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CHILDREN IN OUT-OF-HOME PLACEMENT:

A 1993 MINNESOTA REPORT



**Minnesota Department of Human Services
Community Services Division
Family and Children's Services Division
April 1996**

The report addresses the requirement of Minnesota Statutes, Section 257.0725 for a report on the number of children in out-of-home placement. This report includes data for 1989 through 1993.

Upon request, this information will be available in an alternative format, such as Braille, large print or audiotape.

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INTRODUCTION AND OVERVIEW

PURPOSE

This report gives statewide and county data for children in out of home placement for 1993. It responds to a legislative directive that says:

The commissioner of human services shall publish a semiannual report on children in out of home placement. The report shall include, by county and statewide, information on legal status, living arrangement, age, sex, race, accumulated length of time in placement, reason for most recent placement, race of family with whom placed, number of families from the child's own culture in the placement pool during the period for which data is provided, and other demographic information deemed appropriate on all children in out of home placement. The commissioner shall provide the required data for children who entered placement during the previous quarter and for children who are in placement at the end of the quarter. Out of home placement includes placement in any facility by an authorized child placing agency. By December 1, 1989, and by December 1 or each successive year, the commissioner shall publish a report covering the first six months of the calendar year. By June 1, 1990, and by June 1 of each successive year, the commissioner shall publish report covering the last six months of the calendar year. Minnesota Statutes, Section 257.0725.

ORGANIZATION

The report is divided into two parts. The first part shows overall statewide figures for children in out-of-home placements in 1993. It presents tables, charts, and graphs giving actual numbers and percentages for that one year and, in many cases, presents five year trend data covering the period from 1989 through 1993. The second section gives detailed information about out-of-home placements on a county by county basis.

TECHNICAL NOTES

The following notes explain technical terms to help the reader interpret and analyze the data better. Specifically, they review the use of the terms: *unduplicated counts*, *episodes and placements*, *race and ethnicity*, and *living arrangements*.

UNDUPLICATED COUNTS

This report uses the last record for each child in out of home care as its primary source of data. The reasons for using it are to:

- provide unduplicated child counts for the year and
- present data in a way that shows historical information as well as that for a single year.

The annual unduplicated count of children in 1993 consists of two items:

- the sum of children who were still in care from the previous year added to the number who entered care in 1993, and
- the sum of children who left care in 1993 added to the number who remained in care at the end of that year.

Before 1993, a child's *first* record for the year provided the information for the category of those *children entering care*. In 1993, the Department began using the date from the child's *last* record for the year. Thus, a change in reporting methods accounts for the increased difference between the two years. Because a majority of children have only one episode of care, these reporting differences do not result in wide variations among the years.

In describing data on county detail tables, unduplicated numbers of children are listed *within* each county but not *among* counties themselves.

Percents may not add to 100% due to rounding.

EPISODES and PLACEMENTS

An episode is the period of continuous care between the date a child enters out-of-home care and the date a child leaves out-of-home care. A child may have one or more placements during each episode of care. This report contains counts of children who have specific numbers of placements during their last episode of care. This report does not have any counts of episodes or placements.

RACE AND ETHNICITY

State-wide tables, trend tables and county detail table 2 in this report combine Hispanic heritage and primary race. The data examines Hispanic heritage and primary race as follows:

- The first category is that of Hispanic heritage. If the answer to the question of a child's Hispanic heritage is "yes", the data are reported as Hispanic no matter what other racial categories are reported.
- If the answer to the Hispanic Heritage question is "no" or "unknown" the next category is that of the child's primary race. If a child is listed as American Indian and white, the primary race listed for this child would be American Indian. If the child is listed as white and African American, the primary race would be reported as white.

A similar method is used to record the Hispanic heritage or primary race of foster parents to find out if foster children are placed with foster parents of the same heritage or race. If either one or both foster parents answer "yes" to the question of Hispanic heritage, the response listed under the category of a foster parent's race and ethnicity is Hispanic, regardless of what the responses are to questions of race. If the answer is "no" or "unknown" to questions of Hispanic heritage, then the question of race is reviewed. If the primary or secondary race of either or both foster parents matches the primary race of a child, then the report states that the child's race is the "same" as that of foster parents.

County detail tables give information exclusively about primary race in separate tables listed as "a". County detail tables give information exclusively about Hispanic heritage in separate tables listed as "b". This report omits information about which tribe a child may belong to and it does not give information about the ethnic heritage of Asians and/or Pacific Islanders(API).

LIVING ARRANGEMENTS

The category of *living arrangement* reported for a child is his or her *last* out of home living arrangement for the year 1993. This category includes all the days of care and placements since the child's last entry into care. This data was recorded differently in the years prior to 1993 because days of care from all periods of care in the report period were included rather than only those from the last entry into care.

Table 3 shows the various living arrangements children had in their last placement while they were in care. The table shows "*emergency shelter*" as a separate category from "*foster family home*" although in some cases, foster parents may provide children

with emergency shelter. In this table, emergency shelter provided in foster family homes is listed under "*emergency shelter*". The term "*group homes*" includes all facilities that are licensed under Rule 5 and Rule 34 and others that have a capacity of 25 children or less. It also includes group homes licensed under Rule 8 and comparable out-of-state or unlicensed facilities. Chemical dependency treatment facilities, regardless of size, are included under residential facilities. The later have capacities for 25 or more clients.

The breakdown for living arrangements come from federal not state guidelines.

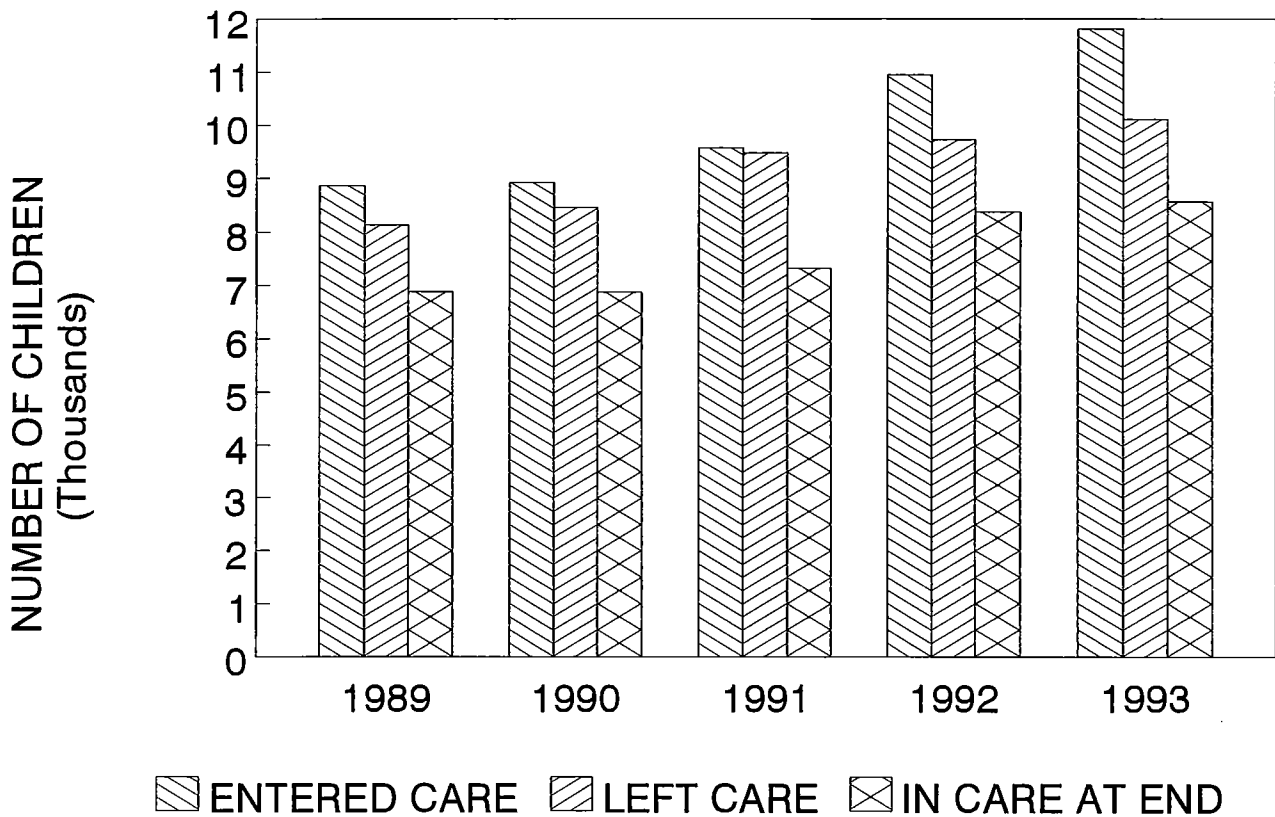
**STATEWIDE DATA
FOR CHILDREN IN OUT-OF-HOME PLACEMENT**



1. OUT-OF-HOME CARE CASELOAD COMPONENTS BY CALENDAR YEAR

CASELOAD COMPONENTS	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
TOTAL UNDUPLICATED CASELOAD	15,003	15,325	16,777	18,096	18,673
TOTAL CONTINUED FROM PRIOR YEAR *	6,148	6,405	7,212	7,149	6,866
TOTAL ENTERING CARE	8,855	8,920	9,565	10,947	11,807
TOTAL LEAVING CARE	8,128	8,457	9,468	9,730	10,112
TOTAL IN CARE AT END	6,875	6,868	7,309	8,366	8,561

* The number CONTINUED FROM THE PRIOR YEAR does not usually match the TOTAL IN CARE AT END from the prior year.

