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Children In Out-Of-Home Placement

A 1991 Minnesota Report

CHILDREN IN OUT-OF-HOME PLACEMENT

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This report addresses the requirements of Minnesota Statutes 257.0725 which asks for a biannual report on the numbers of children in out-of-home placement. It covers the years from 1987 to 1991.

MINNESOTA'S CHILD WELFARE POLICY

Every child deserves to grow up with a permanent family. This central principle guides the development of child welfare policy in Minnesota and informs the work of the social service agencies with carrying out this policy.

Three important legislative mandates govern the child welfare system. At the federal level, the Adoption and Child Welfare Assistance Act of 1980 (P.L. 96-272) promotes the importance of keeping families together. Specifically, it requires states to:

- Use "reasonable efforts" to prevent the unnecessary removal of children from their home.
- Initiate "reunification efforts" to minimize the length of time children spend in out-of-home placements, if such placements are unavoidable.
- Return children to their own homes as quickly as possible.
- Maintain efforts to help strengthen families.
- When reunification is not possible, arrange for the child to have a permanent living arrangement (e.g., adoption).

Minnesota reaffirmed family preservation as the cornerstone of its public policy in 1986 with passage of the Permanency Planning Grants to Counties Acts. The legislation supported county efforts to develop an array of family-based program models to help families with children at risk of placement, all with the goal of family preservation.

Minnesota passed the Family Preservation Act (Minnesota Statutes 256F) in 1991 which once again established the tenet that:

"the public policy of this state is to assure that all children, regardless of their racial or ethnic heritage live in families that offer a safe, permanent relationship with nurturing parents and their children."

The law further says, "to help assure that children have the opportunity to establish lifetime relationships, public social policy must be directed toward:

- preventing the unnecessary separation of children from their families by identifying family problems, assisting families by resolving their problems, and preventing breakup of the family if it is desirable and possible.
- restoring to their families children who have been removed, by continuing to provide services to the reunited child and the families; and
- placing children in suitable adoptive homes in cases where restoration to the biological family is neither possible nor appropriate."

WHY CHILDREN NEEDED OUT-OF-HOME PLACEMENTS

The reasons most frequently reported for why children needed out-of-home placements in 1991 are the following:

- protection
- parent condition or absence, includes parent substance abuse
- delinquent (adjudicated)
- child disability
- relinquished parental rights
- status offenders
- other reasons

For fifteen percent of children, the reasons for placement were not reported.

IN WHAT SETTINGS DID CHILDREN LIVE

The kinds of living arrangements in which children were placed most frequently in 1991 were the following:

- foster family homes
- emergency shelters
- residential treatment facilities
- group homes
- non-final adoptive homes

For one percent of children, living arrangements were not reported.

According to the National Commission on Children,

"Poverty, single parenthood, mental illness, drug abuse, and social isolation can weaken families and impair some parents' ability to care for their children. When families are in turmoil, children are often the helpless victims of their parents' frustration and despair. In the absence of adequate support and services, these children are frequently removed from their families and placed in the custody of the state. Some children are removed from their families to protect them from physical, emotional, or sexual abuse. Others are removed when parents or relatives are unable or unwilling to care for them. Still others are placed in out-of-home care because their behavioral problems make them difficult to care for. The majority of these children are in foster care – foster family homes, group homes, and emergency shelters. Some are in juvenile justice facilities and mental health institutions."

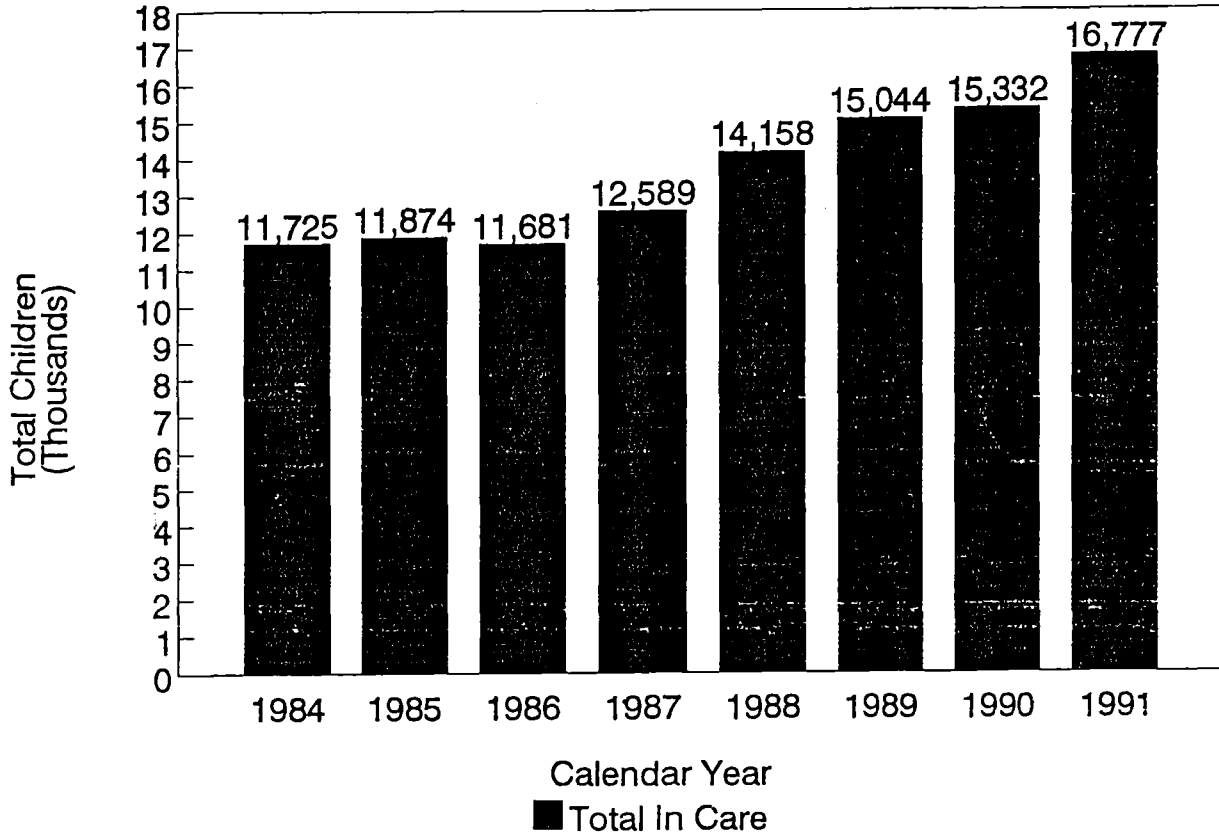
Beyond Rhetoric, A New American Agenda for Children and Families, National Commission on Children, 1991, p. 281.

**TABLE I: Total Children in Out-of-Home Placements by Year
(1984-1991)**

- During 1991, 16,777 children were in out-of-home care for a period of time.
- After fairly constant numbers of children in care from 1984 to 1986, sharp increases in the number of children in care occurred between 1986 and 1991 (an overall 44% increase).
- In 1991, the cost in public funds for out-of-home care was over \$100 million.
- During the same year, the amount of funds used for family preservation services (a service to assist families and prevent the need for out-of-home placements) was approximately \$12 million.

TABLE I

TOTAL CHILDREN IN OUT-OF-HOME PLACEMENT
BY YEAR (1984 - 1991)



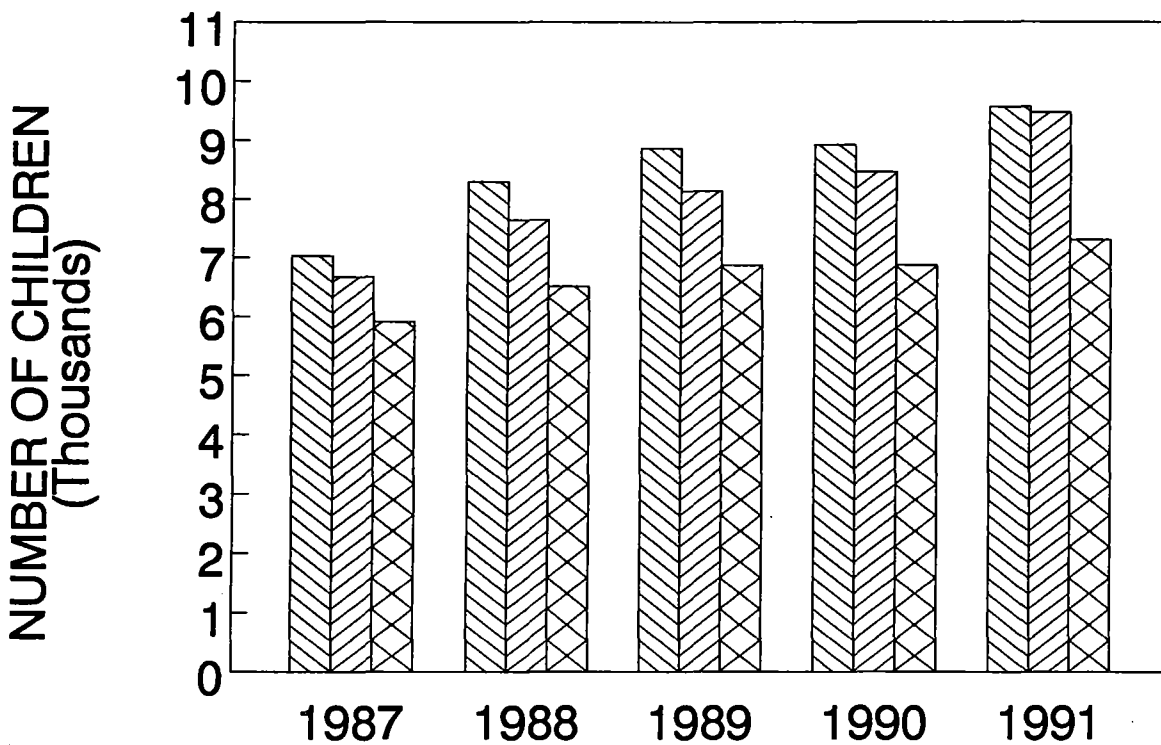
**TABLE II: Out-of-Home Caseload Components by Year
(1987-1991)**

