

MARCH 2025

DEMOGRAPHIC TRENDS IN MINNESOTA HOMEOWNERSHIP

Jeff Howison, PhD

Executive Summary

This report examines historical homeownership data in Minnesota, with a particular focus on how trends have varied across different demographic groups. We also provide newly released homeownership data for detailed racial and ethnic groups in Minnesota, providing a first look at the experience of smaller cultural communities for whom homeownership has not been well documented. Understanding the historical context of homeownership within diverse communities is crucial for addressing ongoing challenges related to housing equity, wealth disparities, and the creation of policies that foster greater access to homeownership for all Minnesotans.



We find:

- In Minnesota, the current overall rate of homeownership is 72%, largely unchanged since 1970. However, this stability has masked divergent trends across various demographic groups.
- American Indian and Alaska Native homeownership is currently about 50%. The homeownership rate for Dakota households has risen significantly in the past decade.
- Since 1990, Minnesotans of Asian descent have made broad gains in homeownership across all age cohorts and across many detailed groups and countries of origin. Hmong homeownership has risen from about 10% in 1990 to about 60% in the latest data.
- Despite recent gains, Black or African American homeownership is less than half of the overall statewide rate and has fallen significantly over the long term. Some newer Black immigrant communities have made modest gains in homeownership, but those gains have not been realized by U.S.-born African Americans or by Minnesotans of Somali descent.
- Since 2000, Hispanic homeownership has risen from 45% to 53%. But from a longer-term perspective, these gains have been more modest due to the apparent declines that occurred in the 1990s.
- White homeownership is currently 77%, significantly higher than any other demographic group in Minnesota.

Introduction and Data Source Notes



The layout of the report is as follows: after an examination of overall statewide trends, data is presented for each of the (non-Hispanic) major race groups in Minnesota: American Indian and Alaska Native, Asian, Black or African American, and White, as well as for Hispanic Minnesotans (of any race). Most of these sections contain three charts: one showing the overall homeownership rate across time, one showing homeownership trends for various detailed groups within those categories, and one showing changing patterns of age-specific homeownership rates. Due to issues concerning data availability and sampling reliability, some of the charts may contain empty cells or may be based upon different time periods.

All data refers to householders, defined as “the person, or one of the people, in whose name the home is owned, being bought, or rented,” as well as to households, “the related family members and all the unrelated people, if any... who share the housing unit.” The rate of homeownership in this report is defined as the number of householders who own the housing unit in which they live – either outright, or with a mortgage – divided by the total number of householders in a particular demographic group. The homeownership rate for Asian Minnesotans, for example, is calculated as the number of Asian householders who own their housing unit divided by the total number of Asian householders.

The data in this report comes from the programs and surveys conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau. Some of the data presented here comes from the decennial censuses—either a full count of all households in Minnesota or from a representative sample of households in the decennial census. Other numbers in this report come from the American Community Survey (ACS), the nation’s largest household survey with about 2 million U.S. households interviewed each year. In Minnesota, 63,000 households are surveyed annually. When possible, we report data from a single survey year; however, for many tabulations we use data combined from 5 years of the ACS to increase the stability of the estimate. Readers should be aware that while 5-year samples bring greater stability and reliability to the data, they cannot capture shorter-term, year-to-year fluctuations. For example, 1-year sample data from 2023 (the most recent available) indicates that Black or African American

homeownership has risen to 32%. However, this recent trend is not captured by the data presented here. Because the ACS estimates are from a sample rather than a full count of the population, there are margins of error associated with the data. In some instances, the margins of error are included in the charts. Some of the ACS data in this report was accessed using individual-level, publicly available ACS data from IPUMS-USA at the University of Minnesota (<https://usa.ipums.org/>). Each chart contains notes that reference these sources.

As a final introductory note, we should add that there is an abundance of housing-related data and reports published by state and local government agencies, organizations within the private sector, by academics, and by advocacy groups. The data presented here is meant to provide additional historical context to the wealth of existing knowledge on homeownership in Minnesota, so that it may be of use in these larger conversations.

