

REGIONAL ANALYSIS OF HYDROLOGIC INFORMATION  
FOR THE COPPER-NICKEL REGION,  
NORTHEASTERN MINNESOTA

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FINAL REPORT

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## INTRODUCTION

The hydrologic impact of proposed copper-nickel mining in north-eastern Minnesota is one of the critical assessments to be made by the State. The extent and degree of impacts on water resources and aquatic ecosystems are of primary interest. In order to make such an impact assessment, the existing surface water systems need to be characterized. Peak streamflow discharges and low-flow discharges of specified recurrence intervals should be identified for streams likely affected by mining and related activities. This information thus provides a basis for comparison with peak and low-flow discharges associated with mining. Hydrologic computer models such as the SSARR can be used to simulate the hydrology of watersheds modified by mining development. Physically, such mining effects may consist of changing the contributing drainage areas to some streams, the establishment of small reservoirs or tailings basins, or perhaps removing water and returning flows at certain locations along a stream.

The limited number of streamflow gages in the approximately 2800 square mile study area necessitates a regional hydrology analysis. Continuous streamflow records for 10 stations and partial records for another 12 stations exist in the watersheds of the Kawishiwi, Isabella, Stony, Upper Cloquet, Upper St. Louis, Partridge, Embarrass and Dunka rivers. The Basswood and Vermillion Rivers were also included in the analysis because of their long periods of record and proximity to the study area. Five stations in the study area were not included in the

analysis because their lengths of record were too short. With regional analysis, watershed characteristics can be related to specific hydrologic characteristics of interest, for example the 100-year recurrence interval flood (HEC, 1972). Thus, with only watershed characteristics, estimates of hydrologic information can be obtained for areas without streamflow records.

The objective of this study is to provide a regional analysis of hydrologic information for the copper-nickel region of northeastern Minnesota, including:

- (1) Annual peak streamflow frequency analyses in which spring snowmelt events and summer rainfall events were evaluated.
- (2) Low-flow frequency analyses of the 1-, 7-, and 30-day duration for 10- and 20-year recurrence intervals.
- (3) Annual volumes of runoff vs. annual precipitation for selected watersheds.

## PART I

### Peak Streamflow Frequency Analysis

Annual peak streamflow analysis was performed for 19 stations in the region (Table 1) according to the guidelines established by the U.S. Water Resources Council (1976). Because annual peak discharges can be caused by either snowmelt or rainfall events, the procedure by Beard (1962) was used to separate the analyses and then combine frequency curves. Snowmelt events were considered from November 15 - May 31 and rainfall events from June 1 - November 14. These dates were only used as guides; precipitation and air temperature data were used to estimate the cause of peak flow. Many annual peak-flow events were attributed to a combination of rainfall and snowmelt events. Although initially we intended to develop frequency curves for both snowmelt and rainfall events, this became impractical because of separation problems. Special care was also taken to insure that peak-flow discharges were independent.

Frequency curves of annual peak discharge and associated confidence limits for the 19 stations are presented in Appendix I. These curves were developed using a regional skew coefficient of -0.1 based on the values presented by WRC (1976). The following criteria were used to determine an adopted skew for each station (WRC 1976):

- (1) If the station had 100+ years of record, the skew determined from the data itself (called a computed skew) became the adopted skew.

Table 1. Stream gaging stations used in the regional frequency analysis.

Station Name	USGS Number	Drainage	Period of Record
		Area (mi <sup>2</sup> )	
Armstrong Cr. near Ely	05127210	5.29	1968-1976
Basswood R. near Winton	05127500	1740	1932-1976
Bear Island R. near Ely	05126500	68.5	1952-62, 1975-76
Burgo Cr. near Ely	05127220	3.04	1968-1976
Burntside R. near Ely	05127205	-	1968-1976
Dunka R. near Babbitt	05126000	53	1952-62, 1975-76
Embarrass R. near Embarrass	04017000	93.	1943-1963
Isabella R. near Isabella	05124500	341	1953-1960
Kawishiwi R. near Ely	05124480	253	1967-1976
Kawishiwi R. near Winton	05127000	1200	1906. 1914, 1924-76
Longstorff Cr. near Ely	05127215	8.84	1967-1976
Partridge R. near Aurora	04016000	156	1943-1976
Pike R. near Embarrass	05128500	115	1954-1959
St. Louis R. near Aurora	04016500	312	1943-1976
Second Cr. near Aurora	04015500	26.3	1955-1976
Shagawa R. near Ely	05127230	-	1968-1976
S. Kawishiwi R. near Ely	05125000	-	1952-1960
Stony R. near Isabella	05125500	180	1953-1960
Vermillion R. below Vermillion Lake	05129000	483	1929-1976

- (2) If the station had <25 years of record, the regional skew coefficient of -0.1 became the adopted skew.
- (3) If the station had from 25-99 years of record, the adopted skew = computed skew  $[(N-25)/75]$  + generalized skew  $[1 - ((N-25)/75)]$ , where N = number of years of record.

The adopted skew, along with mean and standard deviation, was then used to characterize the frequency curve for each station.

Final frequency curves were developed using records based on the regional frequency computation computer program (HEC, 1972). This program was used to estimate missing events and to extend short-record station data on the basis of correlations with long-record stations. These frequency curves are presented in Appendix II. The regional skew of -0.1 was again used. The resultant exceedance frequency curves were the basis for the regional frequency analysis.

The regional frequency analysis was performed with regression analyses as described by HEC (1975). Frequency curve statistics and characteristics for each station were regressed against basin characteristics. Prediction equations were developed with the University of Minnesota computer program MULTREG (Weisburg, 1977).

Watershed characteristics were not readily available for all watersheds in the study area. Basin area was available for 16 of 19 stations, main channel slope and storage area (area in lakes, swamps, etc.) were available for 8 of the 19 stations, and main channel length was available for 7 of the 19 stations. Consequently, regression equations were developed by:

- (1) determining a simple linear regression with area as the independent variable for the 16 stations, and
- (2) developing multiple regression using all 4 basin characteristics as independent variables with 7 stations.

By convention all independent and dependent variables were expressed as  $\log_{10}$  values.

A Log Pearson Type III curve is characterized by the mean, standard deviation, and skew. Since skew was assumed to be -0.1 for all the stations the frequency curve for an ungaged station could be estimated by predicting only the mean and standard deviation. An alternative way to predict the curve (or a portion of it) is to predict certain points on the curve (such as the .01<sup>1</sup> event, the .10 event, etc.) and connect the points. In total, six dependent variables were examined and included the base 10 logarithm of the .01, .02, .05, .10, .50 (mean) values of discharge and the standard deviation.

The regression equations for 16 stations using only drainage areas as the independent variable are listed in Table 2. Because of the low coefficient of determination for predicting the standard deviation ( $R^2 = .26$ ), the best estimates of exceedance frequencies for an ungaged area would be determined by predicting peaks associated with .01, .02, .05, .10 and .50 and drawing a "best fit" line. Annual peak flows can be determined graphically using Figure 1 with basin area as the only watershed characteristic.

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<sup>1</sup> .01 refers to the probability that a particular discharge will be equaled or exceeded in a given year, i.e. there is a 1 in 100 chance that the .01 event will occur in a given year. This is sometimes referred to as the "100 year event."

Table 2. Regression equations of the form  $\log Q_{cfs} = b_1 + b_2 \log \text{area}$  ( $\text{mi}^2$ ) developed from 16 stations.

$\hat{Y}$	Regression	$R^2$
Log $Q_{.01}$	$\hat{Y} = 1.7446 + .7309 \log \text{area}$	.9042
Log $Q_{.02}$	$\hat{Y} = 1.6636 + .7419 \log \text{area}$	.9138
Log $Q_{.05}$	$\hat{Y} = 1.5522 + .7538 \log \text{area}$	.9272
Log $Q_{.10}$	$\hat{Y} = 1.4470 + .7675 \log \text{area}$	.9374
Mean ( $\log Q_{.50}$ )	$\hat{Y} = 1.0794 + .8135 \log \text{area}$	.9595
Standard Dev.	$\hat{Y} = .2819 - .0337 \log \text{area}$	.2605

n = 16 stations

Multiple regression analyses performed on 7 stations with area ( $\text{mi}^2$ ), slope (ft/mile) and main channel length (miles) as independent variables were unsatisfactory. More stations (samples) would be needed to develop satisfactory prediction equations.

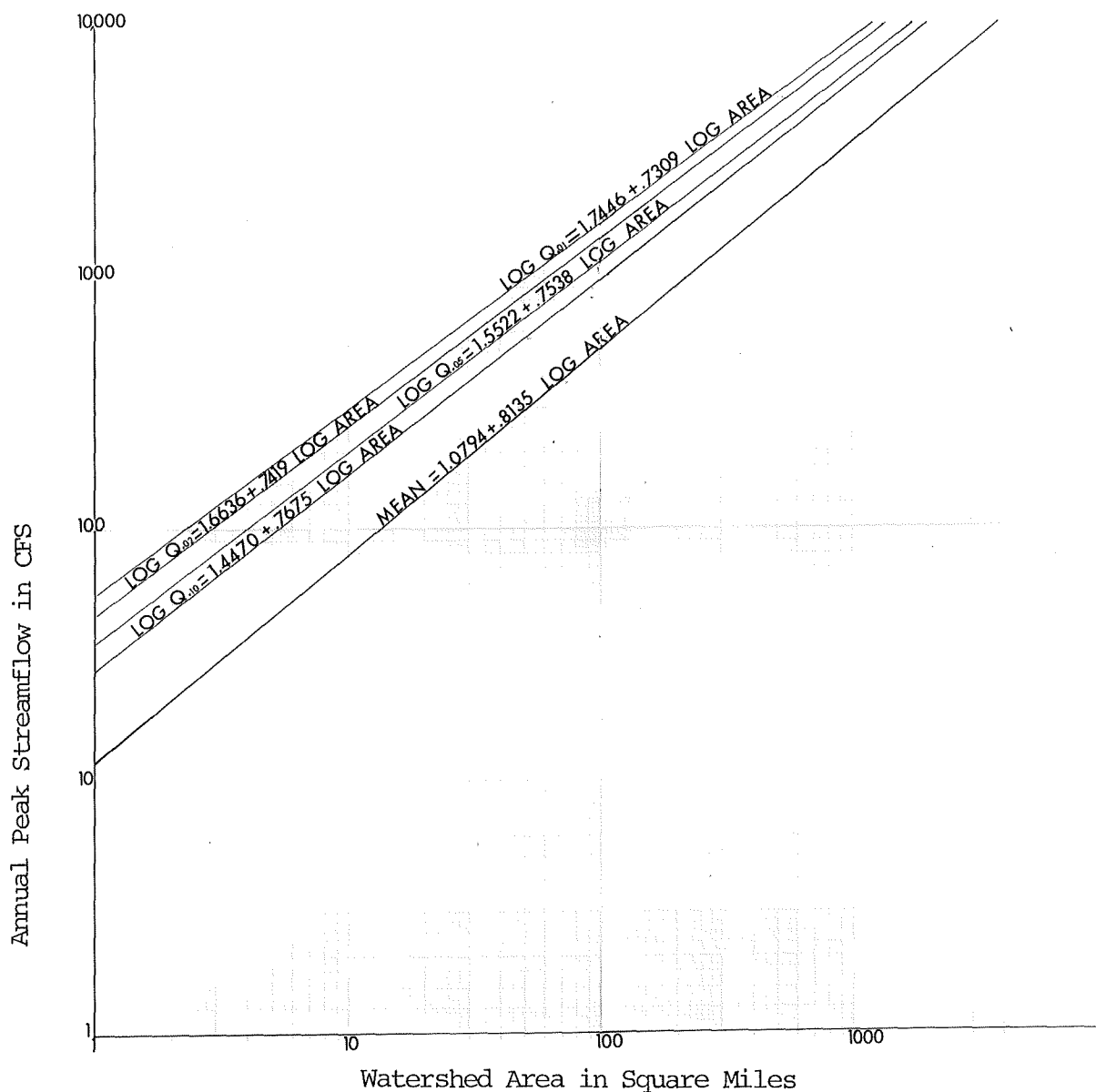


Figure 1. Regional relationships between watershed area and annual peak streamflow for .01, .02, .05, .10, and .50 exceedance frequencies, for the Copper-Nickel Study Area.



## PART II

### Low-Flow Frequency Analysis

The three different low-flow "periods" analyzed, were annual, winter, and summer. The winter period was between November 15 and May 31; the summer period ran from June 1 to November 14. One-day, seven-day, and thirty-day low-flow were computed for the whole year (annual) as well as for summer and winter periods.

Unlike the peak flow frequency analysis, low-flow curves were determined by the graphical method (Beard, 1962). This method simply involves assigning a plotting position to each flow according to its rank within the period of record. Once the points are plotted, a smooth curve is subjectively drawn through the points. Annual, winter, and summer frequency curves are presented in Appendices III, IV, and V, respectively.

For the regional analysis, prediction equations were developed for the .05 and .10 streamflow events for 1-day, 7-day, and 30-day low-flow for the annual, winter, and summer periods. The dependent variable was the  $\log_{10}$  of the streamflow and the independent variable was the  $\log_{10}$  of watershed area. Values less than or equal to .10cfs were all assigned  $\log_{10}$  values of -1.000 since .10cfs was judged to be the minimum value that could be recorded at the gaging station.

The prediction equation developed using MULTREG (Weinberg, 1977) are summarized in Tables 3, 4, and 5 and are shown as curves in Figures 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, and 7. Fifteen of the nineteen stations in the study area were

used to develop these equations. The Kawishiwi River near Winton was considered an outlier because of extensive regulation at low-flows and was, therefore, omitted from the analysis.

The annual precipitation -- annual runoff volumes were not completed for this report. Precipitation analyses were not available to the authors.

Table 3. Prediction Equations for 1-day Low-Flows

Dependent Variable	Equation	$R^2$
Annual .10 ( $\log_{10}$ )	$Y = -1.9304 + 1.2254 \log_{10} \text{ Area}$	.89
Annual .05 " "	$Y = -1.9358 + 1.1633 \log_{10} \text{ Area}$	.83
Summer .10 " "	$Y = -1.8843 + 1.2349 \log_{10} \text{ Area}$	.88
Summer .05 " "	$Y = -1.9133 + 1.1788 \log_{10} \text{ Area}$	.82
Winter .10 " "	$Y = -1.7425 + 1.2146 \log_{10} \text{ Area}$	.95
Winter .05 " "	$Y = -1.8384 + 1.2004 \log_{10} \text{ Area}$	.94

Table 4. Prediction Equations for 7-day Low-Flow

Dependent Variable	Equation	$R^2$
Annual .10 ( $\log_{10}$ )	$Y = -1.9320 + 1.2479 \log_{10} \text{ Area}$	.92
Annual .05 " "	$Y = -1.9336 + 1.1951 \log_{10} \text{ Area}$	.89
Summer .10 " "	$Y = -1.8681 + 1.2607 \log_{10} \text{ Area}$	.90
Summer .05 " "	$Y = -1.8771 + 1.2010 \log_{10} \text{ Area}$	.85
Winter .10 " "	$Y = -1.7118 + 1.2114 \log_{10} \text{ Area}$	.94
Winter .05 " "	$Y = -1.7939 + 1.1972 \log_{10} \text{ Area}$	.94

Table 5. Prediction Equations for 30-day Low-Flows

Dependent Variable	Equation	$R^2$
Annual .10 ( $\log_{10}$ )	$Y = -1.7768 + 1.2204 \log_{10} \text{Area}$	.94
Annual .05 " "	$Y = -1.8842 + 1.2091 \log_{10} \text{Area}$	.92
Summer .10 " "	$Y = -1.5180 + 1.1649 \log_{10} \text{Area}$	.90
Summer .05 " "	$Y = -1.6279 + 1.1531 \log_{10} \text{Area}$	.86
Winter .10 " "	$Y = -1.6891 + 1.2198 \log_{10} \text{Area}$	.94
Winter .05 " "	$Y = -1.7619 + 1.2036 \log_{10} \text{Area}$	.94

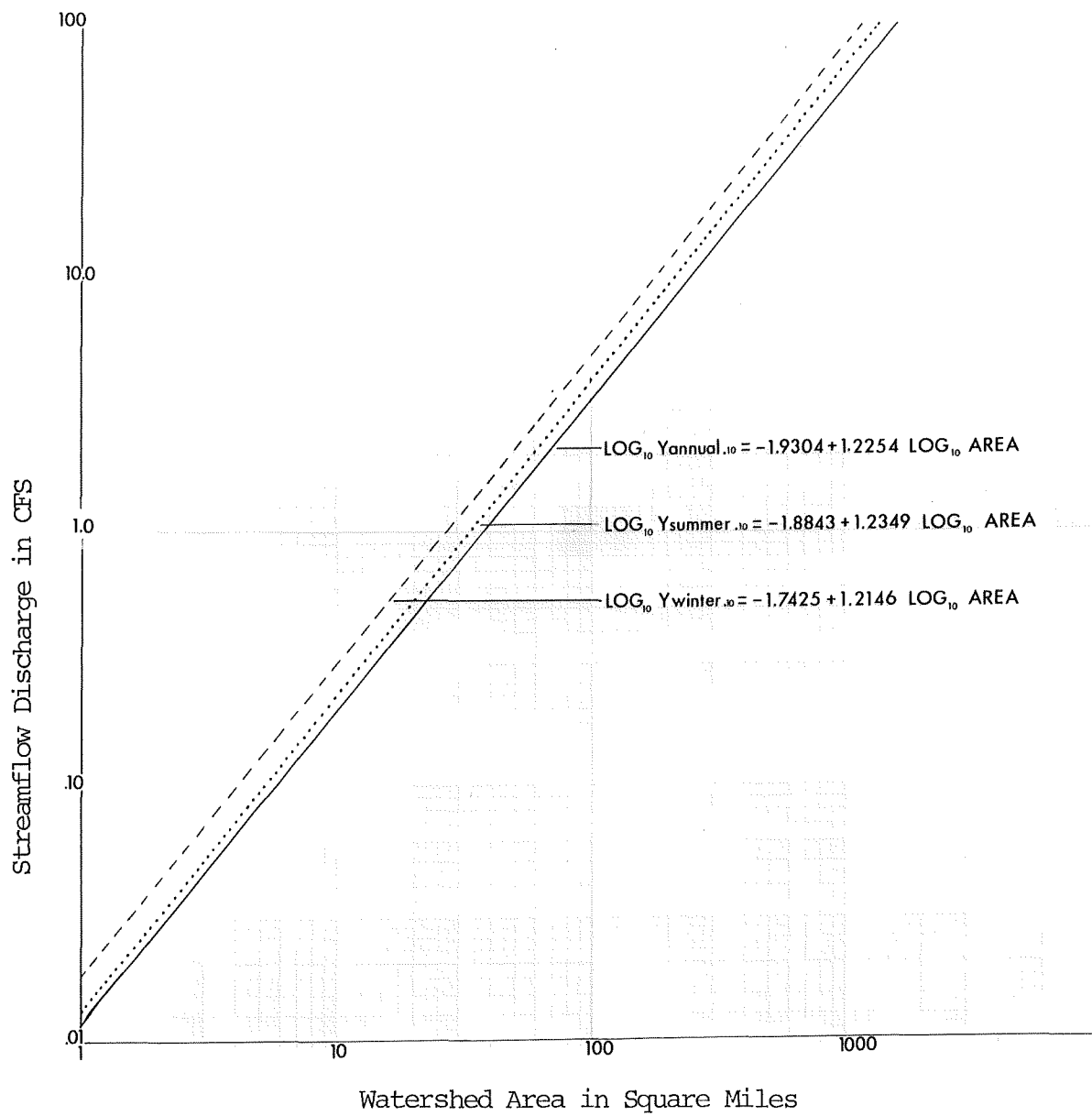


Figure 2. One-day low-flow discharge with 0.10 non-exceedance frequency versus watershed area for Copper-Nickel Study Area.

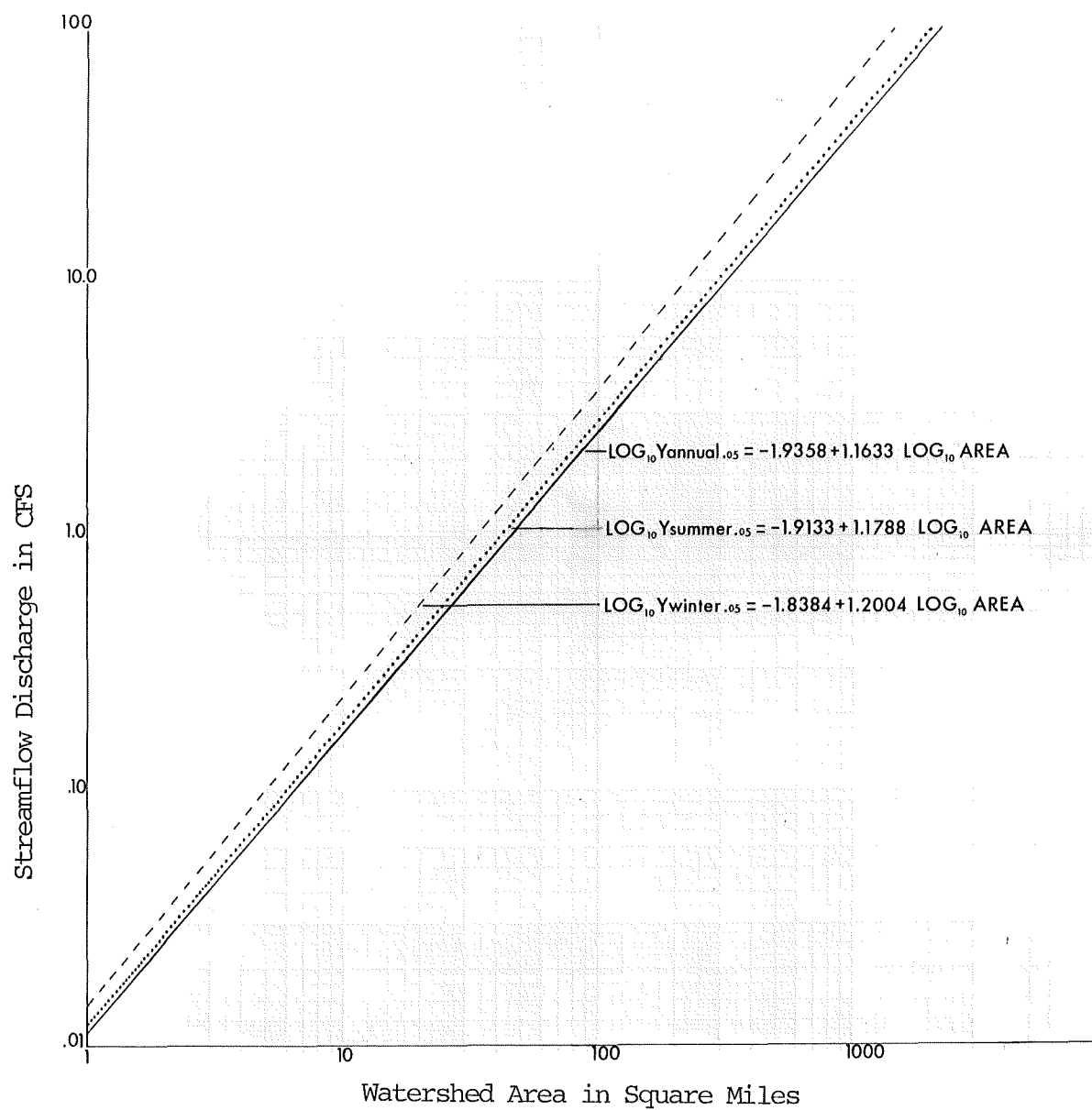


Figure 3. One-day low-flow discharge with 0.05 non-exceedance frequency versus watershed area for Copper-Nickel Study Area.

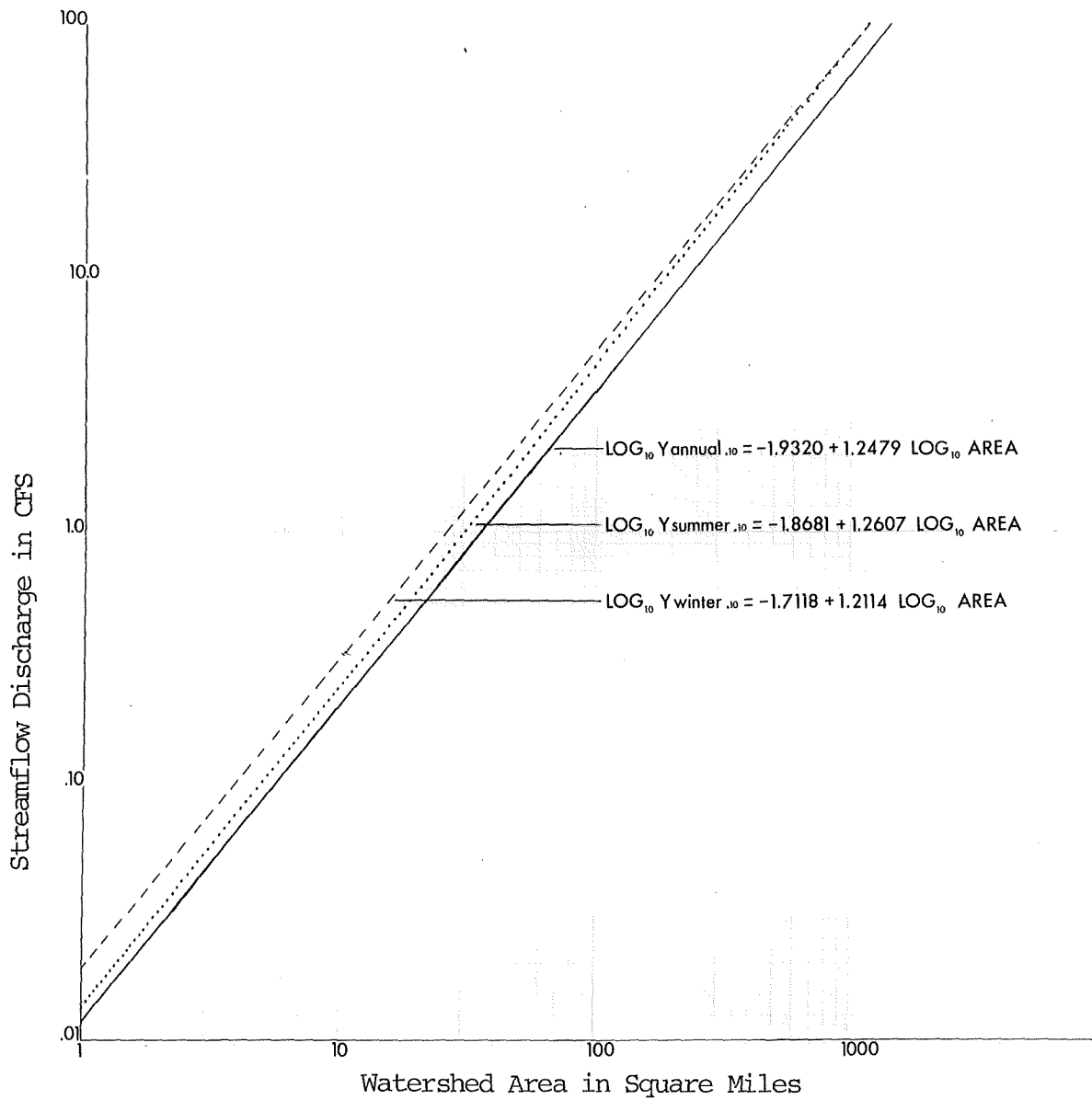


Figure 4. Seven-day low-flow discharge with 0.10 non-exceedance frequency versus watershed area for Copper-Nickel Study Area.

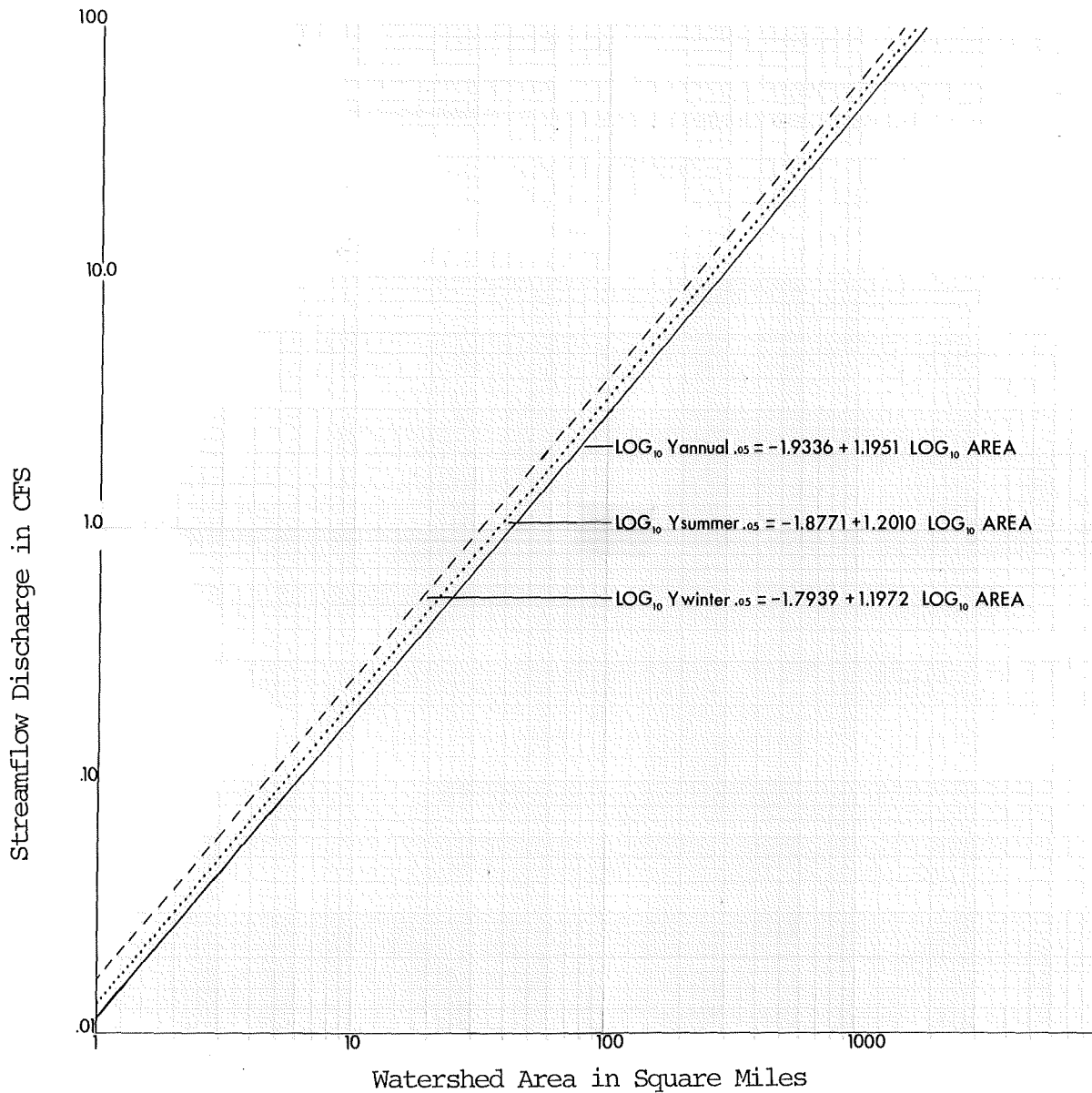


Figure 5. Seven-day low-flow discharge with 0.05 non-exceedance frequency versus watershed area for Copper-Nickel Study Area.



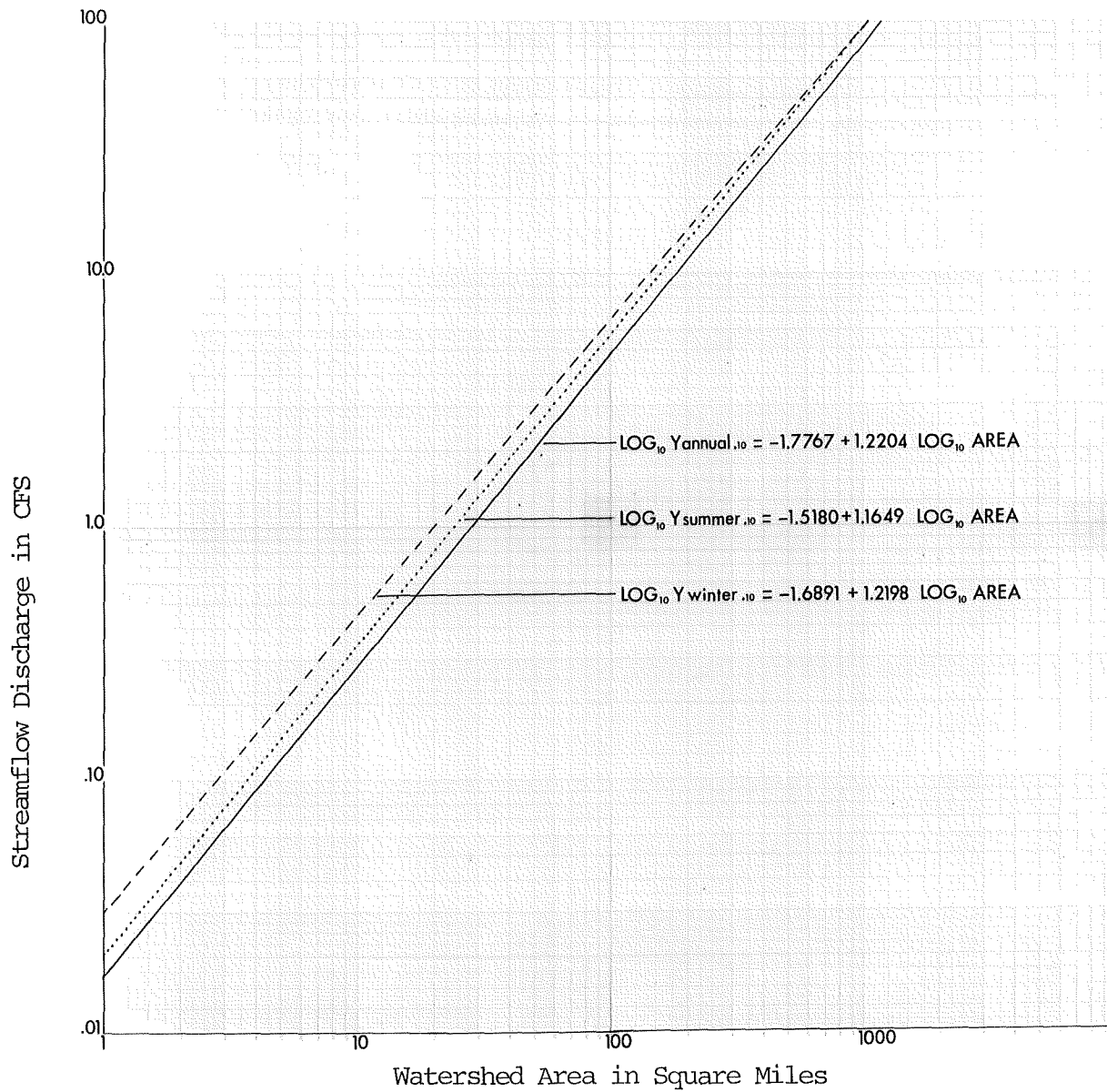


Figure 6. Thirty-day low-flow discharge with 0.10 non-exceedance frequency versus watershed area for Copper-Nickel Study Area.

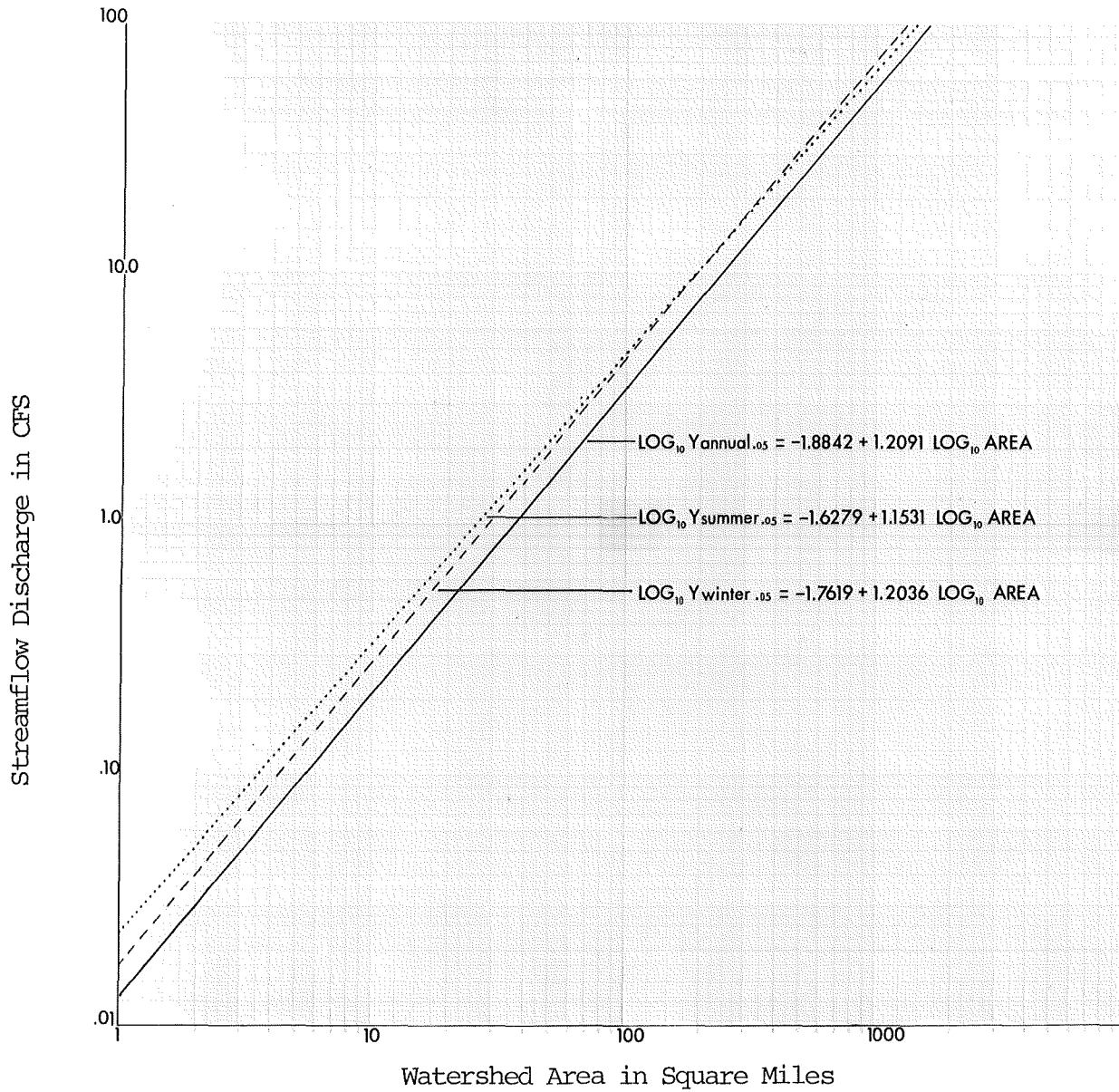


Figure 7. Thirty-day low-flow discharge with 0.05 non-exceedance frequency versus watershed area for Copper-Nickel Study Area.

## REFERENCES

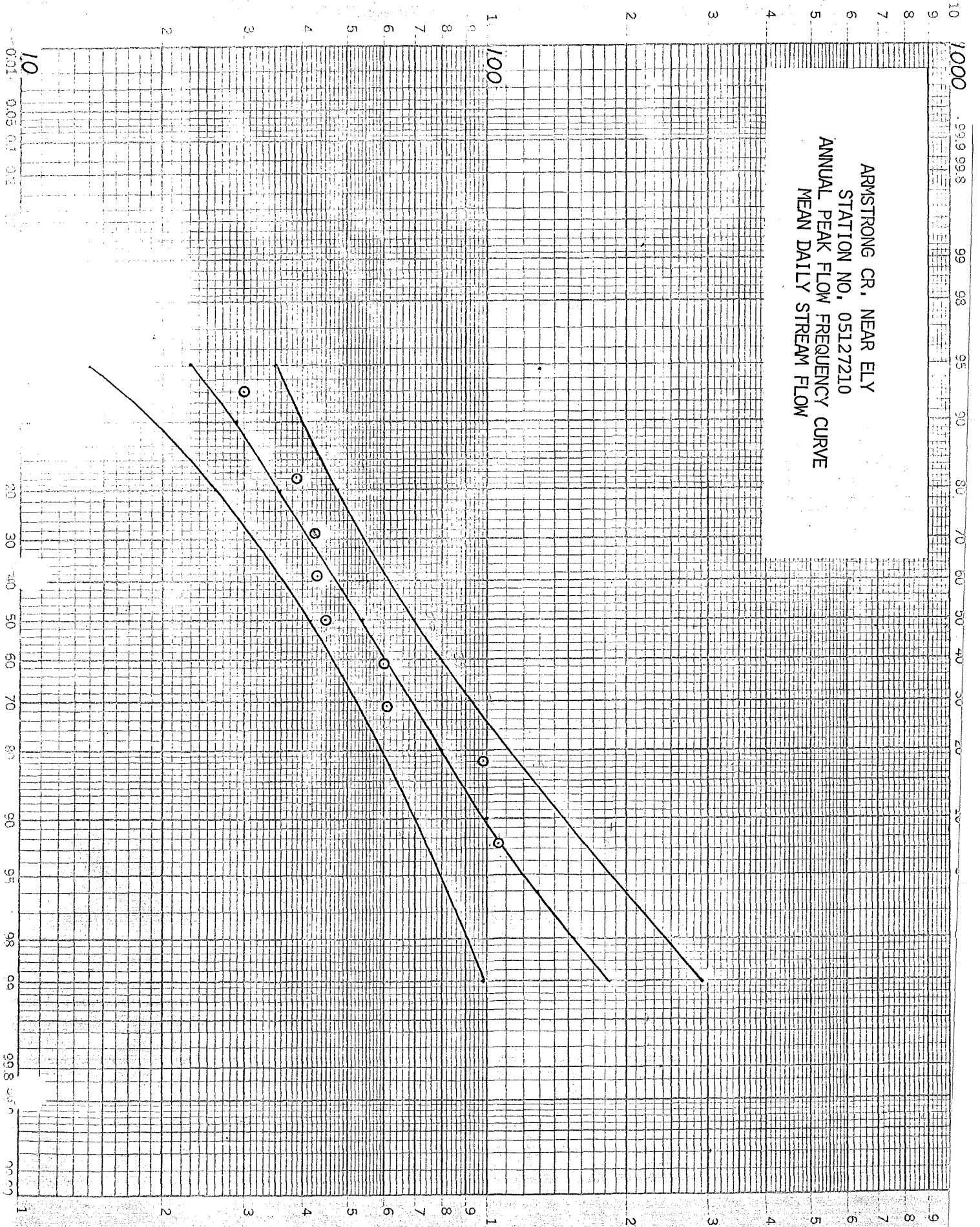
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## APPENDIX I

Annual Peak Discharge Frequency Curves for  
Stations in Copper-Nickel Study Area

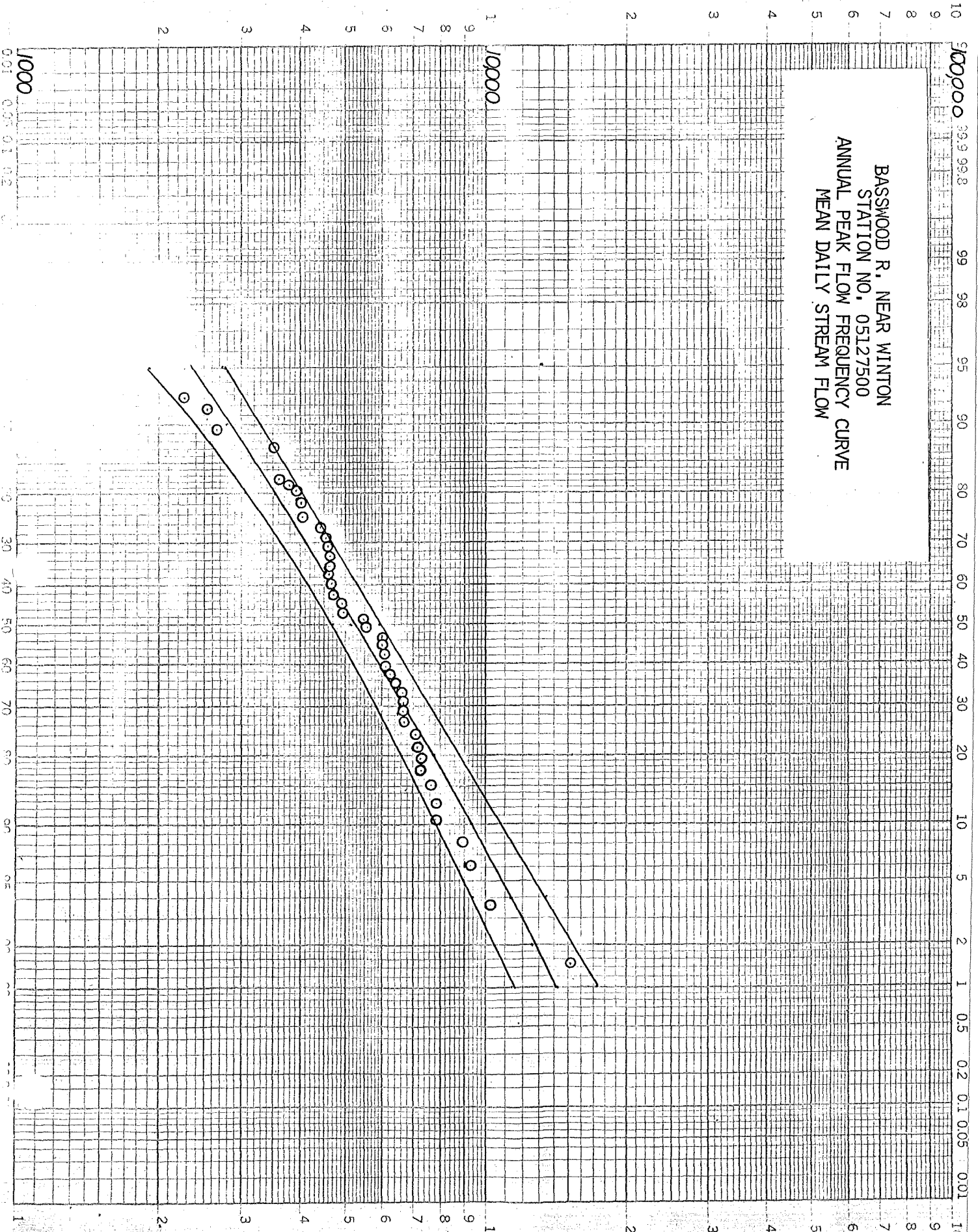
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MEAN DAILY STREAM FLOW



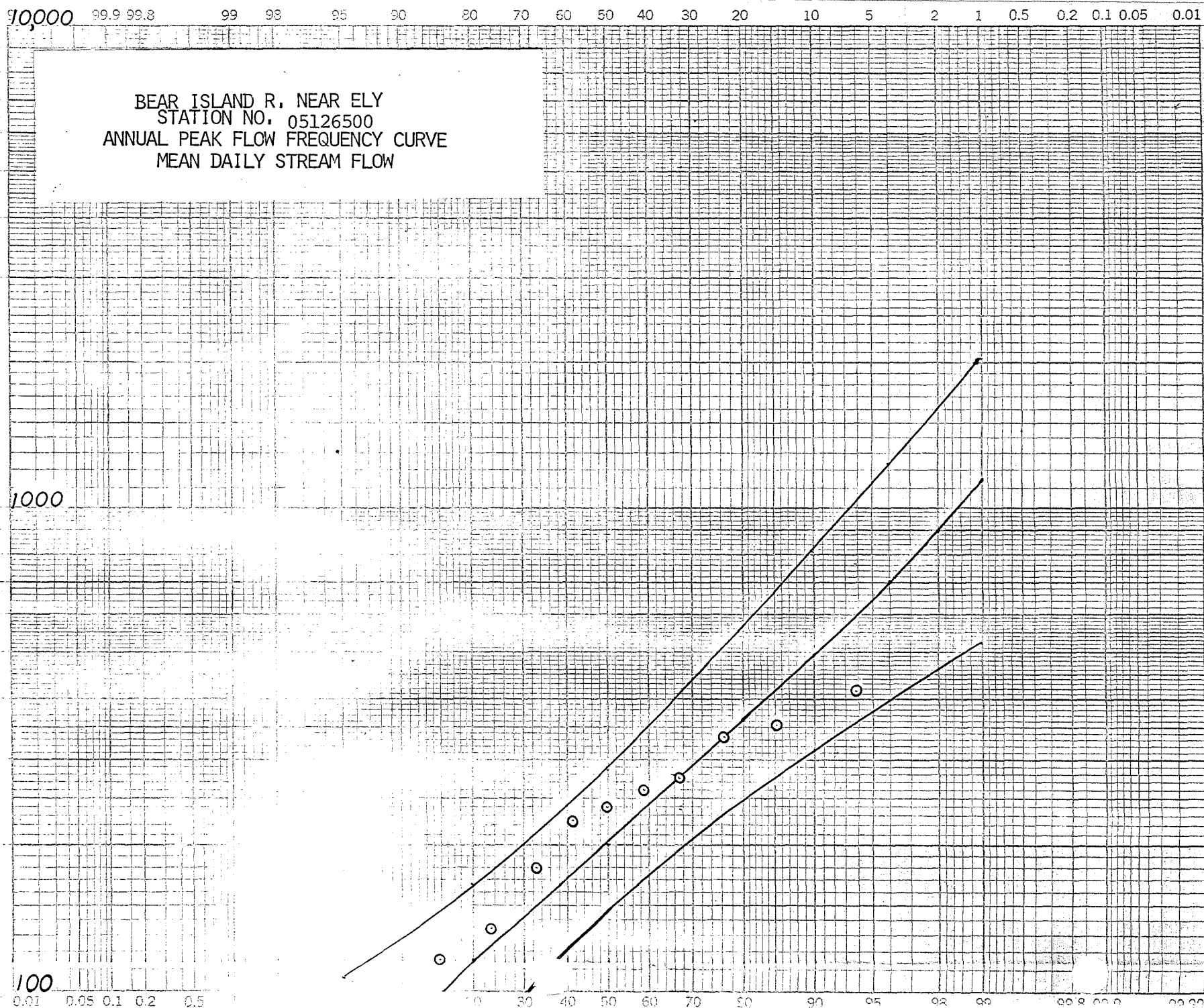
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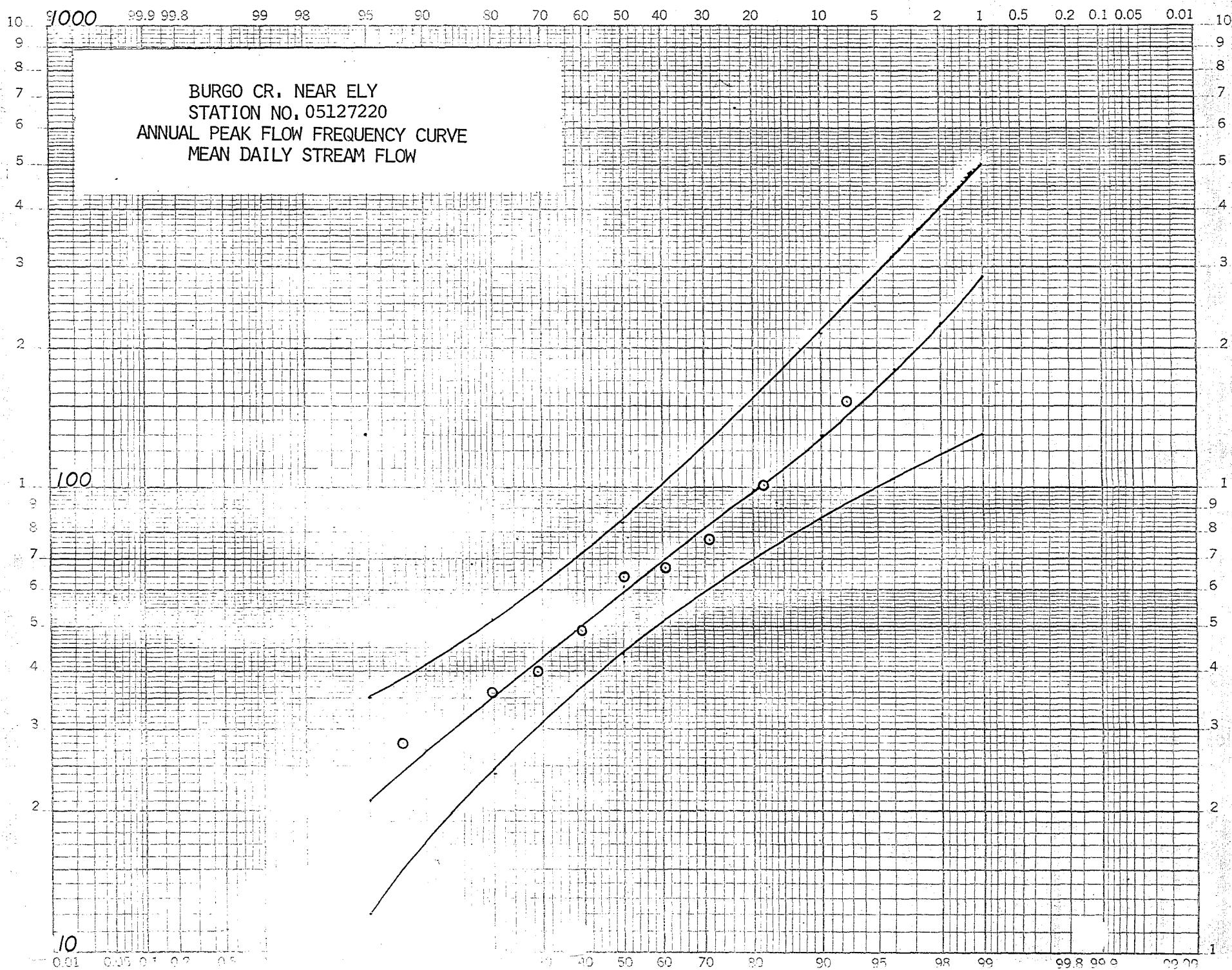
DISCHARGE IN CFS

BEAR ISLAND R. NEAR ELY  
STATION NO. 05126500  
ANNUAL PEAK FLOW FREQUENCY CURVE  
MEAN DAILY STREAM FLOW





DISCHARGE IN CFS

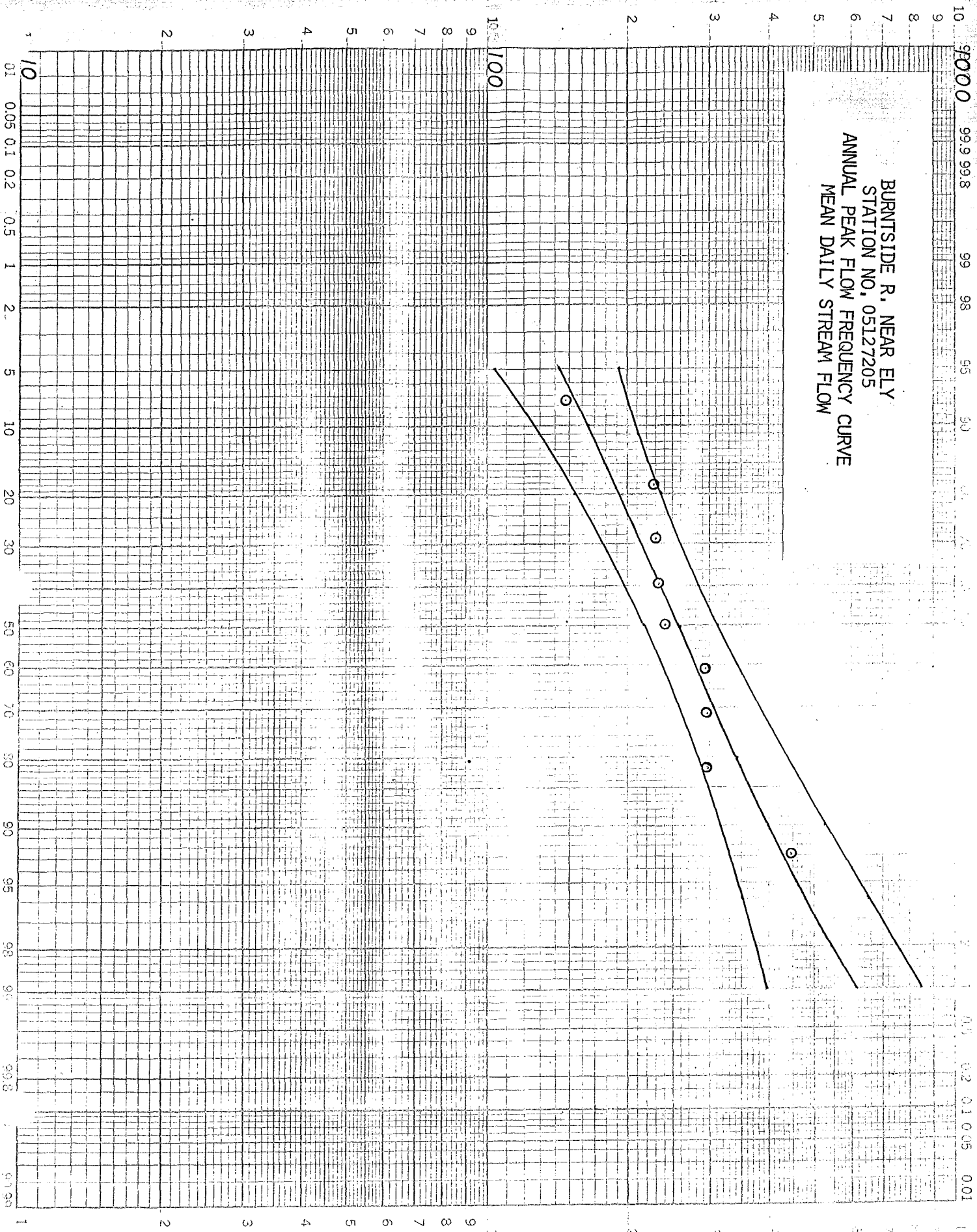




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EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

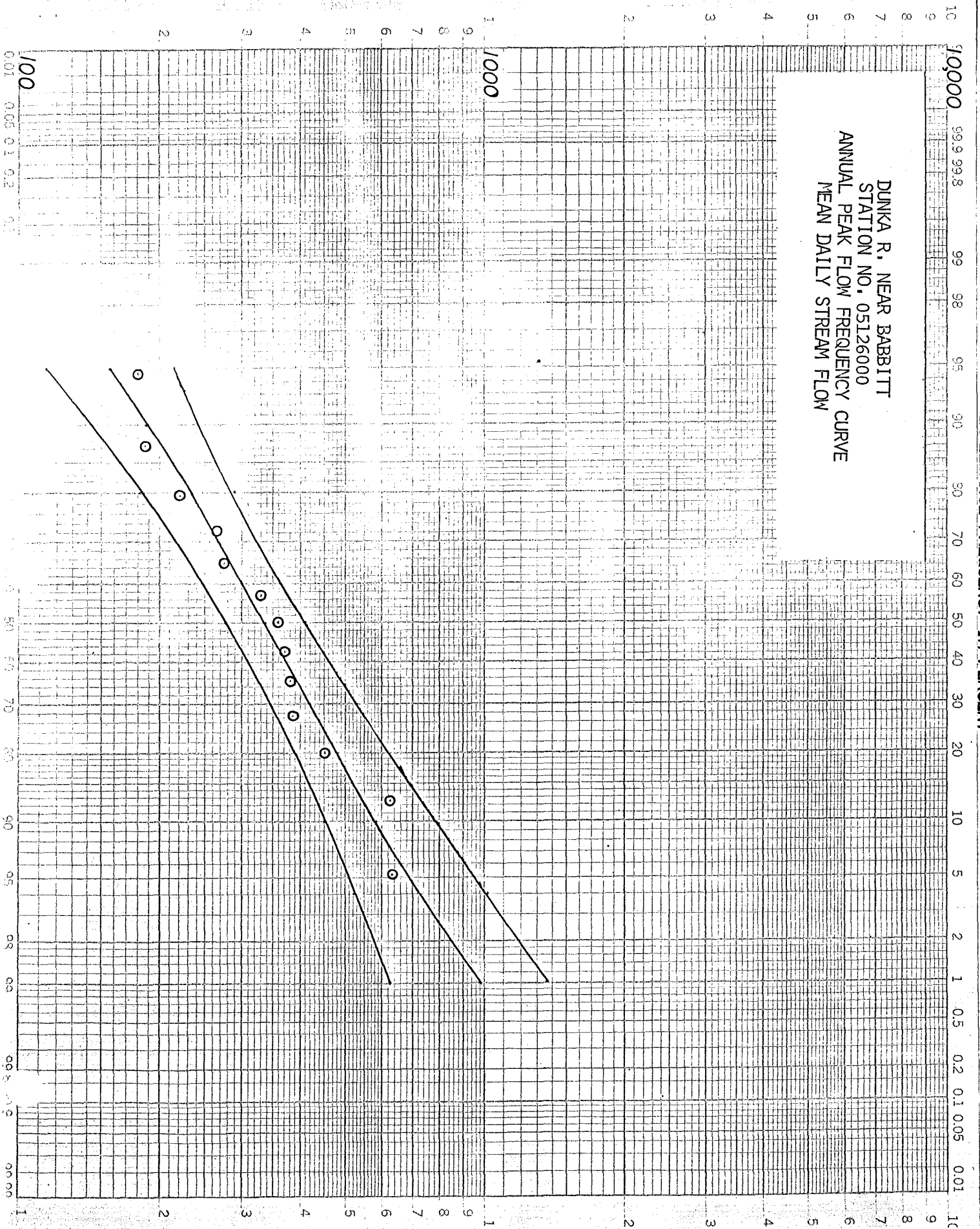
BURNSIDE R., NEAR ELY  
STATION NO. 05127205  
ANNUAL PEAK FLOW FREQUENCY CURVE  
MEAN DAILY STREAM FLOW



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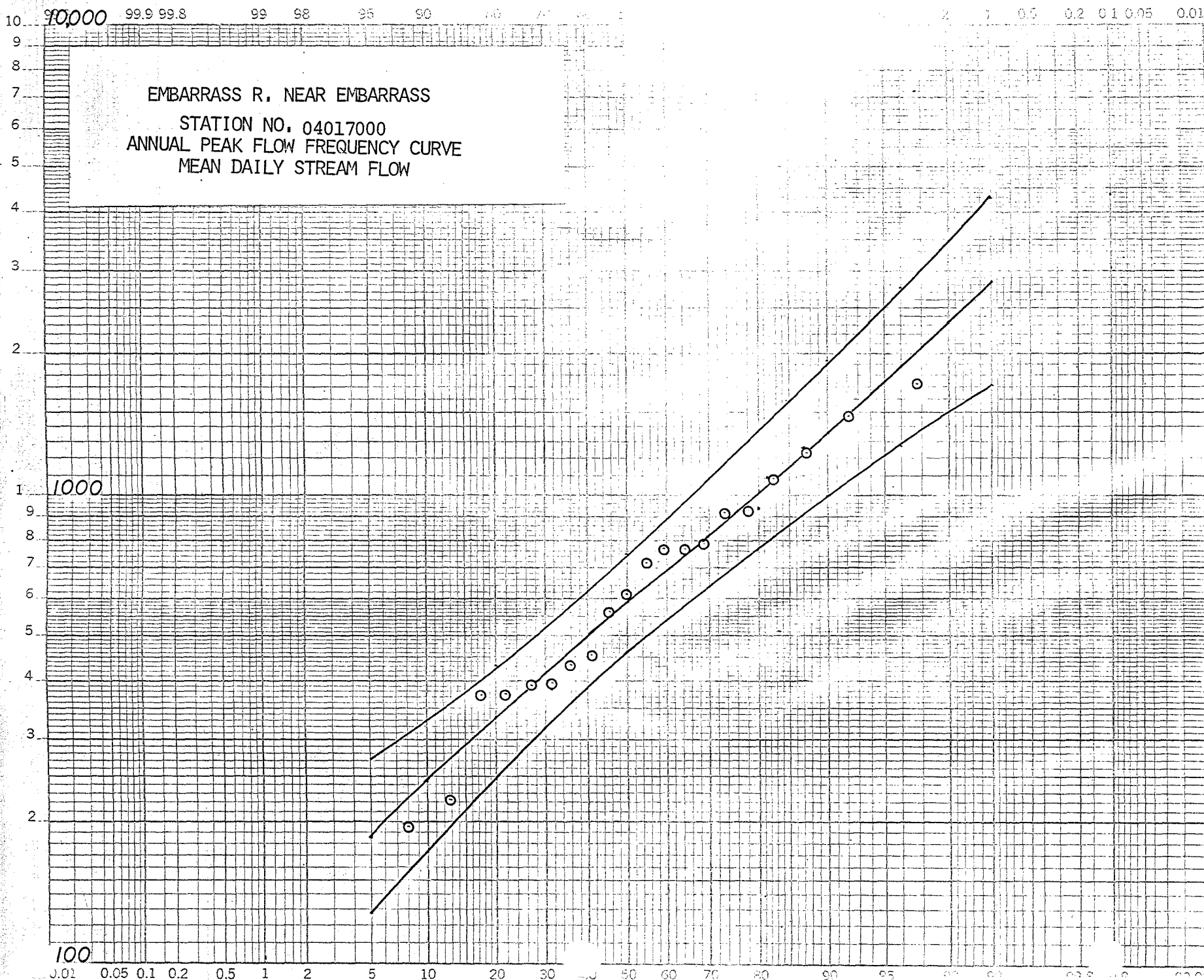
## EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

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STATION NO. 05126000  
ANNUAL PEAK FLOW FREQUENCY CURVE  
MEAN DAILY STREAM FLOW



DISCHARGE IN CFS

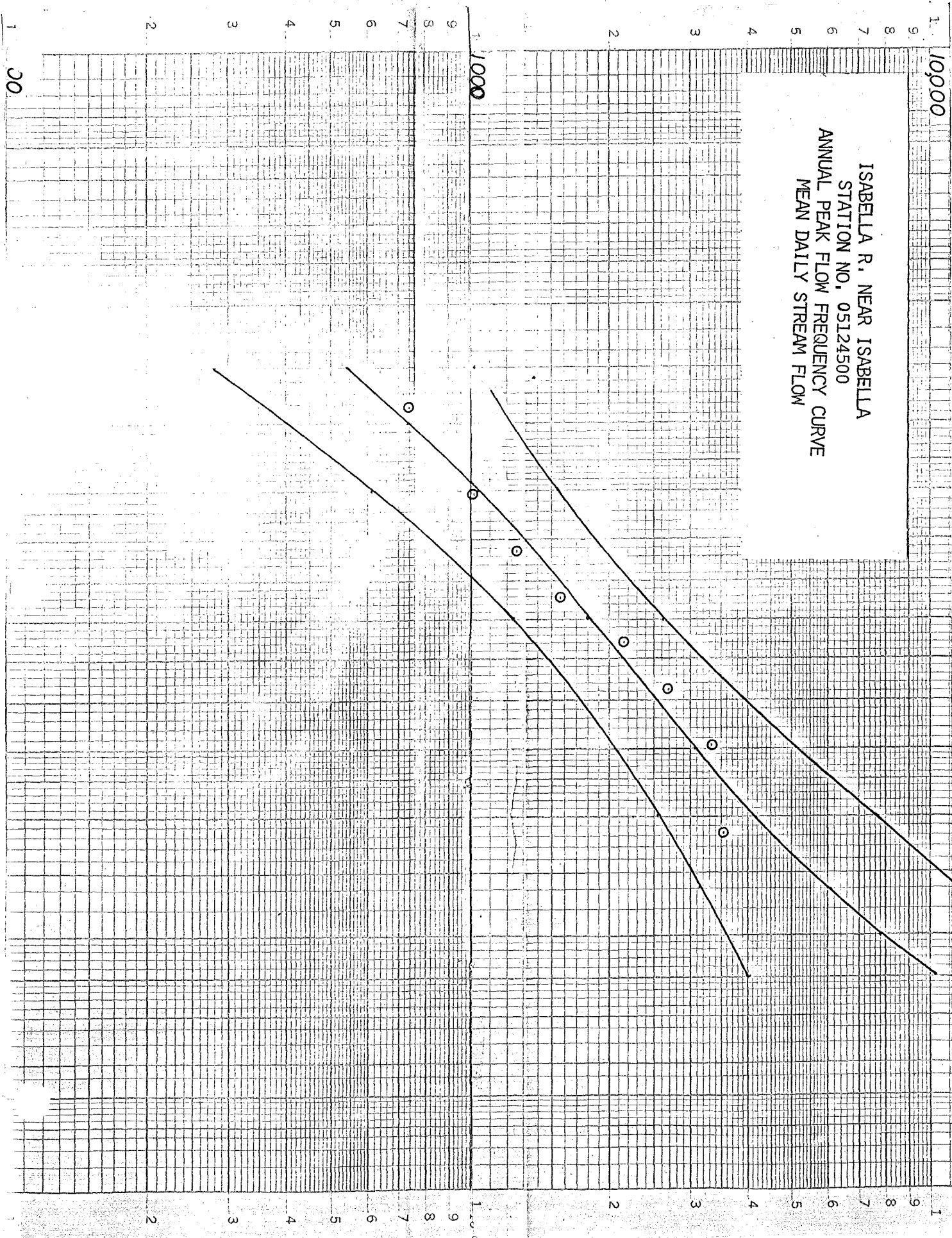
EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT



EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

ISABELLA R. NEAR ISABELLA  
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MEAN DAILY STREAM FLOW

DISCHARGE IN CFS

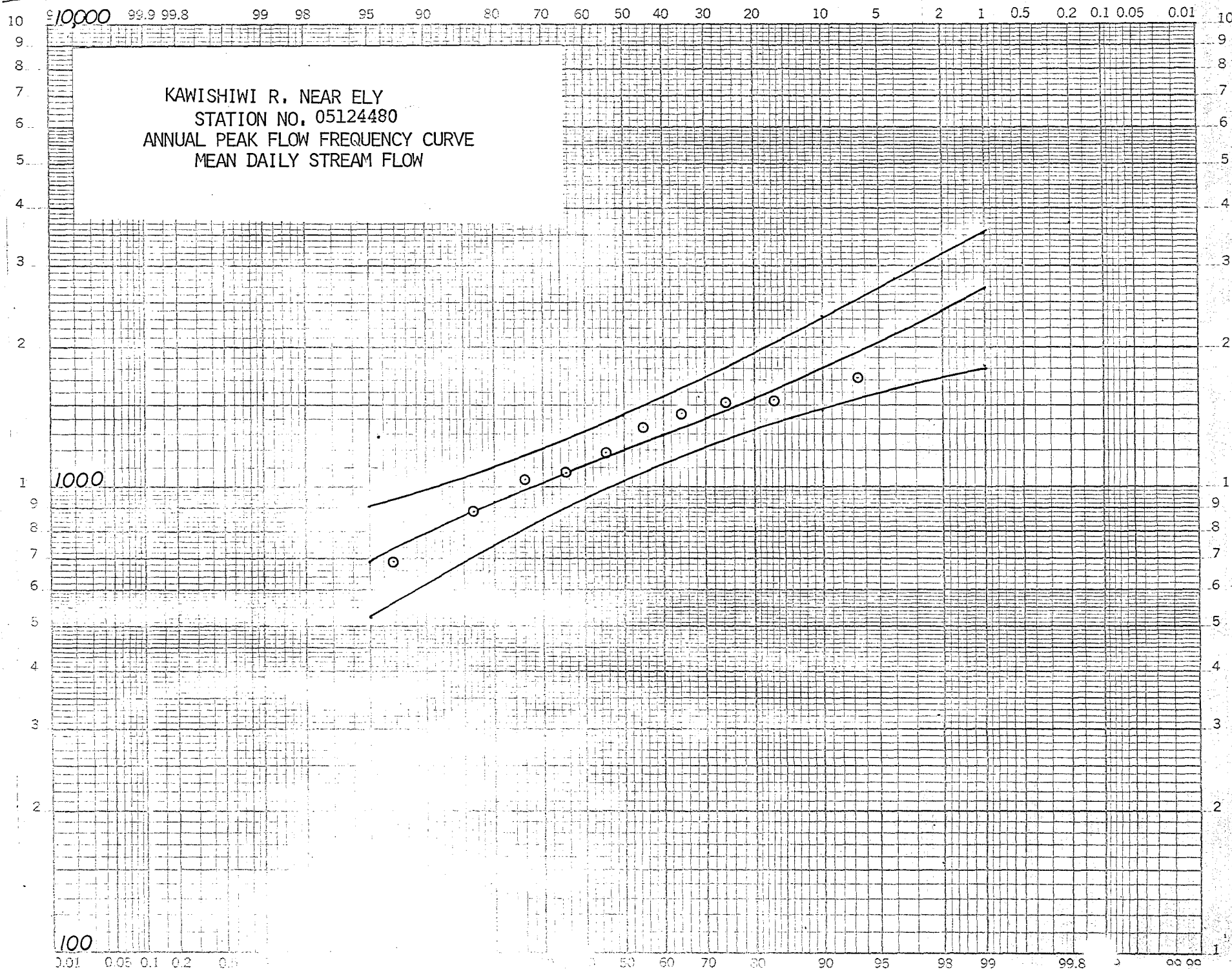




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EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

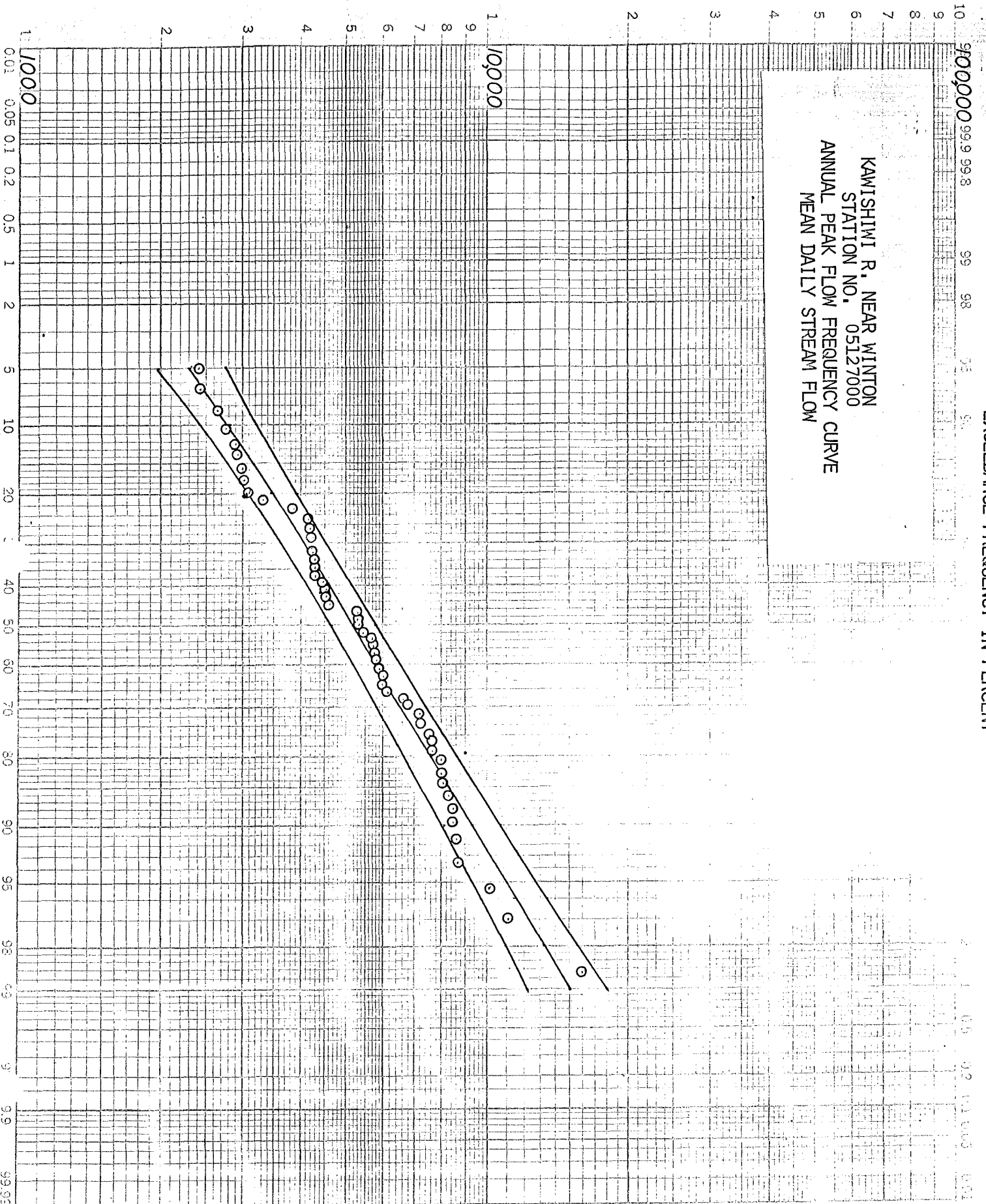
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EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

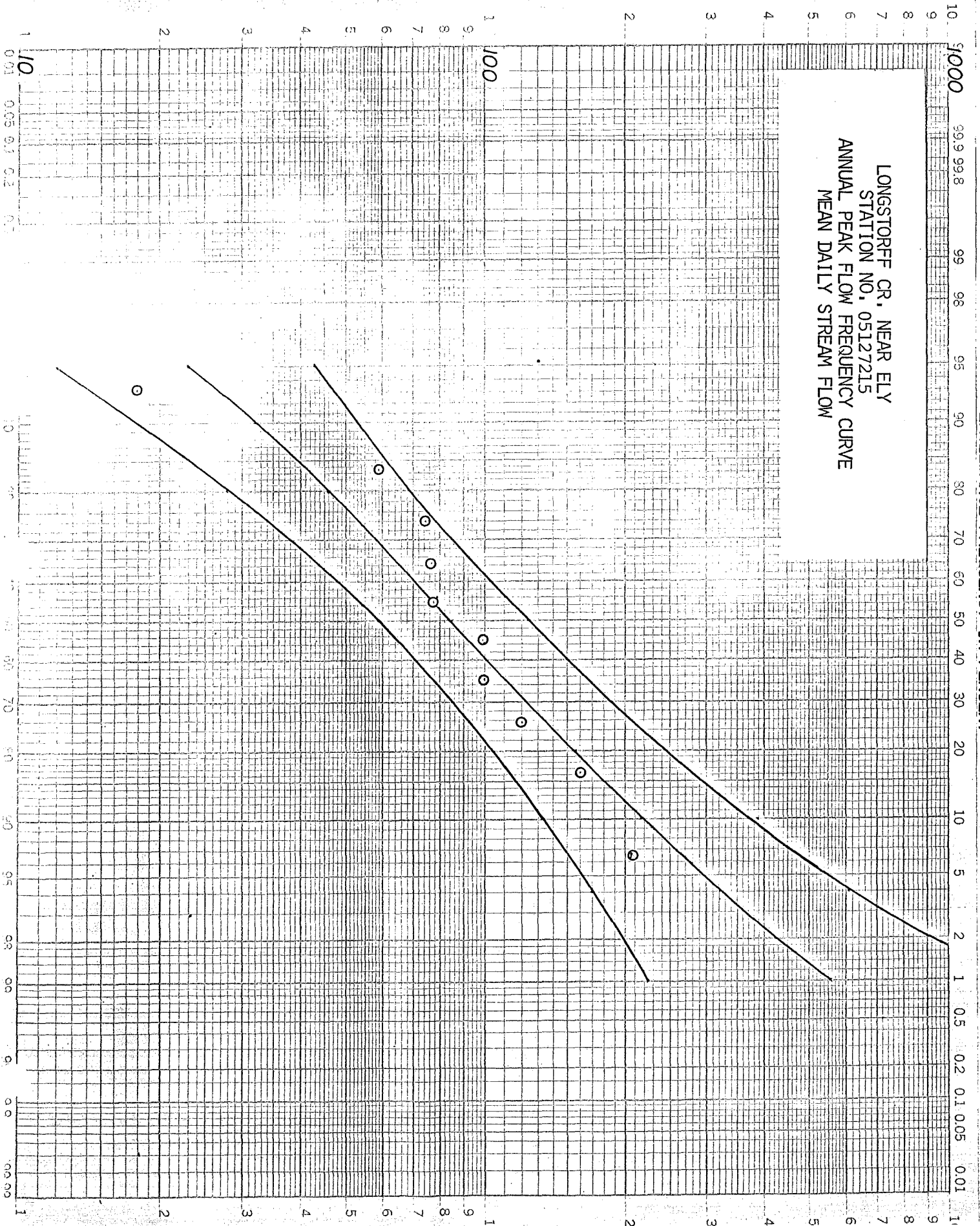
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MEAN DAILY STREAM FLOW



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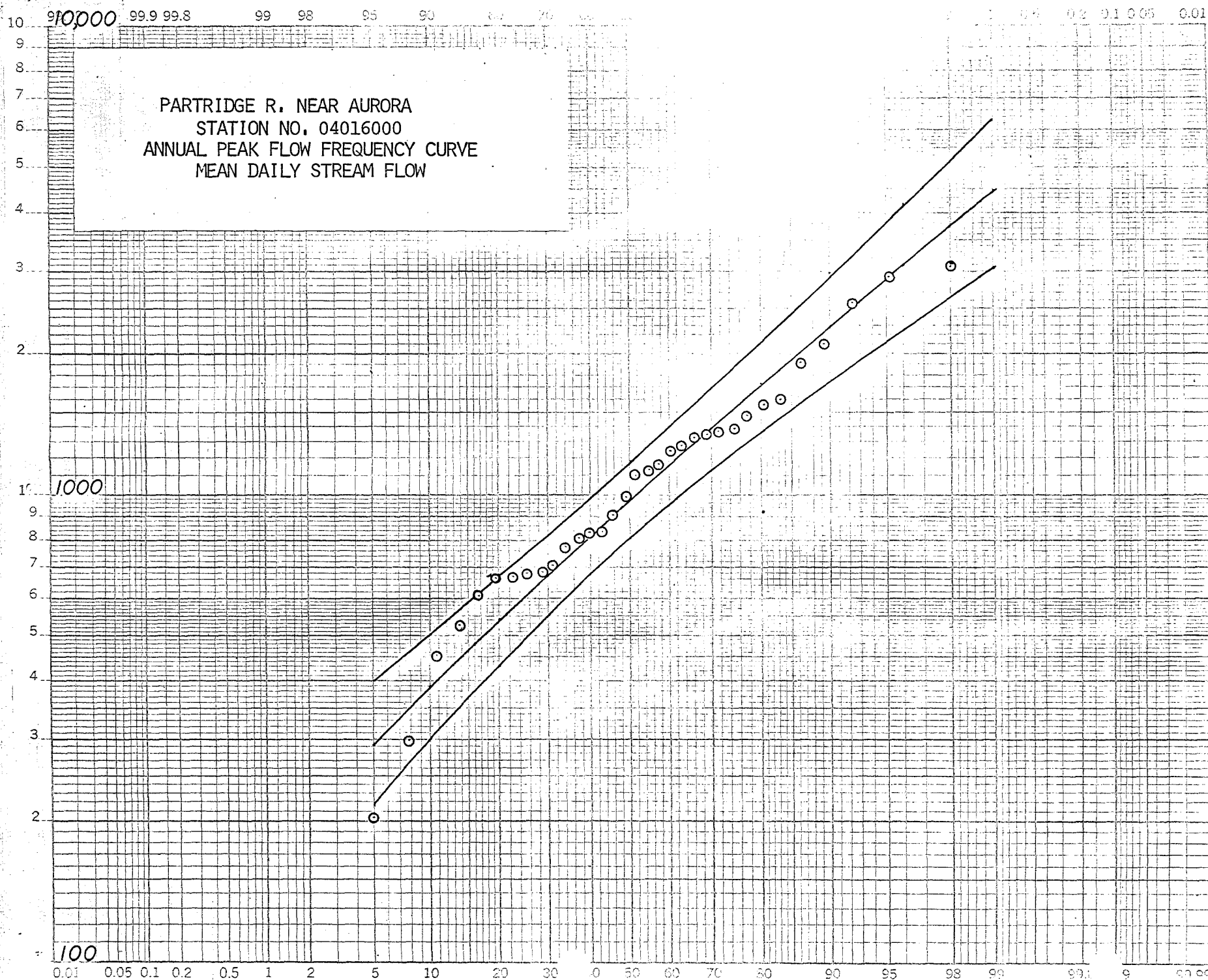
## EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

LONGSTORFF CR., NEAR ELY  
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ANNUAL PEAK FLOW FREQUENCY CURVE  
MEAN DAILY STREAM FLOW



DISCHARGE IN CFS

EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

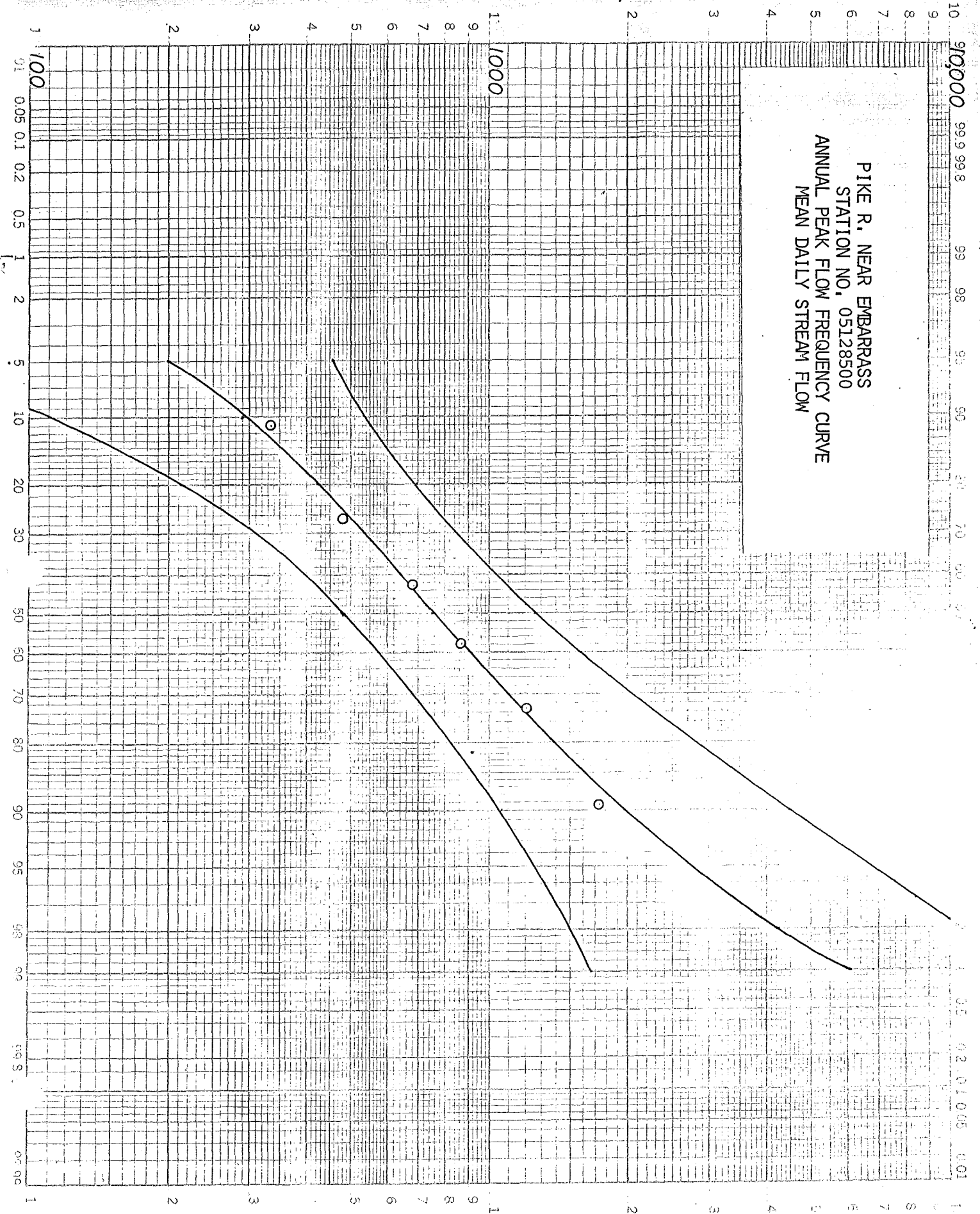




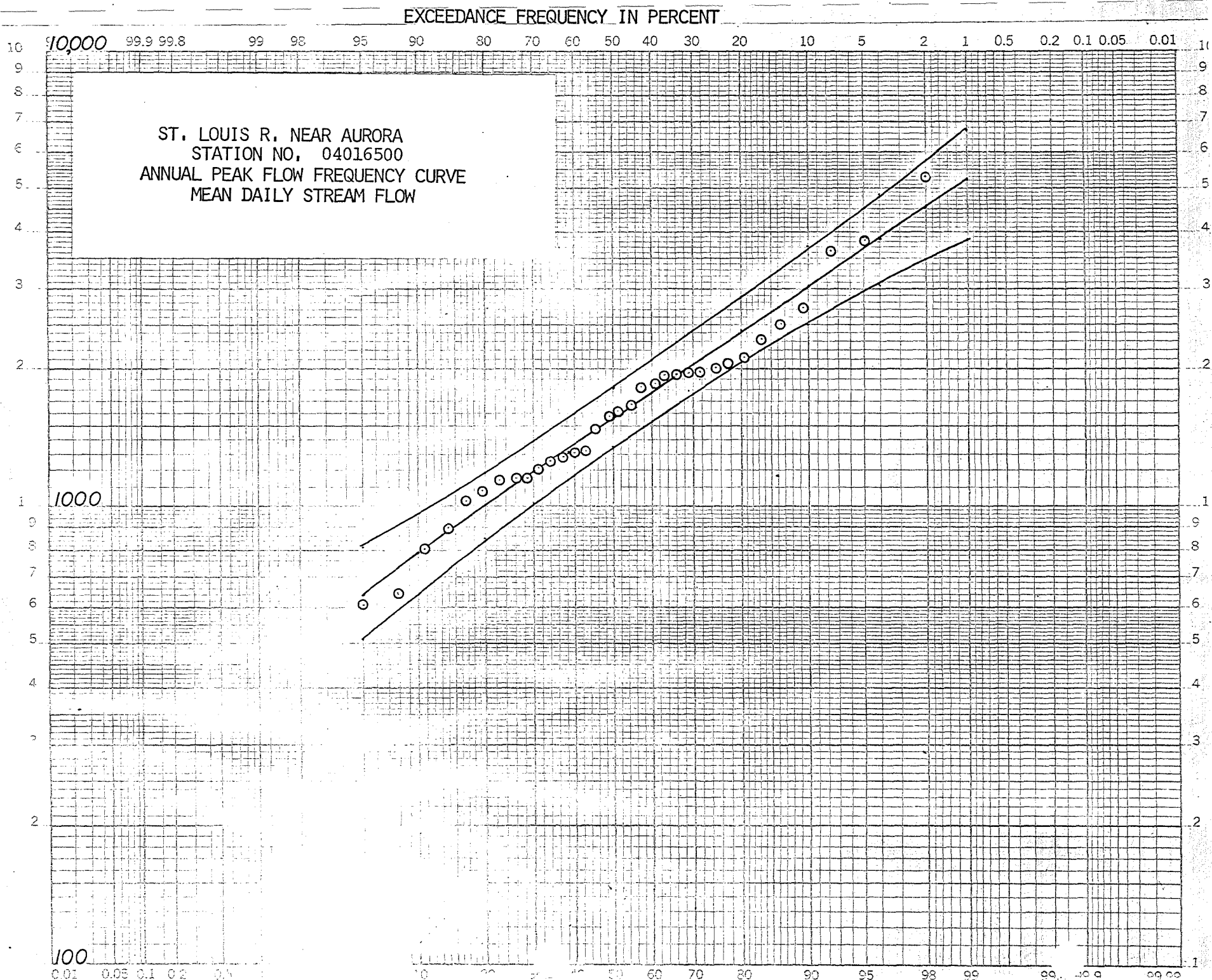
DISCHARGE IN CFS

Exceedance Frequency in Percent

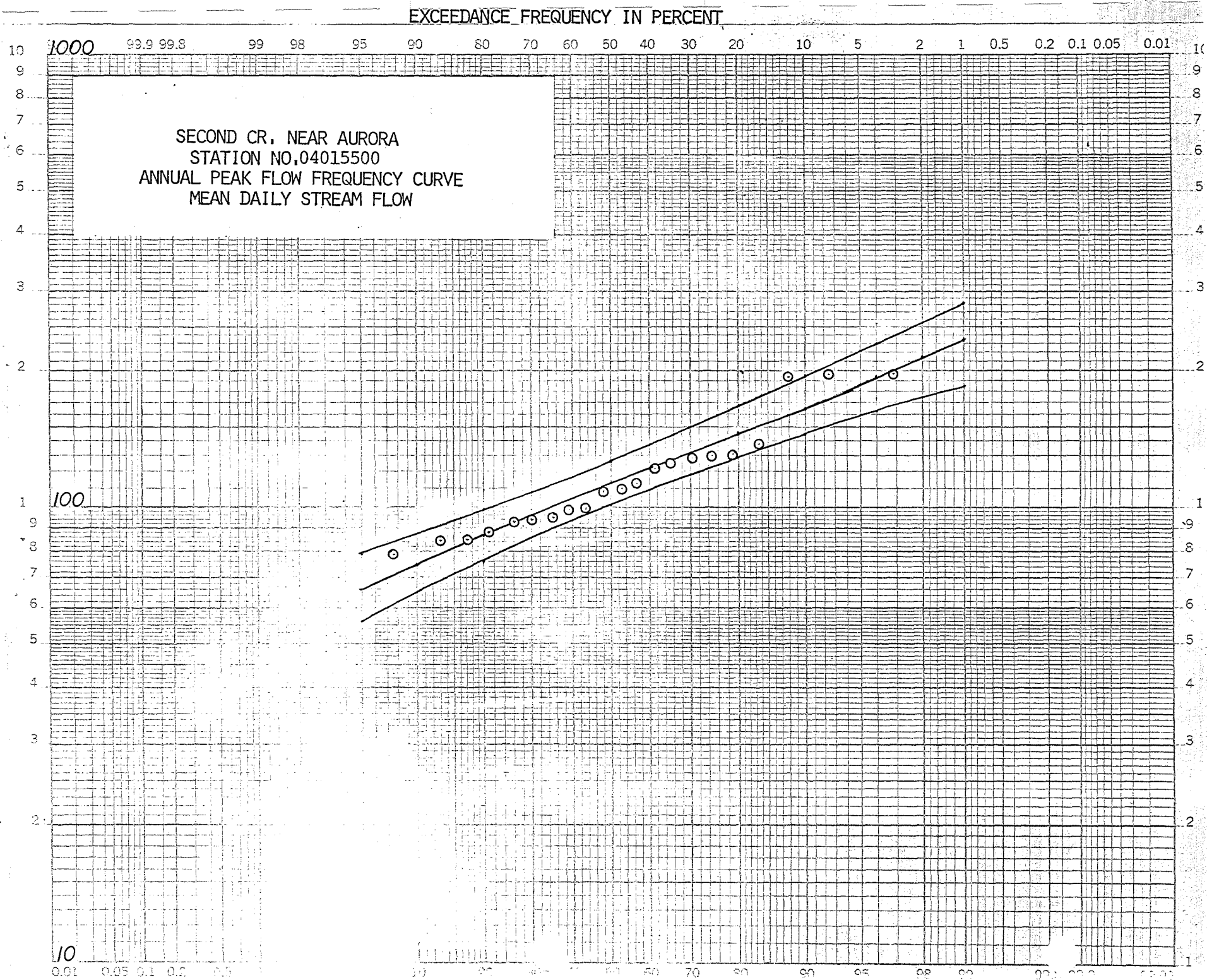
PIKE R. NEAR EMBARRASS  
STATION NO. 05128500  
ANNUAL PEAK FLOW FREQUENCY CURVE  
MEAN DAILY STREAM FLOW