- The dynamics of the movement of children in and out of care is better reflected in Table II. In 1991, 9,565 children entered care, 9,468 children left care and 7,309 children remained in care at years end.
- From 1987 to 1991, while the number of children leaving care increased, the number of children entering care increased at a higher level.
- However, by 1991, this pattern had diminished and there were only slightly more children entering than leaving care (9,565 children entering and 9,468 children leaving).

TABLE II
OUT-OF-HOME CARE CASELOAD COMPONENTS
BY YEAR (1987 - 1991)

CALENDAR YEAR	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
TOTAL UNDUPLICATED CASELOAD	12,589	14,158	15,003	15,325	16,777
TOTAL CONTINUED FROM PRIOR YEAR *	5,548	5,863	6,148	6,405	7,212
TOTAL ENTERING CARE	7,041	8,295	8,855	8,920	9,565
TOTAL LEAVING CARE	6,685	7,641	8,128	8,457	9,468
TOTAL IN CARE AT END	5,904	6,517	6,875	6,868	7,309

OUT-OF-HOME CARE CASELOAD COMPONENTS
BY YEAR (1987 - 1991)



ENTERED CARE
 LEFT CARE
 IN CARE AT END

** The number continued from the prior year does NOT match the number of children in care at the end of any year because each year is reported independently. Corrections made at counties, including late reports of children entering and leaving care, which affect prior year data are NOT reported to the state agency until the next report period. Prior report period data is NOT updated to reflect these changes.*

**TABLE III: Out-of-Home Care Living Arrangement by Year
(1987-1991)**

- During 1991, the majority of children were cared for in family foster homes (51%) followed by emergency shelters (27%), group homes (11%), residential treatment (8%) and non-final adoptive homes (2%).
- With the removal of emergency shelter data from family foster care data in 1991, the actual increases in number of children in family foster care were even higher than shown, while the increase shown for emergency shelter is due more to accurate reporting than actual increases in use of this form of placement.

TABLE III

OUT-OF-HOME LIVING ARRANGEMENT BY YEAR (1987 - 1991)

LIVING ARRANGEMENT BY YEAR	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991 *
FOSTER FAMILY HOMES (a)	45%	50%	51%	53%	51%
NON-FINAL ADOPTIVE HOMES	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
GROUP HOMES (b)	7%	7%	7%	7%	11%
EMERGENCY SHELTER (a)	17%	22%	22%	21%	27%
RESIDENTIAL TREATMENT (c)	13%	13%	13%	12%	8%
OTHER (including Independent living)	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%
NOT REPORTED	14%	3%	2%	2%	1%
TOTAL	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

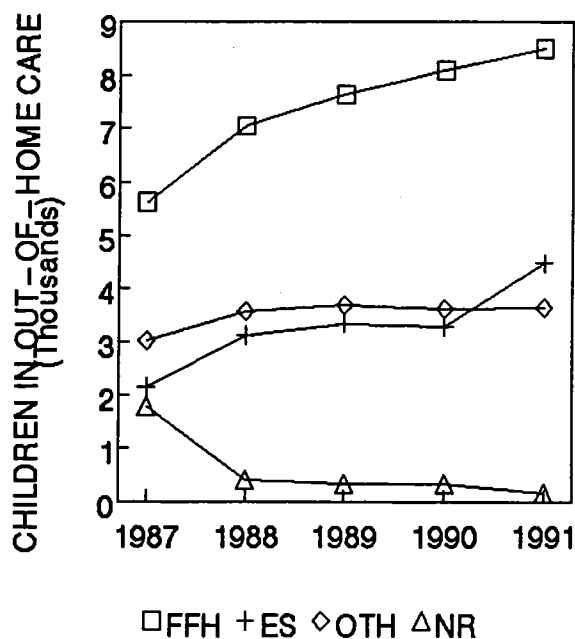
* The apparent increase in emergency shelters is due to reporting changes.

- (a) Prior to 1991, it was not possible to identify children receiving emergency shelter in FFH from other children in FFH. In this, table Emergency Shelter provided in FFH is included with Emergency Shelter.
- (b) Group Homes include Rule 5 and Rule 34 facilities with a capacity of 25 or less, as well as Rule 8 group homes and comparable out-of-state or unlicensed facilities.
- (c) CD treatment facilities are included with residential facilities although some would more appropriately be included with group homes. Separation by size was not possible prior to 1991.

CASELOAD BY LIVING ARRANGEMENT

KEY TO CHART LEGEND

FFH=Foster Family Home
 ES=Emergency Shelter
 OTH=Other
 NR=Not Reported



**TABLE IV: Length of Continuous Placement by Year
(1987-1991)**

- A consistent trend over the 1987 to 1991 timeframe was the short length of time in care for most children leaving out-of-home placements.
- The vast majority of children during each year had been in placement less than six months (from a low of 62% in 1987 to a high of 73% in 1990), and over half of these children were in placement for less than one month.
- From 1990 to 1991, there was a slight increase in the proportion of children in care for less than one month (from 45% to 47%), but a larger decrease in the number of children in care between one and six months (from 28% to 23%).
- Length of stay for children in Minnesota has tended to be shorter than that reported nationwide for out-of-home care placements.

TABLE IV

LENGTH OF TIME IN CARE FOR CHILDREN WHO LEFT OUT-OF-HOME CARE BY YEAR (1987 - 1991)

YEAR	1987	1988 *	1989	1990	1991
LESS THAN 1 MONTH	2,139	2,183	3,416	3,793	4,410
1 MONTH < 6 MONTHS	2,001	2,197	2,404	2,349	2,202
6 MONTHS < 12 MONTHS	1,037	855	930	974	1,236
12 MONTHS < 18 MONTHS	461	412	473	502	663
18 MONTHS < 24 MONTHS	216	197	207	242	391
24 MONTHS < 30 MONTHS	143	116	156	137	178
30 MONTHS < 36 MONTHS	103	88	106	124	90
3 YEARS < 5 YEARS	181	221	161	156	186
5 YEARS OR MORE	244	203	245	179	112
TIME IN CARE UNKNOWN	160	1,169	30	1	0
TOTAL BY TIME IN CARE	6,685	7,641	8,128	8,457	9,468

YEAR	1987	1988 *	1989	1990	1991
% LESS THAN 1 MONTH	32%	29%	42%	45%	47%
% 1 MONTH < 6 MONTHS	30%	29%	30%	28%	23%
% 6 MONTHS < 12 MONTHS	16%	11%	11%	12%	13%
% 12 MONTHS < 18 MONTHS	7%	5%	6%	6%	7%
% 18 MONTHS < 24 MONTHS	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%
% 24 MONTHS < 30 MONTHS	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
% 30 MONTHS < 36 MONTHS	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
% 3 YEARS < 5 YEARS	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%
% 5 YEARS OR MORE	4%	3%	3%	2%	1%
% TIME IN CARE UNKNOWN	2%	15%	0%	0%	0%

** Data shown for 1988 cannot be considered statistically valid because of the high percent of cases where length of time in care was not reported.*

**TABLE V: Number of Continuous Placements by Year
(1987-1991)**

- Over half of children entering care in 1991 experienced only one placement during their length of out-of-home care.
- The predominance of single placement cases remained fairly constant between 1987 and 1991.

NOTE: What appears to be an increase in the number of placements in 1991 may have been due to the change in methods of reporting used in 1991.