The appendix to this report contains the Census Bureau’s most comprehensive, detailed homeownership data for disaggregated race groups, known as the DHC-B file. Readers will find homeownership rates for many African, American Indian, Asian, European, and Hispanic detailed and regional groups.

Homeownership for All Minnesota Households

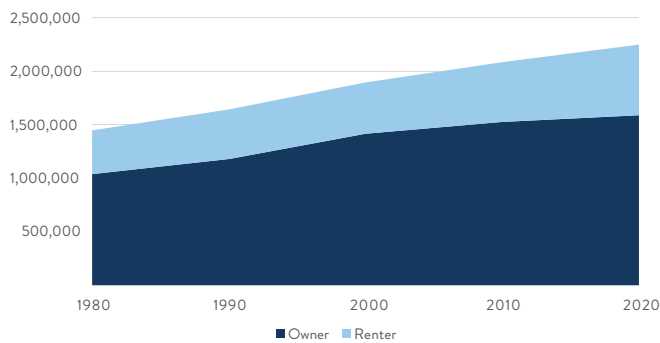
Reflecting the steady growth of Minnesota’s population, the number of households in our state has nearly doubled since 1970. In 1970, there were 1,153,946 households in Minnesota; in 2020, that figure had grown to 2,253,990, an increase of about 95%. During that time, the number of homeowners grew from 824,629 to 1,590,421. The number of households has increased faster than the state population, such that the average number of people per household has declined from 3.3 in 1970 to 2.5 in 2020.

In the broadest terms, homeownership in Minnesota has changed very little over time. In 1970, about 72% of Minnesotans owned their homes outright or with a mortgage. This overall rate of homeownership rose to 75% during the 1990s, before declining back to about 72% by 2023.

Likewise, for Minnesota as a whole there has been relative stability in age-specific rates of homeownership. In 1990, the broad pattern was an increasing rate of homeownership throughout the life course, from young adulthood through retirement, at which point homeownership gradually declines as older Minnesotans move in with family members, into more manageable apartments, or into retirement communities and other group quarters facilities. That general pattern is still observable, although the most recent data suggests homeownership is now somewhat lower for most age cohorts other than for those 65 and older.

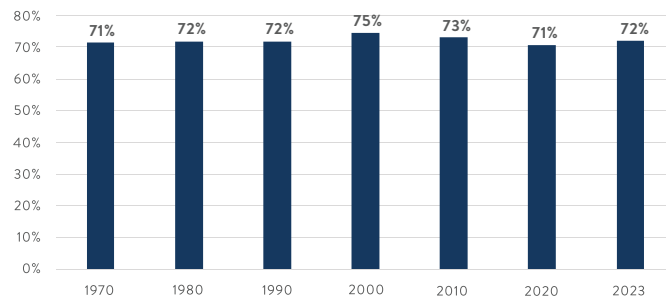
But these signs of long-term overall stability obscure other significant trends, including widening disparities among some demographic groups.

Chart 1. Minnesota Householders by Housing Tenure



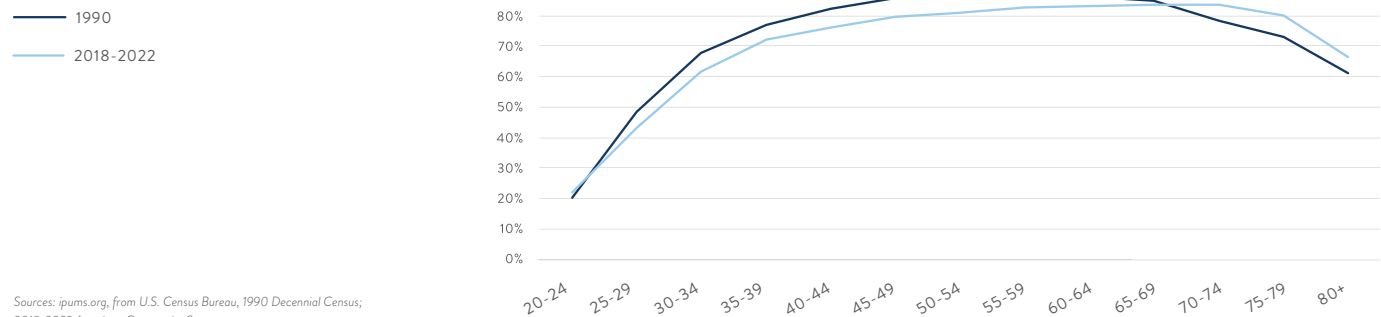
Sources: IPUMS NHGIS, www.nhgis.org, and Social Explorer, from U.S. Census Bureau decennial censuses.