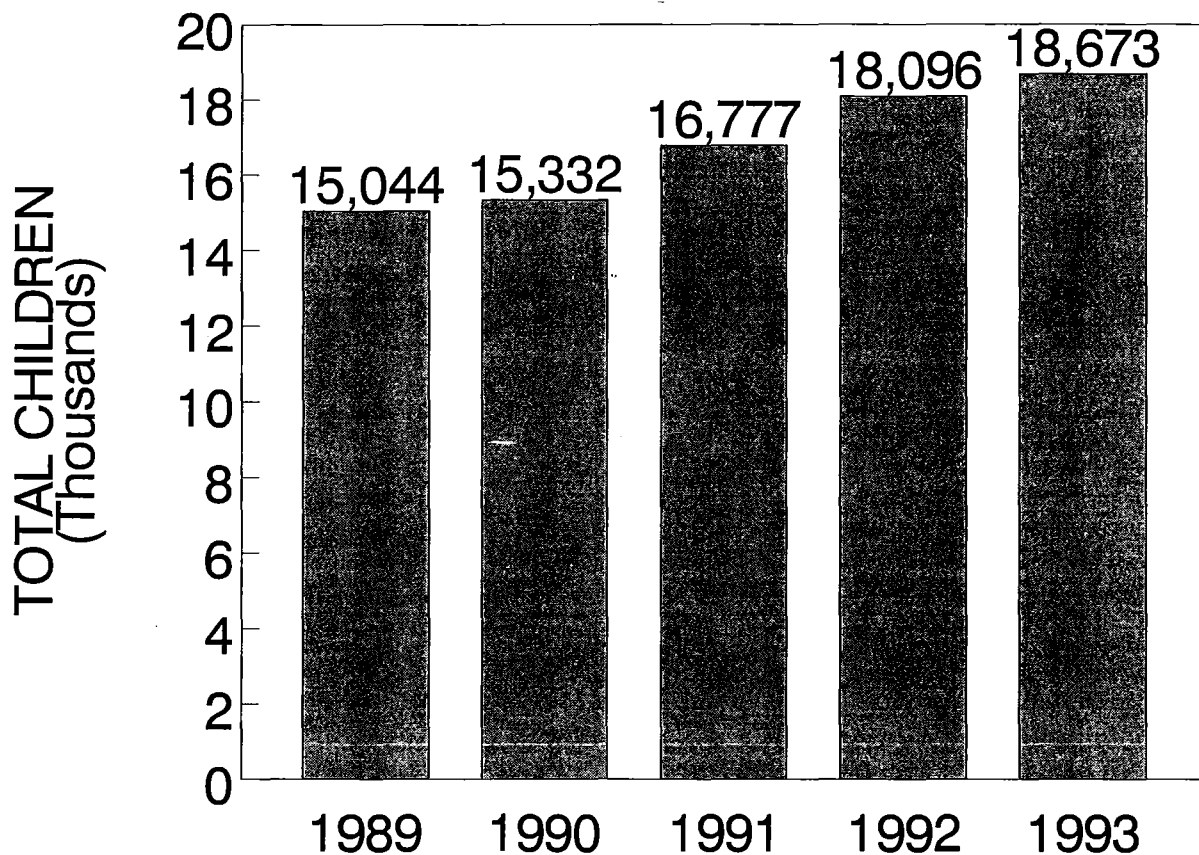


THE NUMBERS OF CHILDREN ENTERING AND LEAVING OUT-OF-HOME CARE CONTINUED TO INCREASE.

- ◆ From 1992 to 1993, the increase in children entering out-of-home care was 7.9 percent.
- ◆ From 1992 to 1993 the number of children leaving out-of-home care increased only 3.9 percent.
- ◆ Children entering care have out-numbered children leaving care since 1989.

2. TOTAL CHILDREN IN OUT-OF-HOME PLACEMENT BY YEAR

UNDUPLICATED CASELOAD: FIVE YEAR TREND



MORE CHILDREN EXPERIENCED OUT-OF-HOME CARE EACH YEAR IN MINNESOTA.

The total number of children in out-of-home care continued to increase. In 1993, 18,673 children were in out-of-home care, the highest number ever reported. For Minnesota, in the five years from 1989 to 1993, the number grew from 15,044 to 18,673, an increase of 24 percent. The rate of increase slowed from 1992 to 1993.

3. LAST OUT-OF-HOME LIVING ARRANGEMENT BY YEAR

TOTAL CASELOAD BY LAST LIVING ARRANGEMENT					
LIVING ARRANGEMENT	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
FOSTER FAMILY HOMES	7,632	8,084	8,500	9,013	9,483
NON-FINAL ADOPTIVE HOMES	310	346	373	400	423
GROUP HOMES	1,088	1,103	1,840	2,116	2,394
EMERGENCY SHELTER	3,341	3,290	4,480	4,986	4,915
RESIDENTIAL TREATMENT	1,990	1,886	1,278	1,361	1,307
OTHER (including Independent living)	309	289	148	155	134
NOT REPORTED	333	327	158	65	17
TOTAL	15,003	15,325	16,777	18,096	18,673

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF LAST LIVING ARRANGEMENT					
LIVING ARRANGEMENT	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
FOSTER FAMILY HOMES	51%	53%	51%	50%	51%
NON-FINAL ADOPTIVE HOMES	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
GROUP HOMES	7%	7%	11%	12%	13%
EMERGENCY SHELTER	22%	21%	27%	28%	26%
RESIDENTIAL TREATMENT	13%	12%	8%	8%	7%
OTHER (including Independent living)	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%
NOT REPORTED	2%	2%	1%	0%	0%
TOTAL	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

HALF OF ALL CHILDREN IN CARE LAST LIVED IN FOSTER FAMILY HOMES

- ◆ One out of every two children in out-of-home placement last lived in a foster family home (51 percent).
- ◆ One out of four children (26 percent) had their last or only out-of-home placement in an emergency shelter.
- ◆ One out of five children last lived in either a group home (13 percent) or a residential treatment facility (7 percent).

4. LENGTH OF TIME IN CARE FOR CHILDREN WHO LEFT OUT-OF-HOME CARE BY YEAR

CHILDREN LEAVING CARE					
BY TIME IN CARE	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
LESS THAN 1 MONTH	3,416	3,793	4,410	4,810	5,501
1 MONTH < 6 MONTHS	2,404	2,349	2,202	2,298	2,197
6 MONTHS < 12 MONTHS	930	974	1,236	1,156	988
12 MONTHS < 18 MONTHS	473	502	663	569	502
18 MONTHS < 24 MONTHS	207	242	391	265	254
24 MONTHS < 30 MONTHS	156	137	178	184	157
30 MONTHS < 36 MONTHS	106	124	90	107	119
3 YEARS < 5 YEARS	161	156	186	210	224
5 YEARS OR MORE	245	179	112	131	170
TIME IN CARE UNKNOWN	30	1	0	0	0
TOTAL BY TIME IN CARE	8,128	8,457	9,468	9,730	10,112

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION					
BY TIME IN CARE	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
% LESS THAN 1 MONTH	42%	45%	47%	49%	54%
% 1 MONTH < 6 MONTHS	30%	28%	23%	24%	22%
% 6 MONTHS < 12 MONTHS	11%	12%	13%	12%	10%
% 12 MONTHS < 18 MONTHS	6%	6%	7%	6%	5%
% 18 MONTHS < 24 MONTHS	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%
% 24 MONTHS < 30 MONTHS	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
% 30 MONTHS < 36 MONTHS	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
% 3 YEARS < 5 YEARS	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
% 5 YEARS OR MORE	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%
% TIME IN CARE UNKNOWN	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
TOTAL BY TIME IN CARE	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

OF ALL THE CHILDREN WHO LEFT CARE, MORE THAN HALF LEFT WITHIN A MONTH.

- ◆ Fifty-four percent of all children who left care in 1993 did so within one month.
- ◆ Another 22 percent of children spent at least one month in care and left within six months.
- ◆ During 1993 eighty-six percent of all children who left care, left within one year.
- ◆ While the number leaving within one month increased substantially from 1989 to 1993, the number leaving within one year was almost unchanged over the same period.

5. NUMBER OF PLACEMENTS DURING LAST EPISODE OF CARE FOR CHILDREN IN CARE AT END (DECEMBER 31) BY YEAR

CHILDREN IN CARE AT END WITH INDICATED NUMBER OF PLACEMENTS	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
ONE PLACEMENT	3,873	3,950	4,049	4,793	4,157
TWO PLACEMENTS	1,651	1,542	1,534	1,613	1,952
THREE TO FIVE PLACEMENT:	1,109	1,115	1,362	1,469	1,972
SIX OR MORE PLACEMENTS	228	254	364	491	480
NUMBER UNKNOWN	14	9	0	0	0
TOTAL BY TIME IN CARE	6,875	6,870	7,309	8,366	8,561

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF CHILDREN IN CARE AT END WITH INDICATED NUMBER OF PLACEMENTS	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
ONE PLACEMENT	56%	57%	55%	57%	49%
TWO PLACEMENTS	24%	22%	21%	19%	23%
THREE TO FIVE PLACEMENT:	16%	16%	19%	18%	23%
SIX OR MORE PLACEMENTS	3%	4%	5%	6%	6%
NUMBER UNKNOWN	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
TOTAL BY TIME IN CARE	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

MOST CHILDREN STILL IN CARE ON THE LAST DAY OF THE YEAR HAD HAD ONLY ONE PLACEMENT.

- ◆ Slightly less than half of children (49 percent) who were in care at the end of 1993 had experienced only one placement.
- ◆ In the five previous years, the proportion of children with one placement varied little (55 percent to 57 percent), with no apparent trend.
- ◆ The proportion of children with three to five placements in care at the end had increased over the last four years.
- ◆ While still less than 500 children, the number with six or more placements has more than doubled since 1989.

6. REASON FOR CHILD'S ENTRY INTO CARE BY YEAR

CHILDREN ENTERING CARE BY REASON ENTERED CARE	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
CHILD PROTECTION	2,625	2,733	3,006	2,838	3,097
STATUS OFFENSES	409	291	163	214	278
DELINQUENT (adjudicated)	1,476	1,561	1,289	1,178	1,742
CHILD DISABILITY	948	992	458	427	317
PARENT CONDITION/ABSENCE	2,056	1,880	1,591	1,473	2,283
RELINQUISHED PARENTAL RIGHTS	154	138	158	462	95
OTHER REASON	1,100	1,185	1,502	1,717	1,596
TOTAL WITH REASON REPORTED	8,768	8,780	8,167	8,309	9,408
REASON NOT REPORTED	87	140	1,398	2,638	2,399
TOTAL ENTERED CARE	8,855	8,920	9,565	10,947	11,807

* 1993 includes 27 children with the reason of child substance abuse.