DISCHARGE IN CFS



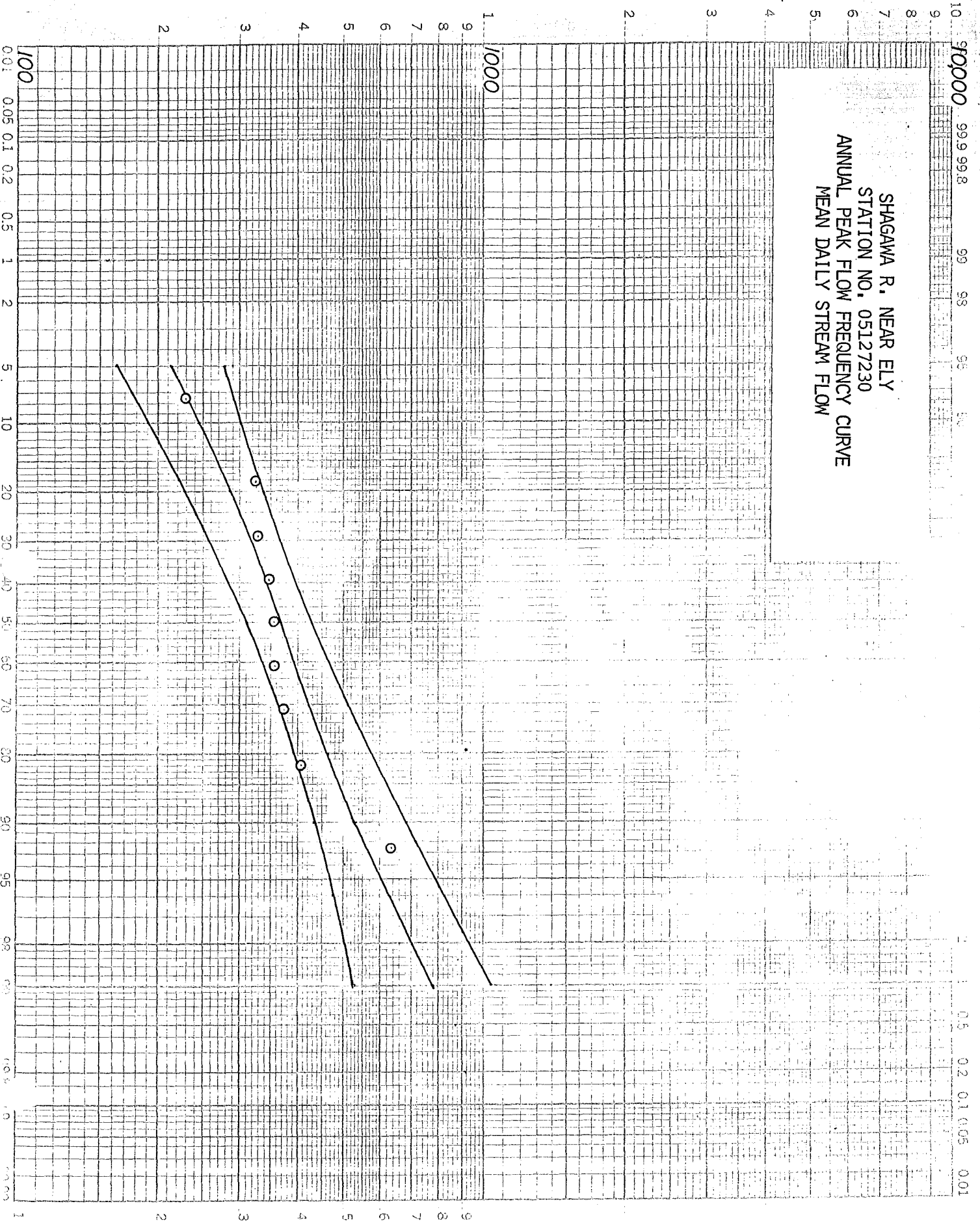
DISCHARGE IN CFS



# DISCHARGE IN CFS

EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

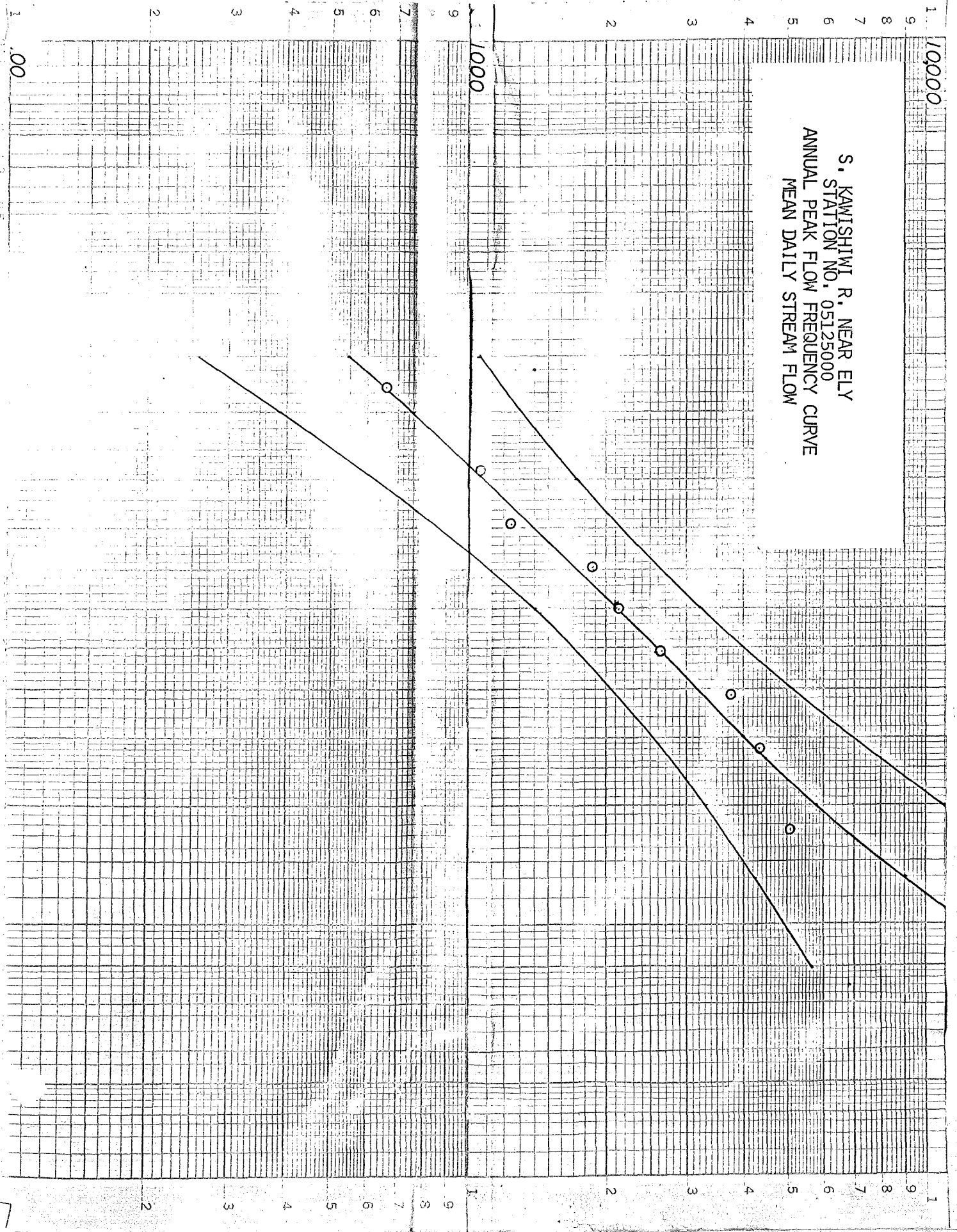
SHAGAWA R. NEAR ELY  
STATION NO. 05127230  
ANNUAL PEAK FLOW FREQUENCY CURVE  
MEAN DAILY STREAM FLOW





EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

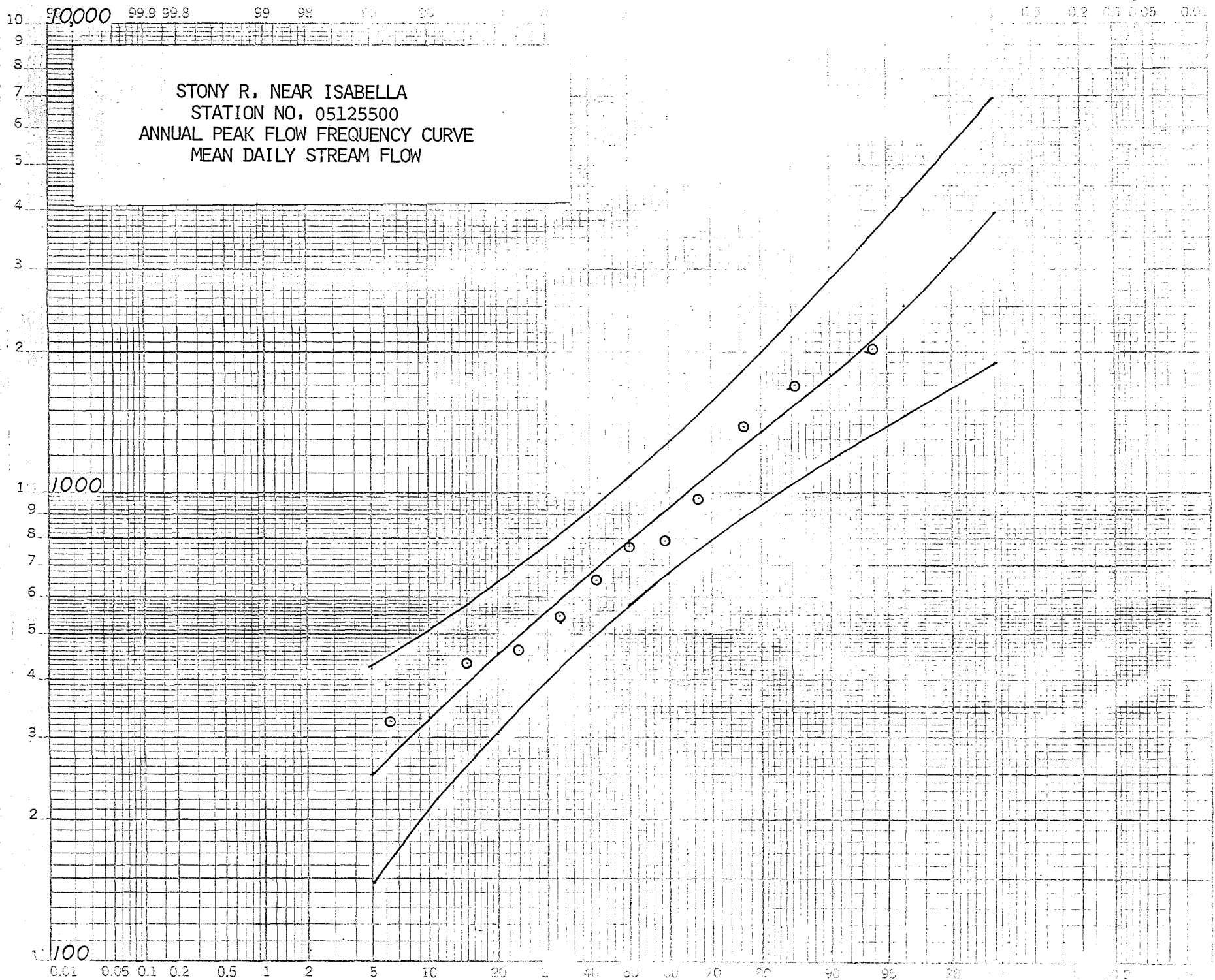
S. KAWISHIWI R., NEAR ELY  
 STATION NO. 05125000  
 ANNUAL PEAK FLOW FREQUENCY CURVE  
 MEAN DAILY STREAM FLOW



EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

STONY R. NEAR ISABELLA  
STATION NO. 05125500  
ANNUAL PEAK FLOW FREQUENCY CURVE  
MEAN DAILY STREAM FLOW

DISCHARGE IN CFS



DISCHARGE IN CFS

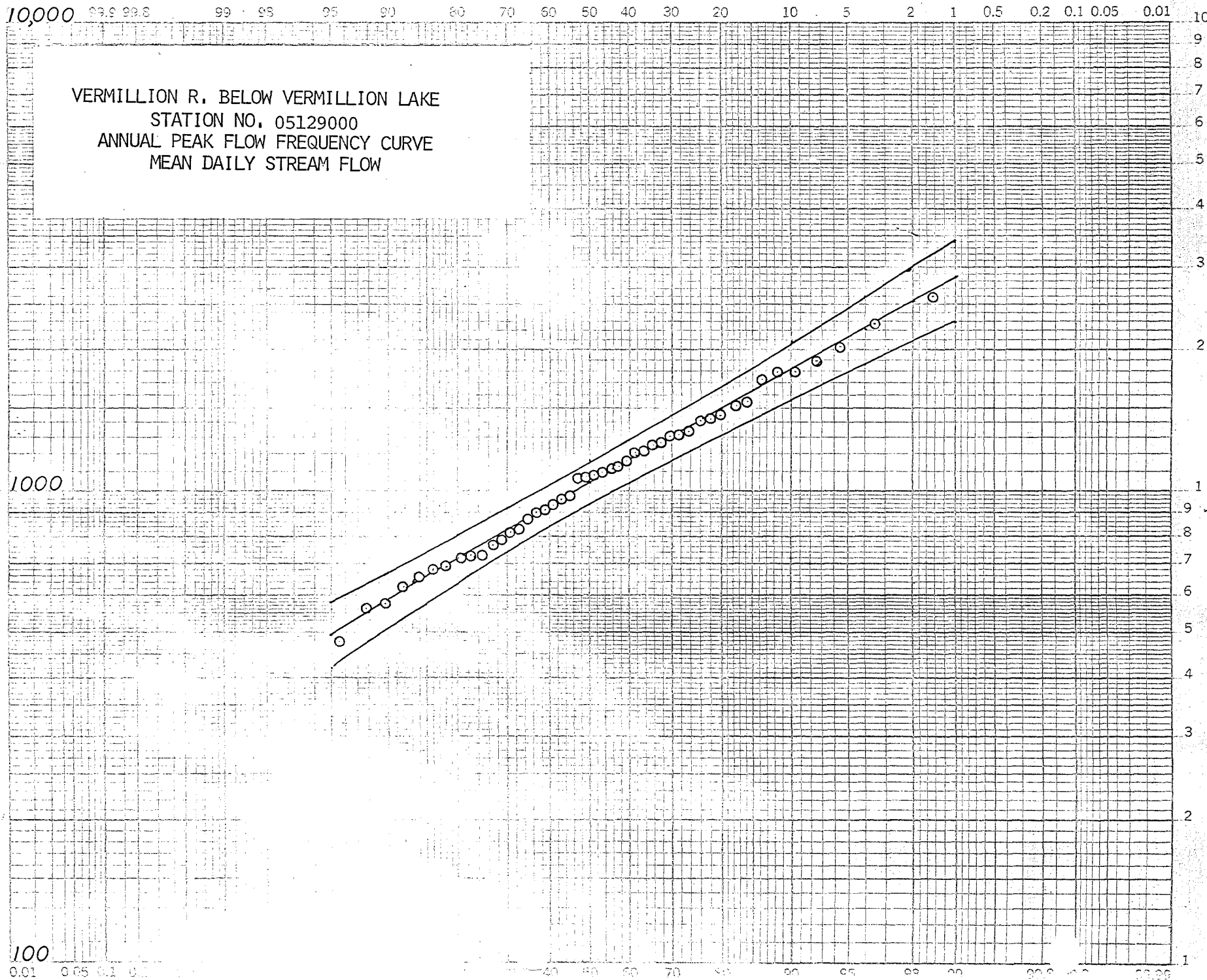
EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

VERMILLION R. BELOW VERMILLION LAKE  
STATION NO. 05129000  
ANNUAL PEAK FLOW FREQUENCY CURVE  
MEAN DAILY STREAM FLOW

10,000

1000

100



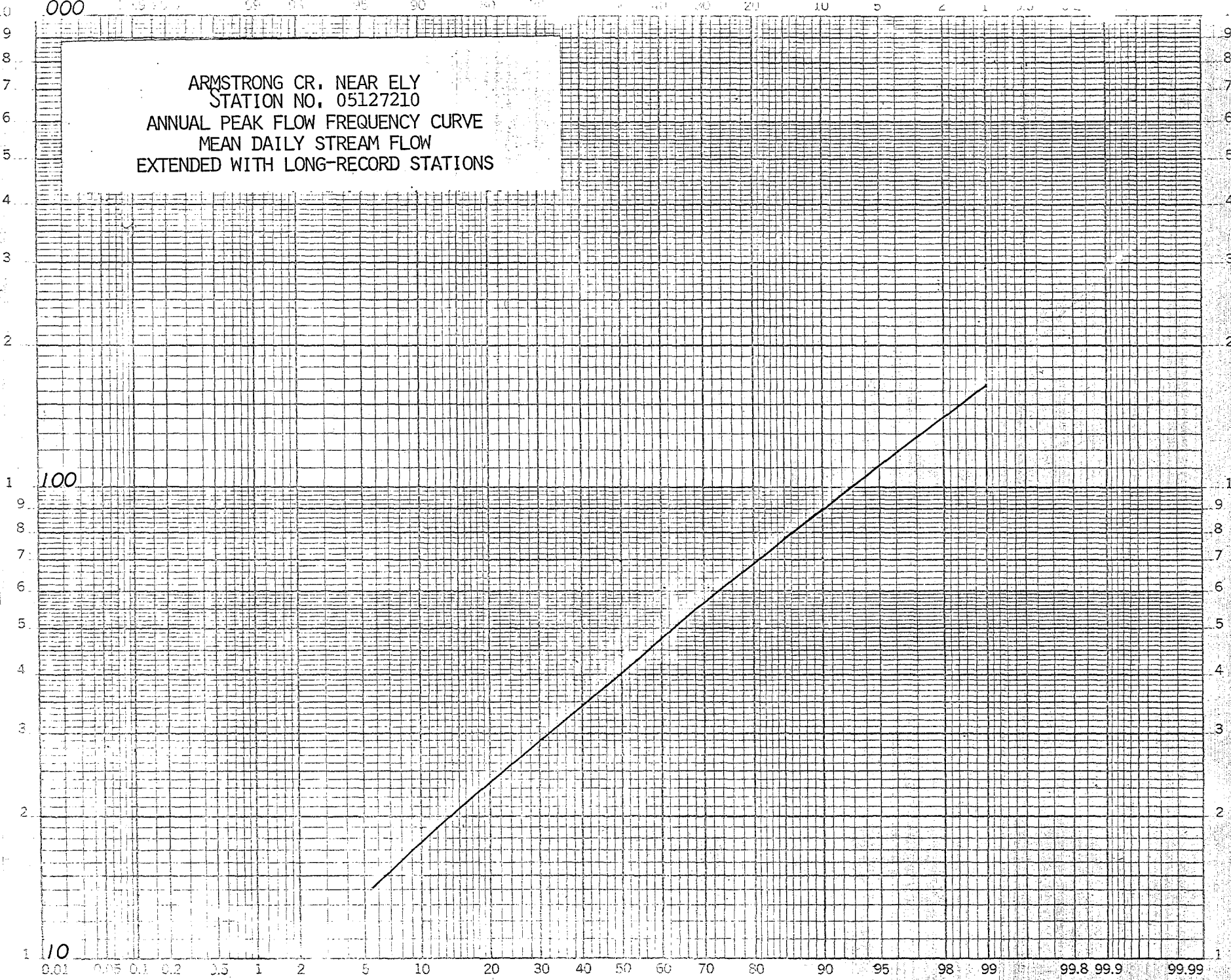
## APPENDIX II

Annual Peak Discharge Frequency Curves for Stations  
in Copper-Nickel Study Area. Curves based  
on records extended with the Regional Frequency  
Computer Program

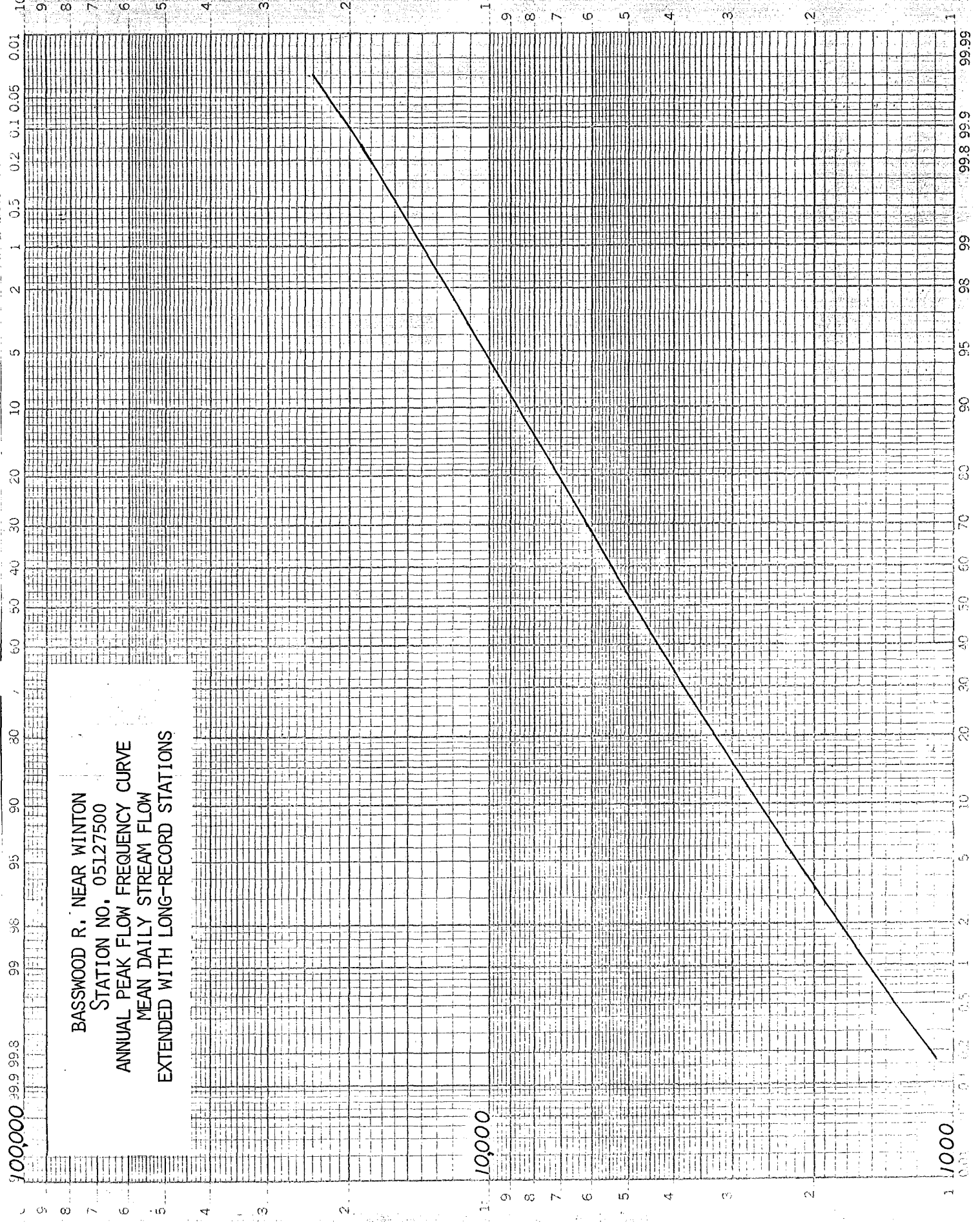


DISCHARGE IN CFS

ARMSTRONG CR. NEAR ELY  
STATION NO. 05127210  
ANNUAL PEAK FLOW FREQUENCY CURVE  
MEAN DAILY STREAM FLOW  
EXTENDED WITH LONG-RECORD STATIONS

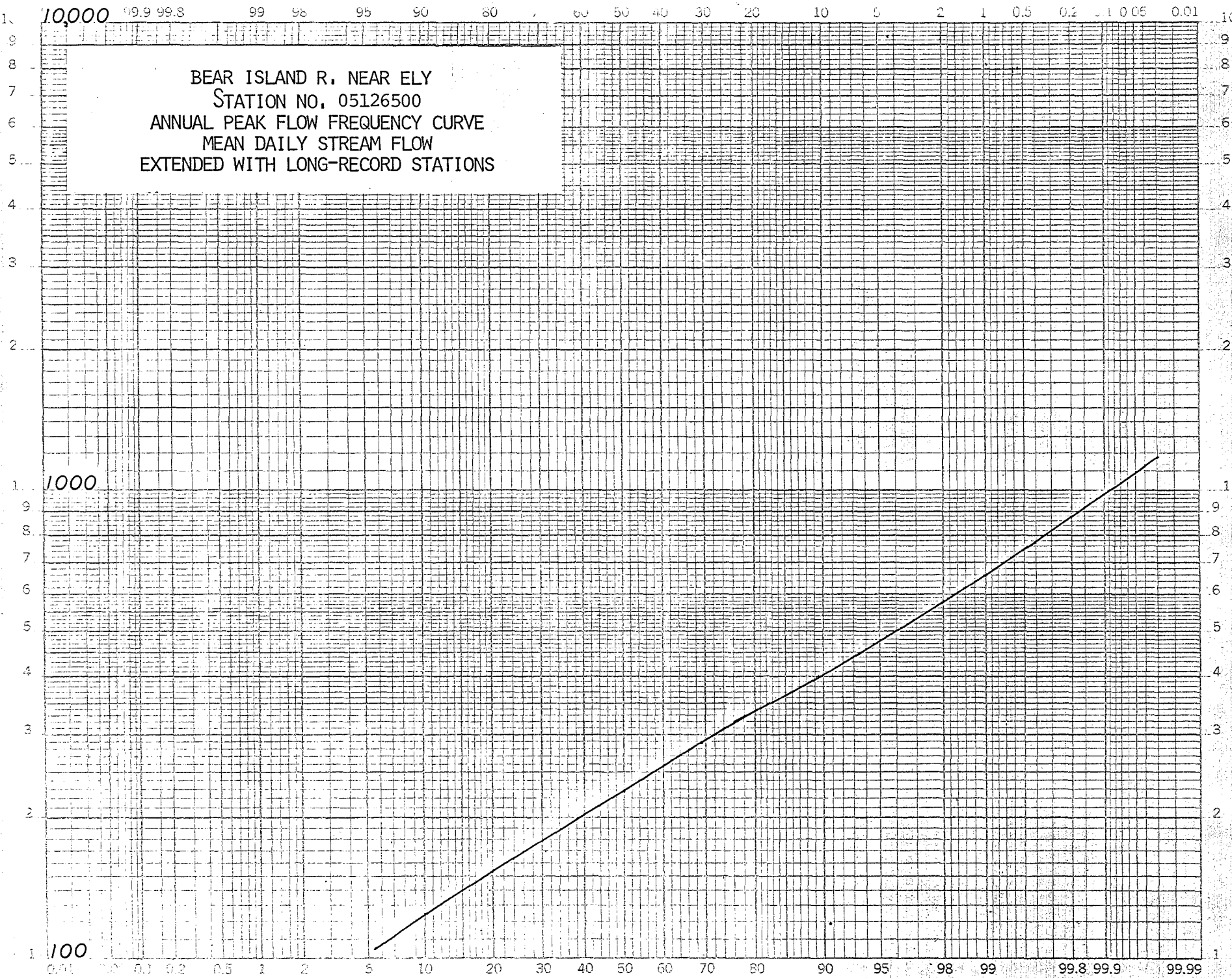


DISCHARGE IN CFS



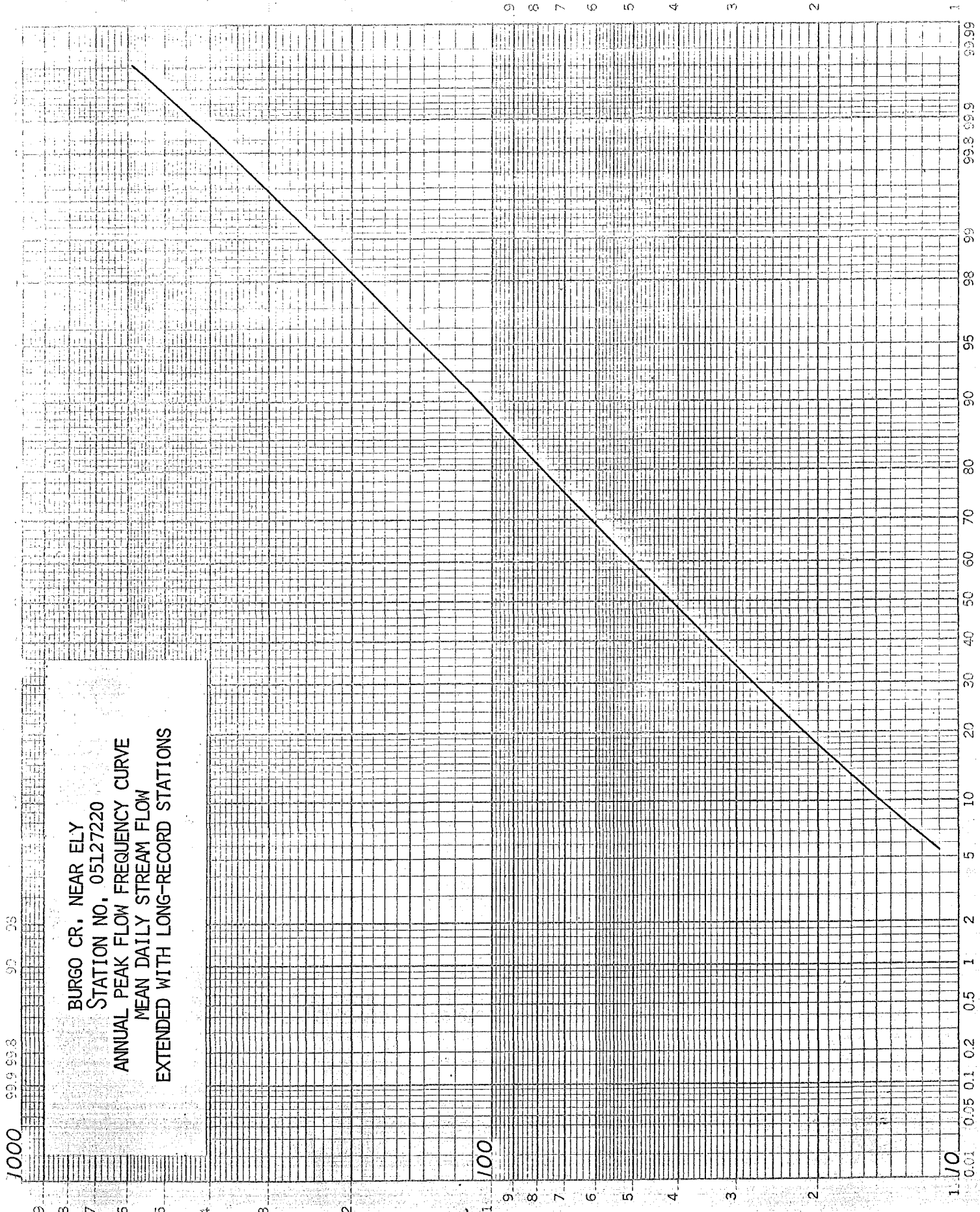
BASSWOOD R., NEAR WINTON  
STATION NO. 05127500  
ANNUAL PEAK FLOW FREQUENCY CURVE  
MEAN DAILY STREAM FLOW  
EXTENDED WITH LONG-RECORD STATIONS

DISCHARGE IN CFS

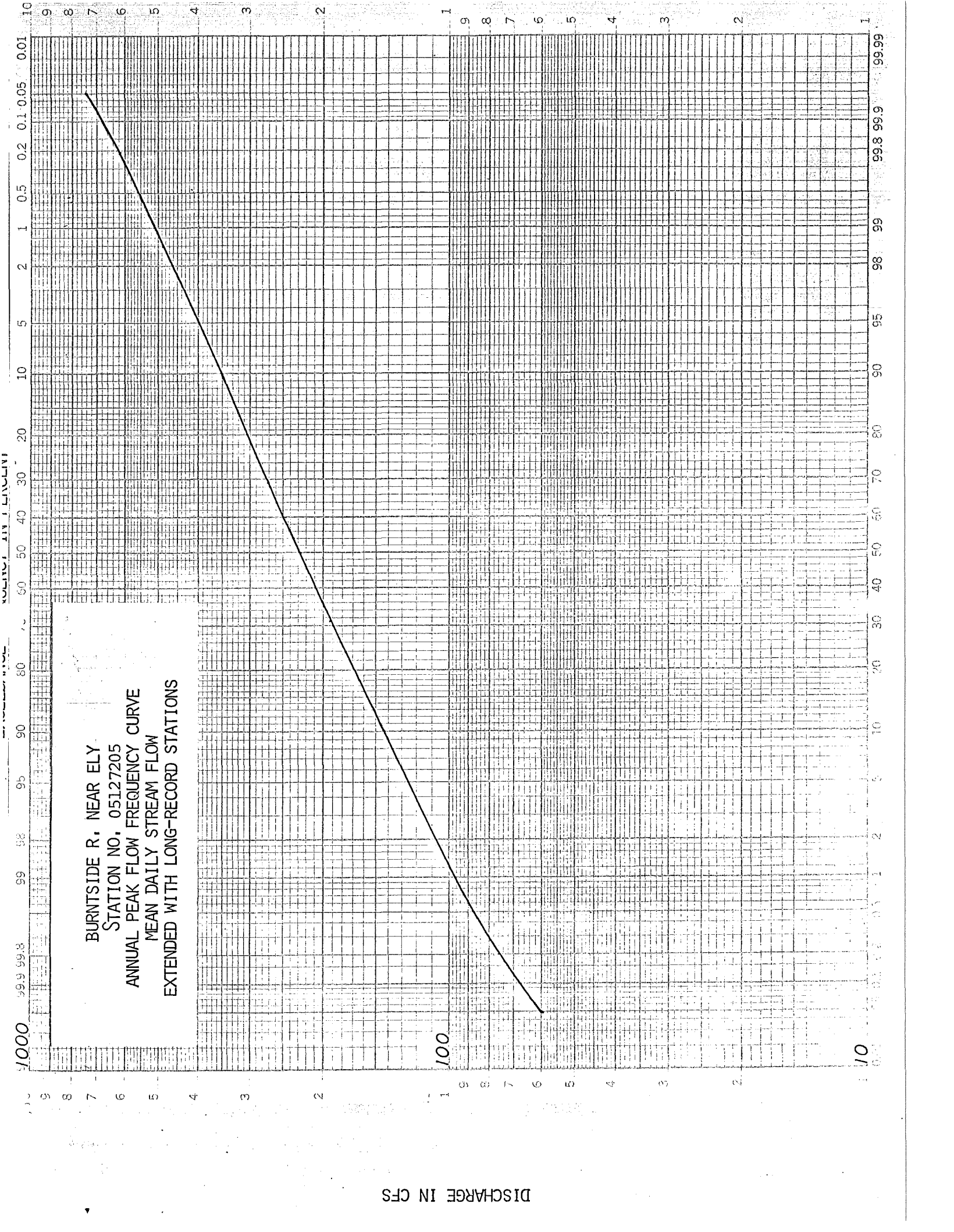


DISCHARGE IN CFS

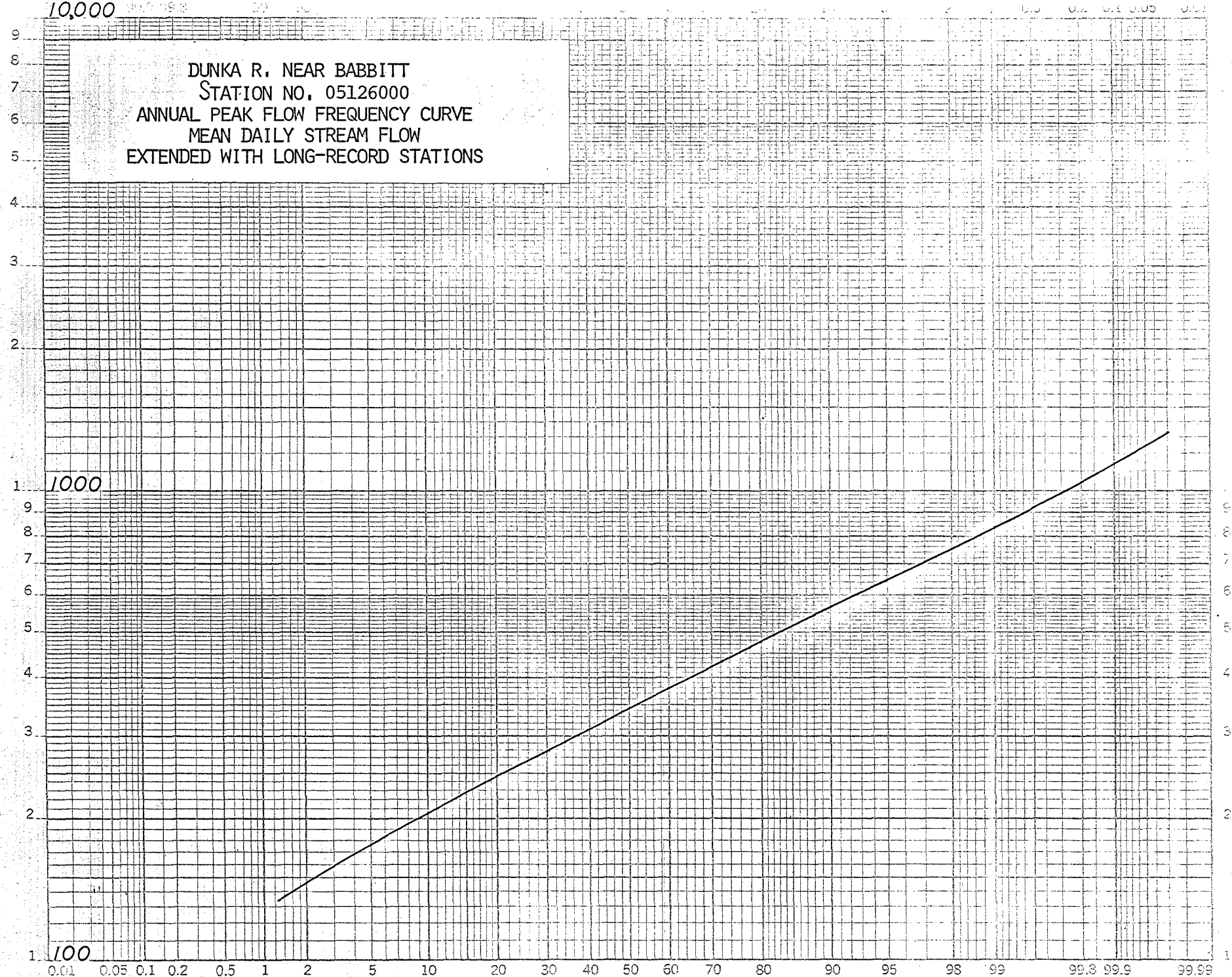
BURGO CR. NEAR ELY  
STATION NO. 05127220  
ANNUAL PEAK FLOW FREQUENCY CURVE  
MEAN DAILY STREAM FLOW  
EXTENDED WITH LONG-RECORD STATIONS







DUNKA R. NEAR BABBITT  
STATION NO. 05126000  
ANNUAL PEAK FLOW FREQUENCY CURVE  
MEAN DAILY STREAM FLOW  
EXTENDED WITH LONG-RECORD STATIONS

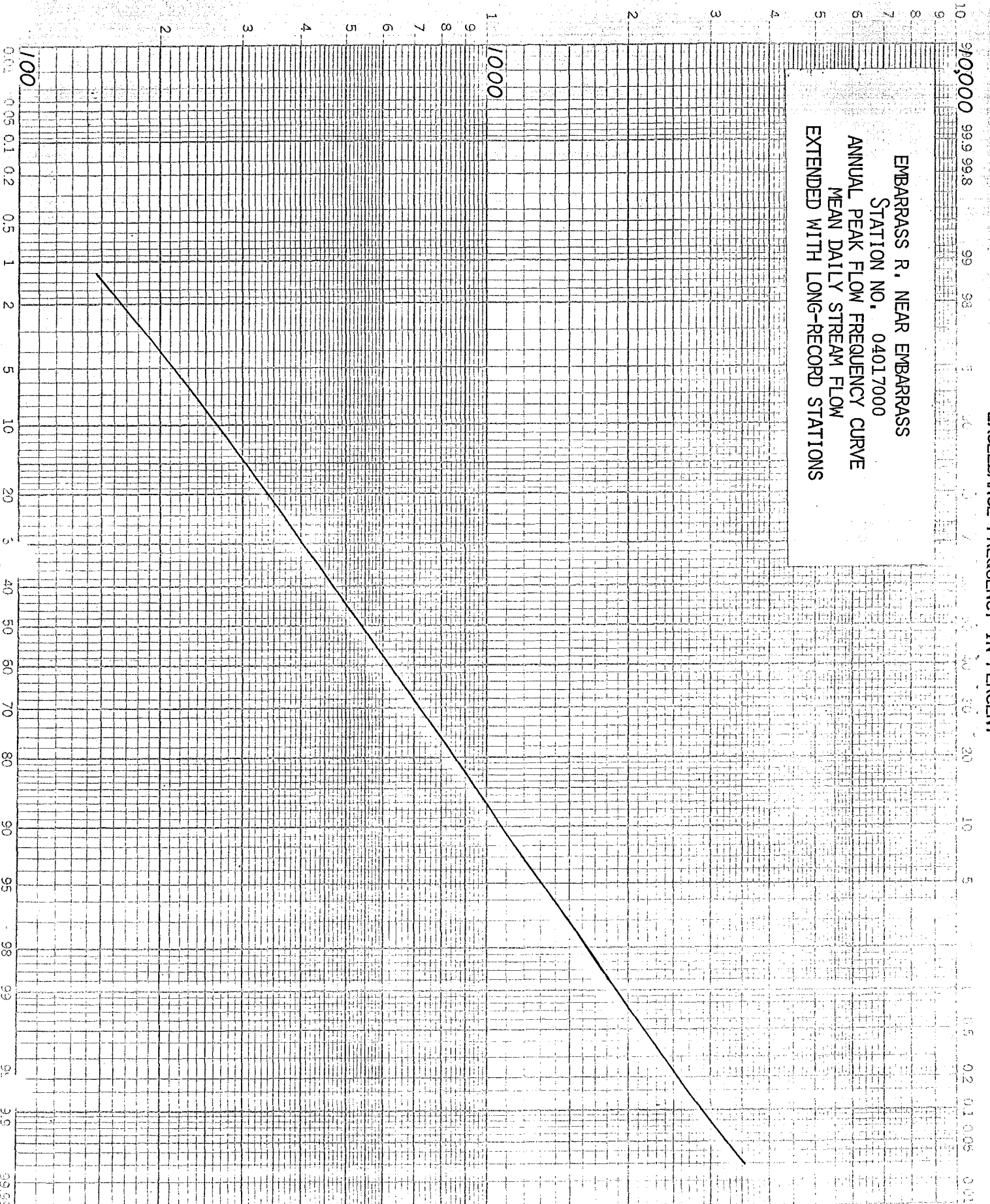


DISCHARGE IN CFS

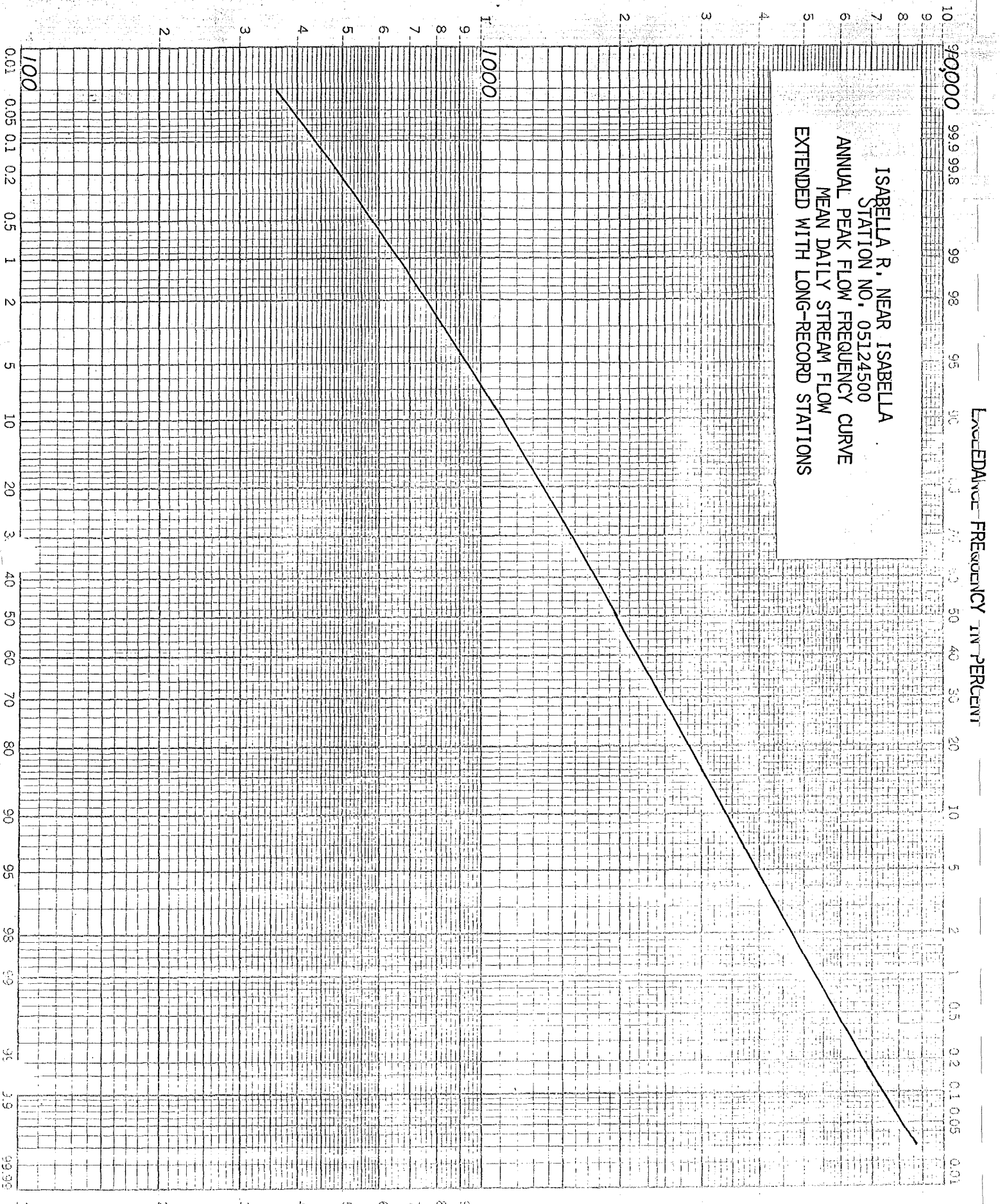
# DISCHARGE IN CFS

Exceedance Frequency in Percent

EMBARRASS R. NEAR EMBARRASS  
STATION NO. 04017000  
ANNUAL PEAK FLOW FREQUENCY CURVE  
MEAN DAILY STREAM FLOW  
EXTENDED WITH LONG-RECORD STATIONS



# DISCHARGE IN CFS

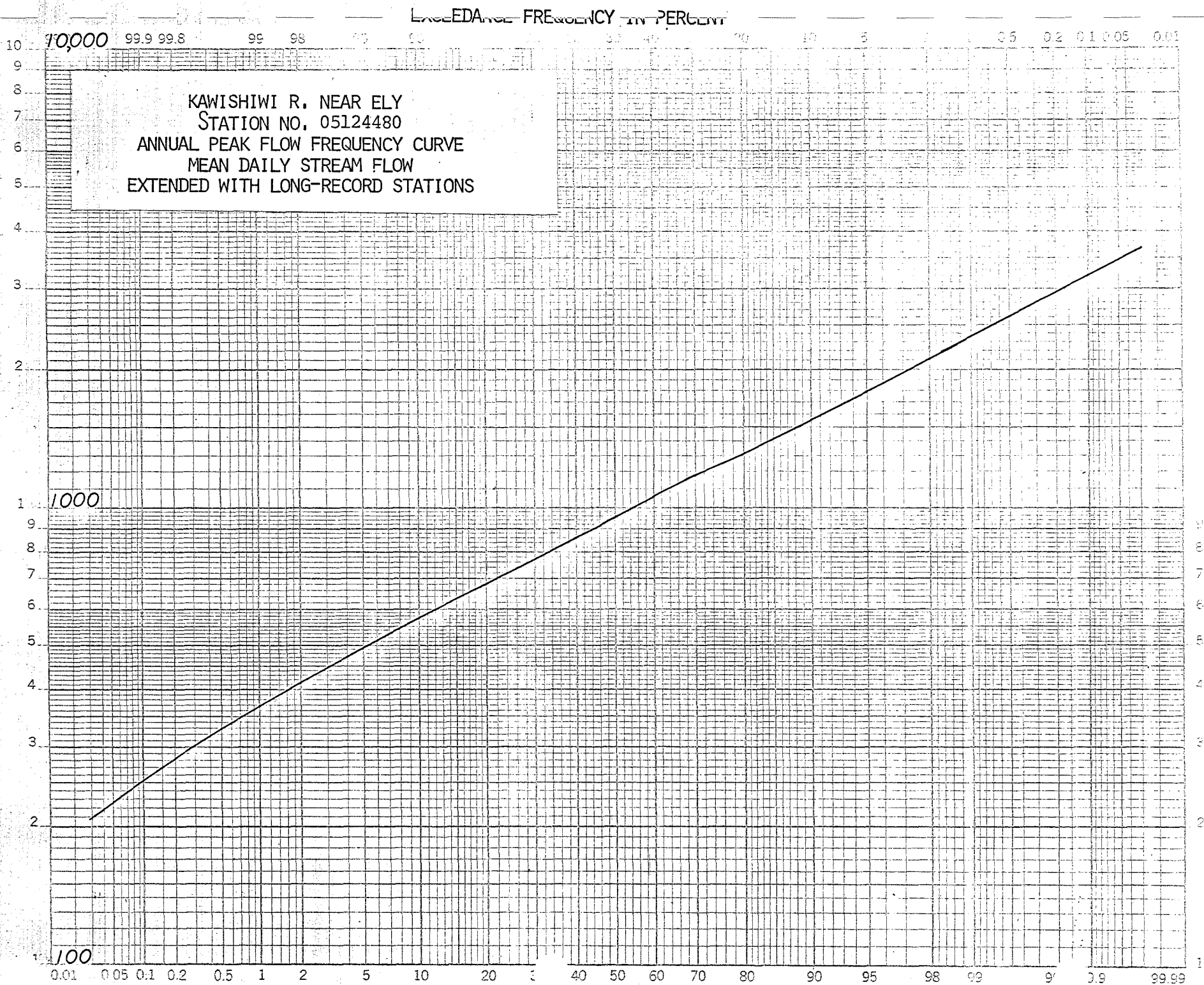


ISABELLA R., NEAR ISABELLA  
 STATION NO. 05124500  
 ANNUAL PEAK FLOW FREQUENCY CURVE  
 MEAN DAILY STREAM FLOW  
 EXTENDED WITH LONG-RECORD STATIONS

EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT



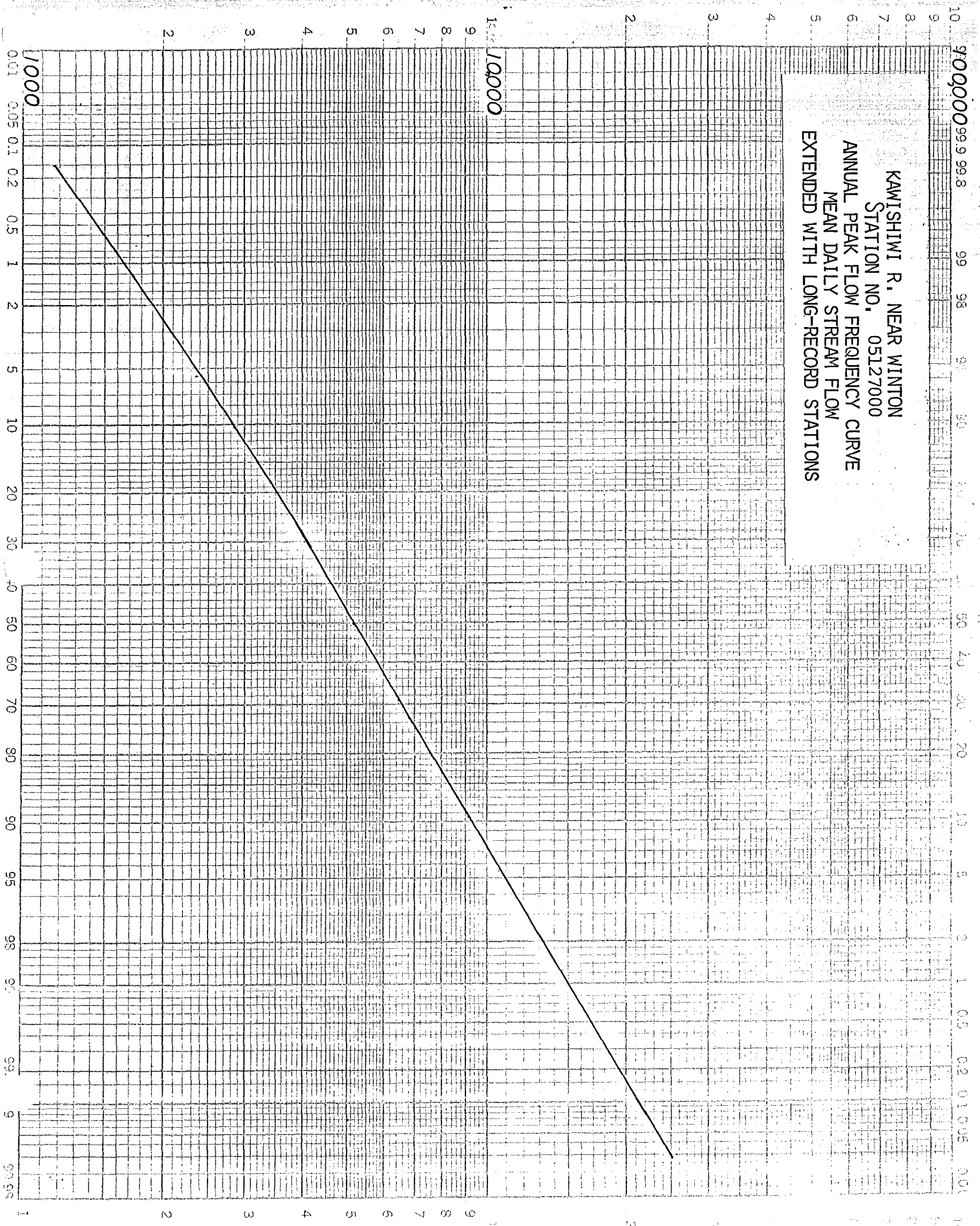
DISCHARGE IN CFS



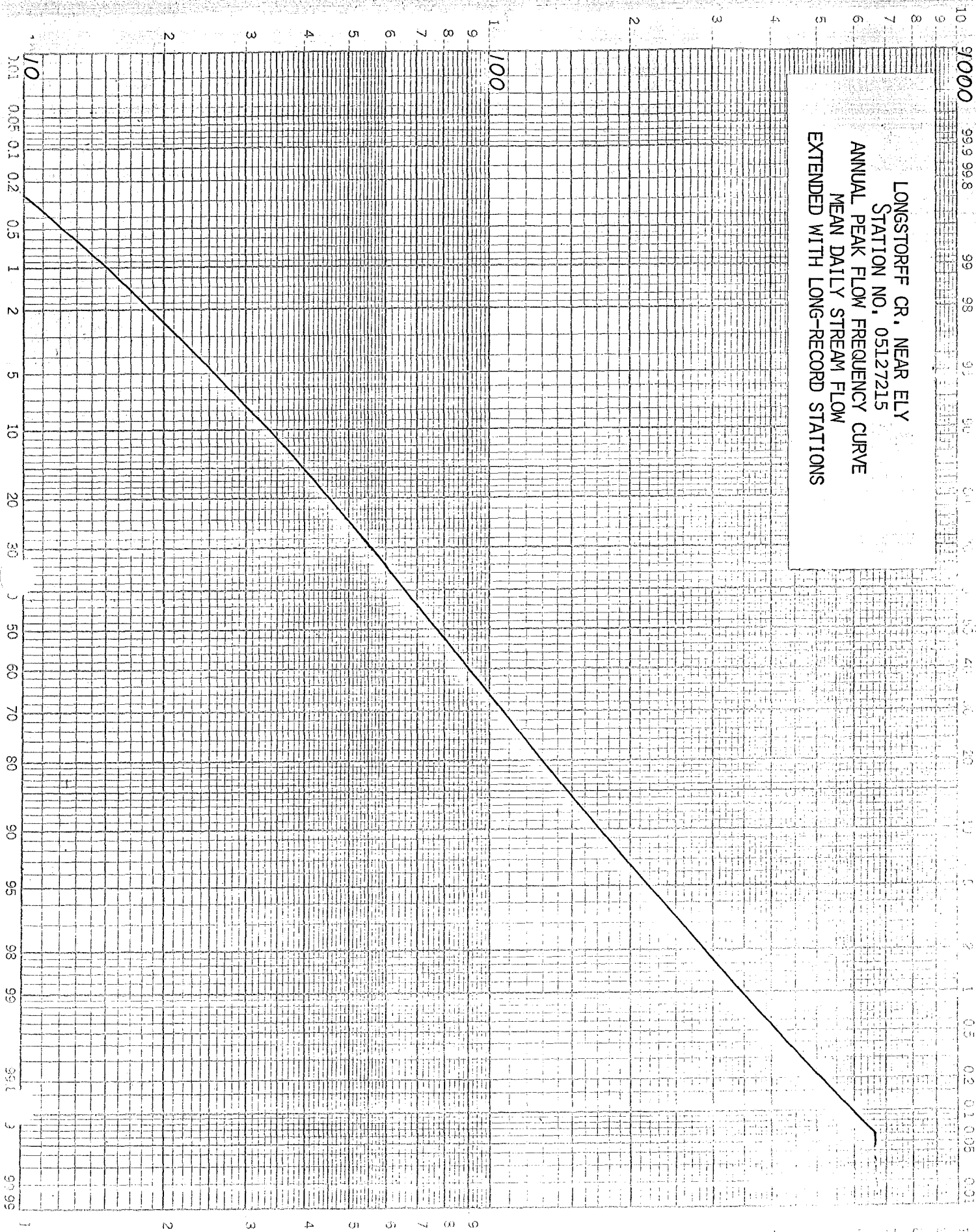
# DISCHARGE IN CFS

EXTENDED ANNUAL PEAK FLOW FREQUENCY INTERPOLATION

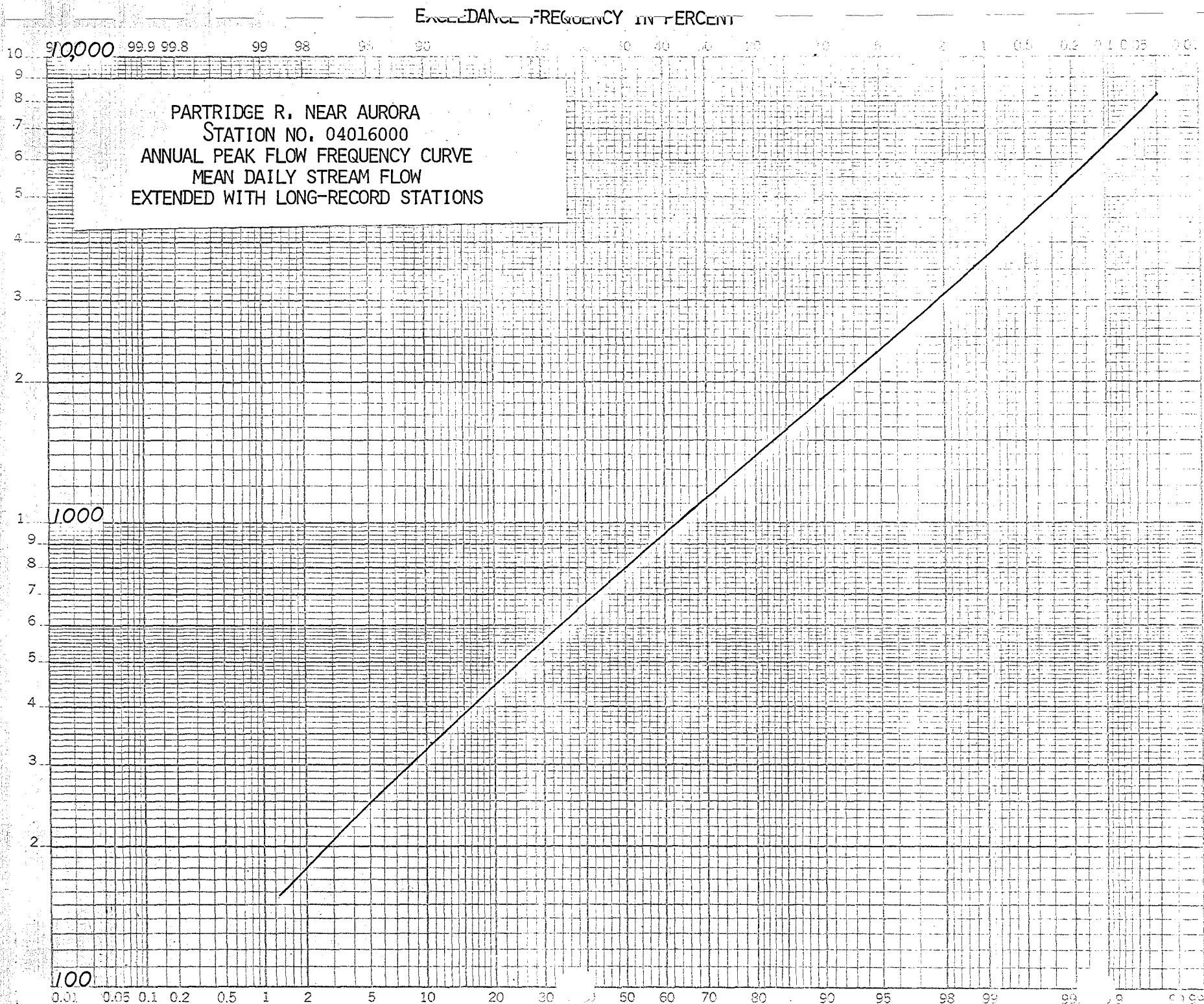
KAWISHIWI R. NEAR WINTON  
STATION NO. 05127000  
ANNUAL PEAK FLOW FREQUENCY CURVE  
MEAN DAILY STREAM FLOW  
EXTENDED WITH LONG-RECORD STATIONS



# DISCHARGE IN CFS



DISCHARGE IN CFS

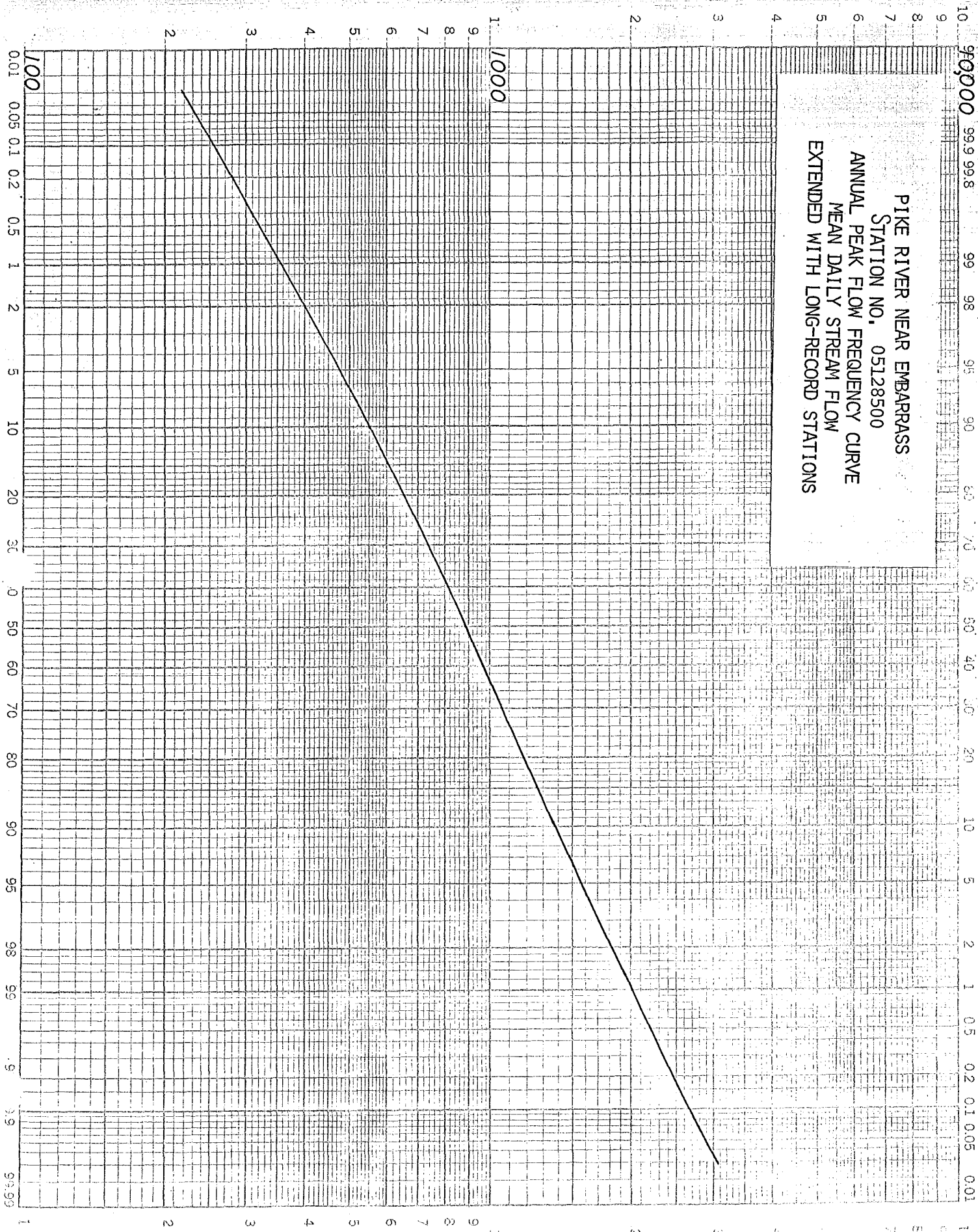




# DISCHARGE IN CFS

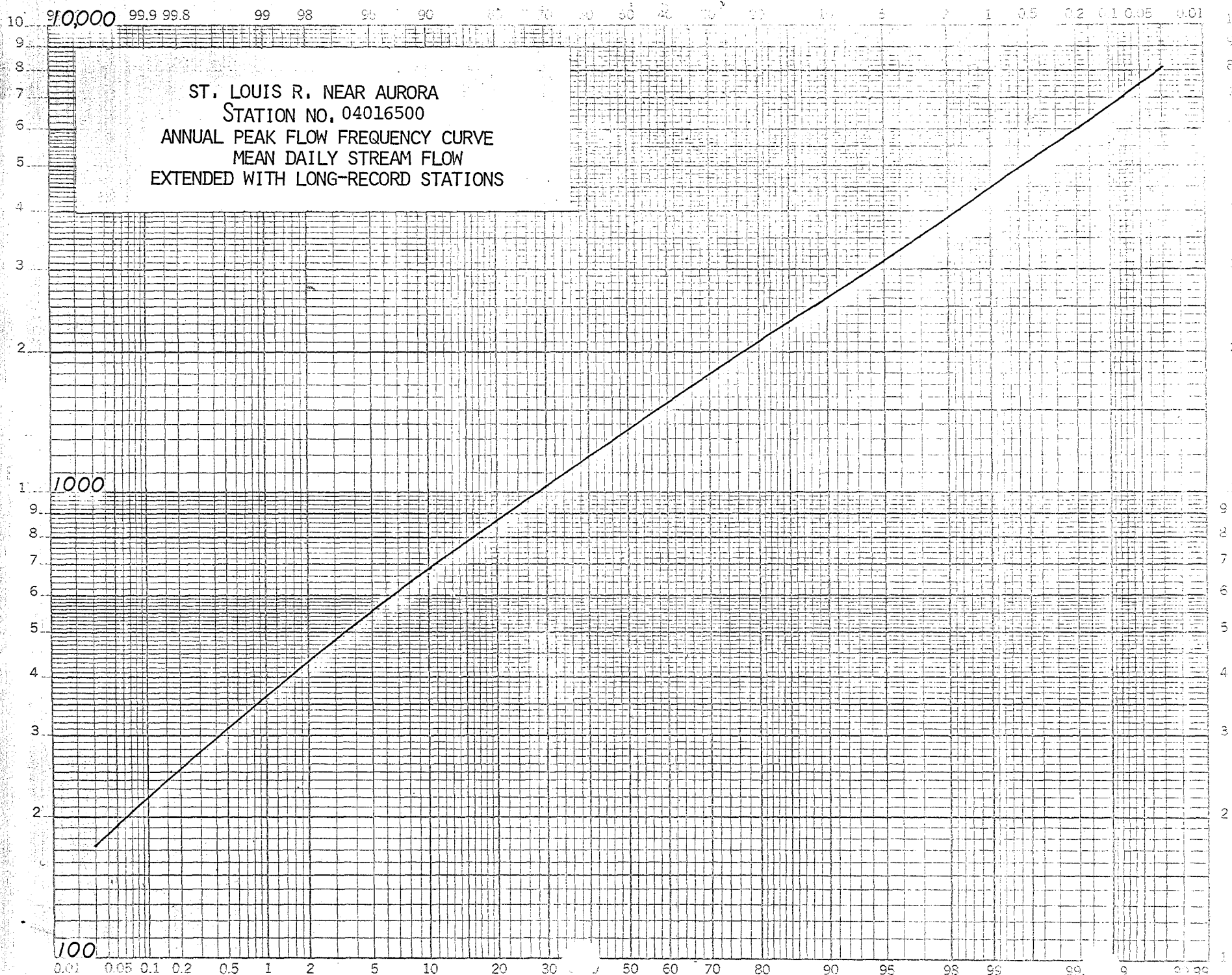
Exceedance Frequency in Percent

PIKE RIVER NEAR EMBARRASS  
STATION NO. 05128500  
ANNUAL PEAK FLOW FREQUENCY CURVE  
MEAN DAILY STREAM FLOW  
EXTENDED WITH LONG-RECORD STATIONS



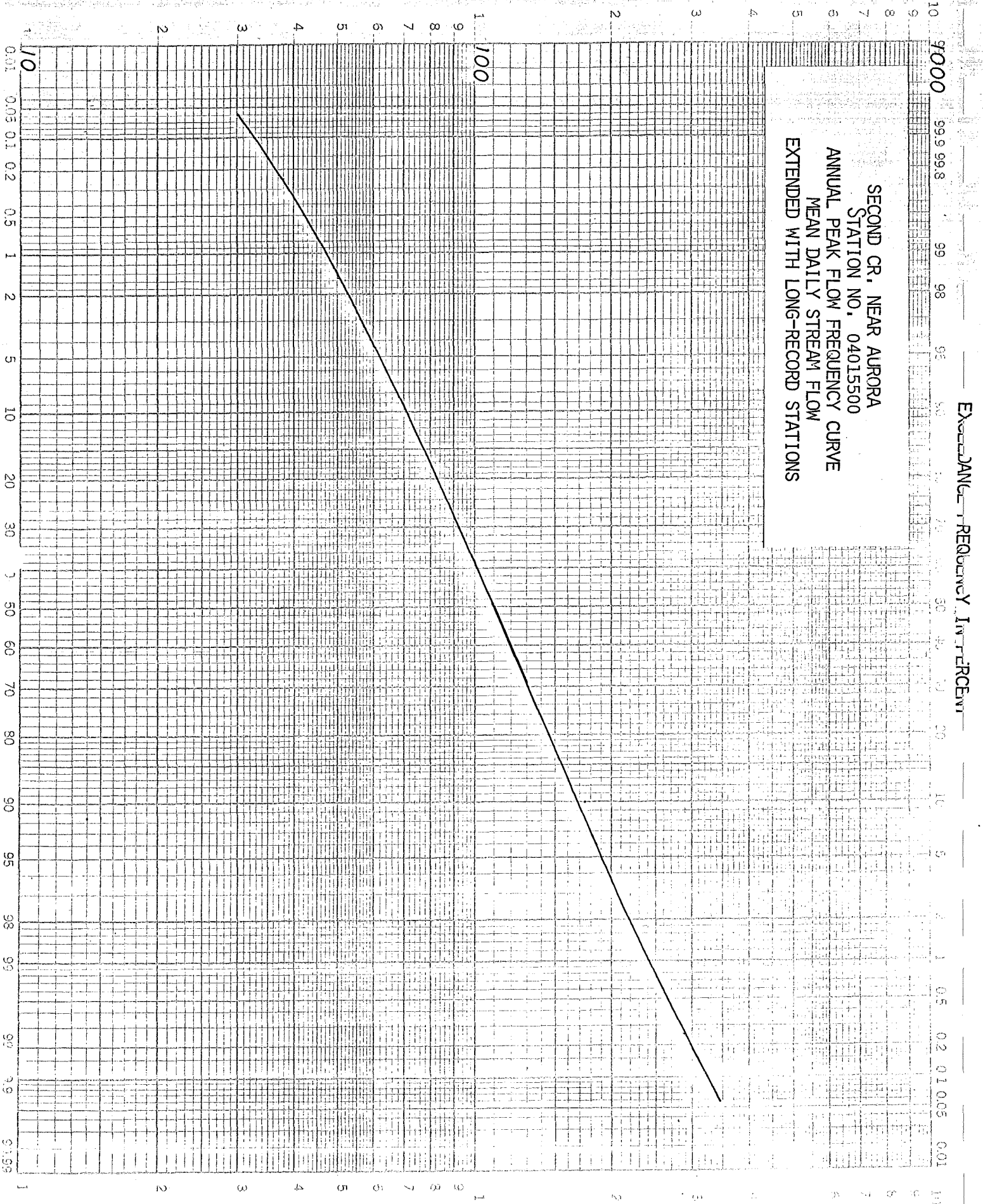
DISCHARGE IN CFS

EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY INTERCENT



# DISCHARGE IN CFS

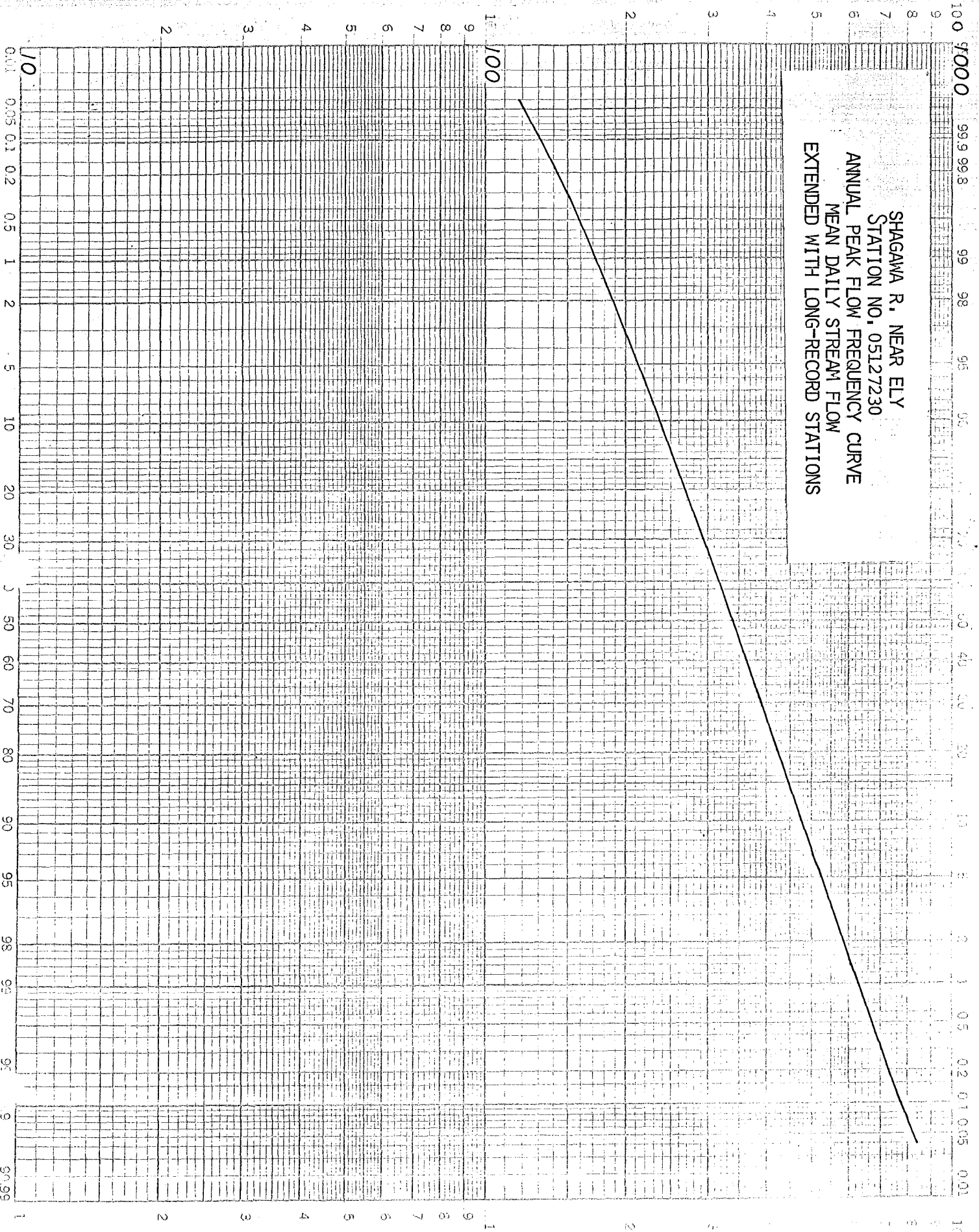
SECOND CR. NEAR AURORA  
STATION NO. 04015500  
ANNUAL PEAK FLOW FREQUENCY CURVE  
MEAN DAILY STREAM FLOW  
EXTENDED WITH LONG-RECORD STATIONS



# DISCHARGE IN CFS

EXTENDED ANNUAL PEAK FLOW FREQUENCY CURVE

SHAGAWA R. NEAR ELY  
STATION NO. 05127230  
ANNUAL PEAK FLOW FREQUENCY CURVE  
MEAN DAILY STREAM FLOW  
EXTENDED WITH LONG-RECORD STATIONS

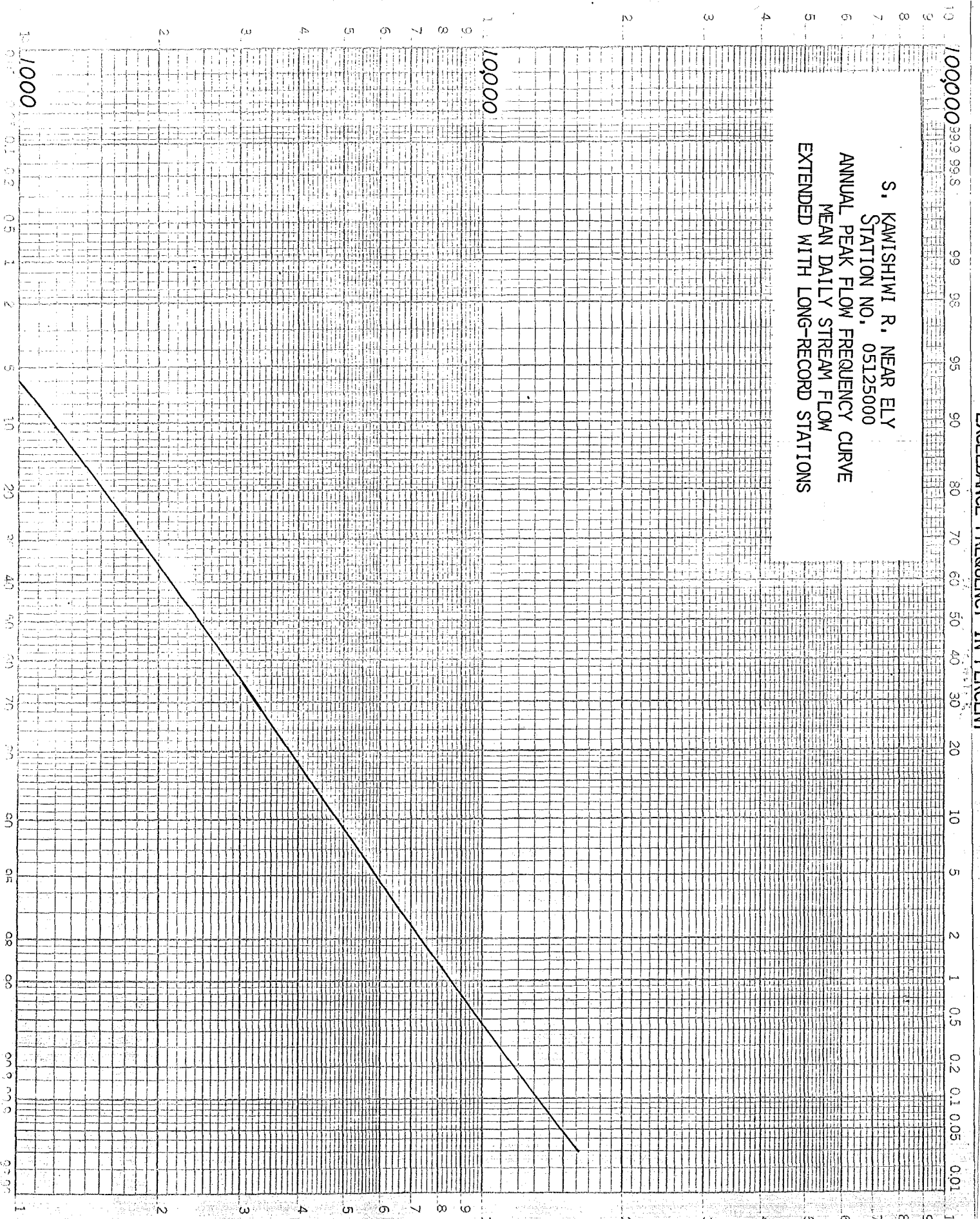




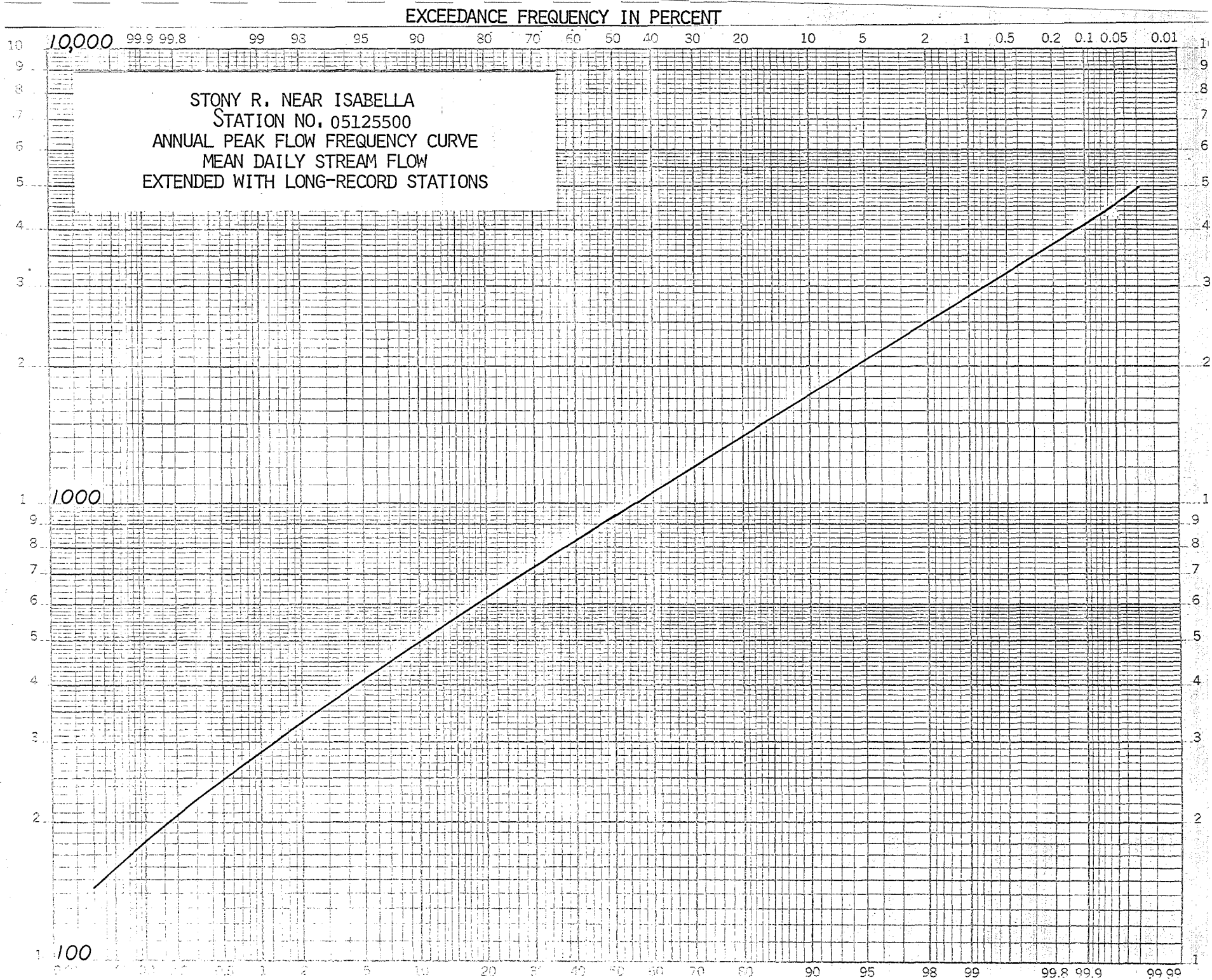
DISCHARGE IN CFS

EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

S. KAWISHIWI R. NEAR ELY  
STATION NO. 05125000  
ANNUAL PEAK FLOW FREQUENCY CURVE  
MEAN DAILY STREAM FLOW  
EXTENDED WITH LONG-RECORD STATIONS



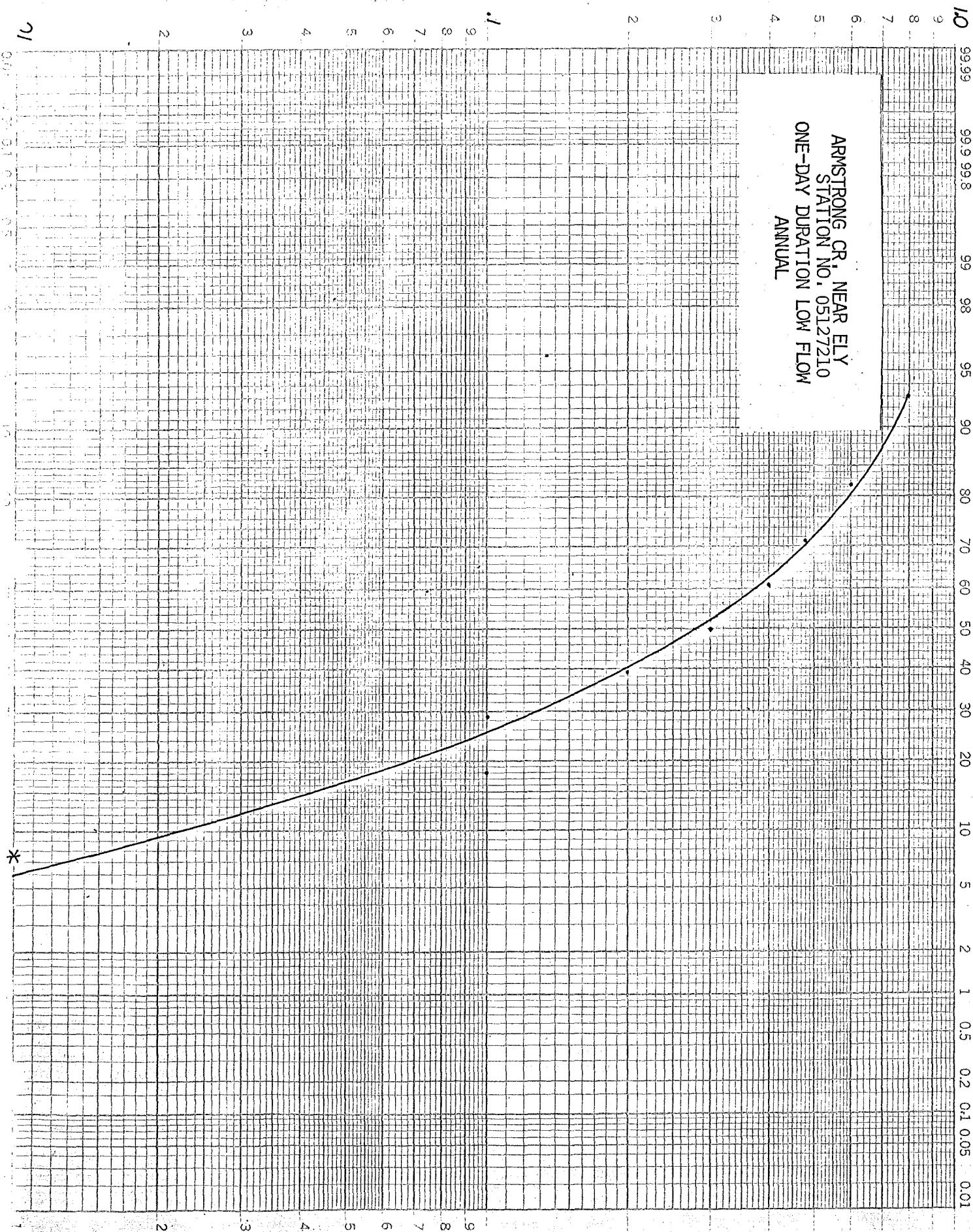
DISCHARGE IN CFS



# DISCHARGE IN CFS

## NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

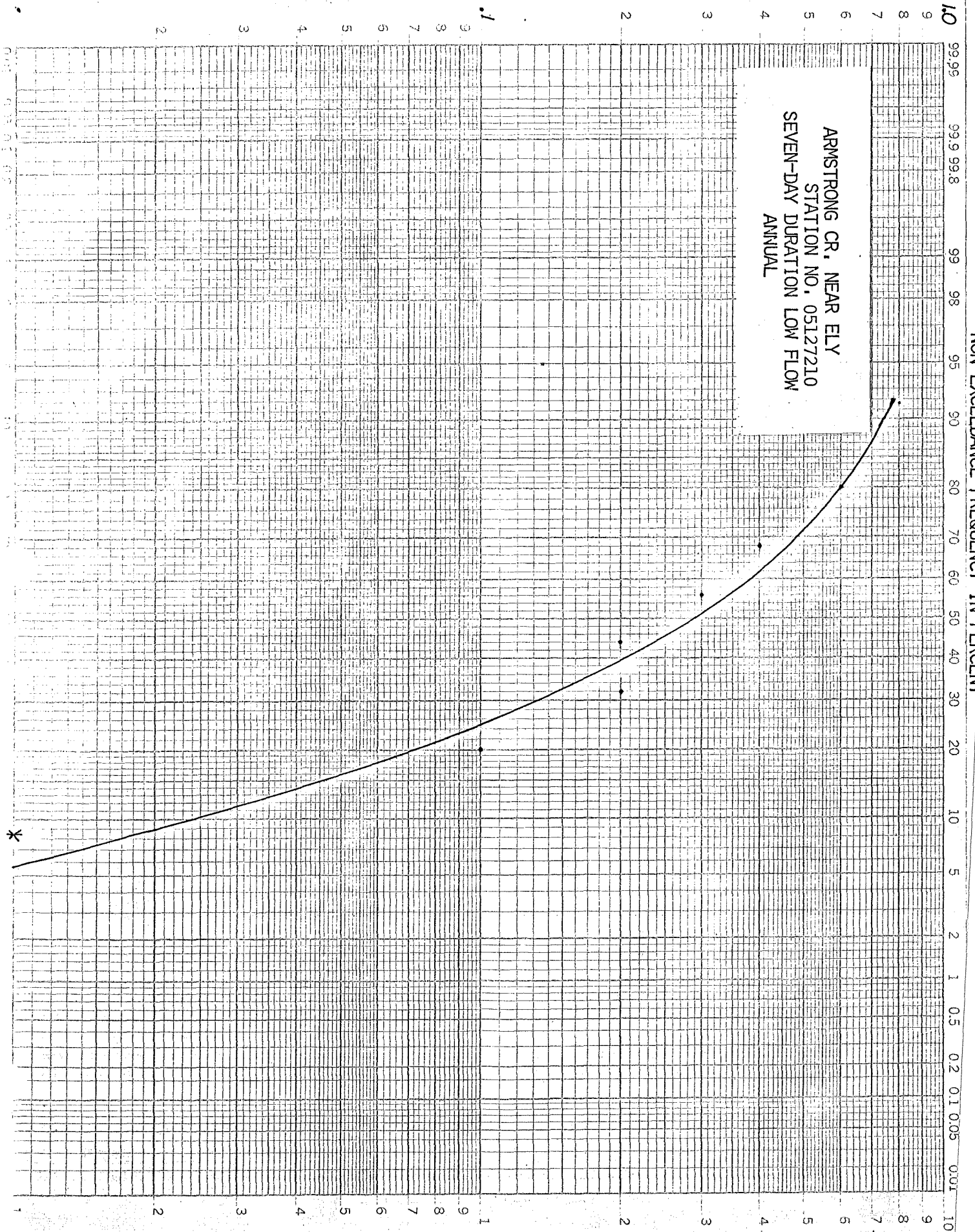
ARMSTRONG CR, NEAR ELY  
STATION NO. 05127210  
ONE-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
ANNUAL



# DISCHARGE IN CFS

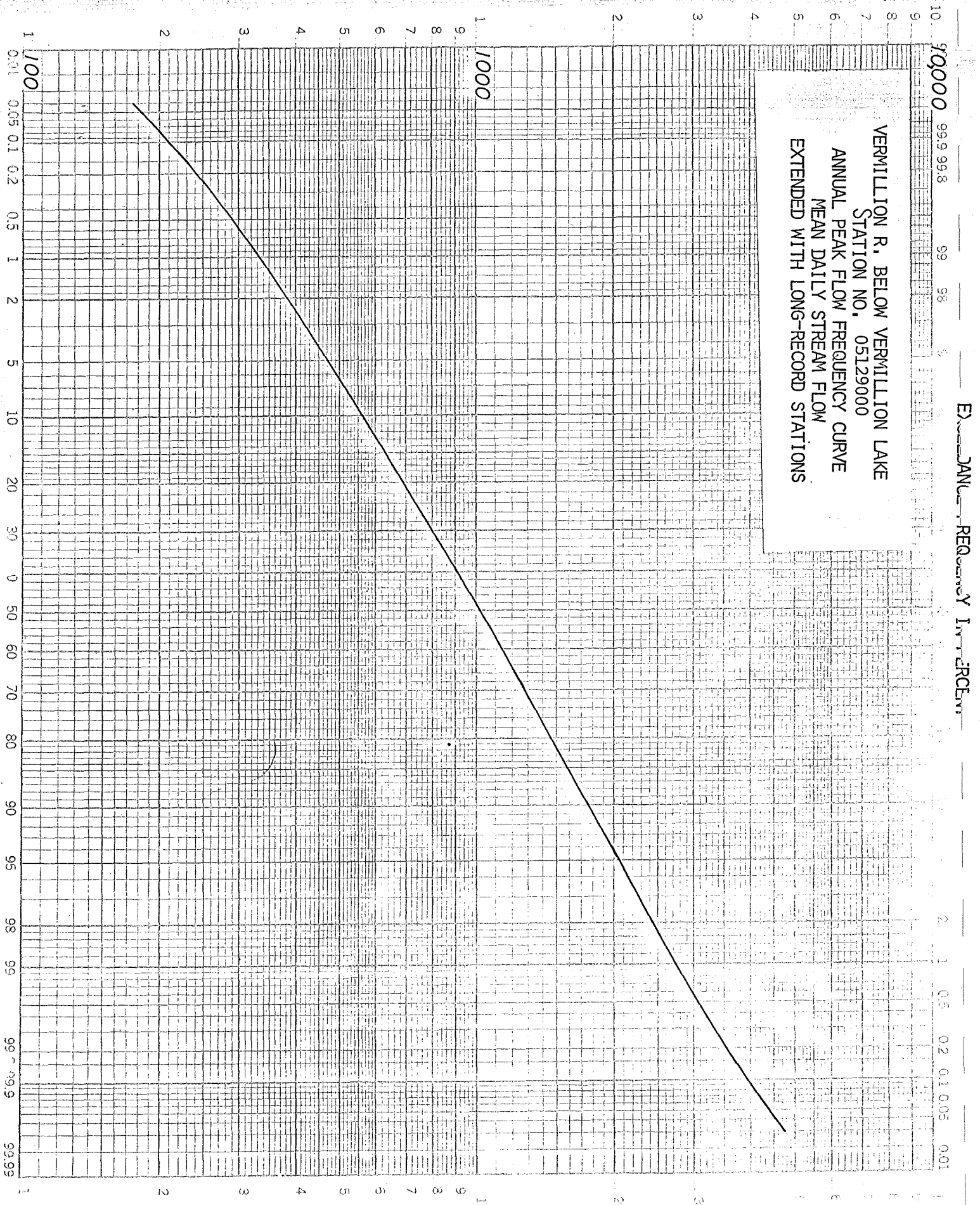
NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