TABLE V

NUMBER OF PLACEMENTS * FOR CHILDREN IN CARE AT END (12/31/_)
BY YEAR (1987 - 1991)

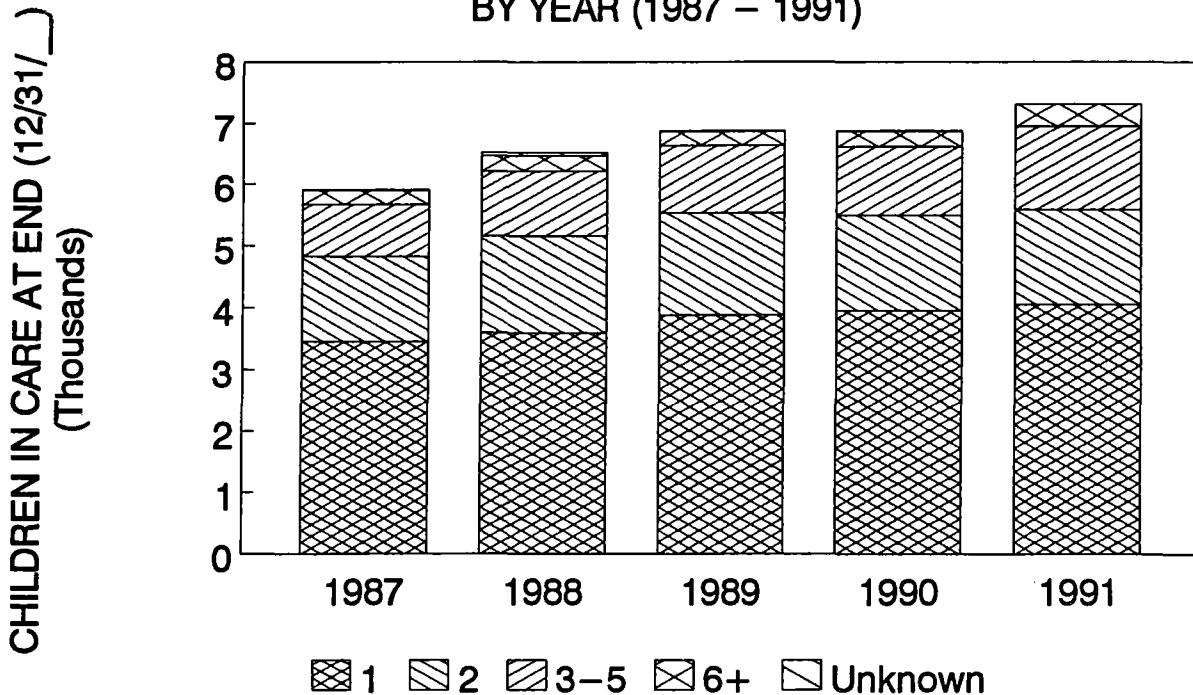
NUMBER OF PLACEMENTS*	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
ONE	3,444	3,592	3,873	3,950	4,049
TWO	1,376	1,557	1,651	1,542	1,534
THREE TO FIVE	846	1,067	1,109	1,115	1,362
SIX OR MORE	235	243	228	254	364
NUMBER UNKNOWN	3	58	14	9	0
TOTAL BY TIME IN CARE	5,904	6,517	6,875	6,870	7,309

NUMBER OF PLACEMENTS*	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
ONE	58%	55%	56%	57%	55%
TWO	23%	24%	24%	22%	21%
THREE TO FIVE	14%	16%	16%	16%	19%
SIX OR MORE	4%	4%	3%	4%	5%
NUMBER UNKNOWN	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
TOTAL BY TIME IN CARE	5,904	6,517	6,875	6,870	7,309

Number of Placements * during period of continuous care

Note: What appears to be an increase in # of placements in 1991 may be the result of a change in method of reporting.

OF PLACEMENTS DURING PERIOD OF CARE
BY YEAR (1987 - 1991)



**TABLE VI: Reason for Child's Entry into Care by Year
(1987-1991)**

- During 1991, the most frequent cited reason for children entering out-of-home care (31%) was due to child protection concerns.
- In lesser numbers, children entered care due to a parent's condition or absence (17%), the child's delinquency (13%), the child's disability (5%), relinquished parental rights and the child's status offence (each at 2%).
- Since 1989, neglect has been the major child protection issue and over 40 percent of neglect cases have involved chemical dependency.
- Trends among these reasons for entry between 1987 and 1990 varied most in the proportion of children entering care due to their delinquency, which more than doubled.

NOTE: Statistics presented for 1991 cannot be compared to earlier years on reason for entry into care due to the large number of cases for which reason for entry was not reported.

TABLE VI

REASON FOR CHILD'S ENTRY INTO CARE BY YEAR (1987 – 1991)

REASON ENTERED CARE BY YEAR	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
CHILD PROTECTION	2,389	2,438	2,625	2,733	3,006
STATUS OFFENSES	195	282	409	291	163
DELINQUENT (adjudicated)	598	1,211	1,476	1,561	1,289
CHILD DISABILITY	951	1,084	948	992	458
PARENT CONDITION/ABSENCE	1,433	1,980	2,056	1,880	1,591
RELINQUISHED PARENTAL RIGHTS	149	164	154	138	158
OTHER REASON	1,193	1,092	1,100	1,185	1,502
REASON NOT REPORTED	133	44	87	140	1,398
TOTAL	7,041	8,295	8,855	8,920	9,565

REASON FOR CHILD'S ENTRY INTO CARE BY YEAR (1987 – 1991)

REASON ENTERED CARE BY YEAR	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
CHILD PROTECTION	34%	29%	30%	31%	31%
STATUS OFFENSES	3%	3%	5%	3%	2%
DELINQUENT (adjudicated)	8%	15%	17%	18%	13%
CHILD DISABILITY	14%	13%	11%	11%	5%
PARENT CONDITION/ABSENCE	20%	24%	23%	21%	17%
RELINQUISHED PARENTAL RIGHTS	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
OTHER REASON	17%	13%	12%	13%	16%
REASON NOT REPORTED	2%	1%	1%	2%	15%
TOTAL	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

**TABLE VII: Reason for Child's Exit from Care by Year
(1987-1991)**

- The vast majority of children who left care during 1991 were reunified with their parent(s) (74%).
- Consistent trends between 1987 and 1991 have been an increase in the proportion of children reunified with their parent(s) (a 16% increase) and a decrease in the proportion of children reaching the age of majority and leaving care (a 63% decrease).
- The steady rise of children reunited with parents can be linked to the spread in the State's family preservation efforts built on the principles of federal law (P.L. 96-272) and the State's Family Preservation Act (M.S. 256F).
- Building upon the demonstrated success of family preservation efforts, the State is now engaged in an effort to expand family preservation efforts statewide by 1995.

TABLE VII

REASON FOR CHILD'S EXIT FROM CARE BY YEAR (1987 - 1991)

OUTCOME (DISPOSITION) BY YEAR	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
REUNIFIED (with own parent(s))	4,259	5,054	5,528	6,124	6,988
PLACED WITH NON-PARENTAL RELATIVES	411	484	560	626	687
PLACED WITH NON-RELATIVE LEGAL GUARDIAN	58	78	71	110	79
FINALIZED ADOPTION	301	222	255	185	233
REACHED MAJORITY AGE	521	512	325	306	287
RUN AWAY	272	293	282	269	281
DISCHARGED TO OTHER AGENCY (a)	15	75	84	82	2
OTHER OUTCOME	397	778	882	653	833
OUTCOME NOT REPORTED	451	145	141	102	78
TOTAL	6,685	7,641	8,128	8,457	9,468

REASON FOR CHILD'S EXIT FROM CARE BY YEAR (1987 - 1991)

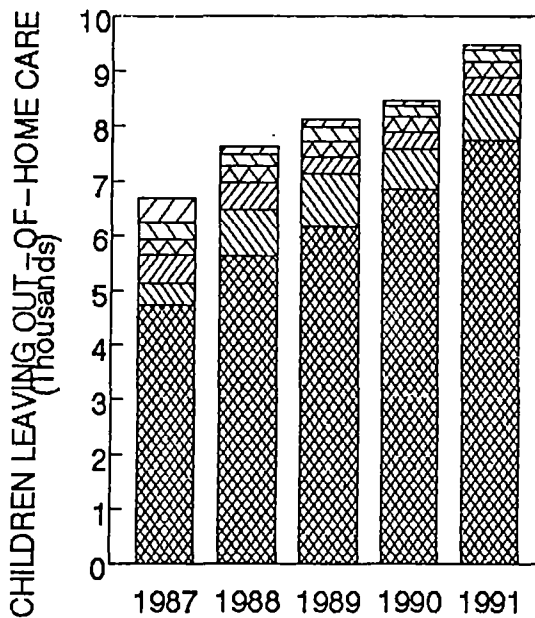
OUTCOME (DISPOSITION) BY YEAR	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
REUNIFIED (with own parent(s))	64%	66%	68%	72%	74%
PLACED WITH NON-PARENTAL RELATIVES	6%	6%	7%	7%	7%
PLACED WITH NON-RELATIVE LEGAL GUARDIAN	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
FINALIZED ADOPTION	5%	3%	3%	2%	2%
REACHED MAJORITY AGE	8%	7%	4%	4%	3%
RUN AWAY	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%
DISCHARGED TO OTHER AGENCY (a)	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%
OTHER OUTCOME	6%	10%	11%	8%	9%
OUTCOME NOT REPORTED	7%	2%	2%	1%	1%
TOTAL	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

(a) Cannot be determined for CSIS counties for 1991. Is most likely included with other reasons.