** Most of the children with reason not reported were emergency shelter placements from Hennepin County (2,609 in 1992 and 2,363 in 1993).

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF REASON ENTERED CARE	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
CHILD PROTECTION	30%	31%	37%	34%	33%
STATUS OFFENSES	5%	3%	2%	3%	3%
DELINQUENT (adjudicated)	17%	18%	16%	14%	19%
CHILD DISABILITY	11%	11%	6%	5%	3%
PARENT CONDITION/ABSENCE	23%	21%	19%	18%	24%
RELINQUISHED PARENTAL RIGHTS	2%	2%	2%	6%	1%
OTHER REASON	13%	13%	18%	21%	17%
TOTAL WITH REASON REPORTED	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

THE THREE MAJOR REASONS CHILDREN ENTERED CARE IN 1993 WERE: CHILD CONDITION or CONDUCT (42 percent), CHILD PROTECTION (33 percent), and PARENT CONDITION, CONDUCT or ABSENCE (24 percent).

- ◆ In 1993, Child Related Conduct or Condition included: adjudicated delinquent (44 percent), other reason (41 percent), child disability (8 percent), and status offenses (7 percent).
- ◆ In 1993, Child Protection included protection from: neglect (43 percent); physical abuse (33 percent); other family interaction problems (20 percent); and sexual abuse (3 percent).
- ◆ In 1993, Parent or Caretaker Conduct, Condition or Absence included: unspecified other (31 percent); illness or disability (27 percent); substance abuse (20 percent); temporary absence (9 percent); inability to cope (5 percent); abandonment (3 percent); hardship or financial hardship (2 percent); incarceration (2 percent) and death (1 percent).

7. REASON FOR CHILD'S EXIT FROM CARE BY YEAR

CHILDREN LEAVING CARE BY					
REASON LEFT CARE	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
REUNIFIED (with own parent(s))	5,528	6,124	6,988	7,341	7,980
PLACED WITH NON-PARENTAL RELATIVES	560	626	687	778	582
PLACED WITH NON-REL. LEGAL GUARDIAN	71	110	79	74	39
FINALIZED ADOPTION	255	185	233	293	226
REACHED MAJORITY AGE	325	306	287	286	287
RUN AWAY	282	269	281	343	366
DISCHARGED TO OTHER AGENCY *	84	82	2	5	10
OTHER REASON LEFT CARE	882	653	833	481	478
REASON LEFT NOT REPORTED	141	102	78	129	144
TOTAL	8,128	8,457	9,468	9,730	10,112

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF					
REASON LEFT CARE	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
REUNIFIED (with own parent(s))	68%	72%	74%	75%	79%
PLACED WITH NON-PARENTAL RELATIVES	7%	7%	7%	8%	6%
PLACED WITH NON-REL. LEGAL GUARDIAN	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
FINALIZED ADOPTION	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%
REACHED MAJORITY AGE	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%
RUN AWAY	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%
DISCHARGED TO OTHER AGENCY *	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%
OTHER REASON LEFT CARE	11%	8%	9%	5%	5%
REASON LEFT NOT REPORTED	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
TOTAL *	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

* Cannot be determined for many counties for 1991-1993; is most likely with other reasons.

MOST CHILDREN WERE REUNITED WITH PARENTS.

During 1993, almost four out of five children who left care (79 percent) were reunited with their own parents. Another six percent found homes with relatives. Thus, reunification with parents or other relatives was a reality for 85 percent of children who left out-of-home care in 1993. This is an improvement from 1989 when it was reported that 68 percent of children leaving care were reunited with parents and seven percent found homes with non-parental relatives.

8. HISPANIC HERITAGE AND PRIMARY RACE OF CHILDREN IN CARE BY YEAR

TOTAL CHILD CASELOAD BY CHILD'S HISPANIC HERITAGE AND RACE					
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
WHITE	10,070	10,196	10,777	11,337	11,489
BLACK	2,331	2,464	3,000	3,459	3,860
INDIAN	1,699	1,829	1,865	2,130	2,108
ASIAN and/or PACIFIC ISLANDER	408	363	344	304	316
HISPANIC	290	307	425	412	562
OTHER RACE	43	30	0	0	0
NOT REPORTED	162	136	366	454	338
TOTAL	15,003	15,325	16,777	18,096	18,673

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF CHILD'S HISPANIC HERITAGE AND RACE						% 1990 CENSUS
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	
WHITE	67%	67%	64%	63%	62%	90%
BLACK	16%	16%	18%	19%	21%	3%
INDIAN	11%	12%	11%	12%	11%	2%
ASIAN and/or PACIFIC ISLANDER	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%
HISPANIC	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%
OTHER RACE	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
NOT REPORTED	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%	
TOTAL	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

THE PROPORTION OF CHILDREN IN OUT-OF-HOME PLACEMENT VARIED BY HISPANIC HERITAGE AND RACE

- ◆ Three percent of children in out-of-home care in 1993 were reported to be Hispanic. Hispanic children accounted for 2 percent of the child population in 1990.
- ◆ Sixty-two percent of children in out-of-home care in 1993 were reported to be white. White children accounted for 90 percent of the 1990 child population.
- ◆ Twenty-one percent of children in out-of-home care in 1993 were reported to be black. Black children accounted for 3 percent of the 1990 child population.
- ◆ Eleven percent of children in out-of-home care in 1993 were reported to be American Indian. American Indian children accounted for 2 percent of the 1990 child population.
- ◆ Two percent of children in out-of-home care in 1993 were reported to be Asian and/or Pacific Islander. Asian and/or Pacific Islander children were 3 percent of the 1990 child population. Some of these children are refugee unaccompanied minors who were not available for permanent placement because they are here without parents.

9. CHILDREN ENTERING CARE DURING 1993 by AGE and GENDER

CHILDREN ENTERING BY AGE WHEN ENTERED	GENDER			TOTAL	PERCENT *	
	FEMALE	MALE	UNKNOWN		FEMALE	MALE
UNDER 1 YEAR	348	379	3	730	48%	52%
1 YEAR	244	275	0	519	47%	53%
2 YEARS	242	260	0	502	48%	52%
3 YEARS	227	227	0	454	50%	50%
4 YEARS	192	220	0	412	47%	53%
5 YEARS	191	173	0	364	52%	48%
6 YEARS	157	178	1	336	47%	53%
7 YEARS	143	174	0	317	45%	55%
8 YEARS	149	183	0	332	45%	55%
9 YEARS	154	178	0	332	46%	54%
10 YEARS	132	198	0	330	40%	60%
11 YEARS	147	228	0	375	39%	61%
12 YEARS	285	300	1	586	49%	51%
13 YEARS	502	494	0	996	50%	50%
14 YEARS	775	650	1	1,426	54%	46%
15 YEARS	834	789	0	1,623	51%	49%
16 YEARS	593	665	2	1,260	47%	53%
17 YEARS	298	512	1	811	37%	63%
18+ YEARS	30	70	1	101	30%	70%
AGE UNKNOWN	0	1	0	1		
TOTAL ENTERED	5,643	6,154	10	11,807	48%	52%

* Percent of gender known

OVER HALF THOSE WHO ENTERED OUT-OF-HOME CARE IN 1993 WERE ADOLESCENTS.

Fifty-three percent of those who entered out-of-home care in 1993 were adolescents from 13 to 19 years old. Twenty-five percent were children under six years of age. Based on the 1990 census, adolescents from 13 to 19 years of age accounted for 32 percent of the population ages 0 to 19 years. Thus it appears that adolescents were over-represented in out-of-home care, while children less than age six were under-represented.

THE NUMBERS OF BOYS AND GIRLS WHO ENTERED OUT-OF-HOME CARE REFLECTED THE NORMAL GENDER DISTRIBUTION OF CHILDREN IN THE POPULATION.

The number of boys entering care in 1993 was 52 percent and the number of girls was 48 percent. The 1990 census indicated that Minnesota's children with ages from under one year to 16 years were about evenly divided between boys (51 percent) and girls (49 percent).

10. NUMBER OF PLACEMENTS FOR CHILDREN LEAVING CARE IN 1993 BY CHILD'S HISPANIC HERITAGE AND RACE

CHILDREN LEAVING CARE BY NUMBER OF PLACEMENTS	CHILD'S HISPANIC HERITAGE AND PRIMARY RACE					TOTAL
	WHITE	BLACK	INDIAN	API	HISPANIC REPORTED NOT REPORTED	
ONE	4,814	1,081	606	122	195	6,981
TWO	1,008	580	295	42	63	2,028
THREE TO FIVE	533	210	97	15	40	907
SIX OR MORE	136	28	25	2	3	196
TOTAL LEAVING CARE	6,491	1,899	1,023	181	301	10,112

PERCENT LEAVING WITH NUMBER OF PLACEMENTS	CHILD'S HISPANIC HERITAGE AND PRIMARY RACE					TOTAL
	WHITE	BLACK	INDIAN	API	HISPANIC REPORTED NOT REPORTED	
ONE	74%	57%	59%	67%	65%	69%
TWO	16%	31%	29%	23%	21%	20%
THREE TO FIVE	8%	11%	9%	8%	13%	9%
SIX OR MORE	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%
TOTAL LEAVING CARE	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

OF THE CHILDREN WHO LEFT CARE IN 1993, MOST HAD ONLY ONE PLACEMENT IN THEIR LAST EPISODE OF CARE.

- ◆ Almost seven out of ten children (69 percent) had only one placement when they left care in 1993.
- ◆ The proportion of children who left care after only one placement varied from a high of 74 percent for white children to a low of 57 percent for Black children.
- ◆ Less than three percent of any of these groups had six or more placements during their last period of continuous care.