ARMSTRONG CR. NEAR ELY  
STATION NO. 05127210  
SEVEN-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
ANNUAL





# DISCHARGE IN CFS



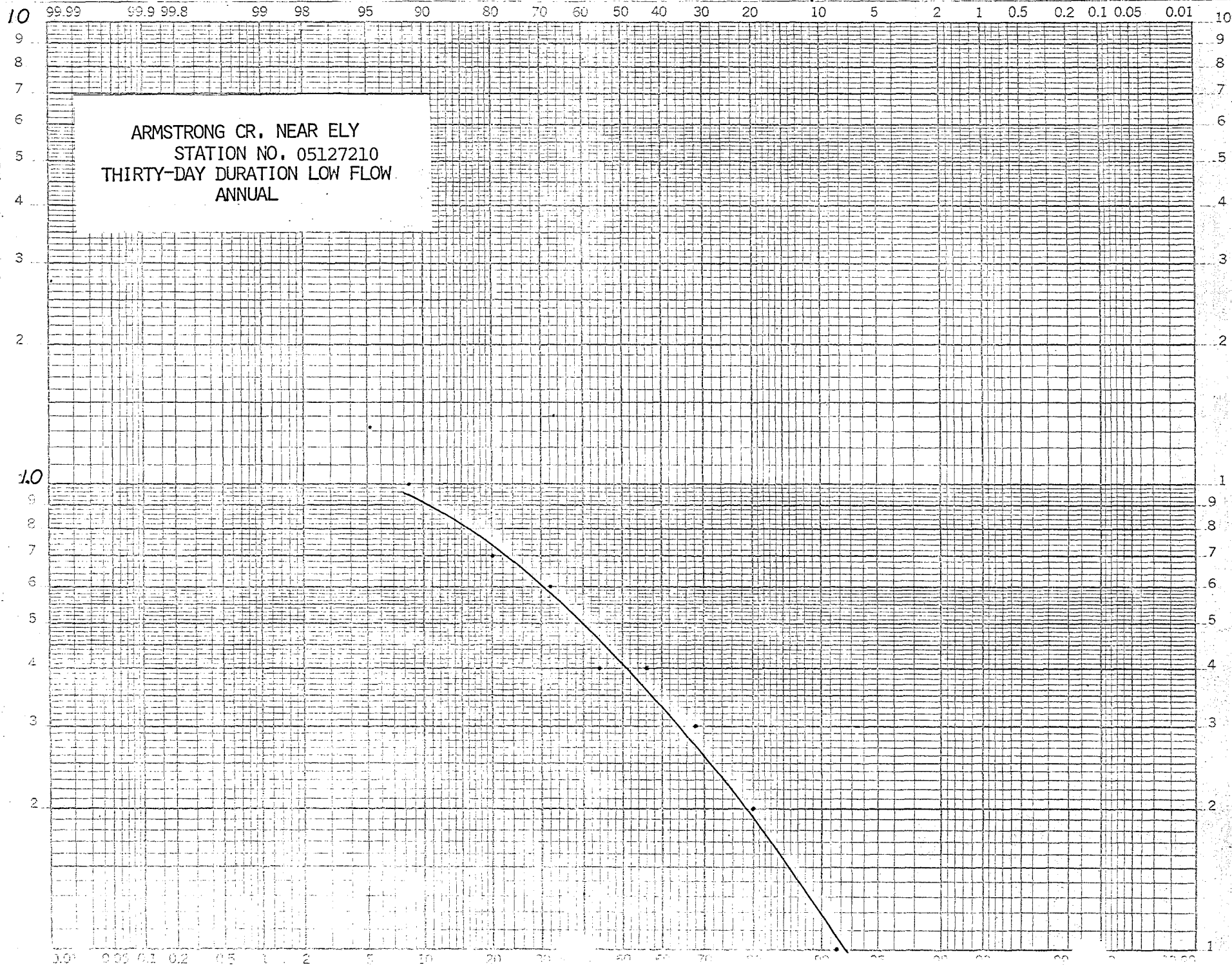
Annual 1-day, 7-day, and 30-day Low-Flow Frequency Curves  
for Stations in Copper-Nickel Study Area

### APPENDIX III

# NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

ARMSTRONG CR. NEAR ELY  
STATION NO. 05127210  
THIRTY-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
ANNUAL

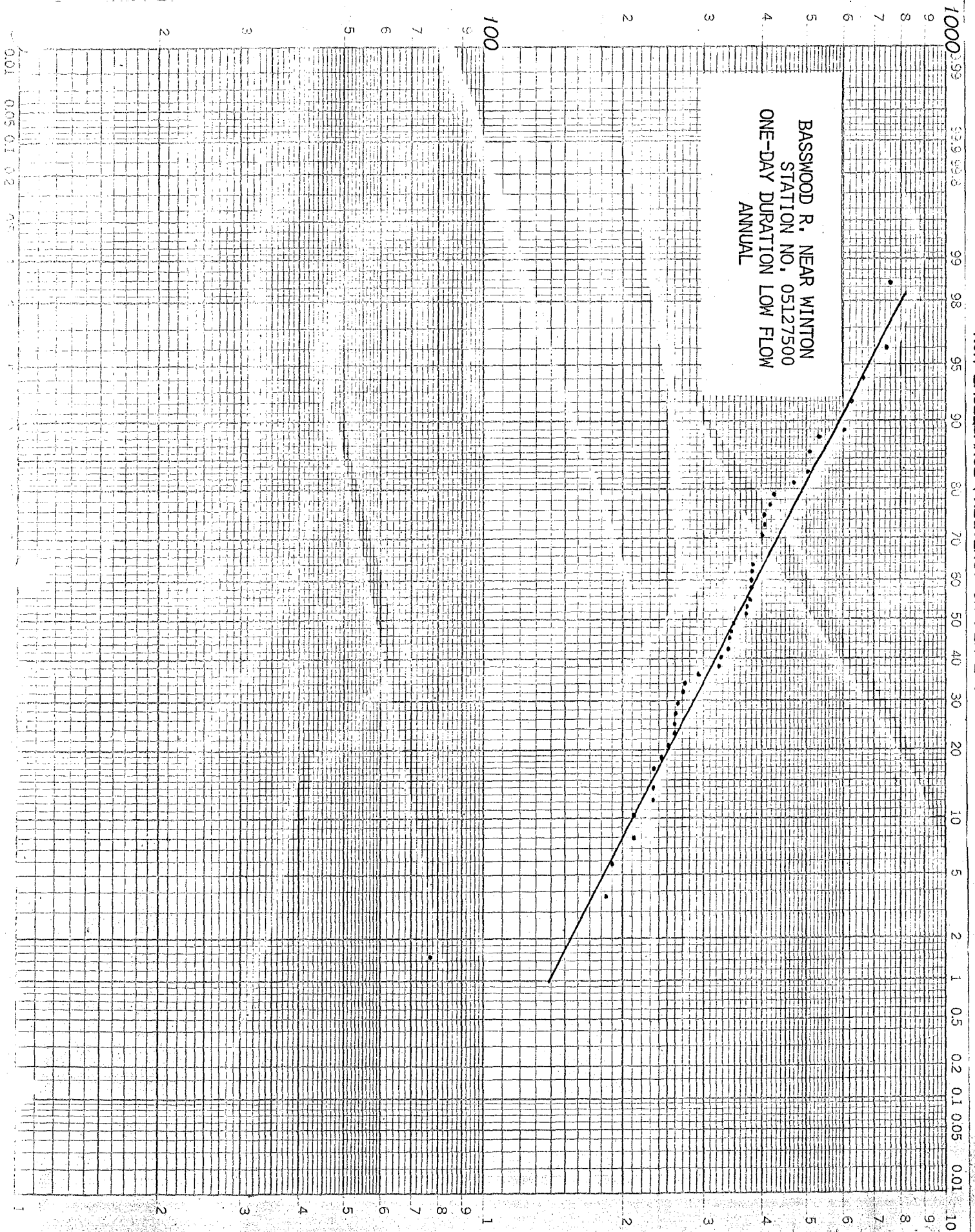
DISCHARGE IN CFS



DISCHARGE IN CFS

NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

BASSWOOD R. NEAR WINTON  
STATION NO. 05127500  
ONE-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
ANNUAL

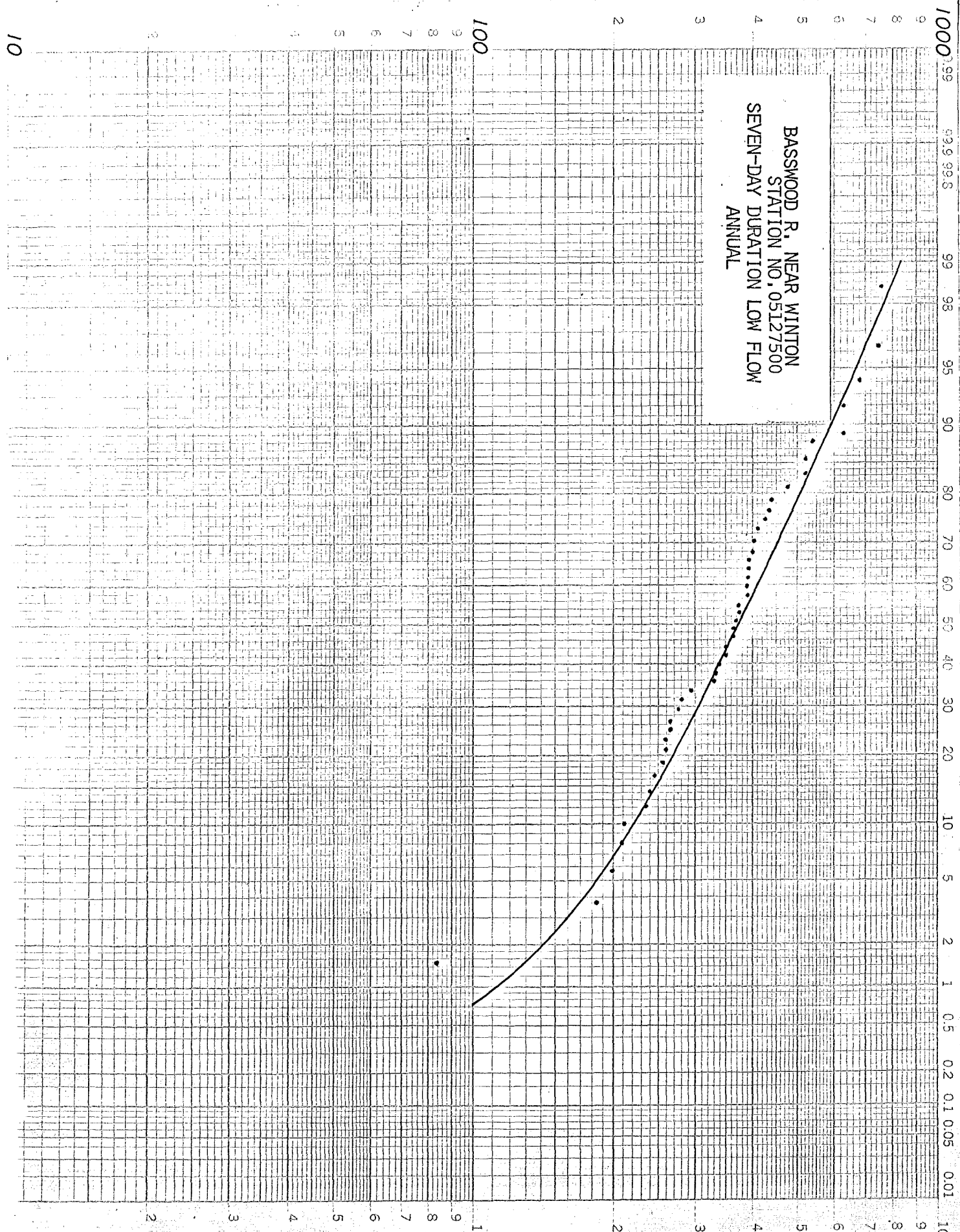




DISCHARGE IN CFS

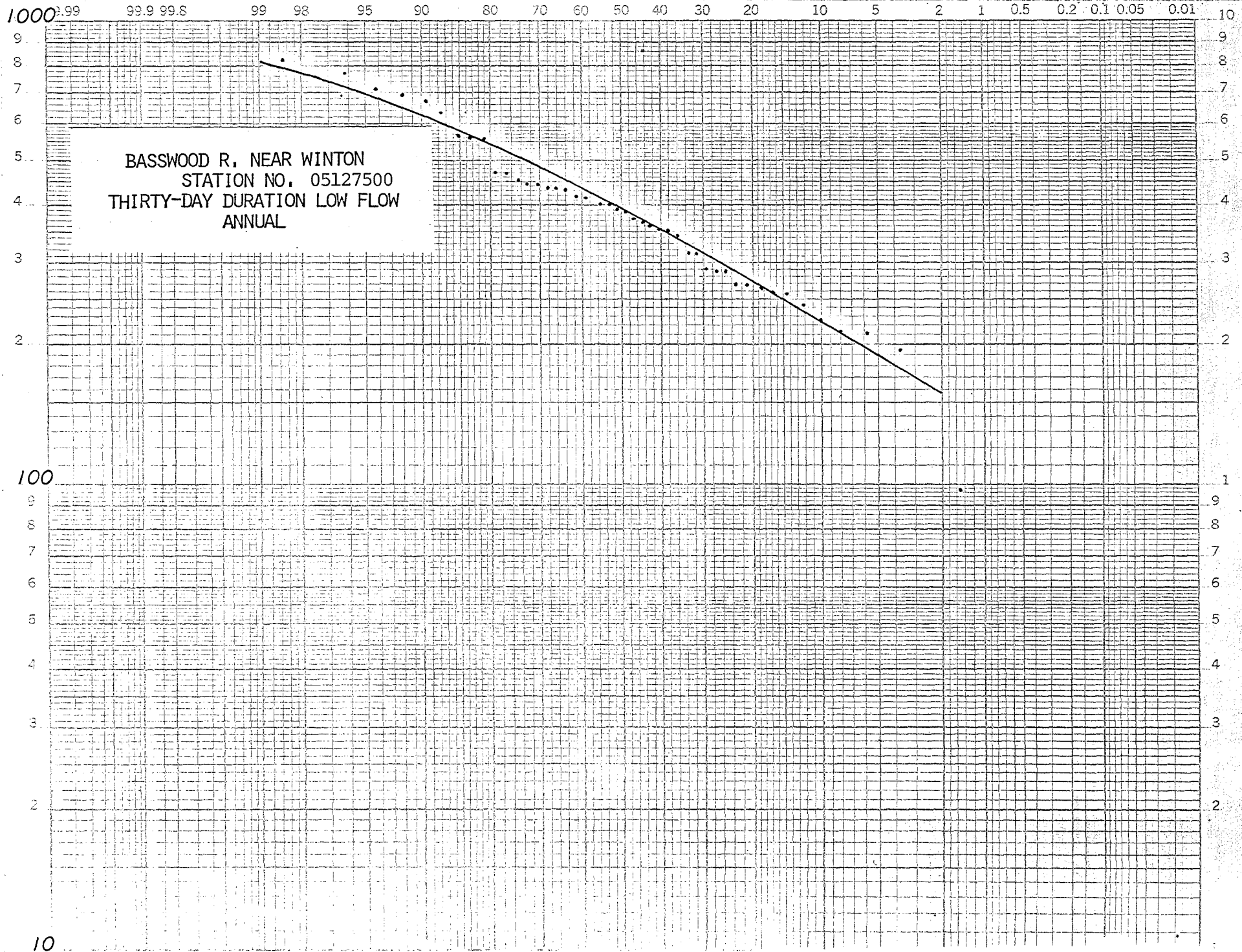
NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

BASSWOOD R. NEAR WINTON  
STATION NO. 05127500  
SEVEN-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
ANNUAL



# NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

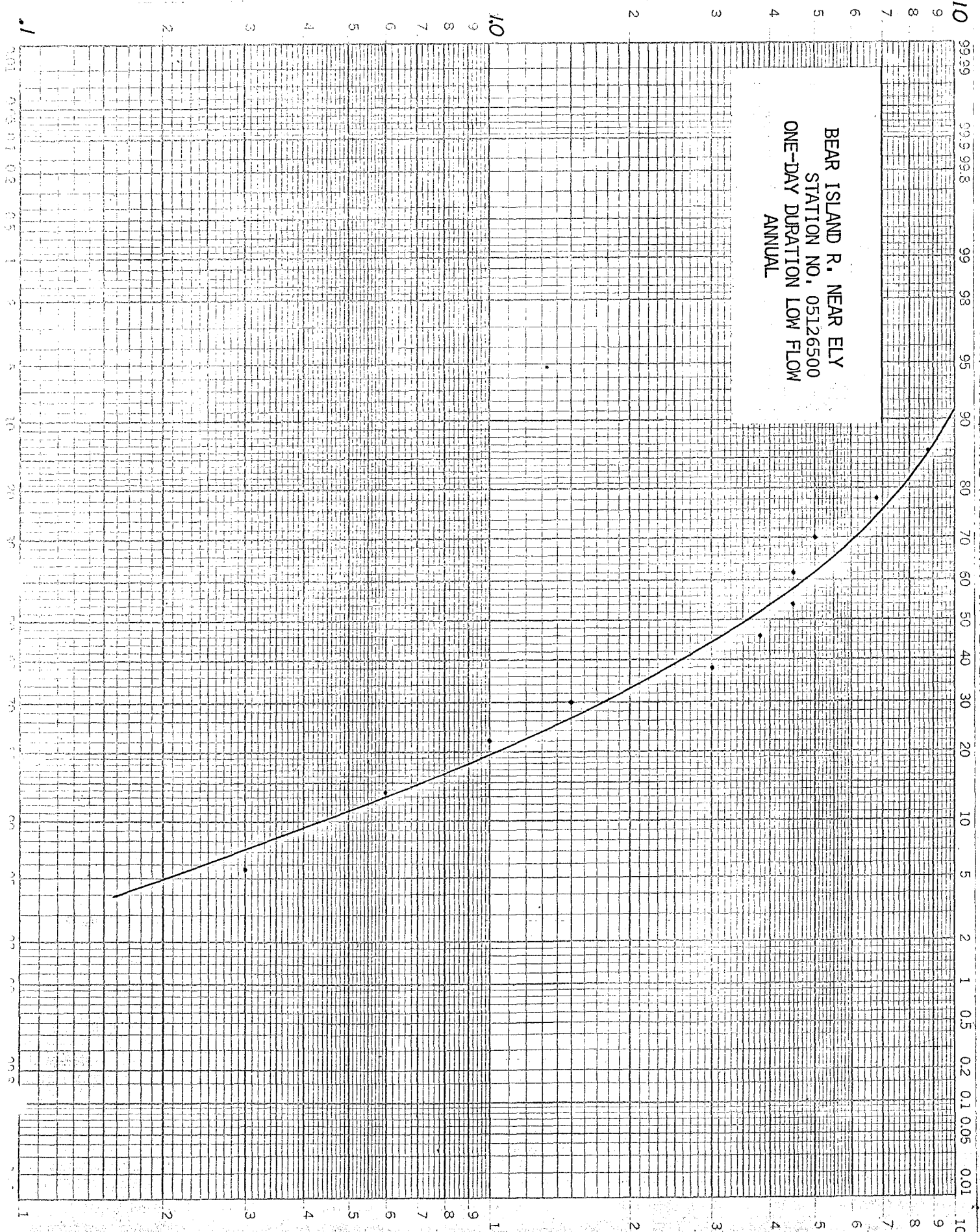
DISCHARGE IN CFS



# DISCHARGE IN CFS

NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

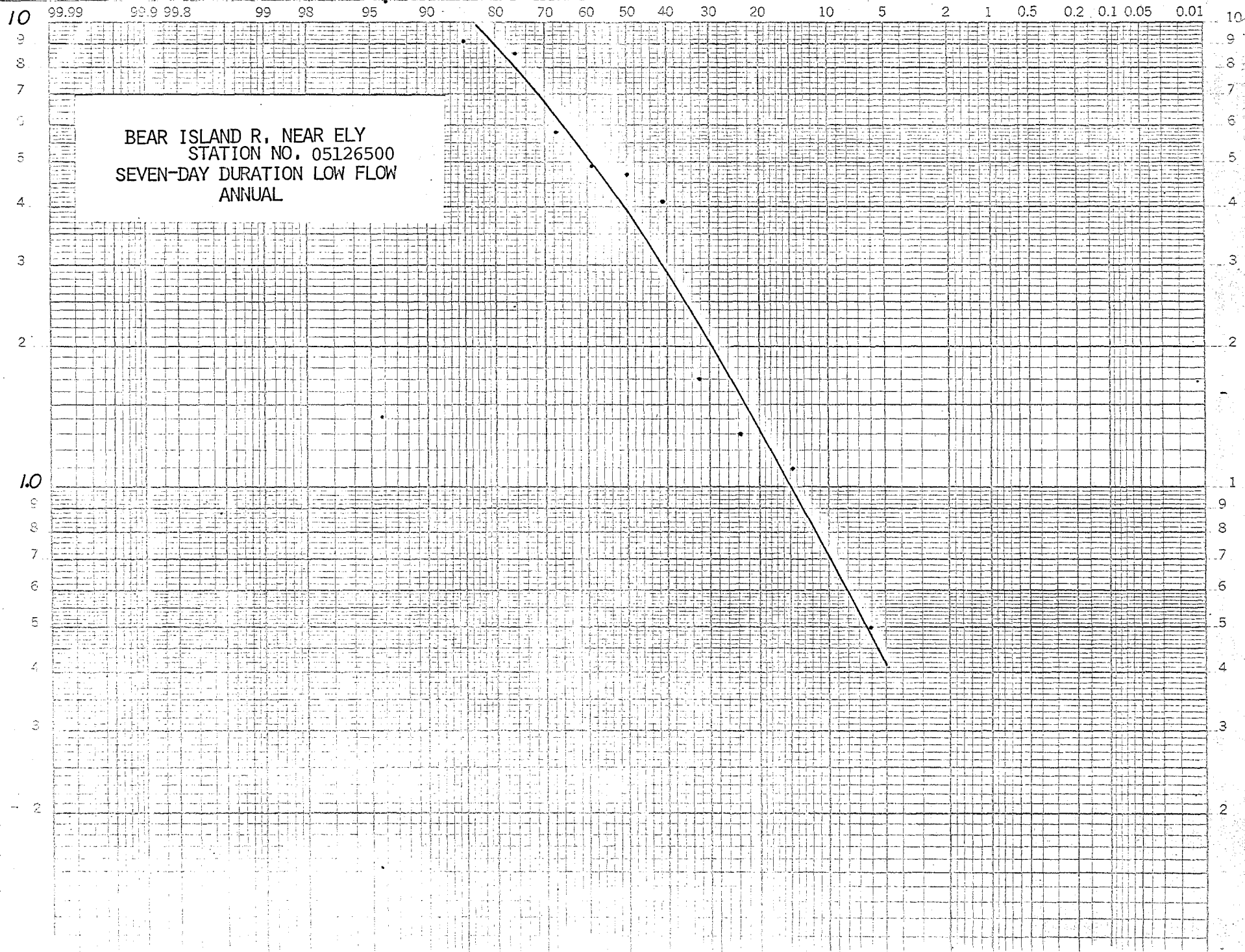
BEAR ISLAND R. NEAR ELY  
STATION NO. 05126500  
ONE-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
ANNUAL



# NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

DISCHARGE IN CFS

BEAR ISLAND R. NEAR ELY  
STATION NO. 05126500  
SEVEN-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
ANNUAL

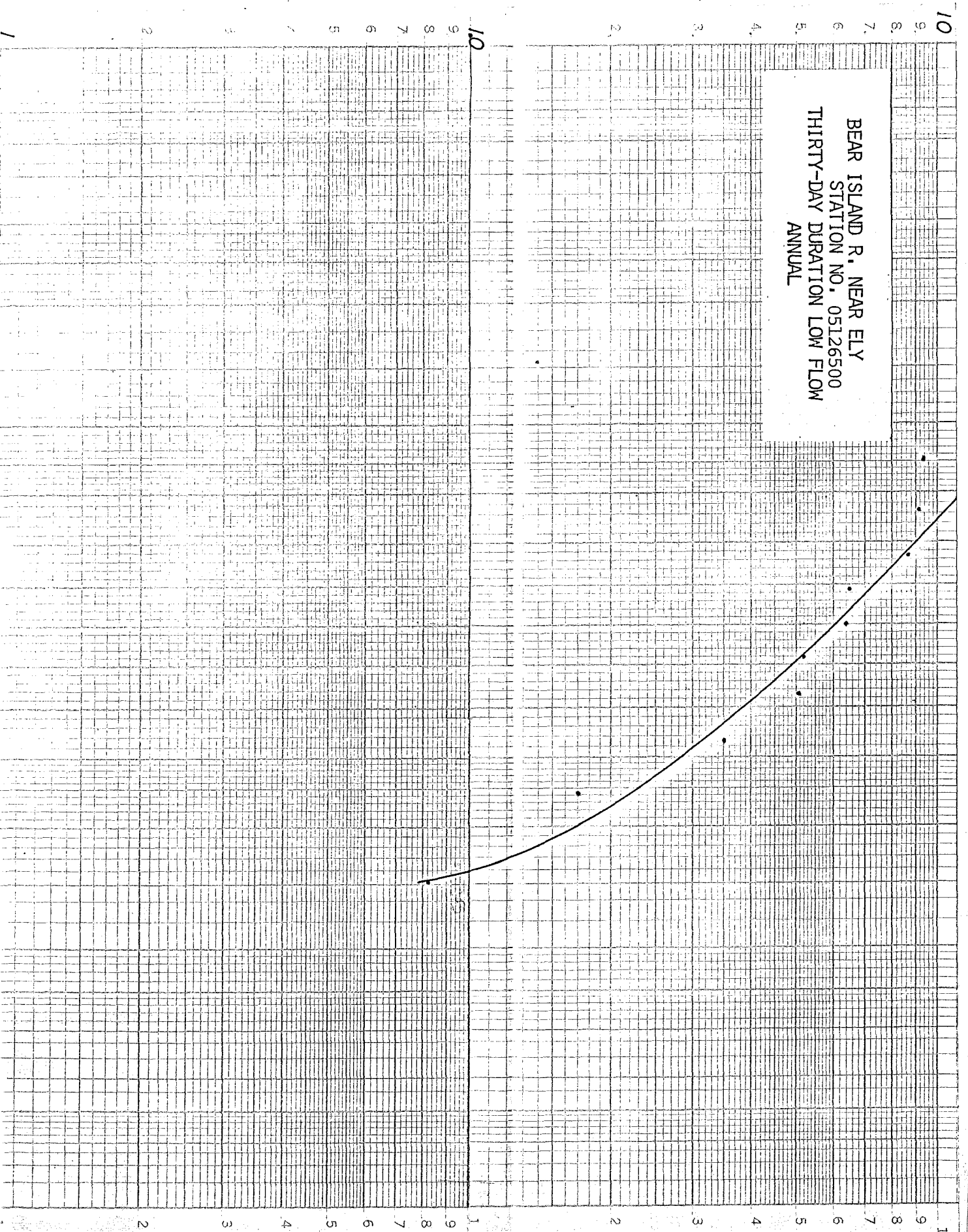




NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

BEAR ISLAND R. NEAR ELY  
STATION NO. 05126500  
THIRTY-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
ANNUAL

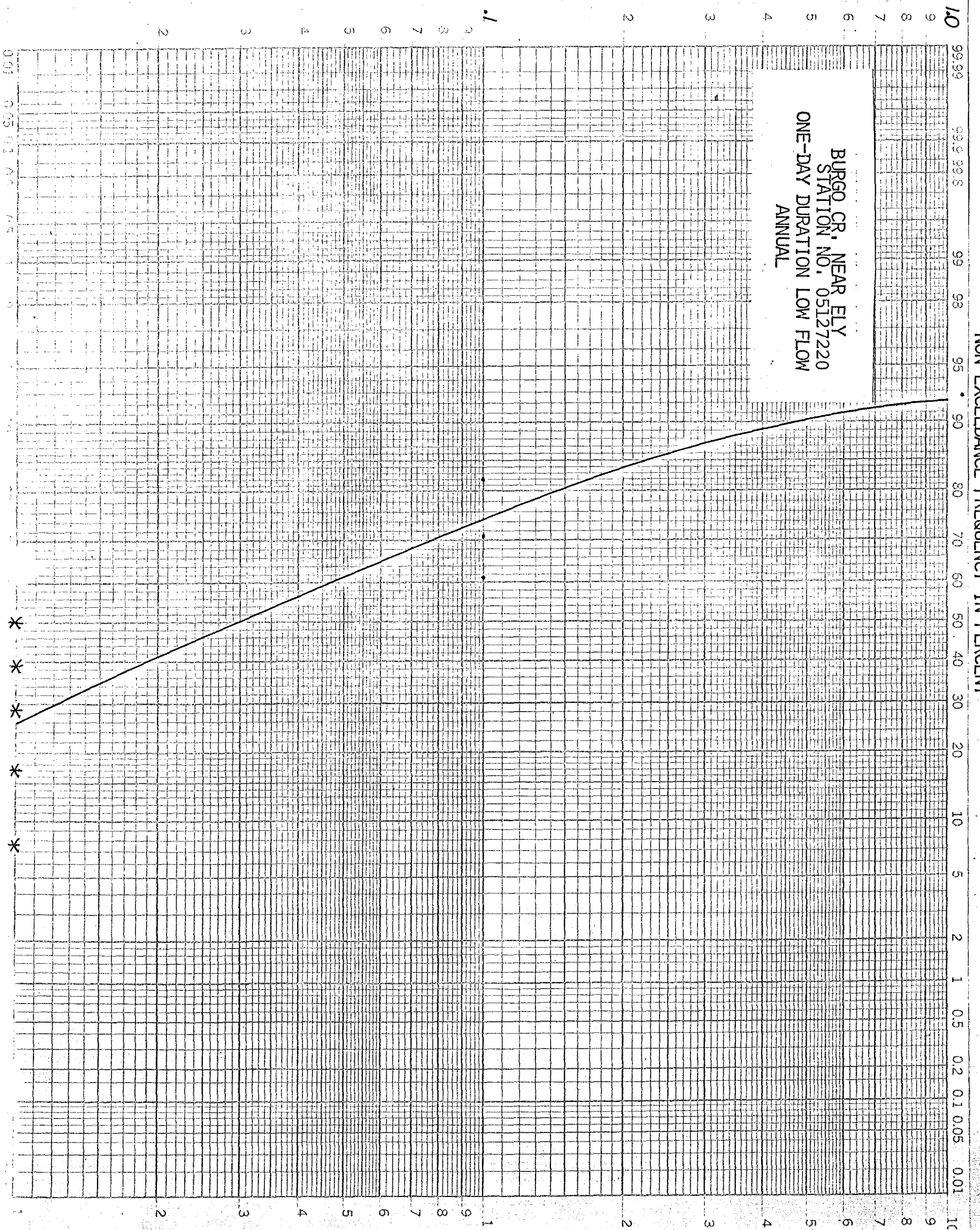
DISCHARGE IN CFS



DISCHARGE IN CFS

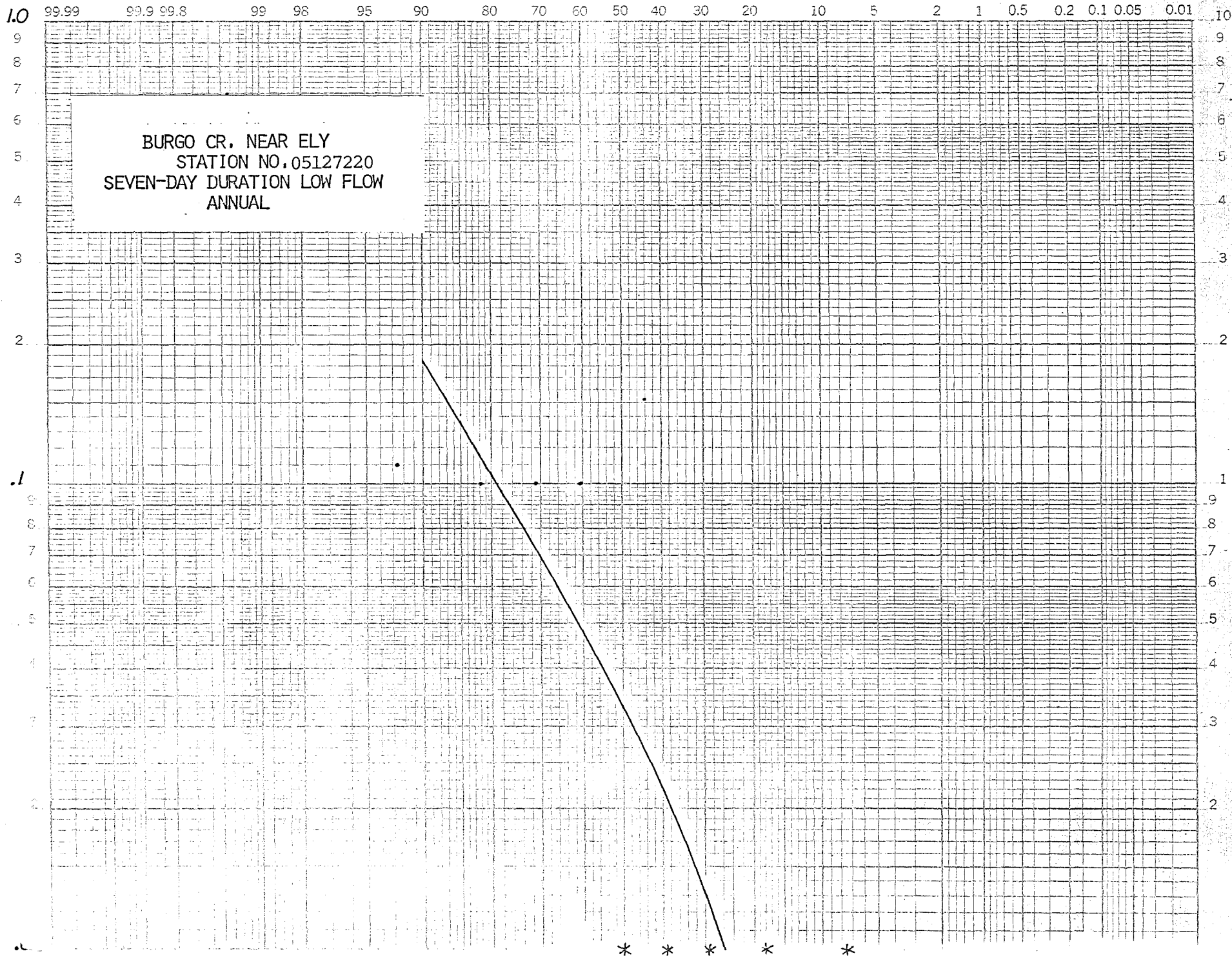
NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

BURGO CR. NEAR ELY  
STATION NO. 05127220  
ONE-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
ANNUAL



# NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

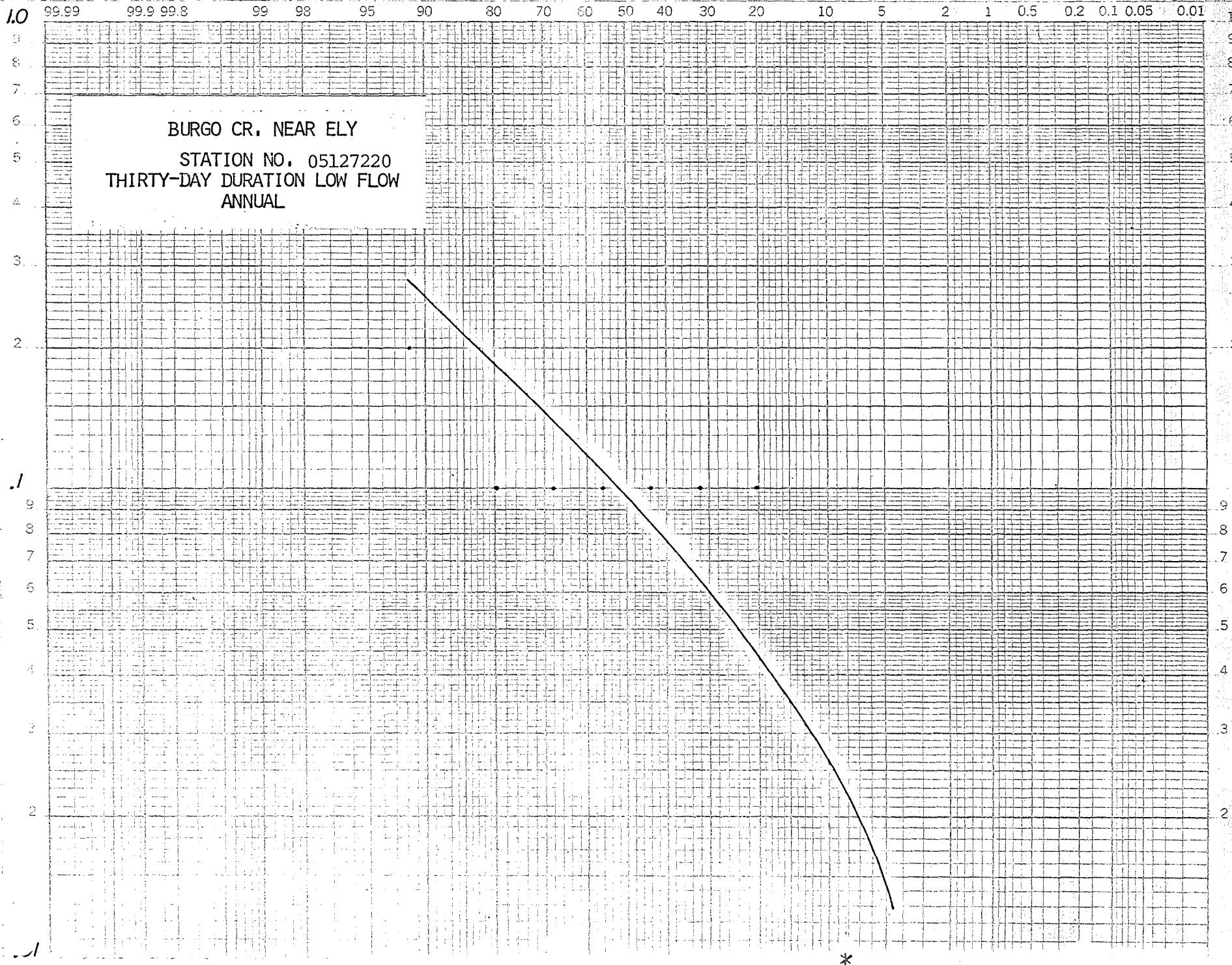
DISCHARGE IN CFS





# NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

DISCHARGE IN CFS



# NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

BURNTSIDE R. NEAR ELY  
STATION NO. 05127205  
ONE-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
ANNUAL

DISCHARGE IN CFS

10

9

8

7

6

5

4

3

2

1

0.9

0.8

0.7

0.6

0.5

0.4

0.3

0.2

0.1

0.09

0.08

0.07

0.06

0.05

0.04

0.03

0.02

0.01

0.009

0.008

0.007

0.006

0.005

0.004

0.003

0.002

0.001

0.0009

0.0008

0.0007

0.0006

1

0.9

0.8

0.7

0.6

0.5

0.4

0.3

0.2

0.1

0.09

0.08

0.07

0.06

0.05

0.04

0.03

0.02

0.01

0.009

0.008

0.007

0.006

0.005

0.004

0.003

0.002

0.001

0.0009

0.0008

0.0007

0.0006

0.0005

0.0004

0.0003

0.0002

0.0001

0.00009

0.00008

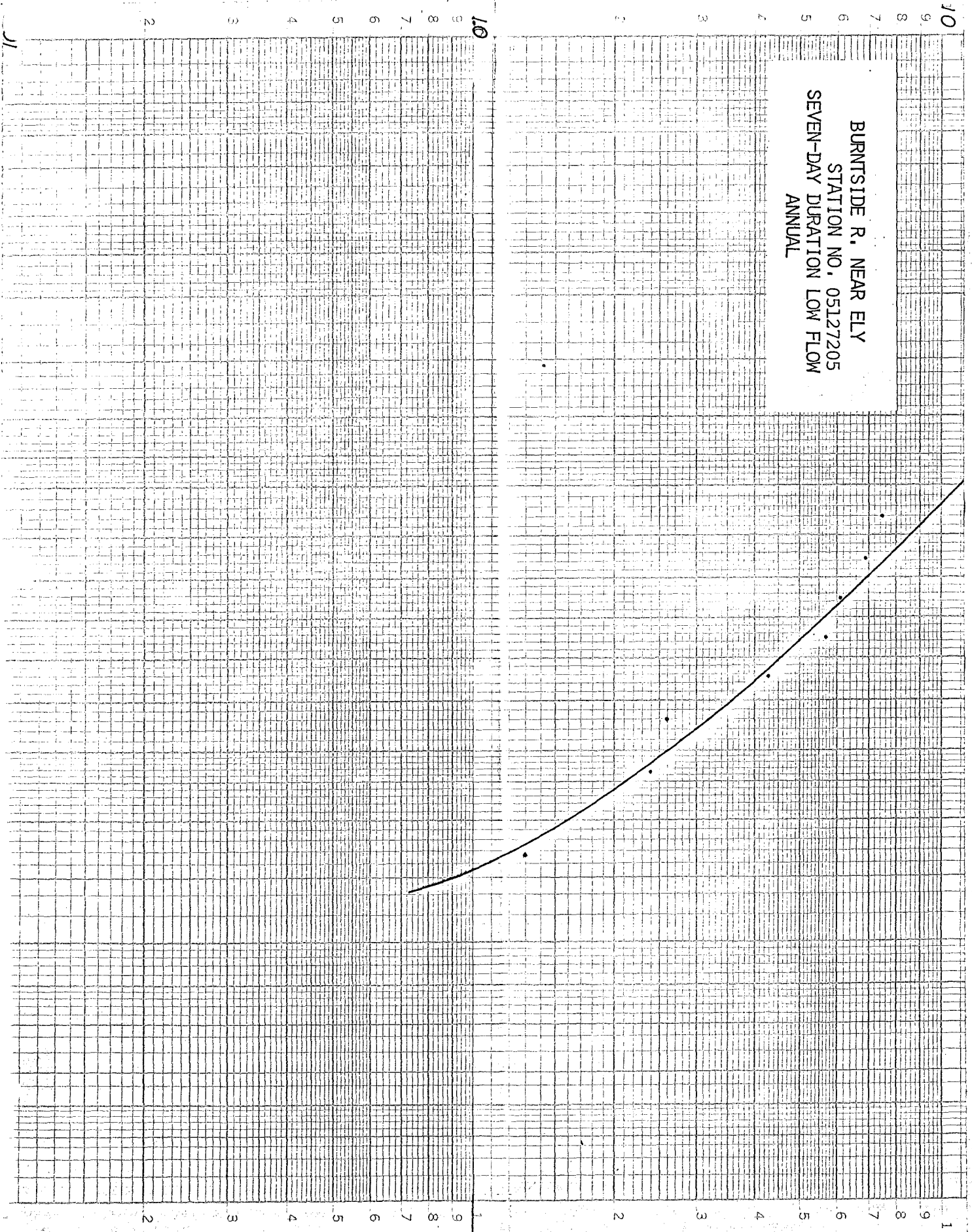
0.00007

0.00006

NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

BURNTSIDE R. NEAR ELY  
STATION NO. 05127205  
SEVEN-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
ANNUAL

DISCHARGE IN CFS



# NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

DISCHARGE IN CFS

100

9  
8  
7  
6  
5  
4  
3  
2  
10  
9  
8  
7  
6  
5  
4  
3  
2

99.9 99.8 99 98 95 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 5 2 1 0.5 0.2 0.1 0.05 0.01

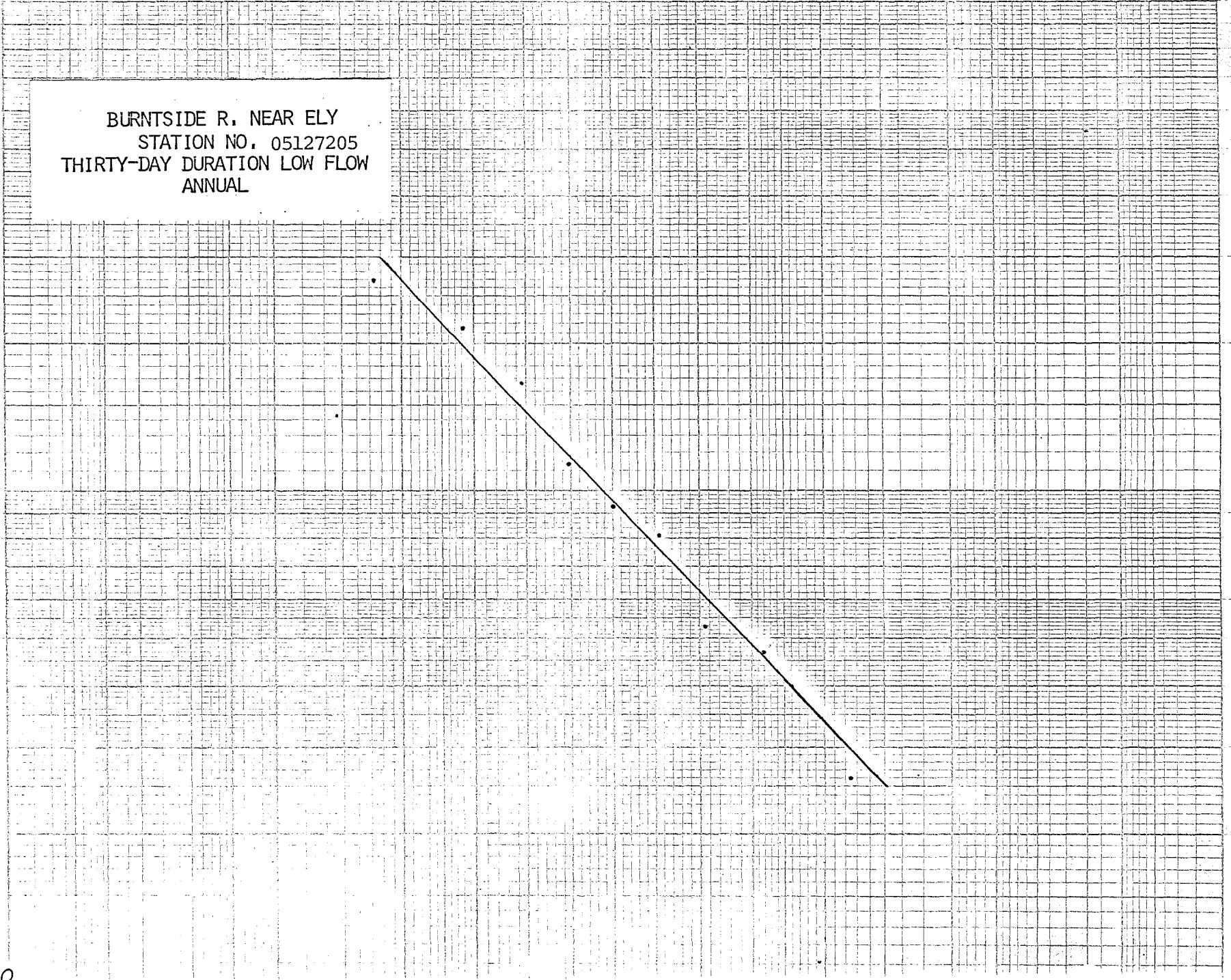
1  
9  
8  
7  
6  
5  
4  
3  
2  
1  
9  
8  
7  
6  
5  
4  
3  
2

BURNTSIDE R. NEAR ELY  
STATION NO. 05127205  
THIRTY-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
ANNUAL

10

9  
8  
7  
6  
5  
4  
3  
2

10

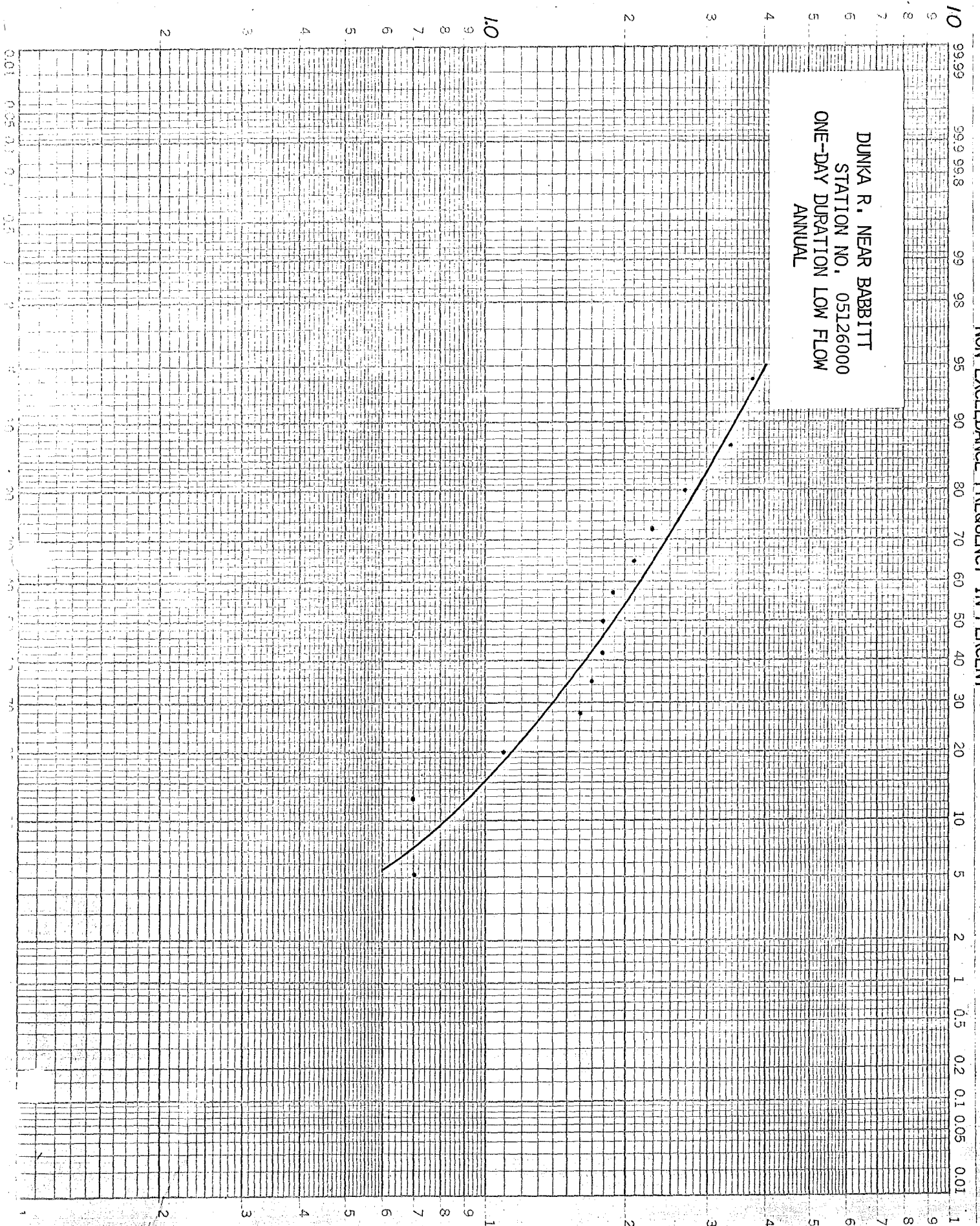




DISCHARGE IN CFS

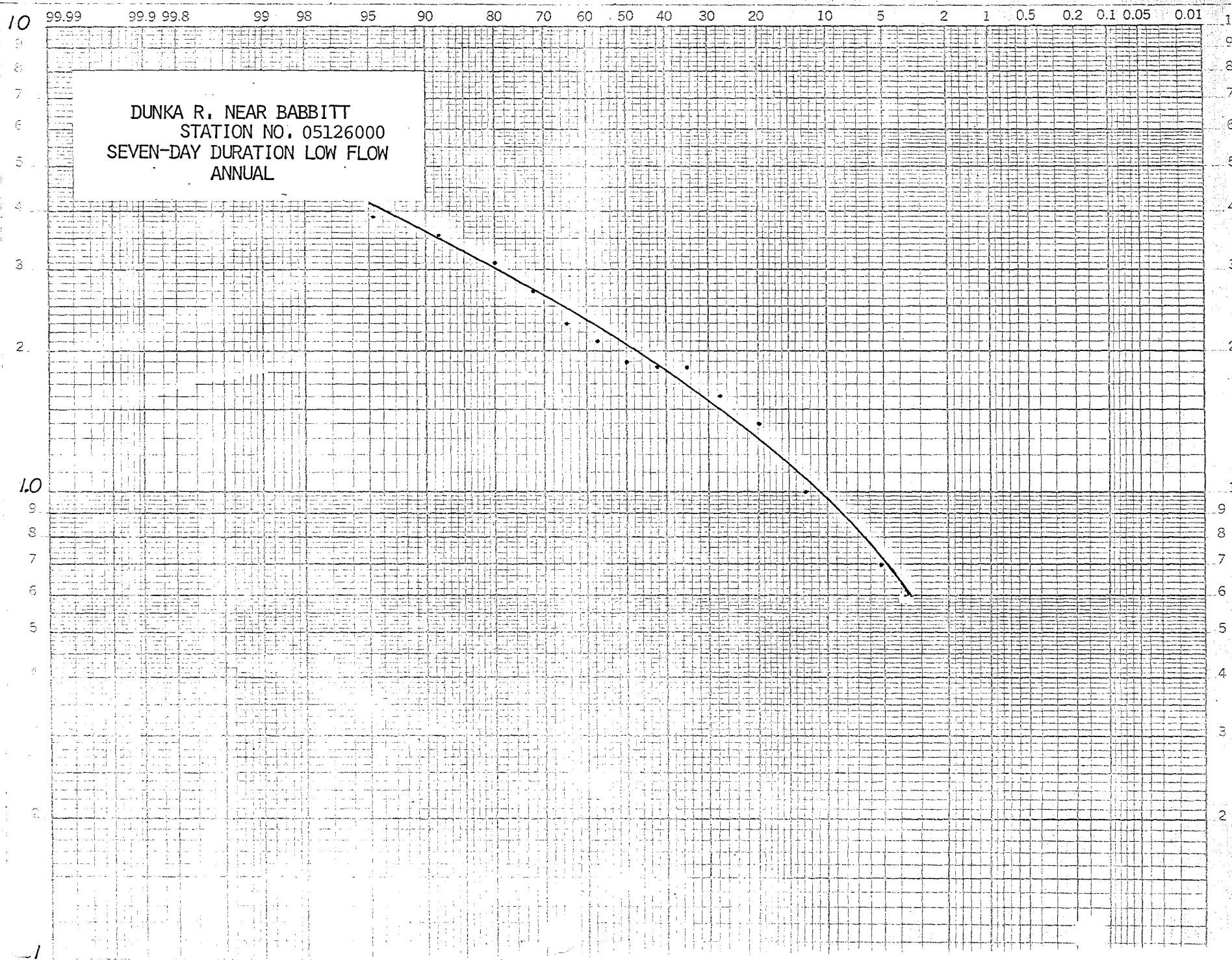
NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

DUNKA R. NEAR BABBITT  
STATION NO. 05126000  
ONE-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
ANNUAL



# NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

DISCHARGE IN CFS

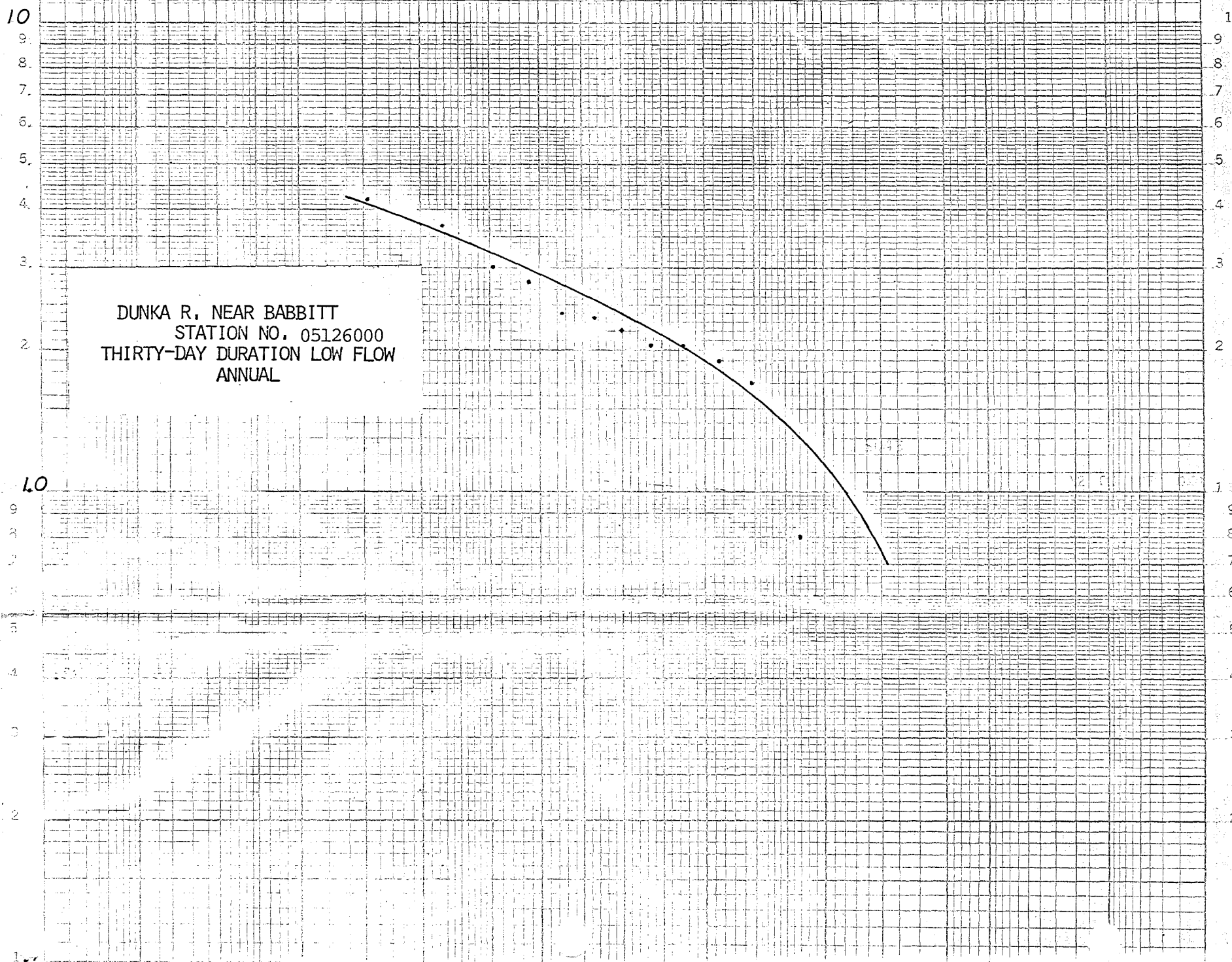




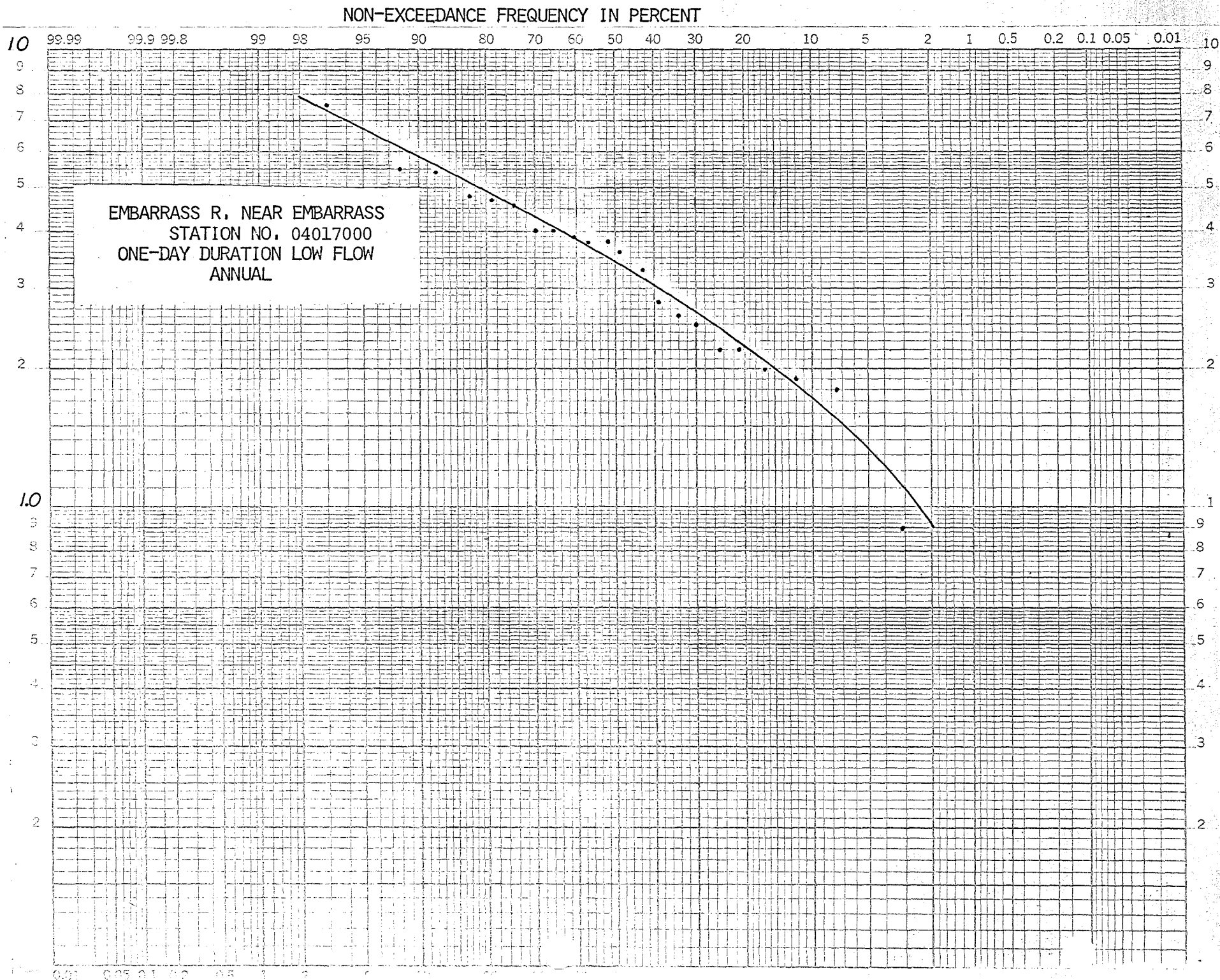
# NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

DISCHARGE IN CFS

DUNKA R. NEAR BABBITT  
STATION NO. 05126000  
THIRTY-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
ANNUAL



DISCHARGE IN CFS



# DISCHARGE IN CFS

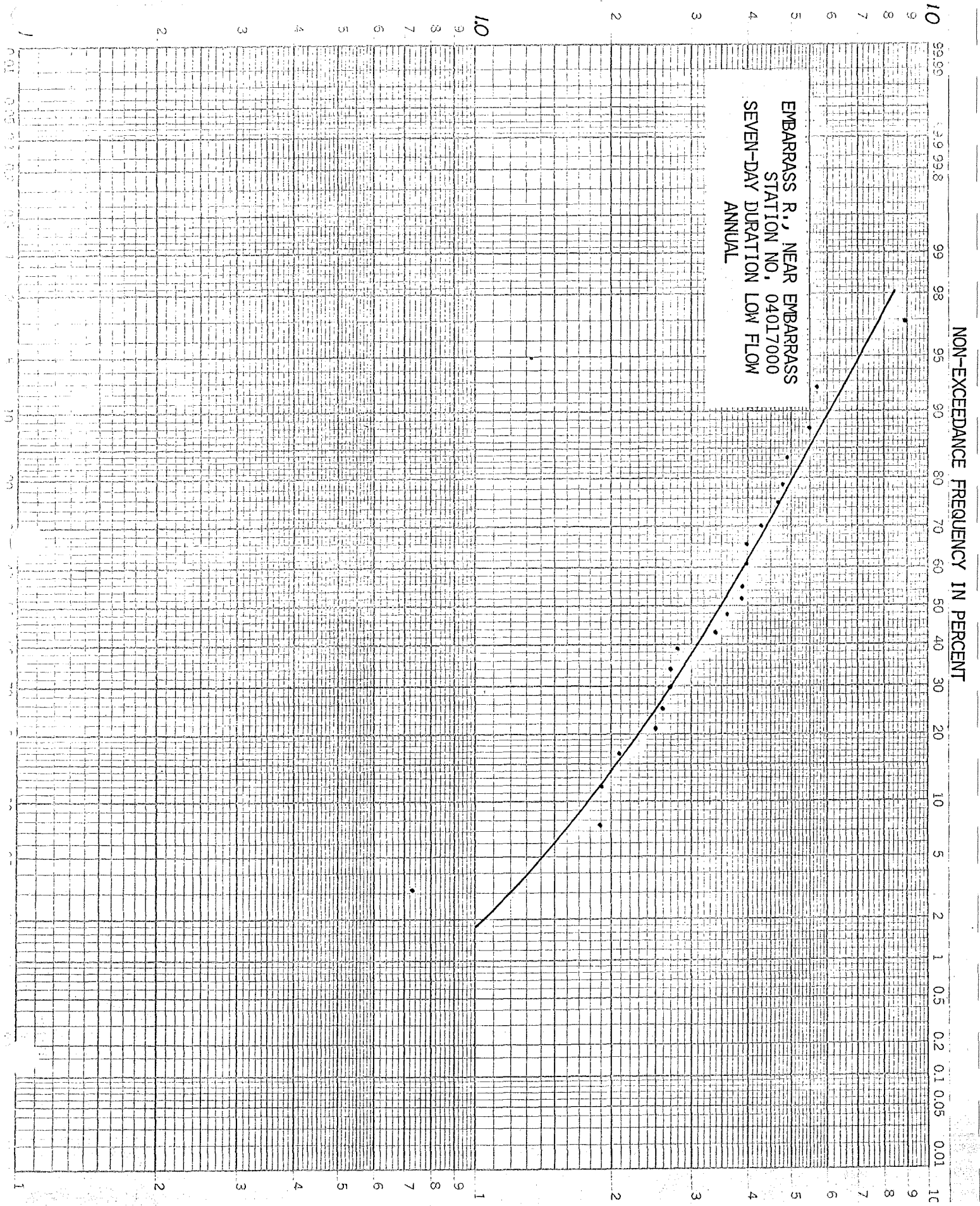


Figure 1 consists of two scatter plots. The left plot shows a positive correlation between the number of children and the number of adults, with a regression line indicating a positive slope. The right plot shows a negative correlation between the number of children and the number of adults, with a regression line indicating a negative slope.

EMBARRASS R., NEAR EMBARRASS  
STATION NO. 04017000  
THIRTY-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
ANNUAL

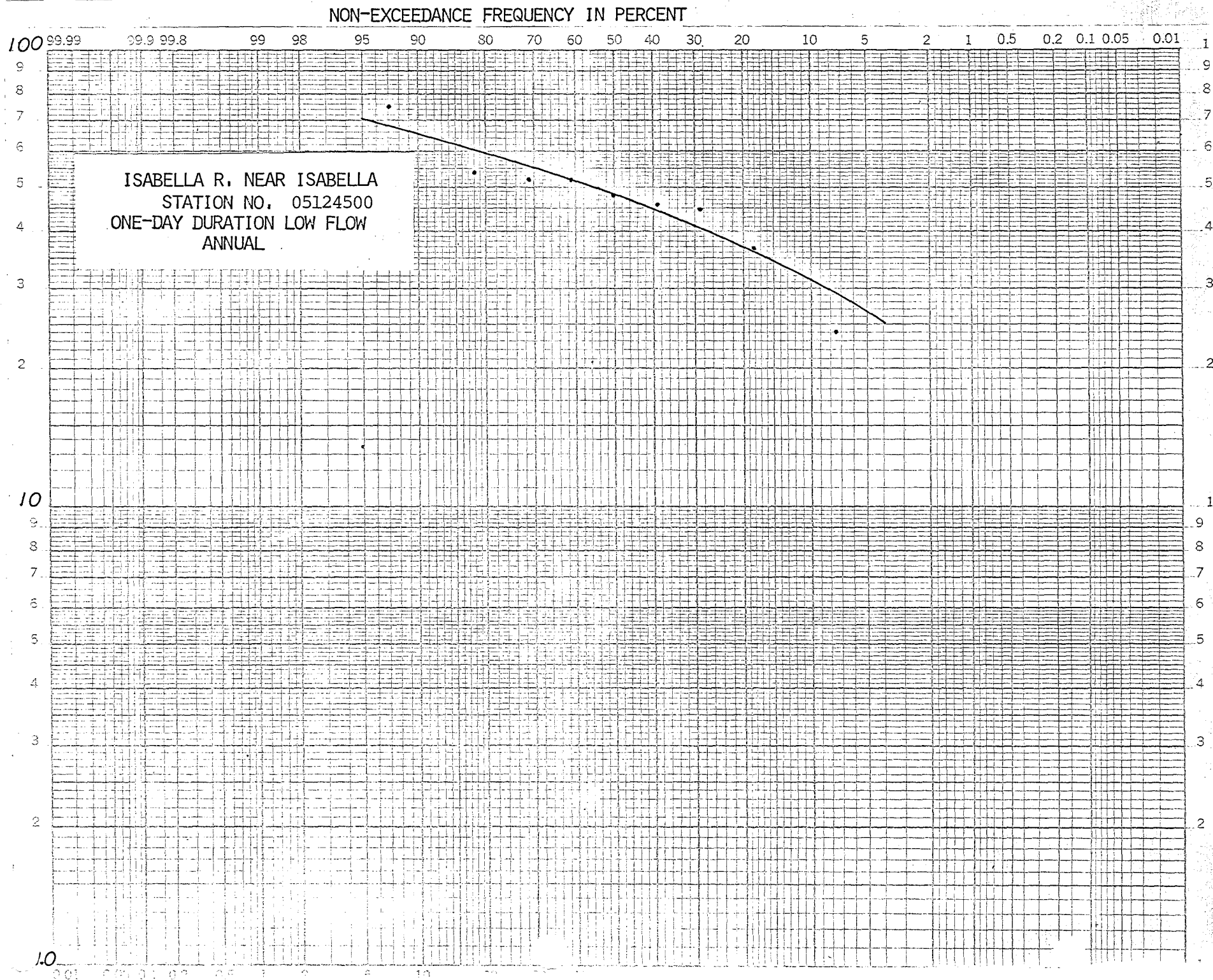
Time (days)	Discharge (cfs)
0	100
10	10
20	5
30	3
40	2
50	1.5
60	1.2
70	1
80	0.8
90	0.6
100	0.4

DISCHARGE IN CFS

1.0



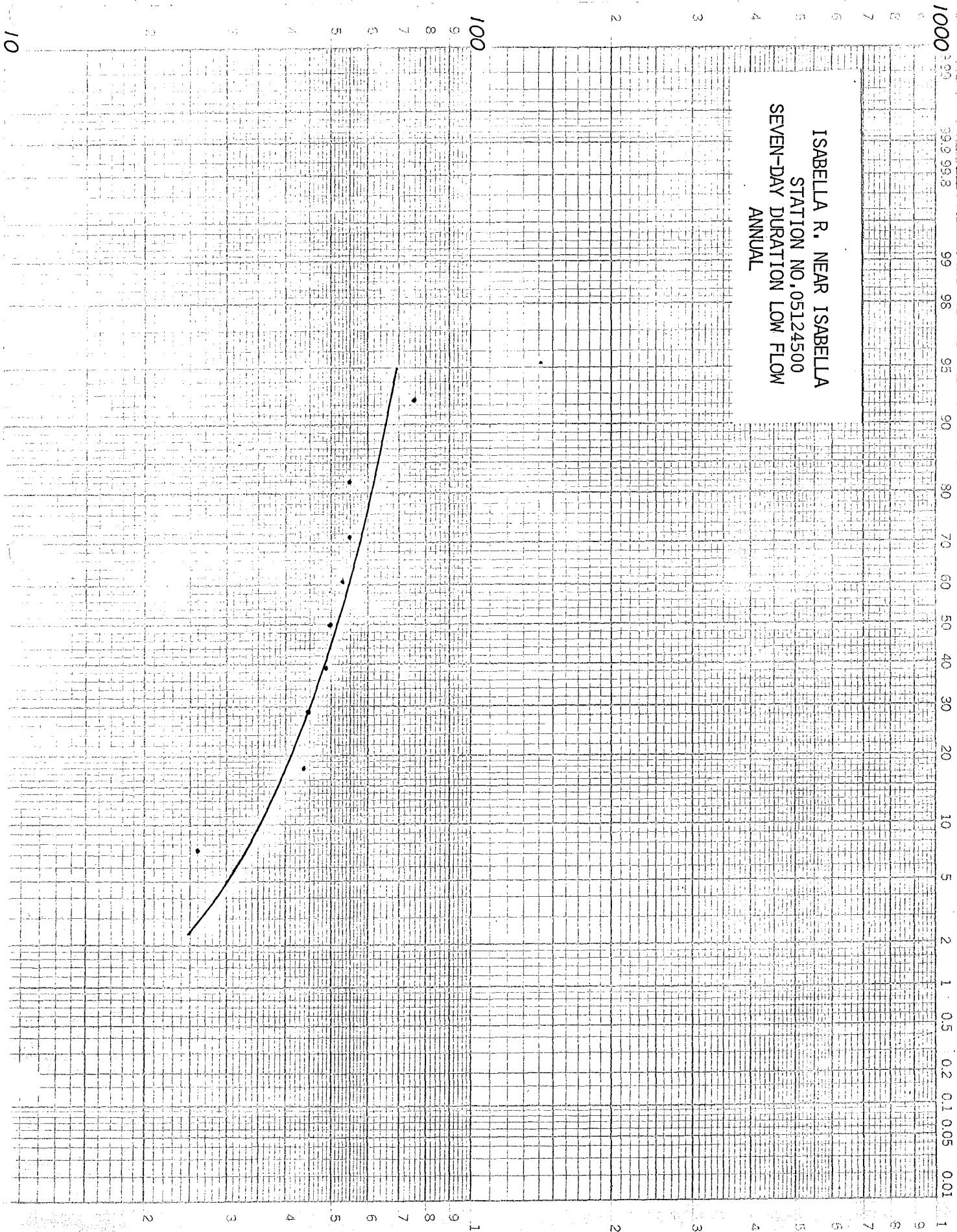
DISCHARGE IN CFS



DISCHARGE IN CFS

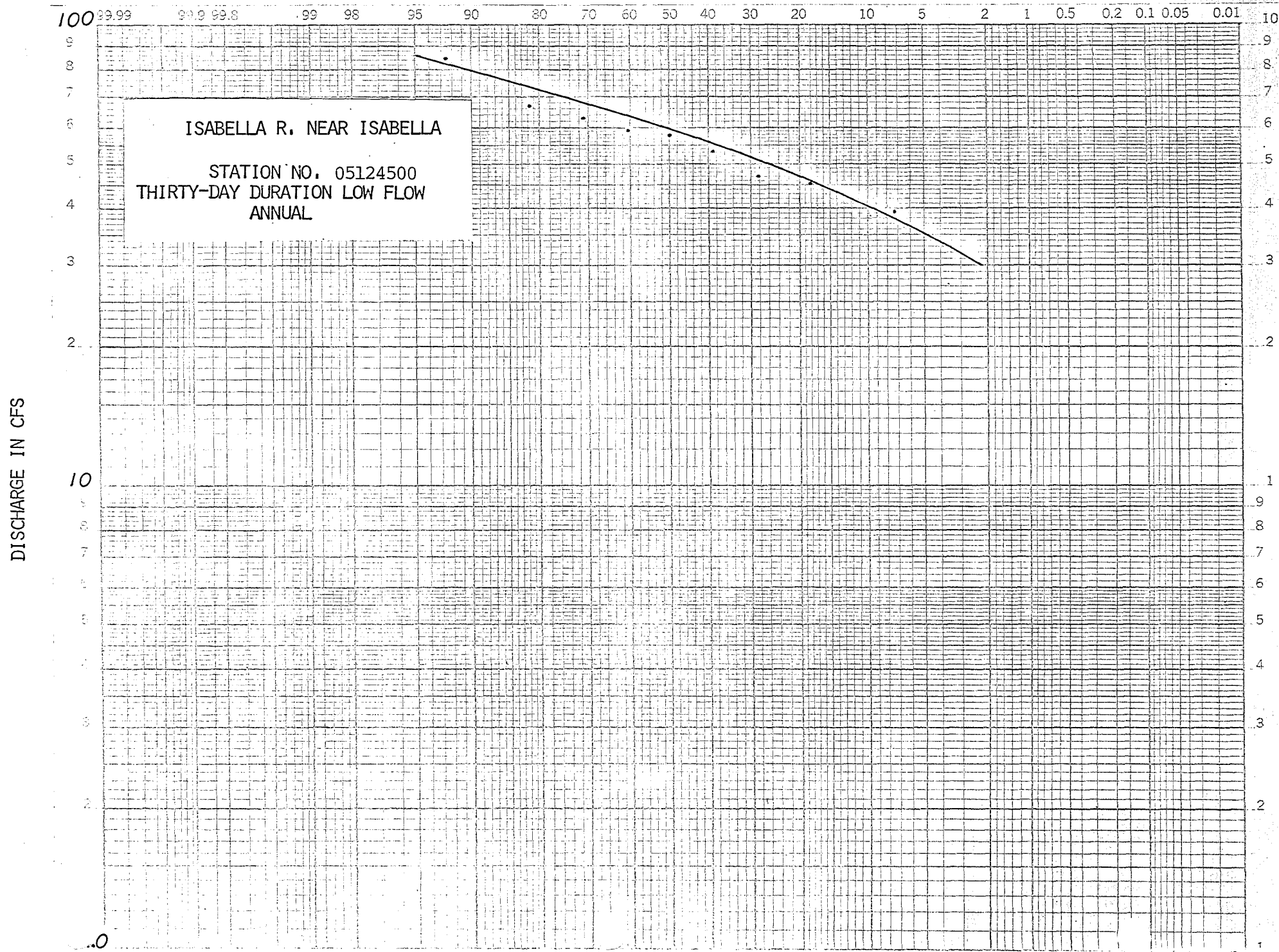
NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

ISABELLA R. NEAR ISABELLA  
STATION NO. 05124500  
SEVEN-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
ANNUAL





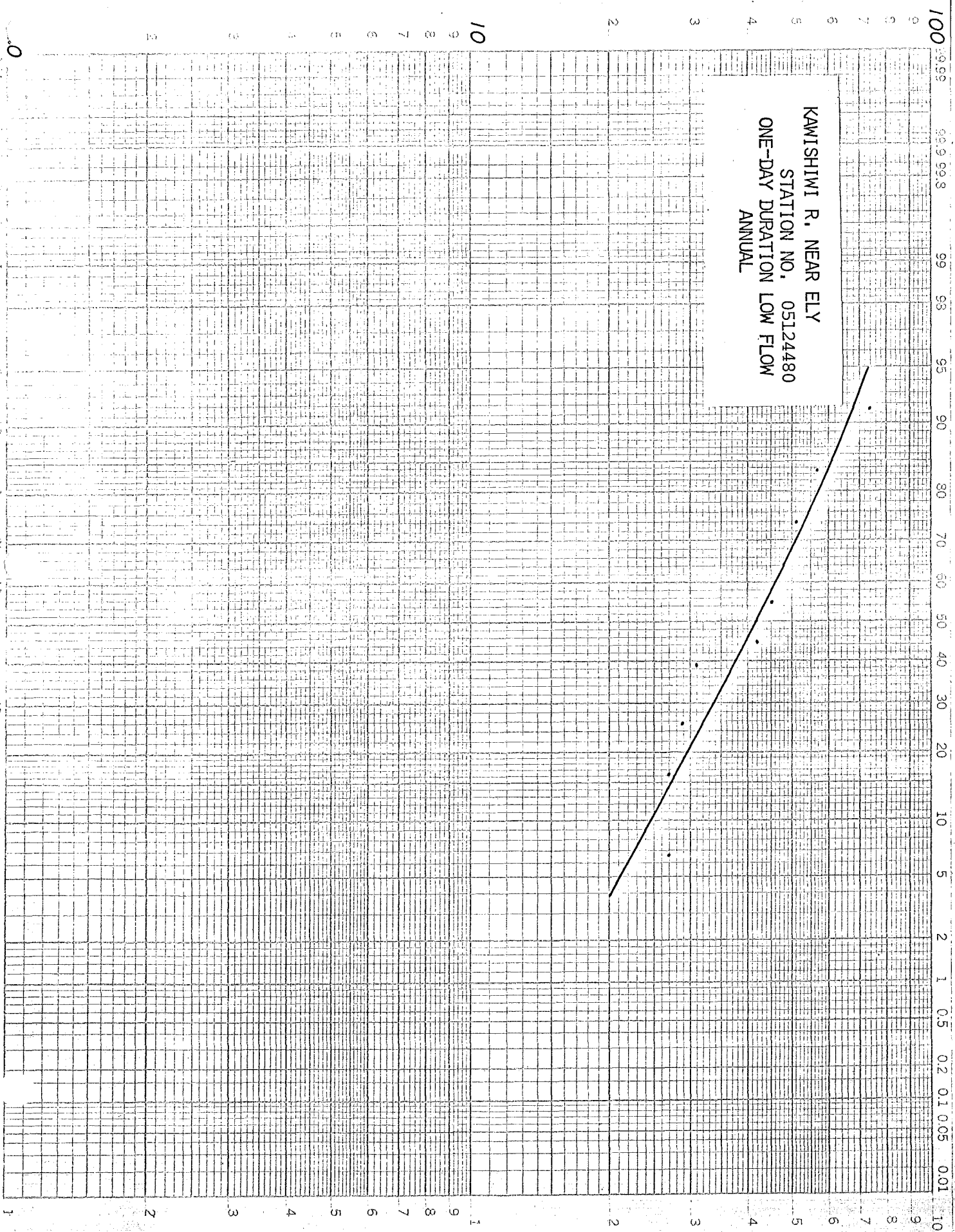
# NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT



DISCHARGE IN CFS

NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

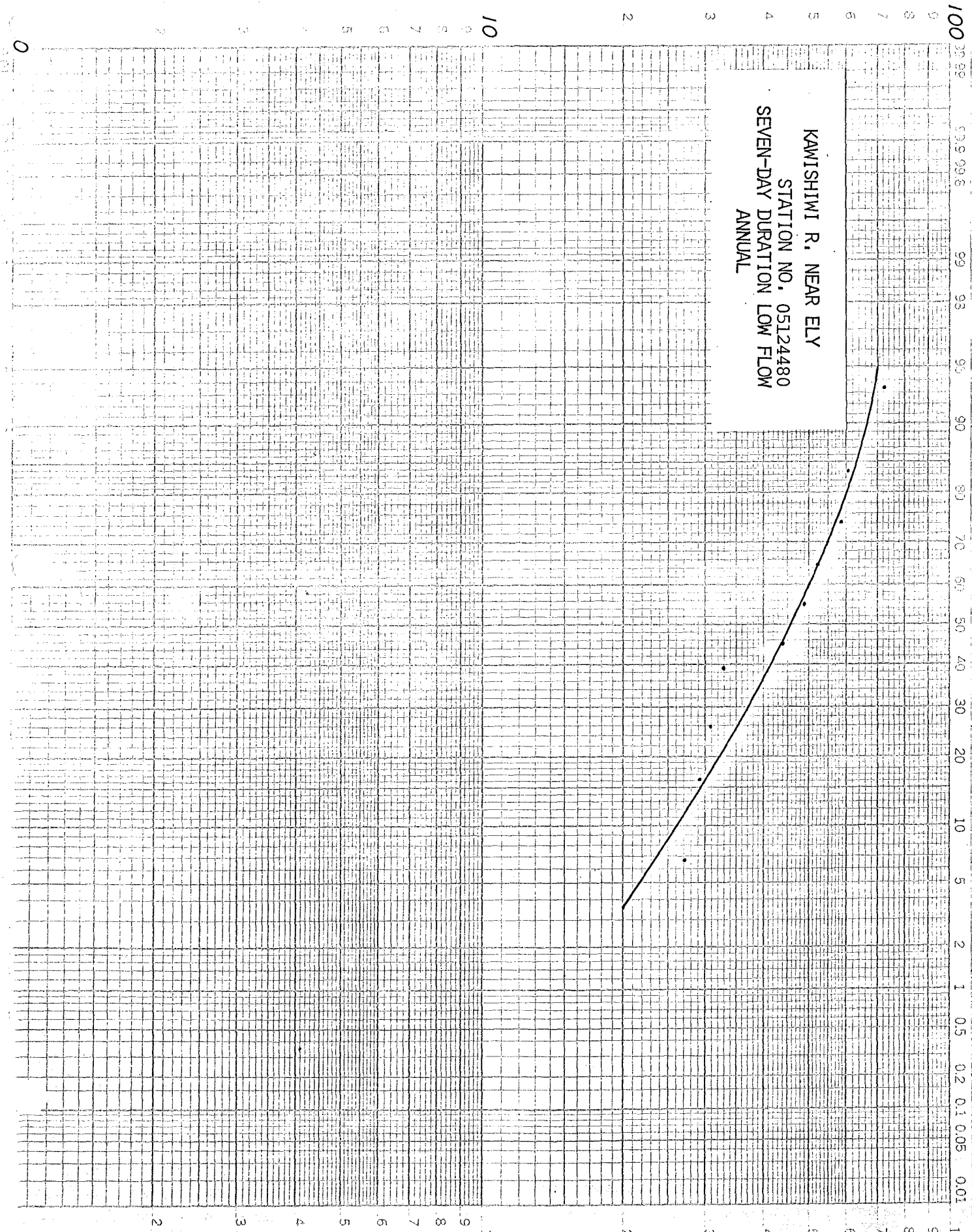
KAWISHIMI R. NEAR ELY  
STATION NO. 05124480  
ONE-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
ANNUAL



DISCHARGE IN CFS

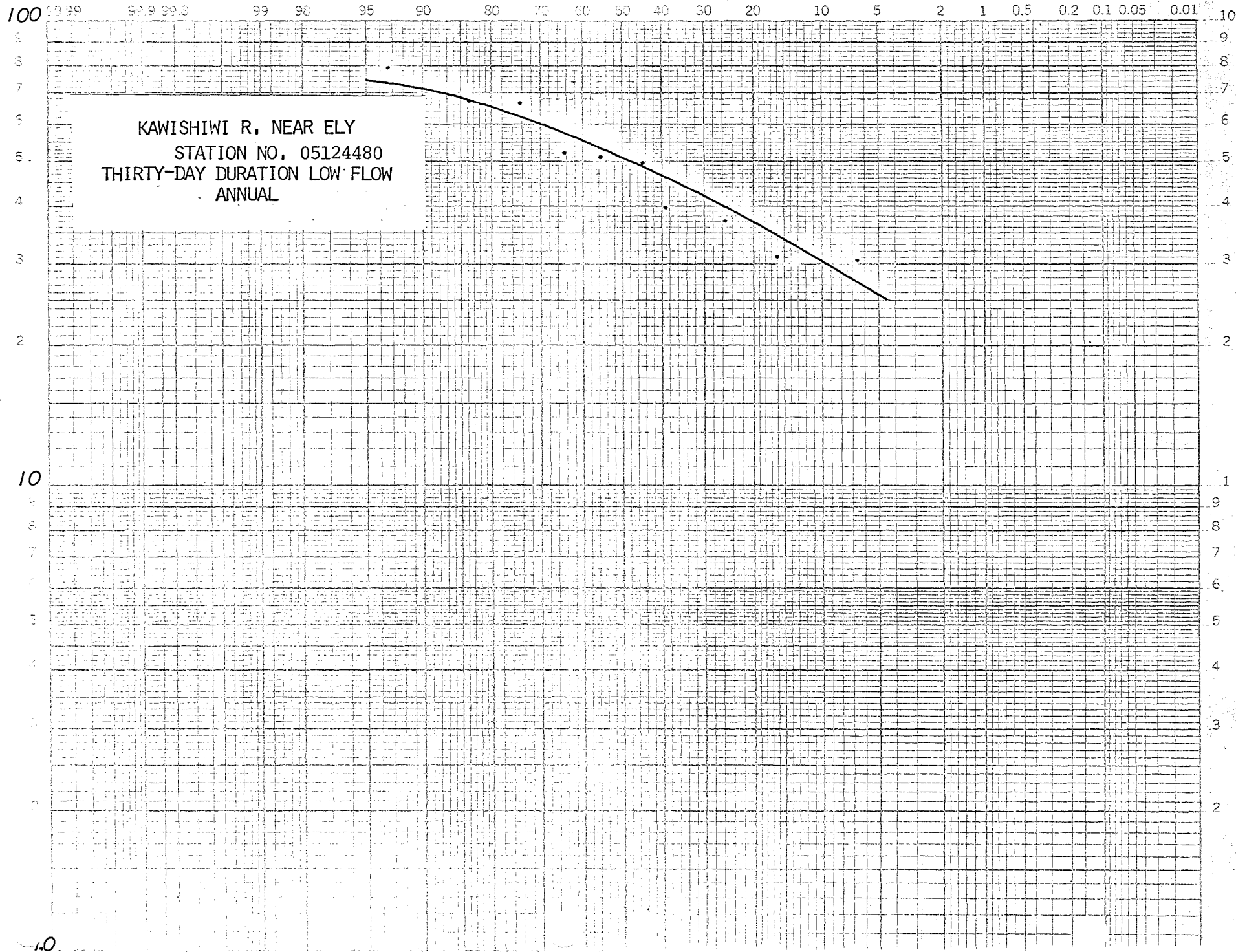
NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

KAWISHIWI R. NEAR ELY  
STATION NO. 05124480  
SEVEN-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
ANNUAL



# NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

DISCHARGE IN CFS

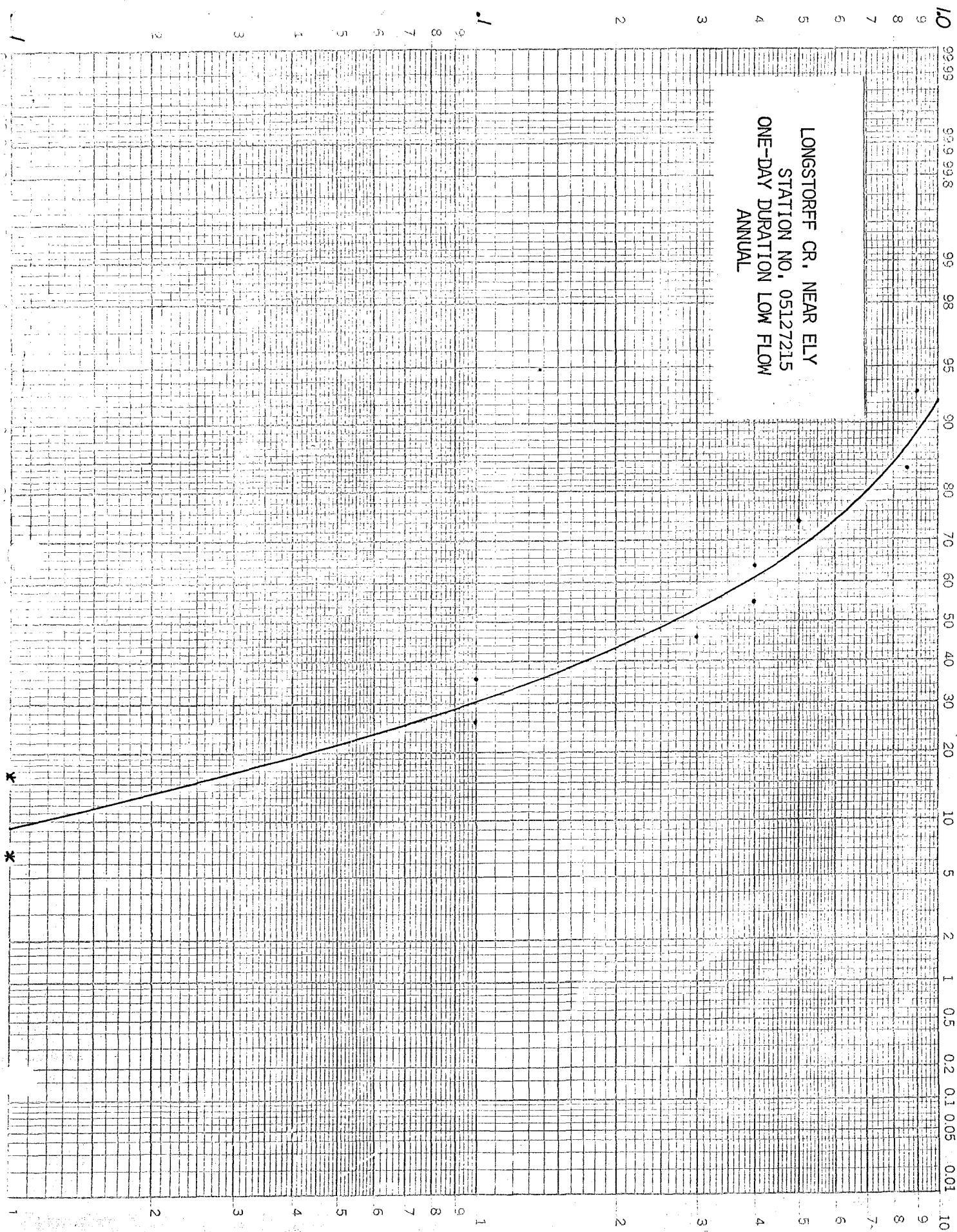




# DISCHARGE IN CFS

NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

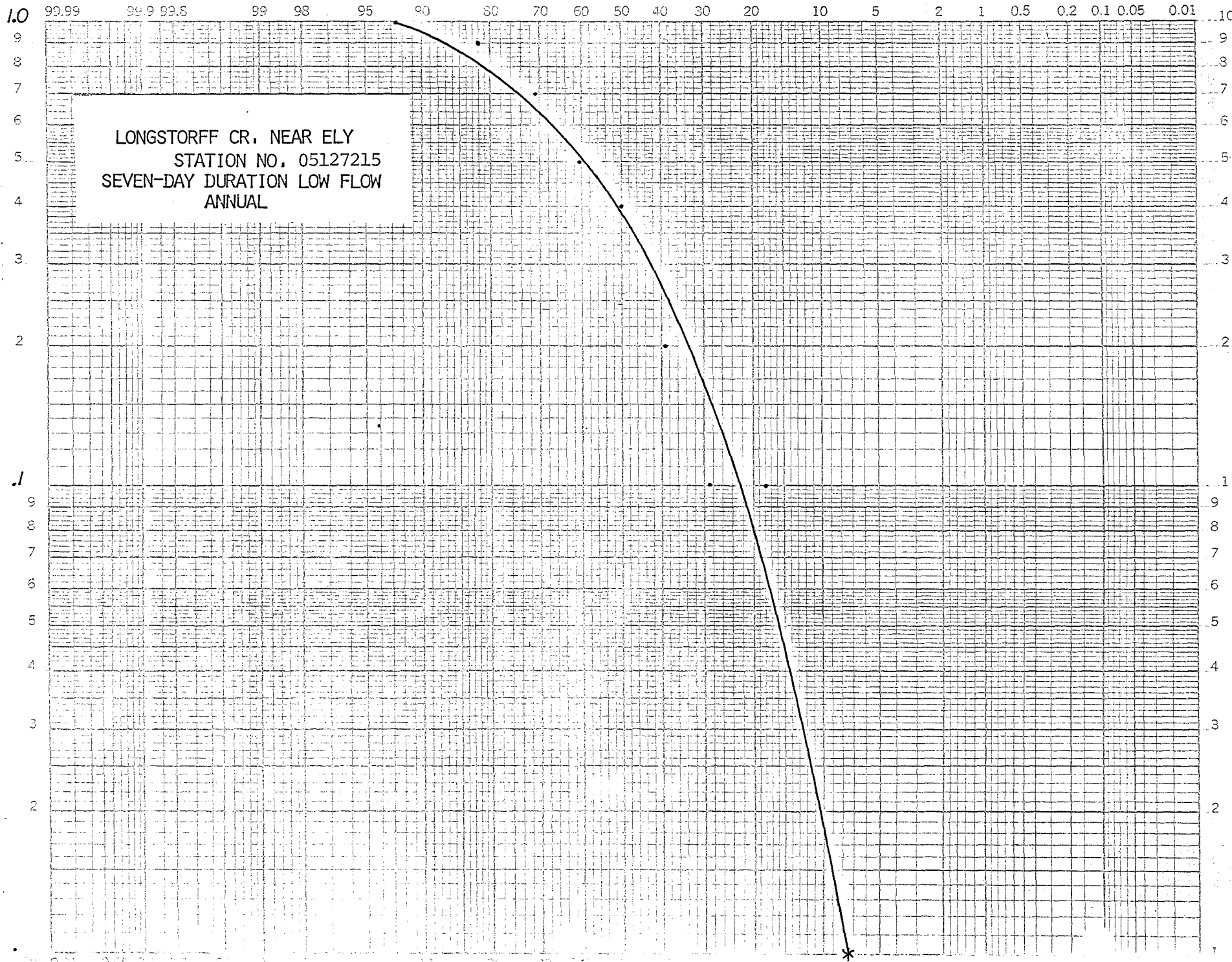
LONGSTORFF CR. NEAR ELY  
STATION NO. 05127215  
ONE-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
ANNUAL