LEFT CARE BY REASON LEFT

KEY TO CHART LEGEND

- A is REUNIFIED
- B is OTHER incl Discharge to Other Agency
- C is REACHED MAJORITY AGE (18 or 21)
- D is RUNAWAY
- E is ADOPTION FINALIZED
- F is NOT REPORTED



█ A █ B █ C █ D █ E █ F

**TABLE VIII: Race and Ethnicity of Children in Care by Year
(1987-1991)**

- Children of color continue to be over-represented among those children in out-of-home placements. While representing only about ten percent of the State's total child population, children of color comprised 34 percent of children in out-of-home placements in 1991.
- In addition, in the period from 1987 to 1991, the number of children of color in care increased at a higher level than the number of White children (an 84% increase compared to a 23% increase).
- Among children of color, the proportional increase among African American and Hispanic children have been the highest. The proportion of African American children in care doubled (from 9% to 18%) and the proportion of Hispanic children in care rose from 1 to 3 percent.
- An upsurge in the number of minority children in care since 1989 has occurred not only in Minnesota but nationwide. Causes attributed to these increases have included more accurate racial identification, increased poverty rates - particularly among families of color, the rising drug epidemic and reporting biases.

TABLE VIII

RACE/ETHNICITY OF CHILDREN IN CARE BY YEAR (1987 – 1991)

RACE/ETHNICITY	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
WHITE	8,628	9,300	10,070	10,196	10,777
BLACK	1,085	1,313	2,331	2,464	3,000
INDIAN	1,390	1,324	1,699	1,829	1,865
HISPANIC (a)	177	216	290	307	425
ASIAN and/or PACIFIC ISLANDER	416	398	408	363	344
OTHER (b)	46	175	43	30	0
NOT REPORTED	847	1,432	162	136	366
TOTAL	12,589	14,158	15,003	15,325	16,777

RACE/ETHNICITY OF CHILDREN IN CARE BY YEAR (1987 – 1991)

% 1990		1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
CENSUS	RACE/ETHNICITY					
90%	WHITE	69%	66%	67%	67%	64%
3%	BLACK	9%	9%	16%	16%	18%
2%	INDIAN	11%	9%	11%	12%	11%
2%	HISPANIC (a)	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%
3%	ASIAN and/or PACIFIC ISLANDER	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%
	OTHER (b)	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	NOT REPORTED	7%	10%	1%	1%	2%
100%	TOTAL	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

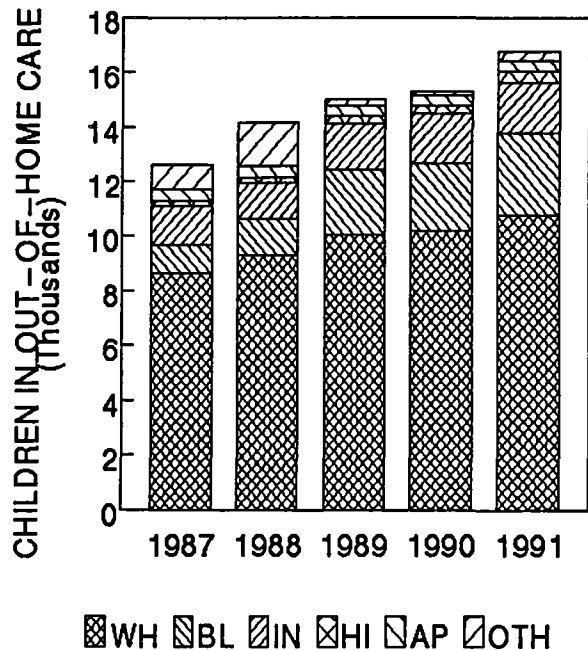
(a) As of 1991, Hispanic Heritage is a separate item from race. However, for trend data, 1991 race/hispanic heritage is tabulated to match prior year breakdowns. Note: only primary race is used to determine race for 1991. In prior years, counties (or clients) determined which single race to report.

(b) As of 1991, OTHER race has been omitted.

KEY TO CHART LEGEND

WH=White Non-Hispanic
 BL=Black Non-Hispanic
 IN=Indian Non-Hispanic
 HI=Hispanic
 AP=Asian &/or Pacific Islander Non-Hispanic
 OTH=Other and Not Reported

CASELOAD BY RACE/HISPANIC HERITAGE



**TABLE IX: Age of Children at Entry into Care by Year
(1987-1991)**

- Within the general increase in number of children entering care from 1987 to 1991, there has been a high level of consistency in the rate of increase among different age groups.
- The largest proportion of children entering care has been adolescents aged 13 to 17. In 1991, children in this age group represented approximately 44 percent of children in out-of-home placements.
- The increased number of adolescents coming into care has been linked both to upsurges in adolescents who become enmeshed in the juvenile justice system and those deemed "out of control" by their parents.
- The second largest proportion of children entering care has been children six and younger (31% in 1991), while the number of children ages 7 to 12 has remained the smallest group of children in care (19% in 1991).

TABLE IX

AGE OF CHILDREN ENTERING OUT-OF-HOME CARE, AT TIME OF ENTRY BY YEAR (1987 - 1991)

YEAR	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
UNDER 1 YEAR OLD	8%	9%	9%	8%	6%
1 YEAR OLD	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%
2 YEARS OLD	5%	4%	5%	5%	5%
3 YEARS OLD	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%
4 YEARS OLD	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%
5 YEARS OLD	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%
6 YEARS OLD	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%
7 YEARS OLD	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
8 YEARS OLD	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
9 YEARS OLD	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%
10 YEARS OLD	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%
11 YEARS OLD	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
12 YEARS OLD	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%
13 YEARS OLD	7%	7%	6%	7%	7%
14 YEARS OLD	10%	9%	9%	9%	10%
15 YEARS OLD	11%	12%	11%	12%	11%
16 YEARS OLD	12%	11%	10%	10%	11%
17 YEARS OLD	8%	8%	7%	6%	9%
18 YEARS OLD	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%
19 YEARS OLD	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
20+ YEARS OLD	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%
AGE AT ENTRY UNKNOWN	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%
TOTAL BY TIME IN CARE	7,041	8,295	8,855	8,920	9,565

**TABLE X: Age and Gender of Children in Care
(1991)**

- Consistently, a slightly larger number of boys than girls are placed in out-of-home care. However, the predominance of boys accurately reflects their greater numbers in the State's census of children.
- The more notable variation lies in differences between age groups between boys and girls.
- Between the ages of five and seven, and then again from age nine to twelve, boys entered care at even higher percentages.
- For girls, the highest percentage rates were found at age eight, and between fourteen and sixteen years.

TABLE X

CHILDREN ENTERED CARE DURING 1991 by AGE and GENDER

AGE WHEN ENTERED CARE NUMBER	SEX			TOTAL	PERCENT *	PERCENT *
	FEMALE	MALE	UNKNOWN		FEMALE	MALE
UNDER 1 YEAR	273	283	5	561	49%	51%
1 YEAR	248	258	2	508	49%	51%
2 YEARS	228	229	3	460	50%	50%
3 YEARS	207	198	1	406	51%	49%
4 YEARS	166	195	4	365	46%	54%
5 YEARS	144	193	2	339	43%	57%
6 YEARS	121	159	1	281	43%	57%
7 YEARS	143	164	2	309	47%	53%
8 YEARS	133	123	0	256	52%	48%
9 YEARS	112	144	0	256	44%	56%
10 YEARS	109	131	2	242	45%	55%
11 YEARS	110	168	4	282	40%	60%
12 YEARS	163	188	2	353	46%	54%
13 YEARS	304	323	2	629	48%	52%
14 YEARS	504	421	10	935	54%	46%
15 YEARS	570	494	4	1,068	54%	46%
16 YEARS	542	527	11	1,080	51%	49%
17 YEARS	420	482	5	907	47%	53%
18+ YEARS	99	166	0	265	37%	63%
AGE UNKNOWN	36	17	10	63		
TOTAL	4,632	4,863	70	9,565	49%	51%