Chart 2. Minnesota Overall Rate of Homeownership



Sources: ipums.org, from U.S. Census Bureau decennial censuses; the 2023 figure is from the 1-year 2023 American Community Survey, Table B25003.

Chart 3. Minnesota Age-Specific Homeownership - All



Sources: ipums.org, from U.S. Census Bureau, 1990 Decennial Census; 2018-2022 American Community Survey.

Homeownership for American Indian and Alaska Native Households

The number of households headed by an American Indian and Alaska Native (AIAN) householder increased from 7,561 in 1970, to 20,909 in 2020. During that time, the number of AIAN homeowners grew from 3,155 to 9,818.

Although overall AIAN homeownership has largely rebounded from its decline during the 2000s, the most recent data suggests it has not exceeded its 2000 peak.

Chart 4. AIAN Householders by Housing Tenure

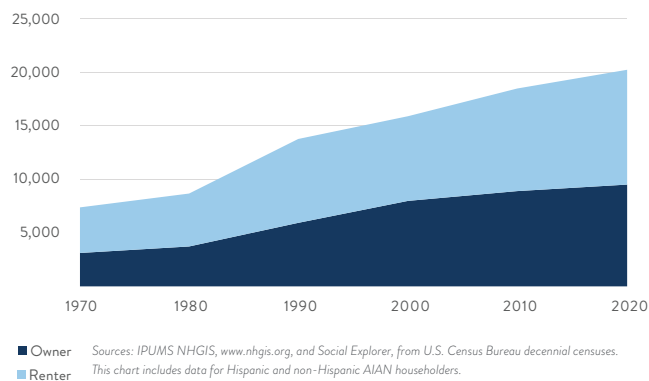
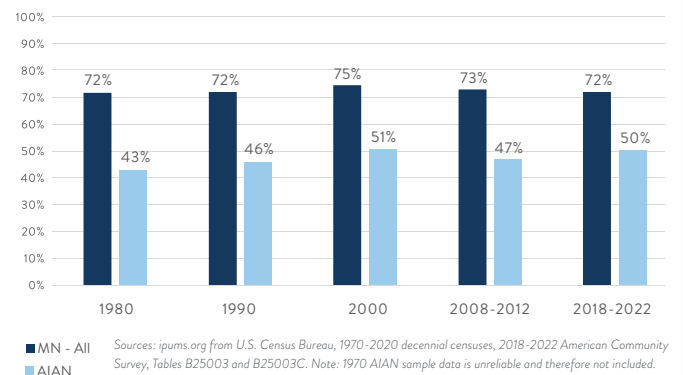


Chart 5. Homeownership for American Indian and Alaska Native Minnesotans



There is some variability in the longer-term trends for detailed AIAN tribes. Most recently, the rate of homeownership for Dakota households has increased from 38% to 64%. Likewise, the rate for “other” AIAN households also increased significantly, from 38% to 47%. This “other” category includes various Native American communities that are too small to disaggregate in the sample used here. (For complete homeownership data for all available detailed Native American groups – see the appendix of this document.)

A historic comparison of age-specific rates for AIAN homeowners shows continuity, with some exceptions. Specifically, the most recent rates are lower for those in the 35-to-39 and 75-to-79 cohorts, but higher for those in the 50-to-54 cohort. Overall, there is a general increase in homeownership that corresponds to aging through the life course.