DISCHARGE IN CFS

NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

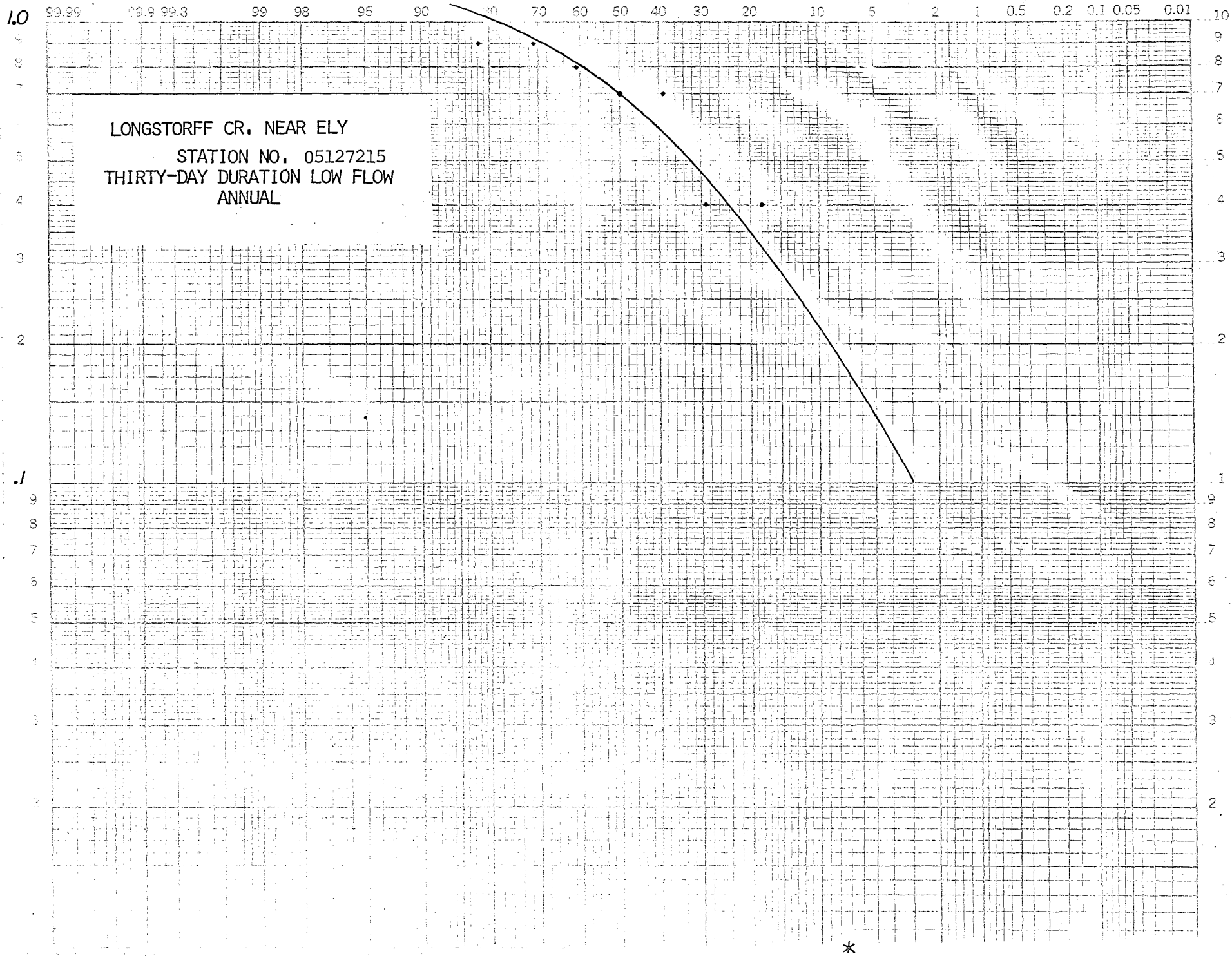
LONGSTORFF CR. NEAR ELY  
STATION NO. 05127215  
SEVEN-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
ANNUAL



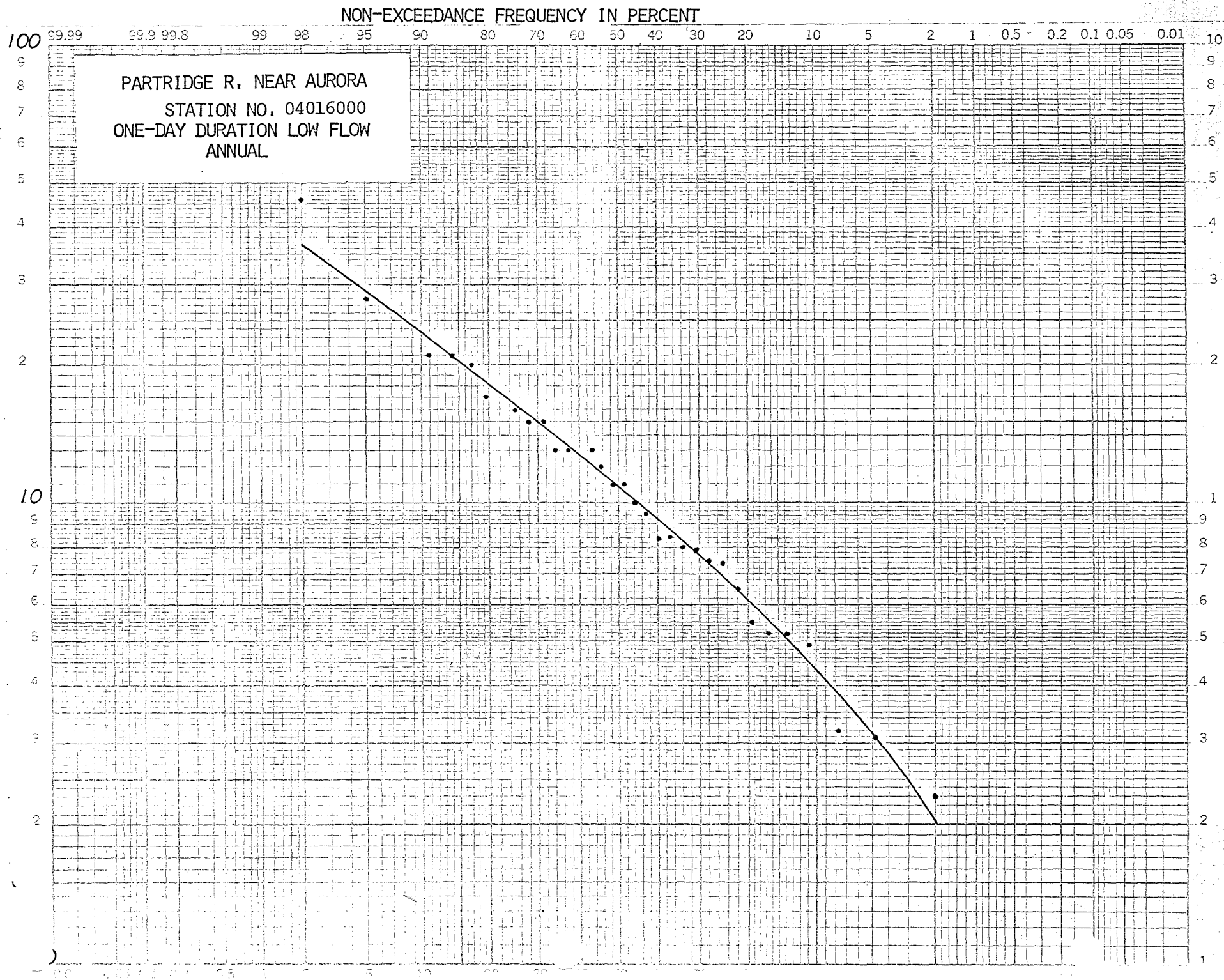


DISCHARGE IN CFS

NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT



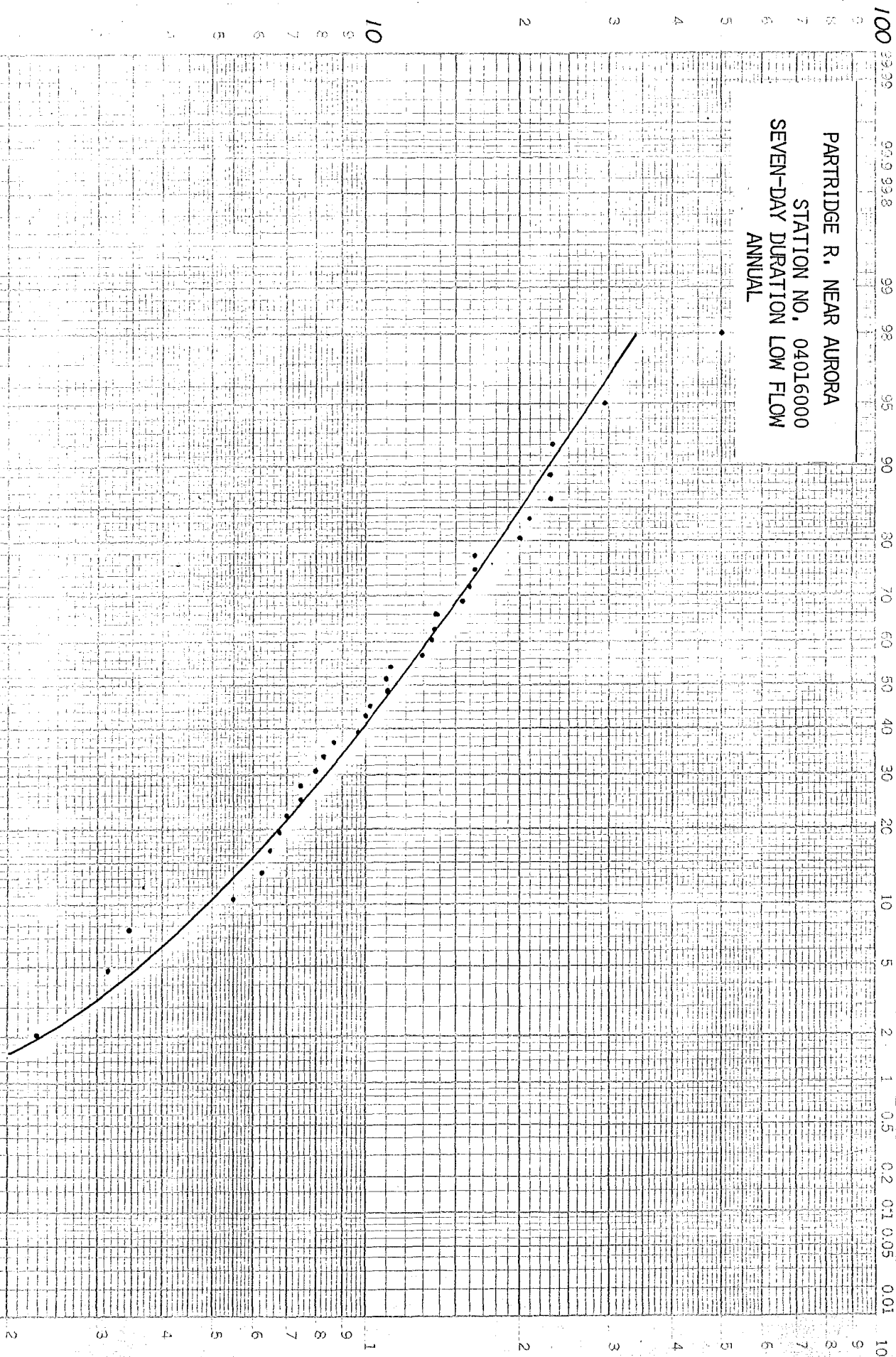
DISCHARGE IN CFS



# NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

PARTIDGE R. NEAR AURORA  
STATION NO. 04016000  
SEVEN-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
ANNUAL

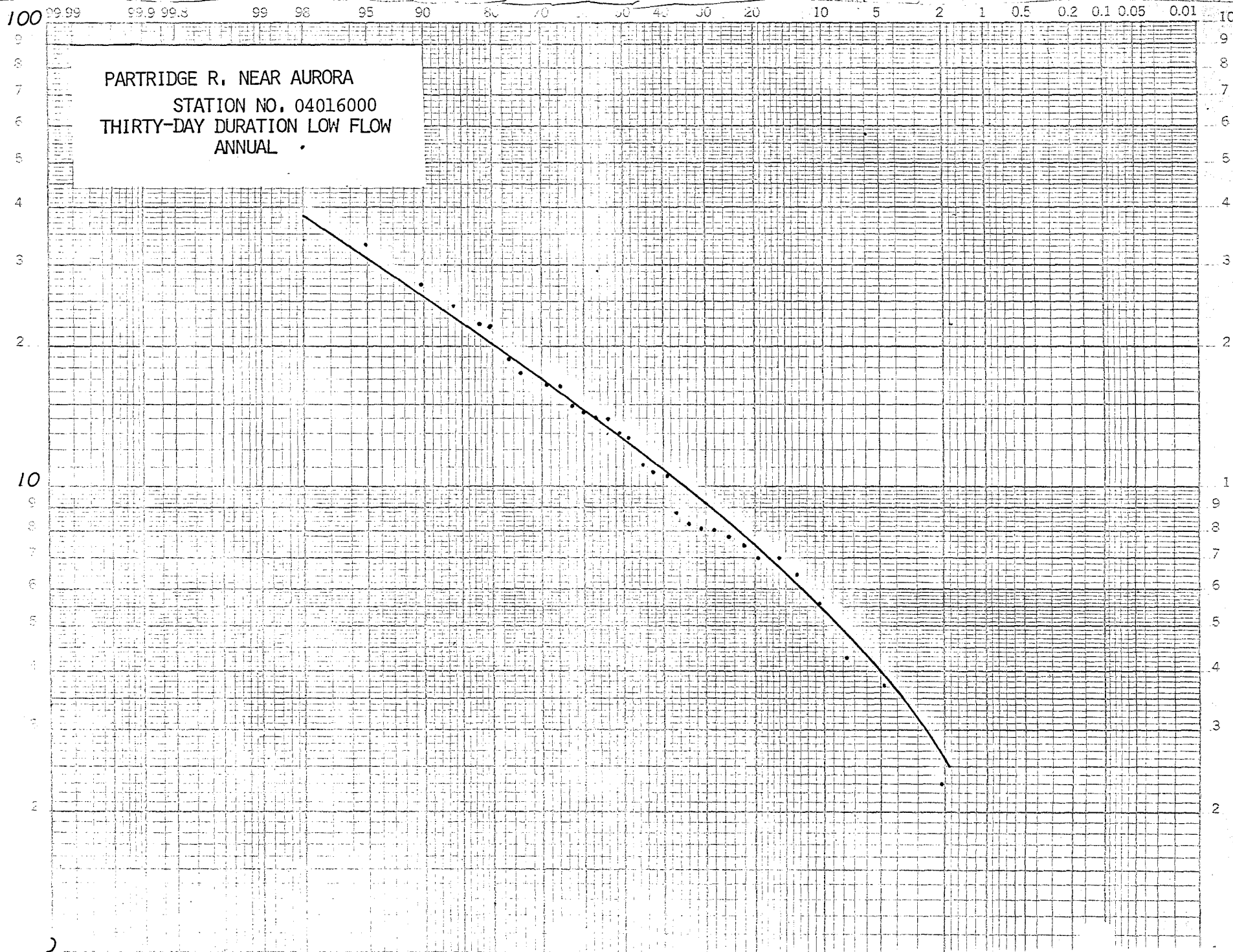
DISCHARGE IN CFS



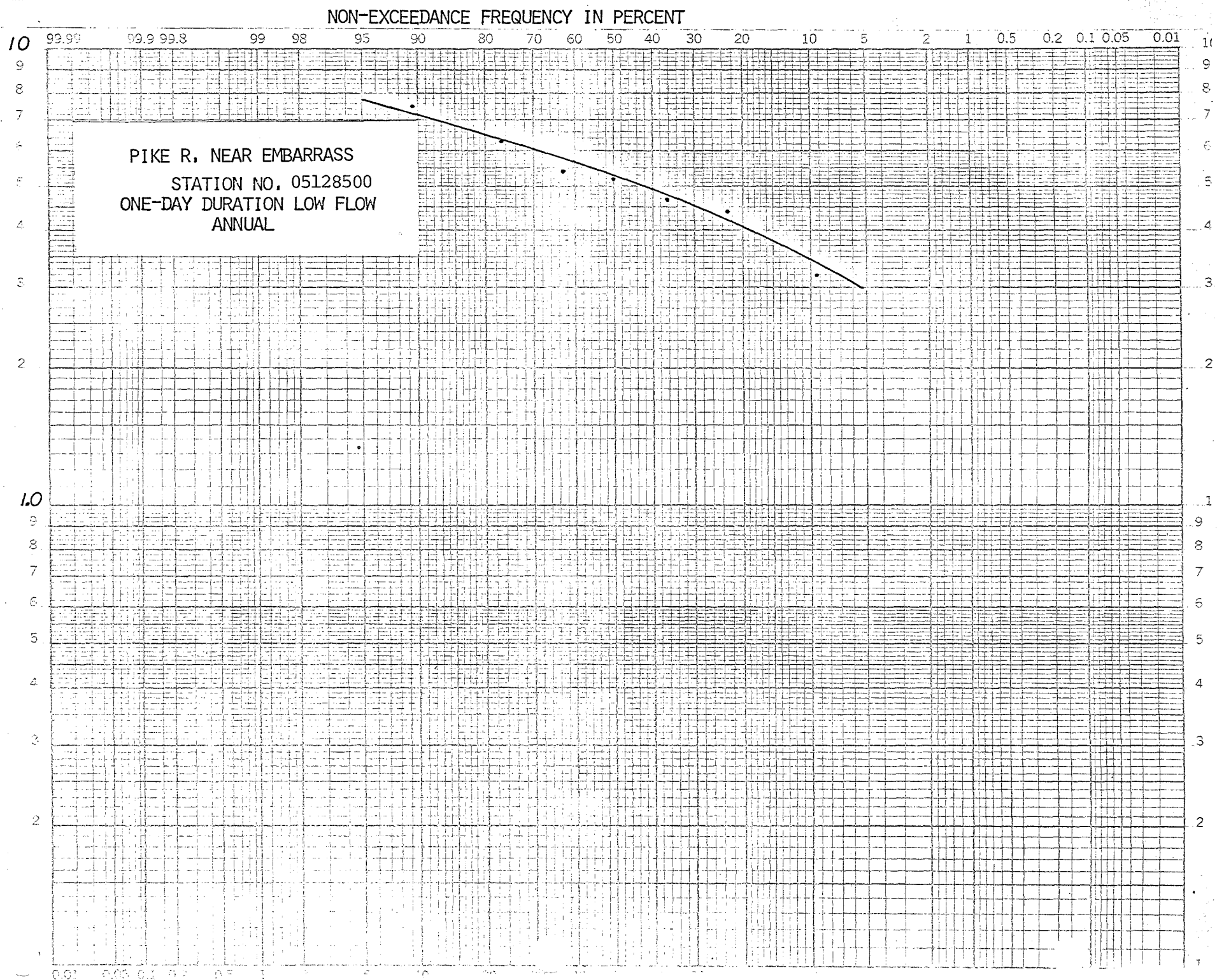
# NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

PARTRIDGE R. NEAR AURORA  
STATION NO. 04016000  
THIRTY-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
ANNUAL

DISCHARGE IN CFS



DISCHARGE IN CFS

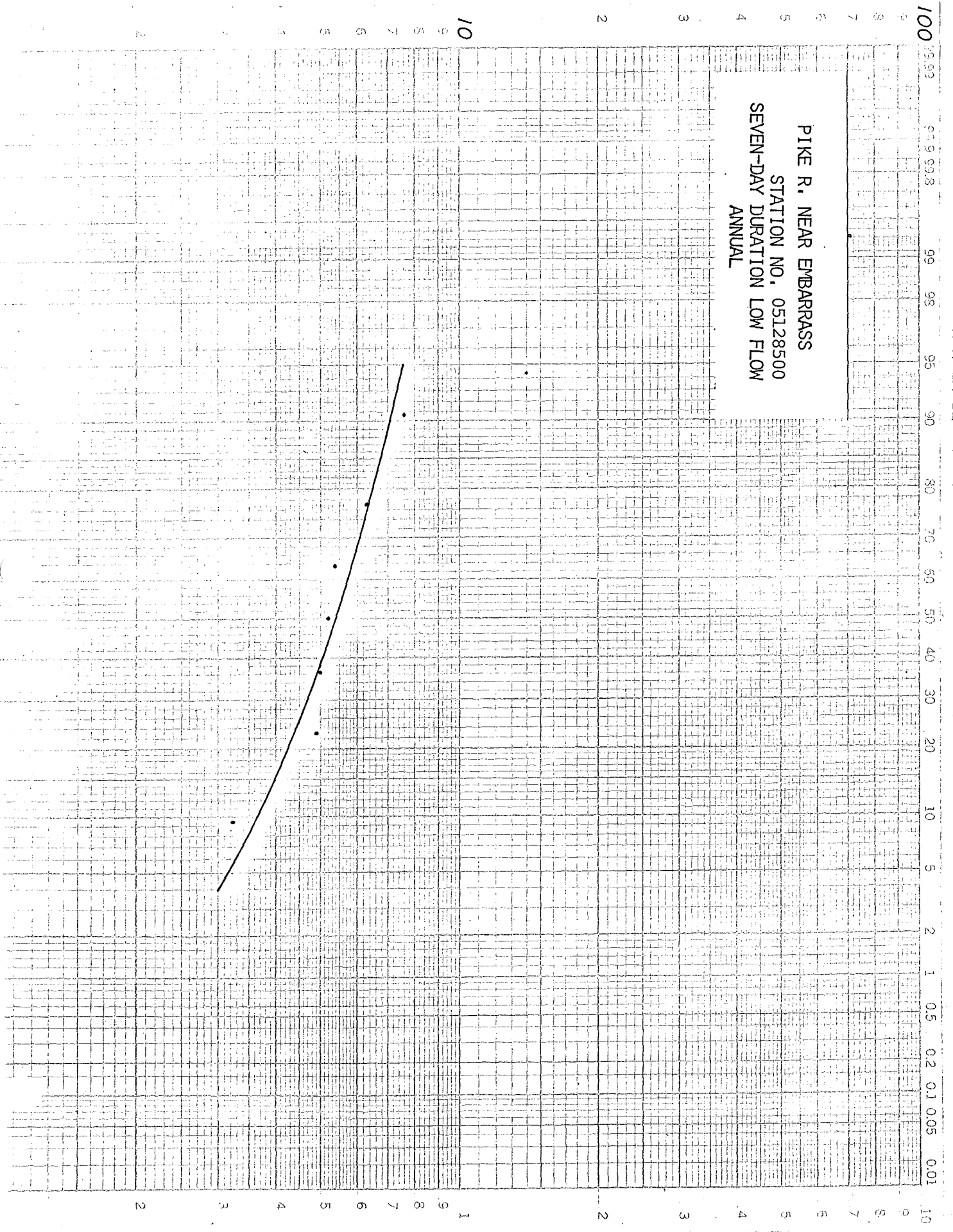




DISCHARGE IN CFS

NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

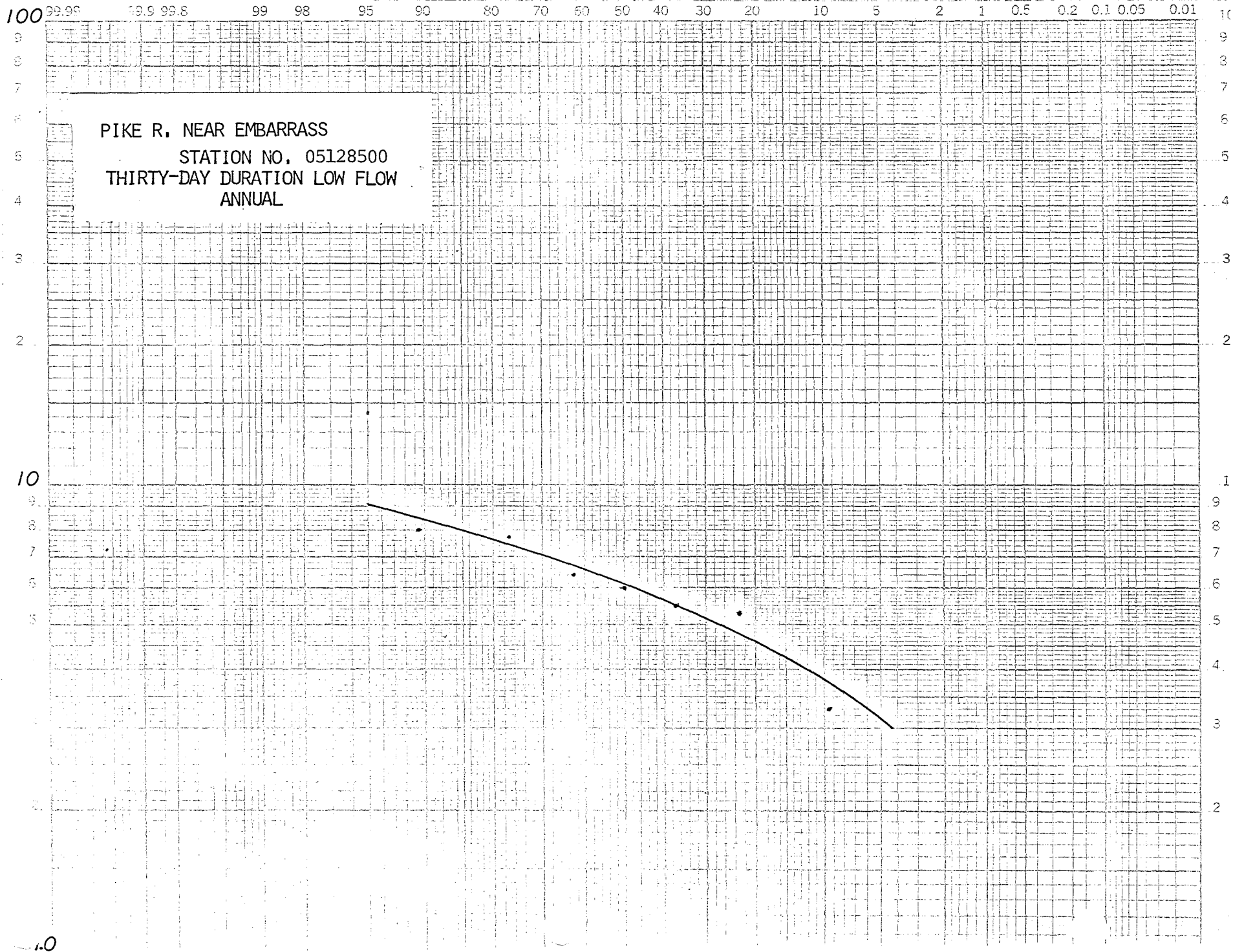
PIKE R. NEAR EMBARRASS  
STATION NO. 05128500  
SEVEN-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
ANNUAL





# NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

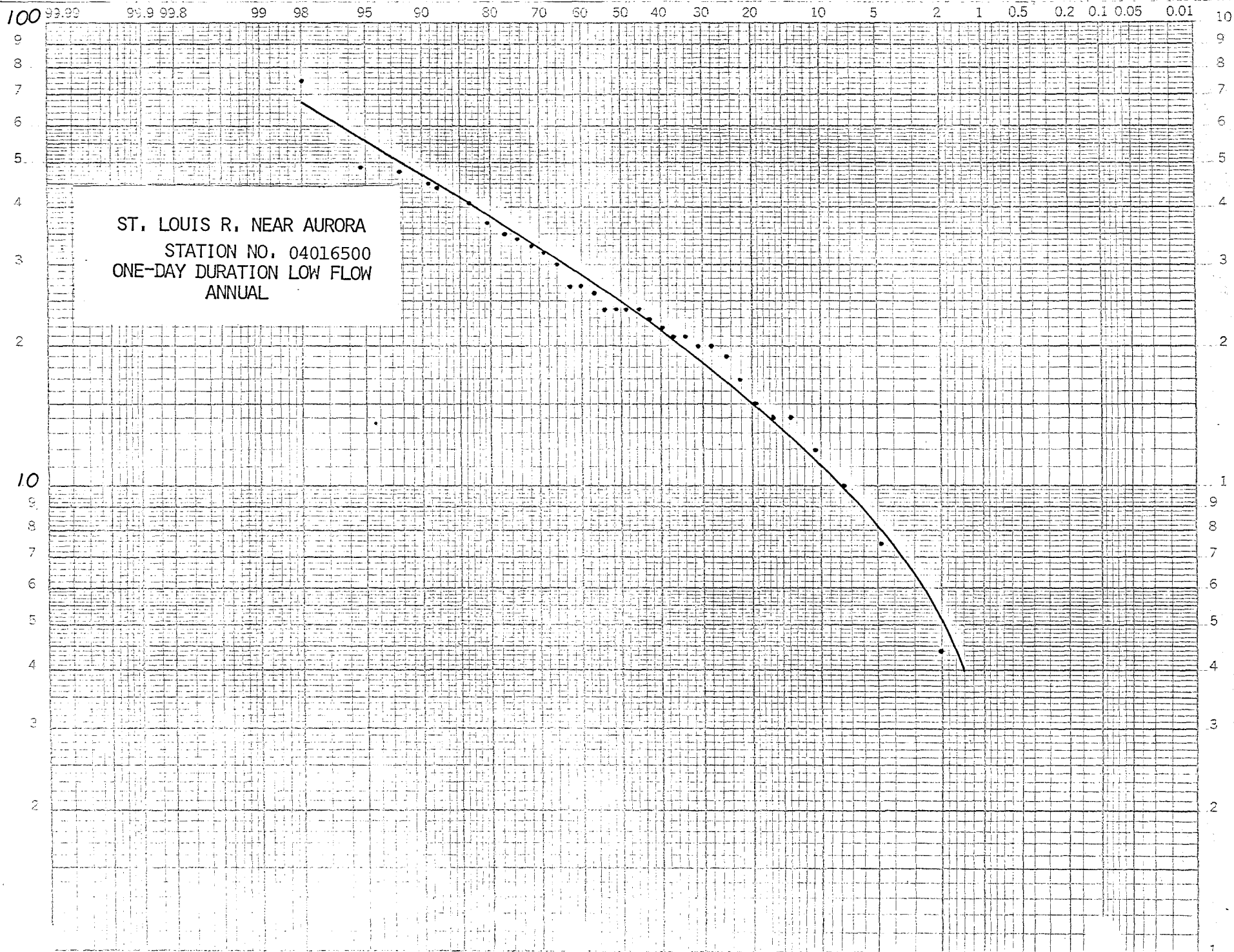
DISCHARGE IN CFS



# NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

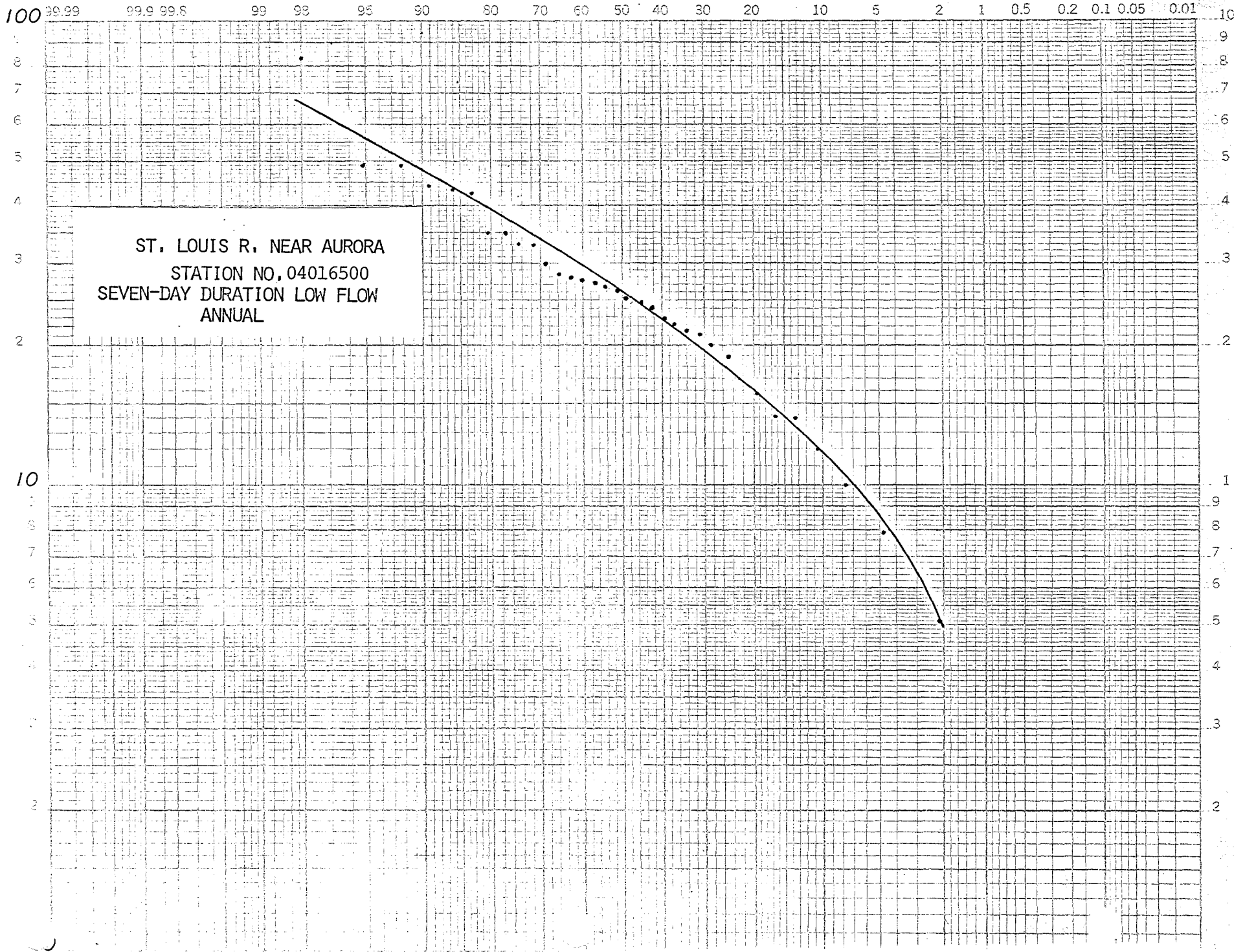
DISCHARGE IN CFS

ST. LOUIS R. NEAR AURORA  
STATION NO. 04016500  
ONE-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
ANNUAL



# NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

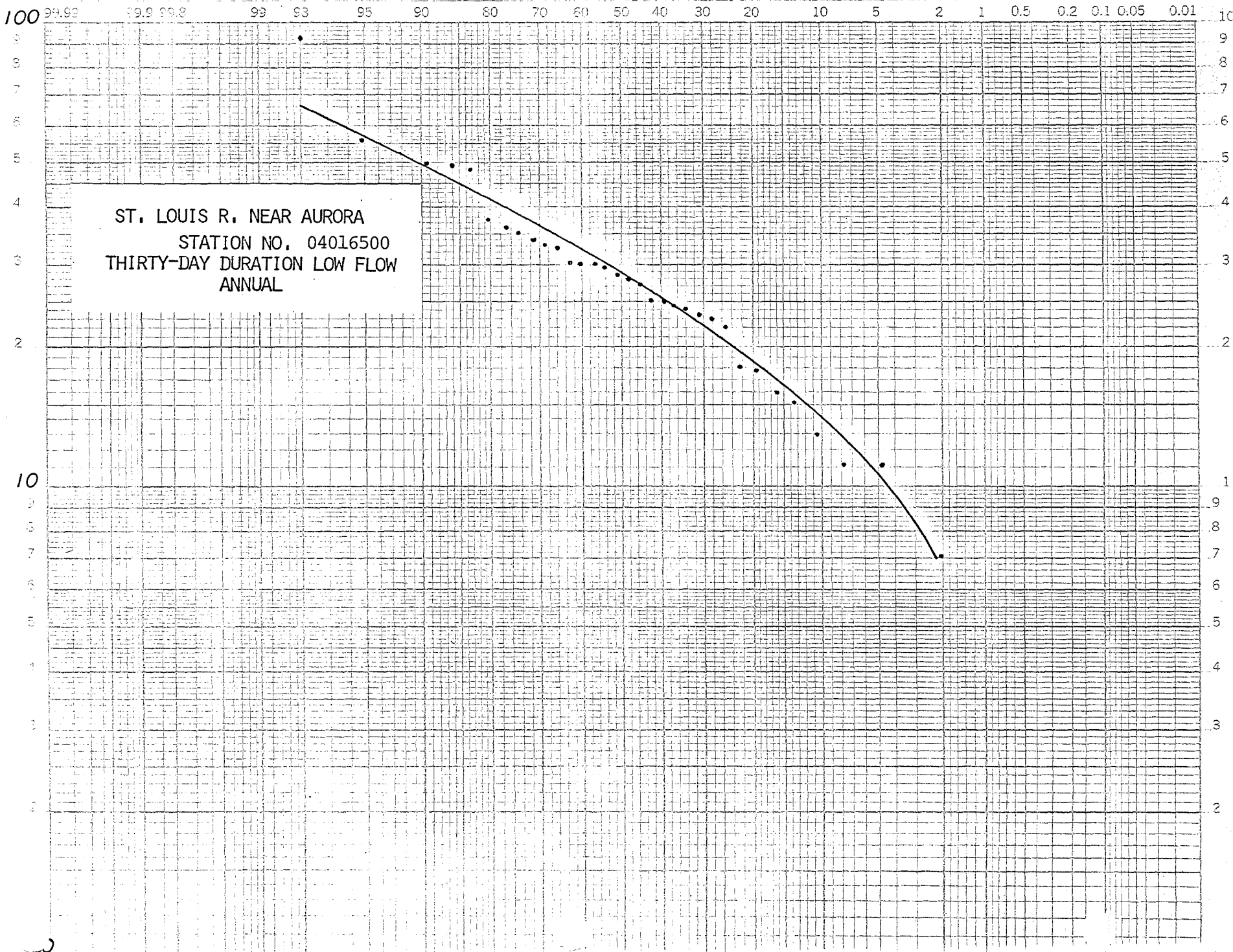
DISCHARGE IN CFS



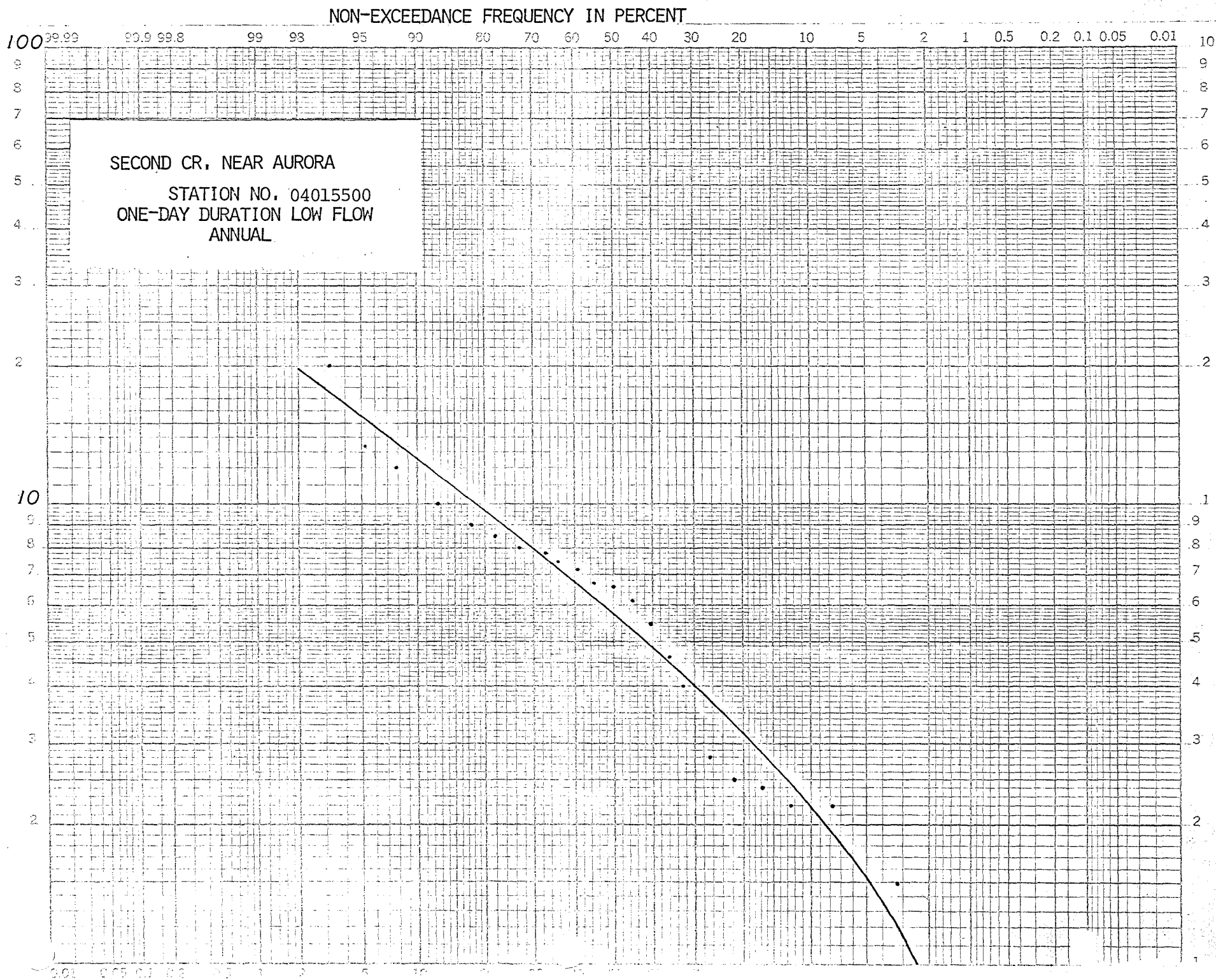
ST. LOUIS R. NEAR AURORA  
STATION NO. 04016500  
SEVEN-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
ANNUAL

# NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

DISCHARGE IN CFS



DISCHARGE IN CFS

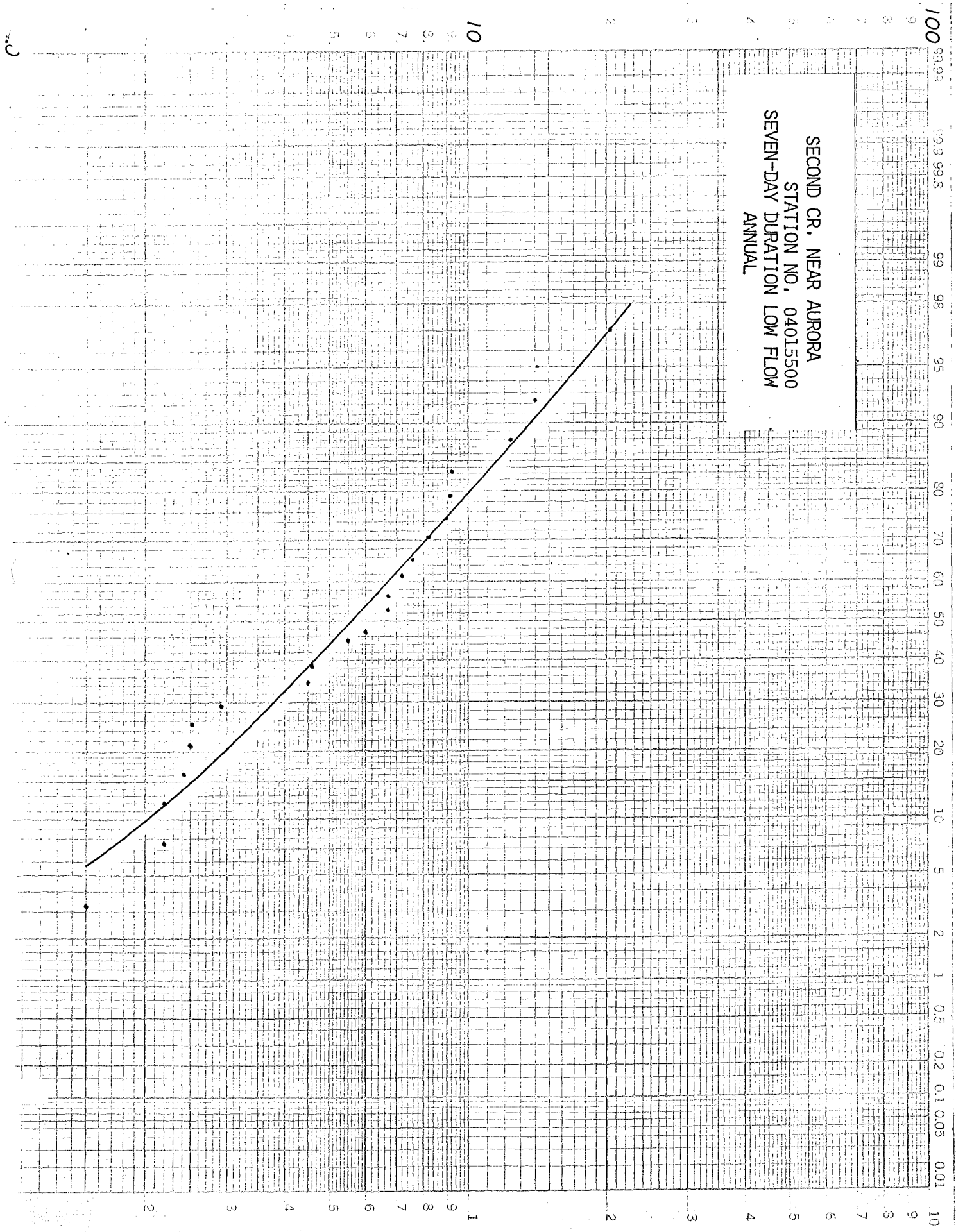




DISCHARGE IN CFS

NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

SECOND CR. NEAR AURORA  
STATION NO. 04015500  
SEVEN-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
ANNUAL

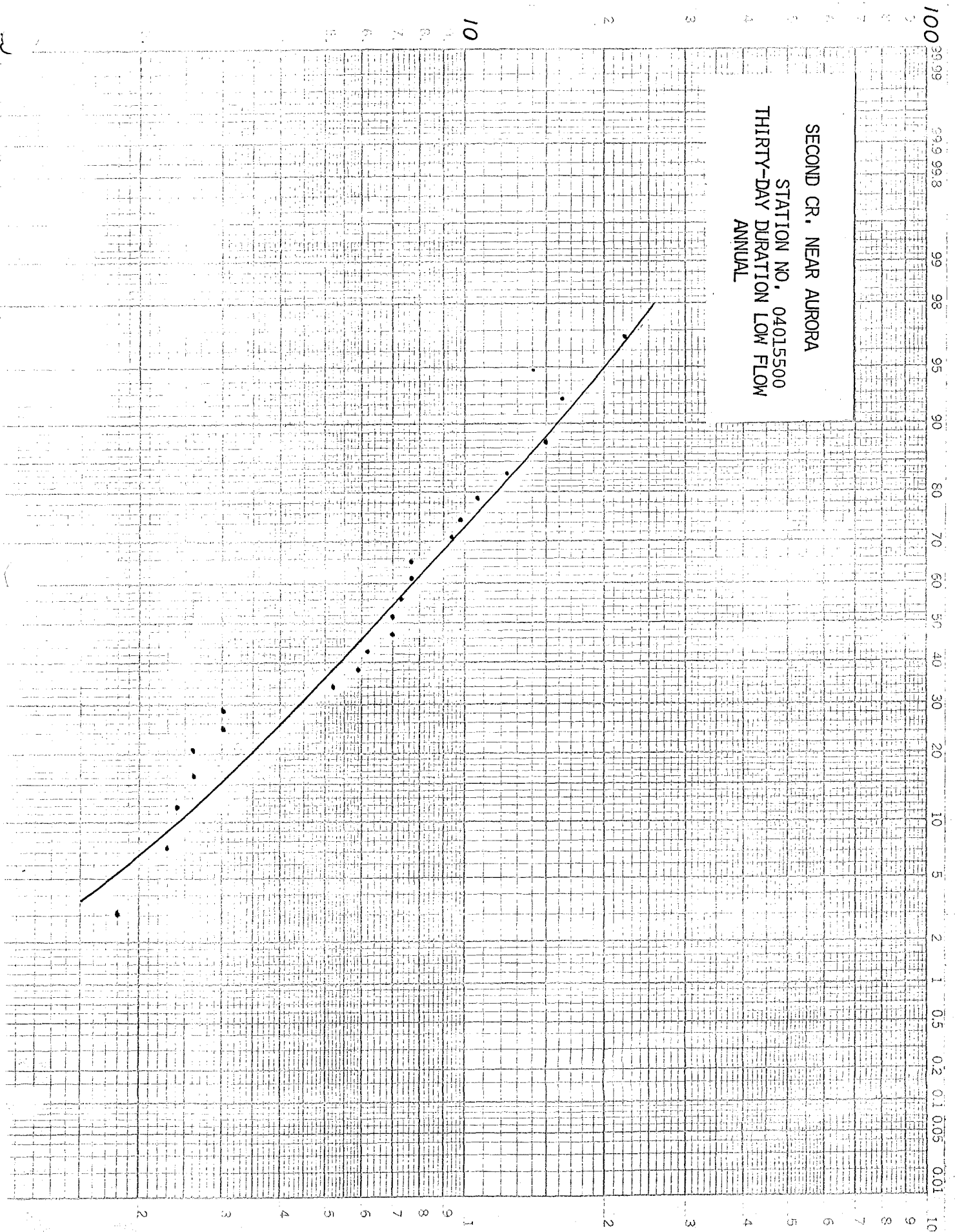




DISCHARGE IN CFS

NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

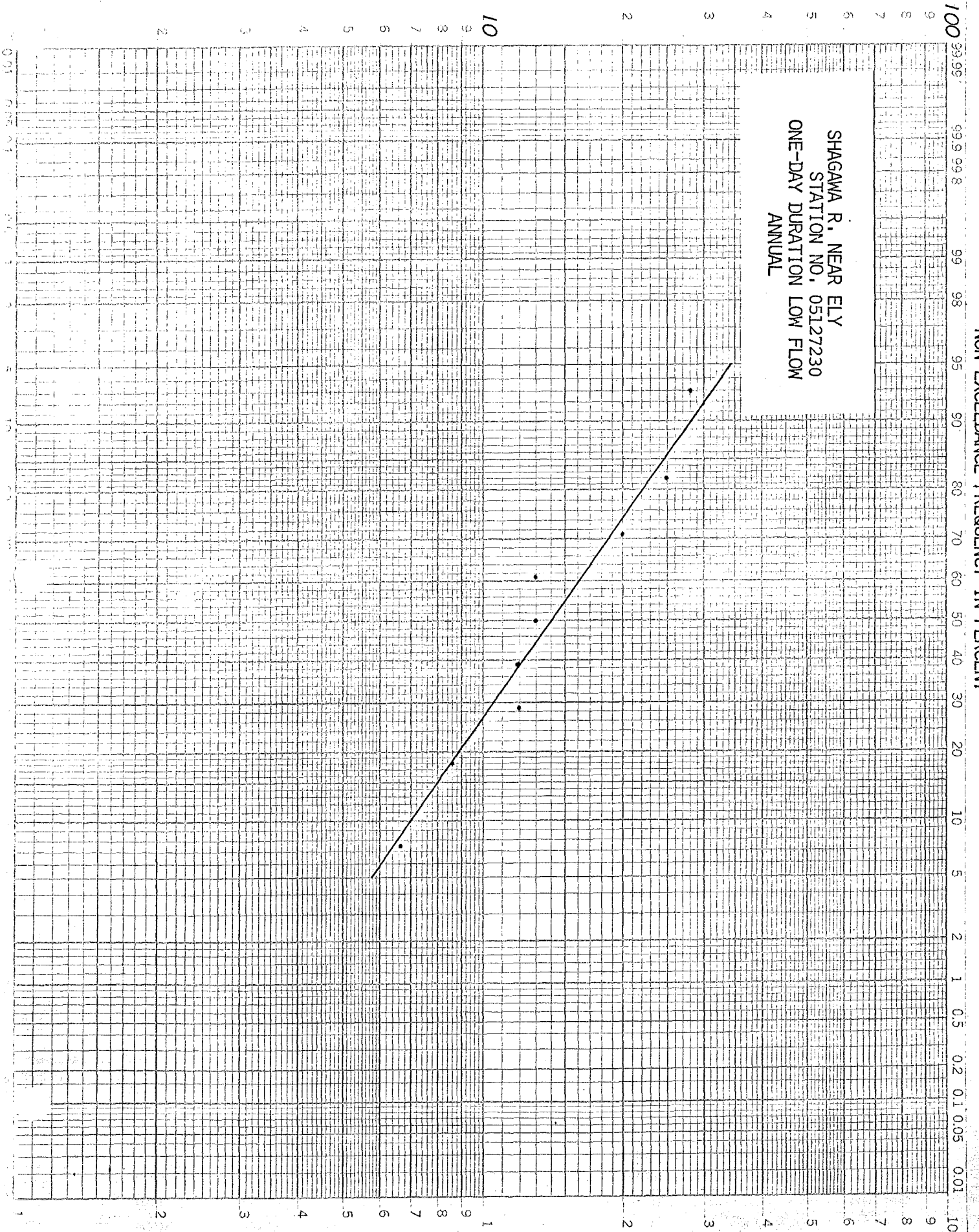
SECOND CR. NEAR AURORA  
STATION NO. 04015500  
THIRTY-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
ANNUAL



# DISCHARGE IN CFS

## NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

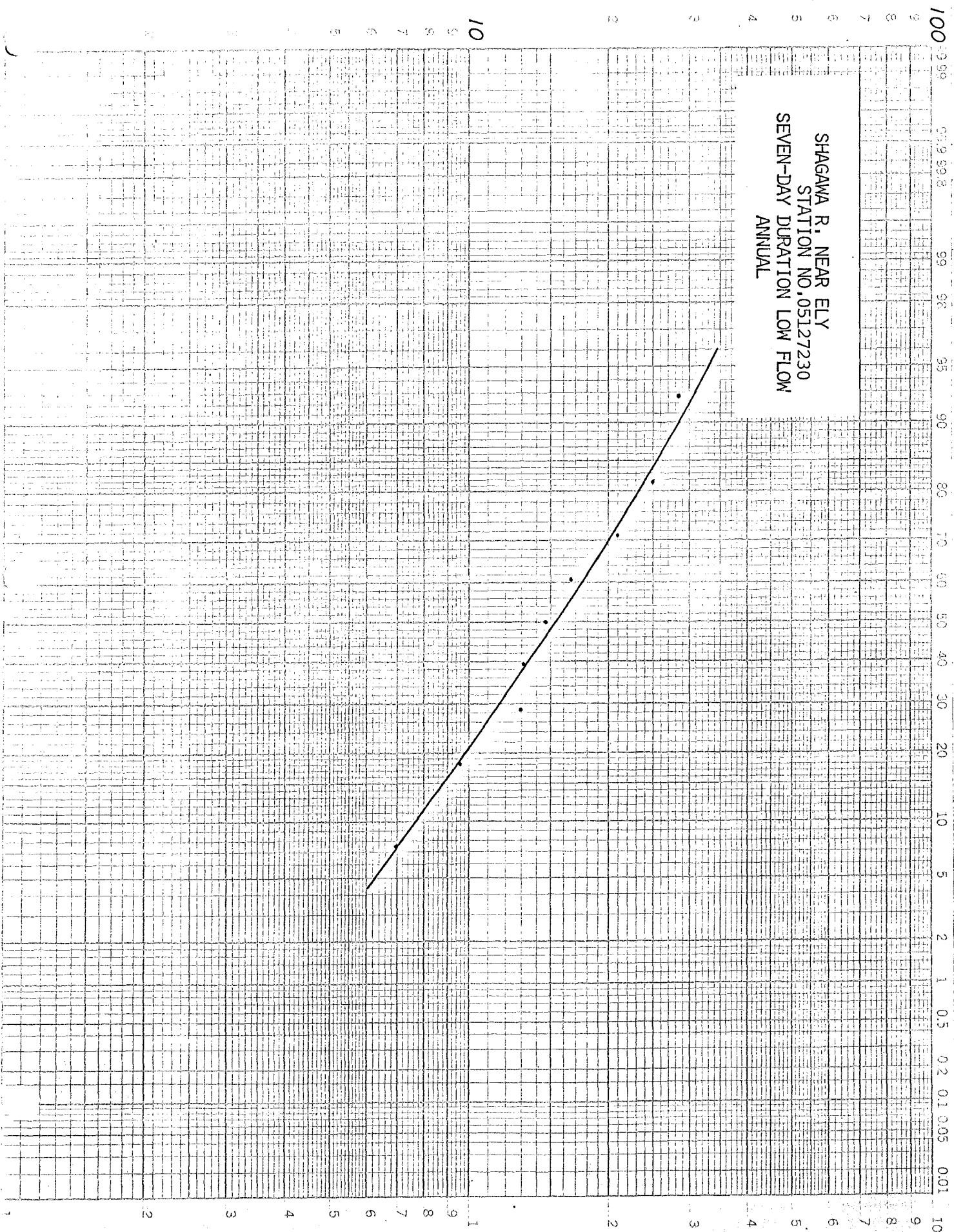
SHAGAWA R. NEAR ELY  
STATION NO. 05127230  
ONE-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
ANNUAL



# DISCHARGE IN CFS

SHAGAWA R. NEAR ELY  
STATION NO. 05127230  
SEVEN-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
ANNUAL

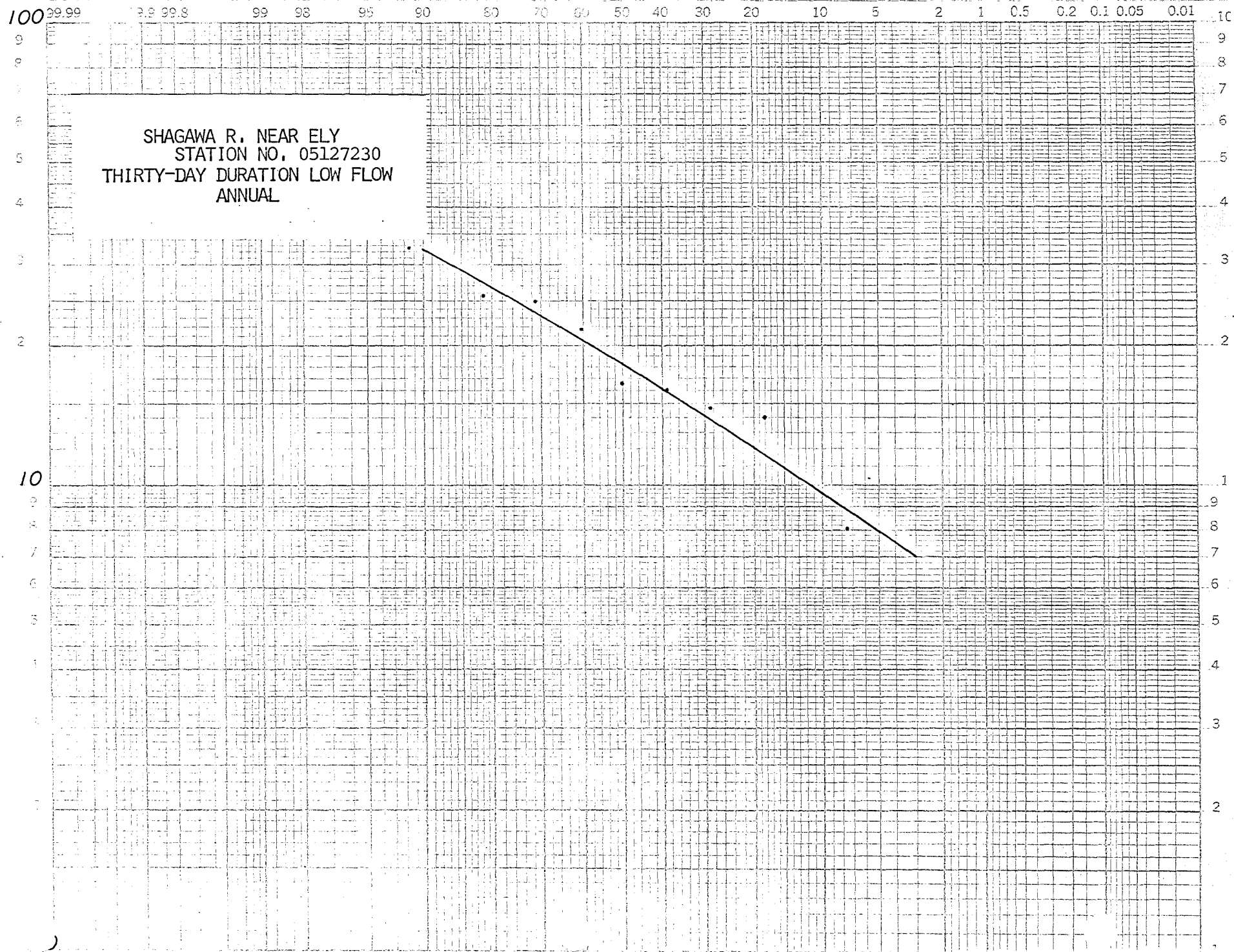
NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT



# NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

DISCHARGE IN CFS

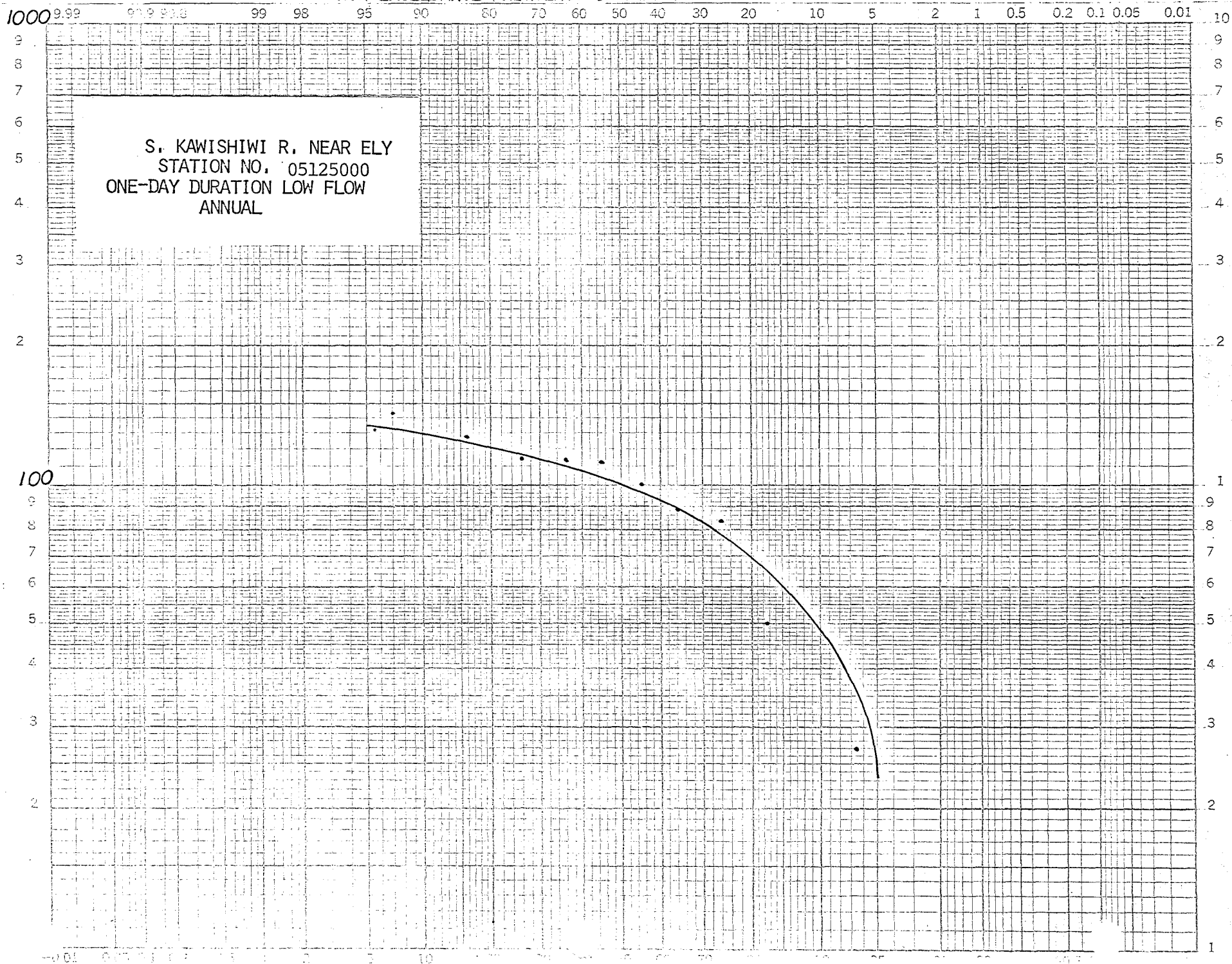
SHAGAWA R. NEAR ELY  
STATION NO. 05127230  
THIRTY-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
ANNUAL



# NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

DISCHARGE IN CFS

S. KAWISHIWI R. NEAR ELY  
STATION NO. 05125000  
ONE-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
ANNUAL

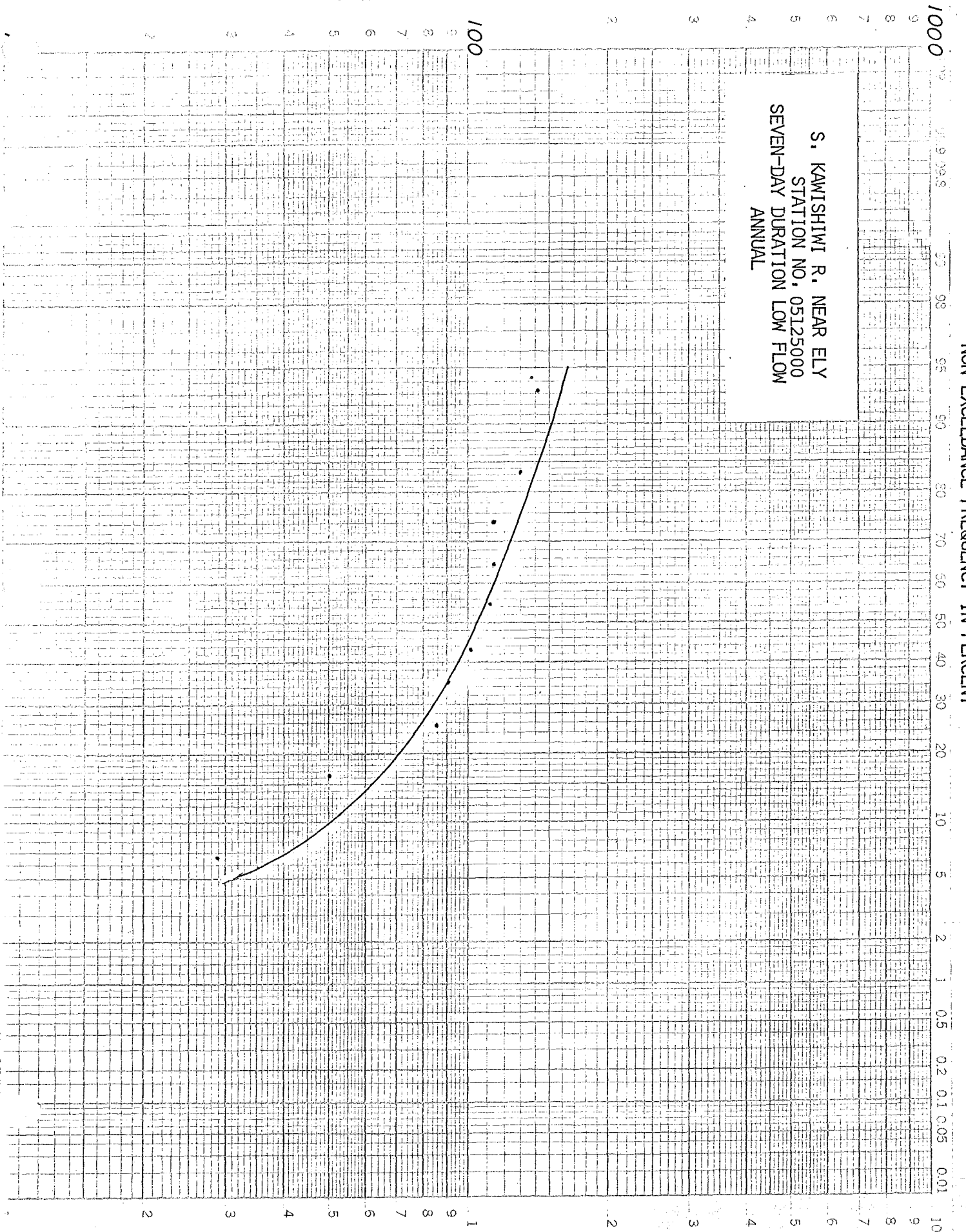




DISCHARGE IN CFS

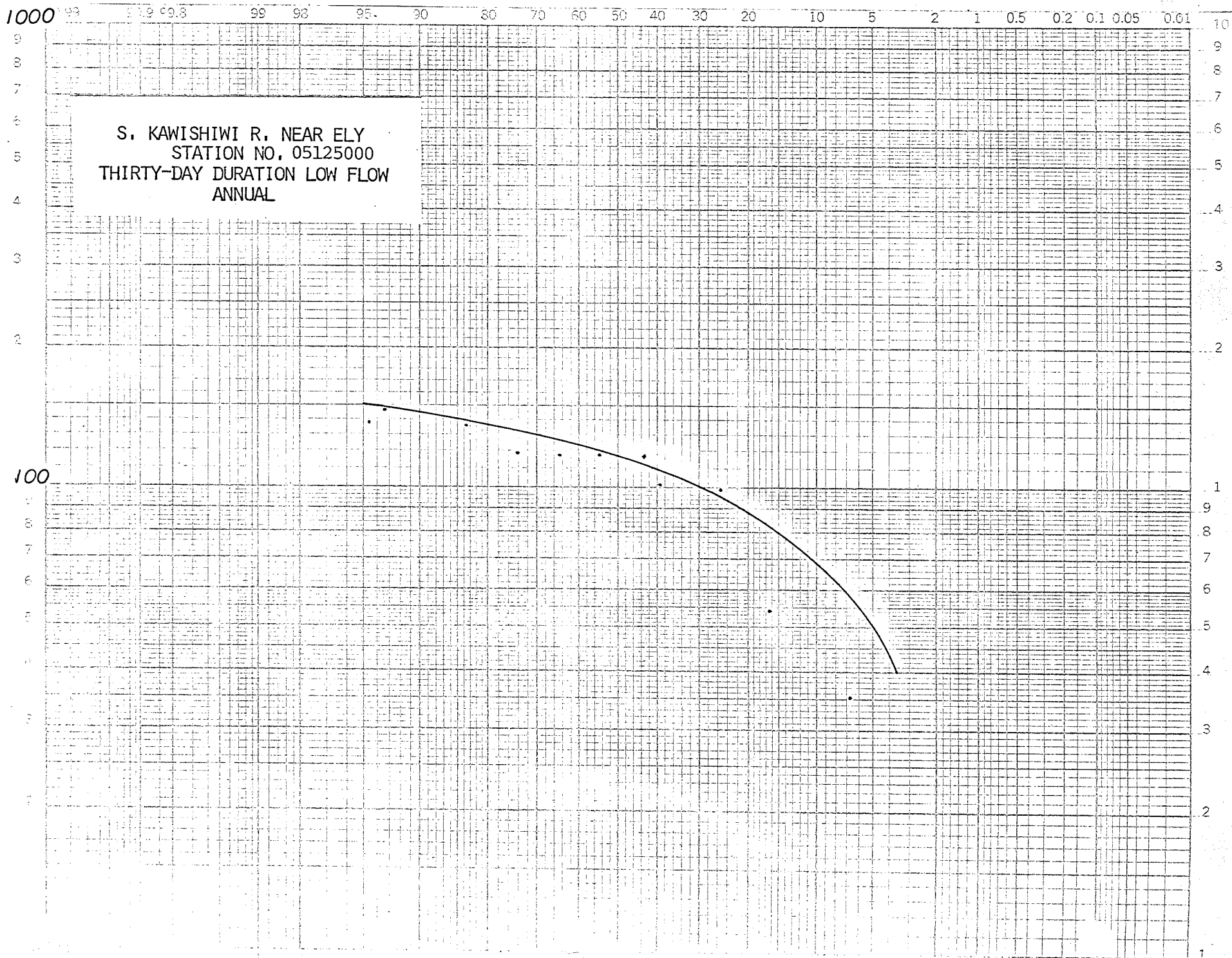
NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

S. KAWISHIMI R. NEAR ELY  
STATION NO. 05125000  
SEVEN-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
ANNUAL



# NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

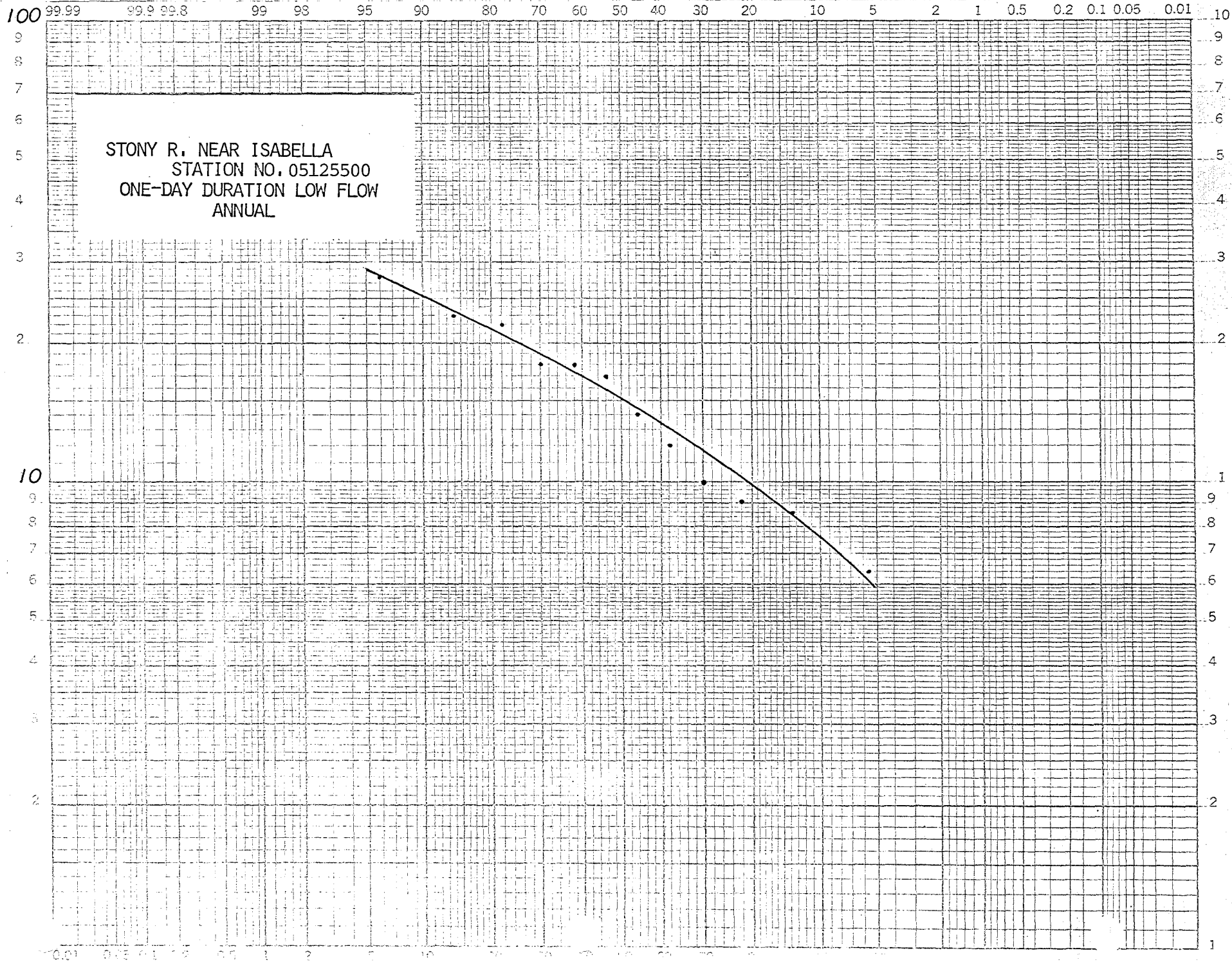
DISCHARGE IN CFS



# NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

DISCHARGE IN CFS

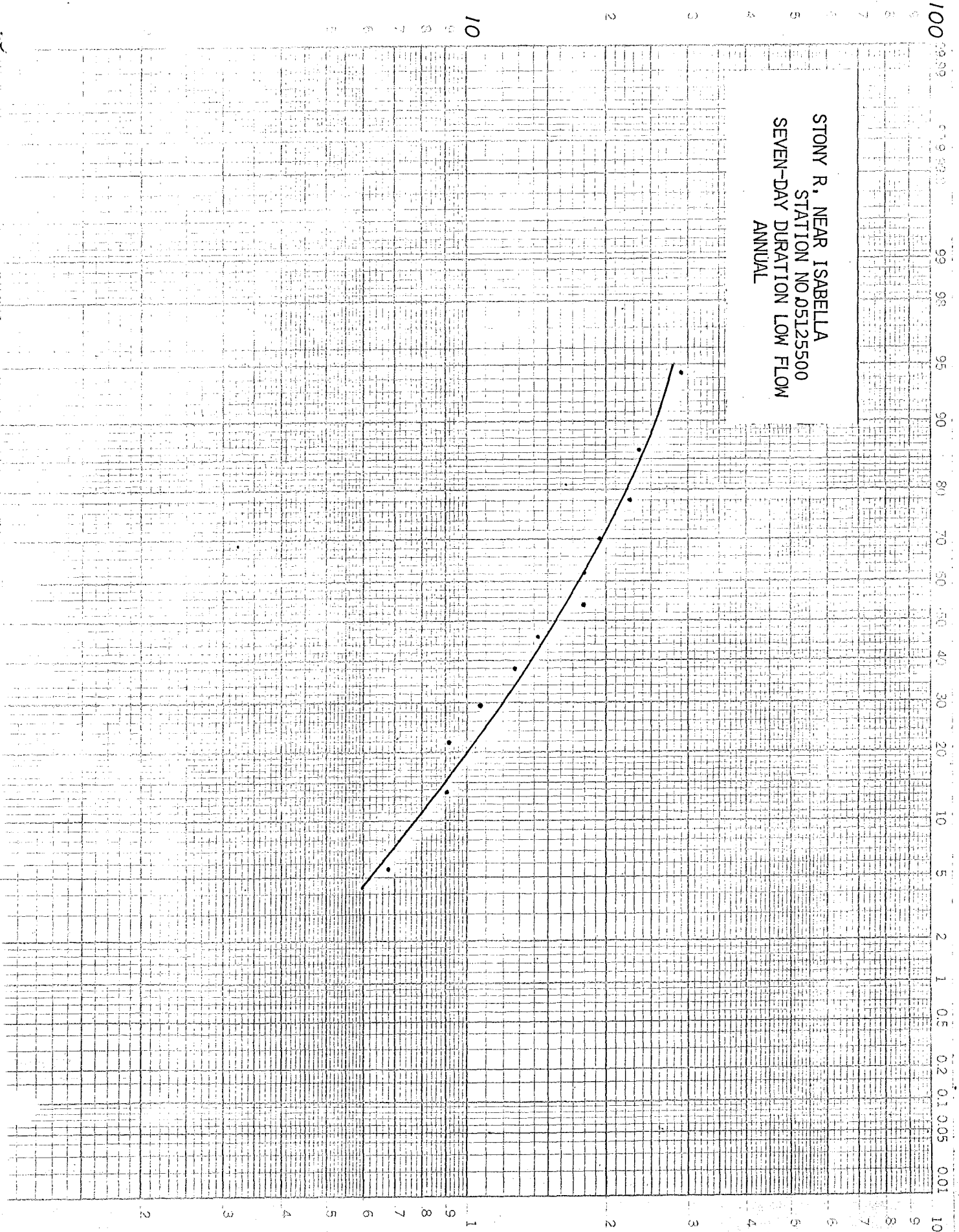
STONY R. NEAR ISABELLA  
STATION NO. 05125500  
ONE-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
ANNUAL



DISCHARGE IN CFS

NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

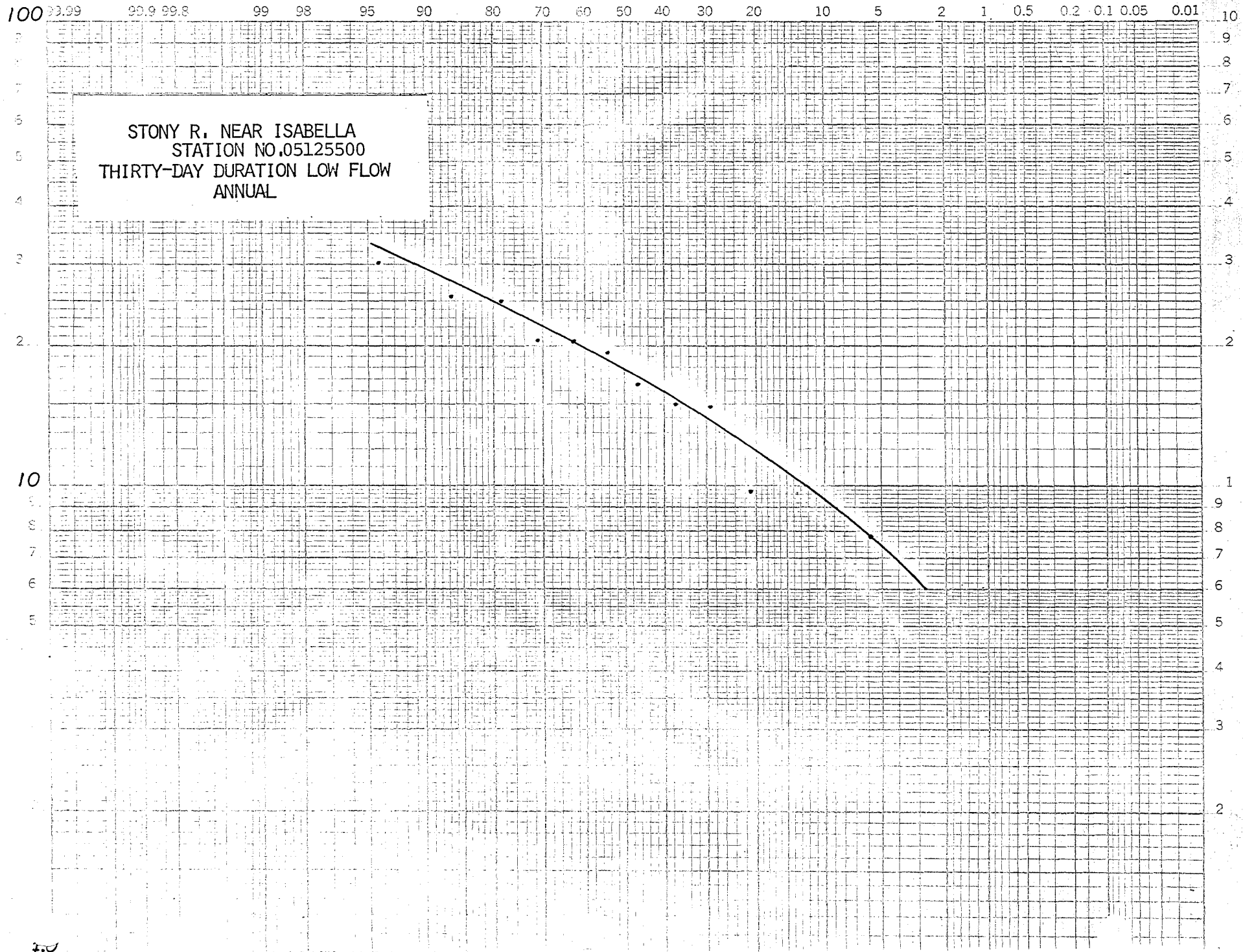
STONY R. NEAR ISABELLA  
STATION NO.05125500  
SEVEN-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
ANNUAL



# NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

DISCHARGE IN CFS

STONY R. NEAR ISABELLA  
STATION NO.05125500  
THIRTY-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
ANNUAL

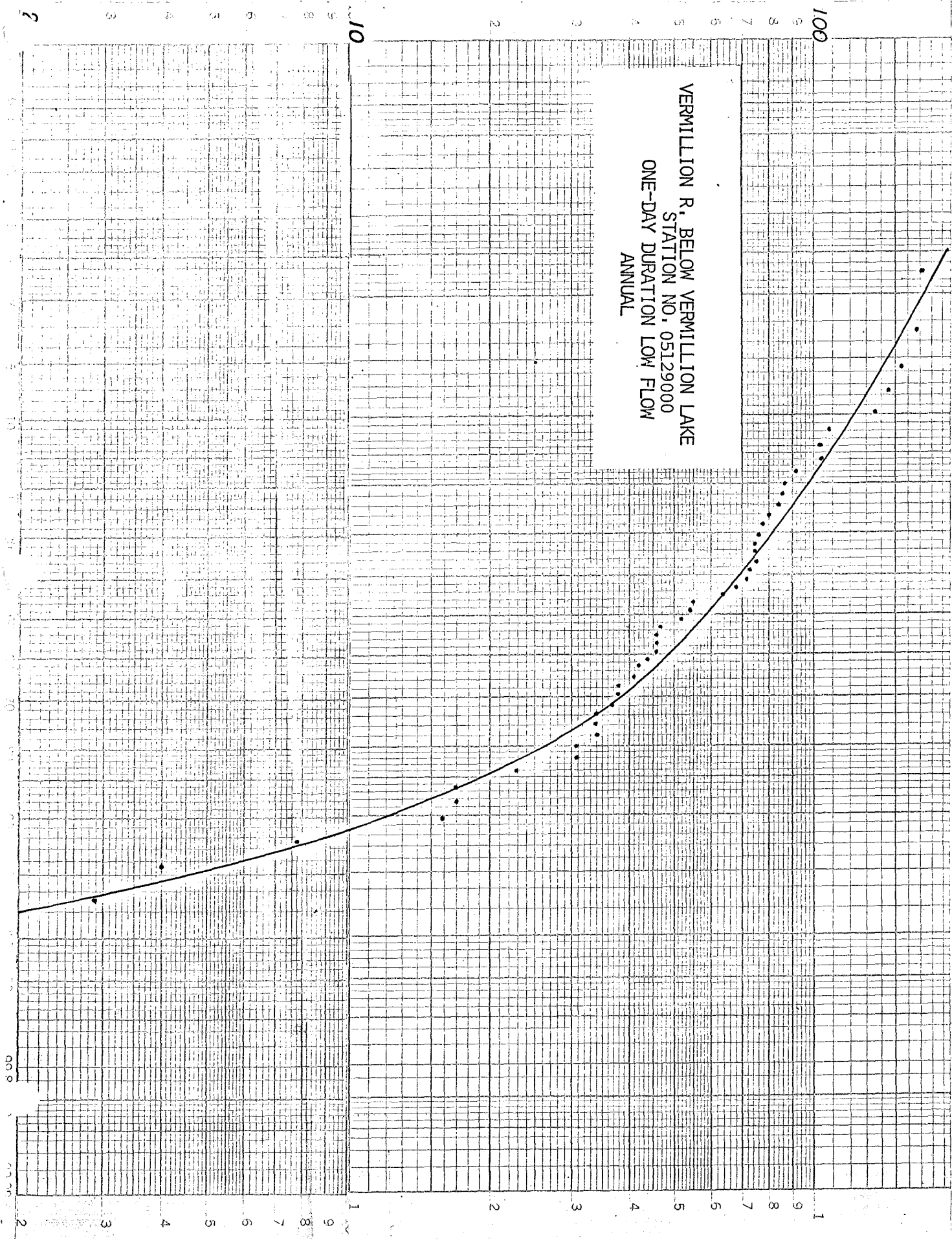




NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

DISCHARGE IN CFS

VERMILLION R. BELOW VERMILLION LAKE  
STATION NO. 05129000  
ONE-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
ANNUAL



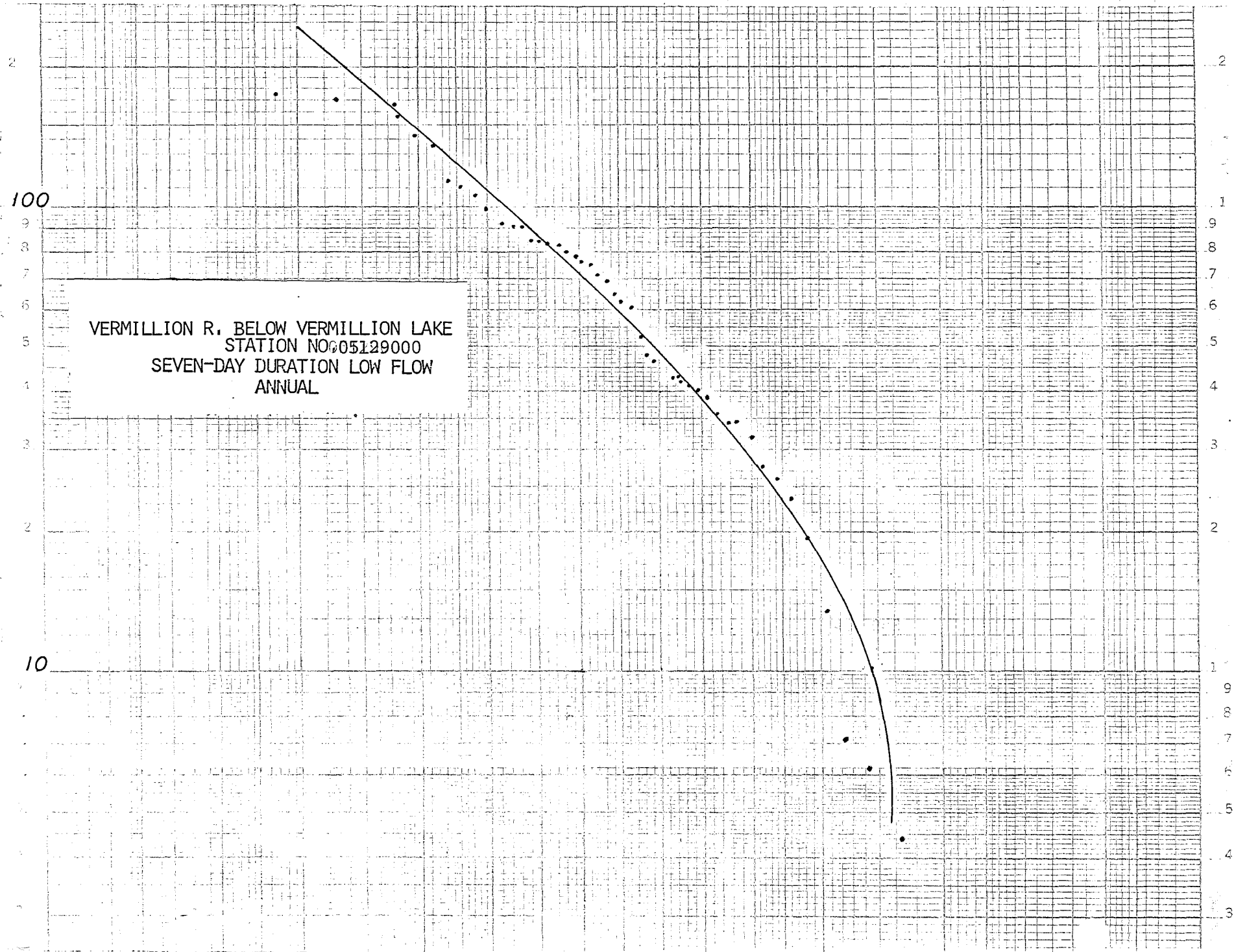
NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

DISCHARGE IN CFS

100

10

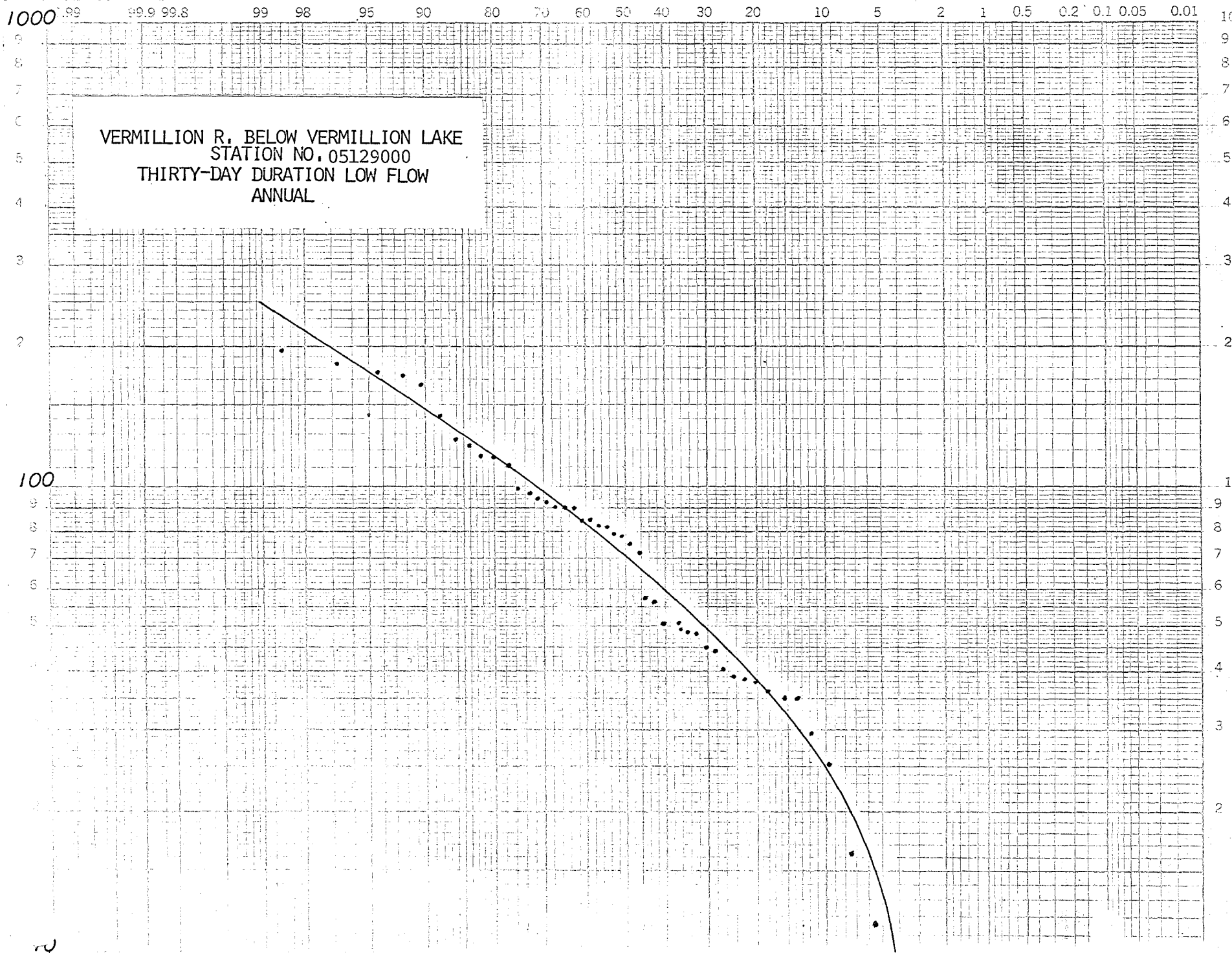
VERMILLION R. BELOW VERMILLION LAKE  
STATION NO. 05129000  
SEVEN-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
ANNUAL



# NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

DISCHARGE IN CFS

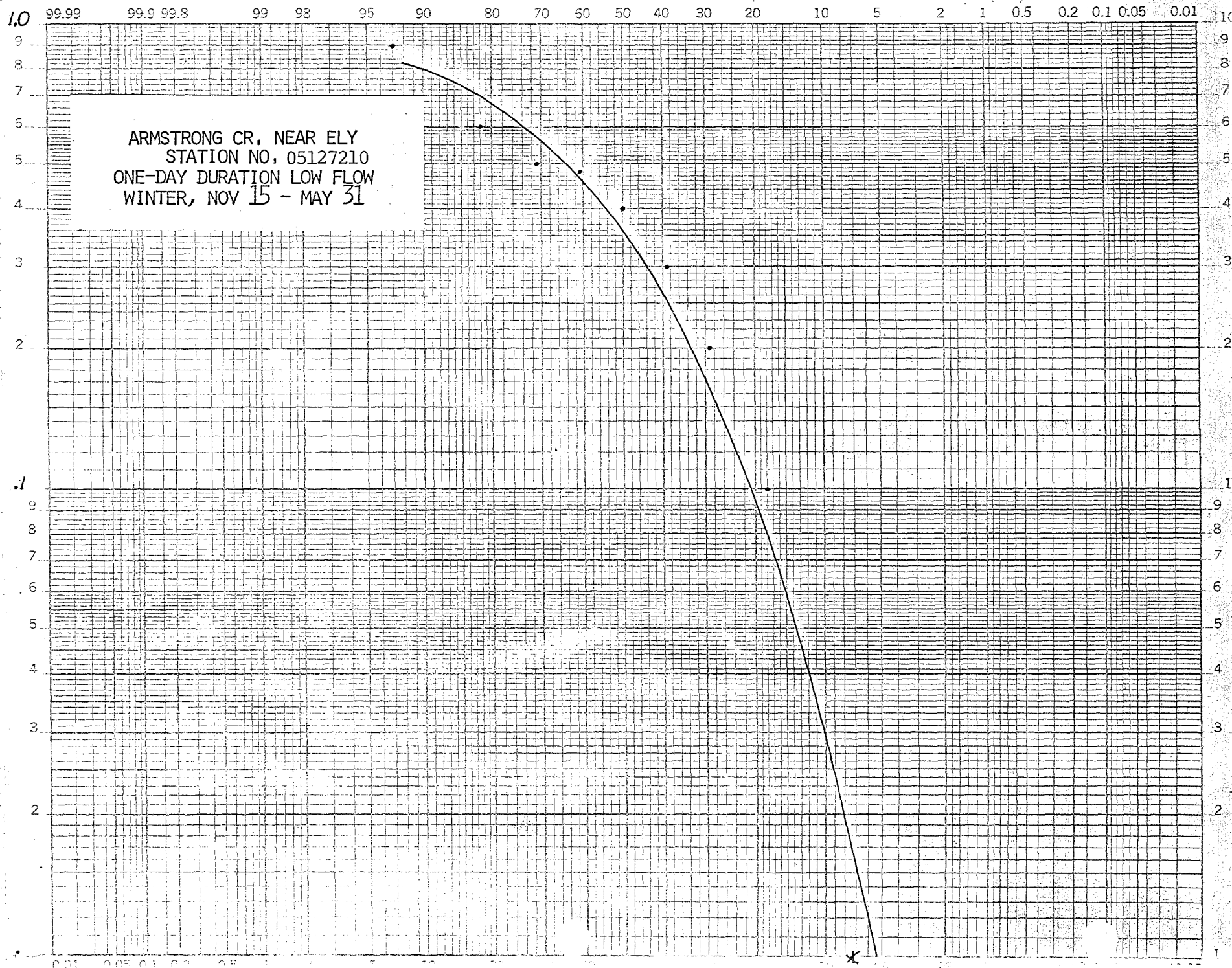
VERMILLION R. BELOW VERMILLION LAKE  
STATION NO. 05129000  
THIRTY-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
ANNUAL



APPENDIX IV

Winter 1-day, 7-day, and 30-day Low-Flow Frequency Curves  
for Stations in Copper-Nickel Study Area

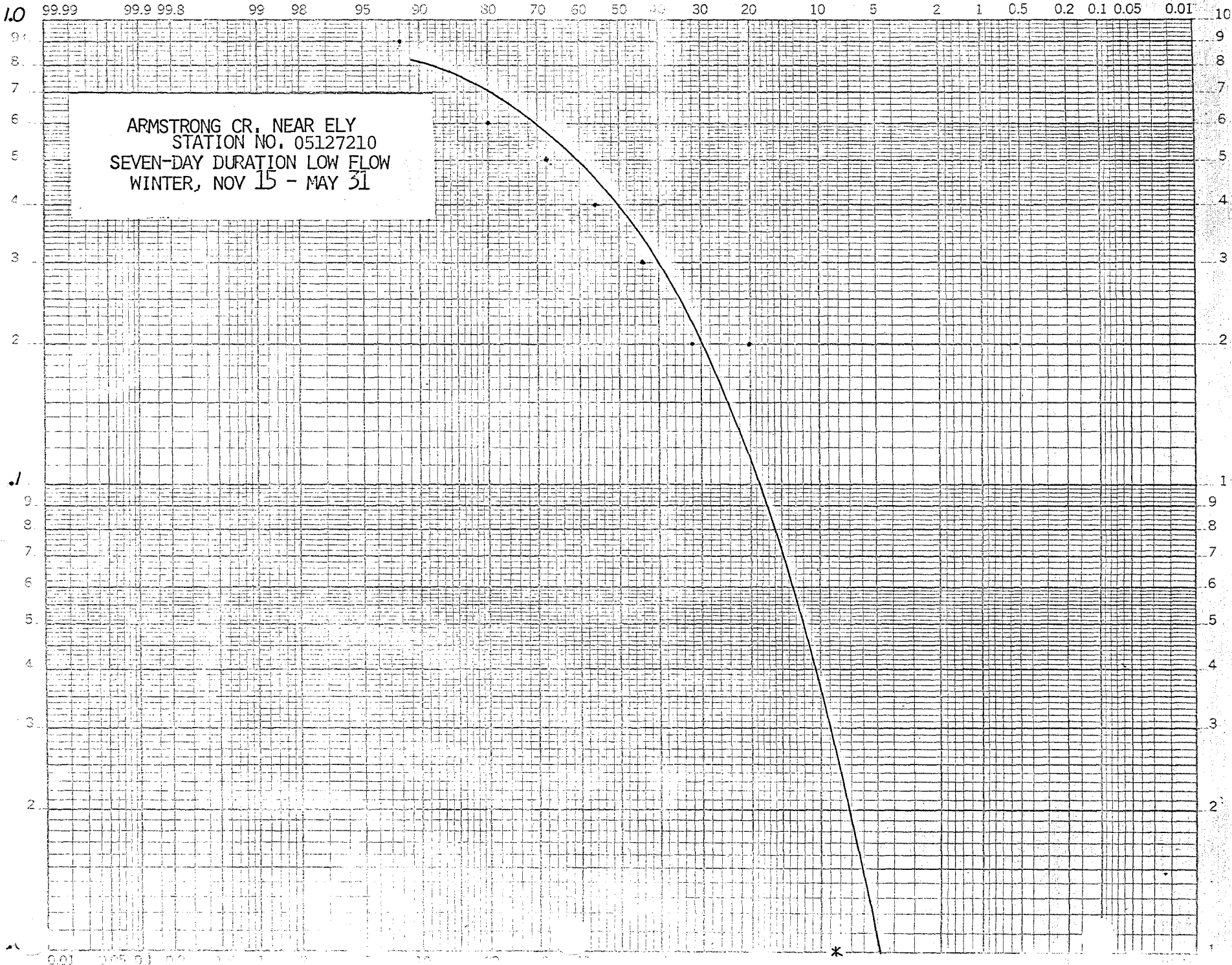
# NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT



DISCHARGE IN CFS



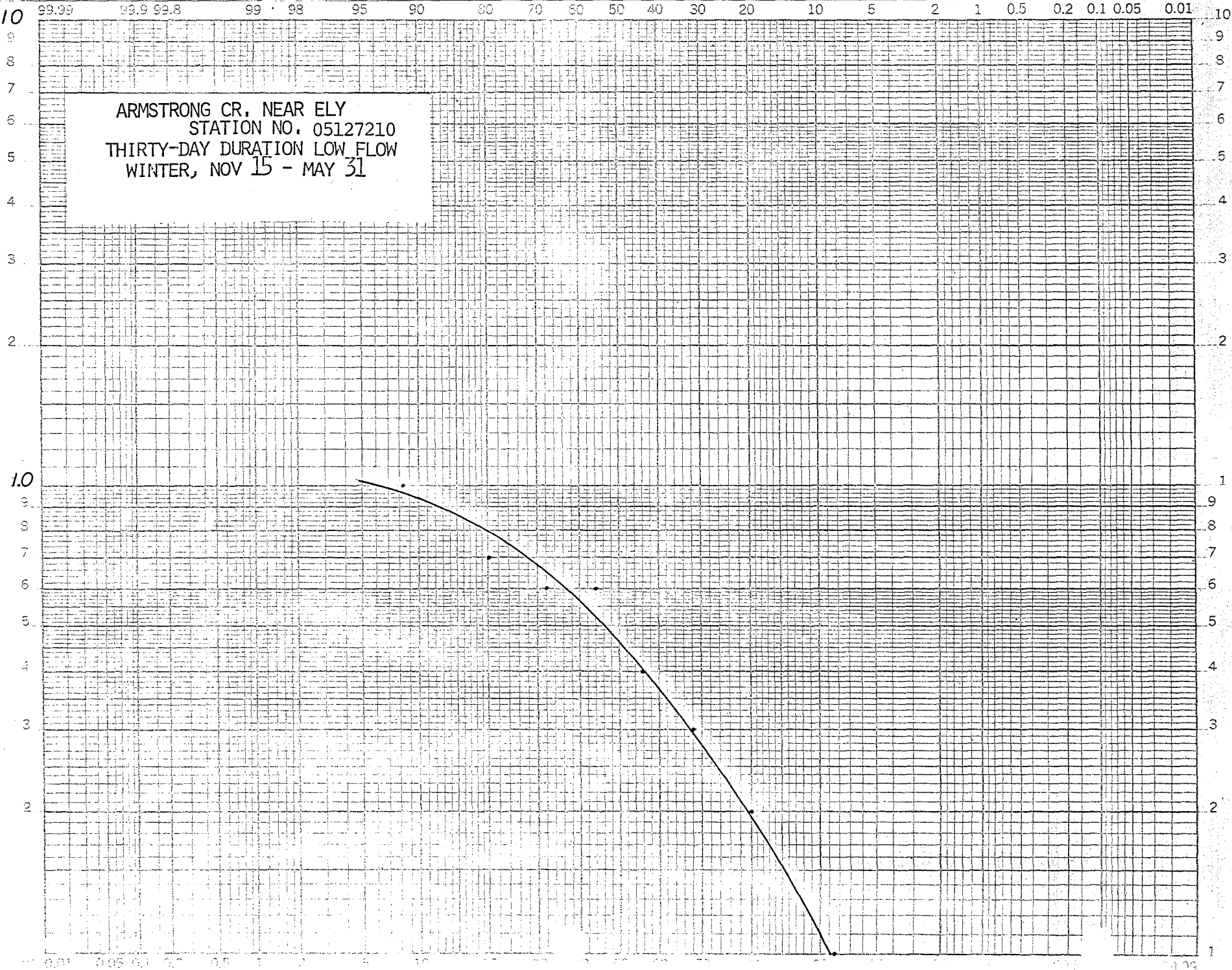
# NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT



# NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

DISCHARGE IN CFS

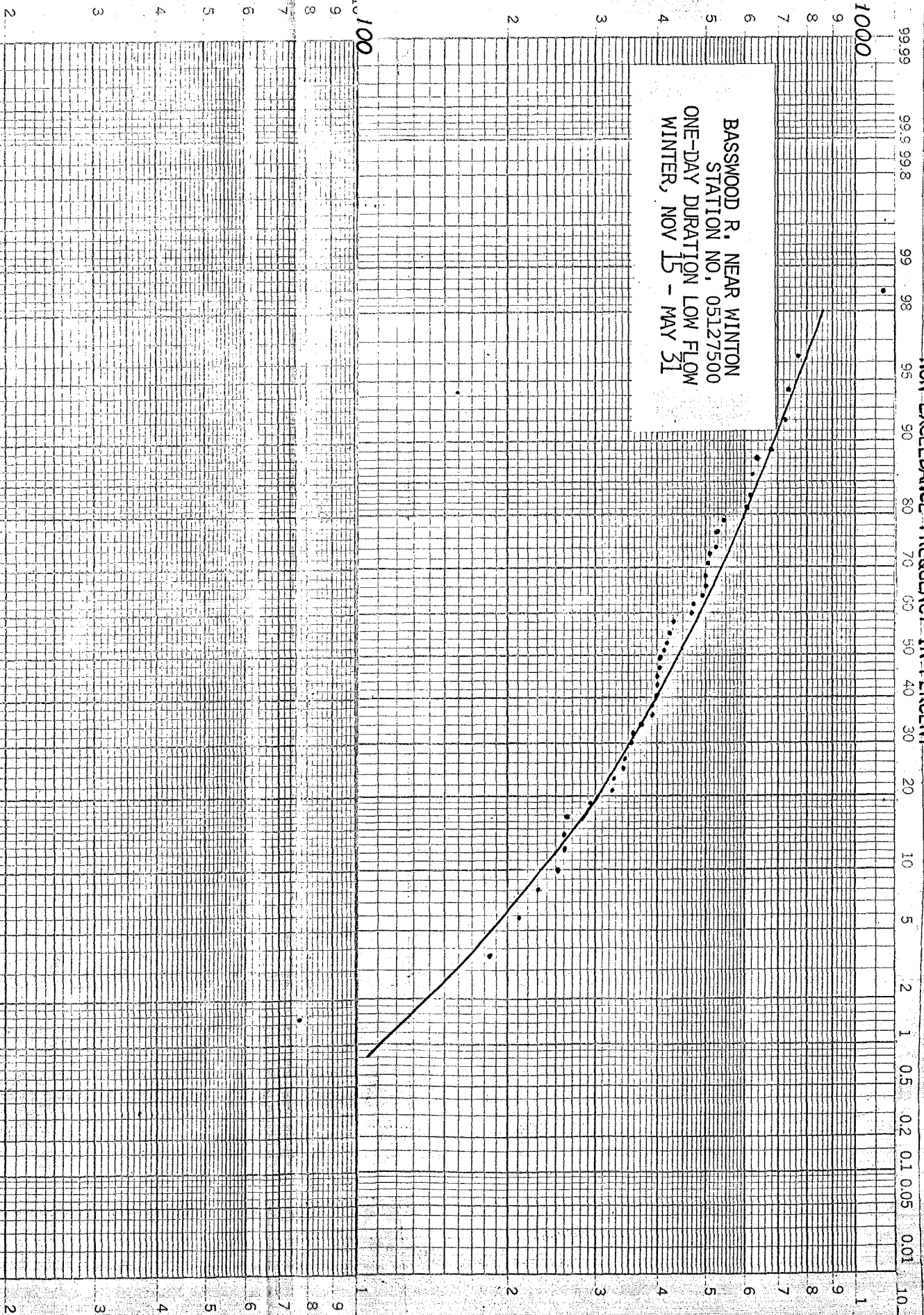
ARMSTRONG CR. NEAR ELY  
STATION NO. 05127210  
THIRTY-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
WINTER, NOV 15 - MAY 31



DISCHARGE IN CFS

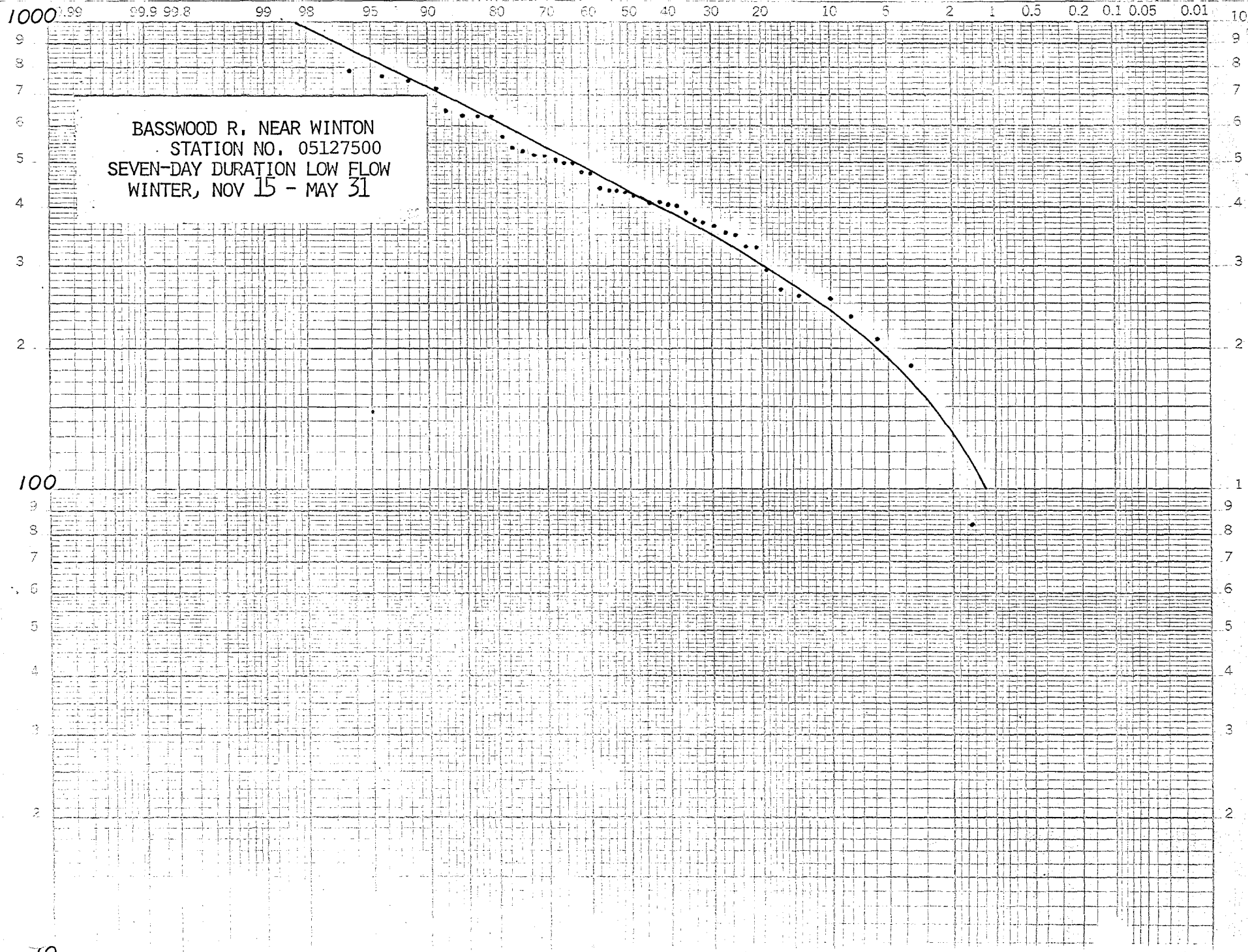
NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

BASSWOOD R. NEAR WINTON  
STATION NO. 05127500  
ONE-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
WINTER, NOV 15 - MAY 31



# NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

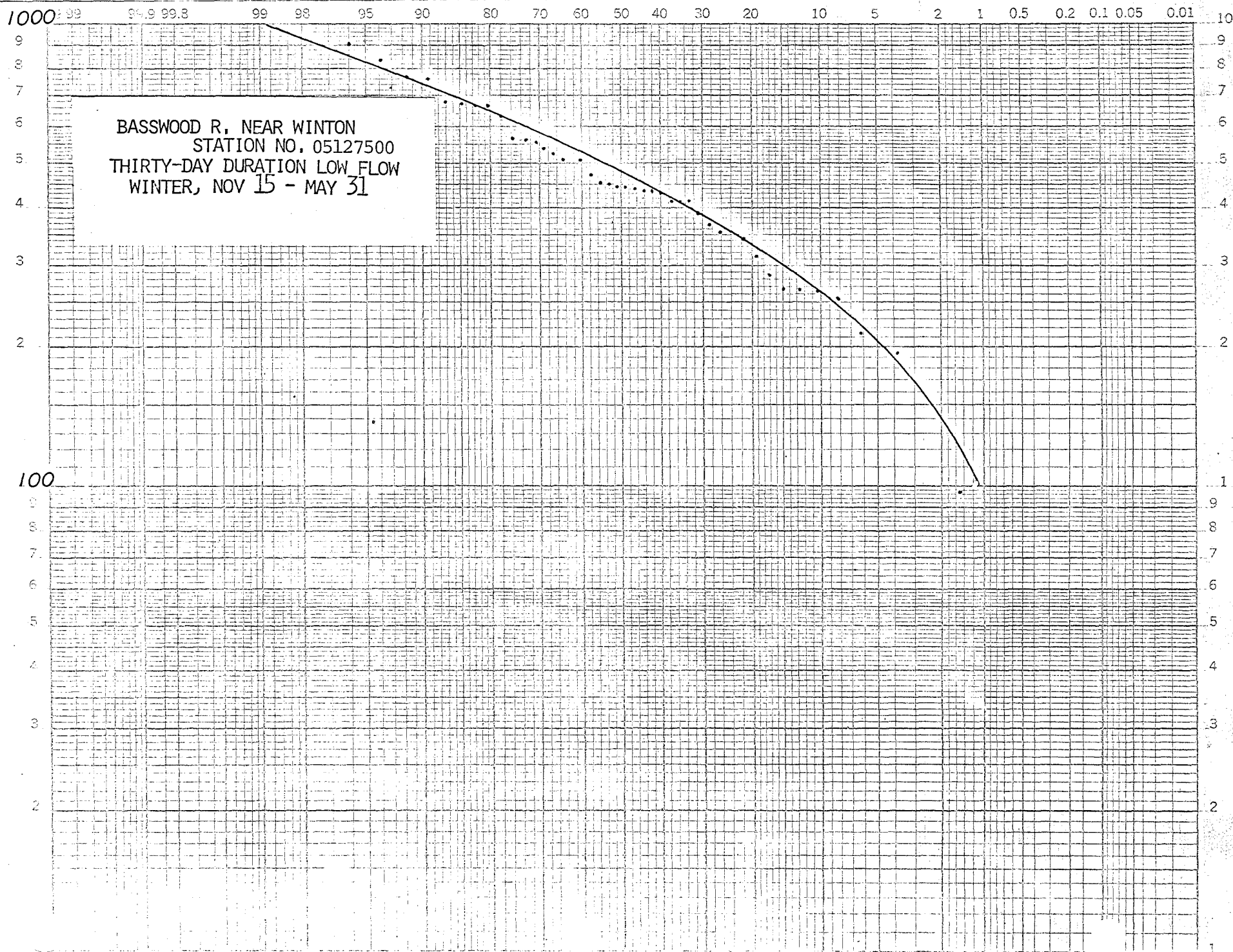
DISCHARGE IN CFS





# NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

DISCHARGE IN CFS

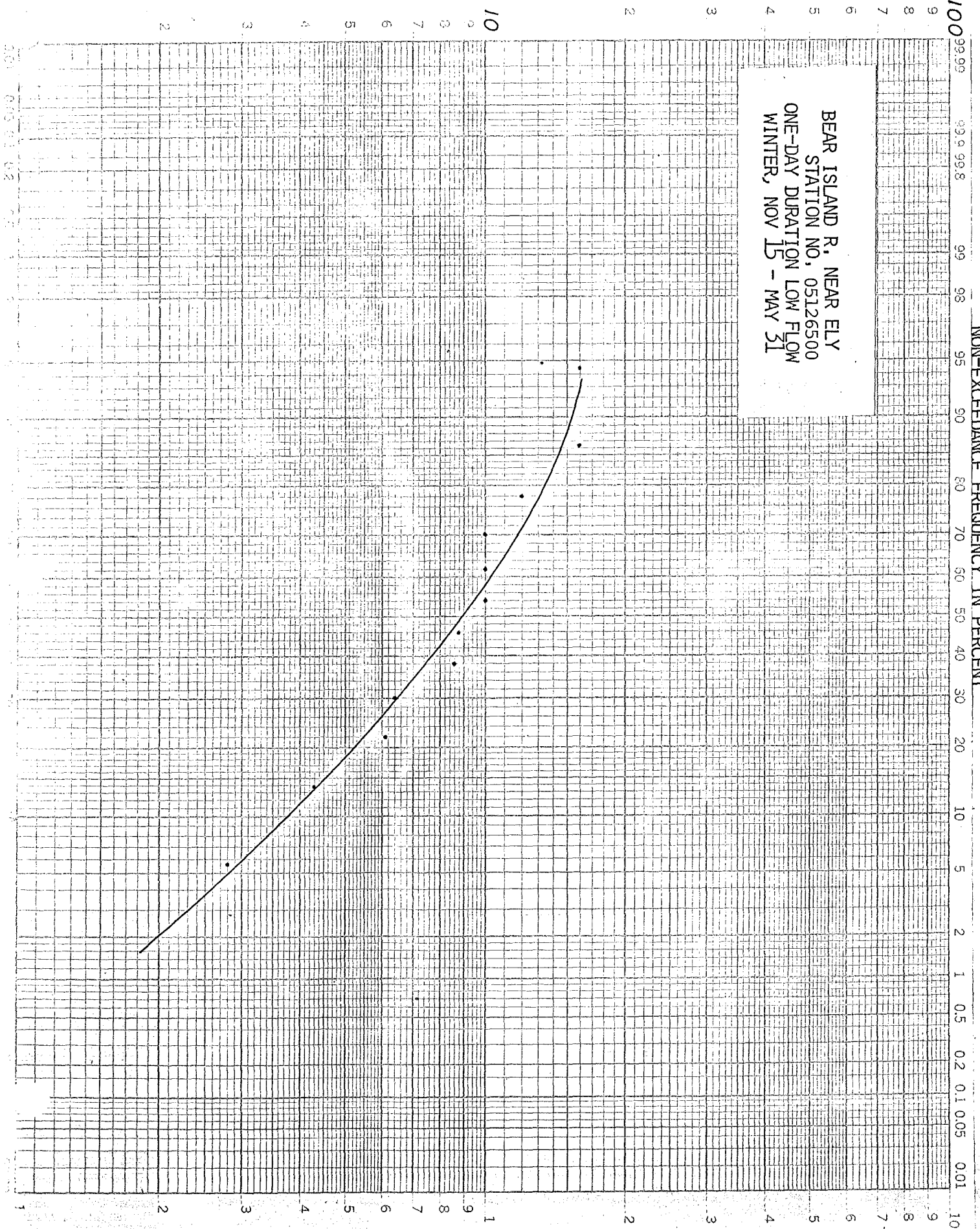




# DISCHARGE IN CFS

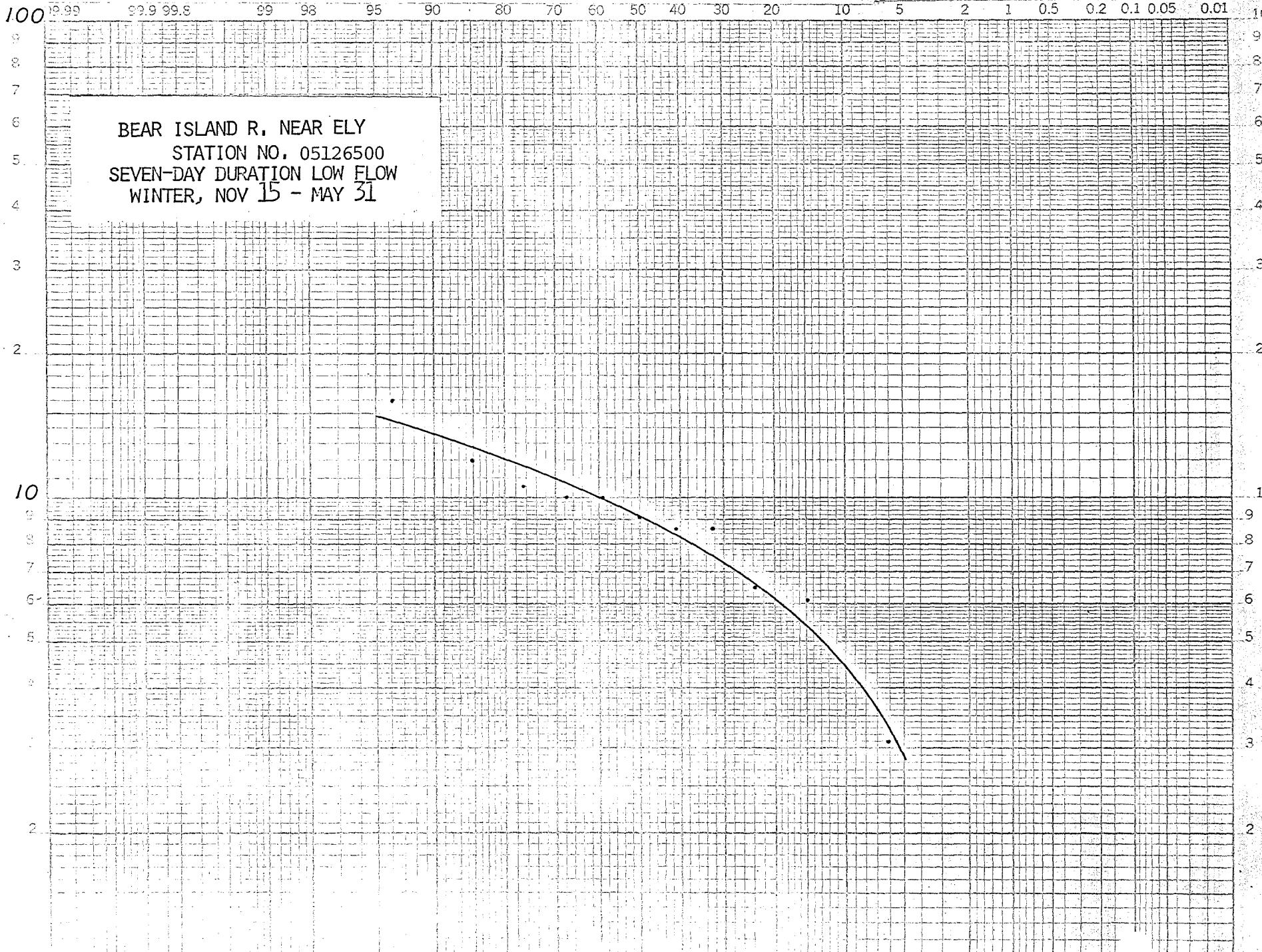
NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY, IN PERCENT

BEAR ISLAND R., NEAR ELY  
STATION NO. 05126500  
ONE-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
WINTER, NOV 15 - MAY 31



# NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

DISCHARGE IN CFS

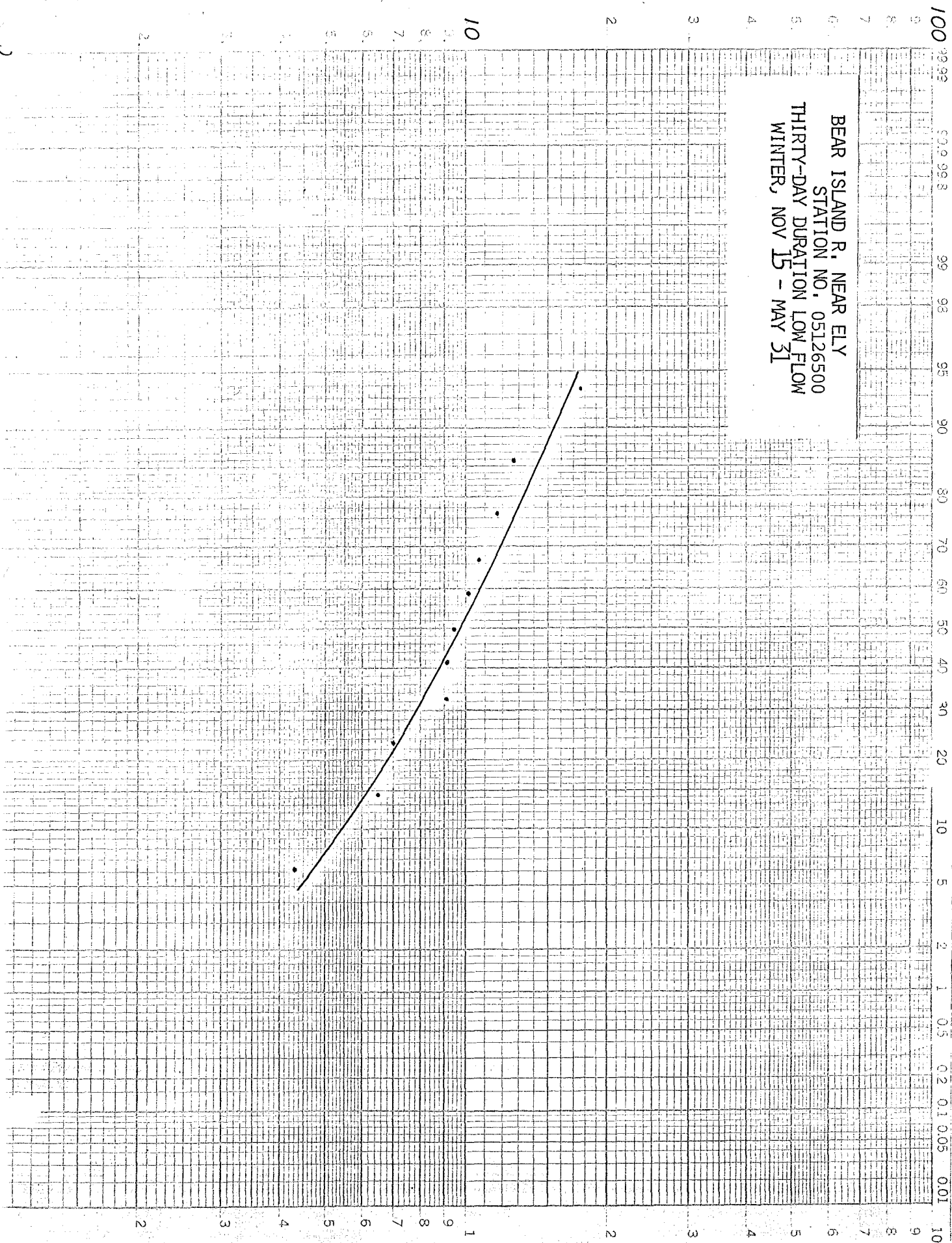


BEAR ISLAND R. NEAR ELY  
STATION NO. 05126500  
SEVEN-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
WINTER, NOV 15 - MAY 31

# NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

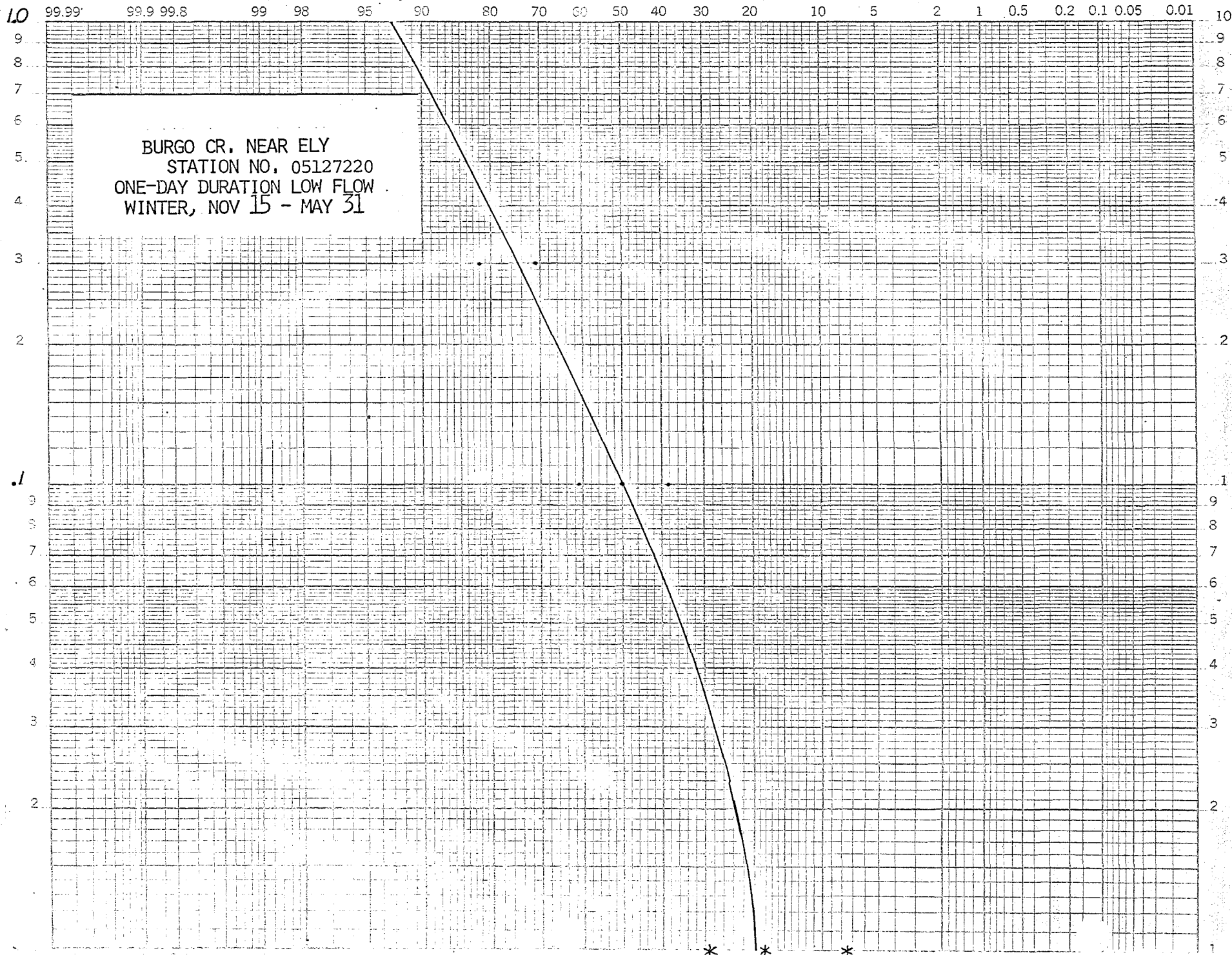
BEAR ISLAND R. NEAR ELY  
 STATION NO. 05126500  
 THIRTY-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
 WINTER, NOV 15 - MAY 31

DISCHARGE IN CFS



# NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

DISCHARGE IN CFS

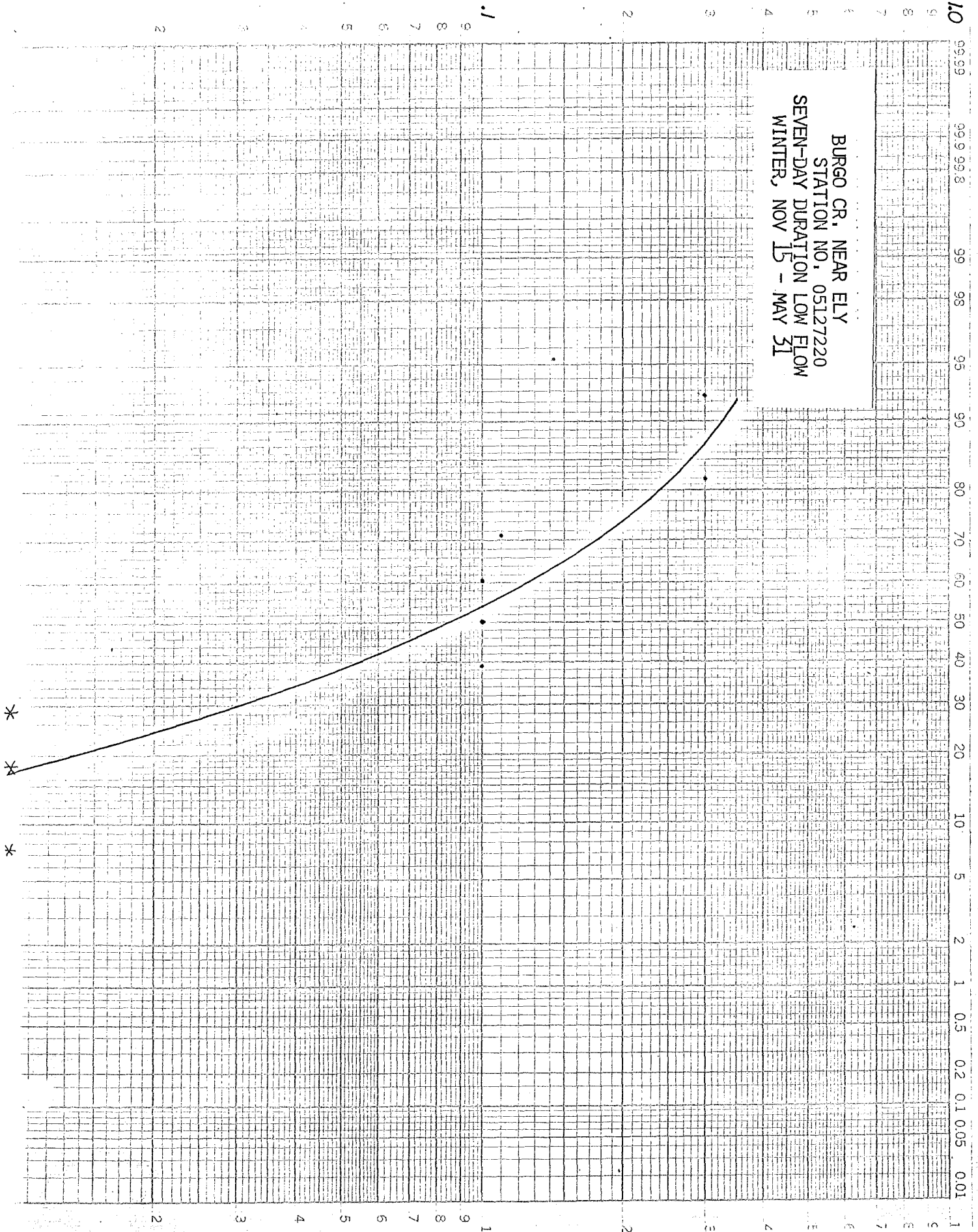




DISCHARGE IN CFS

NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

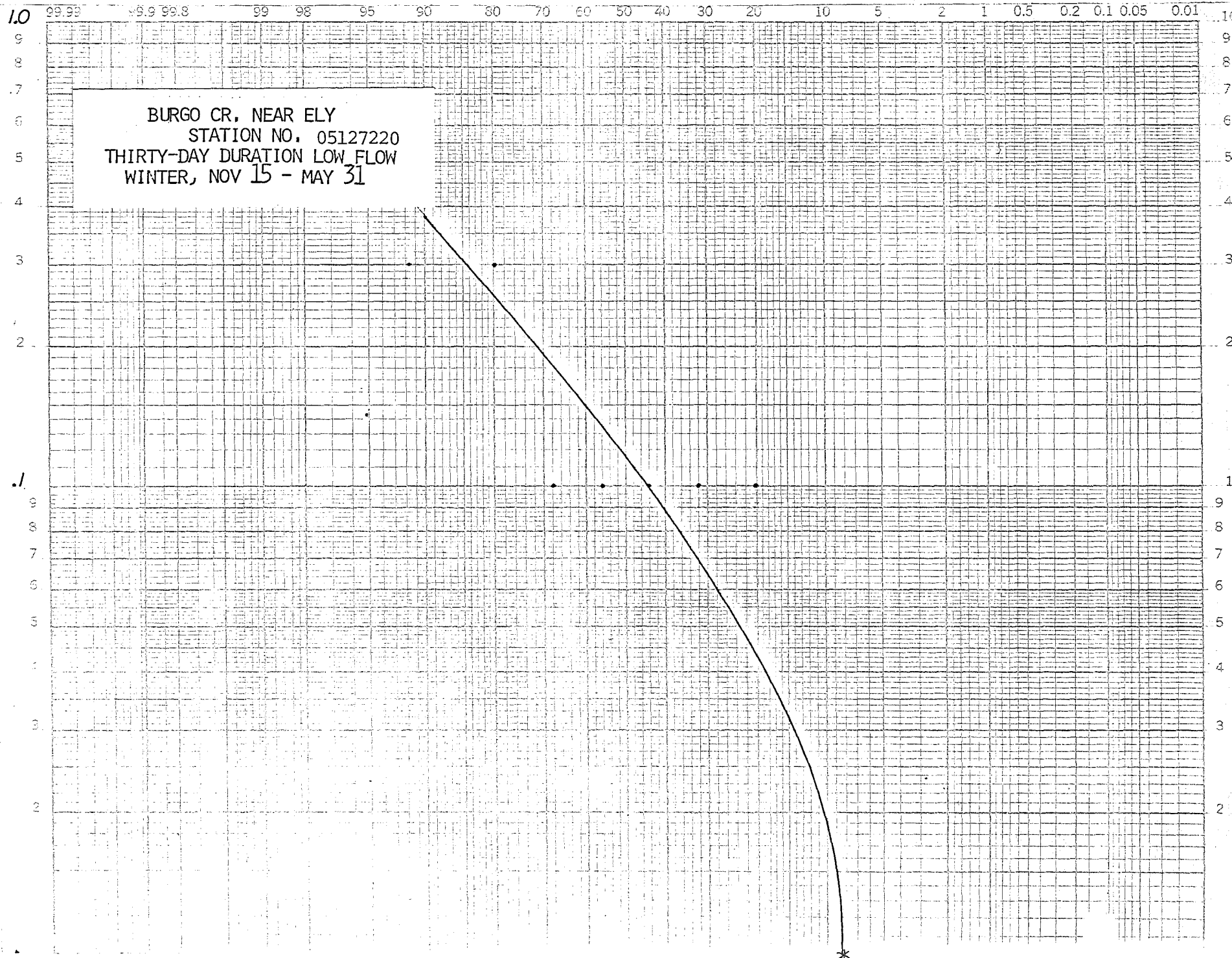
BURGO CR, NEAR ELY  
STATION NO. 05127220  
SEVEN-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
WINTER, NOV 15 - MAY 31





# NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

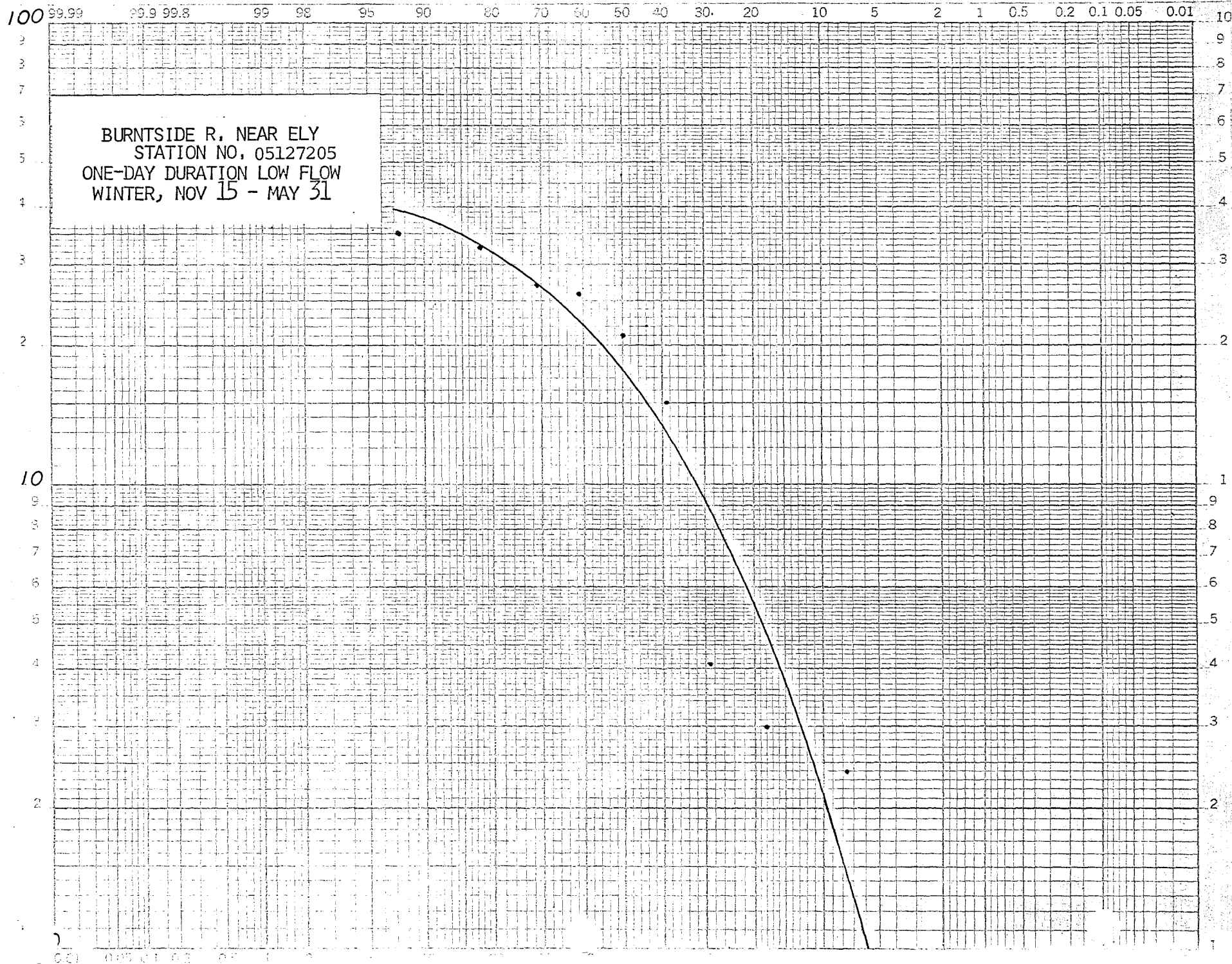
DISCHARGE IN CFS



# NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

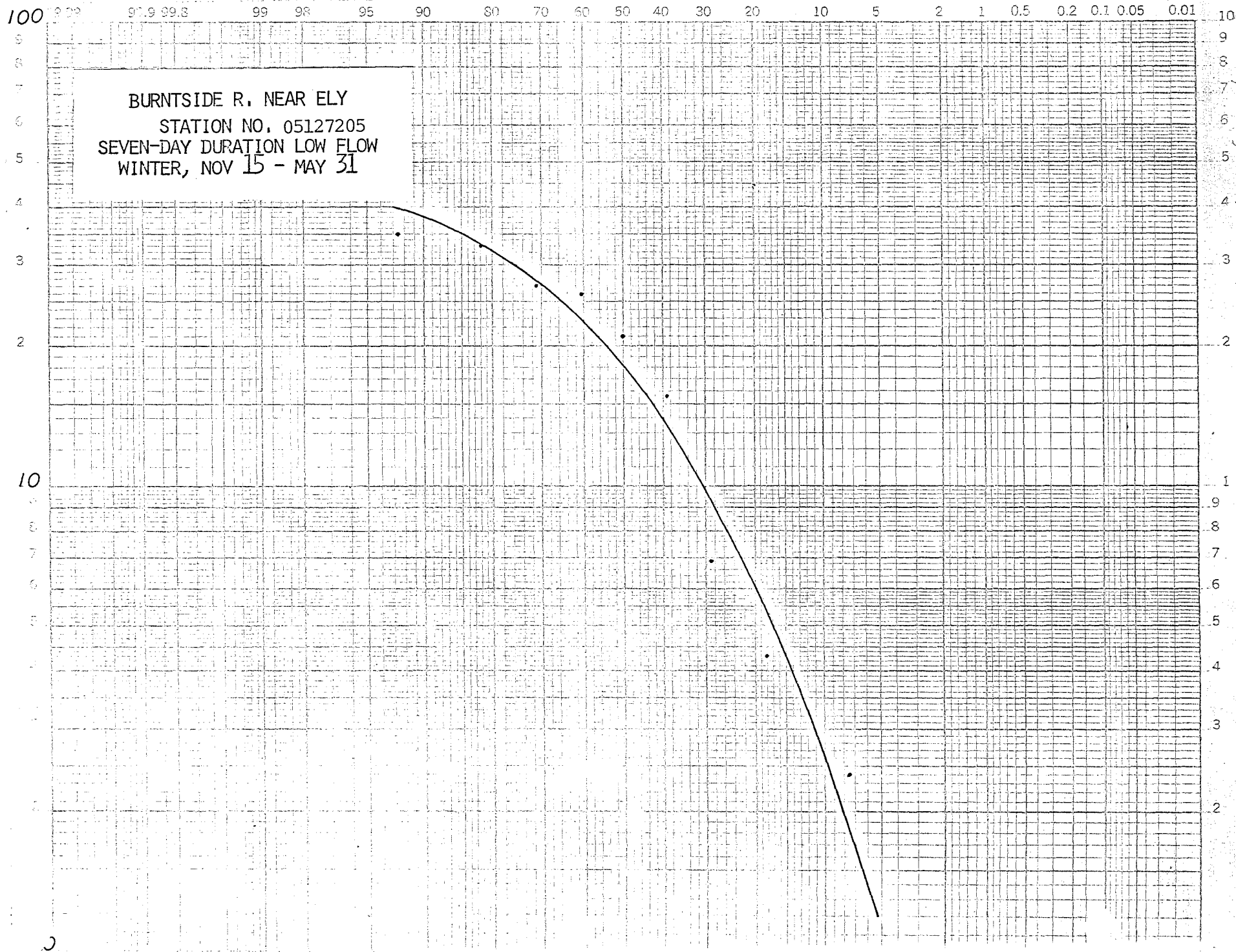
BURNTSIDE R. NEAR ELY  
STATION NO. 05127205  
ONE-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
WINTER, NOV 15 - MAY 31

DISCHARGE IN CFS



# NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

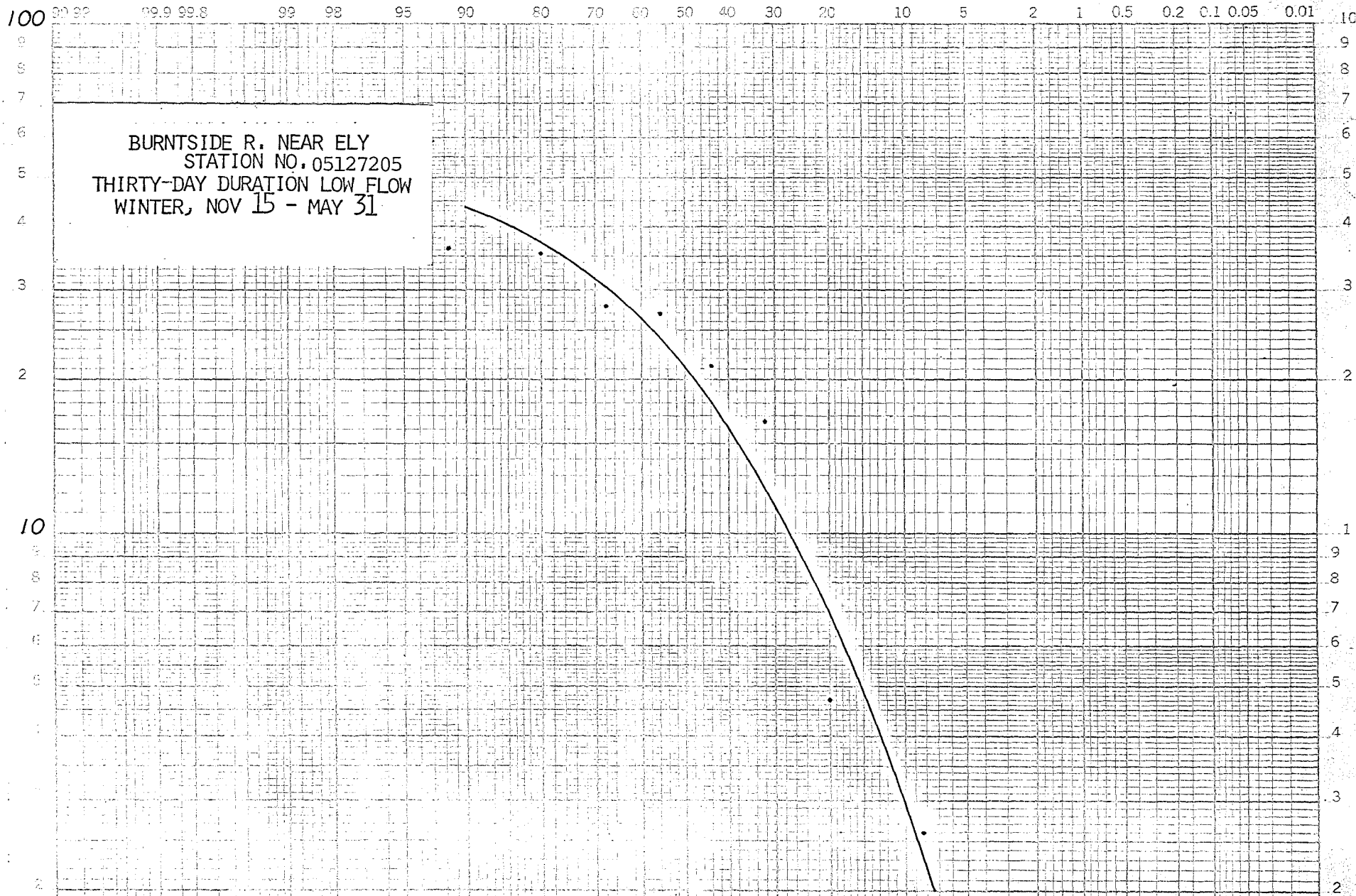
DISCHARGE IN CFS



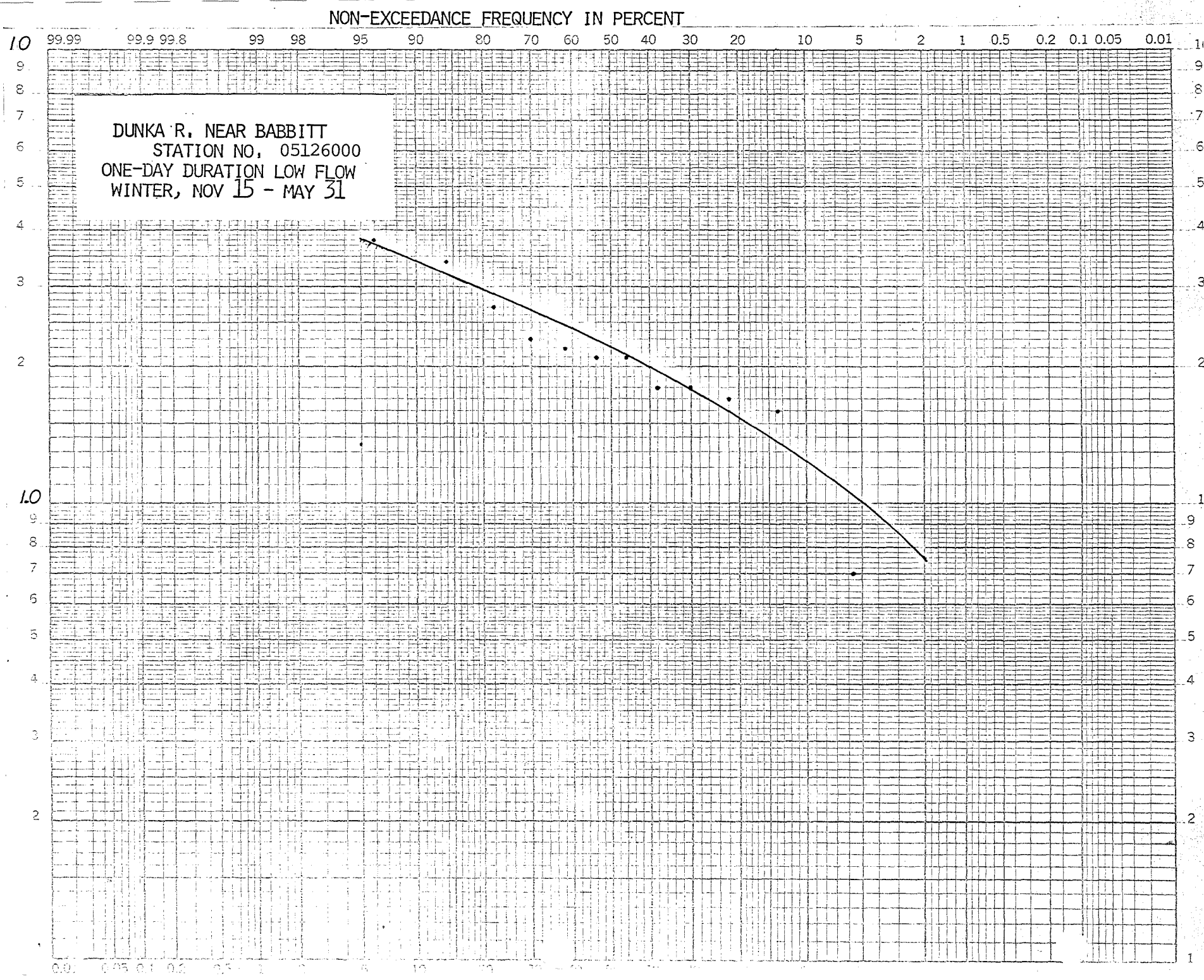
# NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

DISCHARGE IN CFS

BURNTSIDE R. NEAR ELY  
STATION NO. 05127205  
THIRTY-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
WINTER, NOV 15 - MAY 31



DISCHARGE IN CFS





# NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

DISCHARGE IN CFS

10

9

8

7

6

5

4

3

2

1

0.9

0.8

0.7

0.6

0.5

0.4

0.3

0.2

0.1

0.09

0.08

0.07

0.06

0.05

0.04

0.03

0.02

0.01

0.009

0.008

0.007

0.006

0.005

0.004

0.003

0.002

0.001

0.0009

0.0008

0.0007

0.0006

99.99

99.9 99.8

99 98

95

90

80

70

60

50

40

30

20

10

5

2

1

0.5

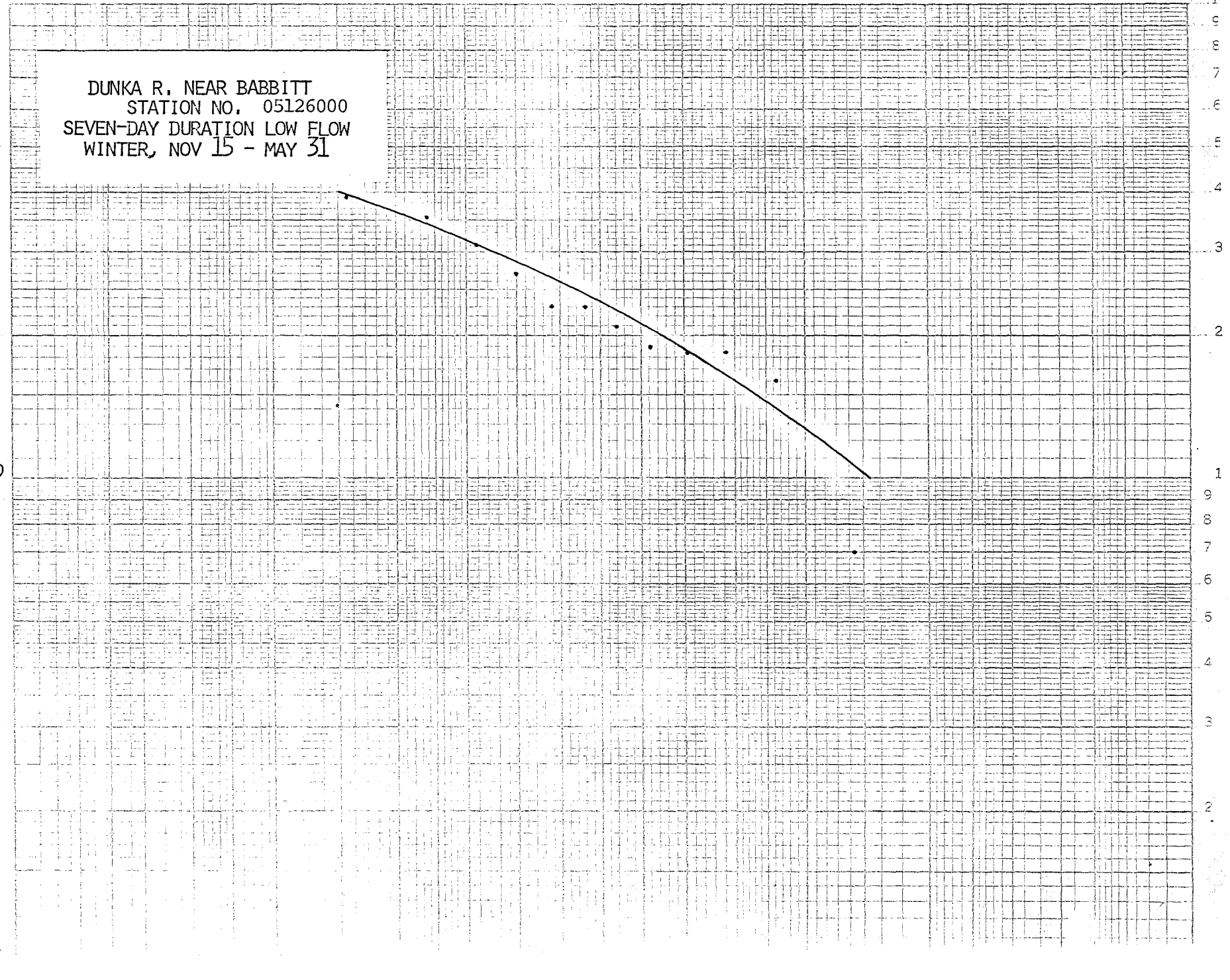
0.2

0.1

0.05

0.01

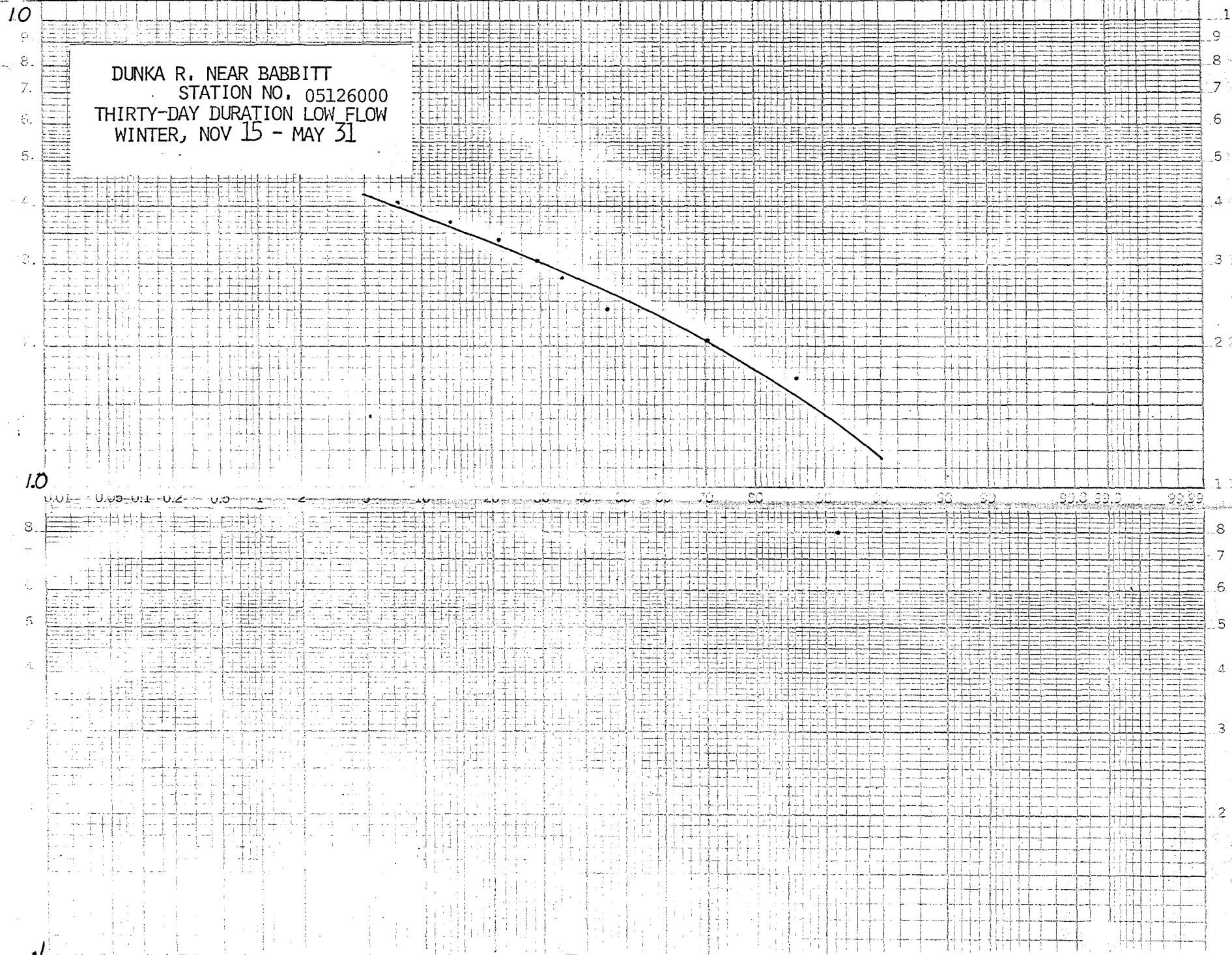
DUNKA R. NEAR BABBITT  
STATION NO. 05126000  
SEVEN-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
WINTER, NOV 15 - MAY 31



# NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

DUNKA R. NEAR BABBITT  
STATION NO. 05126000  
THIRTY-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
WINTER, NOV 15 - MAY 31

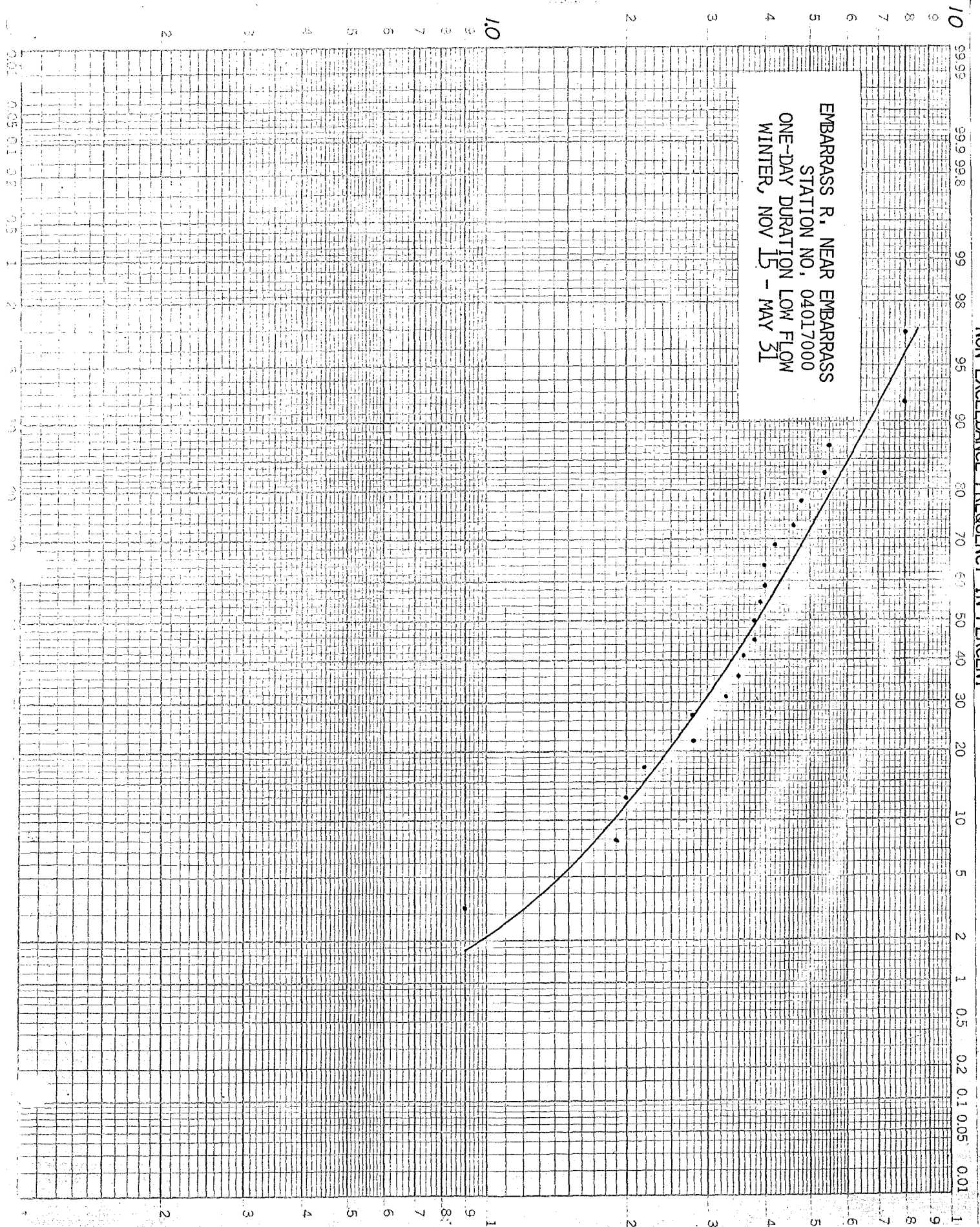
DISCHARGE IN CFS



DISCHARGE IN CFS

NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

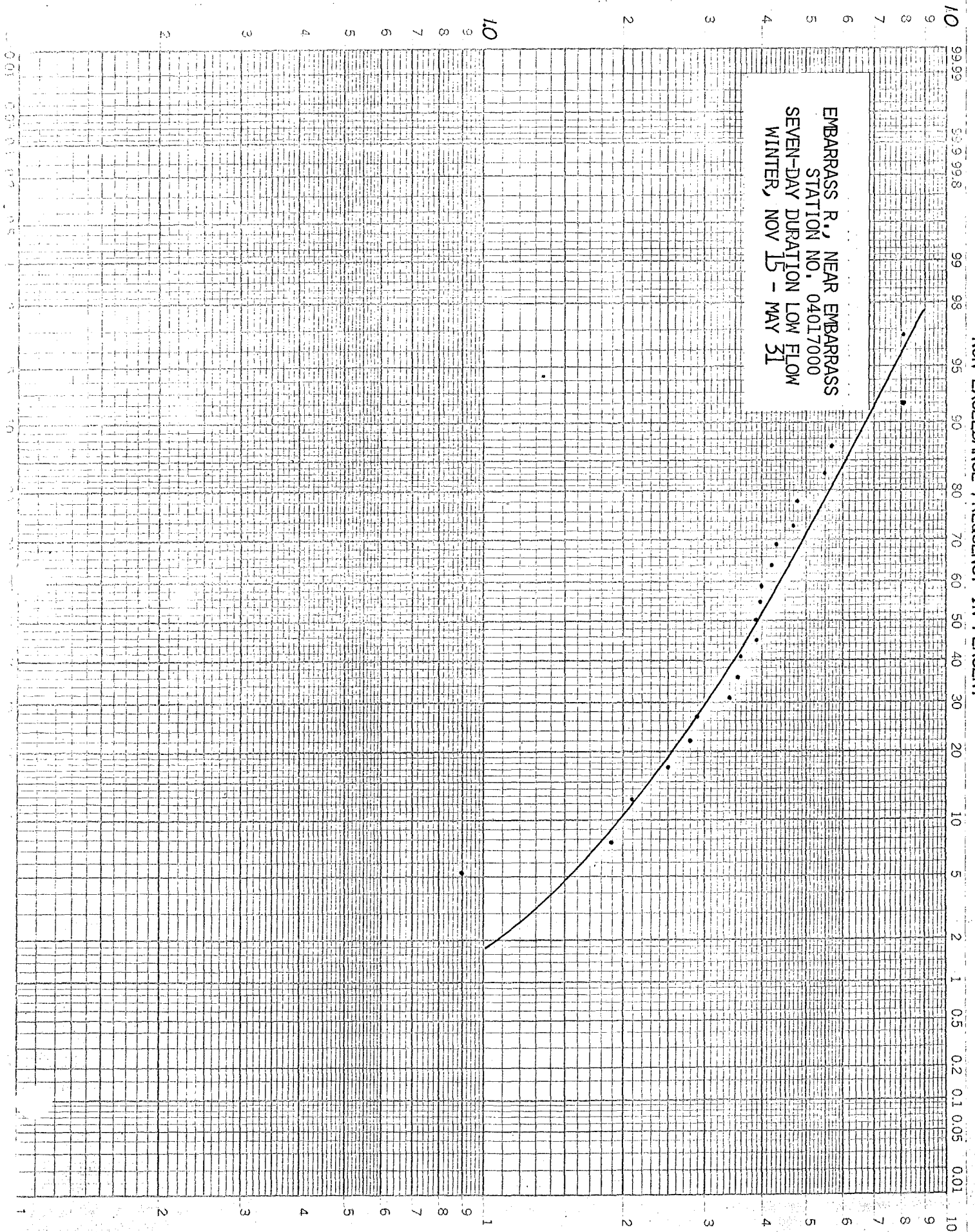
EMBARRASS R. NEAR EMBARRASS  
STATION NO. 04017000  
ONE-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
WINTER, NOV 15 - MAY 31



# DISCHARGE IN CFS

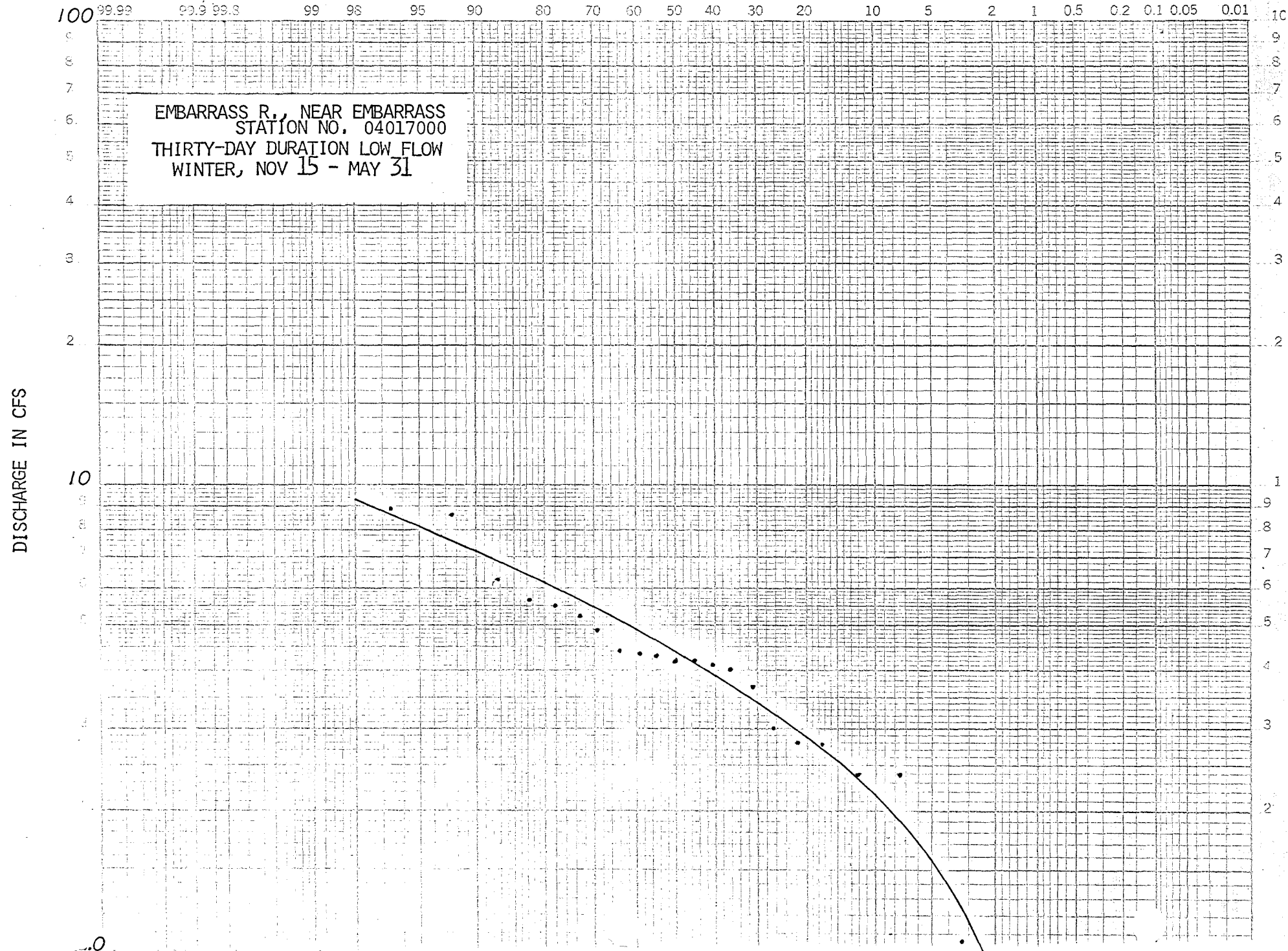
## NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

EMBARASS R., NEAR EMBARRASS  
STATION NO. 04017000  
SEVEN-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
WINTER, NOV 15 - MAY 31





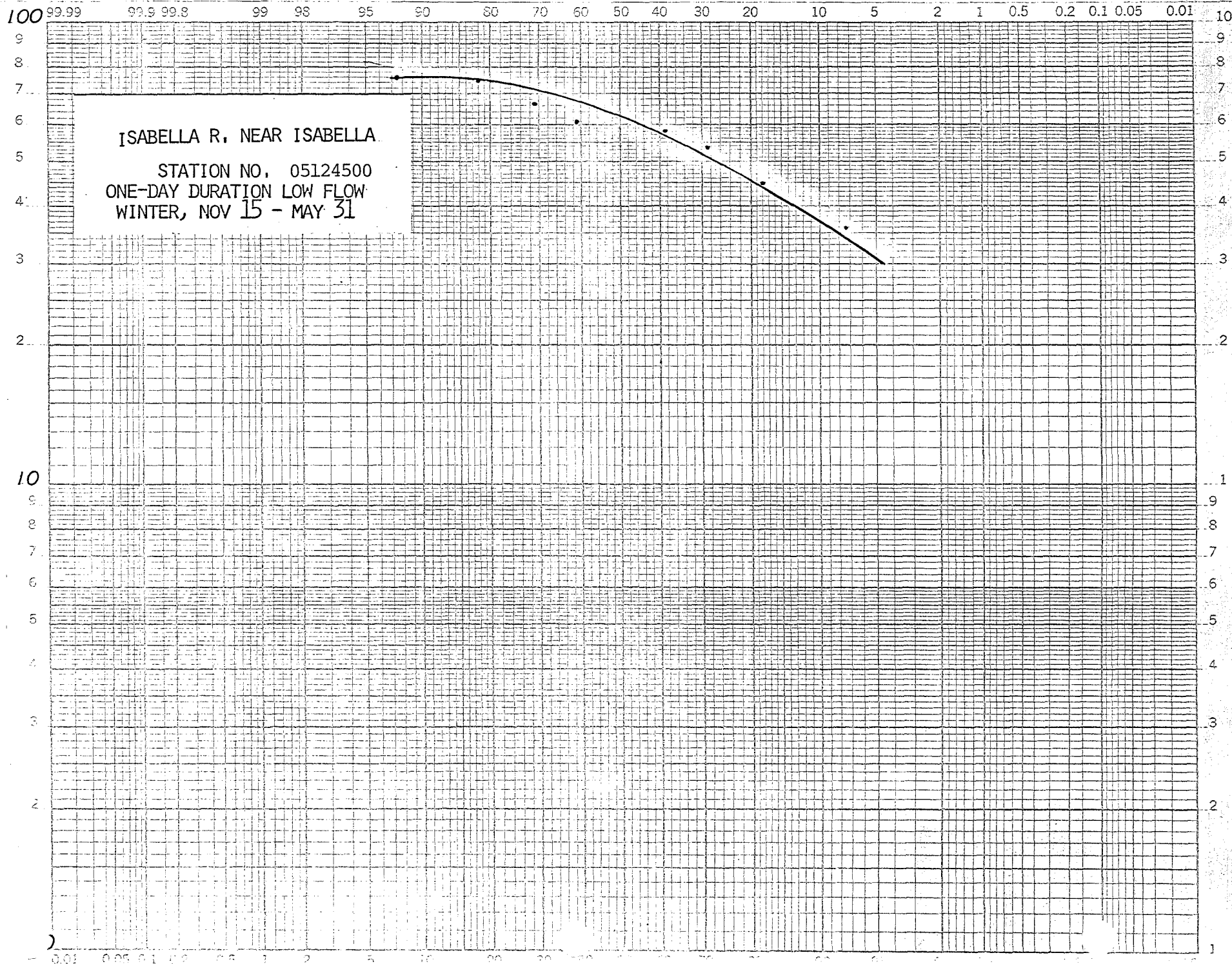
# NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT





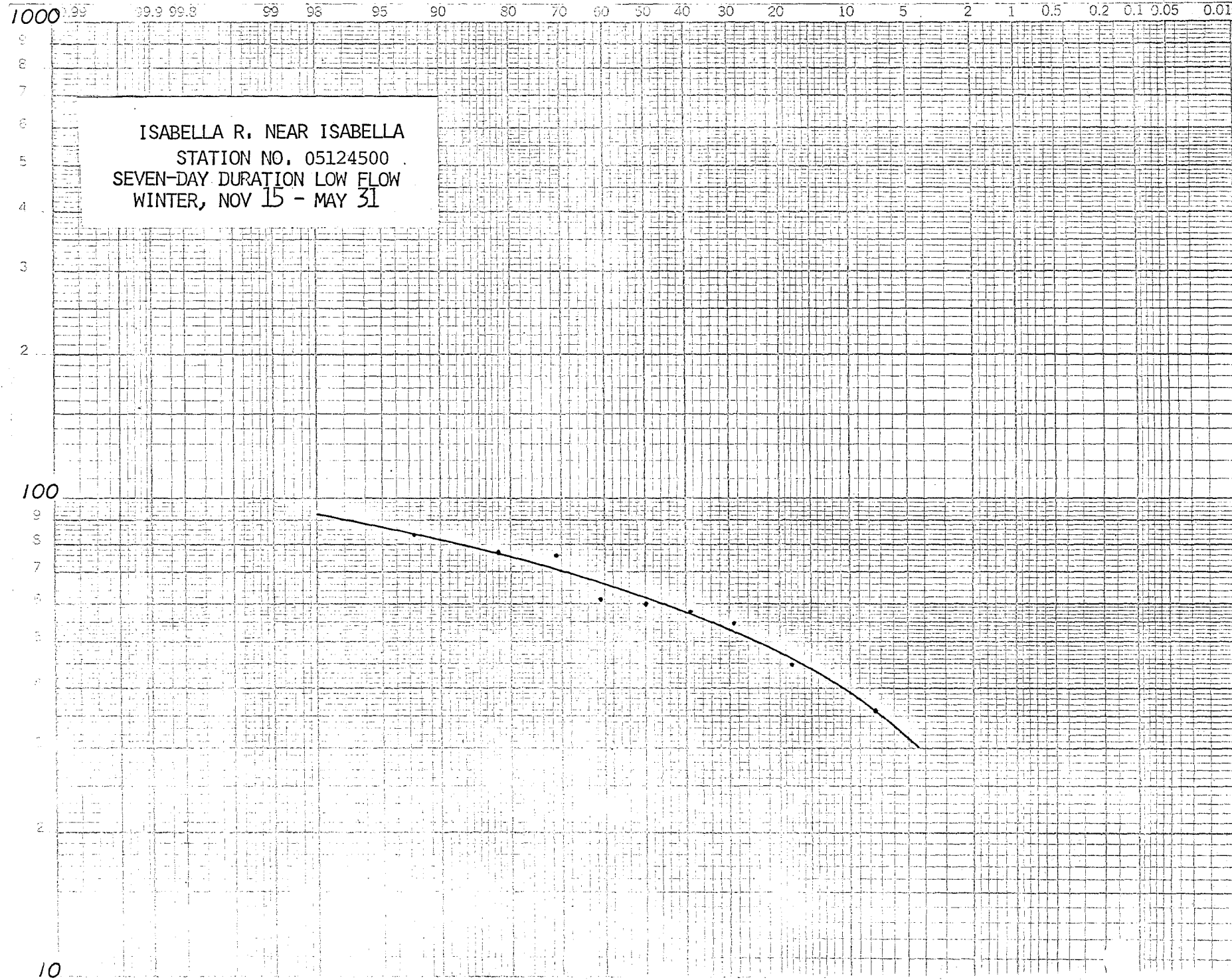
# NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

DISCHARGE IN CFS



# NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

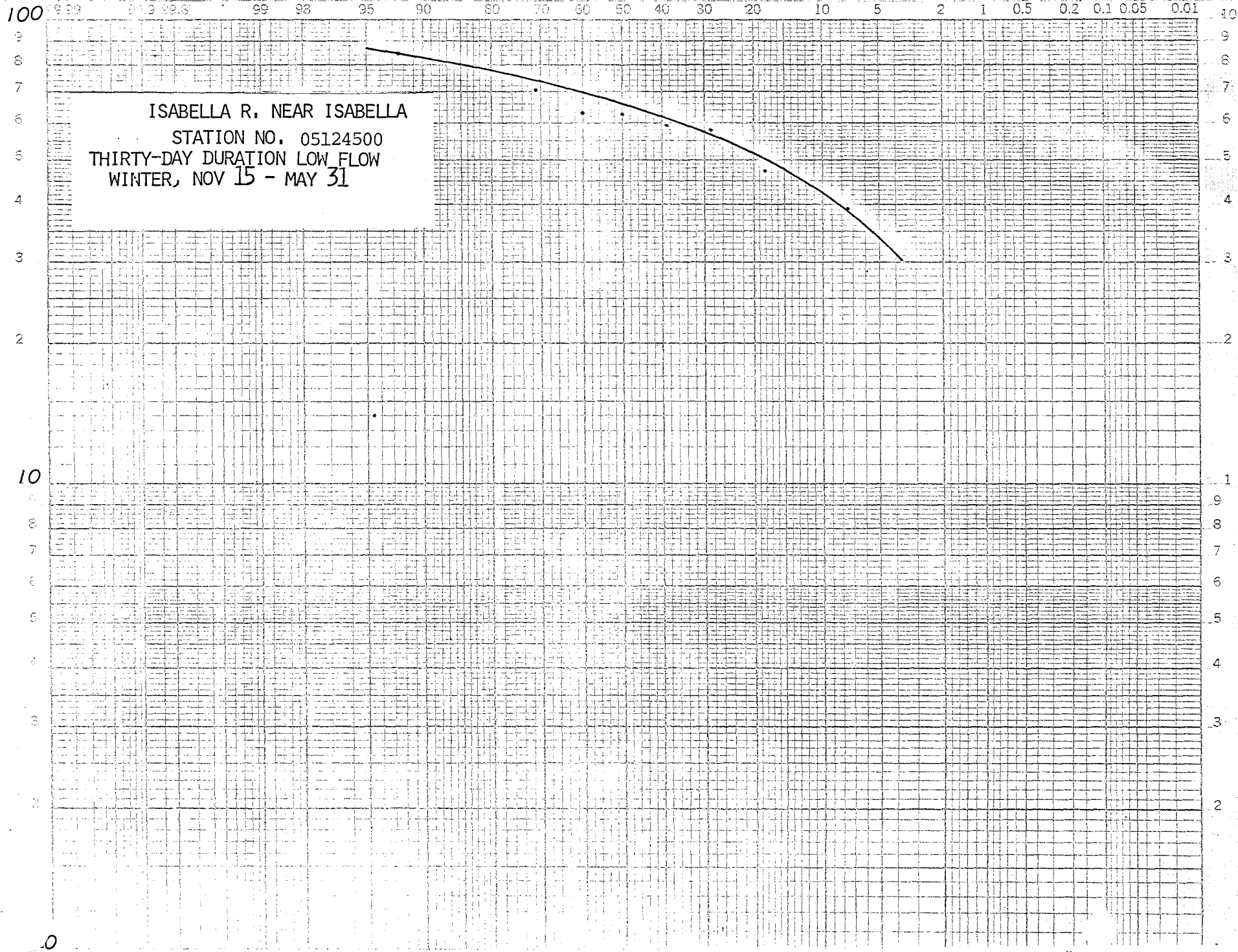
DISCHARGE IN CFS



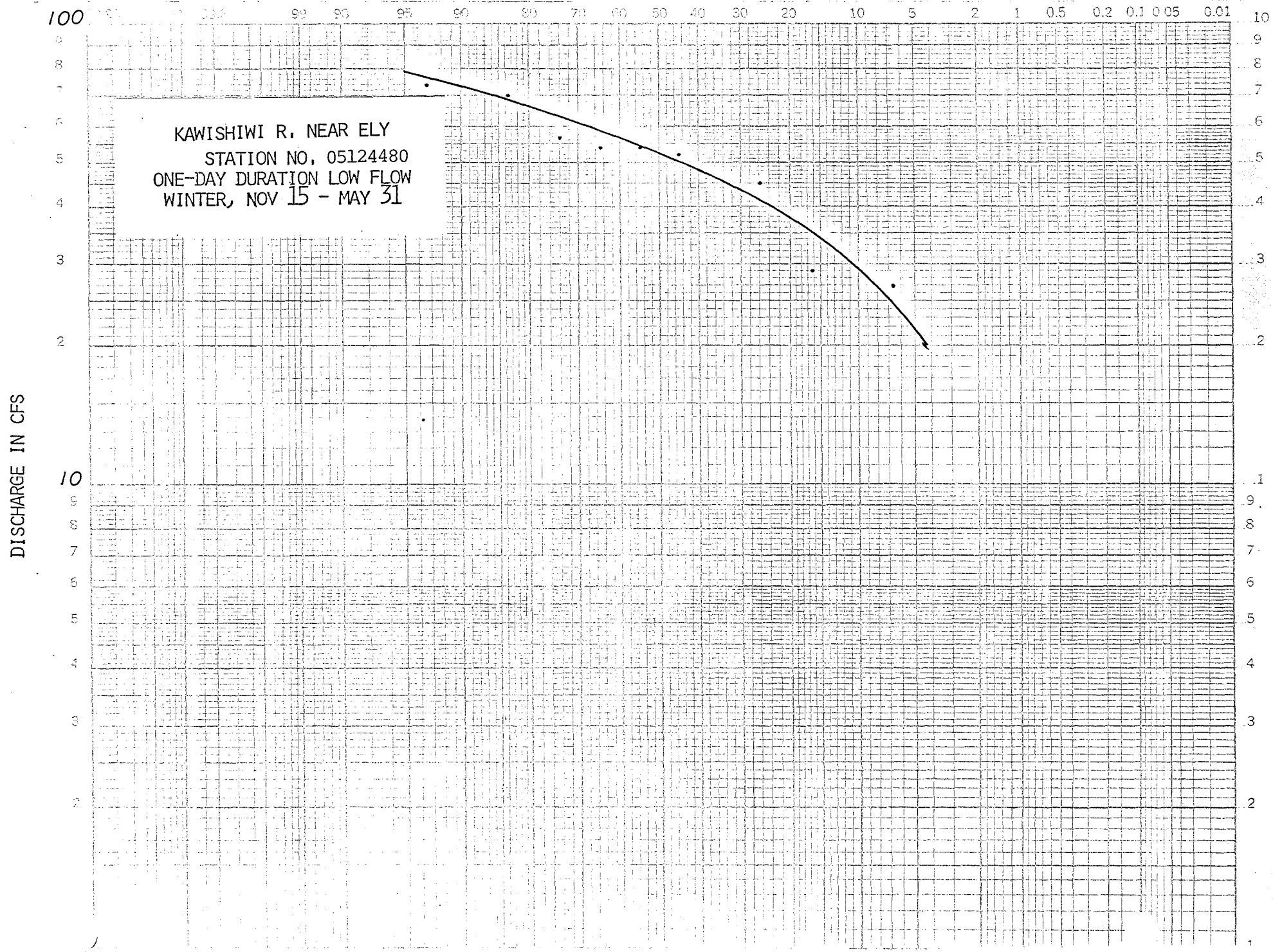
# NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

DISCHARGE IN CFS

ISABELLA R. NEAR ISABELLA  
STATION NO. 05124500  
THIRTY-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
WINTER, NOV 15 - MAY 31



# NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT



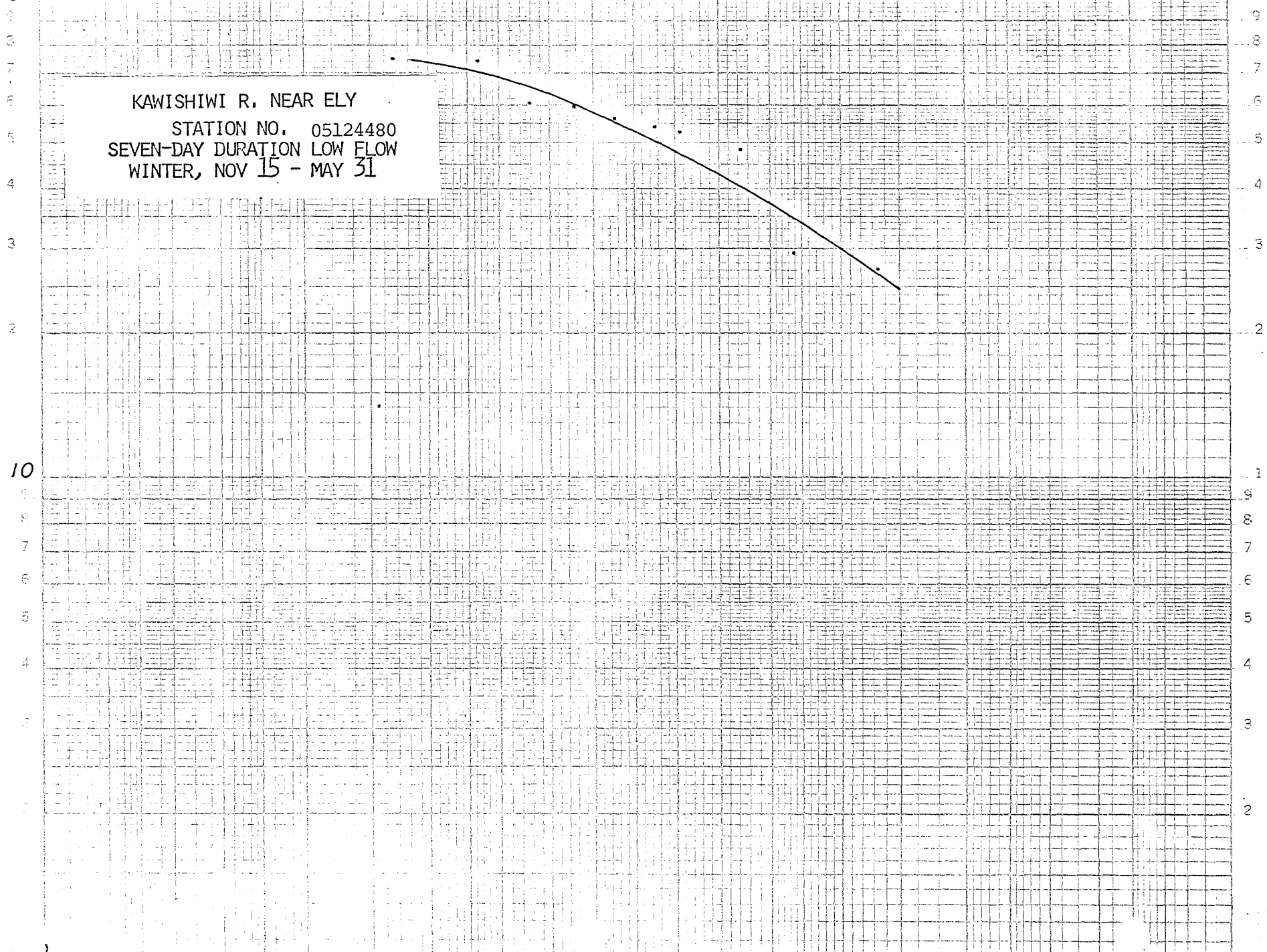
# NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

DISCHARGE IN CFS

100

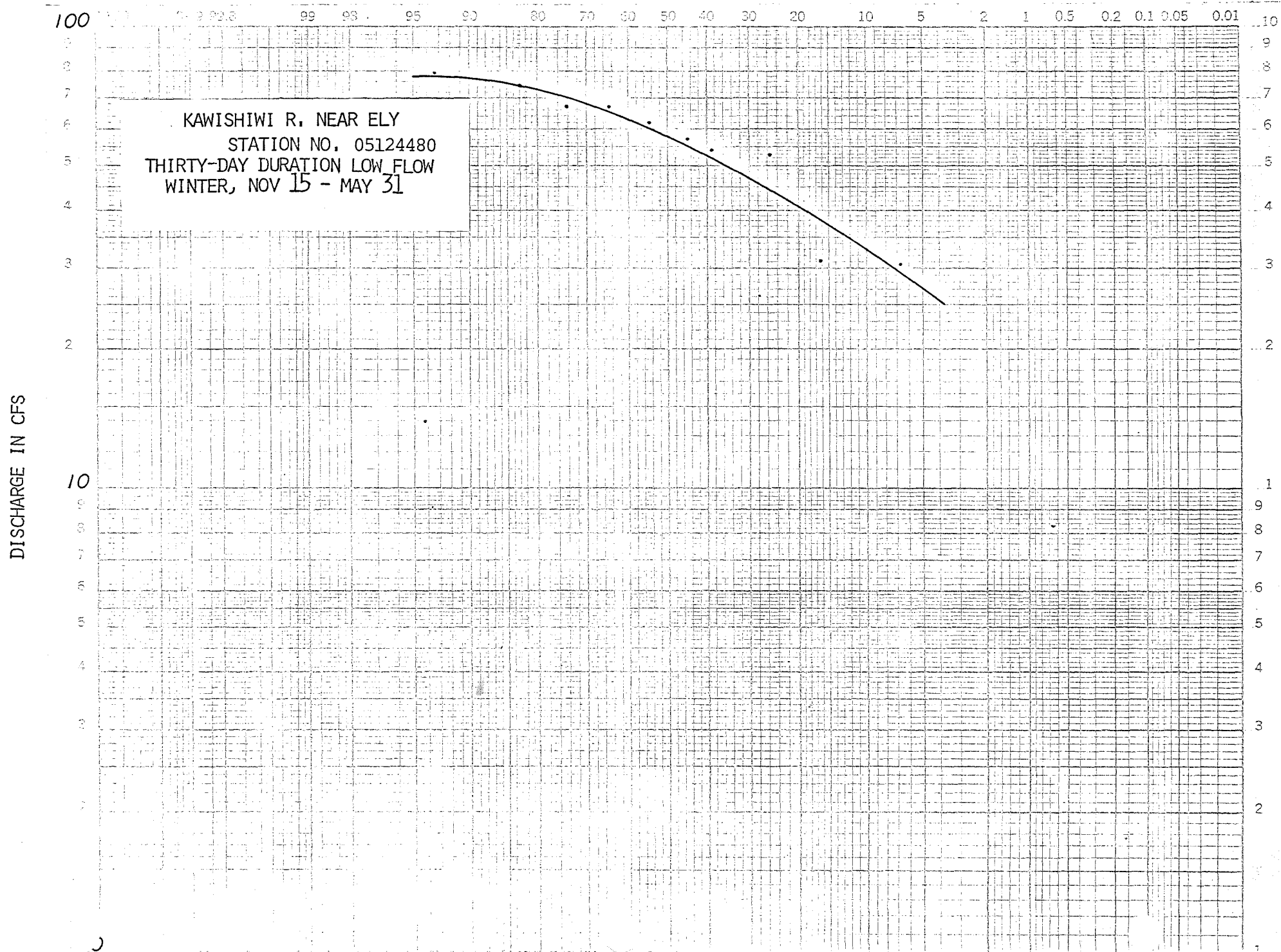
99 98 95 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 5 2 1 0.5 0.2 0.1 0.05 0.01

KAWISHIWI R. NEAR ELY  
STATION NO. 05124480  
SEVEN-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
WINTER, NOV 15 - MAY 31





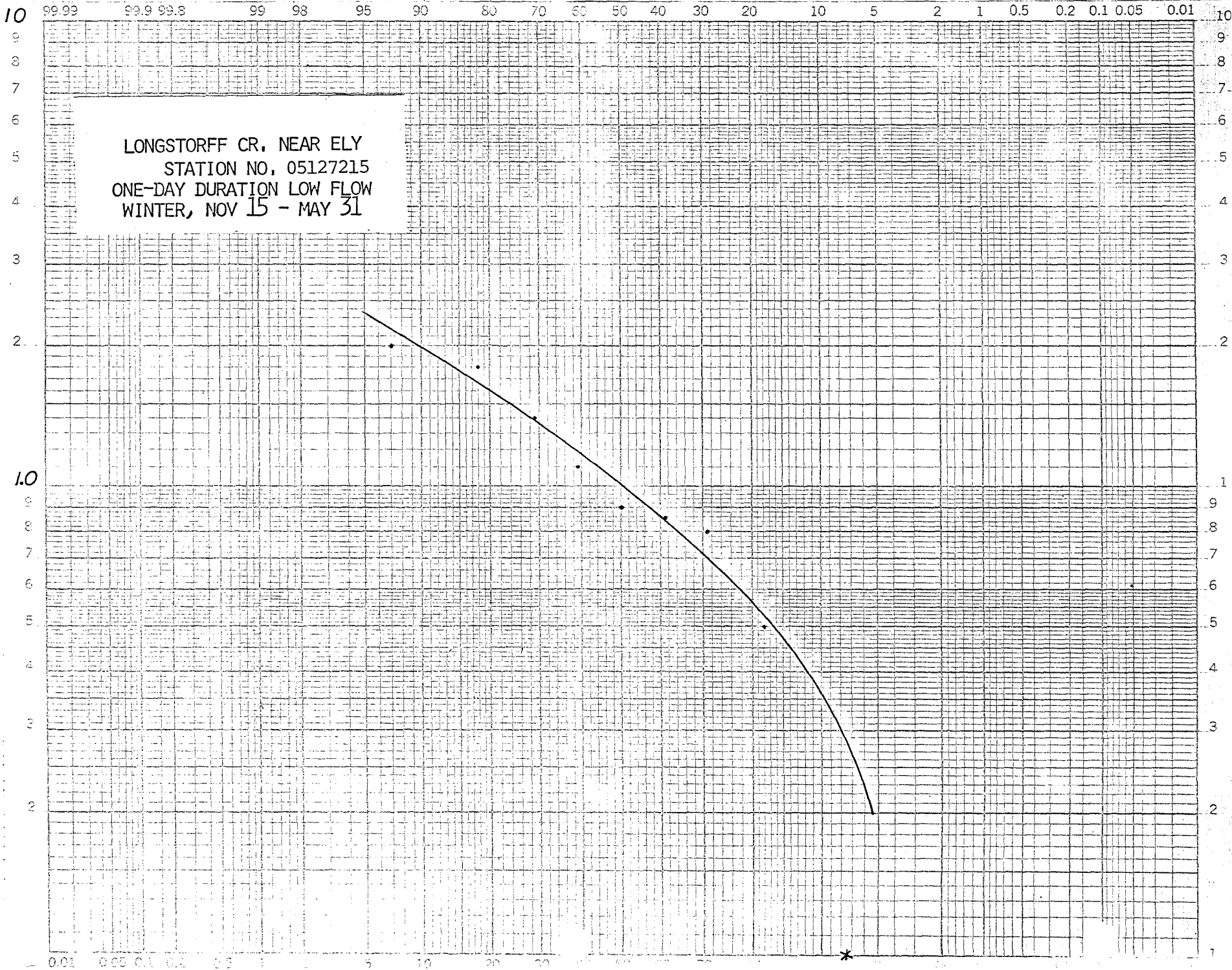
# NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT



# NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

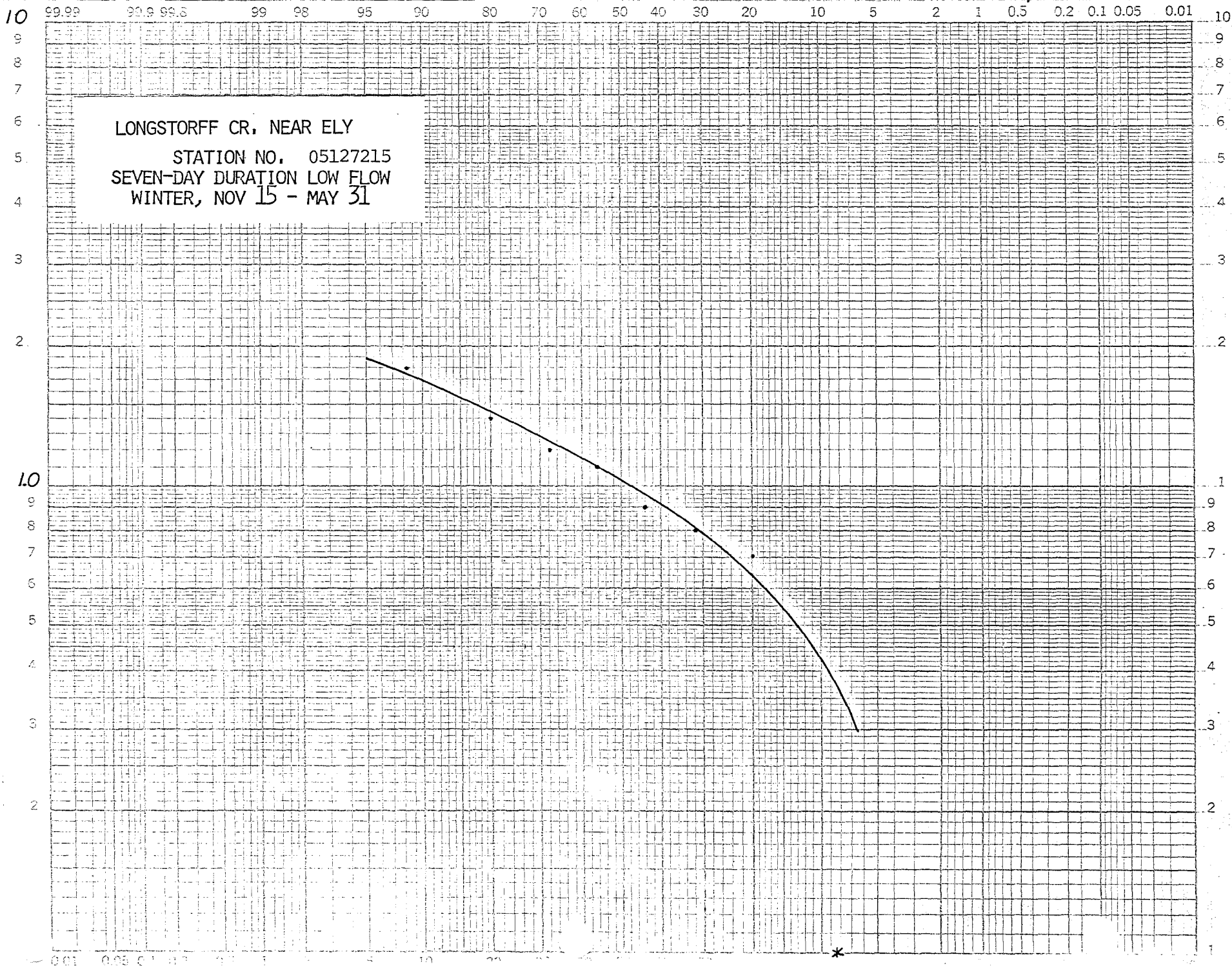
LONGSTORFF CR. NEAR ELY  
STATION NO. 05127215  
ONE-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
WINTER, NOV 15 - MAY 31

DISCHARGE IN CFS



DISCHARGE IN CFS

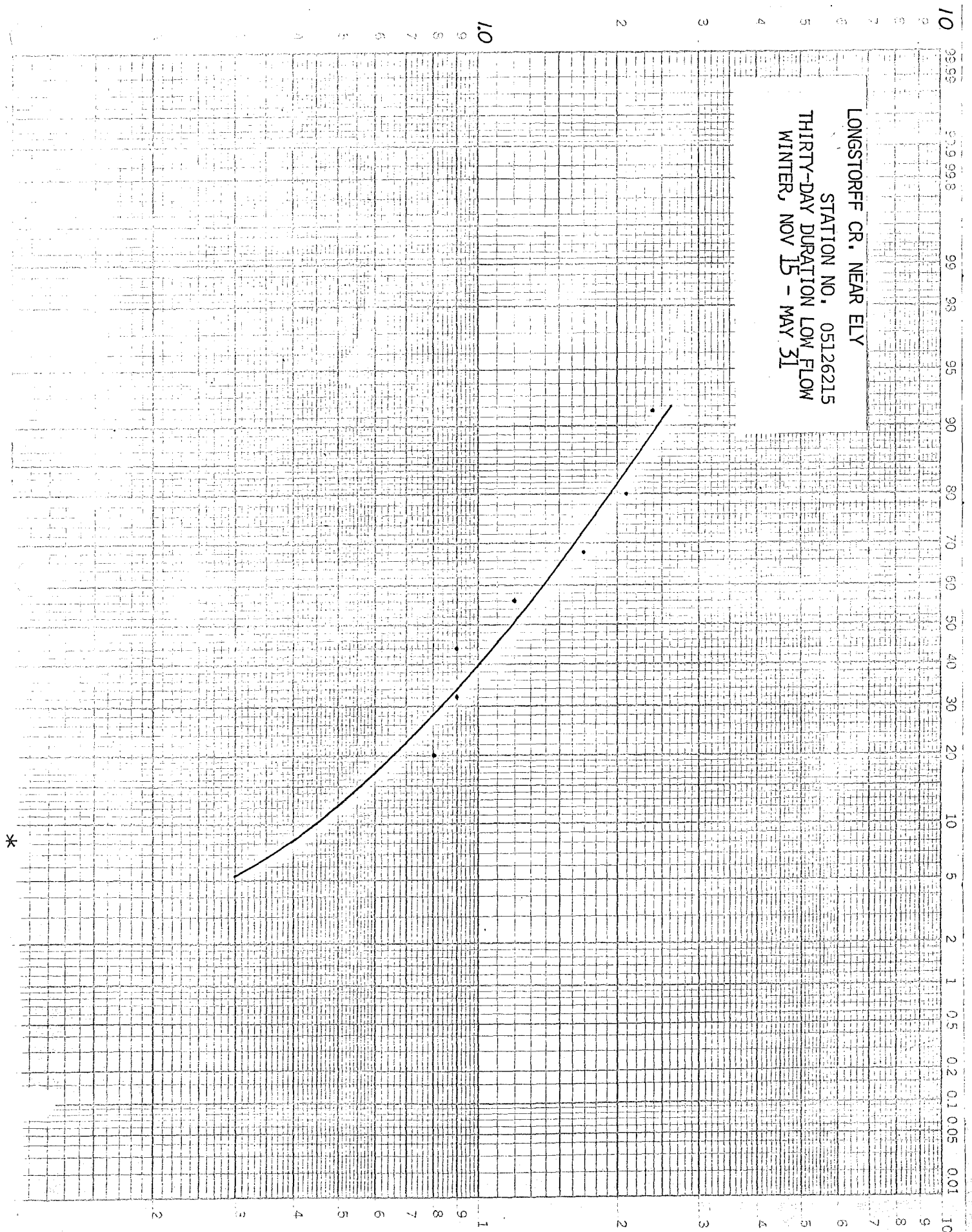
NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT



DISCHARGE IN CFS

NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

LONGSTORFF CR. NEAR ELY  
STATION NO. 05126215  
THIRTY-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
WINTER, NOV 15 - MAY 31







DISCHARGE IN CFS

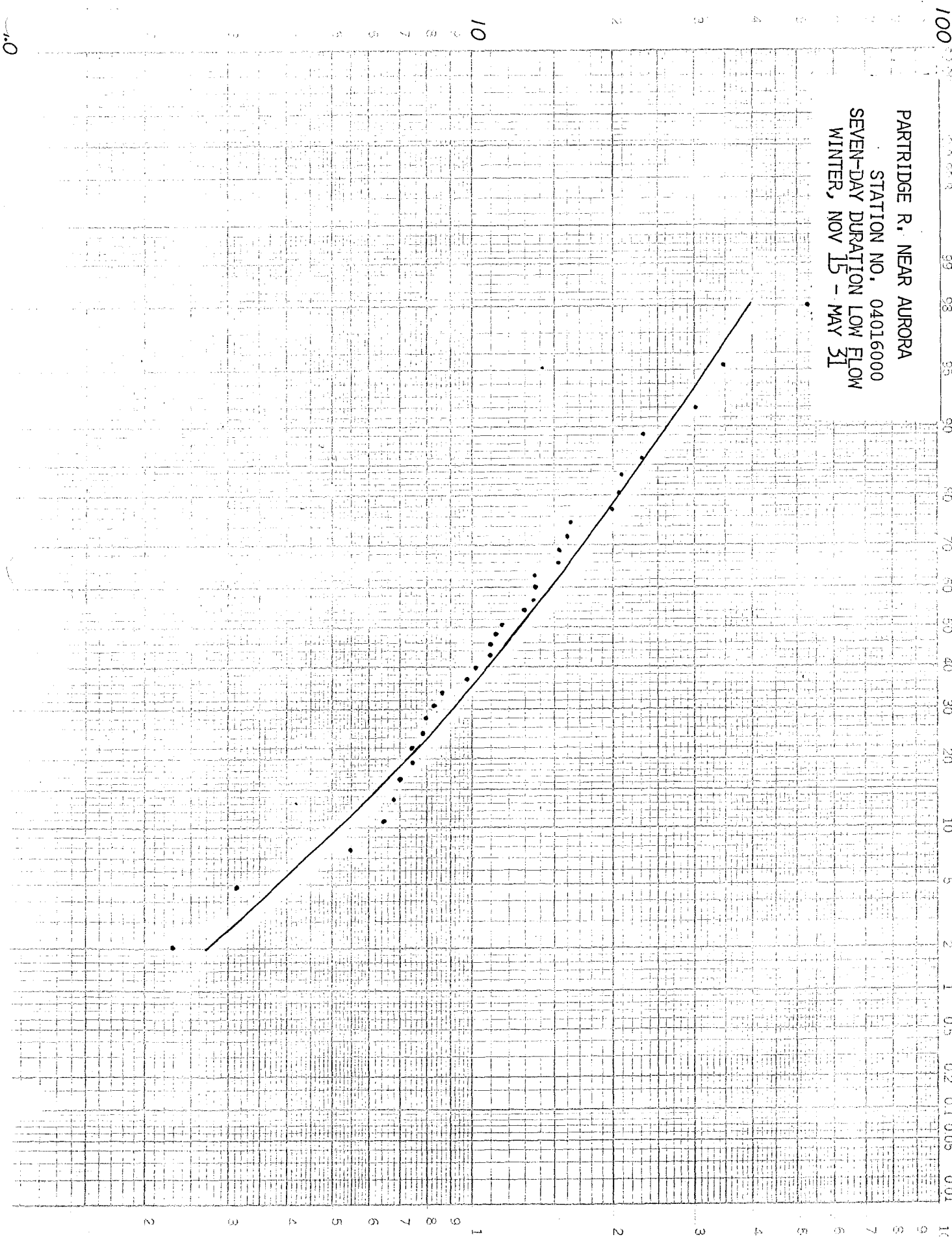
NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

PARTRIDGE R. NEAR AURORA

STATION NO. 04016000

SEVEN-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW

WINTER, NOV 15 - MAY 31



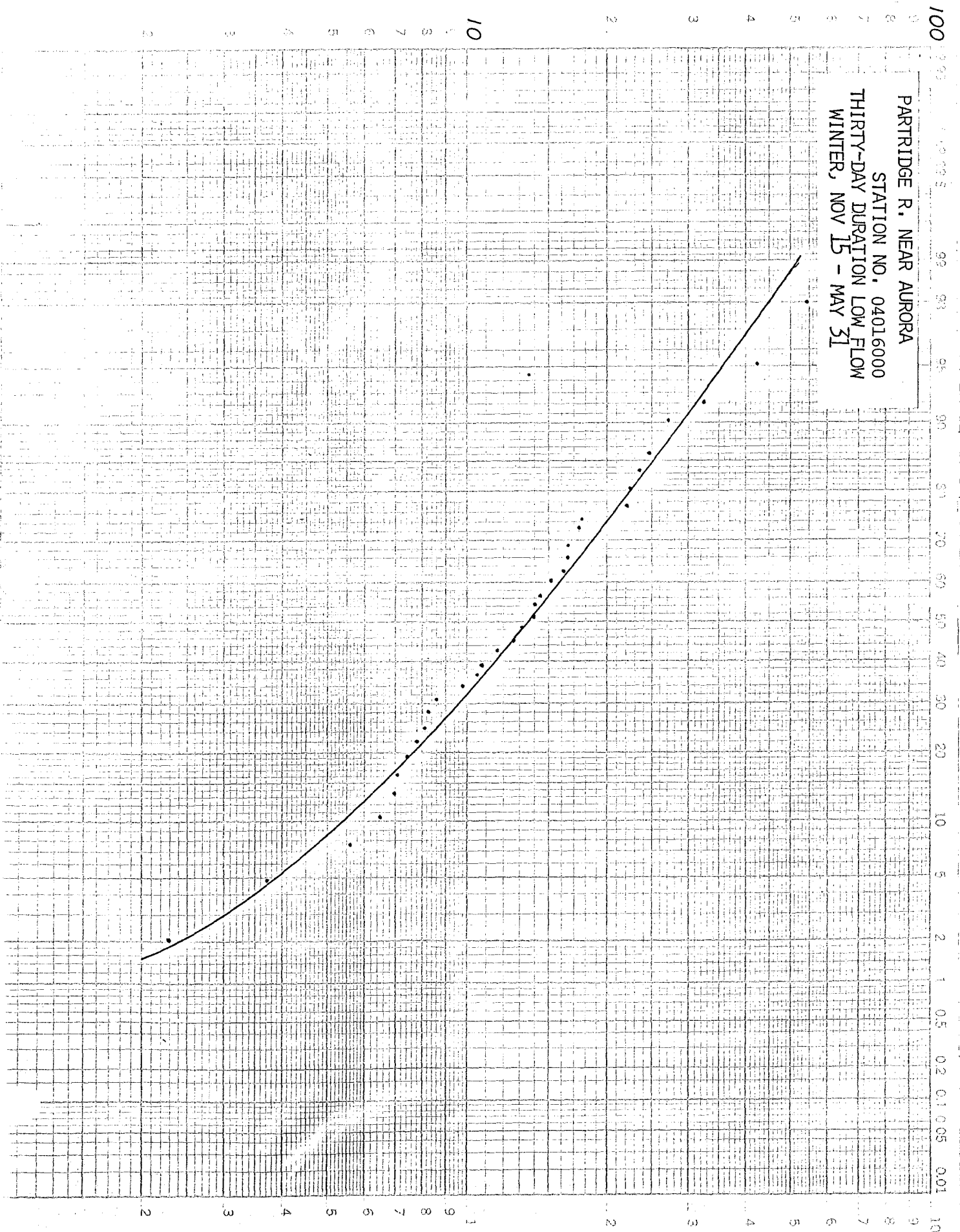
DISCHARGE IN CFS

NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

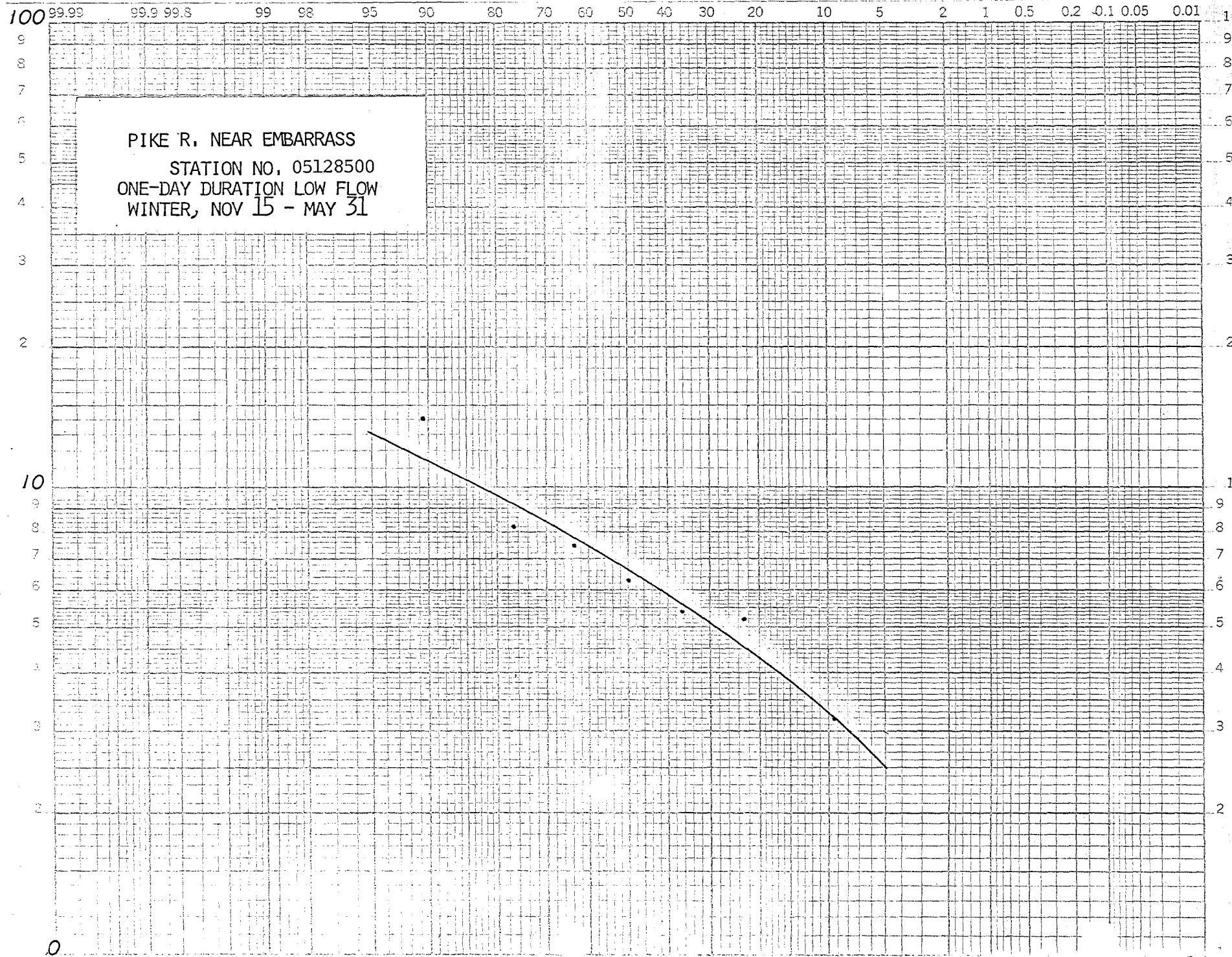
PARTRIDGE R. NEAR AURORA

STATION NO. 04016000

THIRTY-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
WINTER, NOV 15 - MAY 31



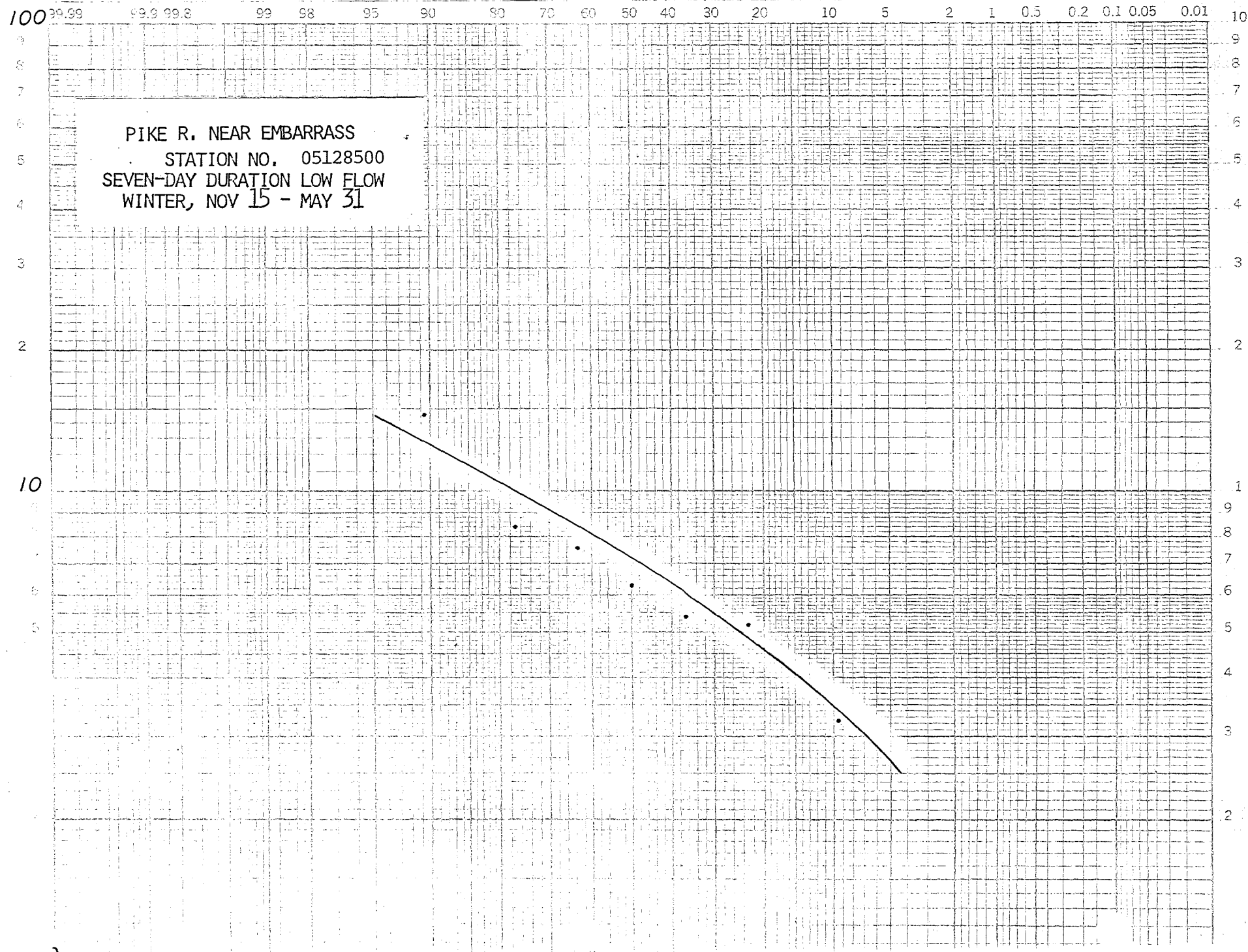
# NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT



# NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

DISCHARGE IN CFS

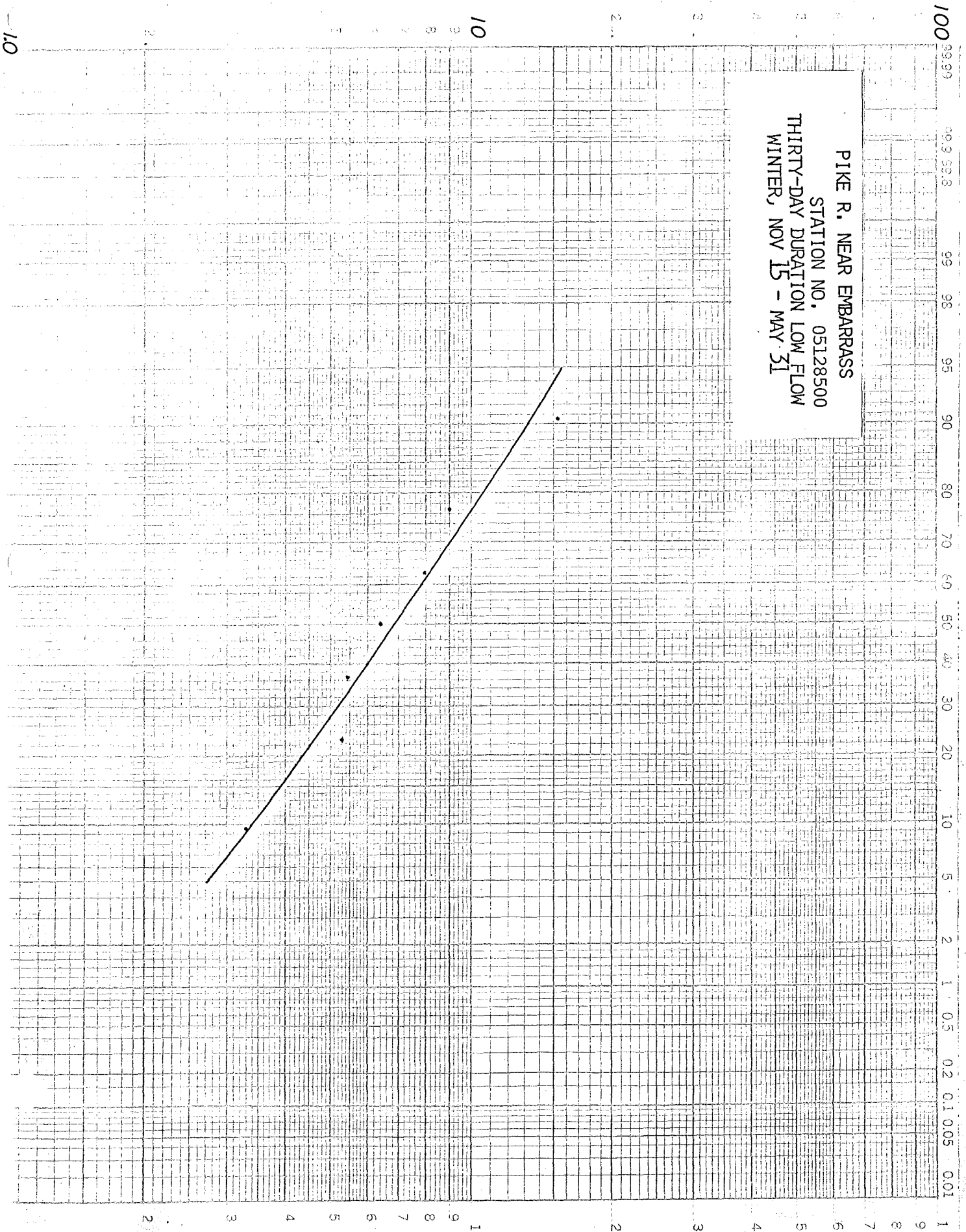
PIKE R. NEAR EMBARRASS  
STATION NO. 05128500  
SEVEN-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
WINTER, NOV 15 - MAY 31



DISCHARGE IN CFS

NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

PIKE R. NEAR EMBARRASS  
STATION NO. 05128500  
THIRTY-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
WINTER, NOV 15 - MAY 31





# NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

DISCHARGE IN CFS

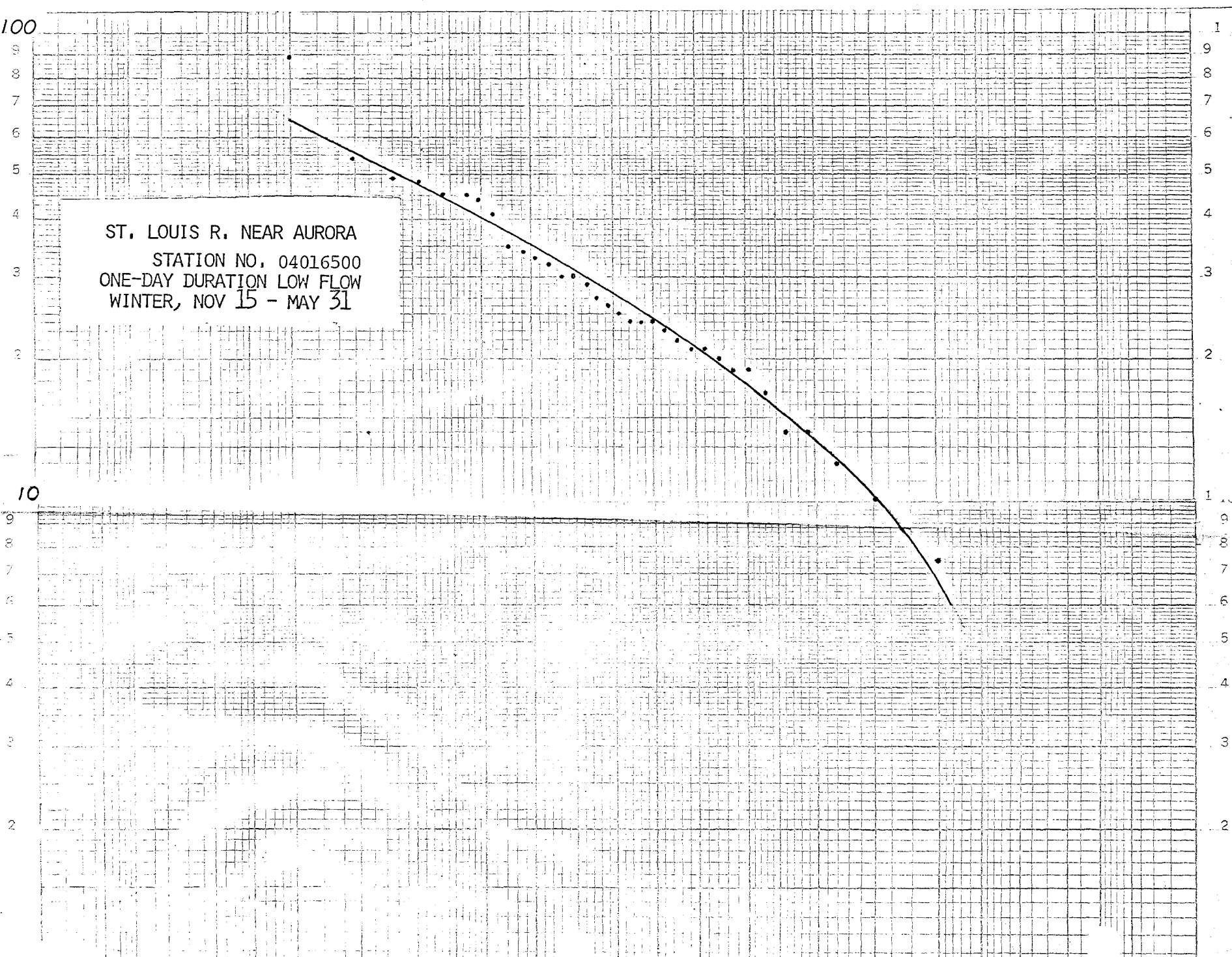
100

ST. LOUIS R. NEAR AURORA  
STATION NO. 04016500  
ONE-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
WINTER, NOV 15 - MAY 31

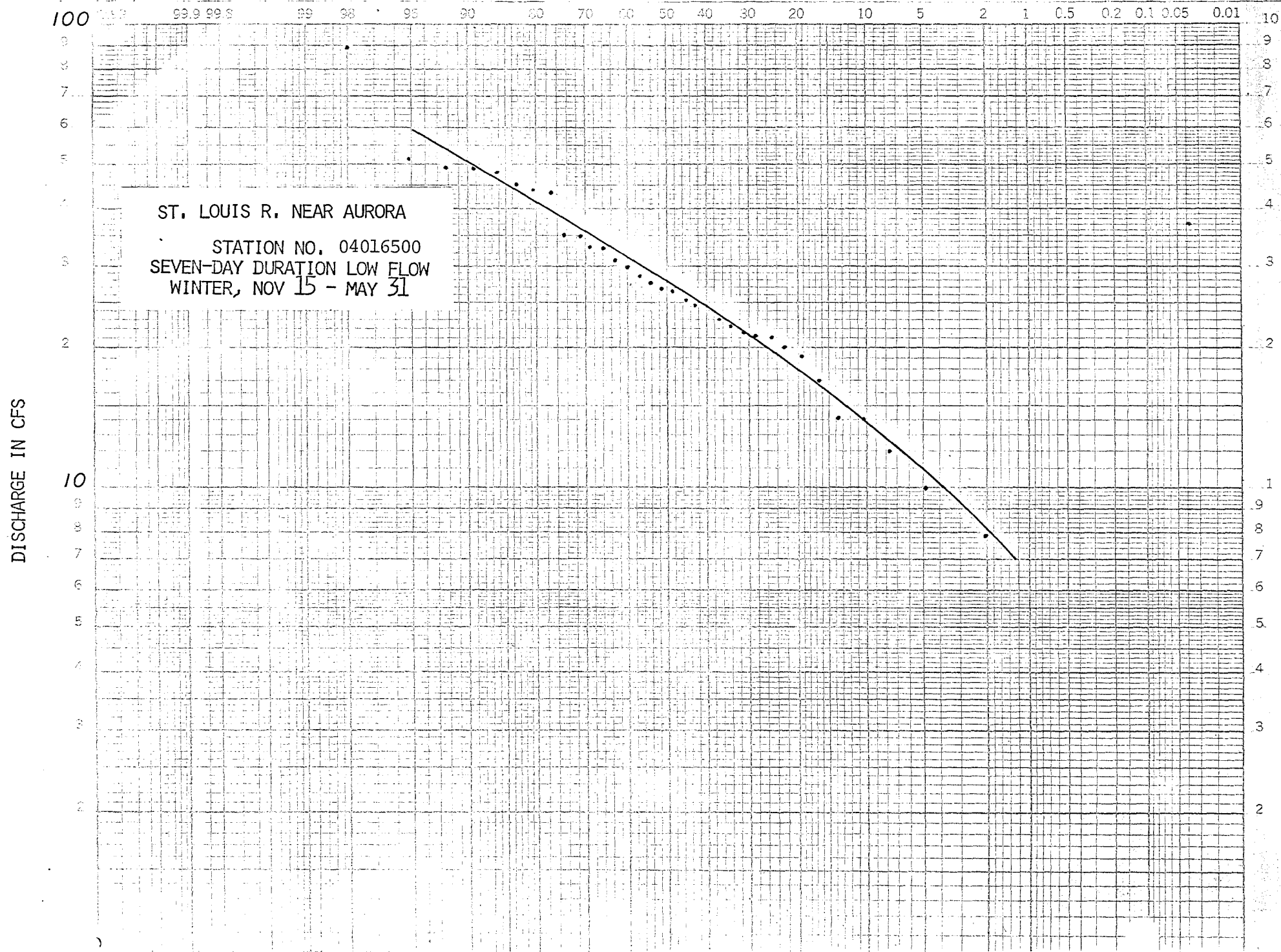
10

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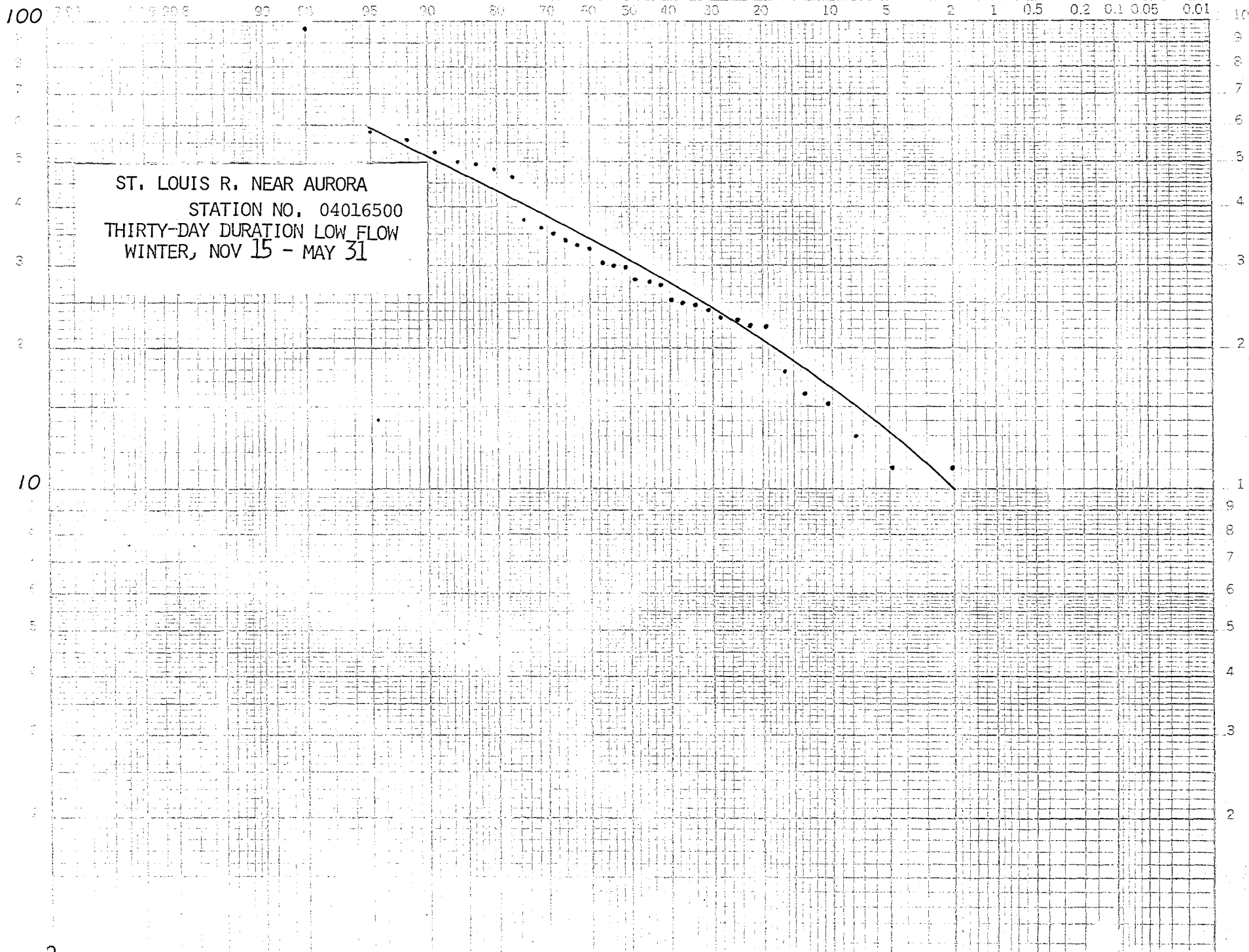


# NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT



# NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

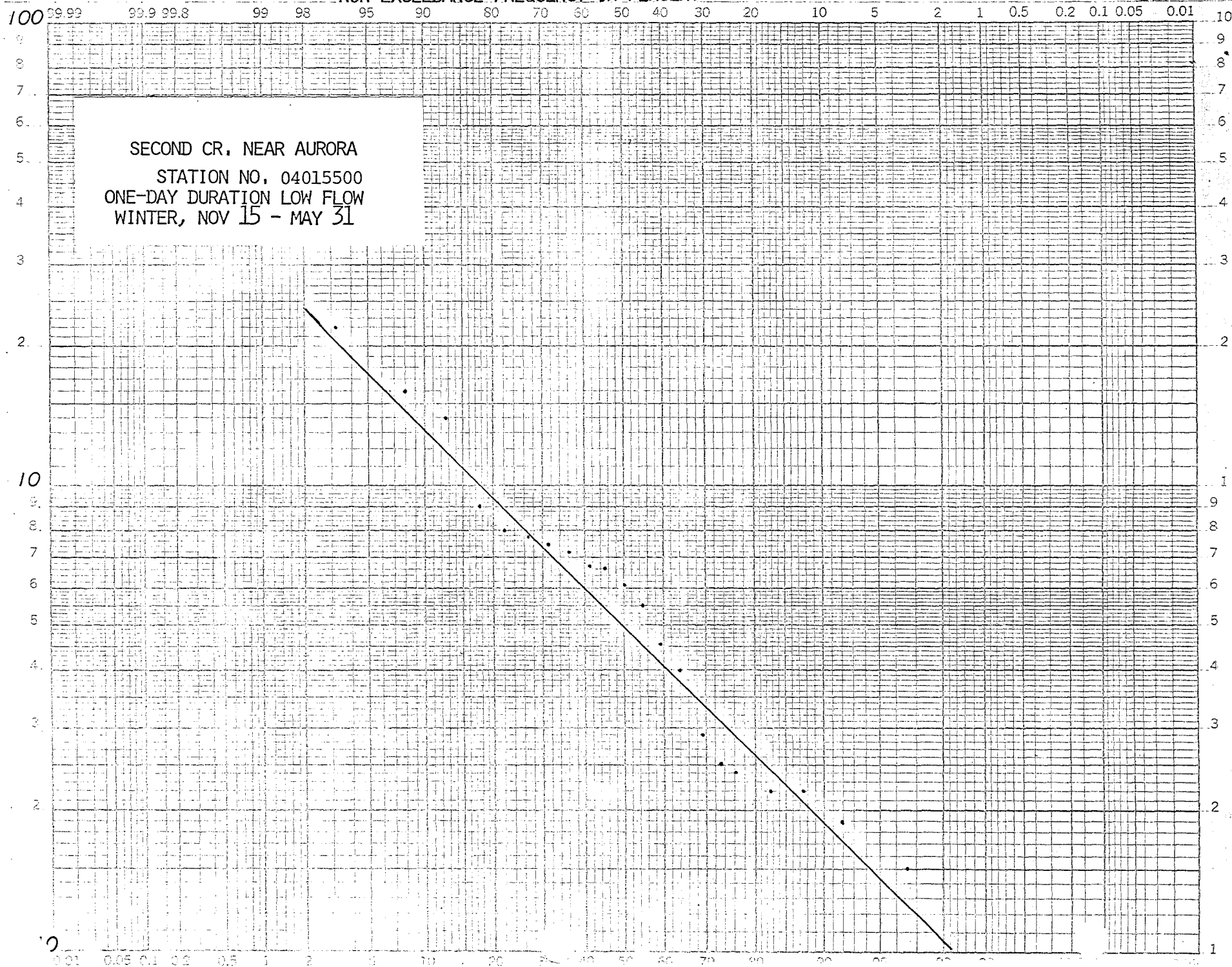
DISCHARGE IN CFS



DISCHARGE IN CFS

NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

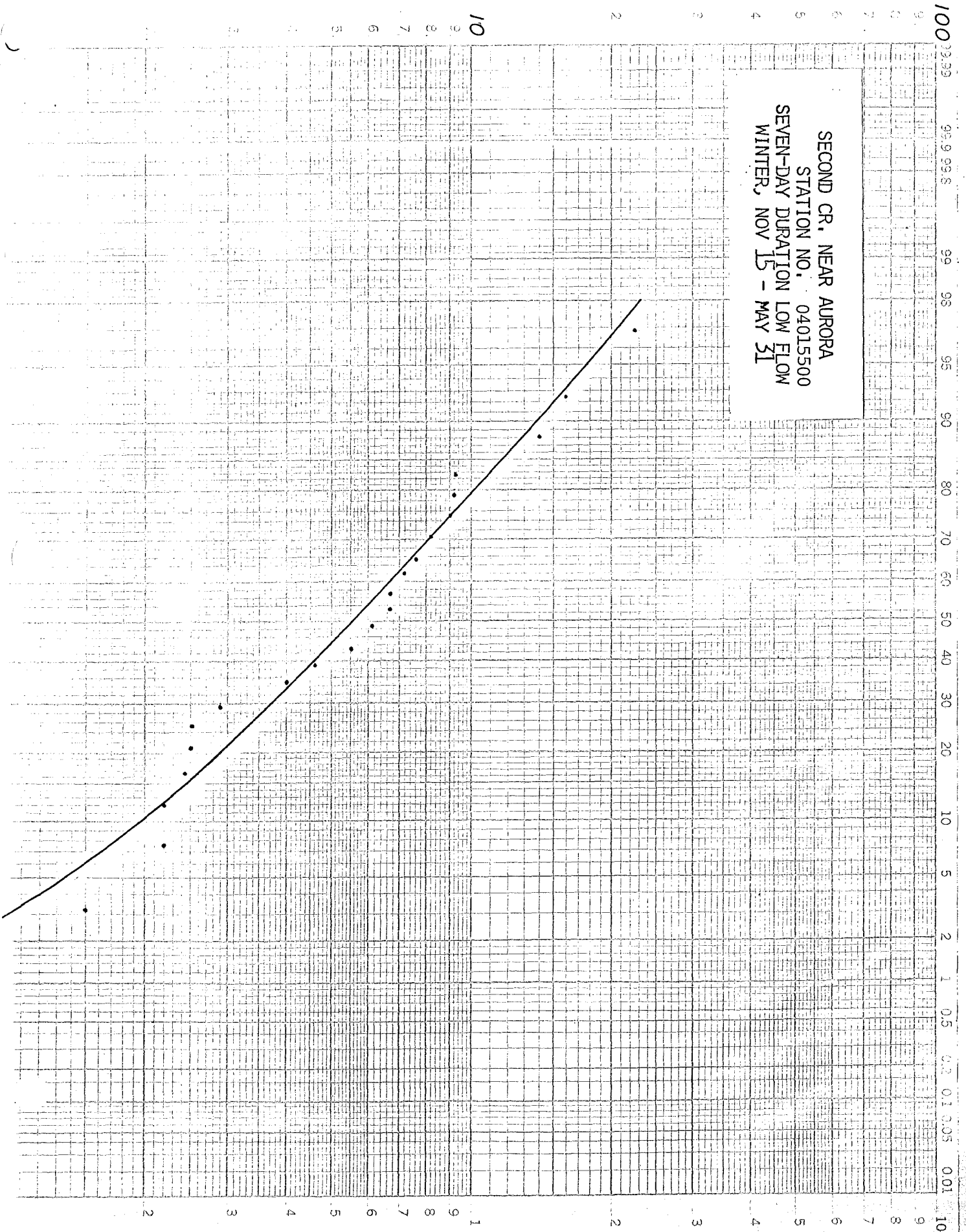
SECOND CR. NEAR AURORA  
STATION NO. 04015500  
ONE-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
WINTER, NOV 15 - MAY 31



DISCHARGE IN CFS

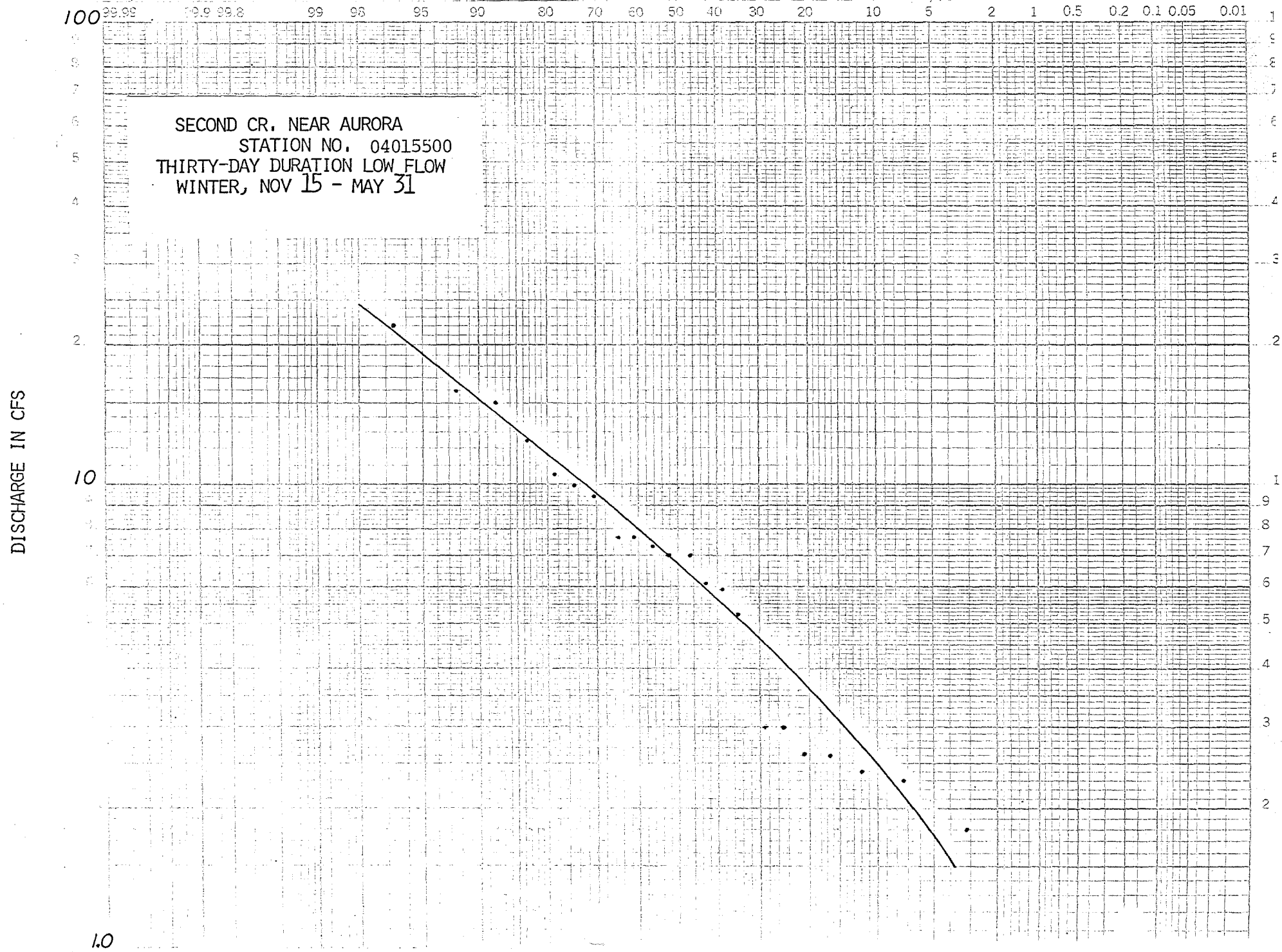
NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

SECOND CR. NEAR AURORA  
STATION NO. 04015500  
SEVEN-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
WINTER, NOV 15 - MAY 31

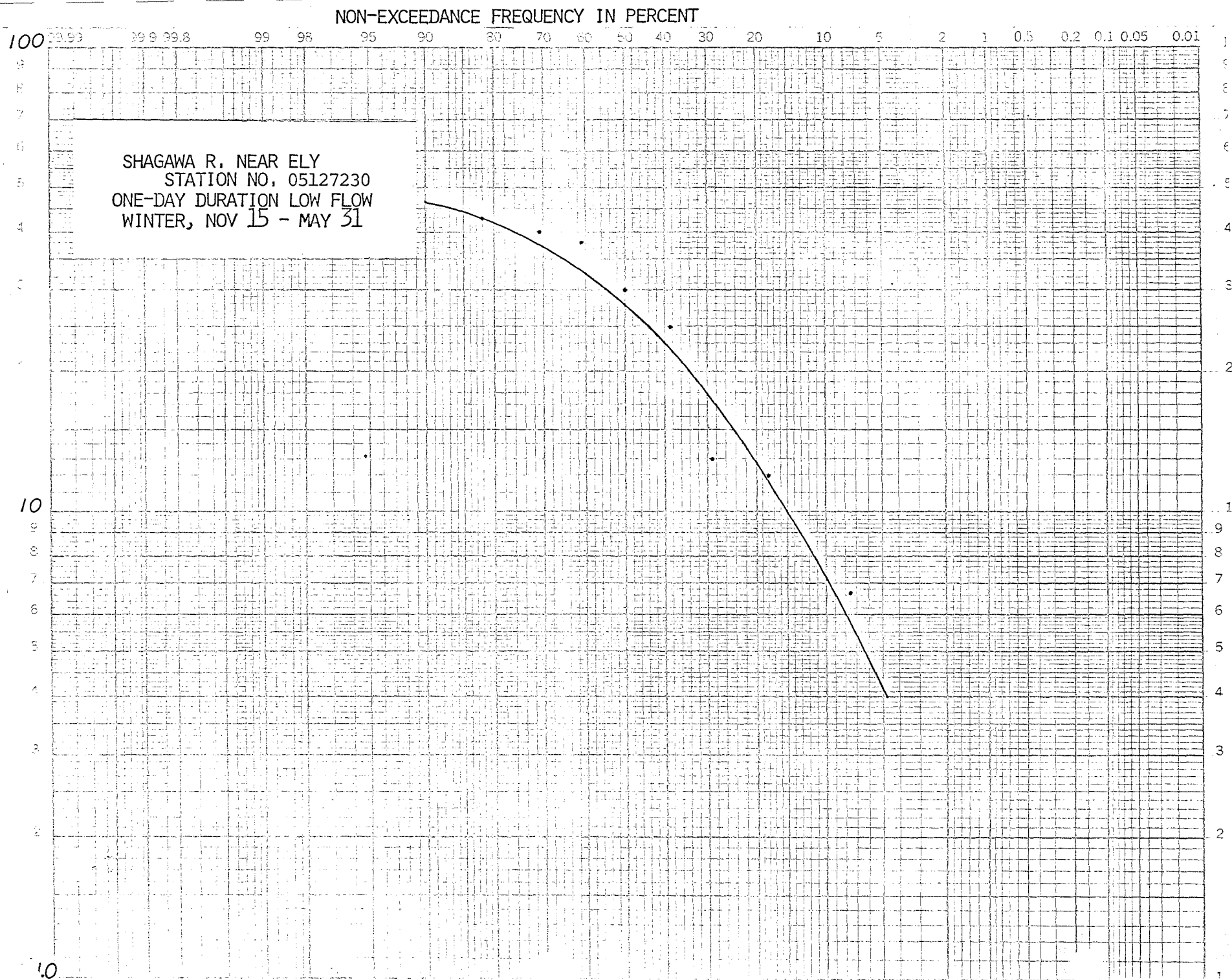




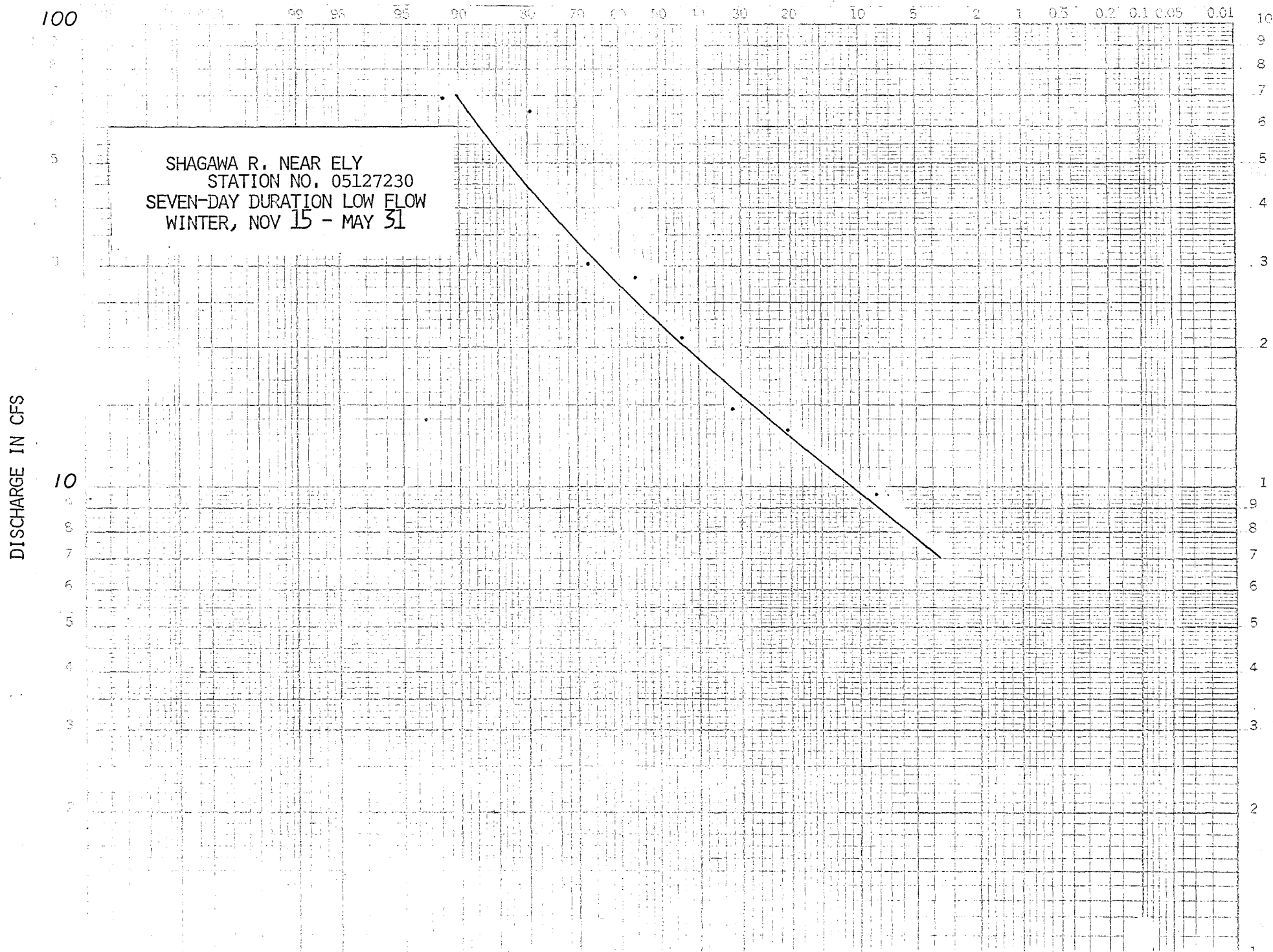
# NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT



DISCHARGE IN CFS



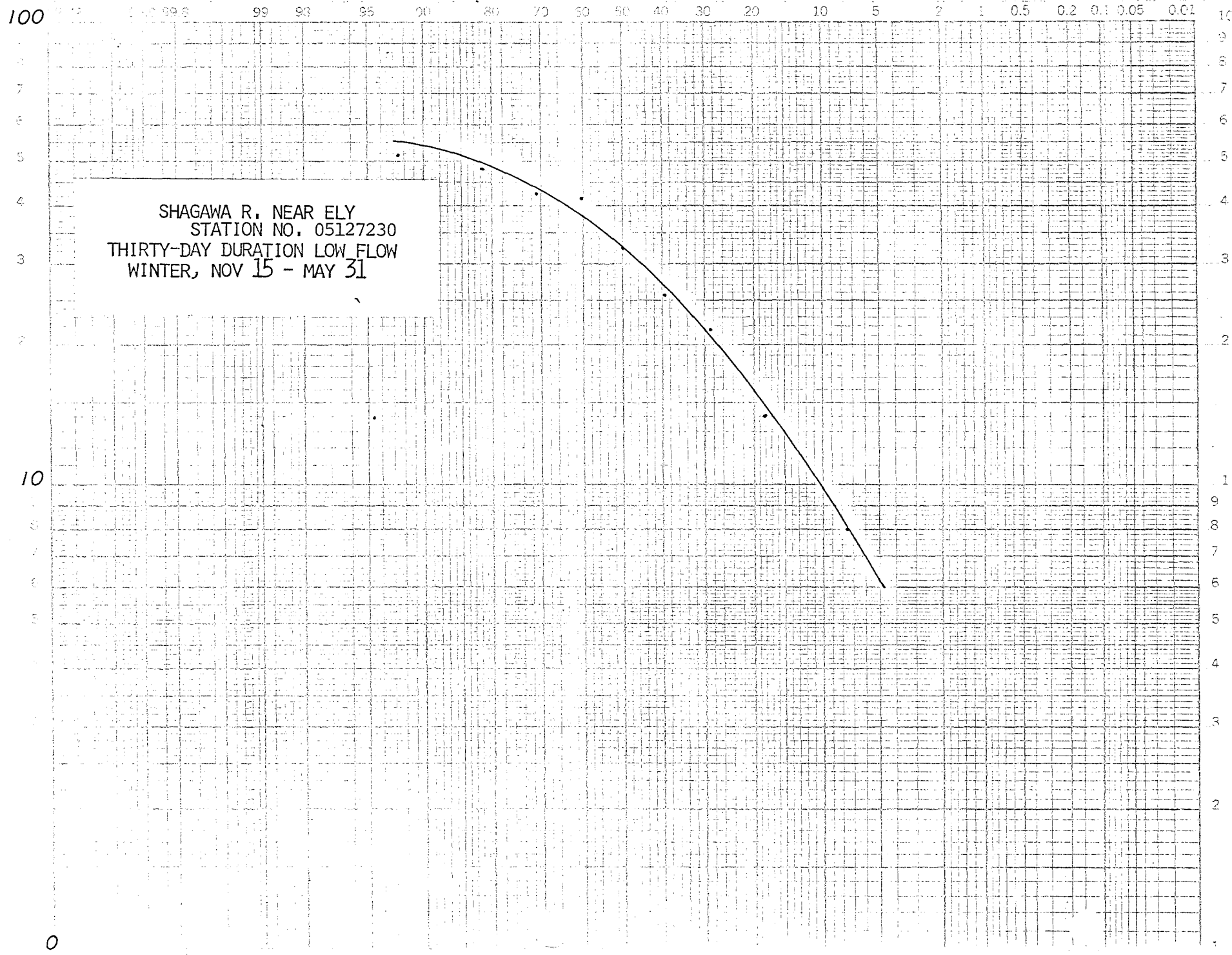
# NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT



# NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

DISCHARGE IN CFS

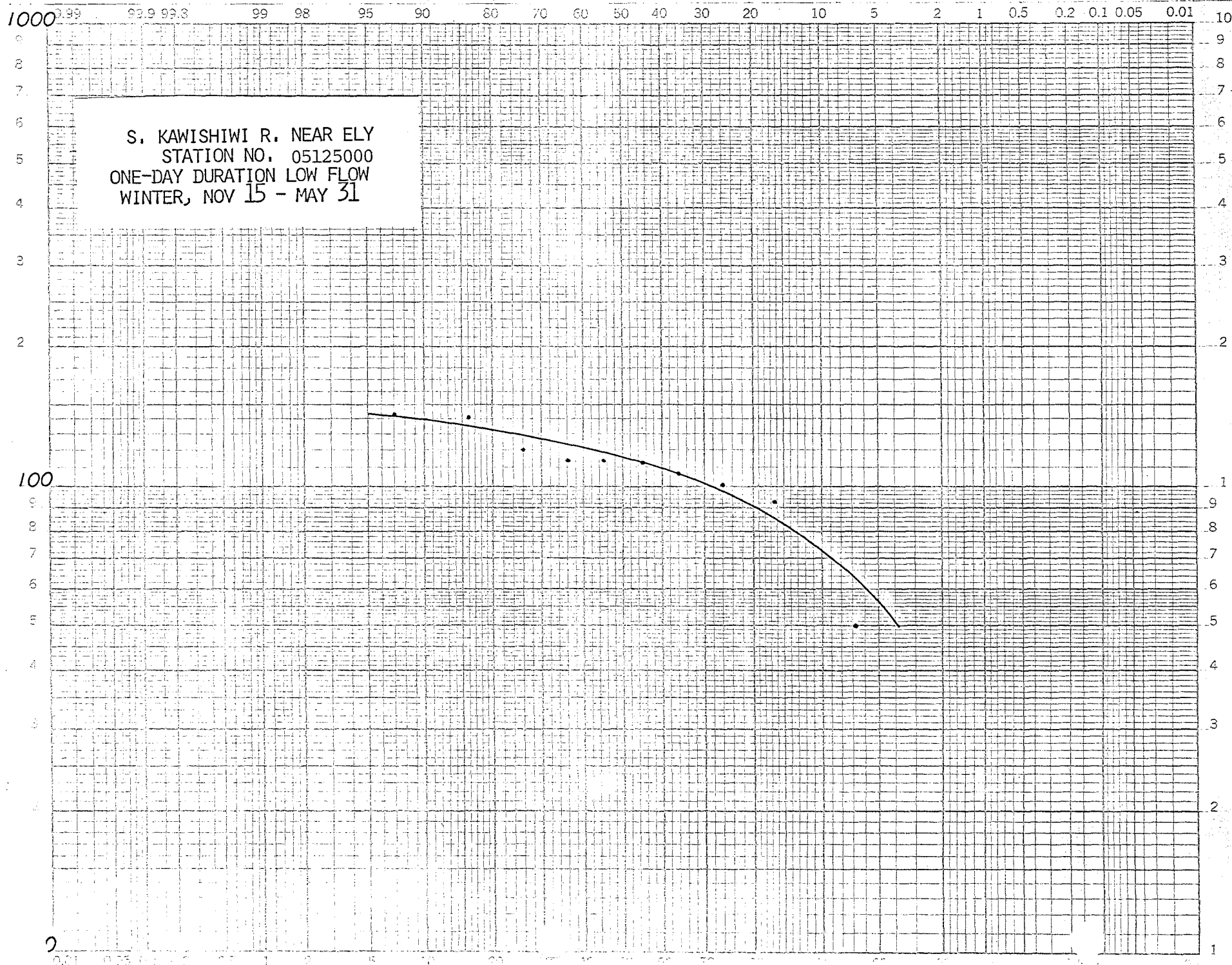
SHAGAWA R. NEAR ELY  
STATION NO. 05127230  
THIRTY-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
WINTER, NOV 15 - MAY 31



# NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

DISCHARGE IN CFS

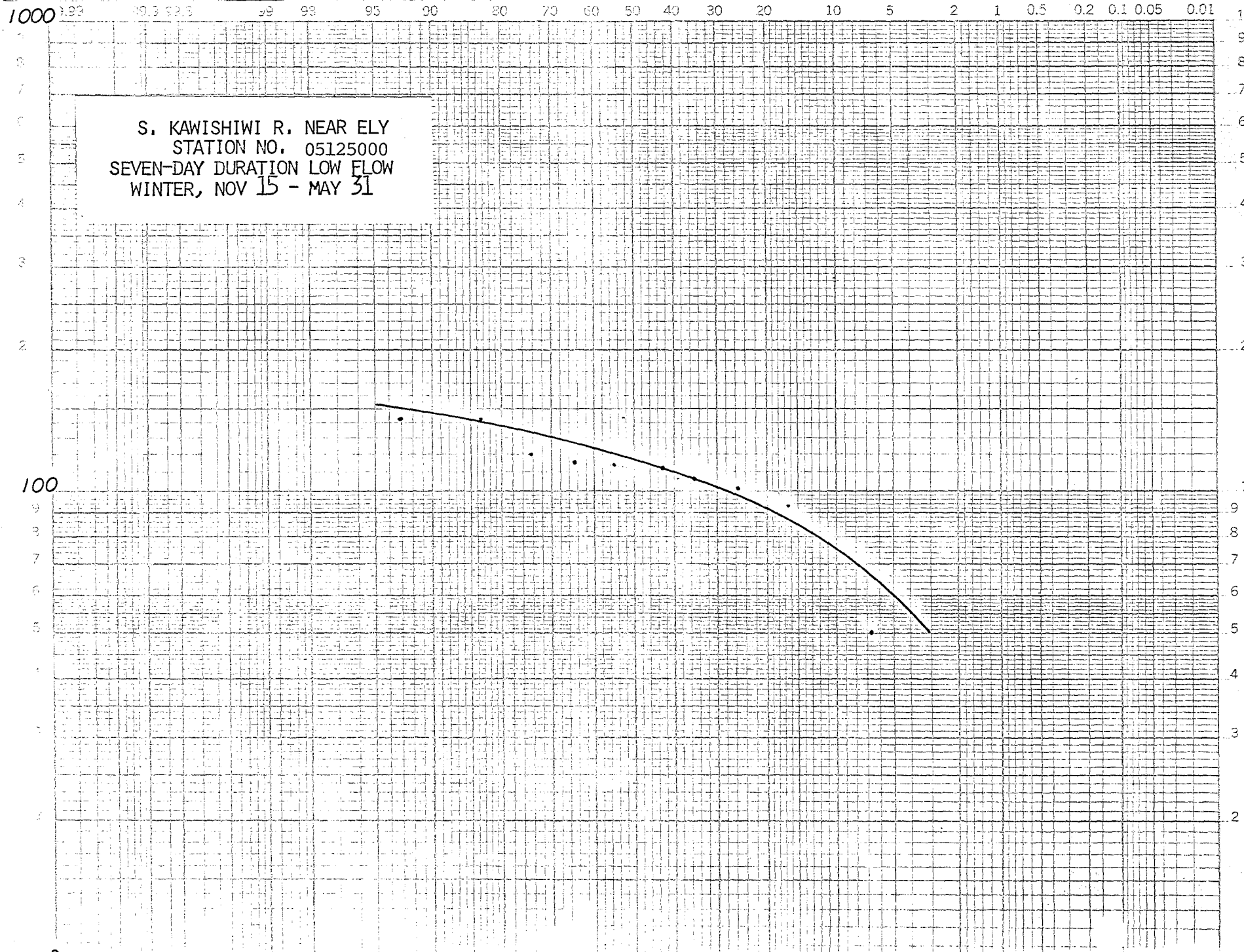
S. KAWISHIWI R. NEAR ELY  
STATION NO. 05125000  
ONE-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
WINTER, NOV 15 - MAY 31





# NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

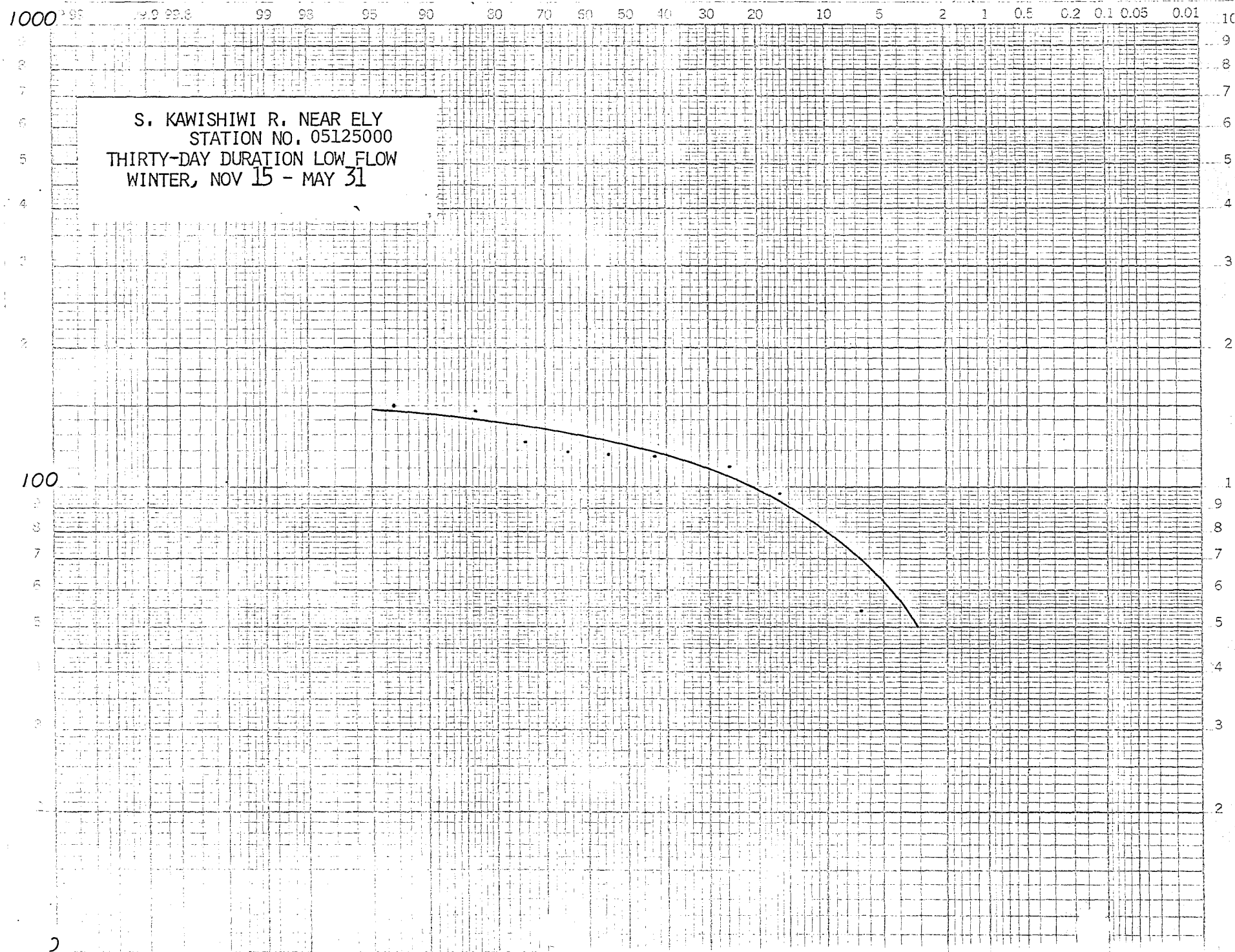
DISCHARGE IN CFS



# NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

DISCHARGE IN CFS

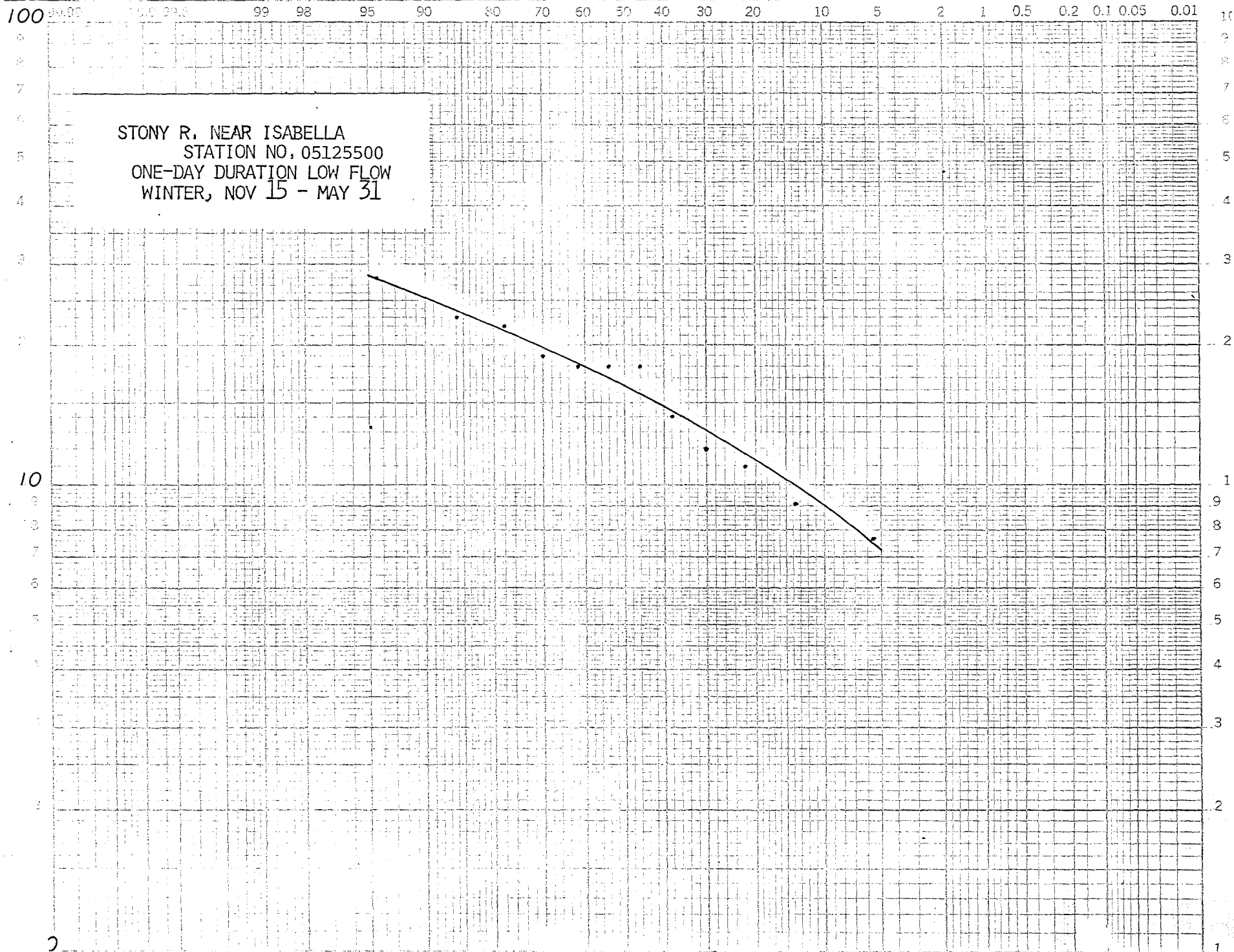
S. KAWISHIWI R. NEAR ELY  
STATION NO. 05125000  
THIRTY-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
WINTER, NOV 15 - MAY 31



DISCHARGE IN CFS

NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

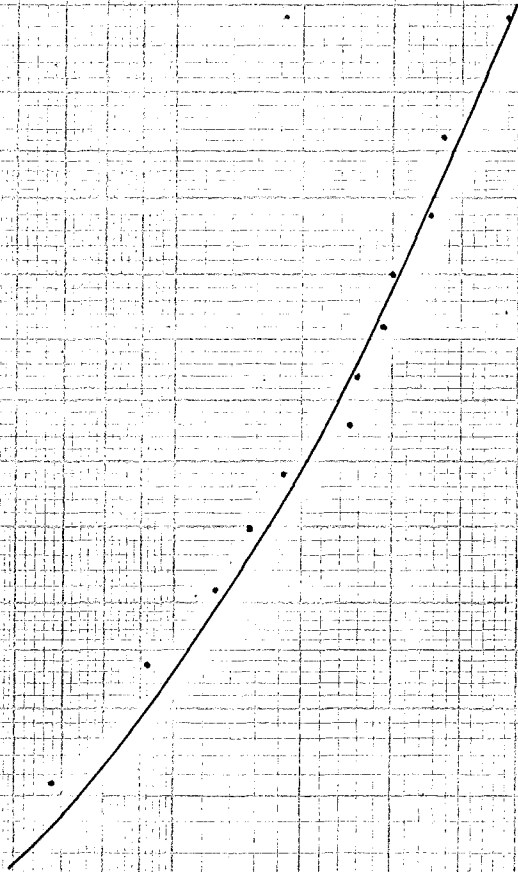
STONY R. NEAR ISABELLA  
STATION NO. 05125500  
ONE-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
WINTER, NOV 15 - MAY 31



DISCHARGE IN CFS

NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

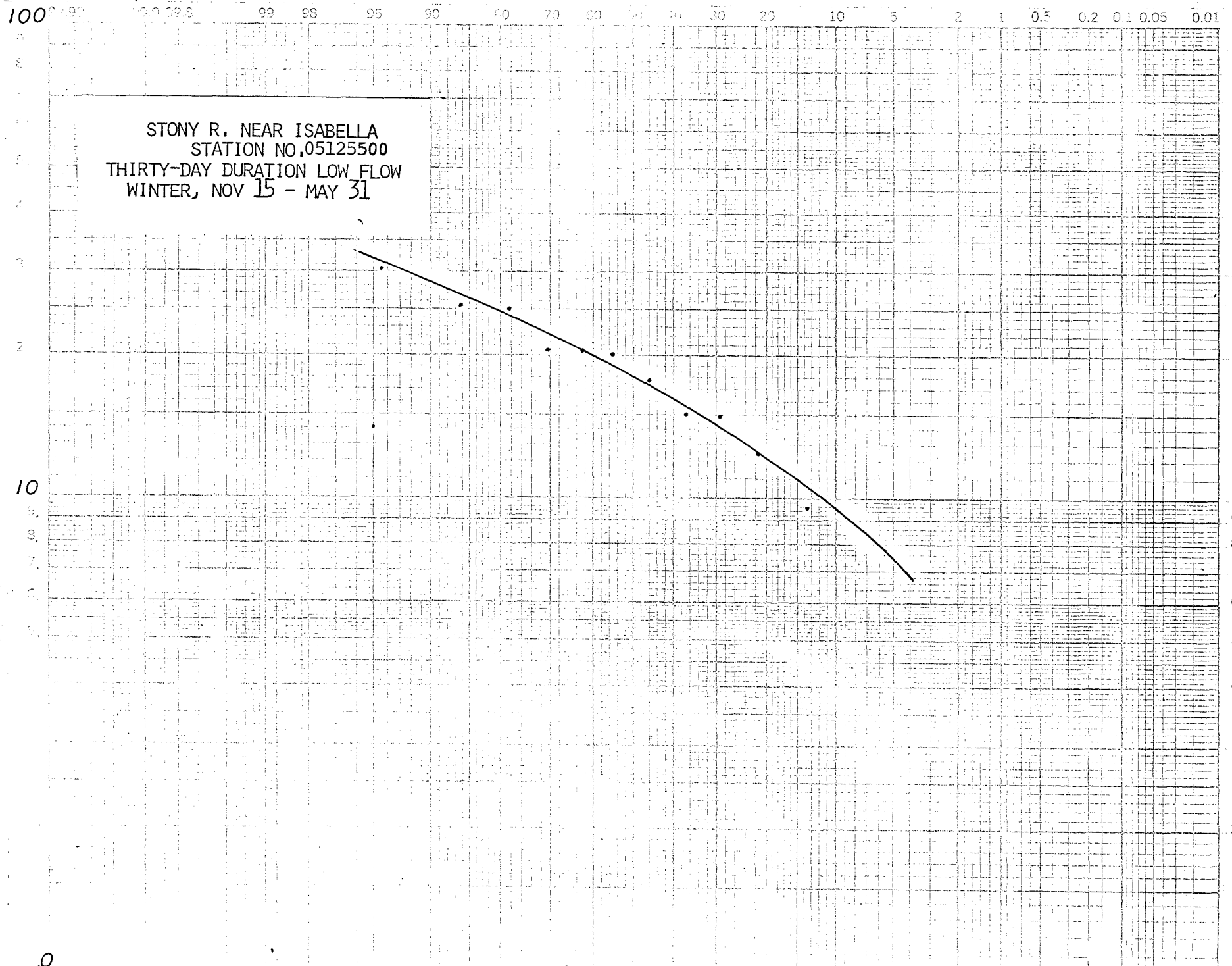
STONY R. NEAR ISABELLA  
STATION NO. 05125500  
SEVEN-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
WINTER, NOV 15 - MAY 31



# NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

DISCHARGE IN CFS

STONY R. NEAR ISABELLA  
STATION NO. 05125500  
THIRTY-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
WINTER, NOV 15 - MAY 31

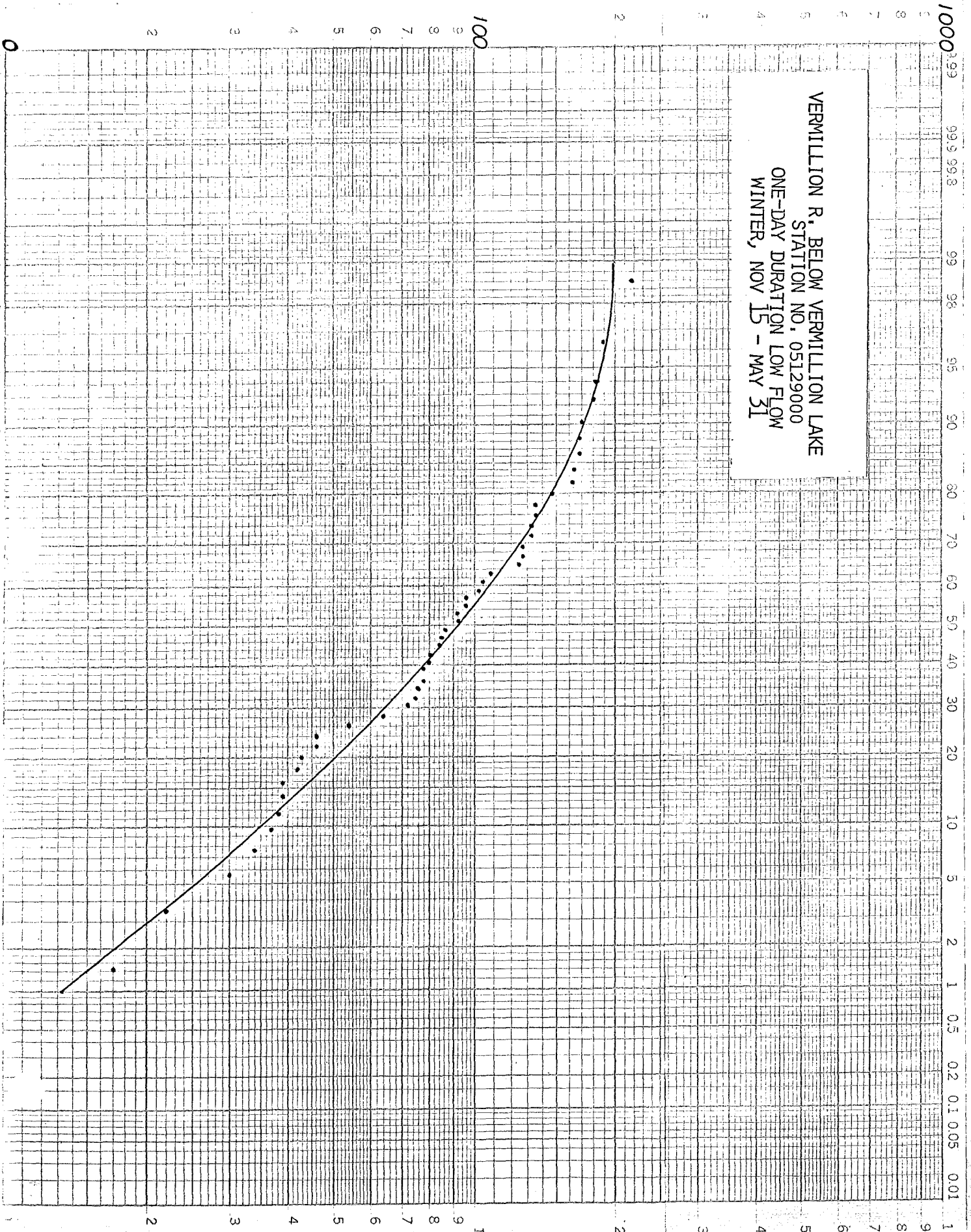




DISCHARGE IN CFS

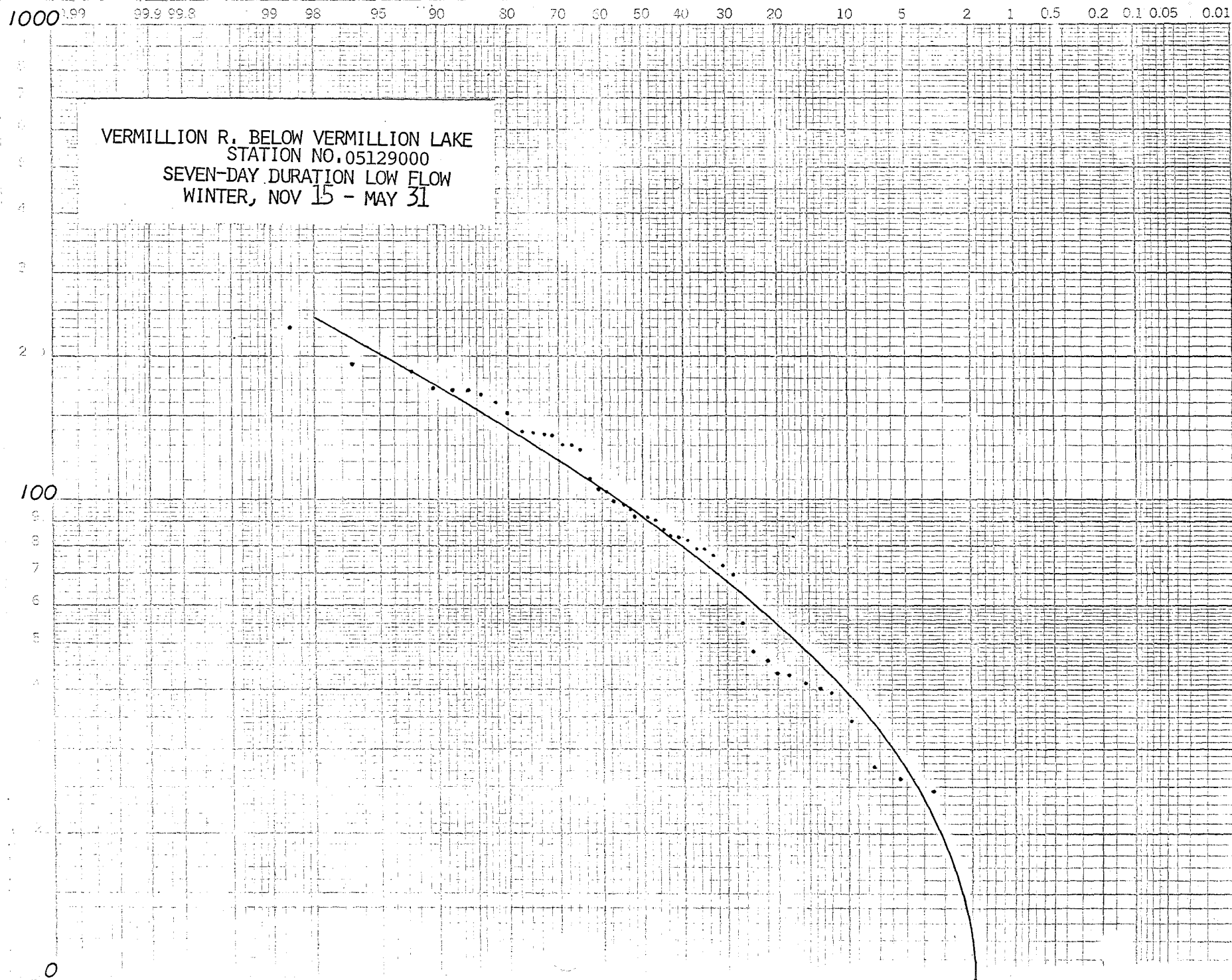
NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