11. LENGTH OF TIME IN CARE BY CHILD'S HISPANIC HERITAGE AND RACE FOR CHILDREN LEAVING OUT-OF-HOME CARE in 1993

CHILDREN LEAVING CARE BY LENGTH OF TIME IN CARE	CHILD'S HISPANIC HERITAGE AND PRIMARY RACE						TOTAL
	WHITE	BLACK	INDIAN	API	HISPANIC	NOT REPORTED	
LESS THAN 1 MONTH	156	1,183	541	64	3,403	154	5,501
1 MONTH <6 MONTHS	79	354	239	51	1,447	27	2,197
6 MONTHS <12 MONTHS	23	133	112	13	691	16	988
12 MONTHS <18 MONTHS	13	71	56	10	342	10	502
18 MONTHS <24 MONTHS	5	44	17	3	181	4	254
24 MONTHS <30 MONTHS	5	34	9	3	102	4	157
30 MONTHS <3 YEARS	6	15	5	4	88	1	119
3 YEARS <5 YEARS	8	32	18	25	141	0	224
5 YEARS OR MORE	6	33	26	8	96	1	170
TOTAL LEAVING CARE	301	1,899	1,023	181	6,491	217	10,112

PERCENT OF CHILDREN LEAVING CARE BY LENGTH OF TIME IN CARE	CHILD'S HISPANIC HERITAGE AND PRIMARY RACE						TOTAL
	WHITE	BLACK	INDIAN	API	HISPANIC	NOT REPORTED	
LESS THAN 1 MONTH	51.8%	62.3%	52.9%	35.4%	52.4%	71.0%	54.4%
1 MONTH <6 MONTHS	26.2%	18.6%	23.4%	28.2%	22.3%	12.4%	21.7%
6 MONTHS <12 MONTHS	7.6%	7.0%	10.9%	7.2%	10.6%	7.4%	9.8%
12 MONTHS <18 MONTHS	4.3%	3.7%	5.5%	5.5%	5.3%	4.6%	5.0%
18 MONTHS <24 MONTHS	1.7%	2.3%	1.7%	1.7%	2.8%	1.8%	2.5%
24 MONTHS <30 MONTHS	1.7%	1.8%	0.9%	1.7%	1.6%	1.8%	1.6%
30 MONTHS <3 YEARS	2.0%	0.8%	0.5%	2.2%	1.4%	0.5%	1.2%
3 YEARS <5 YEARS	2.7%	1.7%	1.8%	13.8%	2.2%	0.0%	2.2%
5 YEARS OR MORE	2.0%	1.7%	2.5%	4.4%	1.5%	0.5%	1.7%
TOTAL LEAVING CARE	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

OVER HALF (54.4 PERCENT) OF ALL CHILDREN LEAVING CARE IN 1993 HAD SPENT LESS THAN ONE MONTH IN THEIR LAST EPISODE OF CARE.

- ◆ Sixty-two percent of black children who left out-of-home care in 1993 spent less than one month in out-of-home care. Slightly over-half of American Indian, white and Hispanic children leaving care spent less than one month in care.
- ◆ Almost one out of five (18.2 percent) of Asian and/or Pacific Islander children who left care in 1993 had spent 30 months or more in out-of-home care. Some of these were refugee unaccompanied minors. Only three to five percent of each of the other groups had spent 30 months or more in care.

12. COMPARISON OF CHILD'S AND FOSTER PARENT(S)' HISPANIC HERITAGE AND RACE IN 1993

CHILDREN IN FOSTER HOMES BY FOSTER PARENT(S)' HISPANIC HERITAGE AND RACE	CHILD'S HISPANIC HERITAGE AND PRIMARY RACE						
	WHITE	BLACK	INDIAN	API	HISPANIC REPORTED	NOT REPORTED	TOTAL
ASIAN AND/OR PACIFIC ISLANDER (API)	18	4	2	40	0	4	68
BLACK	59	1,492	20	2	16	29	1,618
AMERICAN INDIAN	60	29	570	0	40	4	703
WHITE	4,798	279	364	142	167	51	5,741
HISPANIC	36	43	10	2	27	1	119
TOTAL FOSTER PARENT(S) KNOWN	4,911	1,847	966	186	250	89	8,249
FOSTER PARENT(S)' UNKNOWN OR NR	576	330	229	17	42	40	1,234
TOTAL LAST IN FOSTER FAMILY HOME	5,487	2,177	1,195	203	292	129	9,483

CHILDREN IN FOSTER HOMES BY FOSTER PARENT(S)' HISP. HERITAGE AND RACE COMPARED TO CHILD'S	CHILD'S HISPANIC HERITAGE AND PRIMARY RACE						
	WHITE	BLACK	INDIAN	API	HISPANIC REPORTED	NOT REPORTED	TOTAL
FOSTER PARENT(S)' SAME AS CHILD	4,803	1,554	633	42	27	0	7,059
FOSTER PARENT(S)' DIFFERENT	108	293	333	144	223	0	1,101
FOSTER PARENT(S)' COMPARISON KNOWN	4,911	1,847	966	186	250	0	8,160

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF FOSTER PARENT(S)' HISP. HERITAGE AND RACE COMPARED TO CHILD'S	CHILD'S HISPANIC HERITAGE AND PRIMARY RACE						
	WHITE	BLACK	INDIAN	API	HISPANIC REPORTED	NOT REPORTED	TOTAL
FOSTER PARENT(S)' SAME AS CHILD	98%	84%	66%	23%	11%	NA	87%
FOSTER PARENT(S)' DIFFERENT	2%	16%	34%	77%	89%	NA	13%
FOSTER PARENT(S)' COMPARISON KNOWN	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	NA	100%

NR = Not Reported
 NA = Not Applicable

PLACEMENT WITH SAME RACE FOSTER PARENT(S) VARIES BY HISPANIC HERITAGE AND RACE

Almost all white children were placed with same race foster parent(s). More than four out of five black children were placed with same race foster parent(s), compared to two-thirds of American Indian children and less than one-fourth of Asian and/or Pacific Islander children. Hispanic children were least likely to be placed with same race foster parent(s).

13. CHILDREN WITH LAST PLACEMENT IN FOSTER FAMILY HOMES IN 1993 BY FOSTER PARENT(S)' RELATIONSHIP TO CHILD BY CHILD'S HISPANIC HERITAGE AND RACE

CHILDREN IN FOSTER HOMES BY FOSTER PARENT(S)' RELATIONSHIP TO CHILD	CHILD'S HISPANIC HERITAGE AND PRIMARY RACE						Total
	WHITE	BLACK	INDIAN	API	HISPANIC	NOT REPORTED	
FOSTER PARENT RELATIVE	391	549	290	10	22	20	1,282
FOSTER PARENT NON-RELATIVE	3,512	1,050	566	114	192	45	5,479
TOTAL FOSTER PARENT RELATION KNOWN	3,903	1,599	856	124	214	65	6,761
FOSTER PARENT RELATION NOT REPORTED	1,584	578	339	79	78	64	2,722
TOTAL LAST IN FOSTER FAMILY HOME	5,487	2,177	1,195	203	292	129	9,483

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF FOSTER PARENT(S)' RELATIONSHIP TO CHILD	CHILD'S HISPANIC HERITAGE AND PRIMARY RACE						Total
	WHITE	BLACK	INDIAN	API	HISPANIC	NOT REPORTED	
% FOSTER PARENT RELATIVE	7.1%	25.2%	24.3%	4.9%	7.5%	15.5%	13.5%
% FOSTER PARENT NON-RELATIVE	64.0%	48.2%	47.4%	56.2%	65.8%	34.9%	57.8%
% FOSTER PARENT RELATION KNOWN	71.1%	73.4%	71.6%	61.1%	73.3%	50.4%	71.3%
% FOSTER PARENT RELATION NOT REPORTED	28.9%	26.6%	28.4%	38.9%	26.7%	49.6%	28.7%
TOTAL LAST IN FOSTER FAMILY HOME	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

WHILE PLACEMENTS WITH FOSTER PARENT(S) WHOSE RELATIONSHIP IS UNKNOWN OR NOT REPORTED CONTINUED TO OUT-NUMBER RELATIVE PLACEMENTS, DIFFERENCES IN RELATIVE AND NON-RELATIVE PLACEMENTS BY RACE AND HISPANIC HERITAGE WERE APPARENT.

- ◆ Relationship to the child was reported for about seven out of ten children in foster family homes (excluding emergency shelter) in 1993.
- ◆ Among Black and Indian children last placed in foster family homes slightly more than one third were placed in relative homes.
- ◆ Among White and Hispanic children about one out of ten were placed with relative foster parents.
- ◆ Asian and/or Pacific Islander children were least likely to be placed in relative foster family homes. These include refugee unaccompanied minors.