* Percent of sex known

CHILDREN WHO ENTERED CARE DURING YEAR BY GENDER

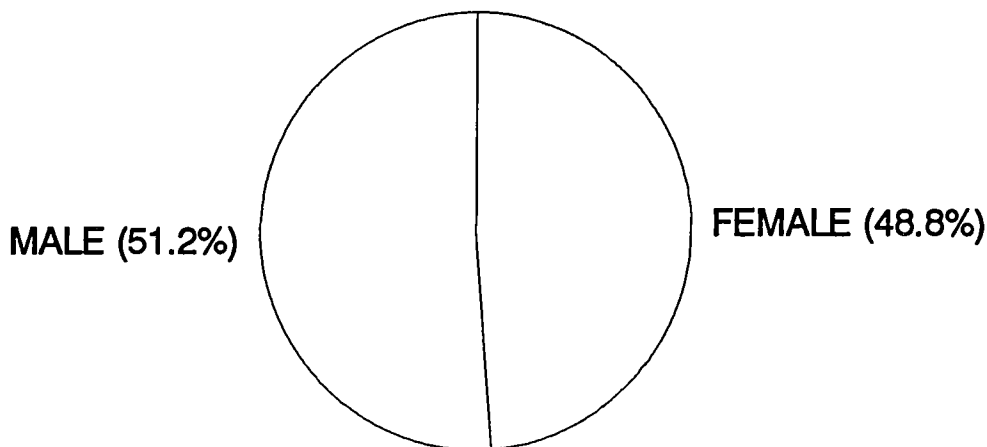


TABLE XI: Comparison of Race/Ethnicity of Foster Parents and Children in Family Foster Homes (1991)

- With the child specific data available to the State in 1991, it is possible to analyze statewide data on the number of same race placements of children in family foster care. However, it is important to note when reviewing this data that a significant number of foster parents (1,726 or 15%) information on race and ethnicity were not provided.
- Among children of color in placement, the highest proportion of same race placements were made for African American children (55%), closely followed by American Indian children (46%).
- Far smaller percentages of Asian or Pacific Islander children and children of Hispanic heritage were placed with like foster parents (only 7% in each case).

NOTE: Growing attention has been focused on the number of children being cared for by relatives and the manner in which such placements are handled within the child welfare system. Unfortunately, for the majority of placements reported to the State, information on relative placements was not available.

TABLE XI

COMPARISON OF RACE/ETHNICITY OF FOSTER PARENT(S) AND CHILDREN PLACED IN FAMILY FOSTER HOMES (1991)

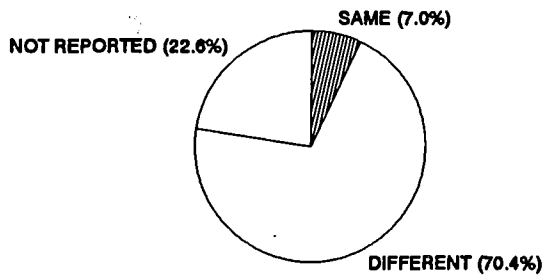
FOSTER PARENT RACE	CHILD'S PRIMARY RACE					CHILD'S RACE NOT REPORTED
	API(a)	BLACK	INDIAN	WHITE	HISPANIC(b)	
ASIAN/PACIFIC ISLANDER	16	9	1	12	0	1
BLACK	2	834	13	60	11	30
INDIAN	1	18	462	52	9	8
WHITE	159	255	287	4,457	151	99
HISPANIC (b)	0	1	7	26	17	7
FP RACE NOT REPORTED (c)	52	401	228	901	43	101
TOTAL	230	1,518	998	5,508	231	246

(a) API is Asian/Pacific Islander

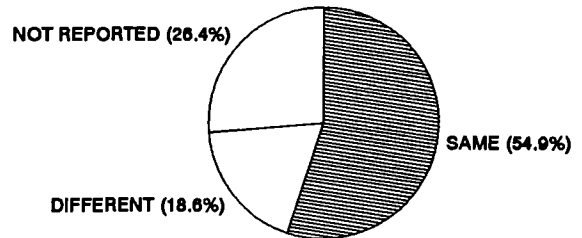
(b) Hispanic heritage reported, regardless of race

(c) FP is Foster Parent

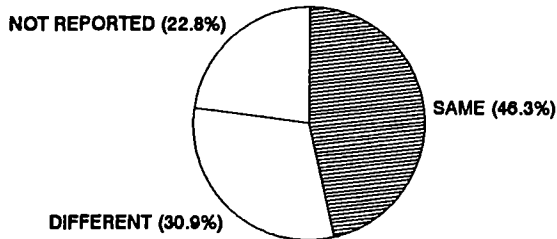
FOSTER PARENT RACE FOR ASIAN/PACIFIC ISLANDER CHILDREN



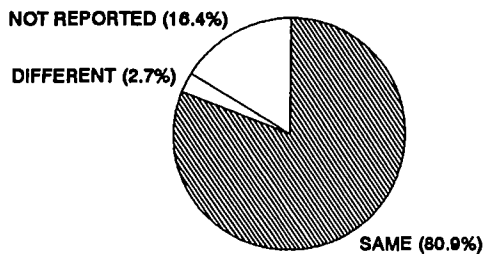
FOSTER PARENT RACE FOR BLACK CHILDREN



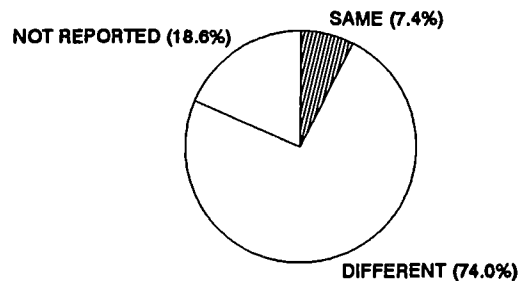
FOSTER PARENT RACE FOR INDIAN CHILDREN



FOSTER PARENT RACE FOR WHITE CHILDREN



FOSTER PARENT RACE FOR HISPANIC CHILDREN



**TABLE XII: Out-of-Home Caseload Data by County
(1991)**

- In Table XII, out-of-home care caseloads are reported separately for each of Minnesota's 87 counties.
- As can be seen from the number of children entering and leaving care, some counties actually experienced a decrease in the number of children in care over 1991.
- Many of the counties with decreases in caseloads were counties offering family preservation services to families.

TABLE XII

TABLE OF REPORTING COUNTY BY OUT-OF-HOME CARE CASELOAD COMPONENT

COUNTY	CHILDREN CONTINUED FROM PRIOR YEAR	CHILDREN ENTERING CARE DURING 1991	CHILDREN LEAVING CARE DURING 1991	CHILDREN IN CARE AT THE END (12/31/91)	UNDUPLICATED CHILDREN IN CARE DURING 1991
Aitkin	30	17	17	30	47
Anoka	325	549	529	345	874
Becker	82	28	49	61	110
Beltrami	124	77	69	132	201
Benton	17	36	33	20	53
Big Stone	8	1	6	3	9
Blue Earth	65	78	70	71	141
Brown	25	38	30	33	63
Carlton	83	51	57	77	134
Carver	53	61	61	53	114
Cass	89	101	124	66	190
Chippewa	20	9	12	17	29
Chisago	37	100	100	37	137
Clay	85	129	166	48	214
Clearwater	17	15	11	21	32
Cook	3	9	9	3	12
Cottonwood	26	19	25	20	45
Crow Wing	81	94	99	76	175
Dakota	292	513	558	247	805
Dodge	17	23	29	11	40
Douglas	15	12	11	16	27
Fairbault	28	24	19	33	52
Fillmore	11	18	18	11	29
Freeborn	67	43	40	70	110
Goodhue	62	71	94	39	133
Grant	3	6	7	2	9
Hennepin	1,954	3,850	3,569	2,244	5,813
Houston	17	7	10	14	24
Hubbard	50	39	48	41	89
Isanti	73	48	68	53	121
Itasca	107	99	120	86	206
Jackson	20	9	10	19	29
Kanabec	4	20	12	12	24
Kandiyohi	86	62	84	64	148
Kittson	2	2	2	2	4
Koochiching	36	27	32	31	63
Lac qui Parle	8	7	9	6	15
Lake	20	17	22	15	37
Lake of the Woods	7	6	11	2	13
Le Sueur	26	15	13	28	41
Lincoln	6	2	4	4	8
Lyon	55	50	63	42	105
McLeod	32	23	22	33	55
Mahnomen	0	59	32	27	59
Marshall	10	6	5	11	18
Martin	48	11	29	30	59
Meeker	23	31	27	27	54
Mille Lacs	41	57	54	44	98
Morrison	37	24	33	28	61
Mower	51	45	59	37	96
Murray	7	9	11	5	18
Nicollet	41	38	39	40	79
Nobles	40	27	37	30	67
Norman	15	2	4	13	17
Olmsted	129	98	98	129	227
Otter Tail	104	101	112	93	205
Pennington	14	5	3	16	19
Pine	52	39	59	32	91
Pipestone	31	23	28	26	54
Polk	85	74	72	87	159
Pope	8	12	7	13	20
Ramsey	874	671	556	989	1,545
Red Lake	2	6	5	3	8
Redwood	37	18	14	41	65
Renville	26	30	29	27	56
Rice	88	33	54	67	121
Rock	4	7	8	3	11
Roseau	12	13	11	14	25
St. Louis	533	867	818	582	1,400
Scott	30	71	64	37	101
Sherburne	39	24	27	36	63
Sibley	20	5	7	18	25
Stearns	151	126	163	114	277
Steele	40	17	23	34	57
Stevens	5	10	9	6	15
Swift	15	5	12	8	20
Todd	19	21	15	25	40
Traverse	4	5	3	6	9
Wabasha	22	29	20	31	51
Wadena	33	45	47	31	78
Waseca	37	16	24	29	53
Washington	114	257	278	93	371
Watsonwan	19	18	9	28	37
Wilkin	24	17	24	17	41
Winona	37	30	34	33	67
Wright	105	139	152	92	244
Yellow Medicine	18	12	11	19	30
MINNESOTA	7,212	9,565	9,468	7,309	16,777