VERMILLION R. BELOW VERMILLION LAKE  
STATION NO. 05129000  
ONE-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
WINTER, NOV 15 - MAY 31



# NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

DISCHARGE IN CFS

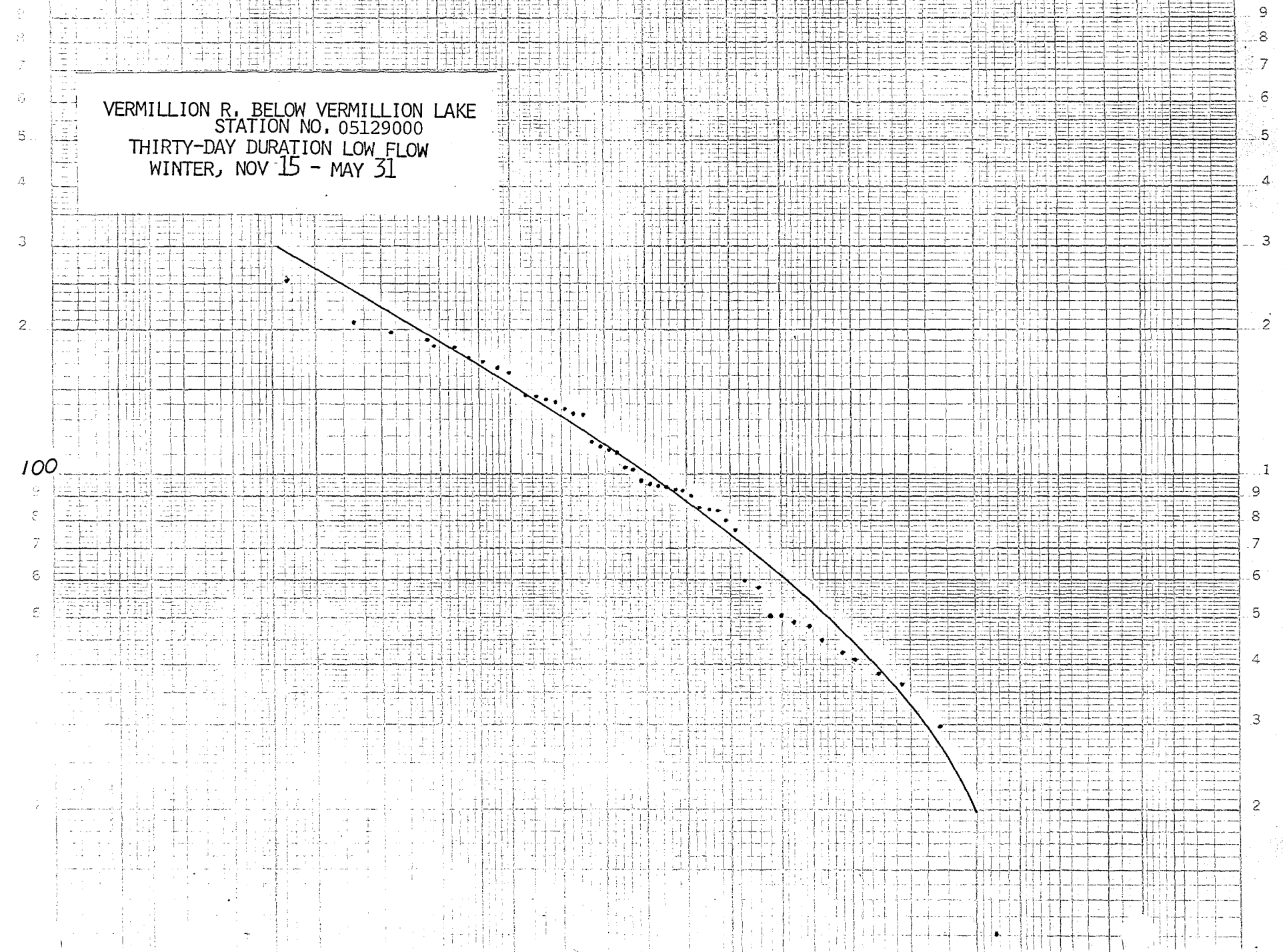


# NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

DISCHARGE IN CFS

1000

VERMILLION R. BELOW VERMILLION LAKE  
STATION NO. 05129000  
THIRTY-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
WINTER, NOV 15 - MAY 31



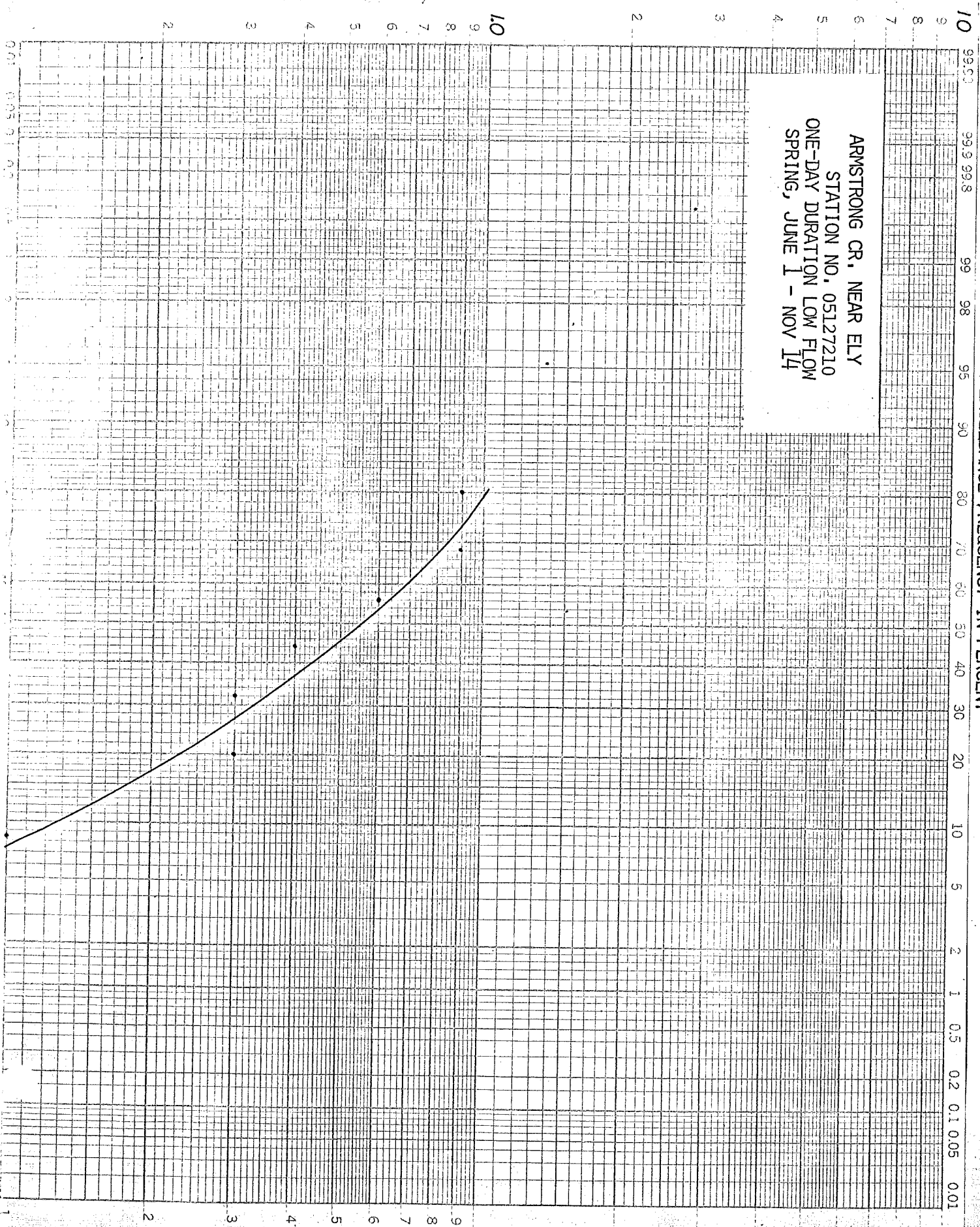
APPENDIX V

Summer 1-day, 7-day, and 30-day Low-Flow Frequency Curves  
for Stations in Copper-Nickel Study Area

# DISCHARGE IN CFS

## NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

ARMSTRONG CR. NEAR ELY  
STATION NO. 05127210  
ONE-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
SPRING, JUNE 1 - NOV 14

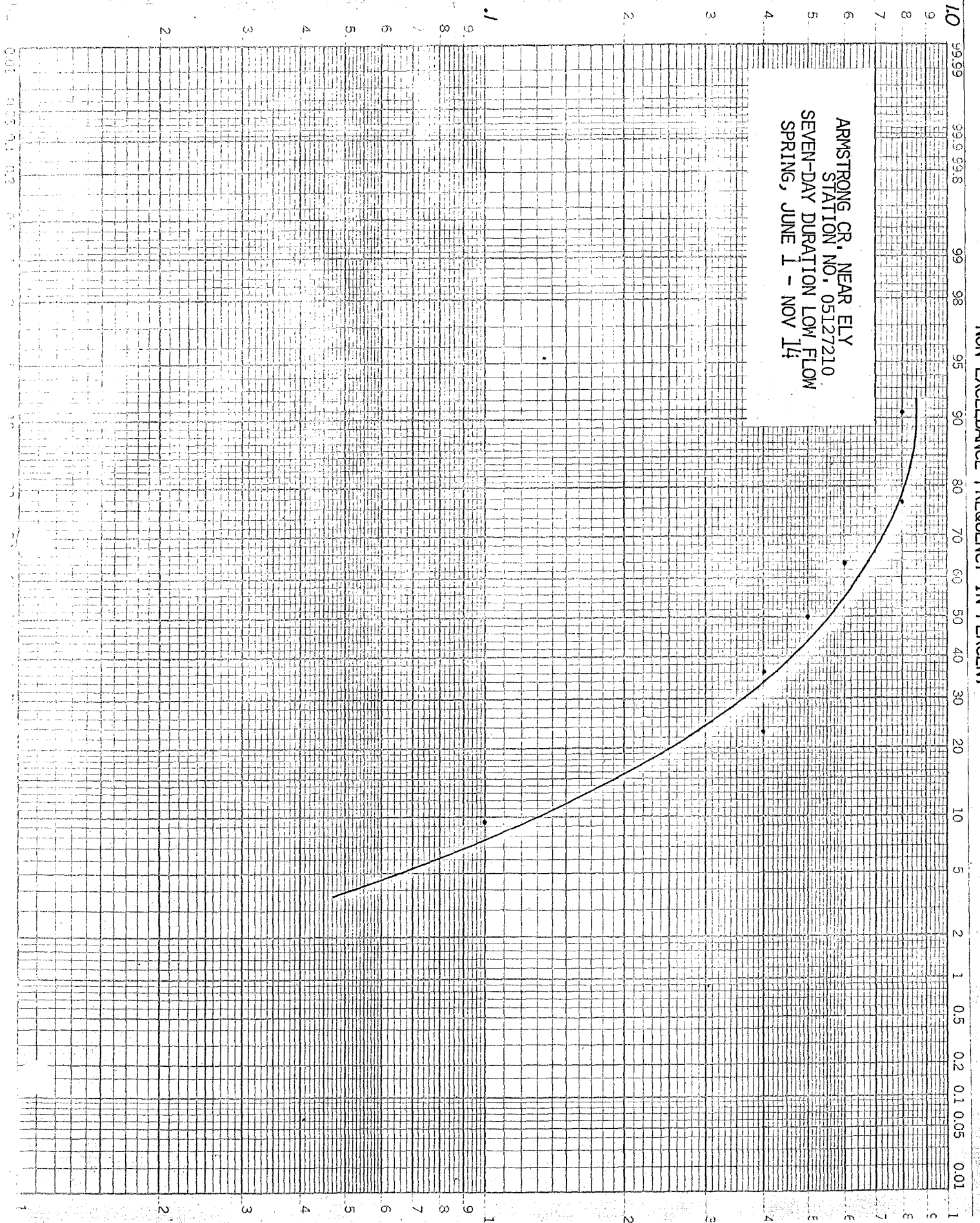




DISCHARGE IN CFS

NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

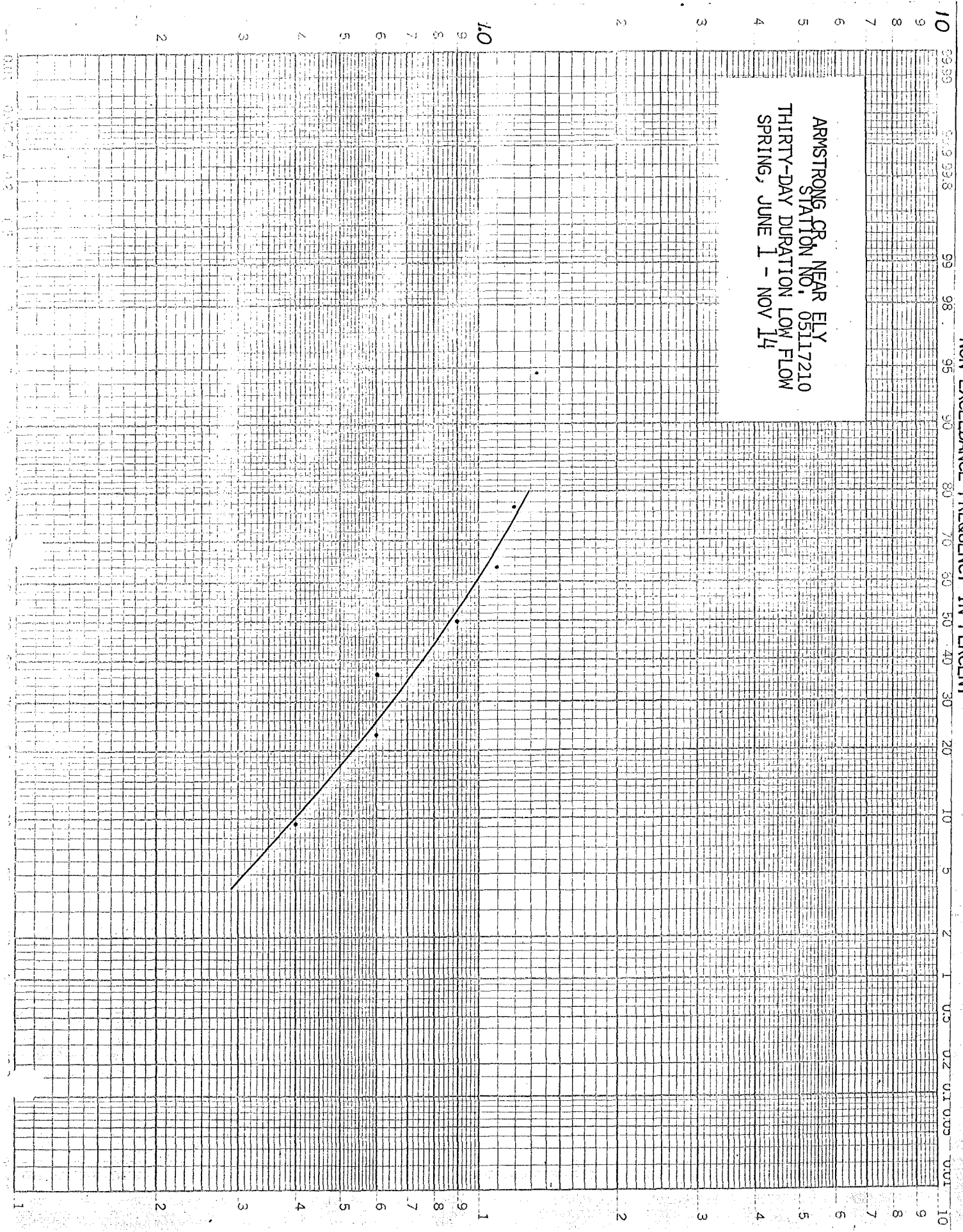
ARMSTRONG CR. NEAR ELY  
STATION NO. 05127210  
SEVEN-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
SPRING, JUNE 1 - NOV 14



# DISCHARGE IN CFS

NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

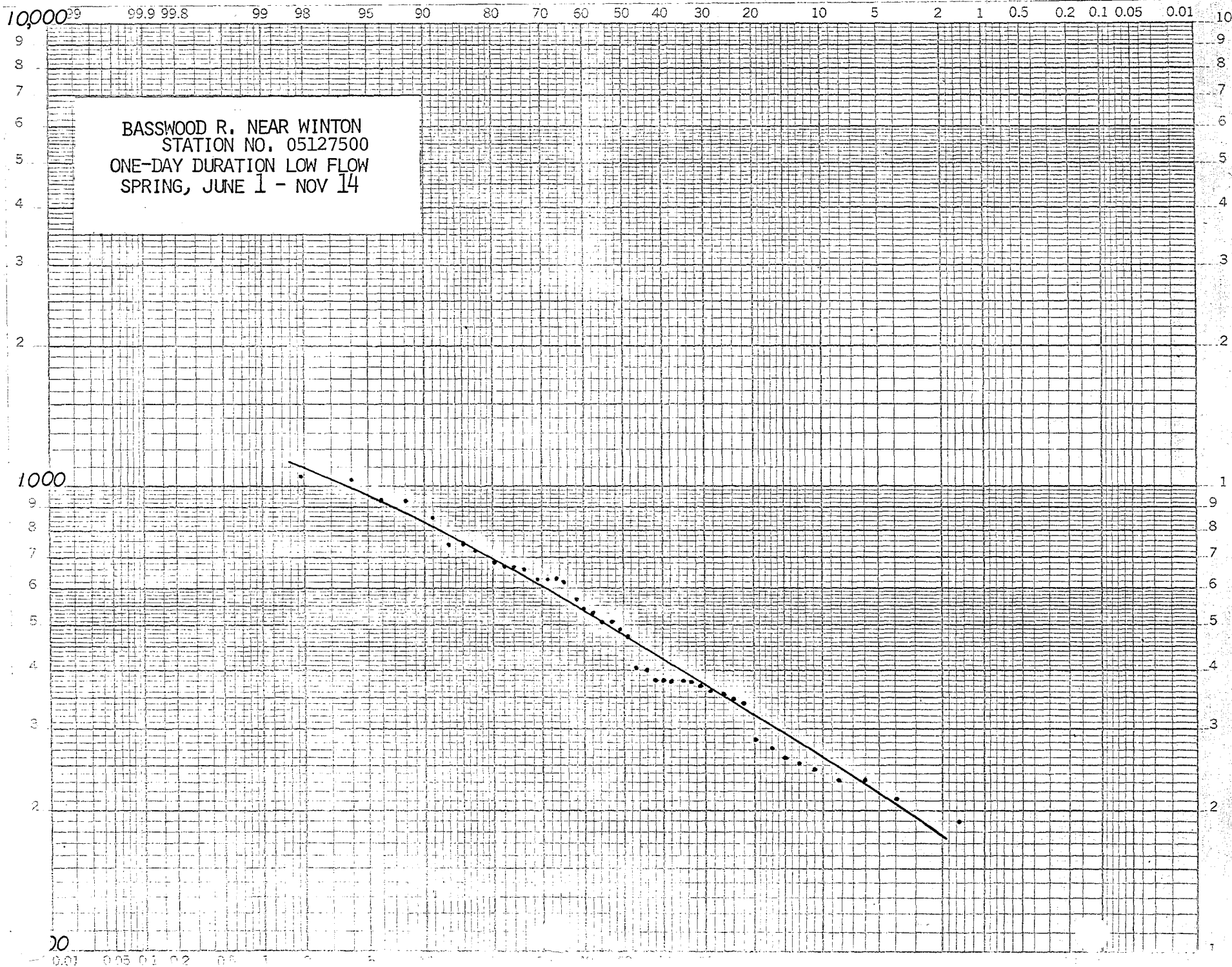
ARMSTRONG CR. NEAR ELY  
STATION NO. 05117210  
THIRTY-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
SPRING, JUNE 1 - NOV 14



# NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

DISCHARGE IN CFS

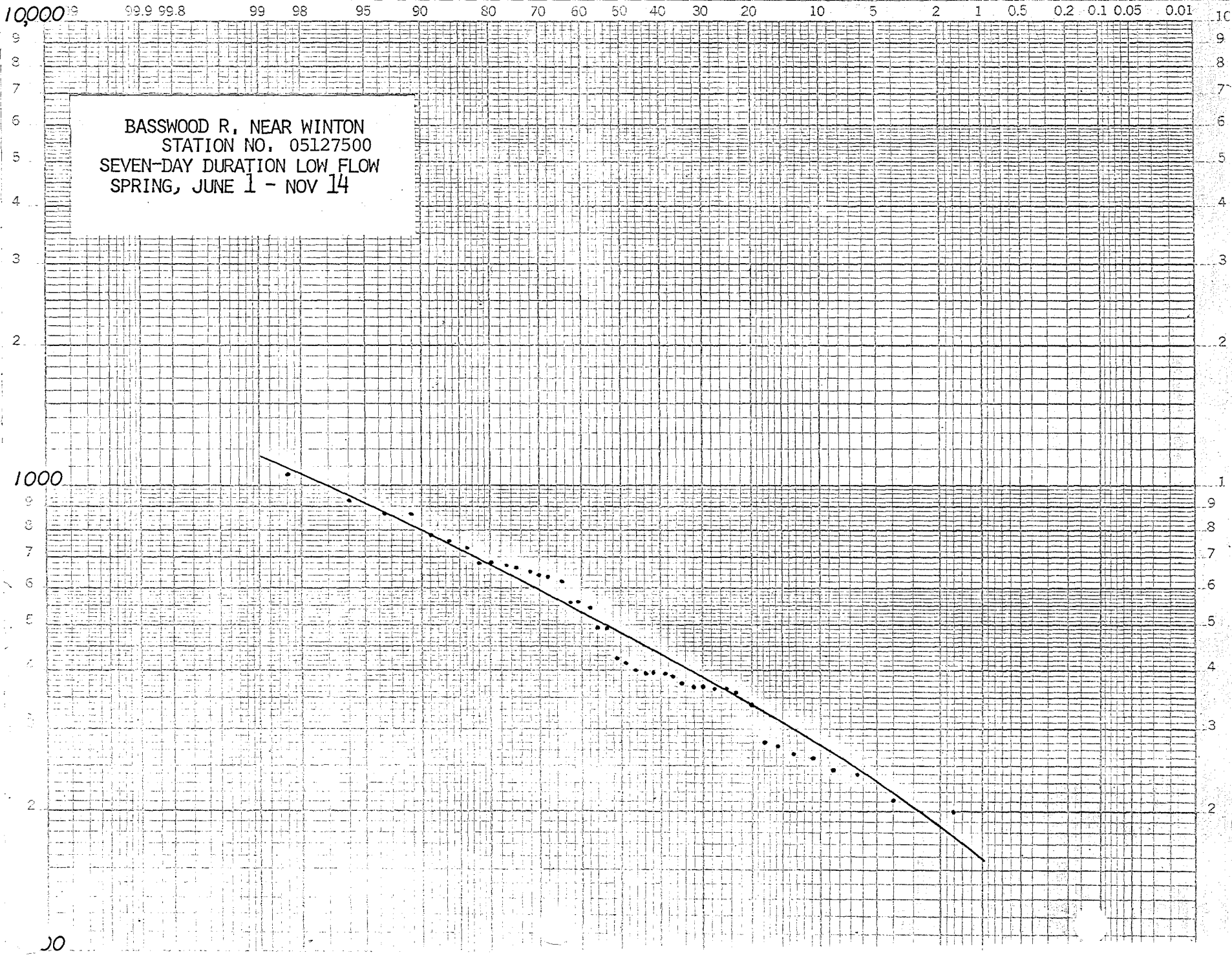
BASSWOOD R. NEAR WINTON  
STATION NO. 05127500  
ONE-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
SPRING, JUNE 1 - NOV 14



# NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

DISCHARGE IN CFS

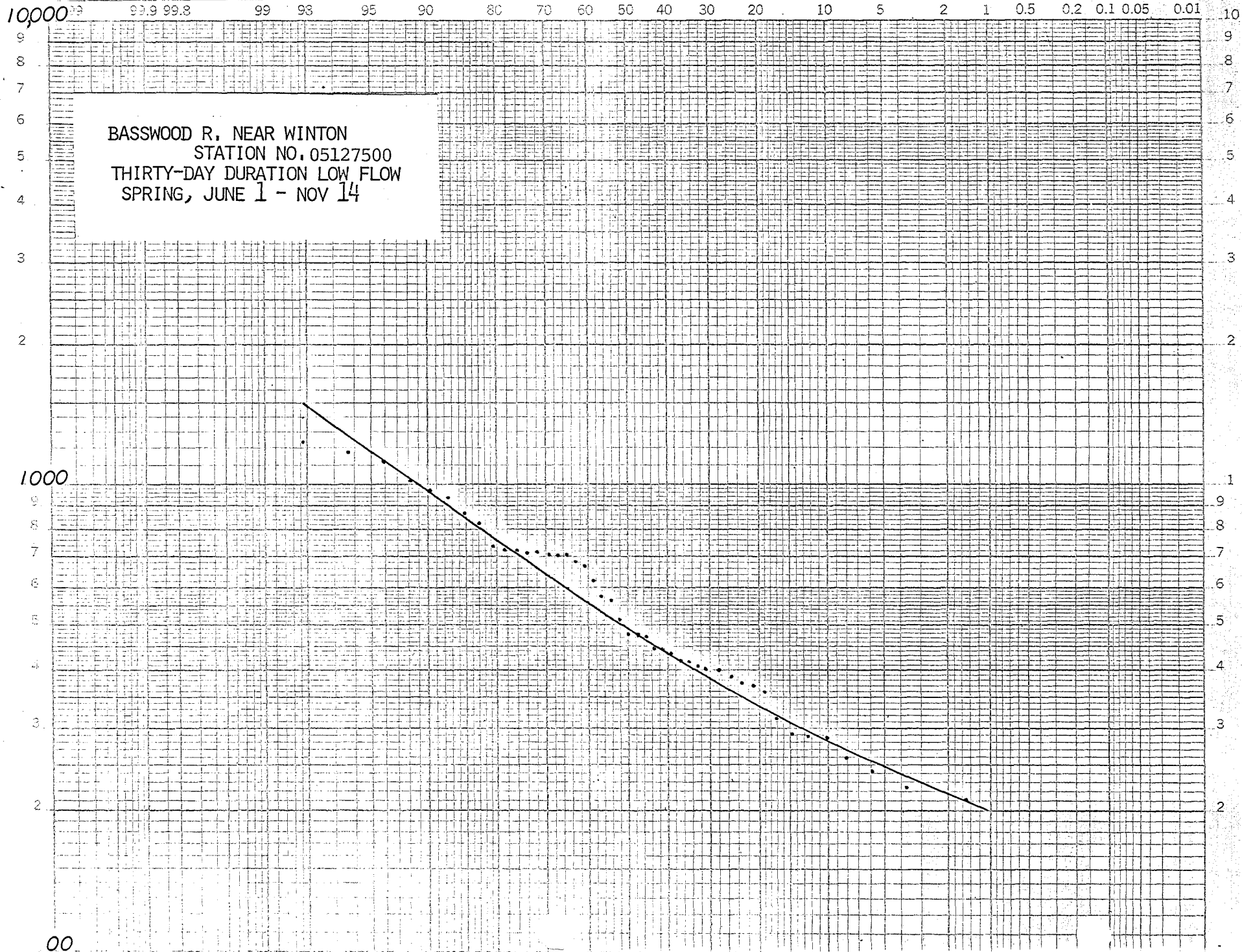
BASSWOOD R., NEAR WINTON  
STATION NO. 05127500  
SEVEN-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
SPRING, JUNE 1 - NOV 14





# NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

DISCHARGE IN CFS

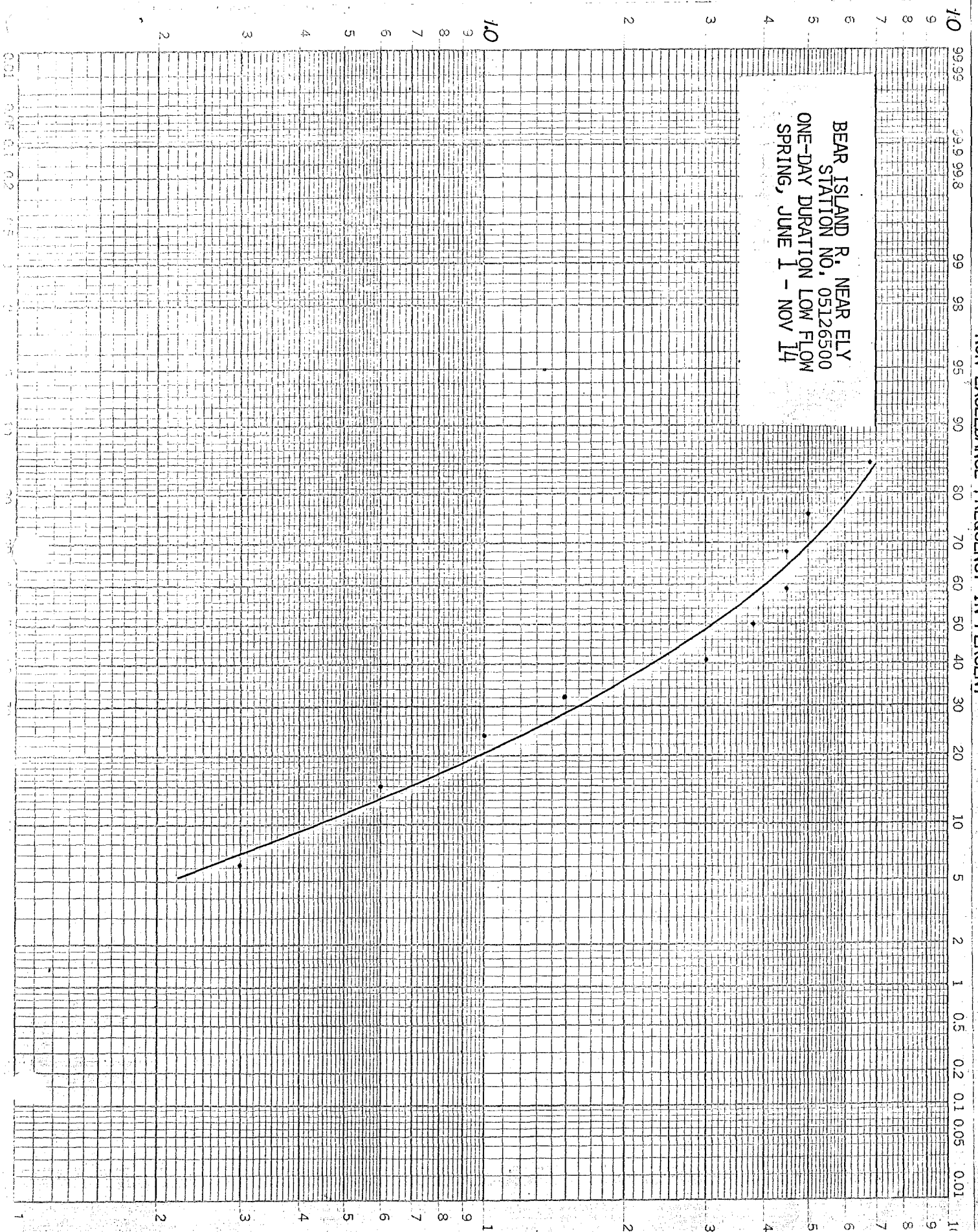




# DISCHARGE IN CFS

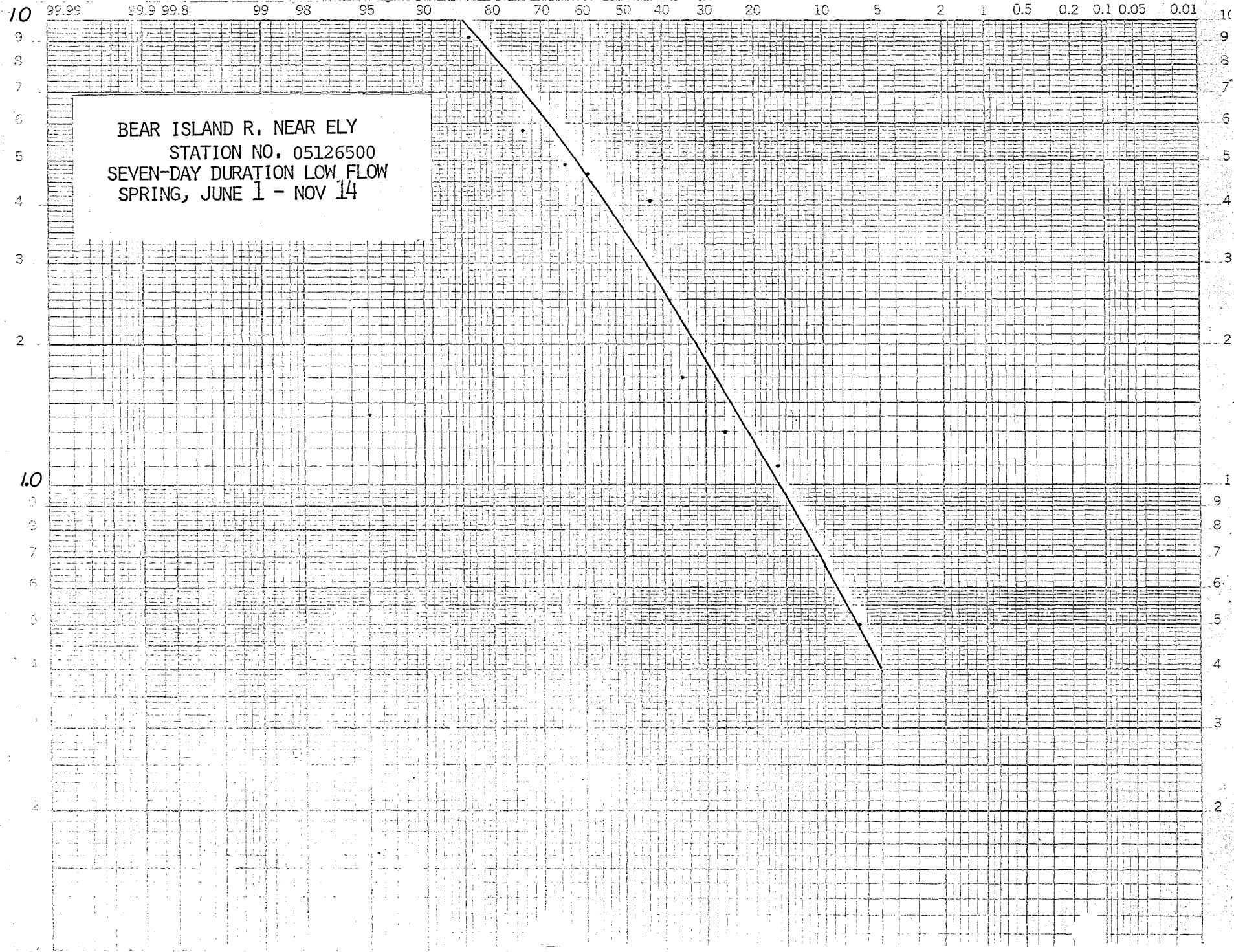
## NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

BEAR ISLAND R. NEAR ELY  
STATION NO. 05126500  
ONE-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
SPRING, JUNE 1 - NOV 14



# NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

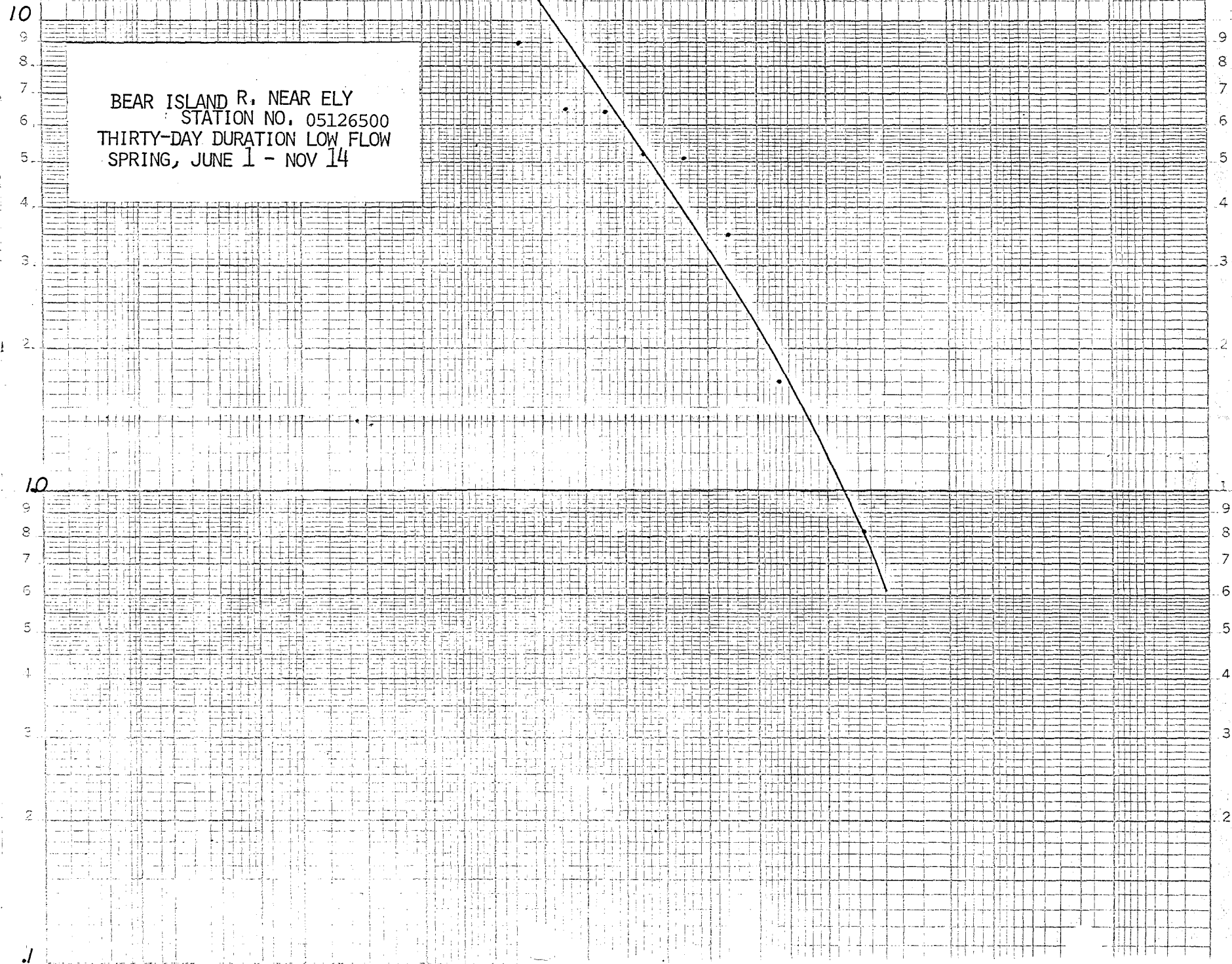
DISCHARGE IN CFS



# NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

BEAR ISLAND R., NEAR ELY  
STATION NO. 05126500  
THIRTY-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
SPRING, JUNE 1 - NOV 14

DISCHARGE IN CFS



# NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

10

99.99

99.9 99.8

99

98

95

90

80

70

60

50

40

30

20

10

5

2

1

0.5

0.2

0.1

0.05

0.01

10

9

8

7

6

5

4

3

2

1

0.9

0.8

0.7

0.6

0.5

0.4

0.3

0.2

0.1

0.05

0.01

0.001

0.0001

0.00001

0.000001

0.0000001

0.00000001

0.000000001

0.0000000001

0.00000000001

0.000000000001

0.0000000000001

0.00000000000001

0.000000000000001

0.0000000000000001

0.00000000000000001

0.000000000000000001

0.0000000000000000001

0.00000000000000000001

0.000000000000000000001

0.0000000000000000000001

0.00000000000000000000001

0.000000000000000000000001

0.0000000000000000000000001

0.00000000000000000000000001

0.000000000000000000000000001

0.0000000000000000000000000001

0.00000000000000000000000000001

0.000000000000000000000000000001

0.0000000000000000000000000000001

0.00000000000000000000000000000001

0.000000000000000000000000000000001

0.0000000000000000000000000000000001

0.00000000000000000000000000000000001

0.000000000000000000000000000000000001

0.0000000000000000000000000000000000001

0.00000000000000000000000000000000000001

BURGO CR. NEAR ELY  
STATION NO. 05127220  
ONE-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
SPRING, JUNE 1 - NOV 14

DISCHARGE IN CFS

1

0.9

0.8

0.7

0.6

0.5

0.4

0.3

0.2

0.1

0.05

0.01

0.001

0.0001

0.00001

0.000001

0.0000001

0.00000001

0.000000001

0.0000000001

0.00000000001

0.000000000001

0.0000000000001

0.00000000000001

0.000000000000001

0.0000000000000001

0.00000000000000001

0.000000000000000001

0.0000000000000000001

0.00000000000000000001

\*

\*

\*



# NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

DISCHARGE IN CFS

1.0

9

8

7

6

5

4

3

2

1

9

8

7

6

5

4

3

2

1

9

8

7

6

5

4

3

2

1

9

8

7

99.99

99.9

99.8

99

98

95

90

80

70

60

50

40

30

20

10

5

2

1

0.5

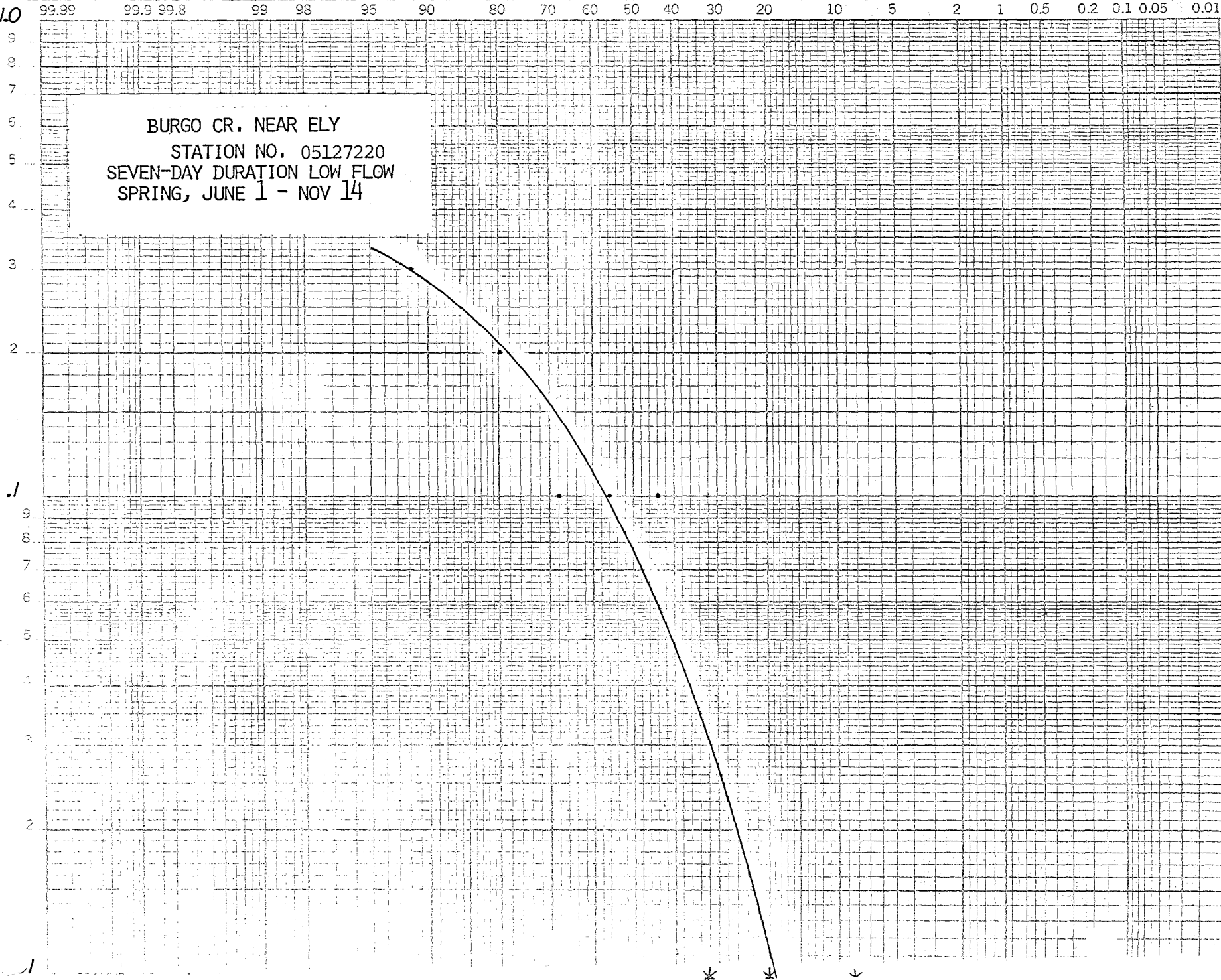
0.2

0.1

0.05

0.01

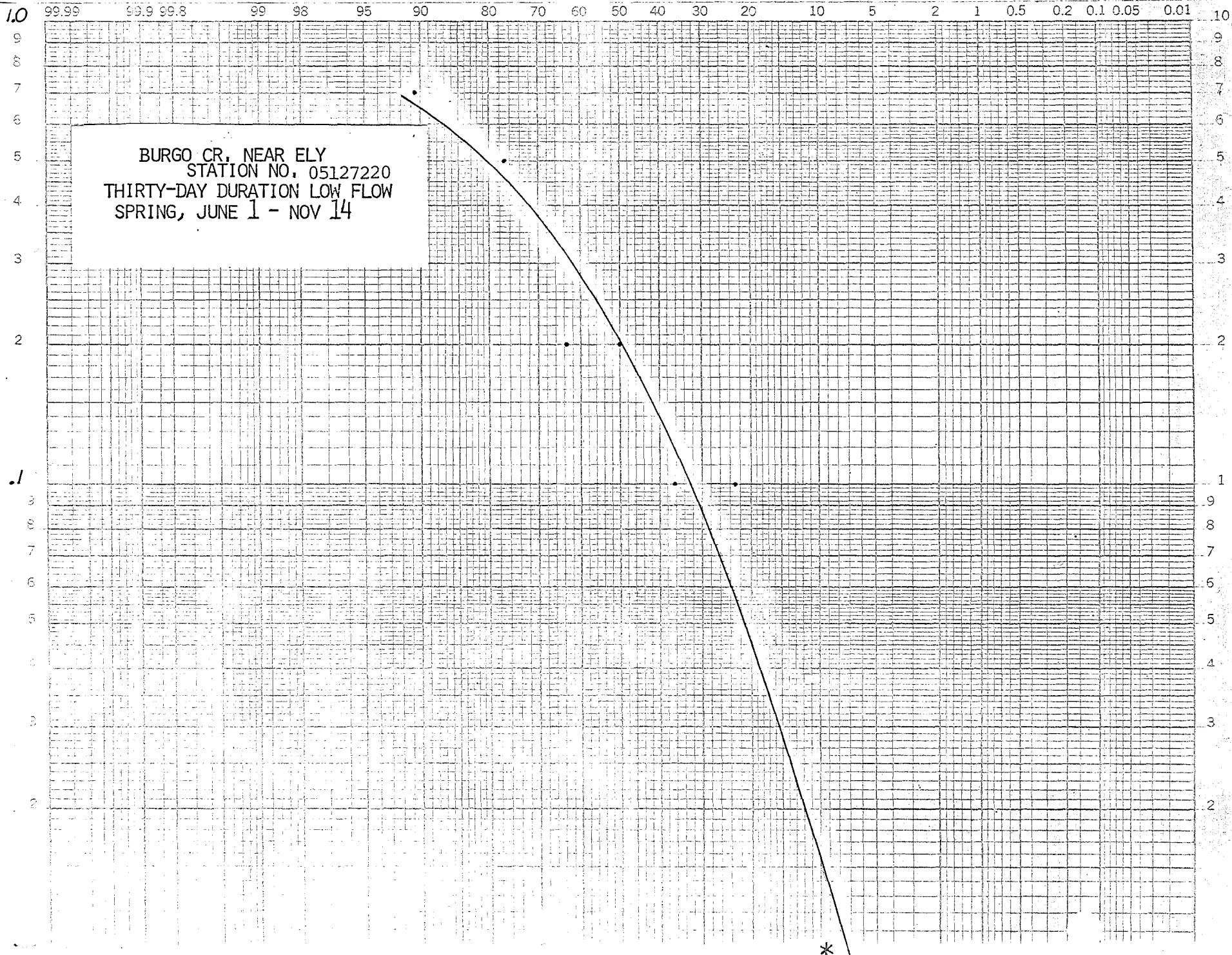
BURGO CR. NEAR ELY  
STATION NO. 05127220  
SEVEN-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
SPRING, JUNE 1 - NOV 14



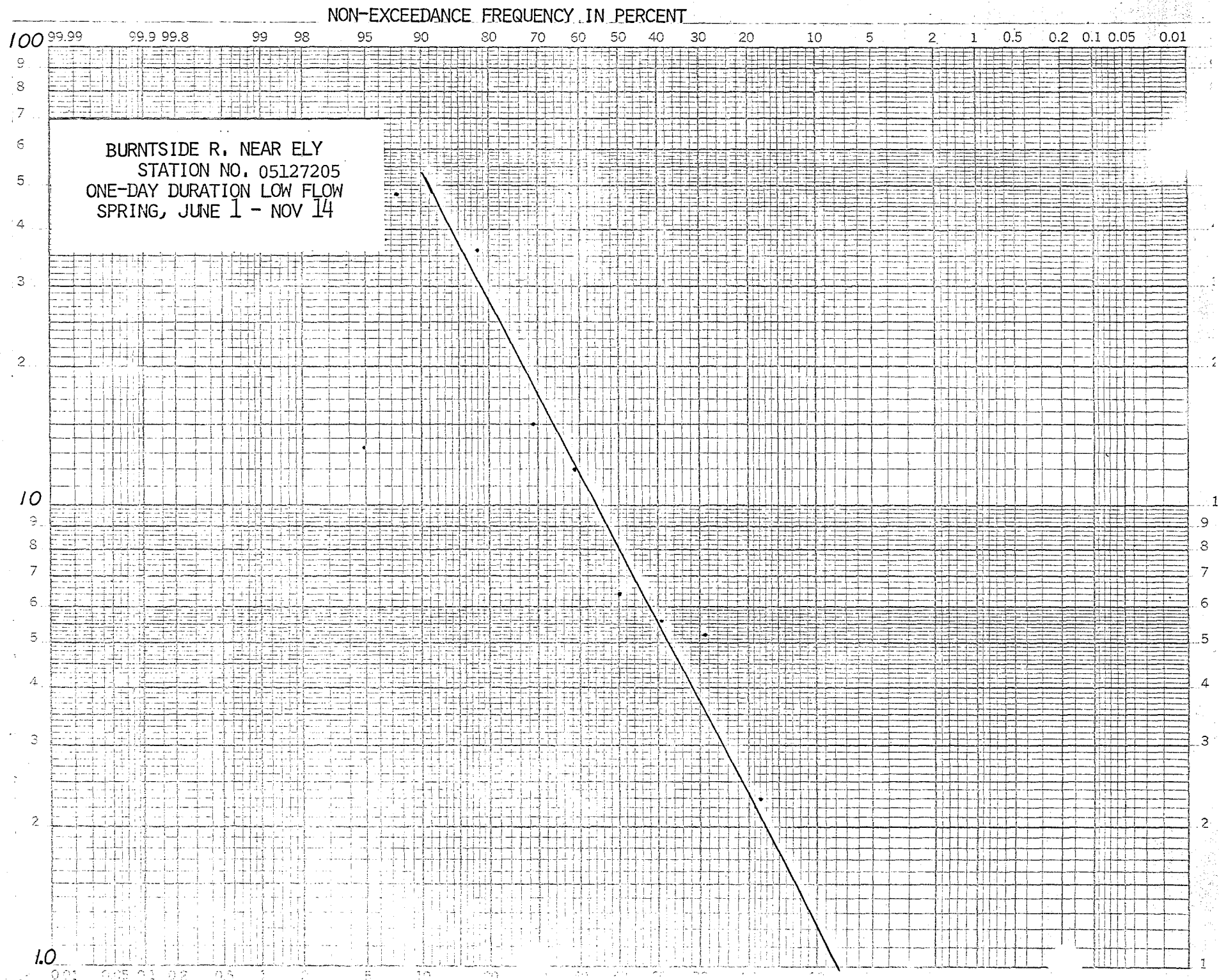


# NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

DISCHARGE IN CFS

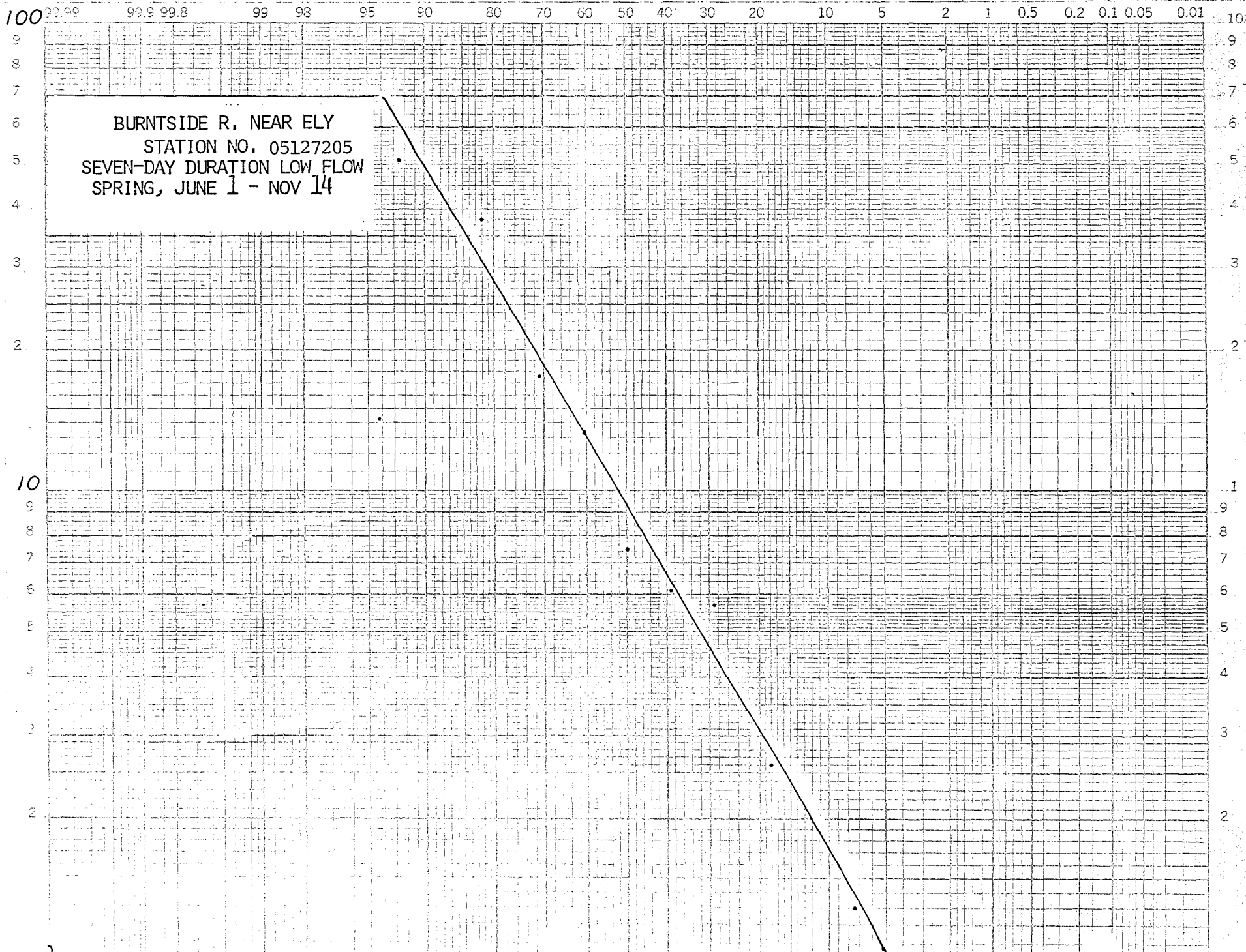


DISCHARGE IN CFS



# NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

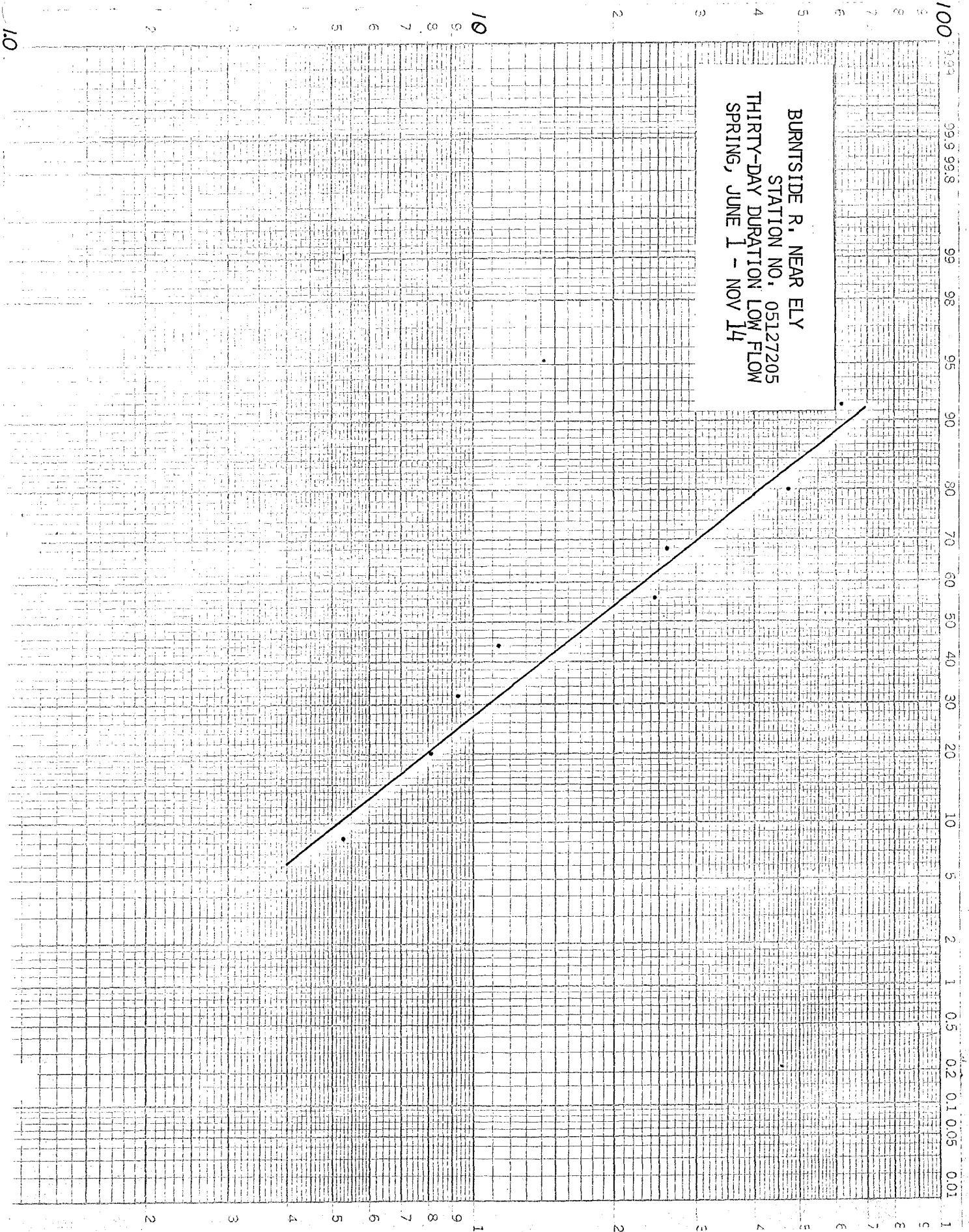
DISCHARGE IN CFS



DISCHARGE IN CFS

NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

BURNSIDE R. NEAR ELY  
STATION NO. 05127205  
THIRTY-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
SPRING, JUNE 1 - NOV 14

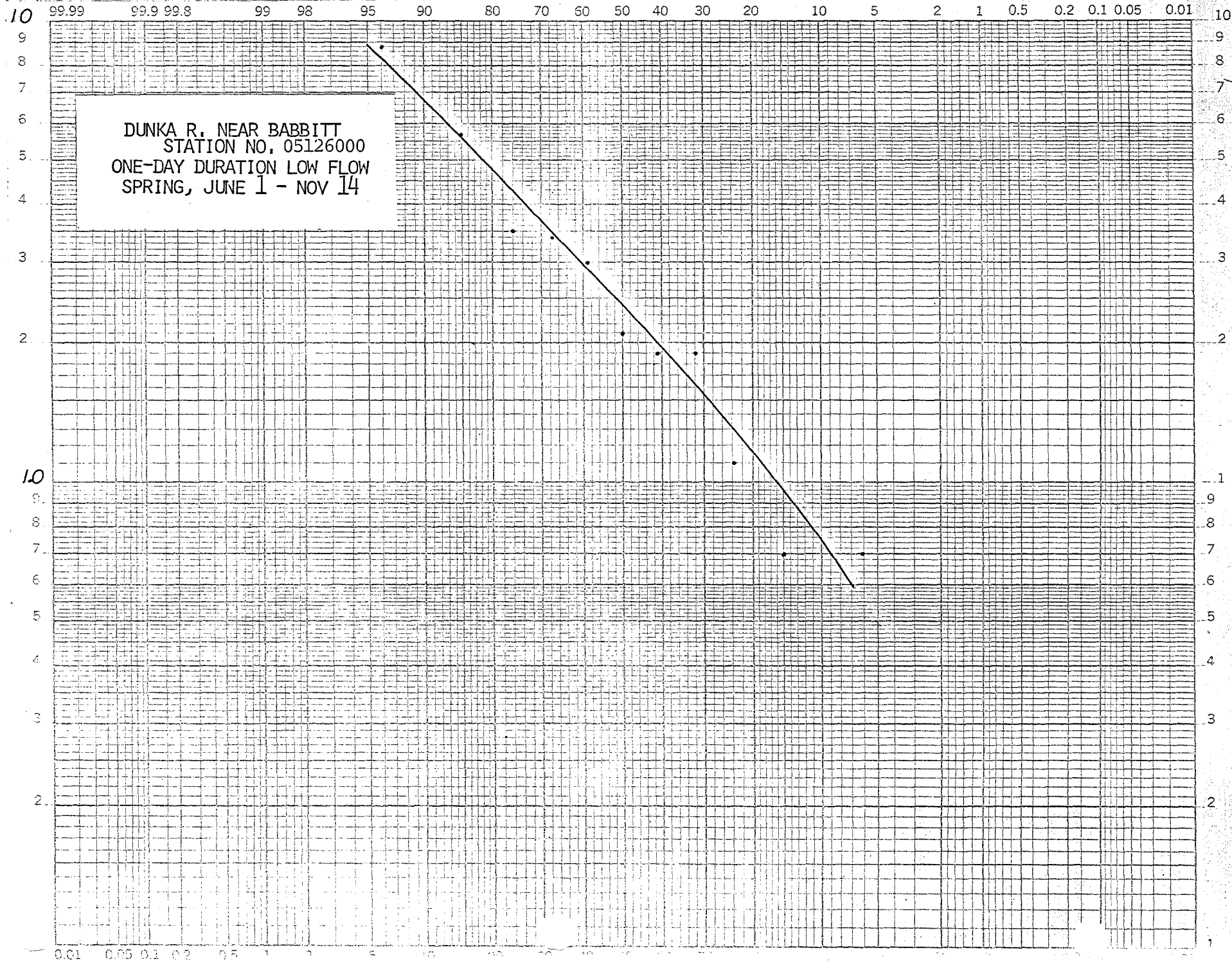




# NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

DUNKA R. NEAR BABBITT  
STATION NO. 05126000  
ONE-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
SPRING, JUNE 1 - NOV 14

DISCHARGE IN CFS

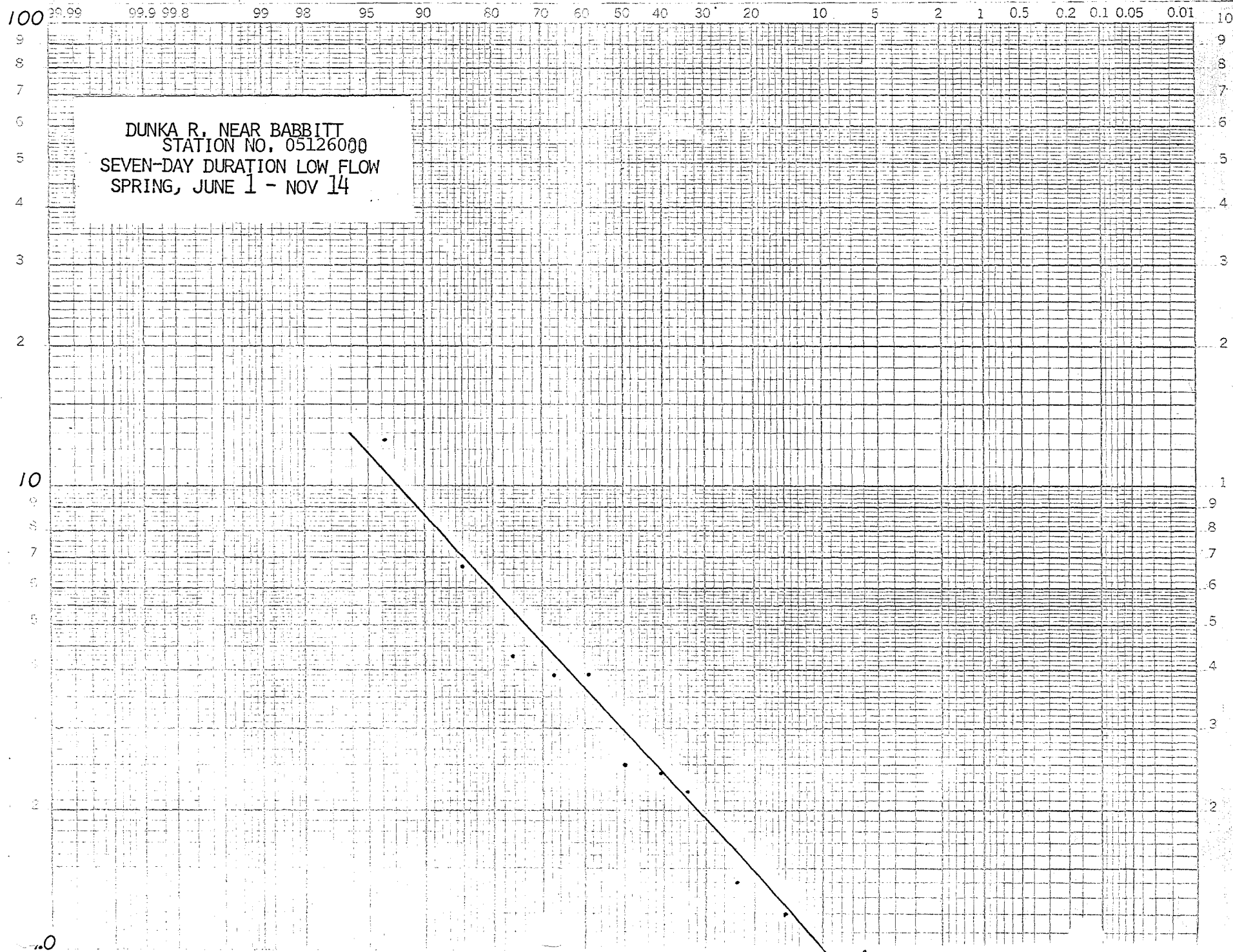




# NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

DISCHARGE IN CFS

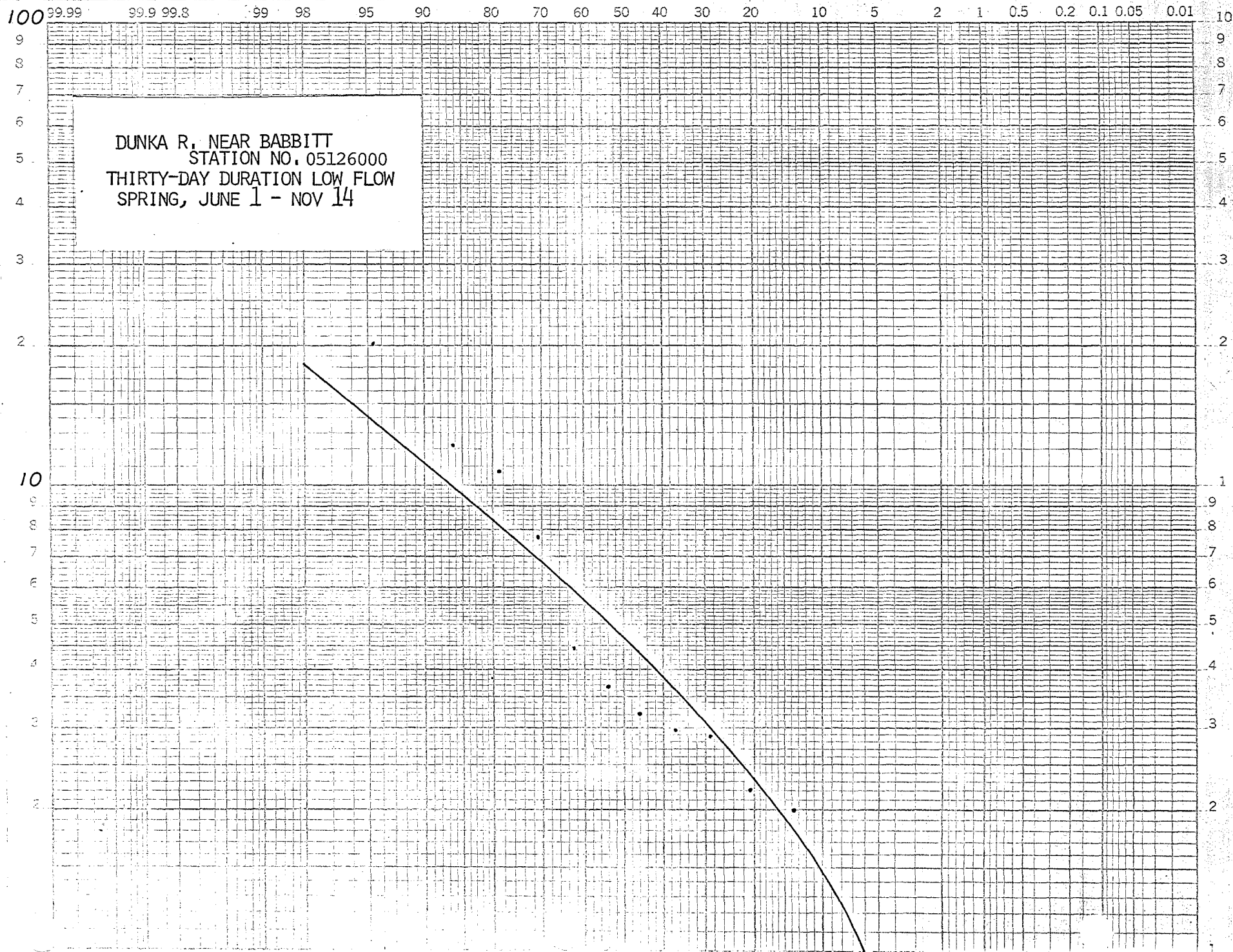
DUNKA R. NEAR BABBITT  
STATION NO. 05126000  
SEVEN-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
SPRING, JUNE 1 - NOV 14



# NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

DISCHARGE IN CFS

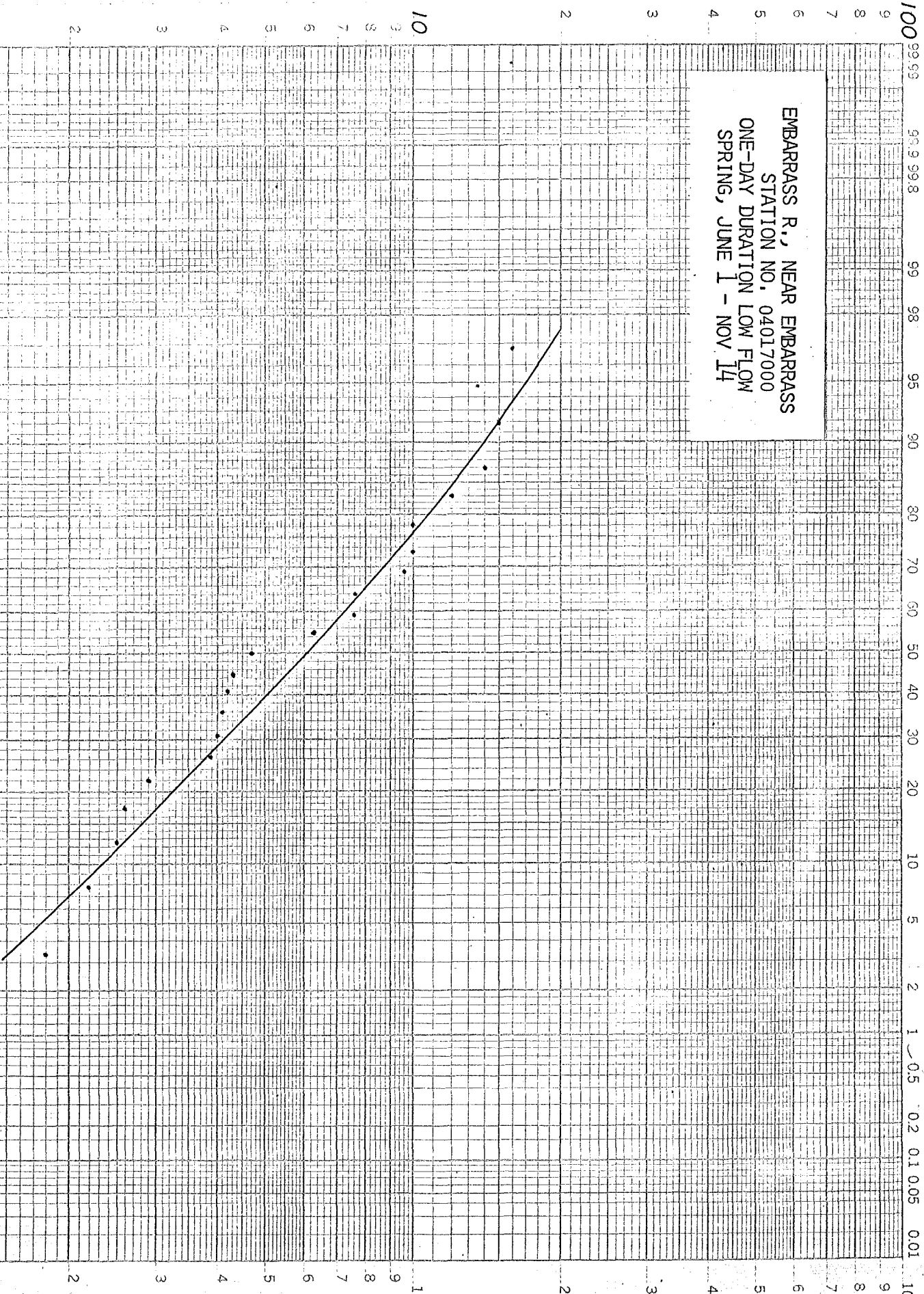
DUNKA R. NEAR BABBITT  
STATION NO. 05126000  
THIRTY-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
SPRING, JUNE 1 - NOV 14



DISCHARGE IN CFS

NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

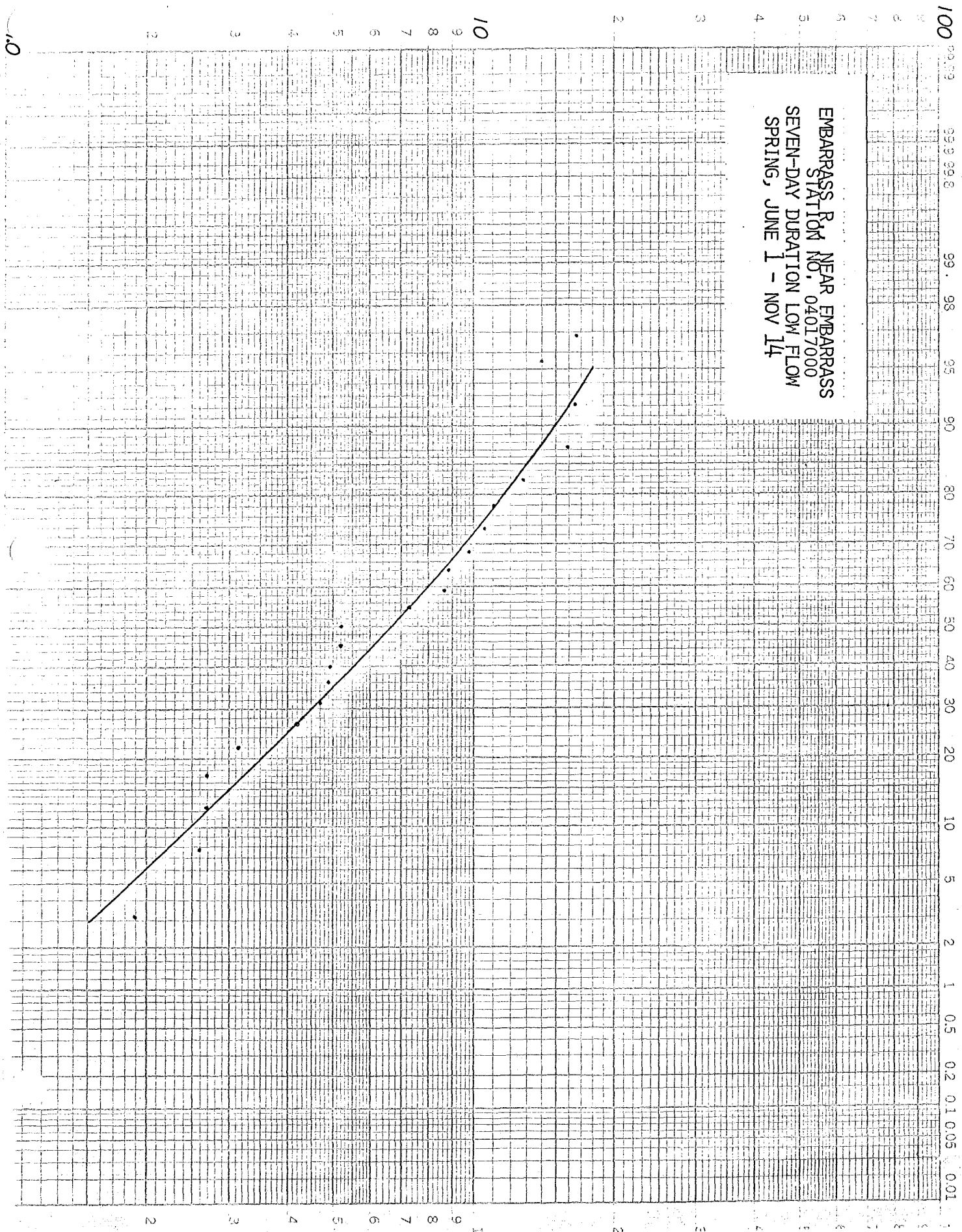
EMBARRASS R., NEAR EMBARRASS  
STATION NO. 04017000  
ONE-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
SPRING, JUNE 1 - NOV 14



DISCHARGE IN CFS

NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

EMBARASS R. NEAR EMBARRASS  
STATION NO. 04017000  
SEVEN-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
SPRING, JUNE 1 - NOV 14

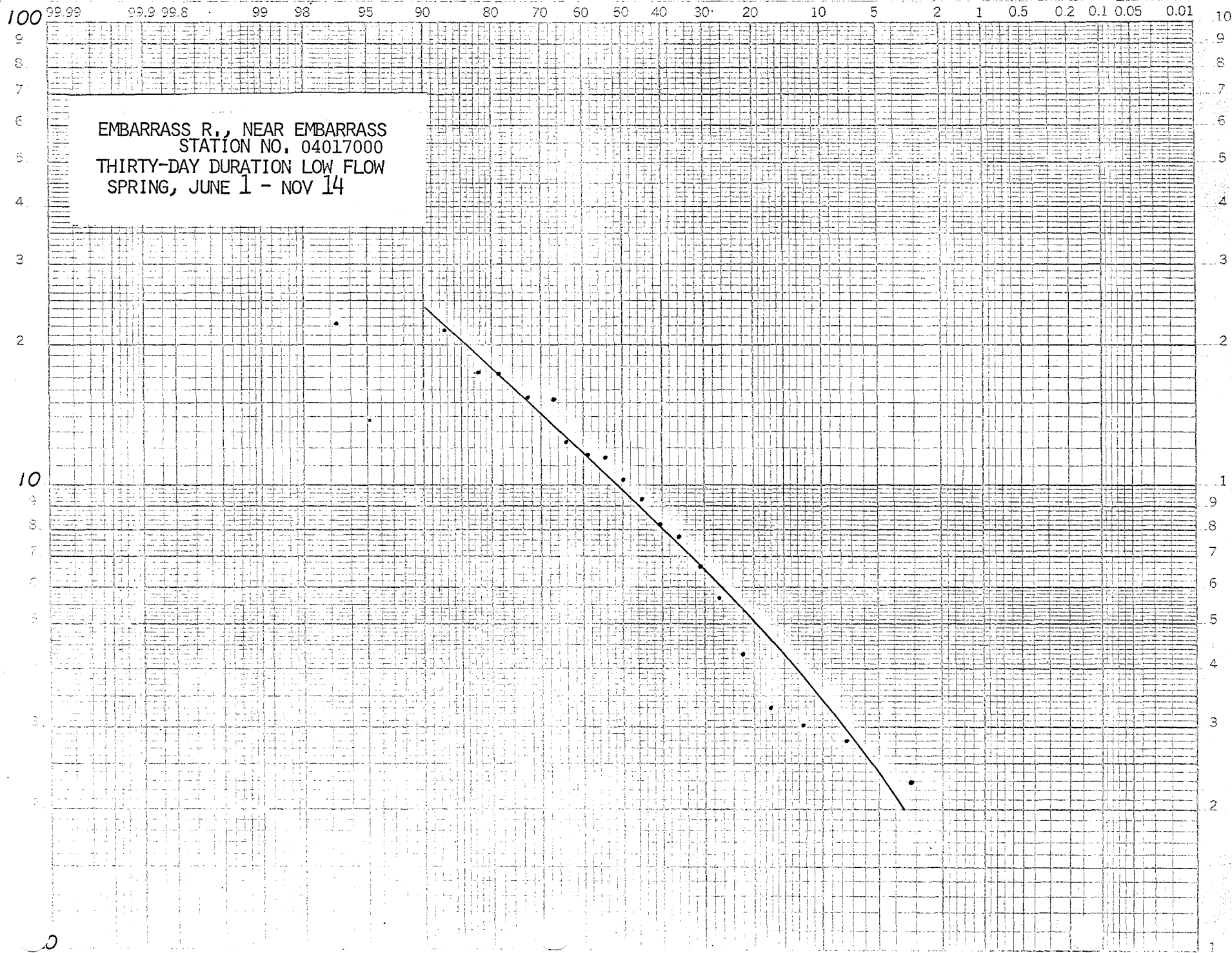




# NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

DISCHARGE IN CFS

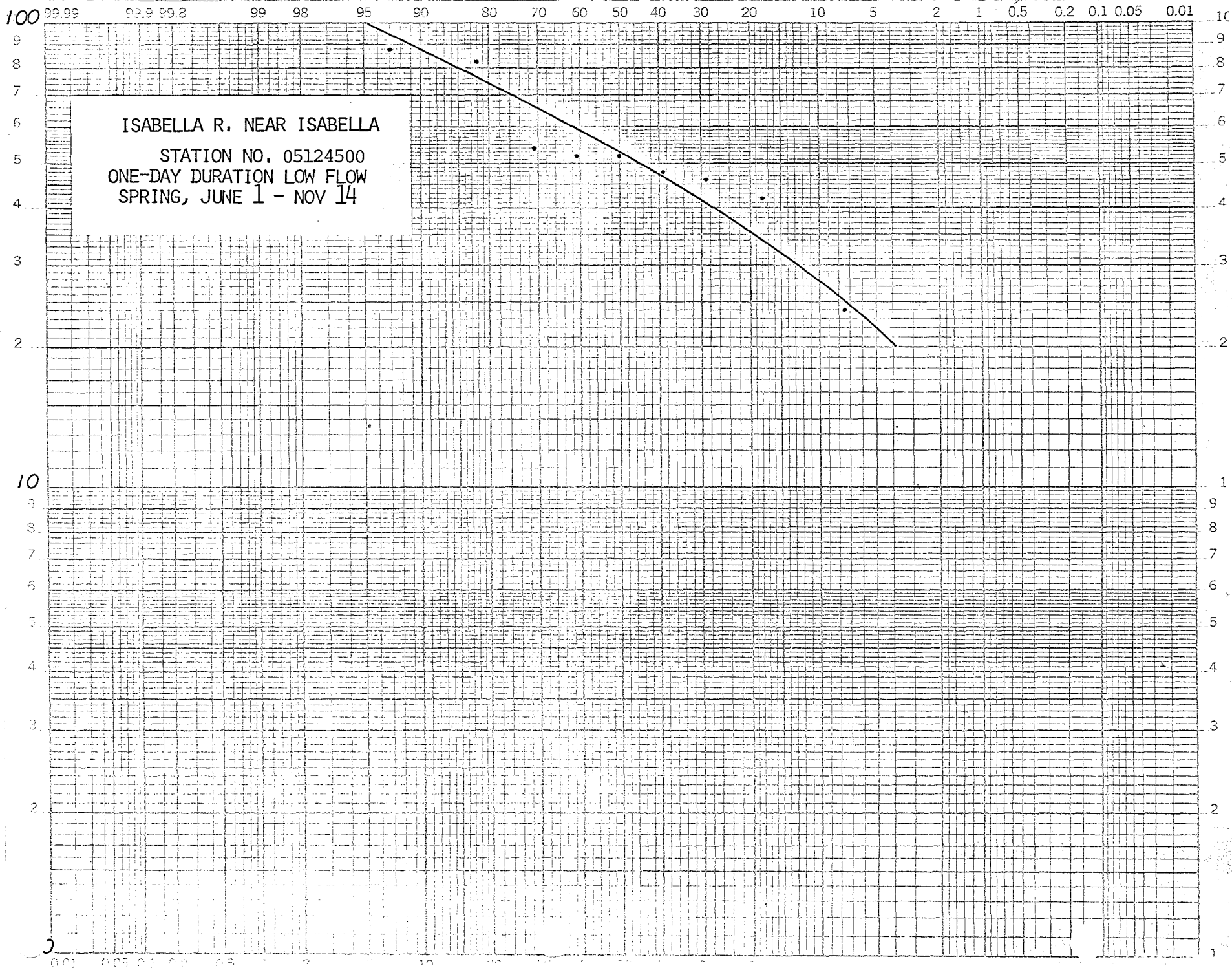
EMBARRASS R., NEAR EMBARRASS  
STATION NO. 04017000  
THIRTY-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
SPRING, JUNE 1 - NOV 14





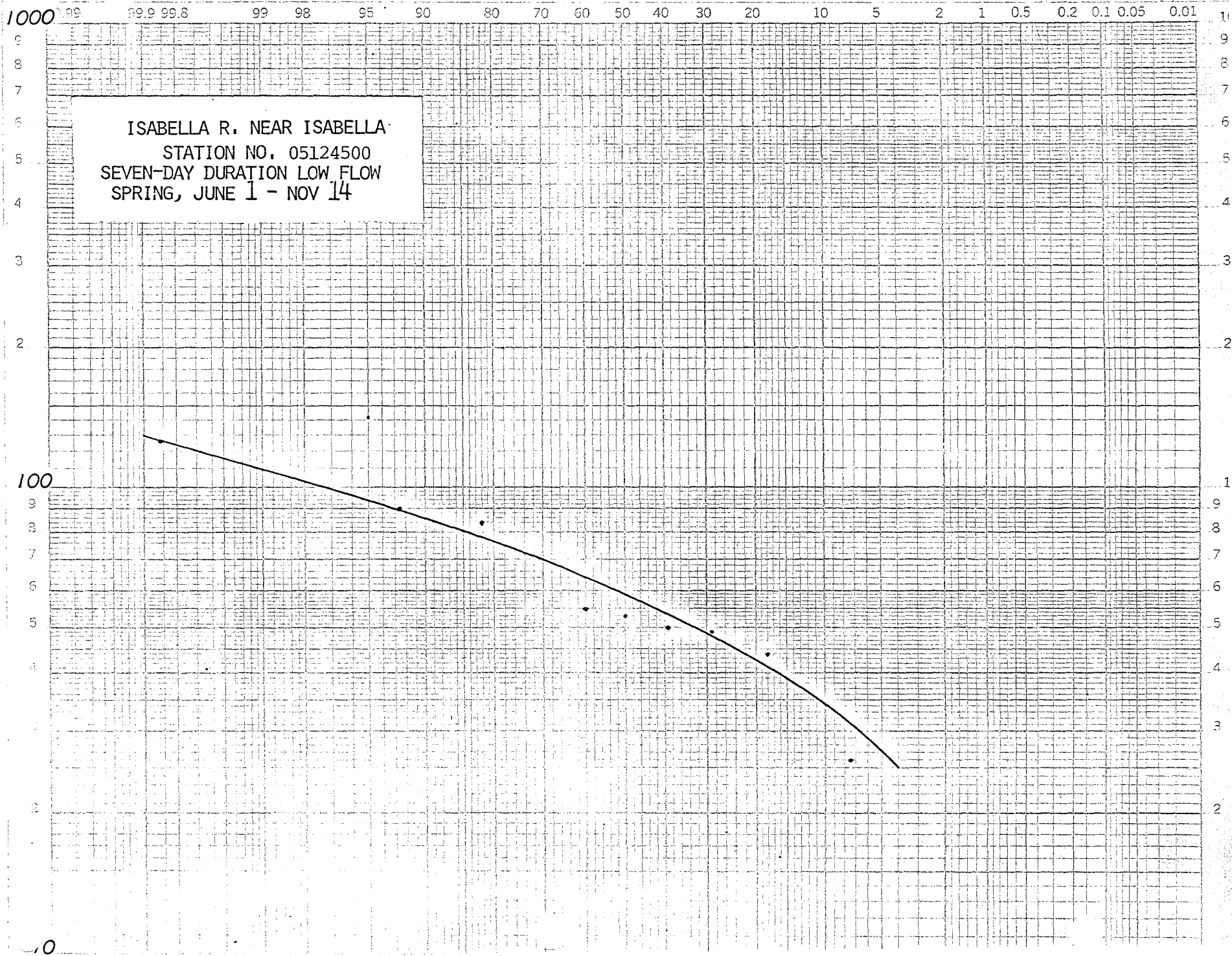
DISCHARGE IN CFS

NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT



# NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

DISCHARGE IN CFS



# NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

DISCHARGE IN CFS

1000

9

8

7

6

5

4

3

2

1

0.9

0.8

0.7

0.6

0.5

0.4

0.3

0.2

0.1

0.09

0.08

0.07

0.06

0.05

0.04

0.03

0.02

0.01

0.009

0.008

0.007

0.006

0.005

0.004

0.003

0.002

0.001

ISABELLA R. NEAR ISABELLA  
STATION NO. 05124500  
THIRTY-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
SPRING, JUNE 1 - NOV 14

100

9

8

7

6

5

4

3

2

1

0.9

0.8

0.7

0.6

0.5

0.4

0.3

0.2

0.1

0.09

0.08

0.07

0.06

0.05

0.04

0.03

0.02

0.01

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0.006

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0.002

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0.0002

0.0001

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0.0000009

0.0000008

0.0000007

0.0000006

0.0000005

0.0000004

0.0000003

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0.00000009

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0.00000007

0.00000006

0.00000005

0.00000004

0.00000003

0.00000002

0.00000001

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0.000000002

0.000000001

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0.0000000007

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0.0000000005

0.0000000004

0.0000000003

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0.0000000000000002

0.0000000000000001

0.00000000000000009

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0.000000000000000009

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0.000000000000000005

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0.000000000000000002

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0.00000000000000000007

0.00000000000000000006

0.00000000000000000005

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0.00000000000000000003

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0.00000000000000000001

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0.0000000000000000000006

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0.0000000000000000000004

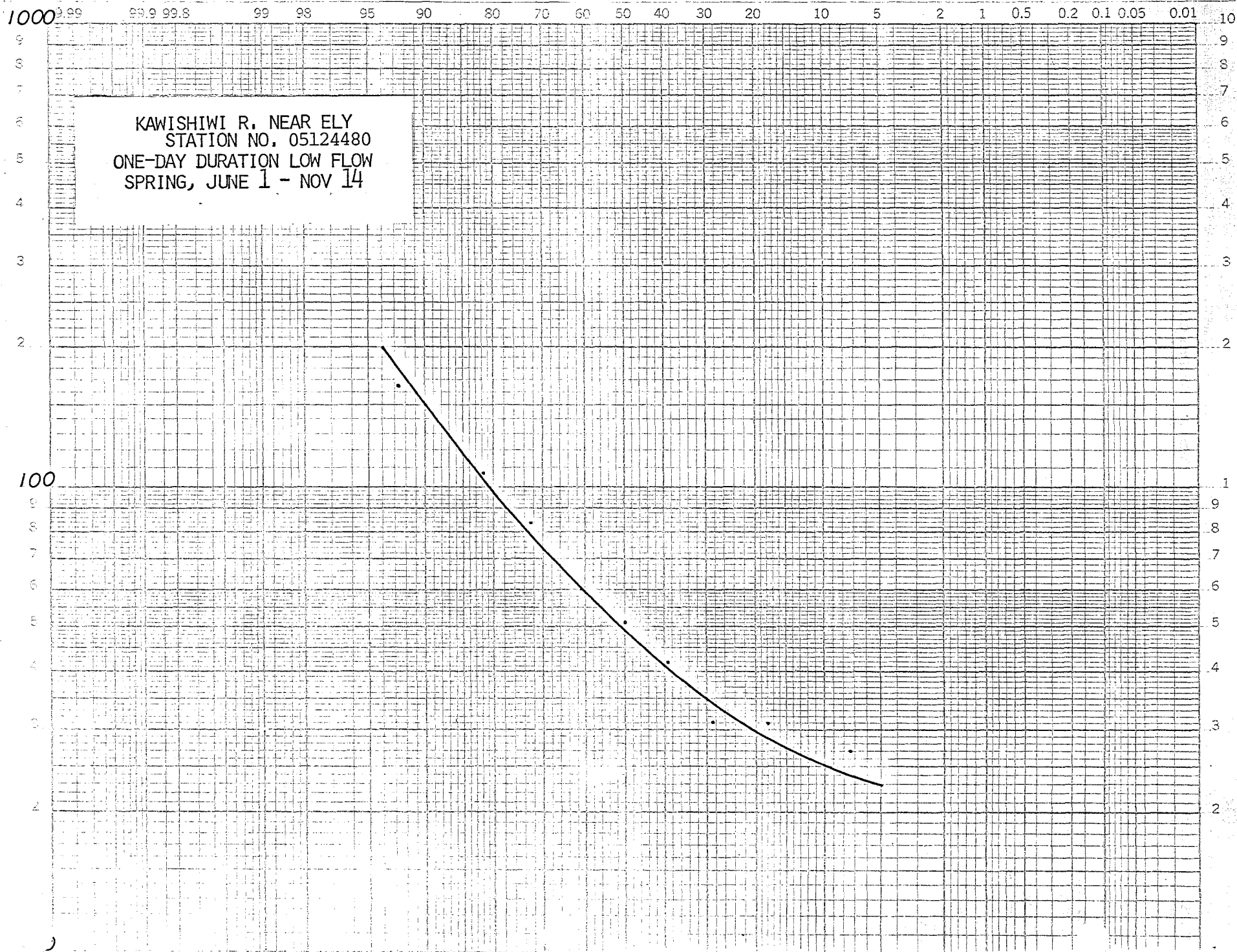
0.0000000000000000000003

0.0000000000000000000002

# NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

DISCHARGE IN CFS

KAWISHIWI R. NEAR ELY  
STATION NO. 05124480  
ONE-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
SPRING, JUNE 1 - NOV 14

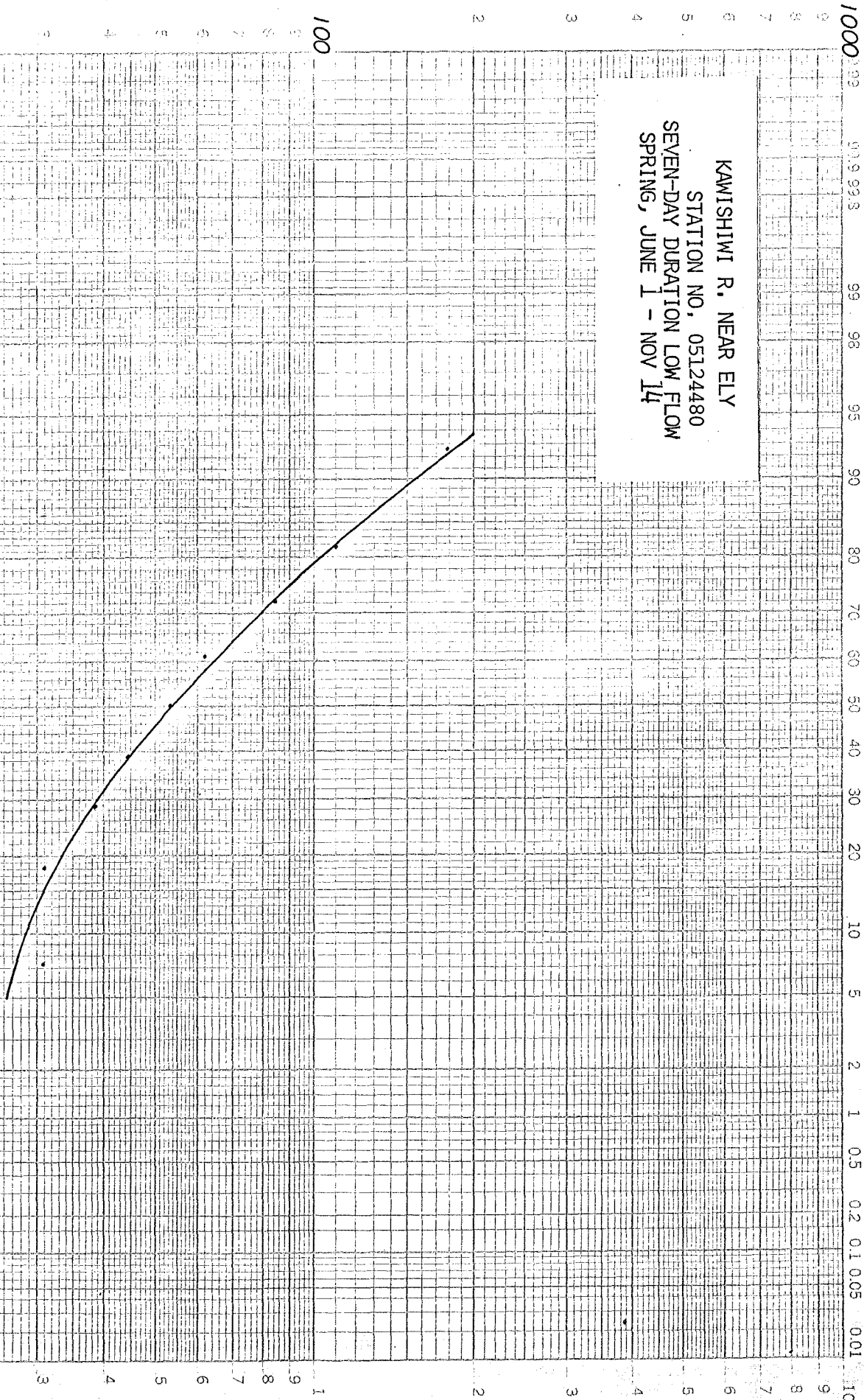




DISCHARGE IN CFS

NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

KAWISHIWI R. NEAR ELY  
STATION NO. 05124480  
SEVEN-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
SPRING, JUNE 1 - NOV 14





1000	99.9	99	98	95	90	80	70	60	50	40	30	20	10	5	2	1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.05	0.01
------	------	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	---	---	---	-----	-----	-----	------	------

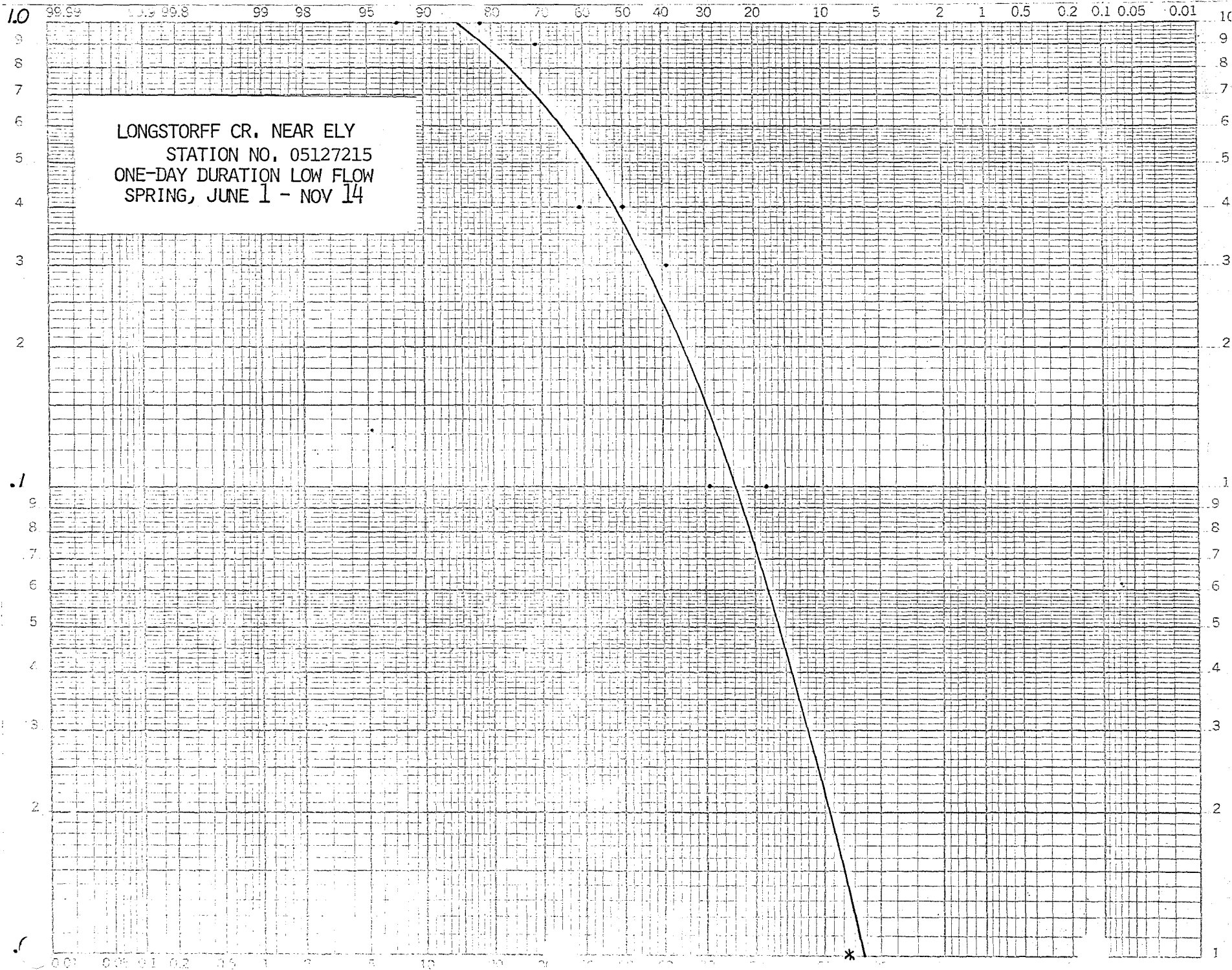
KAWISHIMI R. NEAR ELY  
STATION NO. 05124480  
THIRTY-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
SPRING, JUNE 1 - NOV 14

The figure shows a semi-logarithmic plot of the function  $y = 100 - 100e^{-0.0001x}$ . The x-axis is linear and ranges from 0 to 1000. The y-axis is logarithmic and ranges from 1 to 100. The curve starts at (0, 1) and increases, passing through points like (100, 10), (200, 20), and (1000, 90). The plot includes a grid and a smooth curve representing the function.

