

Minnesota Programs Impacted by 2025 Reconciliation

The information in the chart below includes the provisions of H.R.1 that will impact Minnesota programs, state agencies, primary constituents, and the timeline for enactment. Please note that this chart does not include a complete list of provisions nor the impacts of H.R.1 and is for informational purposes only.

Last updated: 9/11/2025

Changes enacted

Upcoming changes

Program Name	Impacted Constituent	Provision	Legal Citation	Start Date	End Date	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030+
Workforce Pell Grants	Students enrolled in 8-15 week accredited vocational/jobs programs. Community Colleges, Workforce Programs, Trades/Technical Credentialing Programs	Workforce Pell Grants expands aid to students in shorter-term, workforce training programs.	H.R. 1, §83002	7/1/2026	No End Date						
Solar/wind clean energy tax credits	Individuals, businesses, utilities, non-profits, units of government	Reduces access to, and then eliminates, clean energy tax credits	H.R. 1, §70512	1/1/2026	No End Date						
SNAP for Veterans	Veterans who are Able Bodied Adults without Dependents (previously exempt from SNAP work requirements)	Enacts work requirements for Veterans who are Able Bodied Adults without Dependents.	H.R. 1, §10102	1/1/2026	No End Date						
SNAP	Individuals who utilize SNAP benefits	Thrifty food plan changes; adding a cost-neutrality provision to limit future updates.	H.R. 1, §10101	7/4/2025	No End Date						
SNAP	Individuals between 18-64 without dependents or with dependents over the age of 14. HR1 removes exemptions for individuals who are homeless, veterans, or under 25 and formerly in foster care.	Expanded work requirements	H.R. 1, §10102	7/4/2025	No End Date						
SNAP	MN Department of Children, Youth and Families, MN Counties, Tribal Nations	States will pay a cost share of their SNAP benefit costs based on their payment error rates (PER).	H.R. 1, §10105	10/1/2027	No End Date						
SNAP	MN Department of Children, Youth and Families, MN Counties, Tribal Nations	Reduced federal reimbursement of state administrative costs from 50% to 25%.	H.R. 1, §10106	10/1/2026	No End Date						
SNAP	MN Department of Children, Youth and Families, University of MN, Tribal Nations, individuals receiving nutrition education services	Eliminates SNAP-Ed funding	H.R. 1, §10107	9/30/2025	No End Date						

 Changes enacted

 Upcoming changes

Program Name	Impacted Constituent	Provision	Legal Citation	Start Date	End Date	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030+
SNAP	Legal non-citizens who have previously been eligible for SNAP benefits including but not limited to: Amerasians, Hmong and Highland Laotian tribal members, individuals granted asylum, Iraqi and Afghan Special Immigrant Visa holders, refugees and victims of severe trafficking	SNAP eligibility restricted to U.S. citizens, lawful permanent residents, Cuban/Haitian entrants, and COFA residents. Requires counting all household members' resources, including those ineligible.	H.R. 1, §10108	7/4/2025	No End Date						
Rural Health Transformation Fund	Rural health facilities, providers and communities	Establishes a \$50 billion fund (\$10 billion for each of FYs 2026–2030) for rural healthcare transformation.	H.R. 1, §71401	10/1/2025	No End Date						
Pell Grants	Students who have received full-tuition scholarships, MN Office of Higher Education last dollar scholarship programs, Higher Education Institutions	Students are ineligible for Pell Grants if other aid (federal, state, institutional, or private) covers their full cost of attendance.	H.R. 1, §83004	7/1/2026	No End Date						
Medical Assistance for Veterans	Veterans who are not 100% P&T	Work requirements for Veterans who are Able Bodied Adults without Dependents. The only exemption is for 100% disabled veterans.	H.R. 1, §71119	1/1/2027	No End Date						
Medicaid	MN Department of Human Services	Removing good faith waiver for payment errors	H.R. 1, §71106	10/1/2029	No End Date						
Medicaid	Individuals ages 19-64 applying for coverage or enrolled through the ACA expansion group	Six month renewals for adults without children, or with dependent children over the age of 13	H.R. 1, §71107	12/31/2026	No End Date						
Medicaid	Individuals who would be eligible for MA expansion coverage if not for their immigration status	Reduced FMAP for Emergency MA	H.R. 1, §71110	10/1/2026	No End Date						
Medicaid	Individuals ages 19-64 applying for coverage or enrolled through the ACA expansion group	Sets Retroactive Coverage Limits for coverage to one month prior to application for expansion enrollees and two months prior to application for traditional enrollees.	H.R. 1, §71112	1/1/2027	No End Date						