APPENDIX

Detailed County Caseload Data for 1991

TOTAL UNDUPLICATED CHILDREN IN CARE DURING YEAR
 TABLE OF REPORTING COUNTY BY CHILD'S PRIMARY RACE

API* = Asian &/or Pacific Islander

COUNTY	API*	BLACK	INDIAN	WHITE	NOT REPORTED	TOTAL
Aitkin	0	0	11	36	0	47
Anoka	14	40	22	798	0	874
Becker	9	1	30	67	3	110
Beltrami	1	5	124	71	0	201
Benton	0	2	2	49	0	53
Big Stone	0	0	0	9	0	9
Blue Earth	0	0	0	141	0	141
Brown	0	1	0	62	0	63
Carlton	3	1	59	71	0	134
Carver	4	0	0	109	1	114
Cass	1	6	106	77	0	190
Chippewa	0	0	1	28	0	29
Chicago	0	3	3	131	0	137
Clay	9	1	35	109	0	214
Clearwater	0	1	23	8	0	32
Cook	0	0	3	9	0	12
Cottonwood	1	0	0	44	0	45
Crow Wing	1	3	5	165	1	175
Dakota	33	58	25	699	0	805
Dodge	0	0	0	40	0	40
Douglas	0	0	0	27	0	27
Faribault	0	0	0	52	0	52
Filmore	0	0	0	29	0	29
Freeborn	0	1	0	109	0	110
Goodhue	6	0	0	127	0	133
Grant	0	0	0	7	2	9
Hennepin	97	2,320	848	2,283	285	5,813
Houston	0	0	0	24	0	24
Hubbard	0	0	18	71	0	89
Isanti	0	0	1	120	0	121
Itasca	0	1	28	176	1	206
Jackson	1	0	0	28	0	29
Kanabec	1	0	0	23	0	24
Kandiyohi	1	6	16	125	0	148
Kitson	0	0	0	4	0	4
Koochiching	0	3	8	52	0	63
Lac qui Parle	0	4	0	11	0	15
Lake	2	1	2	32	0	37
Lake of the Woods	0	0	0	13	0	13
Le Sueur	1	0	0	40	0	41
Lincoln	0	0	0	8	0	8
Lyon	1	4	7	93	0	105
McLeod	1	2	1	49	2	55
Mahnomen	0	0	46	13	0	59
Marshall	0	0	1	15	0	16
Martin	2	1	0	56	0	59
Meeker	0	0	7	47	0	54
Mille Lacs	1	0	36	61	0	98
Morrison	0	0	0	61	0	61
Mower	3	4	5	84	0	96
Murray	0	0	0	16	0	16
Nicollet	1	0	1	77	0	79
Nobles	8	3	3	52	1	67
Norman	3	0	0	14	0	17
Olmsted	11	11	5	200	0	227
Otter Tail	18	0	4	183	0	205
Pennington	0	0	2	17	0	19
Pine	3	1	16	71	0	91
Pipestone	2	0	11	41	0	54
Polk	0	1	16	142	0	159
Pope	0	0	0	20	0	20
Ramsey	55	434	65	833	168	1,545
Red Lake	0	0	0	7	1	8
Redwood	0	0	14	39	2	55
Renville	0	0	2	54	0	56
Rice	0	2	1	118	0	121
Rock	0	0	2	8	1	11
Roseau	0	0	2	23	0	25
St. Louis	25	44	238	1,060	33	1,400
Scott	0	0	0	101	0	101
Sherburne	1	2	0	59	1	63
Sibley	0	0	5	20	0	25
Stearns	2	13	13	249	0	277
Steele	2	0	0	55	0	57
Stevens	0	0	0	15	0	15
Swift	0	0	2	18	0	20
Todd	0	5	0	35	0	40
Traverse	0	0	2	7	0	9
Wabasha	2	1	0	48	0	51
Wadena	0	7	3	68	0	78
Waseca	1	0	0	51	1	53
Washington	11	13	1	332	14	371
Watonwan	0	0	0	37	0	37
Wilkin	0	0	4	37	0	41
Winona	5	4	1	57	0	67
Wright	4	3	1	236	0	244
Yellow Medicine	0	0	12	18	0	30
MINNESOTA	347	3,013	1,669	11,011	517	16,777

1991 SUBSTITUTE AND ADOPTIVE CARE REPORT (010191-123191)
 COUNTY DETAIL TABLE 1-b
 TOTAL UNDUPLICATED CHILDREN IN CARE DURING YEAR
 TABLE OF REPORTING COUNTY BY CHILD'S HISPANIC HERITAGE

COUNTY	NON- HISPANIC	HISPANIC	NOT REPORTED	TOTAL
Aitkin	47	0	0	47
Anoka	865	9	0	874
Becker	106	3	1	110
Beltrami	194	1	6	201
Benton	53	0	0	53
Big Stone	9	0	0	9
Blue Earth	136	3	2	141
Brown	62	1	0	63
Carlton	133	1	0	134
Carter	109	4	1	114
Cass	189	1	0	190
Chippewa	26	0	1	29
Chisago	135	2	0	137
Clay	187	19	8	214
Clearwater	32	0	0	32
Cook	12	0	0	12
Cottonwood	41	3	1	45
Crow Wing	173	0	2	175
Dakota	688	33	84	805
Dodge	36	4	0	40
Douglas	26	0	1	27
Faribault	50	2	0	52
Fillmore	29	0	0	29
Freeborn	97	12	1	110
Goodhue	132	0	1	133
Grant	1	0	8	9
Hennepin	0	117	5,696	5,813
Houston	18	0	6	24
Hubbard	89	0	0	89
Isanti	121	0	0	121
Itasca	198	1	7	206
Jackson	26	3	0	29
Kanabec	21	0	3	24
Kandiyohi	130	15	3	148
Kittson	4	0	0	4
Koochiching	63	0	0	63
Lac qui Parle	14	1	0	15
Lake	37	0	0	37
Lake of the Woods	13	0	0	13
La Sueur	33	1	7	41
Lincoln	8	0	0	8
Lyon	98	8	1	105
McLeod	50	4	1	55
Mahnomen	0	0	59	59
Marshall	16	0	0	16
Martin	56	3	0	59
Meeker	51	1	2	54
Miller Lake	91	1	6	98
Morrison	56	5	0	61
Mower	91	5	0	96
Murray	16	0	0	16
Nicollet	77	1	1	79
Nobles	66	0	1	67
Norman	17	0	0	17
Olmsted	224	3	0	227
Otter Tail	202	3	0	205
Pennington	15	0	4	19
Pine	91	0	0	91
Pipestone	38	2	14	54
Polk	125	34	0	159
Pope	20	0	0	20
Ramsey	1,471	74	0	1,545
Red Lake	8	0	0	8
Redwood	53	2	0	55
Renville	51	5	0	56
Rice	120	0	1	121
Rock	10	1	0	11
Roseau	24	1	0	25
St. Louis	1,322	13	65	1,400
Scott	100	1	0	101
Sherburne	62	1	0	63
Sibley	24	0	1	25
Stearns	273	2	2	277
Steele	56	1	0	57
Stevens	14	0	1	15
Swift	20	0	0	20
Todd	39	0	1	40
Traverse	9	0	0	9
Wabasha	51	0	0	51
Wadena	76	0	2	78
Waseca	50	2	1	53
Washington	371	0	0	371
Watsonwan	25	12	0	37
Wilkin	37	4	0	41
Winona	67	0	0	67
Wright	243	0	1	244
Yellow Medicine	28	2	0	30
MINNESOTA	10,349	425	6,003	16,777