10  
9  
8  
7  
6  
5  
4  
3  
2

DISCHARGE IN CFS

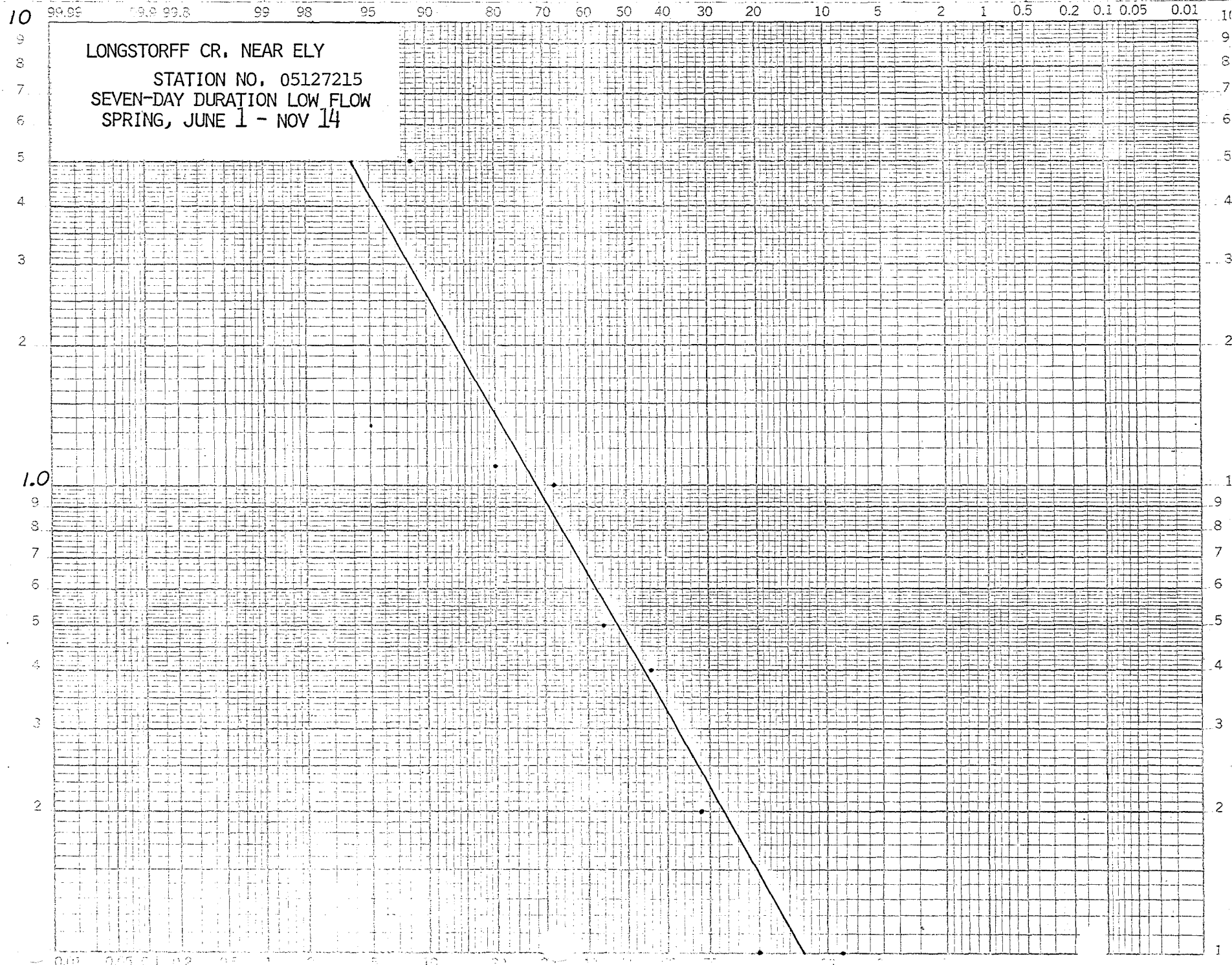
NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT



# NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

LONGSTORFF CR. NEAR ELY  
STATION NO. 05127215  
SEVEN-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
SPRING, JUNE 1 - NOV 14

DISCHARGE IN CFS



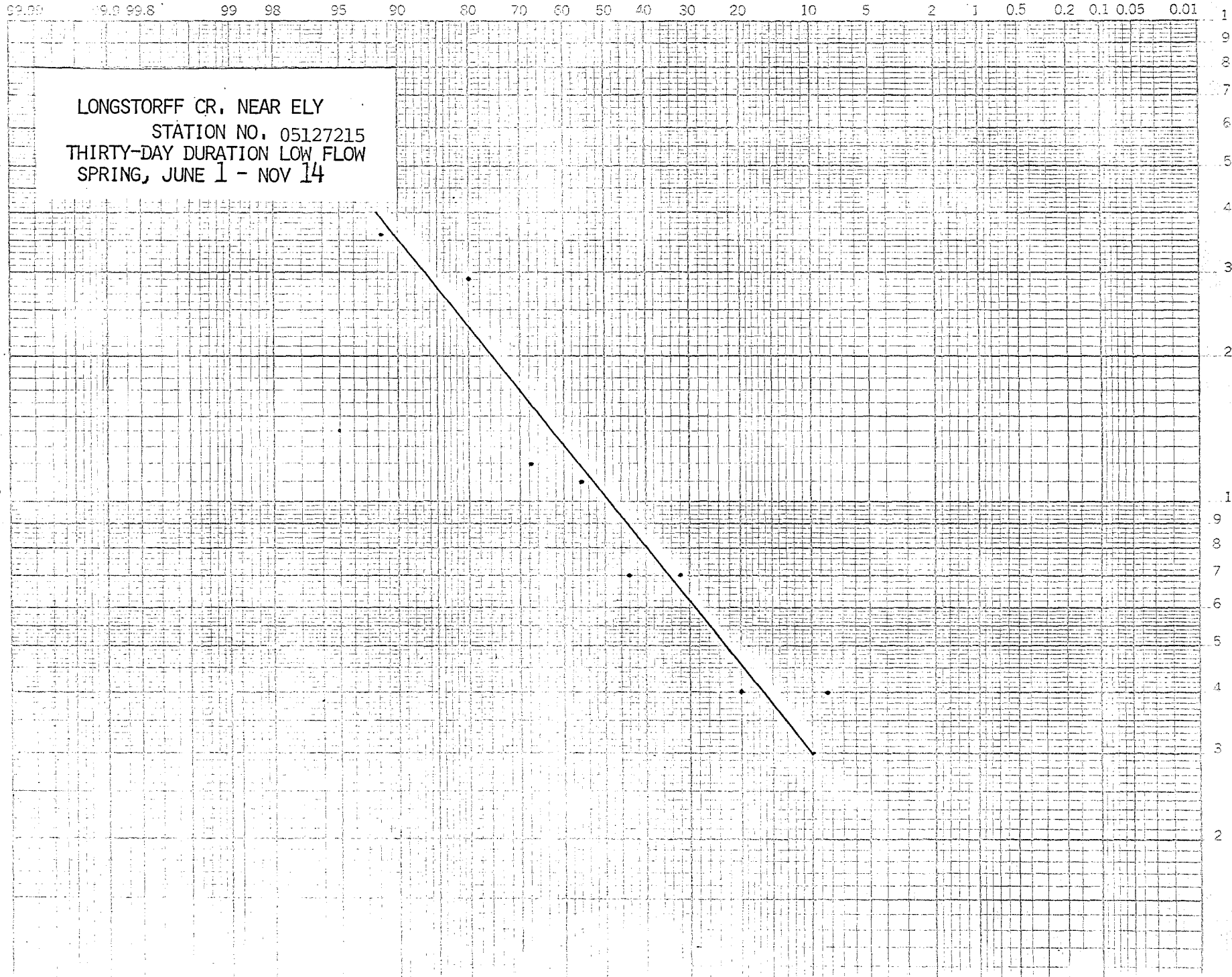
# NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

DISCHARGE IN CFS

10

1.0

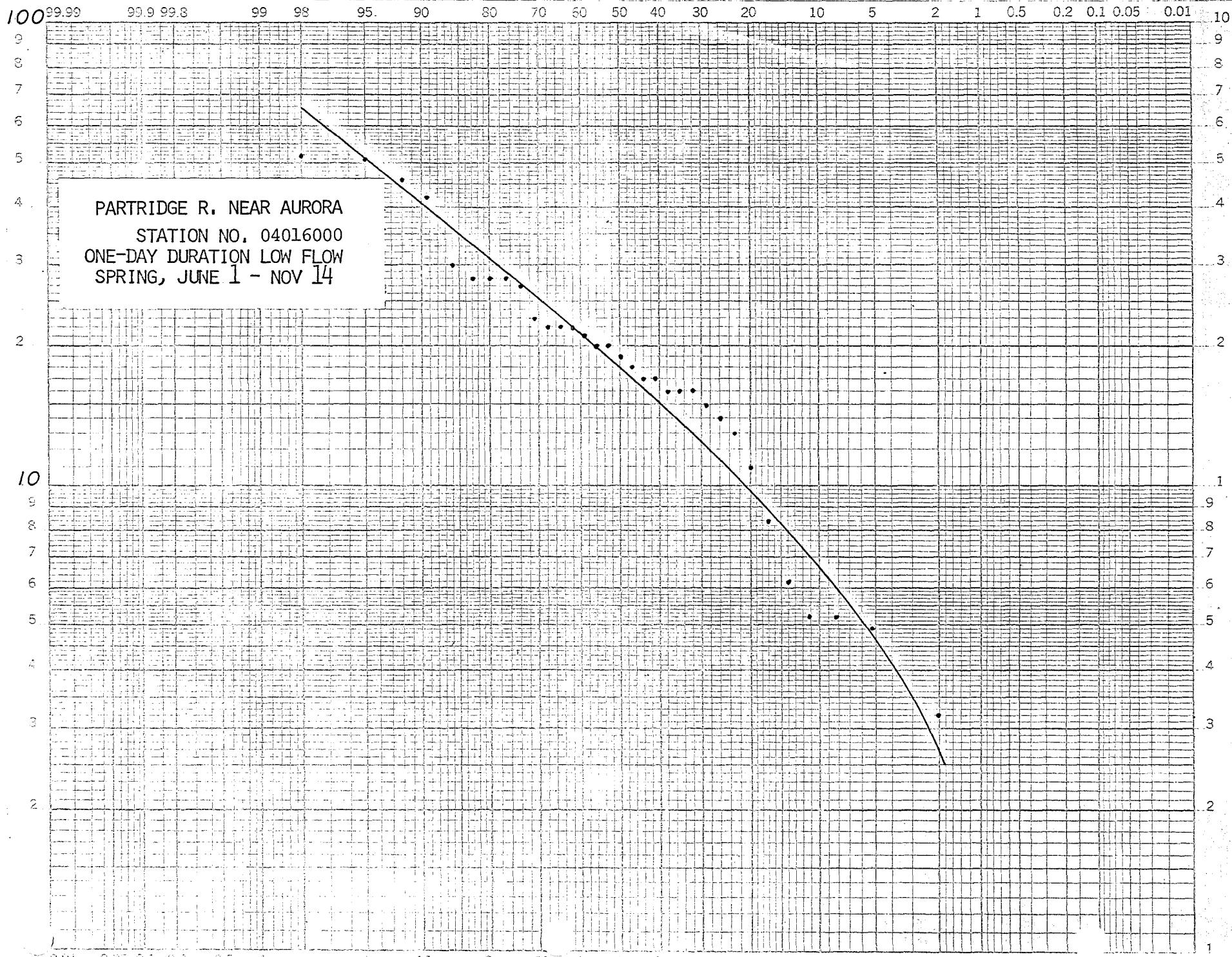
LONGSTORFF CR. NEAR ELY  
STATION NO. 05127215  
THIRTY-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
SPRING, JUNE 1 - NOV 14





# NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

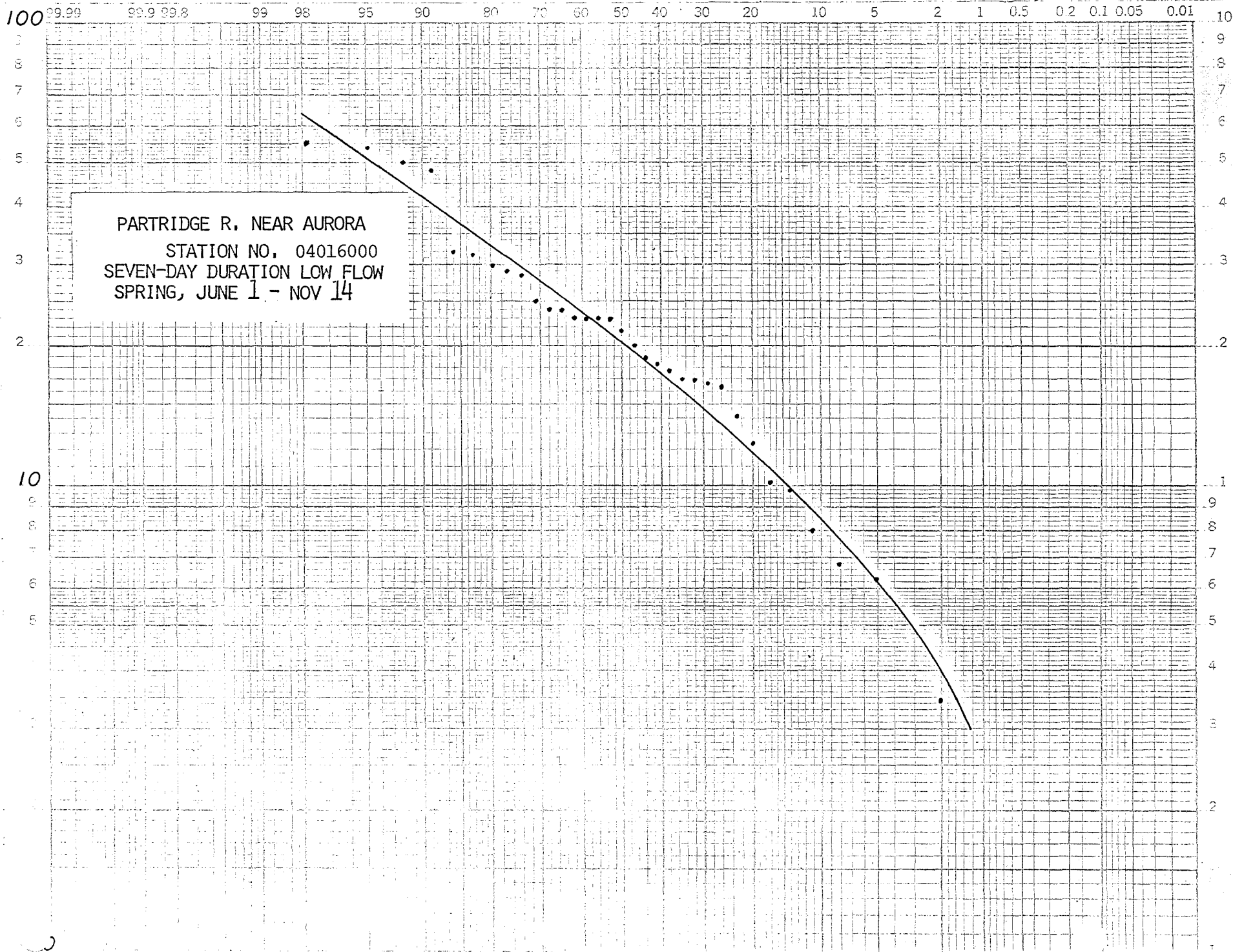
DISCHARGE IN CFS





# NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

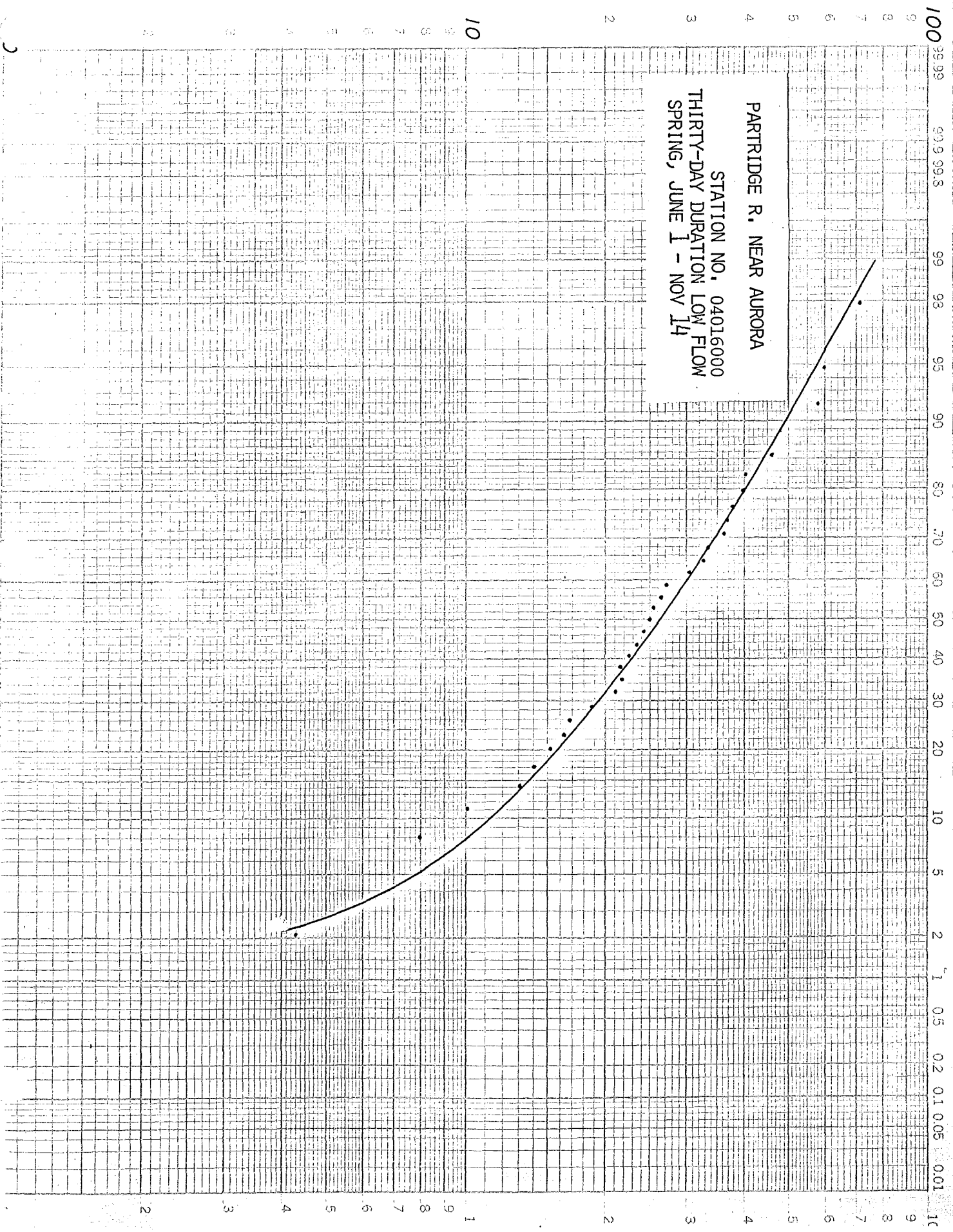
DISCHARGE IN CFS



DISCHARGE IN CFS

NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

PARTRIDGE R. NEAR AURORA  
STATION NO. 04016000  
THIRTY-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
SPRING, JUNE 1 - NOV 14



# NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

DISCHARGE IN CFS

10

9

8

7

6

5

4

3

2

1

0.9

0.8

0.7

0.6

0.5

0.4

0.3

0.2

0.1

0.09

0.08

0.07

0.06

0.05

0.04

0.03

0.02

0.01

0.009

0.008

0.007

0.006

0.005

0.004

0.003

0.002

0.001

0.0009

0.0008

0.0007

99.99

99.9 99.8

99

98

95

90

80

70

60

50

40

30

20

10

5

2

1

0.5

0.2

0.1

0.05

0.01

PIKE R. NEAR EMBARRASS  
STATION NO. 05128500  
ONE-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
SPRING, JUNE 1 - NOV 14

1

9

8

7

6

5

4

3

2

1

0.9

0.8

0.7

0.6

0.5

0.4

0.3

0.2

0.1

0.09

0.08

0.07

0.06

0.05

0.04

0.03

0.02

0.01

0.009

0.008

0.007

0.006

0.005

0.004

0.003

0.002

0.001

0.0009

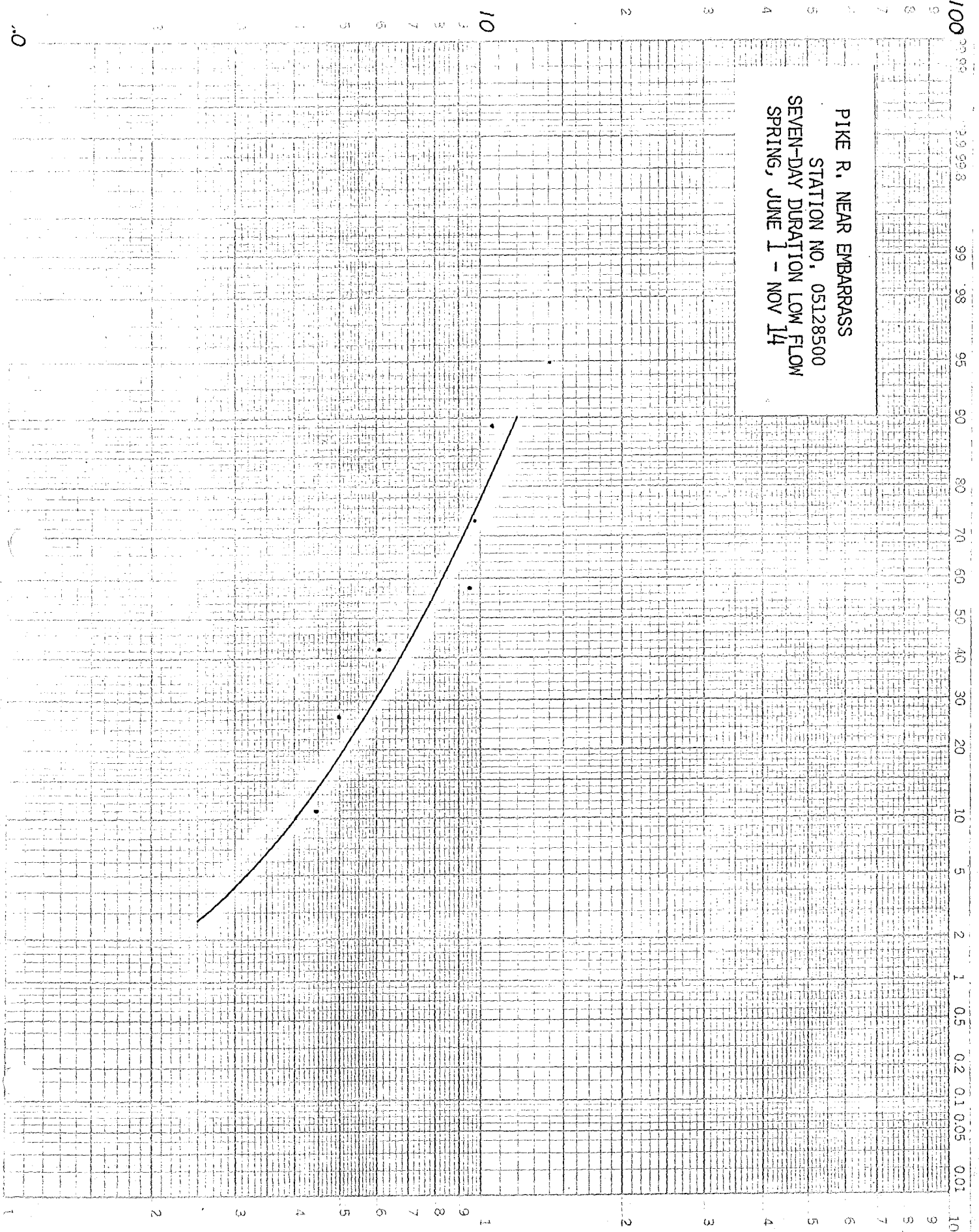
0.0008

0.0007

# NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

PIKE R. NEAR EMBARRASS  
STATION NO. 05128500  
SEVEN-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
SPRING, JUNE 1 - NOV 14

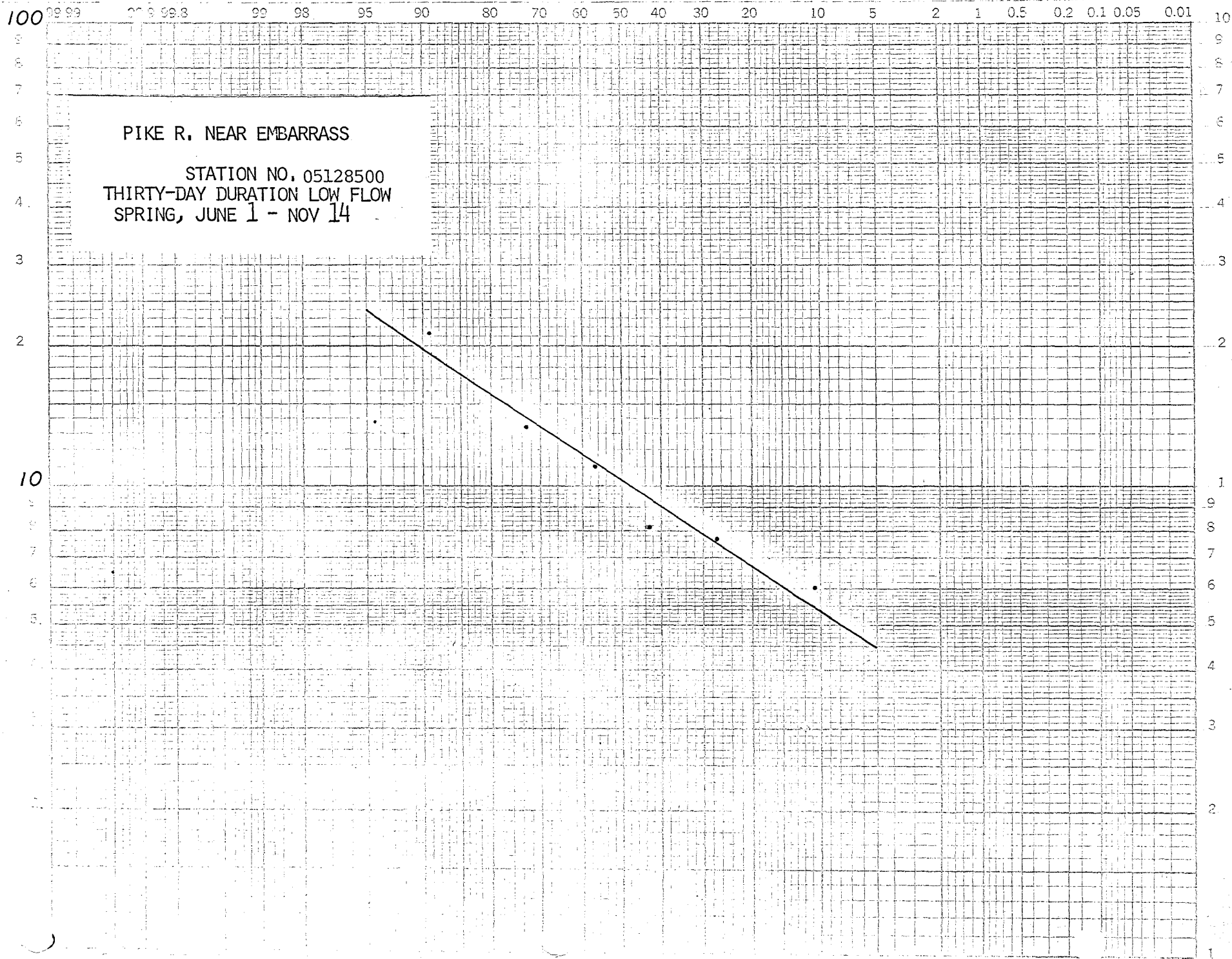
DISCHARGE IN CFS



# NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

DISCHARGE IN CFS

PIKE R. NEAR EMBARRASS  
STATION NO. 05128500  
THIRTY-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
SPRING, JUNE 1 - NOV 14

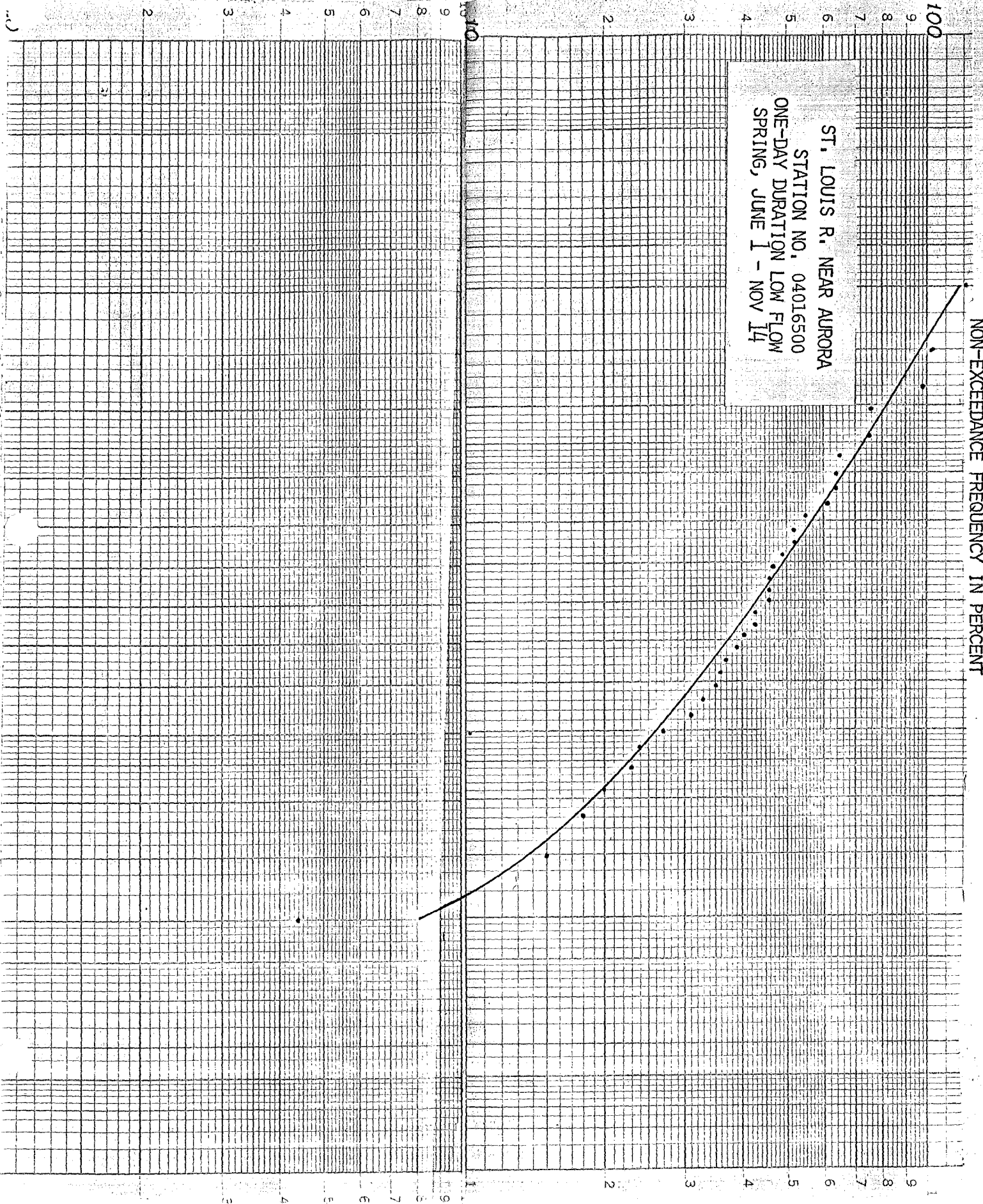




DISCHARGE IN CFS

NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

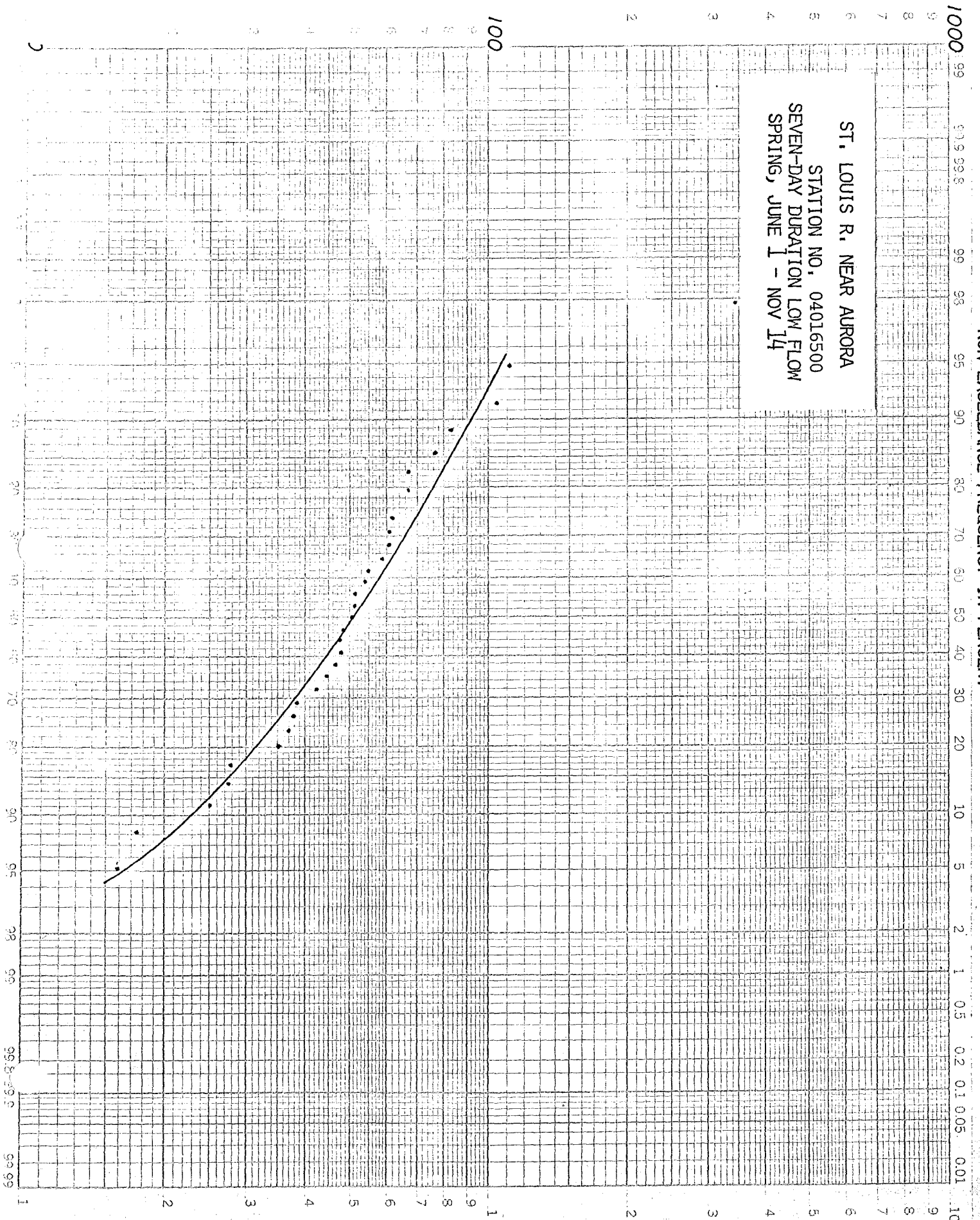
ST. LOUIS R. NEAR AURORA  
STATION NO. 04016500  
ONE-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
SPRING, JUNE 1 - NOV 14



DISCHARGE IN CFS

NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

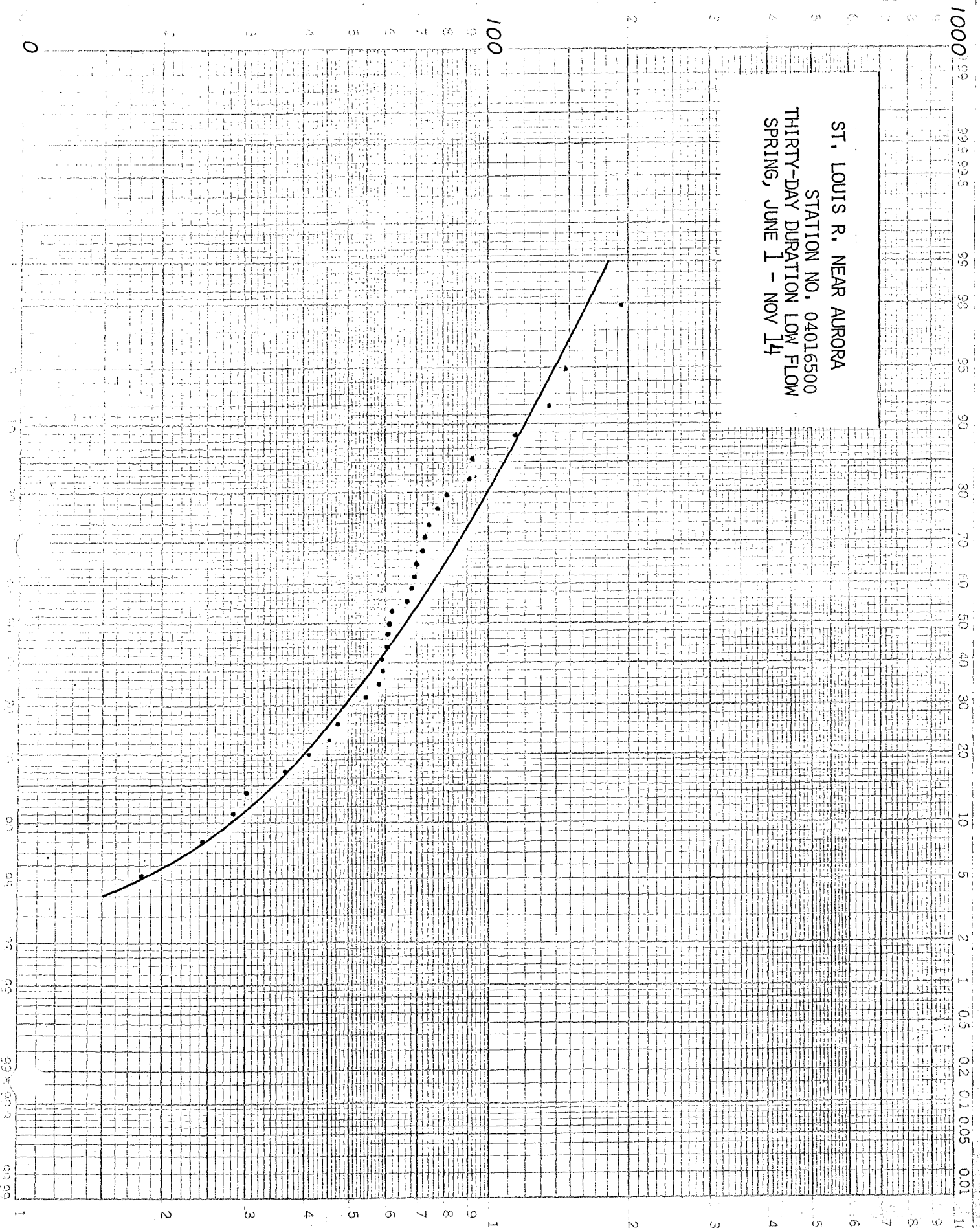
ST. LOUIS R. NEAR AURORA  
STATION NO. 04016500  
SEVEN-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
SPRING, JUNE 1 - NOV 14



DISCHARGE IN CFS

NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

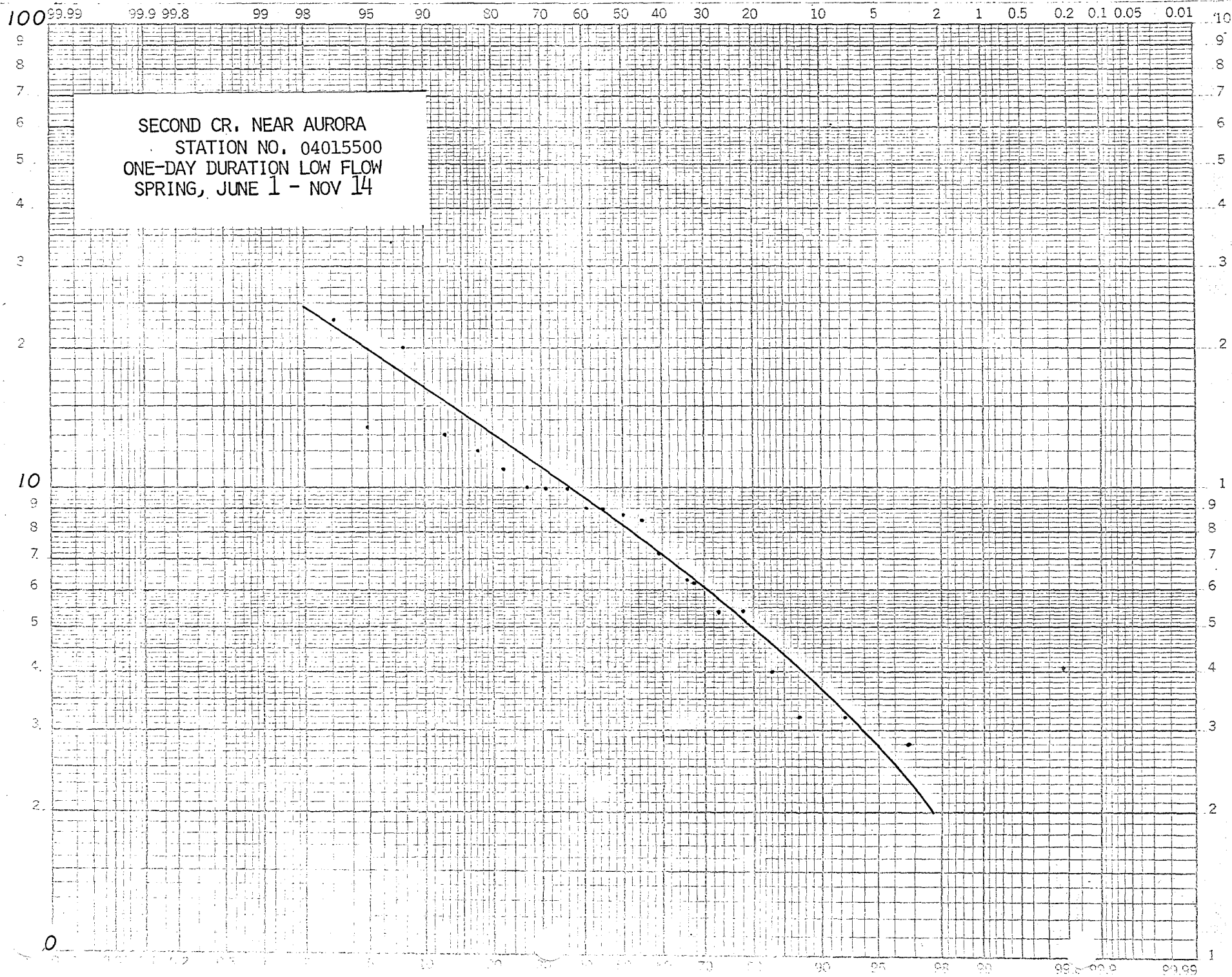
ST. LOUIS R. NEAR AURORA  
STATION NO. 04016500  
THIRTY-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
SPRING, JUNE 1 - NOV 14



# NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

DISCHARGE IN CFS

SECOND CR. NEAR AURORA  
STATION NO. 04015500  
ONE-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
SPRING, JUNE 1 - NOV 14

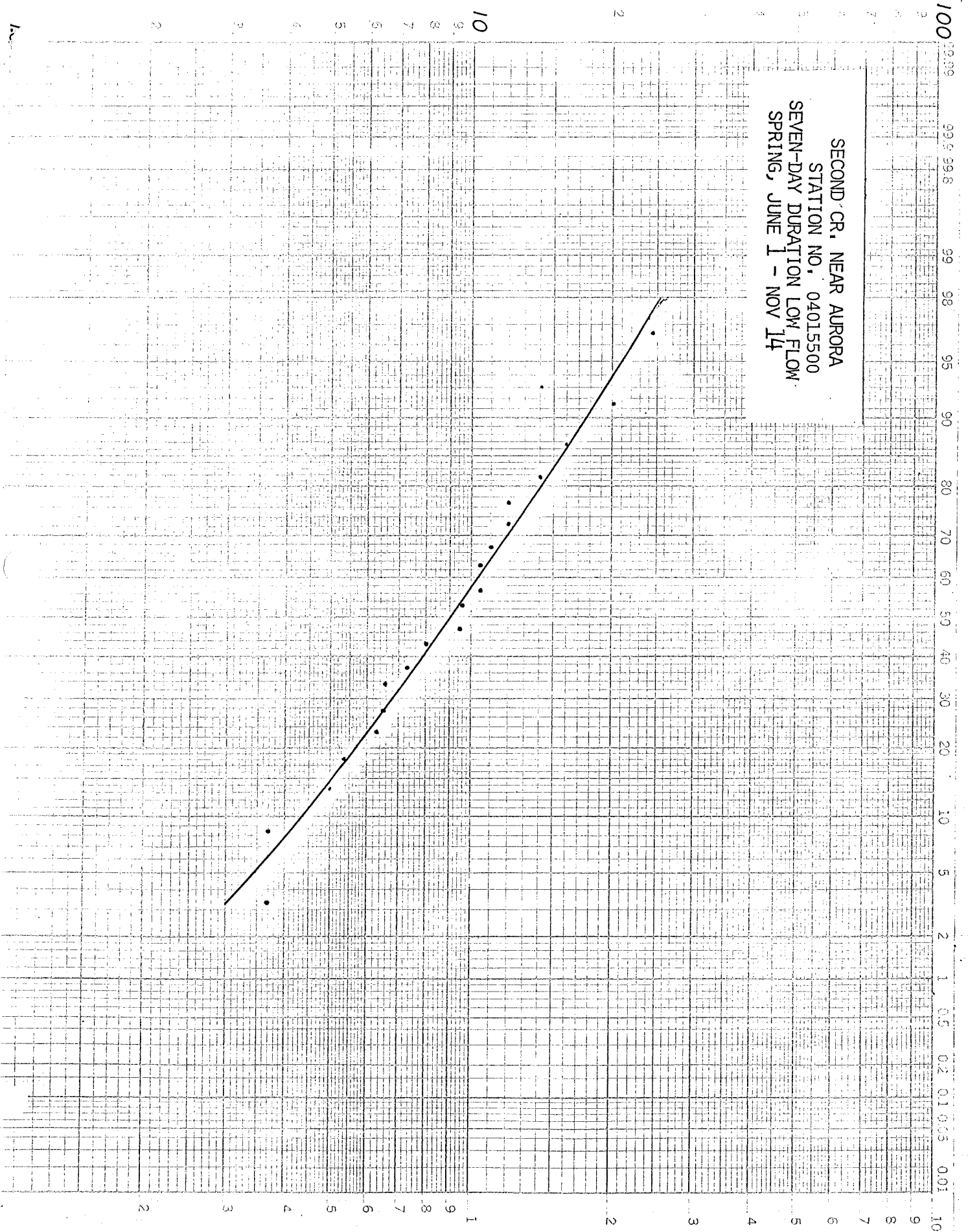




DISCHARGE IN CFS

NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

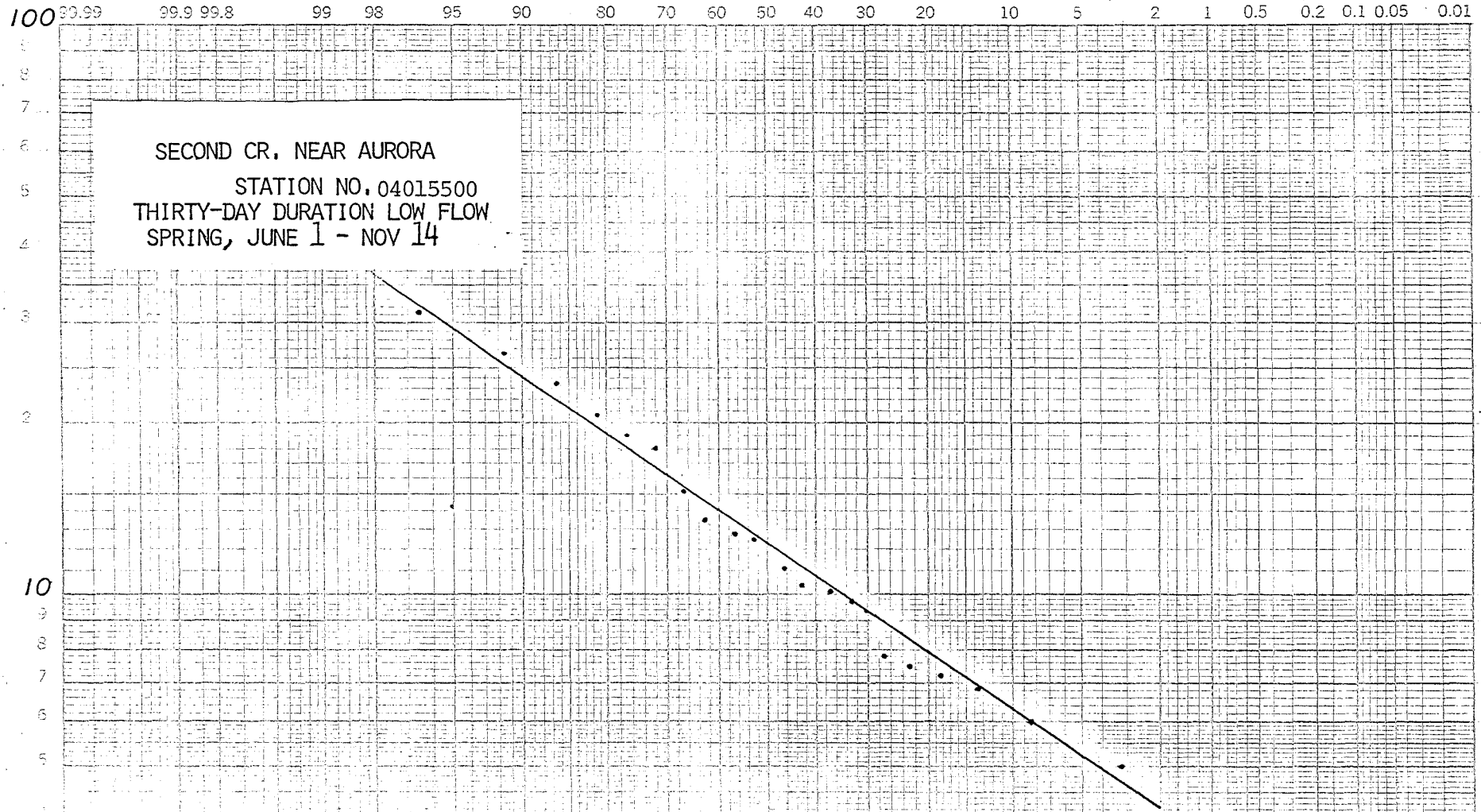
SECOND CR. NEAR AURORA  
STATION NO. 0401500  
SEVEN-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
SPRING, JUNE 1 - NOV 14





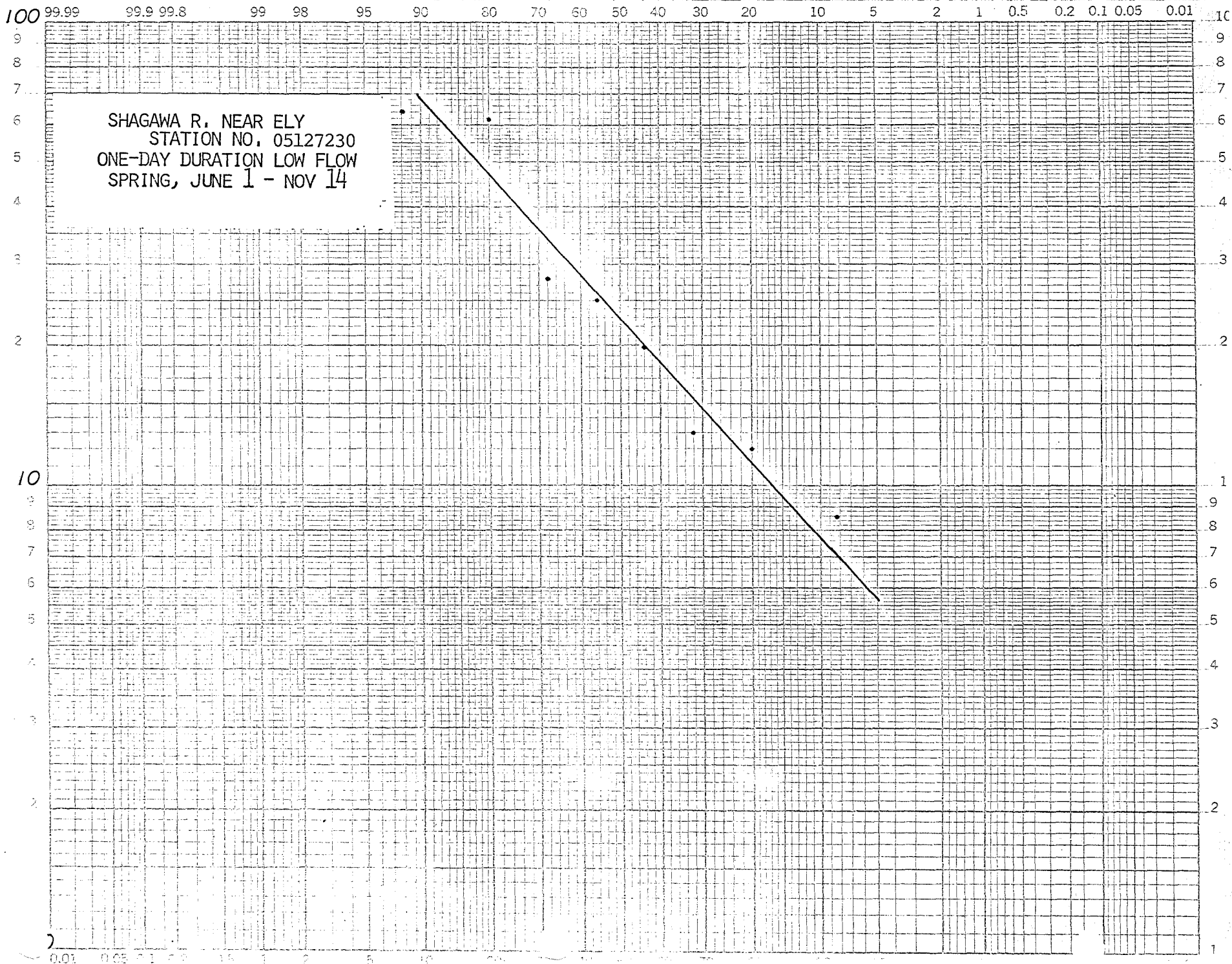
# NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

DISCHARGE IN CFS



# NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

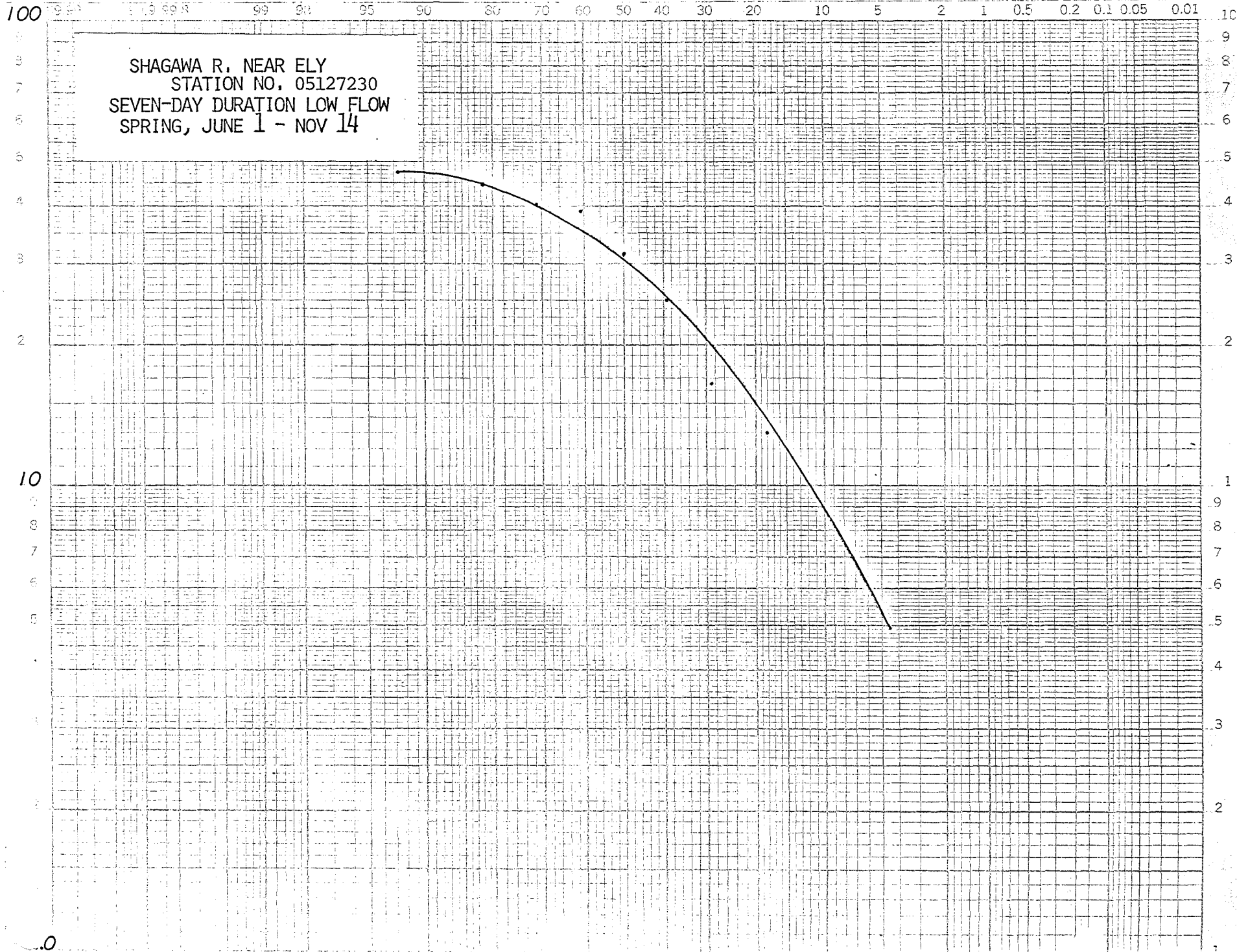
DISCHARGE IN CFS



# NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

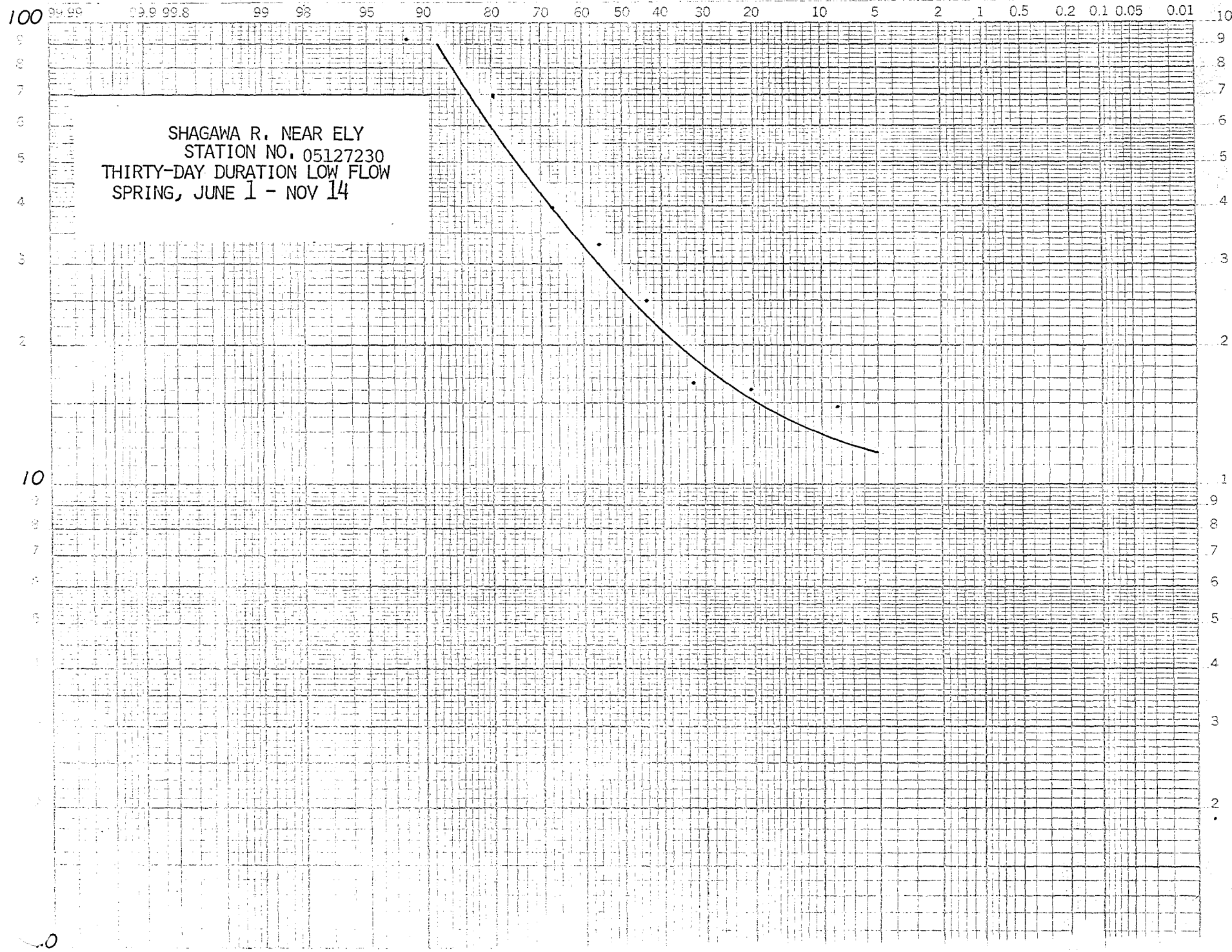
SHAGAWA R. NEAR ELY  
STATION NO. 05127230  
SEVEN-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
SPRING, JUNE 1 - NOV 14

DISCHARGE IN CFS



# NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

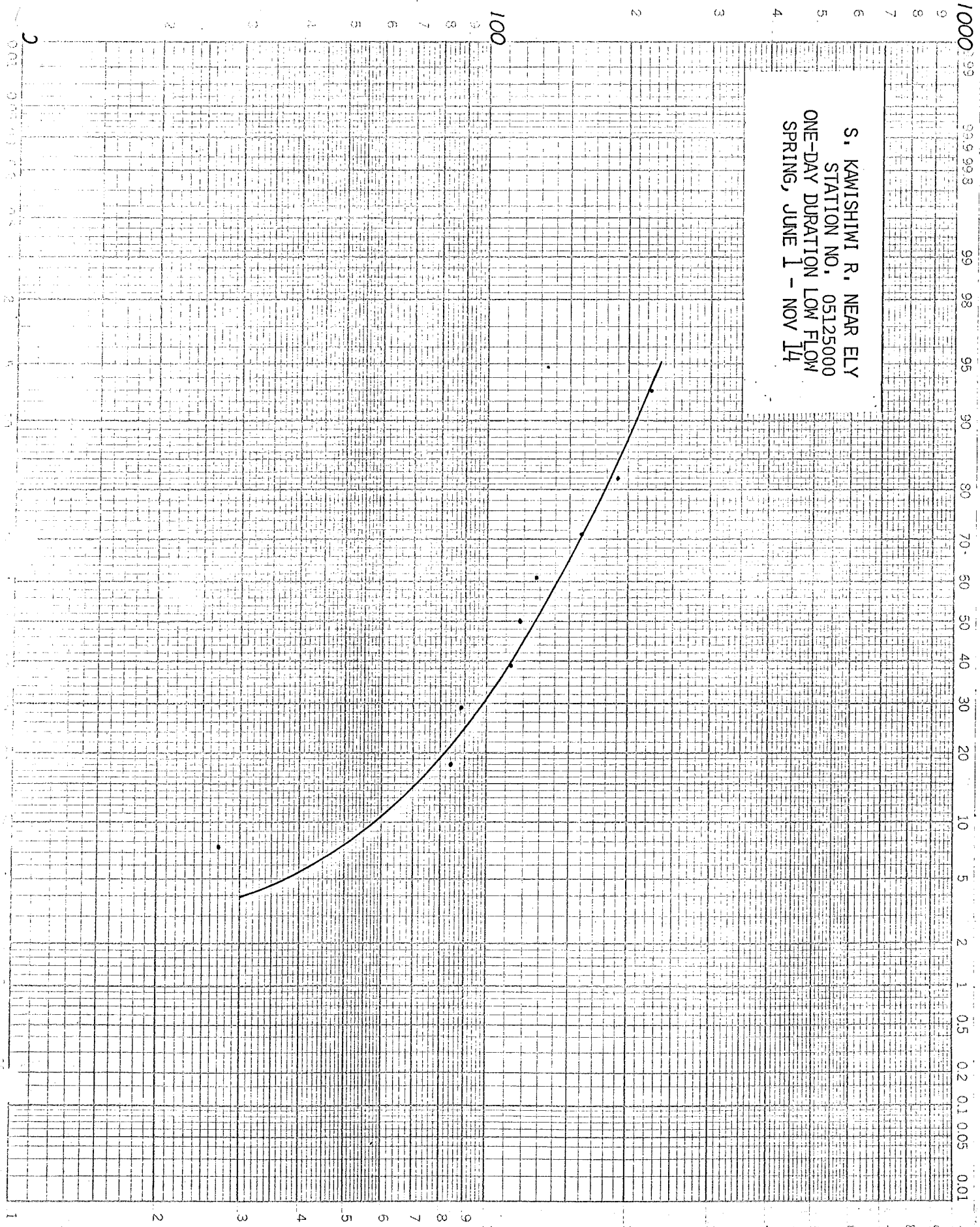
DISCHARGE IN CFS



DISCHARGE IN CFS

NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

S. KAWISHIMI R. NEAR ELY  
STATION NO. 05125000  
ONE-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
SPRING, JUNE 1 - NOV 14

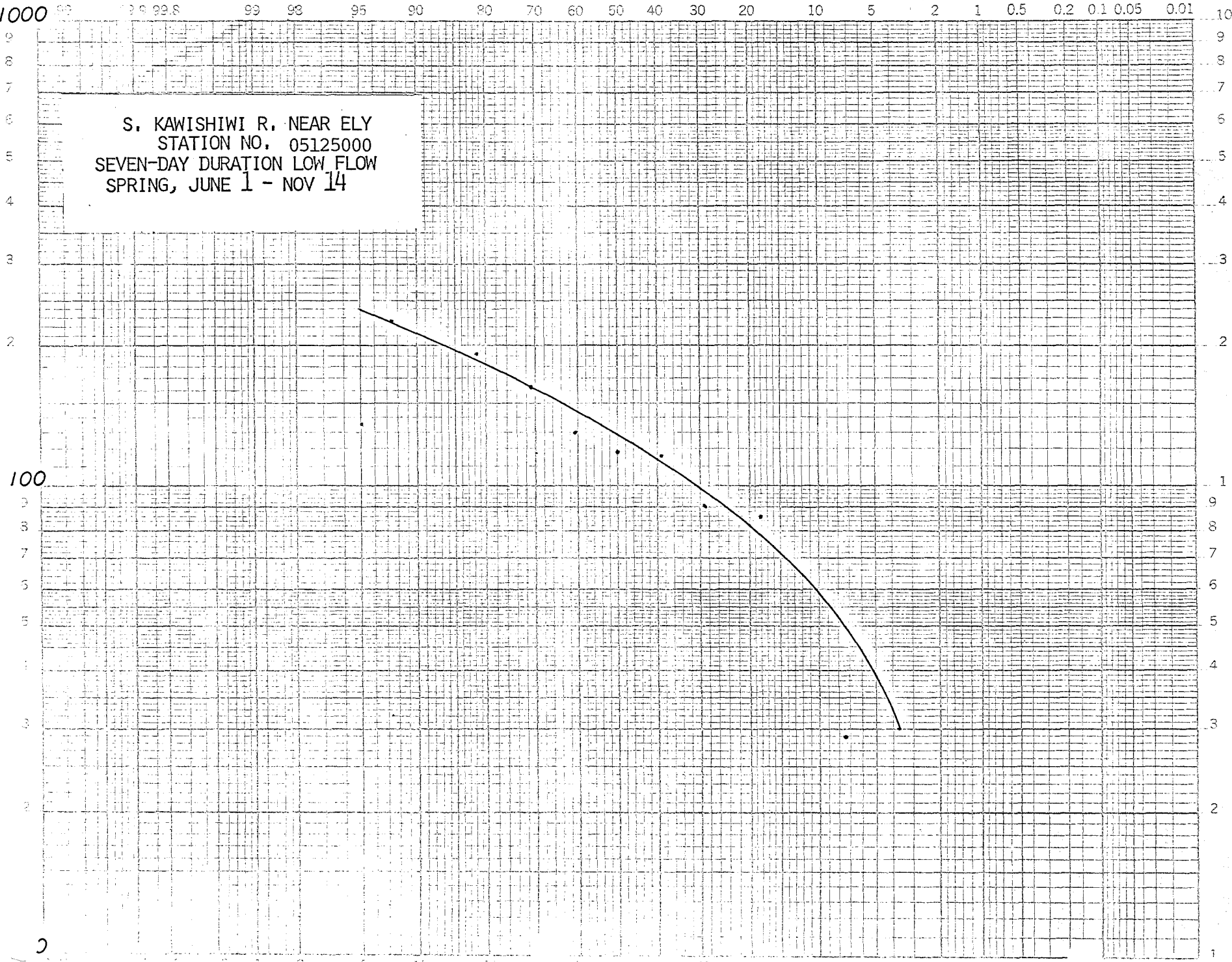




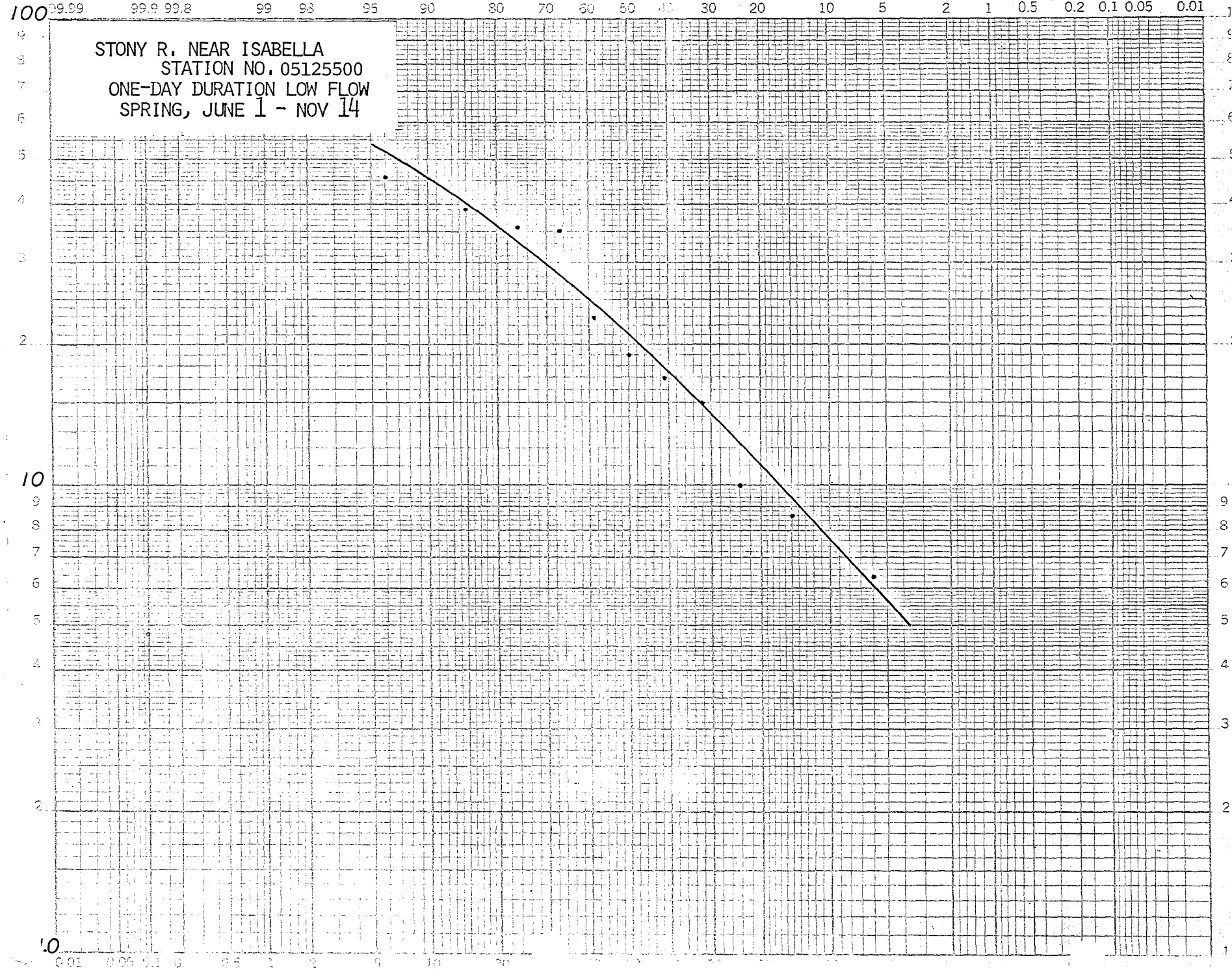
DISCHARGE IN CFS

NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

S. KAWISHIWI R. NEAR ELY  
STATION NO. 05125000  
SEVEN-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
SPRING, JUNE 1 - NOV 14



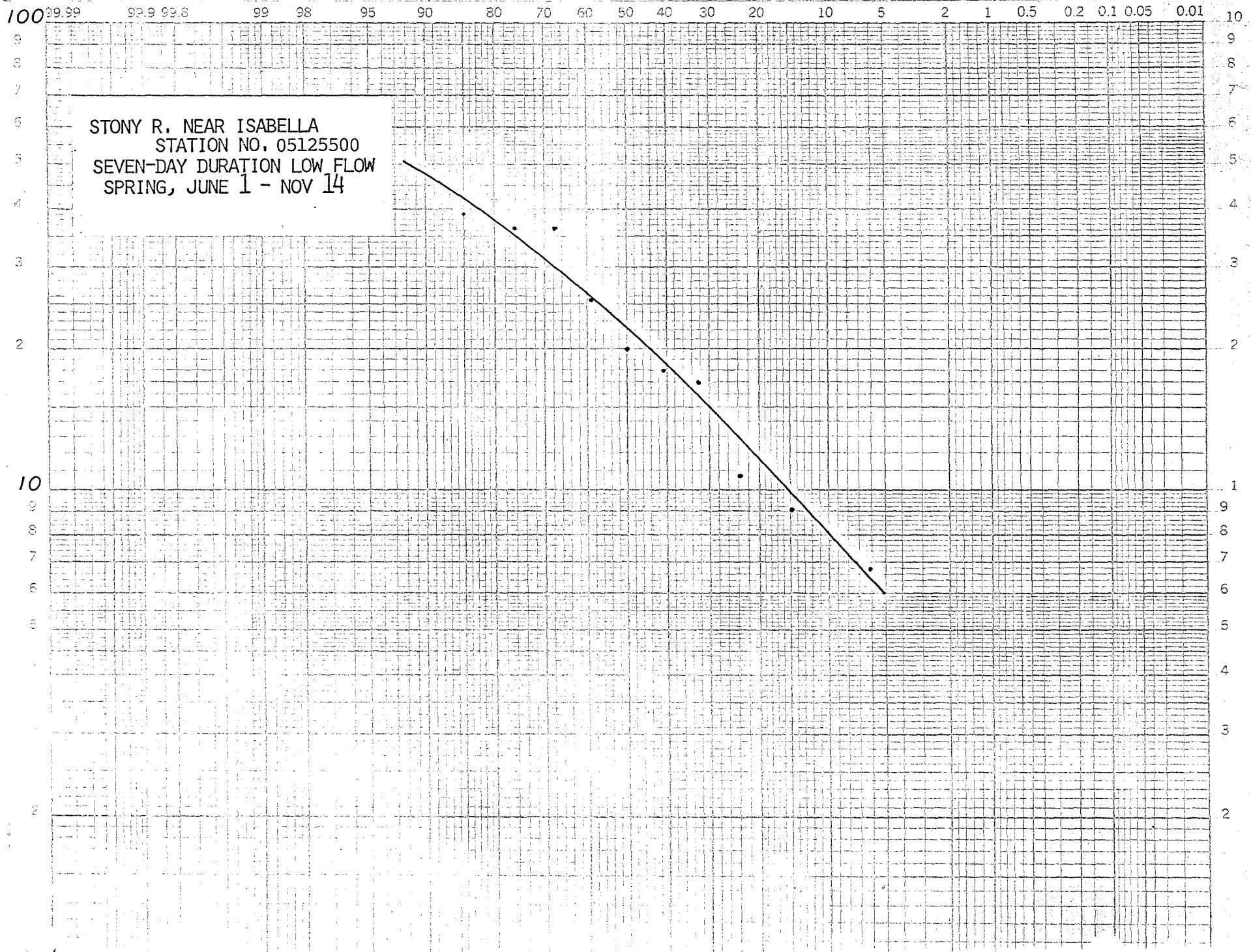
# NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT



DISCHARGE IN CFS

# NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

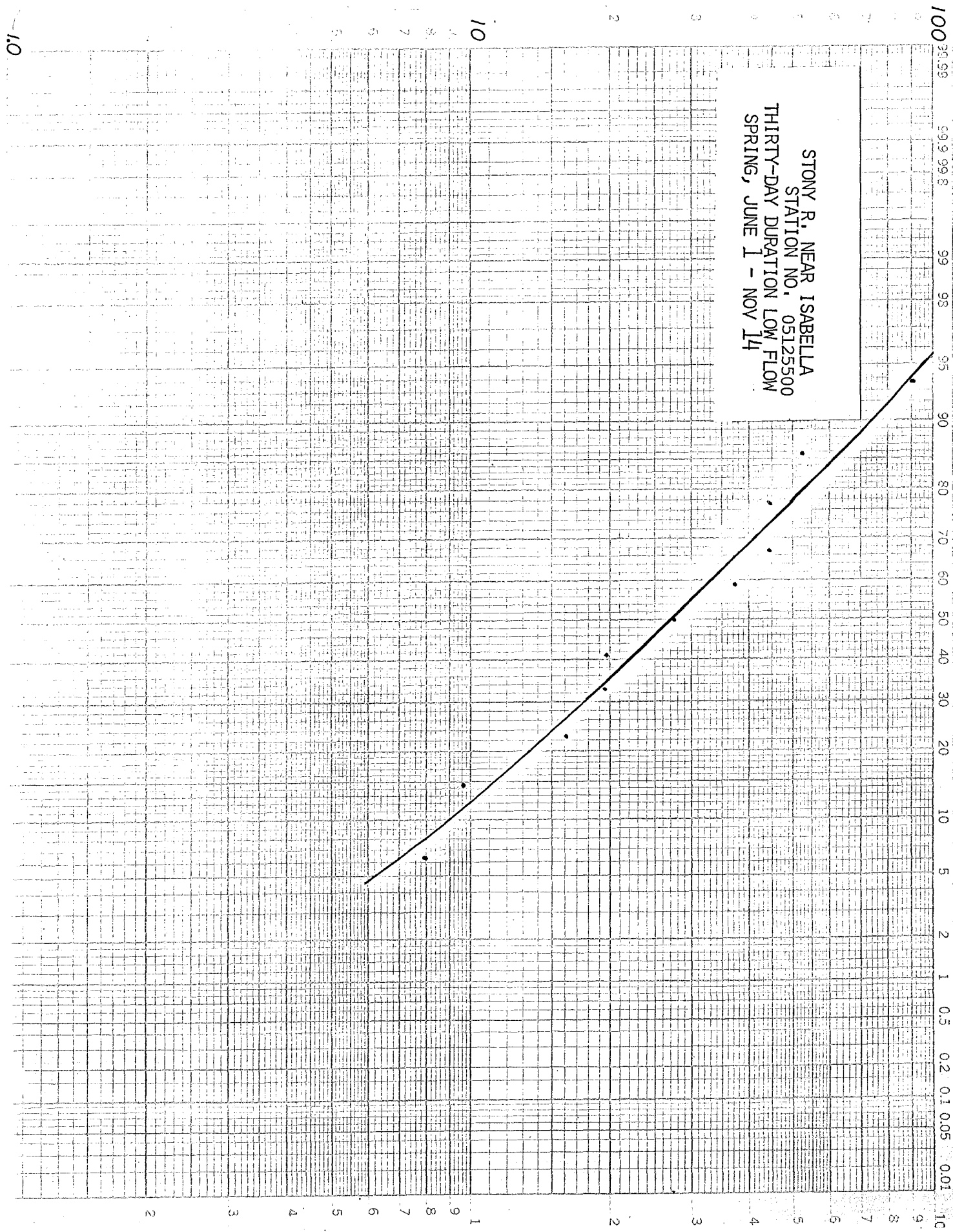
DISCHARGE IN CFS



DISCHARGE IN CFS

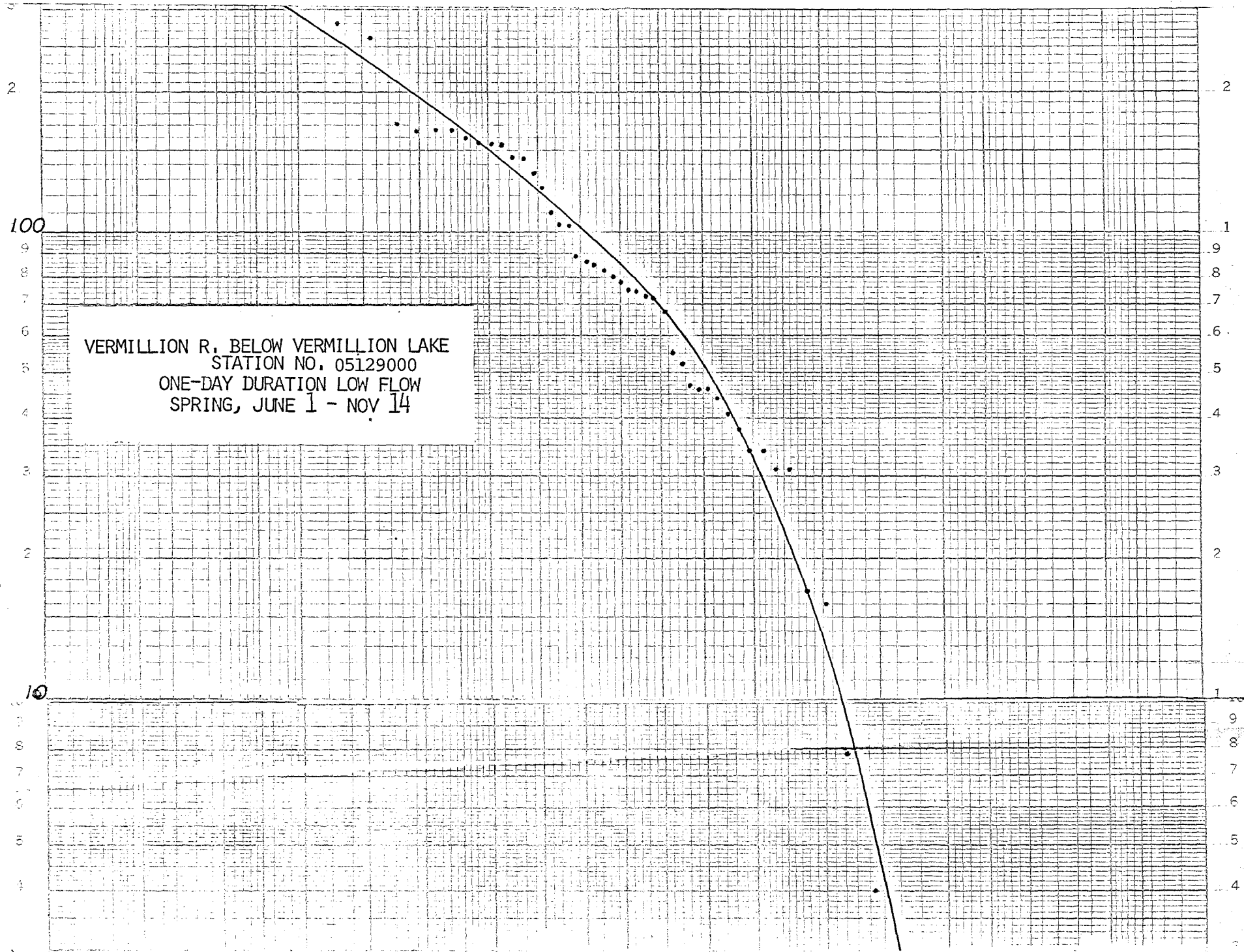
NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

STONY R. NEAR ISABELLA  
STATION NO. 05125500  
THIRTY-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
SPRING, JUNE 1 - NOV 14



NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

DISCHARGE IN CFS





# NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

DISCHARGE IN CFS

100

VERMILLION R. BELOW VERMILLION LAKE  
STATION NO. 05129000  
SEVEN-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
SPRING, JUNE 1 - NOV 14

10

4

1

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8

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6

5

4

3

2

1

9

8

7

6

5

4

3

2

1

9

8

7

6

5

4

# NON-EXCEEDANCE FREQUENCY IN PERCENT

VERMILLION R. BELOW VERMILLION LAKE  
 STATION NO. 05129000  
 THIRTY-DAY DURATION LOW FLOW  
 SPRING, JUNE 1 - NOV 14

DISCHARGE IN CFS