Chart 6. Detailed Homeownership Rates for AIAN Minnesotans

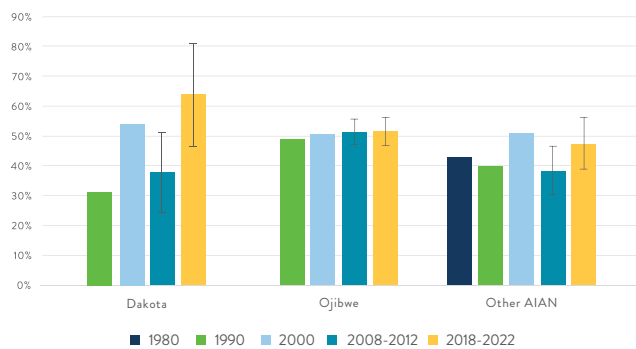
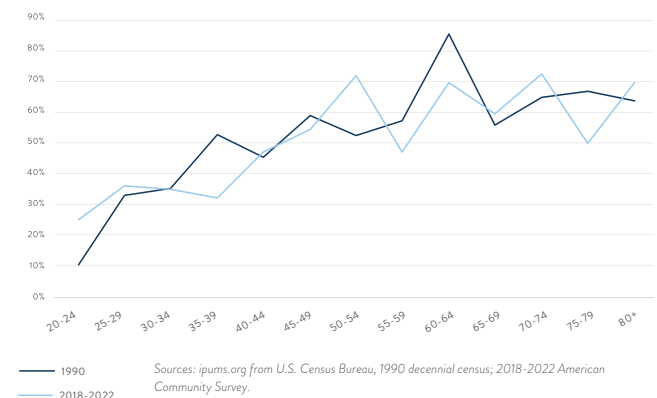


Chart 7. Age-Specific Homeownership for AIAN Minnesotans



Homeownership for Asian Households

The number of households headed by Asian and Pacific Islander Minnesotans has increased dramatically, from 6,191 in 1980 to 85,757 in 2020 – an increase of nearly 1,300%. During that time, the number of Asian homeowners has increased from 3,153 to 51,127.

The most recent data indicates that the homeownership rate for Asian Minnesotans continues to increase and is currently approaching the overall statewide rate. Since 1990 it has increased by nearly two-thirds (62.5%). Since at least 2000, Asian Minnesotans have had the highest rate of homeownership of any racial or ethnic minority in the state. However, there are differences in homeownership across various detailed Asian groups.

Since 1980, rates of homeownership have risen broadly and consistently for a wide range of Asian Minnesotans, particularly among Lao, Vietnamese, and Korean households. Homeownership for Hmong Minnesotans increased sharply during the 1990s. The latest survey data, collected between 2018 and 2022, shows that it likely currently exceeds 60%. The “other” Asian category includes various immigrant communities that are too small to disaggregate in this sample.

(For complete homeownership data for all available detailed groups – please see the appendix of this document.)