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Program Name	Impacted Constituent	Provision	Legal Citation	Start Date	End Date	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030+
Medicaid	Nonprofit organizations, essential community providers primarily engaged in family planning services or reproductive services, providing abortions outside of Hyde exceptions that received \$800,000 or more in payments from Medicaid in 2023	1 year payment prohibition for providers primarily engaging in abortion/family planning services	H.R. 1, §71113	7/4/2025	7/3/2026						
Medicaid	Health care providers (except nursing facilities and intermediate care facilities)	Reduces the Provider Tax Safe Harbor limit by 0.5% annually starting in fiscal year 2028 until the safe harbor limit reaches 3.5% in FY 2032.	H.R. 1, §71115	10/1/2027	9/30/2031						
Medicaid	Individuals ages 19-64 applying for coverage or enrolled through the ACA expansion group	80 hour/month work requirements for adults without children, or with dependent children over the age of 13	H.R. 1, §71119	1/1/2027	No End Date						
Medicaid	Individuals ages 19-64 enrolled through the ACA expansion group with incomes 100-138% FPL	Cost sharing of up to \$35 per service. Some service exclusions include primary care, mental health, SUD, and services provided by FQHCs, BHCs and RHCs	H.R. 1, §71120	10/1/2028	No End Date						
Low Income Home Energy Assistance Program (LIHEAP)	Households that qualify for LIHEAP	Limits the use of LIHEAP or similar state energy assistance payments to automatically qualify for the standard utility allowance and restricts households from excluding these payments as income unless elderly or disabled members are present.	H.R. 1, §10103	7/4/2025	No End Date						
Low Carbon Transportation Materials grants	MnDOT and other transportation agencies	Repeal of Low Carbon Transportation Materials program funding	H.R. 1, §60024	7/4/2025	No End Date						
Loan Repayment Plans	Student loan borrowers	Ends deferment for economic hardship or unemployment for loans issued after July 1, 2027	H.R. 1, §81002	7/1/2027	No End Date						

 Changes enacted

 Upcoming changes

Program Name	Impacted Constituent	Provision	Legal Citation	Start Date	End Date	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030+
Loan Repayment Plans	Student loan borrowers	Multiple income-driven repayment plans phased out/consolidated into a new repayment plan called the Repayment Assistance Plan (RAP).	H.R. 1, §82001	7/1/2028	No End Date						
Loan Programs Office	MnCIFA, clean energy developers, utilities, other potential funding recipients	Repeals funding for the Department of Energy's Loan Programs Office, a source of funding for MnCIFA clean energy loans	H.R. 1, §50402	7/4/2025	No End Date						
Greenhouse Gas Reduction Fund (includes Solar for All funding)	MnCIFA, Minnesota Housing, clean energy project developers and communities; Solar for All specific constituents include Tribes, manufactured and single family homeowners, low-income households, and solar-focused contractors	Repeal of Clean Air Act authorizing language and rescission of unobligated balances	H.R. 1, §60002	7/4/2025	No End Date						
Graduate Loan Caps	Graduate student loan borrowers, parents of graduate students	Graduate unsubsidized borrowing is capped at \$100,000 (\$200,000 for professional degrees); Parent PLUS loans cap at \$65,000. Establishes student lifetime loan limits.	H.R. 1, §81001	7/1/2026	No End Date						
Grad PLUS Loan	Graduate student loan borrowers	Loan is eliminated: graduate students can no longer borrow up to the full cost of attendance.	H.R. 1, §81001	7/1/2026	No End Date						
Electric vehicle tax credits	Individuals, businesses, non-profits, units of government	Eliminates various electric vehicle credits	H.R. 1, §70501 - 4	9/30/2025	No End Date						
Coprporate Average Fuel Economy penalties	Car maufacturers; ultimately car owners	Repeals financial penalties for non-conformance with CAFE standards	H.R. 1, §40006	7/4/2025	No End Date						
Clean hydrogen production tax credit	Heartland Hydrogen Hub investors and partners	Reduces Clean Hydrogen Production credit availability	H.R. 1, §70511	1/1/2028	No End Date						
529 Education Savings Plans	Students participating in post-secondary credentialing programs, K-12 students and families	Expanded flexibility to use 529 savings plans for qualified postsecondary credentialing expenses and eligible elementary or secondary K-12 expenses.	H.R. 1, §70413	7/4/2025	No End Date						