APPENDIX:
COUNTY DETAIL TABLES WITH DATA BY REPORTING COUNTY FOR 1993

APPENDIX 1: OUT-OF-HOME CARE CASELOAD COMPONENTS BY REPORTING COUNTY, 1993

COUNTY	CHILDREN CONTINUED FROM PRIOR YEAR	CHILDREN ENTERING CARE DURING 1993	CHILDREN LEAVING CARE DURING 1993	CHILDREN IN CARE AT THE END (12/31/93)	UNDUPLICATED CHILDREN IN CARE DURING 1993	CHILDREN PER 1,000 POPULATION UNDER 18 *	
	YEAR	1993	1993	(12/31/93)	1993	IN CARE AT END	UNDUPLICATED TOTAL
Aitkin	31	44	35	40	75	13.5	25.3
Anoka	262	801	636	427	1,063	5.7	14.3
Becker	44	78	65	57	122	7.0	15.0
Beltrami	135	96	89	142	231	13.9	22.6
Benton	28	48	45	31	76	3.4	8.4
Big Stone	1	1	0	2	2	1.2	1.2
Blue Earth	87	85	76	96	172	7.7	13.9
Brown	20	37	26	31	57	4.2	7.7
Carlton	74	50	31	93	124	11.3	15.1
Carver	50	96	82	64	146	4.4	10.1
Cass	50	183	139	94	233	15.9	39.3
Chippewa	15	20	13	22	35	6.1	9.8
Chisago	29	115	86	58	144	6.2	15.3
Clay	56	138	110	84	194	6.7	15.4
Clearwater	18	20	11	27	38	11.2	15.7
Cook	1	9	8	2	10	2.1	10.7
Cottonwood	20	26	18	28	46	8.5	13.9
Crow Wing	101	127	108	120	228	10.1	19.1
Dakota	218	703	598	323	921	3.9	11.2
Dodge	8	23	12	19	31	3.8	6.3
Douglas	20	10	13	17	30	2.2	3.9
Faribault	24	14	13	25	38	5.6	8.5
Fillmore	9	18	17	10	27	1.7	4.7
Freeborn	65	29	32	62	94	7.3	11.0
Goodhue	28	91	69	50	119	4.4	10.4
Grant	8	3	6	5	11	3.1	6.8
Hennepin	2,155	4,558	3,756	2,957	6,713	12.4	28.1
Houston	11	21	18	14	32	2.6	6.0
Hubbard	27	58	45	40	85	9.8	20.8
Isanti	37	101	80	58	138	7.1	17.0
Itasca	74	199	157	116	273	10.0	23.6
Jackson	15	27	11	31	42	9.9	13.4
Kanabec	12	20	23	9	32	2.3	8.2
Kandiyohi	60	123	104	79	183	7.2	16.6
Kittson	1	7	7	1	8	0.7	5.3
Koochiching	35	42	45	32	77	7.7	18.6
Lac qui Parle	6	17	13	10	23	4.2	9.7
Lake	17	14	17	14	31	5.5	12.2
Lake of the Woods	2	6	6	2	8	1.8	7.1
Le Sueur	35	38	22	51	73	7.4	10.6
Lincoln	6	2	2	6	8	3.3	4.4
Lyon	43	43	53	33	86	4.9	12.8
McLeod	24	31	27	28	55	3.0	5.9

* Population data used are from 1990 census

APPENDIX 1: OUT-OF-HOME CARE CASELOAD COMPONENTS BY REPORTING COUNTY, 1993								
COUNTY	CHILDREN	CHILDREN	CHILDREN	CHILDREN	UNDUPLICATED	CHILDREN PER 1,000		
	CONTINUED FROM PRIOR YEAR	ENTERING CARE DURING 1993	LEAVING CARE DURING 1993	IN CARE AT THE END (12/31/93)	CHILDREN IN CARE DURING 1993	IN CARE AT END	POPULATION UNDER 18 * UNDUPLICATED TOTAL	
Mahnomen	27	29	20	36	56	22.9	35.6	
Marshall	9	11	9	11	20	3.5	6.3	
Martin	40	31	35	36	71	5.9	11.6	
Meeker	19	30	24	25	49	4.1	8.0	
Mille Lacs	56	53	60	49	109	9.0	20.0	
Morrison	19	17	14	22	36	2.4	3.9	
Mower	32	49	51	30	81	3.1	8.5	
Murray	4	8	10	2	12	0.8	4.6	
Nicollet	59	52	44	67	111	9.1	15.1	
Nobles	26	63	44	45	89	8.4	16.7	
Norman	14	19	21	12	33	5.6	15.3	
Olmsted	127	137	131	133	264	4.5	8.9	
Otter Tail	86	114	97	103	200	7.7	14.9	
Pennington	22	8	15	15	30	4.2	8.4	
Pine	29	58	52	35	87	5.8	14.4	
Pipestone	17	28	22	23	45	7.8	15.3	
Polk	59	76	69	66	135	7.2	14.8	
Pope	16	20	22	14	36	4.7	12.2	
Ramsey	899	683	667	915	1,582	7.6	13.2	
Red Lake	0	5	2	3	5	2.2	3.7	
Redwood	33	54	46	41	87	8.5	18.0	
Renville	31	27	26	32	58	6.5	11.8	
Rice	66	13	23	56	79	4.3	6.1	
Rock	9	20	17	12	29	4.3	10.4	
Roseau	9	13	15	7	22	1.5	4.7	
St. Louis	583	901	868	616	1,484	12.7	30.7	
Scott	39	93	88	44	132	2.4	7.3	
Sherburne	27	23	26	24	50	1.8	3.8	
Sibley	14	28	20	22	42	5.4	10.3	
Stearns	100	149	121	128	249	3.9	7.5	
Steele	43	36	36	43	79	4.9	9.0	
Stevens	10	7	7	10	17	4.0	6.8	
Swift	8	17	16	9	25	3.1	8.7	
Todd	29	28	19	38	57	5.3	8.0	
Traverse	6	9	4	11	15	9.4	12.8	
Wabasha	21	30	24	27	51	4.7	8.9	
Wadena	20	29	21	28	49	7.5	13.2	
Waseca	26	16	14	28	42	5.4	8.1	
Washington	102	314	294	122	416	2.8	9.4	
Watonwan	30	35	36	29	65	8.8	19.8	
Wilkin	16	28	13	31	44	14.6	20.7	
Winona	32	32	33	31	64	2.6	5.5	
Wright	71	222	190	103	293	4.6	13.1	
Yellow Medicine	19	20	22	17	39	5.4	12.4	
MINNESOTA	6,866	11,807	10,112	8,561	18,673	7.3	16.0	

* Population data used are from 1990 census

**APPENDIX 2: TOTAL OUT-OF-HOME CASELOAD IN 1993 BY CHILD'S
HISPANIC HERITAGE AND RACE BY REPORTING COUNTY**

COUNTY	CHILD'S HISPANIC HERITAGE AND PRIMARY RACE						TOTAL
	WHITE	BLACK	INDIAN	API	HISPANIC	NOT REPORTED	
Aitkin	56	0	19	0	0	0	75
Anoka	934	65	34	10	20	0	1,063
Becker	61	0	55	3	3	0	122
Beltrami	76	3	151	1	0	0	231
Benton	70	0	1	2	2	1	76
Big Stone	2	0	0	0	0	0	2
Blue Earth	160	1	1	0	10	0	172
Brown	52	2	0	0	3	0	57
Carlton	68	1	50	2	3	0	124
Carver	131	4	2	6	3	0	146
Cass	83	4	145	0	1	0	233
Chippewa	31	0	4	0	0	0	35
Chisago	136	5	0	1	2	0	144
Clay	135	4	31	3	18	3	194
Clearwater	9	0	29	0	0	0	38
Cook	7	0	3	0	0	0	10
Cottonwood	44	0	0	1	0	1	46
Crow Wing	211	3	12	2	0	0	228
Dakota	736	87	28	28	42	0	921
Dodge	31	0	0	0	0	0	31
Douglas	29	0	0	0	1	0	30
Faribault	37	0	0	0	1	0	38
Fillmore	27	0	0	0	0	0	27
Freeborn	80	1	0	0	13	0	94
Goodhue	109	0	10	0	0	0	119
Grant	11	0	0	0	0	0	11
Hennepin	2,408	2,950	865	110	175	205	6,713
Houston	32	0	0	0	0	0	32
Hubbard	70	0	15	0	0	0	85
Isanti	124	0	2	0	11	1	138
Itasca	214	2	52	1	4	0	273
Jackson	38	0	0	3	1	0	42
Kanabec	32	0	0	0	0	0	32
Kandiyohi	132	3	18	0	30	0	183
Kittson	7	0	0	0	1	0	8
Koochiching	68	0	9	0	0	0	77
Lac qui Parle	20	2	0	0	1	0	23
Lake	27	2	0	2	0	0	31
Lake of the Woods	8	0	0	0	0	0	8
Le Sueur	67	0	1	3	2	0	73
Lincoln	8	0	0	0	0	0	8
Lyon	73	4	5	1	3	0	86
McLeod	49	1	3	1	1	0	55
Mahnomen	3	0	53	0	0	0	56

APPENDIX 2: TOTAL OUT-OF-HOME CASELOAD IN 1993 BY CHILD'S HISPANIC HERITAGE AND RACE BY REPORTING COUNTY

COUNTY	CHILD'S HISPANIC HERITAGE AND PRIMARY RACE						TOTAL
	WHITE	BLACK	INDIAN	API	HISPANIC	NOT REPORTED	
Marshall	19	0	1	0	0	0	20
Martin	64	0	3	2	2	0	71
Meeker	41	0	3	0	5	0	49
Mille Lacs	64	0	45	0	0	0	109
Morrison	34	1	0	0	1	0	36
Mower	72	1	4	2	2	0	81
Murray	8	0	0	4	0	0	12
Nicollet	105	1	2	0	3	0	111
Nobles	61	2	6	10	10	0	89
Norman	21	0	5	2	5	0	33
Olmsted	243	9	4	8	0	0	264
Otter Tail	187	0	5	8	0	0	200
Pennington	28	0	2	0	0	0	30
Pine	74	0	9	4	0	0	87
Pipestone	25	0	17	3	0	0	45
Polk	85	2	14	0	34	0	135
Pope	36	0	0	0	0	0	36
Ramsey	708	602	71	39	78	84	1,582
Red Lake	4	1	0	0	0	0	5
Redwood	55	0	32	0	0	0	87
Renville	45	0	7	2	4	0	58
Rice	74	1	3	0	1	0	79
Rock	23	2	3	0	1	0	29
Roseau	20	0	1	1	0	0	22
St. Louis	1,130	55	222	28	13	36	1,484
Scott	110	4	8	3	1	6	132
Sherburne	44	3	0	1	2	0	50
Sibley	35	0	5	0	2	0	42
Stearns	222	12	7	3	5	0	249
Steele	73	2	0	2	2	0	79
Stevens	16	0	1	0	0	0	17
Swift	22	0	2	0	1	0	25
Todd	47	6	3	1	0	0	57
Traverse	5	0	10	0	0	0	15
Wabasha	50	0	0	1	0	0	51
Wadena	49	0	0	0	0	0	49
Waseca	40	0	0	1	1	0	42
Washington	387	6	10	6	6	1	416
Watsonwan	43	0	0	0	22	0	65
Wilkin	39	0	1	0	4	0	44
Winona	59	2	1	1	1	0	64
Wright	282	4	1	4	2	0	293
Yellow Medicine	34	0	2	0	3	0	39
MINNESOTA	11,489	3,860	2,108	316	562	338	18,673