Chart 8. Asian and Pacific Islander Householders by Housing Tenure

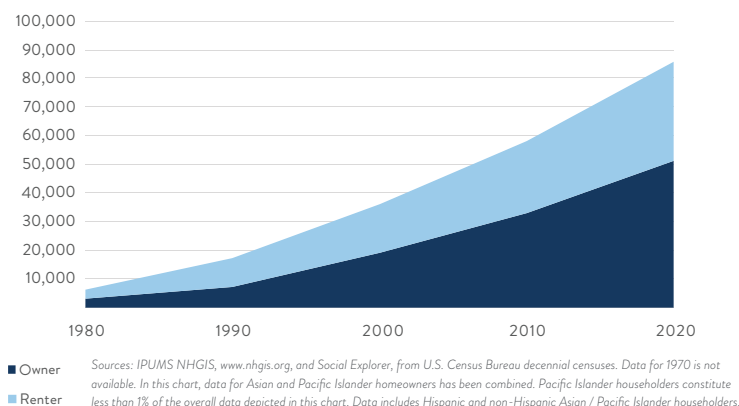


Chart 9. Homeownership for Asian Minnesotans

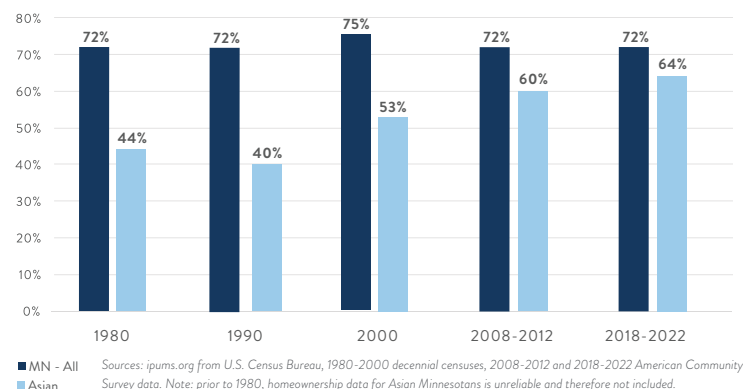
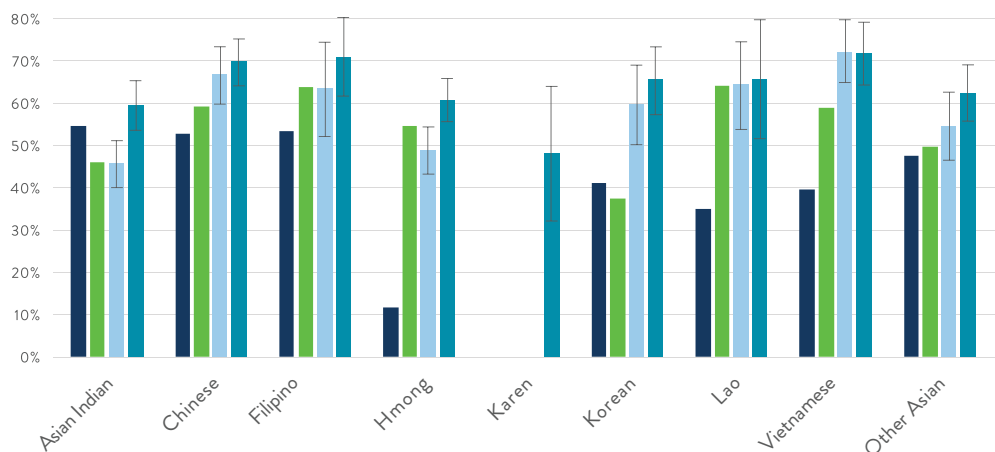


Chart 10. Detailed Homeownership Rates for Asian Minnesotans



Sources: ipums.org from U.S. Census Bureau 1990-2000 decennial censuses, 2008-2012, and 2018-2022 American Community Survey data. Error bars show a 95% confidence level. Missing columns indicate data is unavailable.

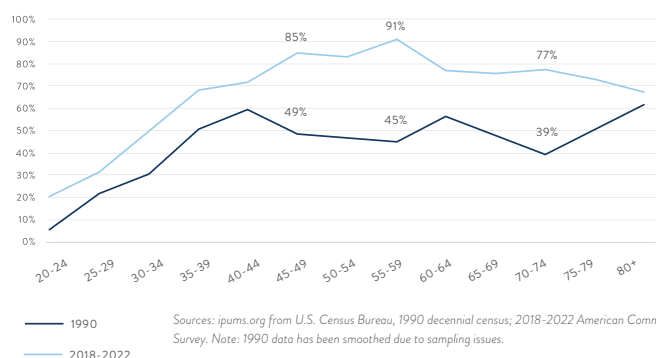


Homeownership for Asian Households



In addition to increasing Asian homeownership overall, there have been significant gains across every age cohort. The largest gains have come for those in middle age, from the 45-to-49 cohort through the 55-to-59 cohort, as well as the 75-to-79 cohort. These gains may be explained in part by increasing social capital for migrants in the decades since their arrival, similar benefits accrued by second and third generations, as well as the changing socio-economic characteristics of newer Asian immigrants such as higher educational levels and more financial resources.