1991 SUBSTITUTE AND ADOPTIVE CARE REPORT (010191-123191)

COUNTY DETAIL TABLE 2-a

CHILDREN ENTERING CARE DURING YEAR
TABLE OF REPORTING COUNTY BY CHILD'S PRIMARY RACE

API* is Asian &/or Pacific Islander

COUNTY	NOT				TOTAL	
	API*	BLACK	INDIAN	WHITE REPORTED		
Aitkin	0	0	7	10	0	17
Anoka	8	28	18	497	0	549
Becker	1	0	8	17	2	28
Belt	0	3	42	32	0	77
Benton	0	2	2	32	0	36
Big Stone	0	0	0	1	0	1
Blue Earth	0	0	0	76	0	76
Brown	0	1	0	37	0	38
Carlton	0	1	29	21	0	51
Carver	1	0	0	59	1	61
Cass	0	2	61	38	0	101
Chippewa	0	0	0	9	0	9
Chicago	0	1	2	97	0	100
Clay	3	0	21	105	0	129
Clearwater	0	1	9	5	0	15
Cook	0	0	3	6	0	9
Cottonwood	0	0	0	19	0	19
Crow Wing	0	2	1	91	0	94
Dakota	14	40	12	447	0	513
Dodge	0	0	0	23	0	23
Douglas	0	0	0	12	0	12
Faribault	0	0	0	24	0	24
Fillmore	0	0	0	18	0	18
Freeborn	0	0	0	43	0	43
Goodhue	4	0	0	67	0	71
Grant	0	0	0	4	2	6
Hennepin	54	1539	495	1539	232	3859
Houston	0	0	0	7	0	7
Hubbard	0	0	11	28	0	39
Isanti	0	0	1	47	0	48
Itasca	0	1	18	79	1	99
Jackson	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kanabec	1	0	0	19	0	20
Kandiyohi	0	5	5	52	0	62
Kittson	0	0	0	2	0	2
Koochiching	0	0	2	25	0	27
Lac qui Parle	0	1	0	6	0	7
Lake	0	1	0	16	0	17
Lake of the Woods	0	0	0	6	0	6
Le Sueur	0	0	0	15	0	15
Lincoln	0	0	0	2	0	2
Lyon	0	3	6	41	0	50
McLeod	0	2	0	19	2	23
Mahnomen	0	0	46	13	0	59
Marshall	0	0	1	5	0	6
Martin	0	0	0	11	0	11
Meeke	0	0	1	30	0	31
Miller	0	0	22	35	0	57
Morrison	0	0	0	24	0	24
Mower	2	0	0	43	0	45
Murray	0	0	0	9	0	9
Nicollet	0	0	0	38	0	38
Nobles	6	3	3	14	1	27
Norman	0	0	0	2	0	2
Olmsted	8	9	1	80	0	98
Otter Tail	1	0	3	97	0	101
Pennington	0	0	0	5	0	5
Pine	0	1	9	29	0	39
Pipestone	0	0	5	18	0	23
Polk	0	0	10	64	0	74
Pope	0	0	0	12	0	12
Ramsey	30	197	31	309	104	671
Red Lake	0	0	0	5	1	6
Redwood	0	0	8	10	0	18
Renville	0	0	0	30	0	30
Rice	0	0	0	33	0	33
Rock	0	0	2	5	0	7
Roseau	0	0	1	12	0	13
St. Louis	8	30	143	659	29	867
Scott	0	0	0	71	0	71
Sherburne	0	2	0	21	1	24
Sibley	0	0	0	5	0	5
Stearns	2	9	5	110	0	126
Steele	2	0	0	15	0	17
Stevens	0	0	0	10	0	10
Swift	0	0	0	5	0	5
Todd	0	5	0	16	0	21
Traverse	0	0	0	5	0	5
Wabasha	1	0	0	28	0	29
Wadena	0	5	1	39	0	45
Waseca	0	0	0	16	0	16
Washington	1	8	0	239	9	257
Watsonwan	0	0	0	18	0	18
Wilkin	0	0	4	13	0	17
Winona	5	0	0	25	0	30
Wright	0	1	0	138	0	139
Yellow Medicine	0	0	3	9	0	12
MINNESOTA	148	1903	1052	6077	385	9565

1991 SUBSTITUTE AND ADOPTIVE CARE REPORT (010191-123191)

COUNTY DETAIL TABLE 2-b

CHILDREN ENTERING CARE DURING YEAR

TABLE OF REPORTING COUNTY BY CHILD'S HISPANIC HERITAGE

COUNTY	NON-		REPORTED	TOTAL
	HISPANIC	HISPANIC		
Aitkin	17	0	0	17
Anoka	541	8	0	549
Becker	28	0	0	28
Beltrami	77	0	0	77
Benton	36	0	0	36
Big Stone	1	0	0	1
Blue Earth	72	2	2	76
Brown	37	1	0	38
Carlton	51	0	0	51
Carver	58	3	0	61
Cass	101	0	0	101
Chippewa	9	0	0	9
Chisago	100	0	0	100
Clay	117	12	0	129
Cleanwater	15	0	0	15
Cook	9	0	0	9
Cottonwood	15	3	1	19
Crow Wing	94	0	0	94
Dakota	420	19	74	513
Dodge	23	0	0	23
Douglas	12	0	0	12
Fairbault	23	1	0	24
Fillmore	18	0	0	18
Freeborn	40	3	0	43
Goodhue	71	0	0	71
Grant	0	0	6	6
Hennepin	0	79	3780	3859
Houston	7	0	0	7
Hubbard	39	0	0	39
Isanti	48	0	0	48
Itasca	99	0	0	99
Jackson	8	1	0	9
Kanabec	18	0	2	20
Kandiyohi	51	11	0	62
Kittson	2	0	0	2
Koochiching	27	0	0	27
Lac qui Parle	6	1	0	7
Lake	17	0	0	17
Lake of the Woods	6	0	0	6
Le Sueur	15	0	0	15
Lincoln	2	0	0	2
Lyon	44	6	0	50
McLeod	20	3	0	23
Mahnomen	0	0	59	59
Marshall	6	0	0	6
Martin	10	1	0	11
Meeker	29	1	1	31
Millie Lacs	56	1	0	57
Morrison	21	3	0	24
Mower	44	1	0	45
Murray	9	0	0	9
Nicollet	38	0	0	38
Nobles	27	0	0	27
Norman	2	0	0	2
Olmsted	96	2	0	98
Otter Tail	101	0	0	101
Pennington	5	0	0	5
Pine	39	0	0	39
Pipestone	11	1	11	23
Polk	58	16	0	74
Pope	12	0	0	12
Ramsey	643	28	0	671
Red Lake	6	0	0	6
Redwood	18	0	0	18
Renville	27	3	0	30
Rice	33	0	0	33
Rock	7	0	0	7
Roseau	12	1	0	13
St. Louis	795	7	65	867
Scott	71	0	0	71
Sherburne	23	1	0	24
Sibley	5	0	0	5
Stearns	124	2	0	126
Steele	17	0	0	17
Stevens	10	0	0	10
Swift	5	0	0	5
Todd	21	0	0	21
Traverse	5	0	0	5
Wabasha	29	0	0	29
Wadena	45	0	0	45
Waseca	16	0	0	16
Washington	257	0	0	257
Watsonwan	10	8	0	18
Wilkin	16	1	0	17
Winona	30	0	0	30
Wright	138	0	1	139
Yellow Medicine	12	0	0	12
MINNESOTA	5333	230	4002	9565