**APPENDIX 3--a: TOTAL UNDUPLICATED CHILDREN IN CARE DURING 1993
BY CHILD'S PRIMARY RACE BY REPORTING COUNTY**

COUNTY	WHITE	BLACK	INDIAN	API REPORTED	NOT REPORTED	TOTAL
Aitkin	56	0	19	0	0	75
Anoka	954	65	34	10	0	1,063
Becker	64	0	55	3	0	122
Beltrami	76	3	151	1	0	231
Benton	70	0	3	2	1	76
Big Stone	2	0	0	0	0	2
Blue Earth	170	1	1	0	0	172
Brown	55	2	0	0	0	57
Carlton	71	1	50	2	0	124
Carver	134	4	2	6	0	146
Cass	83	4	145	1	0	233
Chippewa	31	0	4	0	0	35
Chisago	137	5	1	1	0	144
Clay	153	4	31	3	3	194
Clearwater	9	0	29	0	0	38
Cook	7	0	3	0	0	10
Cottonwood	44	0	0	1	1	46
Crow Wing	211	3	12	2	0	228
Dakota	773	89	31	28	0	921
Dodge	31	0	0	0	0	31
Douglas	30	0	0	0	0	30
Faribault	38	0	0	0	0	38
Fillmore	27	0	0	0	0	27
Freeborn	93	1	0	0	0	94
Goodhue	109	0	10	0	0	119
Grant	11	0	0	0	0	11
Hennepin	2,433	2,974	928	112	266	6,713
Houston	32	0	0	0	0	32
Hubbard	70	0	15	0	0	85
Isanti	131	0	6	0	1	138
Itasca	215	2	55	1	0	273
Jackson	39	0	0	3	0	42
Kanabec	32	0	0	0	0	32
Kandiyohi	161	3	19	0	0	183
Kittson	8	0	0	0	0	8
Koochiching	68	0	9	0	0	77
Lac qui Parle	21	2	0	0	0	23
Lake	27	2	0	2	0	31
Lake of the Woods	8	0	0	0	0	8
Le Sueur	68	0	1	4	0	73
Lincoln	8	0	0	0	0	8
Lyon	76	4	5	1	0	86
McLeod	50	1	3	1	0	55
Mahnomen	3	0	53	0	0	56
Marshall	19	0	1	0	0	20
Martin	66	0	3	2	0	71
Meeker	46	0	3	0	0	49
Mille Lacs	64	0	45	0	0	109
Morrison	35	1	0	0	0	36
Mower	74	1	4	2	0	81
Murray	8	0	0	4	0	12
Nicollet	107	1	3	0	0	111
Nobles	71	2	6	10	0	89
Norman	26	0	5	2	0	33
Olmsted	243	9	4	8	0	264
Otter Tail	187	0	5	8	0	200
Pennington	28	0	2	0	0	30
Pine	74	0	9	4	0	87
Pipestone	25	0	17	3	0	45
Polk	119	2	14	0	0	135
Pope	36	0	0	0	0	36
Ramsey	708	602	71	39	162	1,582
Red Lake	4	1	0	0	0	5
Redwood	55	0	32	0	0	87
Renville	48	0	7	2	1	58
Rice	75	1	3	0	0	79
Rock	23	2	4	0	0	29
Roseau	20	0	1	1	0	22
St. Louis	1,138	56	223	29	38	1,484
Scott	111	4	8	3	6	132
Sherburne	46	3	0	1	0	50
Sibley	36	1	5	0	0	42
Stearns	227	12	7	3	0	249
Steele	75	2	0	2	0	79
Stevens	16	0	1	0	0	17
Swift	22	0	2	0	1	25
Todd	47	6	3	1	0	57
Traverse	5	0	10	0	0	15
Wabasha	50	0	0	1	0	51
Wadena	49	0	0	0	0	49
Waseca	41	0	0	1	0	42
Washington	393	6	10	6	1	416
Watonwan	65	0	0	0	0	65
Wilkin	43	0	1	0	0	44
Winona	60	2	1	1	0	64
Wright	283	4	2	4	0	293
Yellow Medicine	35	0	4	0	0	39
MINNESOTA	11,792	3,888	2,191	921	481	18,673

**APPENDIX 3--b: TOTAL UNDUPLICATED CHILDREN IN CARE DURING 1993
BY CHILD'S HISPANIC HERITAGE BY REPORTING COUNTY**

COUNTY	NON- HISPANIC	HISPANIC	NOT REPORTED	TOTAL
Aitkin	75	0	0	75
Anoka	1,043	20	0	1,063
Becker	119	3	0	122
Beltrami	231	0	0	231
Benton	74	2	0	76
Big Stone	2	0	0	2
Blue Earth	162	10	0	172
Brown	54	3	0	57
Carlton	121	3	0	124
Carver	142	3	1	146
Cass	232	1	0	233
Chippewa	35	0	0	35
Chisago	142	2	0	144
Clay	175	18	1	194
Clearwater	38	0	0	38
Cook	10	0	0	10
Cottonwood	46	0	0	46
Crow Wing	228	0	0	228
Dakota	764	42	115	921
Dodge	31	0	0	31
Douglas	29	1	0	30
Faribault	37	1	0	38
Fillmore	27	0	0	27
Freeborn	81	13	0	94
Goodhue	119	0	0	119
Grant	11	0	0	11
Hennepin	2,563	175	3,975	6,713
Houston	32	0	0	32
Hubbard	85	0	0	85
Isanti	127	11	0	138
Itasca	269	4	0	273
Jackson	41	1	0	42
Kanabec	32	0	0	32
Kandiyohi	150	30	3	183
Kittson	7	1	0	8
Koochiching	77	0	0	77
Lac qui Parle	22	1	0	23
Lake	31	0	0	31
Lake of the Woods	8	0	0	8
Le Sueur	71	2	0	73
Lincoln	8	0	0	8
Lyon	83	3	0	86
McLeod	54	1	0	55
Mahnomen	56	0	0	56
Marshall	20	0	0	20
Martin	69	2	0	71
Meeker	44	5	0	49
Mille Lacs	109	0	0	109
Morrison	35	1	0	36
Mower	79	2	0	81
Murray	12	0	0	12
Nicollet	107	3	1	111
Nobles	79	10	0	89
Norman	28	5	0	33
Olmsted	264	0	0	264
Otter Tail	200	0	0	200
Pennington	30	0	0	30
Pine	87	0	0	87
Pipestone	45	0	0	45
Polk	101	34	0	135
Pope	36	0	0	36
Ramsey	1,504	78	0	1,582
Red Lake	5	0	0	5
Redwood	87	0	0	87
Renville	54	4	0	58
Rice	78	1	0	79
Rock	28	1	0	29
Roseau	22	0	0	22
St. Louis	1,355	13	116	1,484
Scott	131	1	0	132
Sherburne	48	2	0	50
Sibley	40	2	0	42
Stearns	244	5	0	249
Steele	77	2	0	79
Stevens	17	0	0	17
Swift	24	1	0	25
Todd	57	0	0	57
Traverse	15	0	0	15
Wabasha	51	0	0	51
Wadena	49	0	0	49
Waseca	41	1	0	42
Washington	410	6	0	416
Watsonwan	43	22	0	65
Wilkin	39	4	1	44
Winona	63	1	0	64
Wright	291	2	0	293
Yellow Medicine	36	3	0	39
MINNESOTA	13,898	562	4,213	18,673

APPENDIX 4-a: CHILDREN ENTERING CARE DURING 1993 BY
CHILD'S PRIMARY RACE BY REPORTING COUNTY

COUNTY	WHITE	BLACK	INDIAN	NOT API REPORTED	TOTAL
Aitkin	34	0	10	0	44
Anoka	719	50	30	2	801
Becker	37	0	41	0	78
Beltrami	36	0	60	0	96
Benton	45	0	1	1	48
Big Stone	1	0	0	0	1
Blue Earth	85	0	0	0	85
Brown	35	2	0	0	37
Carlton	30	1	18	1	50
Carver	85	4	2	5	96
Cass	66	0	117	0	183
Chippewa	17	0	3	0	20
Chisago	112	1	1	1	115
Clay	113	4	18	0	138
Clearwater	5	0	15	0	20
Cook	6	0	3	0	9
Cottonwood	24	0	0	1	26
Crow Wing	124	0	3	0	127
Dakota	592	68	24	19	703
Dodge	23	0	0	0	23
Douglas	10	0	0	0	10
Faribault	14	0	0	0	14
Fillmore	18	0	0	0	18
Freeborn	29	0	0	0	29
Goodhue	82	0	9	0	91
Grant	3	0	0	0	3
Hennepin	1,730	1,966	568	52	4,558
Houston	21	0	0	0	21
Hubbard	48	0	10	0	58
Isanti	94	0	6	0	101
Itasca	147	1	50	1	199
Jackson	25	0	0	2	27
Kanabec	20	0	0	0	20
Kandiyohi	116	3	4	0	123
Kittson	7	0	0	0	7
Koochiching	38	0	4	0	42
Lac qui Parle	16	1	0	0	17
Lake	12	2	0	0	14
Lake of the Woods	6	0	0	0	6
Le Sueur	38	0	0	0	38
Lincoln	2	0	0	0	2
Lyon	36	2	4	1	43
McLeod	30	0	1	0	31
Mahnomen	1	0	28	0	29
Marshall	10	0	1	0	11
Martin	28	0	3	0	31
Meeker	30	0	0	0	30
Millie Lacs	31	0	22	0	53
Morrison	16	1	0	0	17
Mower	46	1	1	1	49
Murray	4	0	0	4	8
Nicollet	50	0	2	0	52
Nobles	51	0	6	6	63
Norman	17	0	2	0	19
Olmsted	122	5	3	7	137
Otter Tail	109	0	5	0	114
Pennington	8	0	0	0	8
Pine	48	0	8	2	58
Pipestone	10	0	17	1	28
Polk	67	1	8	0	76
Pope	20	0	0	0	20
Ramsey	269	286	41	15	683
Red Lake	4	1	0	0	5
Redwood	35	0	19	0	54
Renville	21	0	5	1	27
Rice	10	0	3	0	13
Rock	16	2	2	0	20
Roseau	11	0	1	1	13
St. Louis	701	34	124	16	901
Scott	78	3	5	3	93
Sherburne	23	0	0	0	23
Sibley	27	1	0	0	28
Stearns	131	10	6	2	149
Steele	34	1	0	1	36
Stevens	6	0	1	0	7
Swift	17	0	0	0	17
Todd	25	1	1	1	28
Traverse	3	0	6	0	9
Wabasha	30	0	0	0	30
Wadena	29	0	0	0	29
Waseca	16	0	0	0	16
Washington	303	2	6	2	314
Watsonwan	35	0	0	0	35
Wilkin	27	0	1	0	28
Winona	30	0	1	1	32
Wright	216	2	2	2	222
Yellow Medicine	17	0	3	0	20
MINNESOTA	7,513	2,456	1,335	152	11,807