Chart 11. Age-Specific Homeownership for Asian Minnesotans



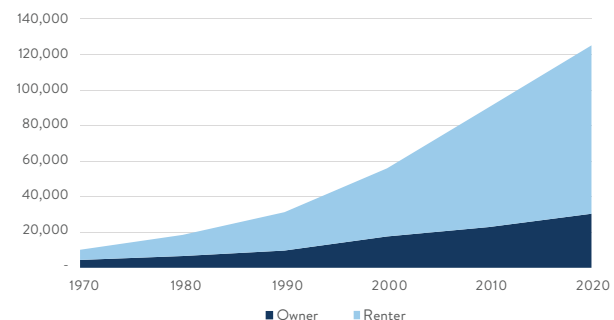
Homeownership for Black or African American Households

In Minnesota, the number of Black or African American householders has grown from about 10,000 in 1970 to 125,000 in 2020. During that time, homeowners have increased from 4,338 to 30,544 (+600%), while renters have increased from 6,027 to 94,488 (+1,500%). In other words, since the 1970s, Black or African American householders have been increasingly concentrated into rental housing units. This is a historical trend unique to Black or African American households.

Since 1970, the overall homeownership rate for all Black or African American households (including U.S.-born African Americans as well as newer immigrant communities) has fallen by about one-third. Currently, Black or African American homeownership is less than half the statewide rate. Alarming, with the exception of the 1990s, Black or African American homeownership has fallen across every decade since at least the 1960s. (Historic data not included in this report indicates Black or African American homeownership of 46% in 1960.)

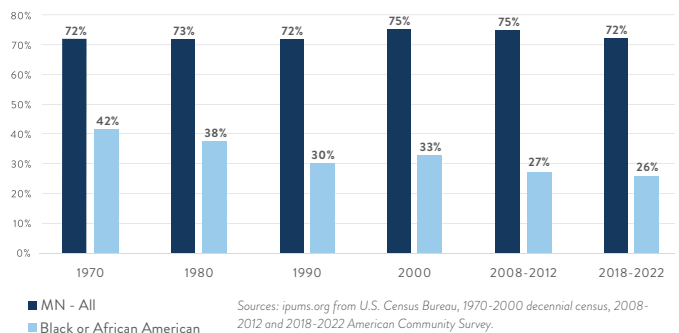
One of the striking trends in Black or African American homeownership is relatively higher rates for several immigrant communities than for U.S.-born African Americans. While the homeownership rate among Somali households has grown over time, from near 0% in 1980 to about 12% in the most recent data, it remains significantly lower than any other Black or African American group. Below, the “other Black” category includes newer immigrant communities that are too small to disaggregate in this sample. More homeownership detail for these groups can be found in the appendix of this report.

Chart 12. Black or African American Householders by Housing Tenure



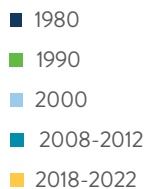
Sources: IPUMS NHGIS, www.nhgis.org, and Social Explorer, from U.S. Census Bureau decennial censuses. This chart includes data for Hispanic and non-Hispanic Black or African American householders.

Chart 13. Homeownership for Black or African American Minnesotans

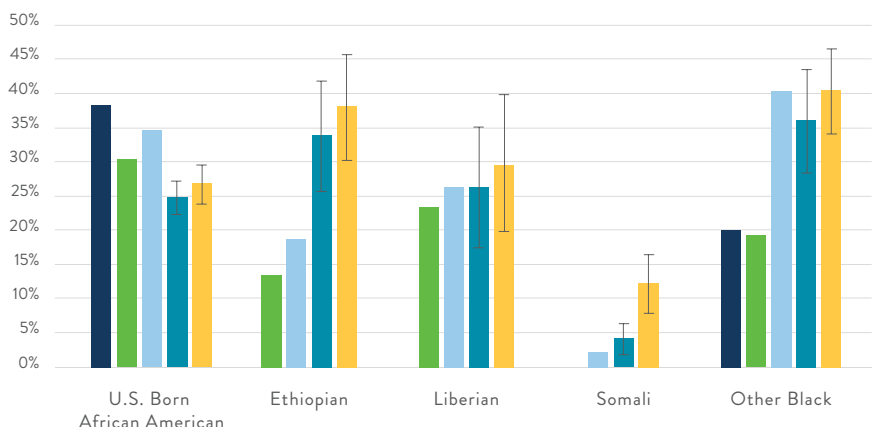


Sources: ipums.org from U.S. Census Bureau, 1970-2000 decennial census, 2008-2012 and 2018-2022 American Community Survey.