1991 SUBSTITUTE AND ADOPTIVE CARE REPORT (010191-123191)

COUNTY DETAIL TABLE 4-a

CHILDREN IN CARE AT END OF YEAR

API * is Asian &/or Pacific Islander

TABLE OF REPORTING COUNTY BY CHILD'S PRIMARY RACE

COUNTY	API*	BLACK	INDIAN	WHITE	NOT		TOTAL
					REPORTED		
Aitkin	0	0	11	19	0	0	30
Anoka	6	19	3	317	0	0	345
Becker	5	1	17	35	3	0	61
Beltrami	1	4	80	47	0	0	132
Benton	0	1	0	19	0	0	20
Big Stone	0	0	0	3	0	0	3
Blue Earth	0	0	0	71	0	0	71
Brown	0	0	0	33	0	0	33
Carlton	2	1	32	42	0	0	77
Carver	3	0	0	50	0	0	53
Cass	1	4	31	30	0	0	66
Chippewa	0	0	0	17	0	0	17
Chisago	0	3	1	33	0	0	37
Clay	5	0	12	31	0	0	48
Clearwater	0	0	15	6	0	0	21
Cook	0	0	1	2	0	0	3
Cottonwood	0	0	0	20	0	0	20
Crow Wing	1	2	3	69	1	0	76
Dakota	11	16	12	208	0	0	247
Dodge	0	0	0	11	0	0	11
Douglas	0	0	0	16	0	0	16
Fairbault	0	0	0	33	0	0	33
Fillmore	0	0	0	11	0	0	11
Freeborn	0	0	0	70	0	0	70
Goodhue	2	0	0	37	0	0	39
Grant	0	0	0	2	0	0	2
Hennepin	44	963	361	787	89	0	2,244
Houston	0	0	0	14	0	0	14
Hubbard	0	0	5	36	0	0	41
Iaanti	0	0	1	52	0	0	53
Itasca	0	1	7	78	0	0	86
Jackson	1	0	0	18	0	0	19
Kanabec	1	0	0	11	0	0	12
Kandiyohi	0	1	10	53	0	0	64
Kittson	0	0	0	2	0	0	2
Koochiching	0	0	3	28	0	0	31
Lac qui Parle	0	2	0	4	0	0	6
Lake	2	1	1	11	0	0	15
Lake of the Woods	0	0	0	2	0	0	2
Le Sueur	1	0	0	27	0	0	28
Lincoln	0	0	0	4	0	0	4
Lyon	0	1	1	40	0	0	42
McLeod	1	2	0	30	0	0	33
Mahnomen	0	0	26	1	0	0	27
Marshall	0	0	0	11	0	0	11
Martin	1	0	0	29	0	0	30
Meeker	0	0	7	20	0	0	27
Mille Lacs	1	0	16	27	0	0	44
Morrison	0	0	0	28	0	0	28
Mower	0	0	3	34	0	0	37
Murray	0	0	0	5	0	0	5
Nicollet	0	0	1	39	0	0	40
Nobles	7	0	0	23	0	0	30
Norman	2	0	0	11	0	0	13
Olmsted	2	1	3	123	0	0	129
Otter Tail	14	0	1	78	0	0	93
Pennington	0	0	1	15	0	0	16
Pine	3	1	3	25	0	0	32
Pipestone	2	0	7	17	0	0	26
Polk	0	1	7	79	0	0	87
Pope	0	0	0	13	0	0	13
Ramsey	37	290	33	529	100	0	989
Red Lake	0	0	0	2	1	0	3
Redwood	0	0	10	30	1	0	41
Renville	0	0	1	26	0	0	27
Rice	0	0	0	67	0	0	67
Rock	0	0	1	1	1	0	3
Roseau	0	0	2	12	0	0	14
St. Louis	14	16	104	437	11	0	582
Scott	0	0	0	37	0	0	37
Sherburne	1	2	0	33	0	0	36
Sibley	0	0	5	13	0	0	18
Stearns	1	4	3	106	0	0	114
Steele	0	0	0	34	0	0	34
Stevens	0	0	0	6	0	0	6
Swift	0	0	0	8	0	0	8
Todd	0	5	0	20	0	0	25
Traverse	0	0	1	5	0	0	6
Wabasha	1	0	0	30	0	0	31
Wadena	0	1	0	30	0	0	31
Waseca	1	0	0	27	1	0	29
Washington	5	5	0	78	5	0	93
Waterwan	0	0	0	28	0	0	28
Wilkin	0	0	1	16	0	0	17
Winona	0	3	1	29	0	0	33
Wright	3	1	0	88	0	0	92
Yellow Medicine	0	0	4	15	0	0	19
MINNESOTA	182	1,352	648	4,714	213	0	7,309

1991 SUBSTITUTE AND ADOPTIVE CARE REPORT (010191-123191)
 COUNTY DETAIL TABLE 4-b

CHILDREN IN CARE AT END OF YEAR
 TABLE OF REPORTING COUNTY BY CHILD'S HISPANIC HERITAGE

COUNTY	NON-		NOT	TOTAL
	HISPANIC	HISPANIC	REPORTED	
Aitkin	30	0	0	30
Anoka	339	6	0	345
Becker	58	3	0	61
Beltrami	126	1	5	132
Benton	20	0	0	20
Big Stone	3	0	0	3
Blue Earth	67	2	2	71
Brown	33	0	0	33
Carlton	76	1	0	77
Carver	52	1	0	53
Cass	65	1	0	66
Chippewa	16	0	1	17
Chicago	35	2	0	37
Clay	41	3	4	48
Clearwater	21	0	0	21
Cook	3	0	0	3
Cottonwood	20	0	0	20
Crow Wing	74	0	2	76
Dakota	218	6	23	247
Dodge	11	0	0	11
Douglas	15	0	1	16
Faribault	31	2	0	33
Fillmore	11	0	0	11
Freeborn	66	3	1	70
Goodhue	38	0	1	39
Grant	1	0	1	2
Hennepin	0	47	2,197	2,244
Houston	8	0	6	14
Hubbard	41	0	0	41
Isanti	53	0	0	53
Itasca	78	1	7	86
Jackson	18	1	0	19
Kanabec	12	0	0	12
Kandiyohi	57	4	3	64
Kittson	2	0	0	2
Koochiching	31	0	0	31
Lac qui Parle	6	0	0	6
Lake	15	0	0	15
Lake of the Woods	2	0	0	2
La Sueur	22	1	5	28
Lincoln	4	0	0	4
Lyon	42	0	0	42
McLeod	30	2	1	33
Mahnomen	0	0	27	27
Marshall	11	0	0	11
Martin	29	1	0	30
Meeker	25	1	1	27
Mille Lacs	38	0	6	44
Morrison	26	2	0	28
Mower	37	0	0	37
Murray	5	0	0	5
Nicollet	39	0	1	40
Nobles	29	0	1	30
Norman	13	0	0	13
Olmsted	126	3	0	129
Otter Tail	93	0	0	93
Pennington	12	0	4	16
Pine	32	0	0	32
Pipestone	24	0	2	26
Polk	69	18	0	87
Pope	13	0	0	13
Ramsey	932	57	0	989
Red Lake	3	0	0	3
Redwood	40	1	0	41
Renville	26	1	0	27
Rice	66	0	1	67
Rock	2	1	0	3
Roseau	14	0	0	14
St. Louis	562	8	12	582
Scott	37	0	0	37
Sherburne	35	1	0	36
Sibley	18	0	0	18
Stearns	110	2	2	114
Steele	33	1	0	34
Stevens	5	0	1	6
Swift	8	0	0	8
Todd	25	0	0	25
Traverse	6	0	0	6
Wabasha	31	0	0	31
Wadena	29	0	2	31
Waseca	26	2	1	29
Washington	93	0	0	93
Watonwan	19	9	0	28
Wilkin	13	4	0	17
Winona	33	0	0	33
Wright	92	0	0	92
Yellow Medicine	17	2	0	19
TOTAL	4,767	201	2,321	7,309

1991 SUBSTITUTE AND ADOPTIVE CARE REPORT (010191 - 123191)
 PLACED OUT OF STATE TABLE 1

TOTAL UNDUPLICATED CHILDREN PLACED OUT OF STATE

(based on last record for each child)

TABLE OF REPORTING COUNTY BY LIVING ARRANGEMENT

COUNTY	FOSTER FAMILY HOME (not ES)	(ES) EMERGENCY SHELTER IN FFH	NON- FINAL ADOPTIVE HOME	GROUP HOME RULE 34 (25 OR <)	GROUP HOME RULE 5 (25 OR <)	GROUP HOME RULE 8 + (25 OR <)	CHILD CARE FACILITY (OVER 25)	LOCAL INSTITUTION	RUNAWAY	NOT REPORTED	TOTAL
1 Aitkin	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
2 Anoka	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	4
3 Becker	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
4 Beltrami	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	4
5 Benton	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6 Big Stone	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
7 Blue Earth	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	0	0	0	4
10 Carver	1	0	0	0	0	0	9	0	0	0	10
14 Clay	0	3	0	0	4	4	0	0	0	0	11
15 Clearwater	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
17 Cottonwood	0	0	0	0	4	0	2	0	0	0	6
21 Douglas	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
25 Goodhue	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
27 Hennepin	27	0	17	0	0	0	15	0	0	6	65
28 Houston	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
32 Jackson	2	0	0	0	1	0	9	0	0	0	12
34 Kandiyohi	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	2
40 Le Sueur	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
41 Lincoln	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
42 Lyon	3	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	0	0	7
46 Martin	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	2
49 Morrison	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
51 Murray	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	3
52 Nicollet	1	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	4
53 Nobles	0	0	0	0	3	1	2	0	0	0	6
55 Olmsted	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2
56 Otter Tail	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2
58 Pine	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
59 Pipestone	0	0	0	0	1	3	1	0	0	0	5
60 Polk	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
64 Redwood	0	0	0	0	2	1	2	0	0	0	5
67 Rock	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2
68 Roseau	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
69 St. Louis	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
71 Sherburne	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
73 Stearns	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	1	0	4
76 Swift	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
77 Todd	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	2
79 Wabasha	0	0	0	0	1	0	3	0	0	0	4
80 Wadena	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
85 Winona	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
87 Yellow Medicine	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	2
TOTAL MINNESOTA	53	4	20	2	21	23	59	1	1	6	190