APPENDIX 4-b: CHILDREN ENTERING CARE DURING 1993 BY CHILD'S
HISPANIC HERITAGE BY REPORTING COUNTY

COUNTY	NON- HISPANIC	HISPANIC	NOT REPORTED	TOTAL
Aitkin	44	0	0	44
Anoka	783	18	0	801
Becker	78	0	0	78
Beltrami	96	0	0	96
Benton	48	0	0	48
Big Stone	1	0	0	1
Blue Earth	80	5	0	85
Brown	35	2	0	37
Carlton	48	2	0	50
Carver	93	2	1	96
Cass	183	0	0	183
Chippewa	20	0	0	20
Chisago	113	2	0	115
Clay	121	16	1	138
Clearwater	20	0	0	20
Cook	9	0	0	9
Cottonwood	26	0	0	26
Crow Wing	127	0	0	127
Dakota	574	33	96	703
Dodge	23	0	0	23
Douglas	10	0	0	10
Faribault	14	0	0	14
Fillmore	18	0	0	18
Freeborn	23	6	0	29
Goodhue	91	0	0	91
Grant	3	0	0	3
Hennepin	1,119	111	3,328	4,558
Houston	21	0	0	21
Hubbard	58	0	0	58
Isanti	90	11	0	101
Itasca	195	4	0	199
Jackson	27	0	0	27
Kanabec	20	0	0	20
Kandiyohi	97	26	0	123
Kittson	6	1	0	7
Koochiching	42	0	0	42
Lac qui Parle	17	0	0	17
Lake	14	0	0	14
Lake of the Woods	6	0	0	6
Le Sueur	38	0	0	38
Lincoln	2	0	0	2
Lyon	40	3	0	43
McLeod	31	0	0	31
Mahnomen	29	0	0	29
Marshall	11	0	0	11
Martin	30	1	0	31
Meeker	26	4	0	30
Mille Lacs	53	0	0	53
Morrison	17	0	0	17
Mower	47	2	0	49
Murray	8	0	0	8
Nicollet	49	2	1	52
Nobles	54	9	0	63
Norman	14	5	0	19
Olmsted	137	0	0	137
Otter Tail	114	0	0	114
Pennington	8	0	0	8
Pine	58	0	0	58
Pipestone	28	0	0	28
Polk	53	23	0	76
Pope	20	0	0	20
Ramsey	652	31	0	683
Red Lake	5	0	0	5
Redwood	54	0	0	54
Renville	26	1	0	27
Rice	12	1	0	13
Rock	20	0	0	20
Roseau	13	0	0	13
St. Louis	797	4	100	901
Scott	93	0	0	93
Sherburne	21	2	0	23
Sibley	26	2	0	28
Steams	145	4	0	149
Steele	35	1	0	36
Stevens	7	0	0	7
Swift	17	0	0	17
Todd	28	0	0	28
Traverse	9	0	0	9
Wabasha	30	0	0	30
Wadena	29	0	0	29
Waseca	16	0	0	16
Washington	313	1	0	314
Watonwan	22	13	0	35
Wilkin	27	0	1	28
Winona	31	1	0	32
Wright	220	2	0	222
Yellow Medicine	18	2	0	20
MINNESOTA	7,026	353	3,528	11,807

**APPENDIX 5--a: CHILDREN LEAVING CARE DURING 1993 BY
CHILD'S PRIMARY RACE BY REPORTING COUNTY**

COUNTY	WHITE	BLACK	INDIAN	API	NOT REPORTED	TOTAL
Aitkin	32	0	3	0	0	35
Anoka	579	36	16	5	0	636
Becker	34	0	29	2	0	65
Beltrami	32	1	55	1	0	89
Benton	45	0	0	0	0	45
Big Stone	0	0	0	0	0	0
Blue Earth	76	0	0	0	0	76
Brown	25	1	0	0	0	26
Carlton	19	0	10	2	0	31
Carver	75	4	0	3	0	82
Cass	50	1	87	1	0	139
Chippewa	11	0	2	0	0	13
Chisago	81	4	1	0	0	86
Clay	84	4	19	1	2	110
Clearwater	6	0	5	0	0	11
Cook	6	0	2	0	0	8
Cottonwood	17	0	0	1	0	18
Crow Wing	95	3	10	0	0	108
Dakota	509	56	16	17	0	598
Dodge	12	0	0	0	0	12
Douglas	13	0	0	0	0	13
Faribault	13	0	0	0	0	13
Fillmore	17	0	0	0	0	17
Freeborn	31	1	0	0	0	32
Goodhue	59	0	10	0	0	69
Grant	6	0	0	0	0	6
Hennepin	1,554	1,494	454	66	188	3,756
Houston	18	0	0	0	0	18
Hubbard	39	0	6	0	0	45
Isanti	76	0	3	0	1	80
Itasca	125	2	30	0	0	157
Jackson	11	0	0	0	0	11
Kanabec	23	0	0	0	0	23
Kandiyohi	89	2	13	0	0	104
Kittson	7	0	0	0	0	7
Koochiching	41	0	4	0	0	45
Lac qui Parle	13	0	0	0	0	13
Lake	17	0	0	0	0	17
Lake of the Woods	6	0	0	0	0	6
Le Sueur	21	0	1	0	0	22
Lincoln	2	0	0	0	0	2
Lyon	44	3	5	1	0	53
McLeod	23	1	2	1	0	27
Mahnomen	2	0	18	0	0	20
Marshall	9	0	0	0	0	9
Martin	31	0	3	1	0	35
Meeker	24	0	0	0	0	24
Mille Lacs	37	0	23	0	0	60
Morrison	13	1	0	0	0	14
Mower	49	1	0	1	0	51
Murray	6	0	0	4	0	10
Nicollet	44	0	0	0	0	44
Nobles	34	2	5	3	0	44
Norman	16	0	5	0	0	21
Olmsted	119	4	3	5	0	131
Otter Tail	90	0	3	4	0	97
Pennington	13	0	2	0	0	15
Pine	44	0	6	2	0	52
Pipestone	9	0	11	2	0	22
Polk	68	0	1	0	0	69
Pope	22	0	0	0	0	22
Ramsey	306	239	32	24	66	667
Red Lake	2	0	0	0	0	2
Redwood	29	0	17	0	0	46
Renville	22	0	2	2	0	26
Rice	23	0	0	0	0	23
Rock	12	2	3	0	0	17
Roseau	13	0	1	1	0	15
St. Louis	679	33	110	20	26	868
Scott	71	4	7	2	4	88
Sherburne	24	1	0	1	0	26
Sibley	19	1	0	0	0	20
Stearns	106	9	5	1	0	121
Steele	36	0	0	0	0	36
Stevens	7	0	0	0	0	7
Swift	14	0	1	0	1	16
Todd	18	0	1	0	0	19
Traverse	3	0	1	0	0	4
Wabasha	23	0	0	1	0	24
Wadena	21	0	0	0	0	21
Waseca	14	0	0	0	0	14
Washington	278	3	8	4	1	294
Watsonwan	36	0	0	0	0	36
Wilkin	12	0	1	0	0	13
Winona	31	0	1	1	0	33
Wright	183	2	1	4	0	190
Yellow Medicine	21	0	1	0	0	22
MINNESOTA	6,669	1,915	1,055	184	289	10,112

APPENDIX 5-b: CHILDREN LEAVING CARE DURING 1993 BY CHILD'S HISPANIC HERITAGE BY REPORTING COUNTY

COUNTY	NON-HISPANIC		NOT REPORTED	TOTAL
	HISPANIC	HISPANIC		
Aitkin	35	0	0	35
Anoka	624	12	0	636
Becker	63	2	0	65
Beltrami	89	0	0	89
Benton	45	0	0	45
Big Stone	0	0	0	0
Blue Earth	71	5	0	76
Brown	25	1	0	26
Carlton	31	0	0	31
Carver	79	3	0	82
Cass	138	1	0	139
Chippewa	13	0	0	13
Chisago	84	2	0	86
Clay	93	16	1	110
Clearwater	11	0	0	11
Cook	8	0	0	8
Cottonwood	18	0	0	18
Crow Wing	108	0	0	108
Dakota	492	29	77	598
Dodge	12	0	0	12
Douglas	12	1	0	13
Faribault	12	1	0	13
Fillmore	17	0	0	17
Freeborn	26	6	0	32
Goodhue	69	0	0	69
Grant	6	0	0	6
Hennepin	1,080	98	2,578	3,756
Houston	18	0	0	18
Hubbard	45	0	0	45
Isanti	75	5	0	80
Itasca	153	4	0	157
Jackson	11	0	0	11
Kanabec	23	0	0	23
Kandiyohi	88	16	0	104
Kittson	6	1	0	7
Koochiching	45	0	0	45
Lac qui Parle	13	0	0	13
Lake	17	0	0	17
Lake of the Woods	6	0	0	6
Le Sueur	22	0	0	22
Lincoln	2	0	0	2
Lyon	52	1	0	53
McLeod	26	1	0	27
Mahnomen	20	0	0	20
Marshall	9	0	0	9
Martin	34	1	0	35
Meeker	21	3	0	24
Mille Lacs	60	0	0	60
Morrison	14	0	0	14
Mower	49	2	0	51
Murray	10	0	0	10
Nicollet	42	1	1	44
Nobles	40	4	0	44
Norman	16	5	0	21
Olmsted	131	0	0	131
Otter Tail	97	0	0	97
Pennington	15	0	0	15
Pine	52	0	0	52
Pipestone	22	0	0	22
Polk	51	18	0	69
Pope	22	0	0	22
Ramsey	640	27	0	667
Red Lake	2	0	0	2
Redwood	46	0	0	46
Renville	24	2	0	26
Rice	23	0	0	23
Rock	16	1	0	17
Roseau	15	0	0	15
St. Louis	777	4	87	868
Scott	88	0	0	88
Sherburne	24	2	0	26
Sibley	18	2	0	20
Stearns	118	3	0	121
Steele	35	1	0	36
Stevens	7	0	0	7
Swift	15	1	0	16
Todd	19	0	0	19
Traverse	4	0	0	4
Wabasha	24	0	0	24
Wadena	21	0	0	21
Waseca	14	0	0	14
Washington	291	3	0	294
Watsonwan	23	13	0	36
Wilkin	12	0	1	13
Winona	32	1	0	33
Wright	190	0	0	190
Yellow Medicine	20	2	0	22
MINNESOTA	7,066	301	2,745	10,112