Chart 14. Detailed Homeownership Rates for Black or African American Minnesotans



Sources: ipums.org from U.S. Census Bureau 1980-2000 decennial censuses, 2008-2012, and 2018-2022 American Community Survey data. Error bars show a 95% confidence level. Missing columns indicate data is unavailable.

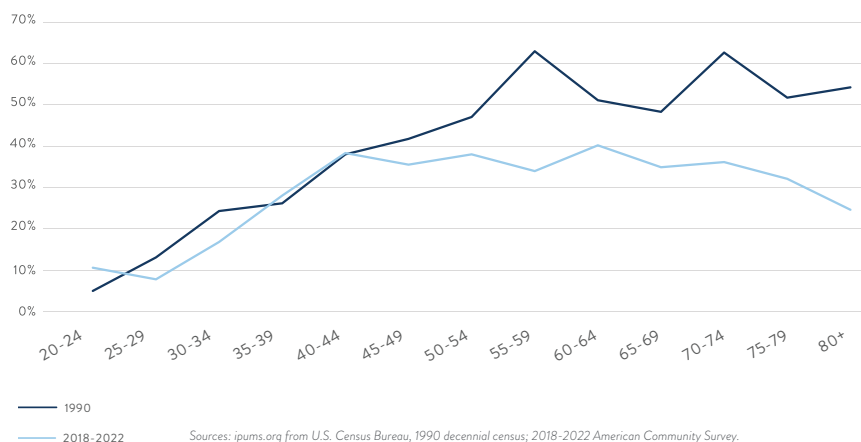


Homeownership for Black or African American Households



The historic age-specific trends for Black or African American Minnesotans indicate a general similarity for the 20-to-24 through the 40-to-44 cohorts, which follow the larger statewide trends of increasing homeownership through the life course. However, homeownership rates for the 45-to-49 and each successive cohort are significantly lower than they were in 1990. Put differently, in 2020, a Black or African American Minnesotan was no more likely to own their home in their mid-60s than in their mid-40s.

Chart 15. Age-Specific Homeownership for Black or African American Minnesotans



Homeownership for Hispanic Households

From 1980 (the first year in which reliable data is available for Hispanic Minnesotans) to 2020, the number of Hispanic households has grown tenfold, from about 8,700 to 90,000. During that time, the number of Hispanic homeowners increased at a slightly smaller rate, from 4,282 to 41,526, while the number of Hispanic renters grew from 4,413 to 47,953. Since the year 2000, Hispanic homeownership has increased from 45% to 53%.

Chart 16. Hispanic Householders by Housing Tenure

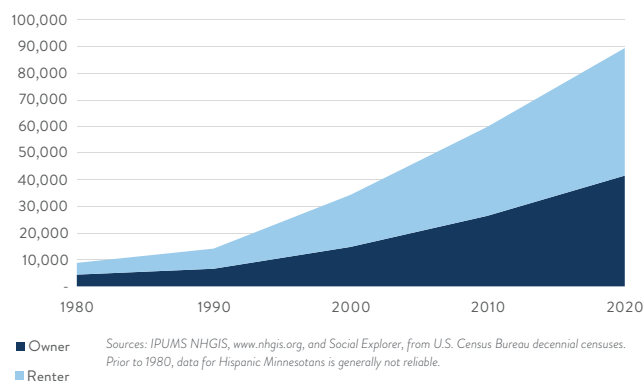
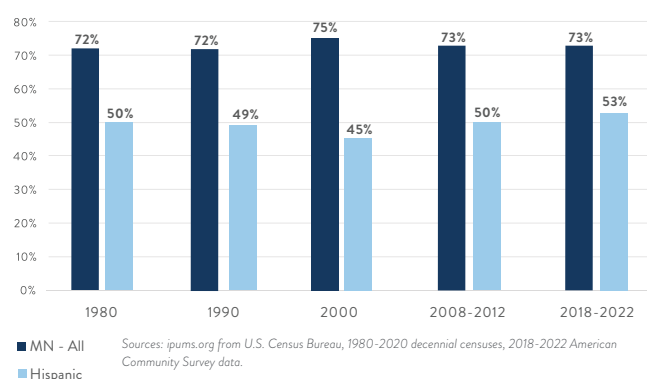