APPENDIX 6--a: CHILDREN IN CARE AT END OF 1993						
BY CHILD'S PRIMARY RACE BY REPORTING COUNTY						
COUNTY	WHITE	BLACK	INDIAN	NOT		TOTAL
				API	REPORTED	
Aitkin	24	0	16	0	0	40
Anoka	375	29	18	5	0	427
Becker	30	0	26	1	0	57
Beltrami	44	2	96	0	0	142
Benton	25	0	3	2	1	31
Big Stone	2	0	0	0	0	2
Blue Earth	94	1	1	0	0	96
Brown	30	1	0	0	0	31
Carlton	52	1	40	0	0	93
Carver	59	0	2	3	0	64
Cass	33	3	58	0	0	94
Chippewa	20	0	2	0	0	22
Chisago	56	1	0	1	0	58
Clay	69	0	12	2	1	84
Clearwater	3	0	24	0	0	27
Cook	1	0	1	0	0	2
Cottonwood	27	0	0	0	1	28
Crow Wing	116	0	2	2	0	120
Dakota	264	33	15	11	0	323
Dodge	19	0	0	0	0	19
Douglas	17	0	0	0	0	17
Faribault	25	0	0	0	0	25
Fillmore	10	0	0	0	0	10
Freeborn	62	0	0	0	0	62
Goodhue	50	0	0	0	0	50
Grant	5	0	0	0	0	5
Hennepin	879	1,480	474	46	78	2,957
Houston	14	0	0	0	0	14
Hubbard	31	0	9	0	0	40
Isanti	55	0	3	0	0	58
Itasca	90	0	25	1	0	116
Jackson	28	0	0	3	0	31
Kanabec	9	0	0	0	0	9
Kandiyohi	72	1	6	0	0	79
Kittson	1	0	0	0	0	1
Koochiching	27	0	5	0	0	32
Lac qui Parle	8	2	0	0	0	10
Lake	10	2	0	2	0	14
Lake of the Woods	2	0	0	0	0	2
Le Sueur	47	0	0	4	0	51
Lincoln	6	0	0	0	0	6
Lyon	32	1	0	0	0	33
McLeod	27	0	1	0	0	28
Mahnomen	1	0	35	0	0	36
Marshall	10	0	1	0	0	11
Martin	35	0	0	1	0	36
Meeker	22	0	3	0	0	25
Mille Lacs	27	0	22	0	0	49
Morrison	22	0	0	0	0	22
Mower	25	0	4	1	0	30
Murray	2	0	0	0	0	2
Nicollet	63	1	3	0	0	67
Nobles	37	0	1	7	0	45
Norman	10	0	0	2	0	12
Olmsted	124	5	1	3	0	133
Otter Tail	97	0	2	4	0	103
Pennington	15	0	0	0	0	15
Pine	30	0	3	2	0	35
Pipestone	16	0	6	1	0	23
Polk	51	2	13	0	0	66
Pope	14	0	0	0	0	14
Ramsey	402	363	39	15	96	915
Red Lake	2	1	0	0	0	3
Redwood	26	0	15	0	0	41
Renville	26	0	5	0	1	32
Rice	52	1	3	0	0	56
Rock	11	0	1	0	0	12
Roseau	7	0	0	0	0	7
St. Louis	459	23	113	9	12	616
Scott	40	0	1	1	2	44
Sherburne	22	2	0	0	0	24
Sibley	17	0	5	0	0	22
Stearns	121	3	2	2	0	128
Steele	39	2	0	2	0	43
Stevens	9	0	1	0	0	10
Swift	8	0	1	0	0	9
Todd	29	6	2	1	0	38
Traverse	2	0	9	0	0	11
Wabasha	27	0	0	0	0	27
Wadena	28	0	0	0	0	28
Waseca	27	0	0	1	0	28
Washington	115	3	2	2	0	122
Watsonwan	29	0	0	0	0	29
Wilkin	31	0	0	0	0	31
Winona	29	2	0	0	0	31
Wright	100	2	1	0	0	103
Yellow Medicine	14	0	3	0	0	17
MINNESOTA	5,123	1,973	1,136	137	192	8,561

APPENDIX 6-- b: CHILDREN IN CARE AT END OF 1998 BY				
CHILD'S HISPANIC HERITAGE BY REPORTING COUNTY				
COUNTY	NON-	HISPANIC	NOT	TOTAL
	HISPANIC	HISPANIC	REPORTED	
Aitkin	40	0	0	40
Anoka	419	8	0	427
Becker	56	1	0	57
Beltrami	142	0	0	142
Benton	29	2	0	31
Big Stone	2	0	0	2
Blue Earth	91	5	0	96
Brown	29	2	0	31
Carlton	90	3	0	93
Carver	63	0	1	64
Cass	94	0	0	94
Chippewa	22	0	0	22
Chisago	58	0	0	58
Clay	82	2	0	84
Clearwater	27	0	0	27
Cook	2	0	0	2
Cottonwood	28	0	0	28
Crow Wing	120	0	0	120
Dakota	272	13	38	323
Dodge	19	0	0	19
Douglas	17	0	0	17
Faribault	25	0	0	25
Fillmore	10	0	0	10
Freeborn	55	7	0	62
Goodhue	50	0	0	50
Grant	5	0	0	5
Hennepin	1,483	77	1,397	2,957
Houston	14	0	0	14
Hubbard	40	0	0	40
Isanti	52	6	0	58
Itasca	116	0	0	116
Jackson	30	1	0	31
Kanabec	9	0	0	9
Kandiyohi	62	14	3	79
Kittson	1	0	0	1
Koochiching	32	0	0	32
Lac qui Parle	9	1	0	10
Lake	14	0	0	14
Lake of the Woods	2	0	0	2
Le Sueur	49	2	0	51
Lincoln	6	0	0	6
Lyon	31	2	0	33
McLeod	28	0	0	28
Mahnomen	36	0	0	36
Marshall	11	0	0	11
Martin	35	1	0	36
Meeker	23	2	0	25
Mille Lacs	49	0	0	49
Morrison	21	1	0	22
Mower	30	0	0	30
Murray	2	0	0	2
Nicollet	65	2	0	67
Nobles	39	6	0	45
Norman	12	0	0	12
Olmsted	133	0	0	133
Otter Tail	103	0	0	103
Pennington	15	0	0	15
Pine	35	0	0	35
Pipestone	23	0	0	23
Polk	50	16	0	66
Pope	14	0	0	14
Ramsey	864	51	0	915
Red Lake	3	0	0	3
Redwood	41	0	0	41
Renville	30	2	0	32
Rice	55	1	0	56
Rock	12	0	0	12
Roseau	7	0	0	7
St. Louis	578	9	29	616
Scott	43	1	0	44
Sherburne	24	0	0	24
Sibley	22	0	0	22
Stearns	126	2	0	128
Steele	42	1	0	43
Stevens	10	0	0	10
Swift	9	0	0	9
Todd	38	0	0	38
Traverse	11	0	0	11
Wabasha	27	0	0	27
Wadena	28	0	0	28
Waseca	27	1	0	28
Washington	119	3	0	122
Watonwan	20	9	0	29
Wilkin	27	4	0	31
Winona	31	0	0	31
Wright	101	2	0	103
Yellow Medicine	16	1	0	17
TOTAL	6,832	261	1,468	8,561

APPENDIX 7: TOTAL UNDUPLICATED CHILDREN LAST PLACED OUT OF STATE BY LAST LIVING ARRANGEMENT BY REPORTING COUNTY, 1993										
COUNTY	FOSTER FAMILY HOME (not ES)	EMERGENCY SHELTER IN FFH (ES)	NON-FINAL ADOPTIVE HOME	GROUP HOME RULE 5 (25 OR <)	GROUP HOME RULE 8 + (25 OR <)	CD TREATMENT FACILITY (Any Size)	CHILD CARE FACILITY (OVER 25)	LOCAL INSTITUTION or NURSING HOME	TOTAL	
Aitkin	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	
Anoka	4	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	9	
Becker	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	
Beltrami	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	
Blue Earth	0	0	1	1	0	0	3	0	5	
Brown	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	
Carlton	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	
Carver	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	
Clay	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	
Cottonwood	0	0	0	5	1	0	0	0	6	
Dakota	13	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	14	
Hennepin	100	0	24	7	3	1	1	1	137	
Jackson	0	0	0	0	1	0	8	0	9	
Kandiyohi	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	
Lyon	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	3	
Morrison	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	
Nicollet	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
Nobles	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	5	
Otter Tail	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
Pine	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	
Pipestone	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	2	
Redwood	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	3	
St. Louis	4	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	7	
Sherburne	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
Stearns	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	
Todd *	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Traverse	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
Wabasha	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	
Wadena	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	
Washington	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
Yellow Medicine	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	
TOTAL MINNESOTA	133	2	29	19	12	2	28	1	226	

* NONE IN LAST RECORD FOR ANY CHILD

Omitted counties had none.