Chart 17. Homeownership for Hispanic Minnesotans



Hispanic homeownership has made modest, sustained gains since 2000, with broad increases in particular for Mexican and “other” Hispanics (nearly two-thirds of all Hispanic Minnesotans are of Mexican descent). Below, the “other Hispanic” category includes newer immigrant communities that are too small to disaggregate in this sample. More homeownership detail for these groups can be found in the appendix of this report.

There have been little significant changes to age-specific homeownership patterns among Hispanic Minnesotans. While the overall rate for Hispanic homeownership has increased slightly from 1990 to 2022, from about 49% to 53%, there were slight decreases for the 35-to-39 through 45-to-49 cohorts, with increases among rates for older Hispanics.

Chart 18. Detailed Homeownership Rates for Hispanic Minnesotans

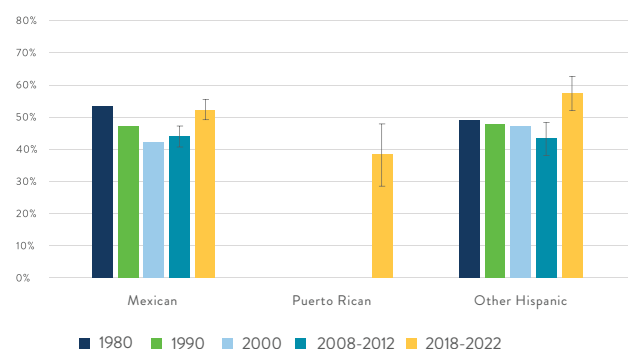
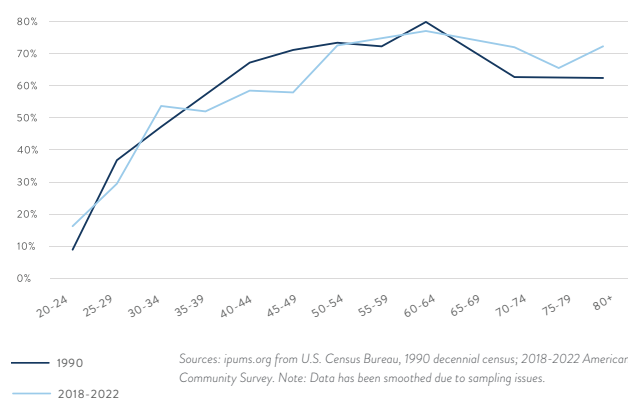


Chart 19. Age-Specific Homeownership for Hispanic Minnesotans



Homeownership for White Households

From 1970 to 2020, the number of households headed by White Minnesotans increased by about two-thirds, from 1,136,020 to 1,886,540. However, from 2010 to 2020 the number of White homeowners declined slightly, from 1,437,173 to 1,427,087.

As expected, the homeownership rates for White Minnesotans closely follow – but are slightly higher than the overall state rate. Furthermore, the gap between White homeownership and statewide homeownership is gradually widening. This widening gap can be attributed to the growing diversity of the state population (i.e., a declining share of the state population composed of White non-Hispanic people), as well as the declining rate of homeownership among Black or African American Minnesotans, which pulls down the overall state rate.

The age-specific rates for White Minnesotans are generally unchanged from 1990 to 2022, with rates approaching 90% for the 45-to-49 through 65-to-69 cohorts. There have been moderate gains among the oldest White Minnesotans.

Chart 20. White Householders by Housing Tenure

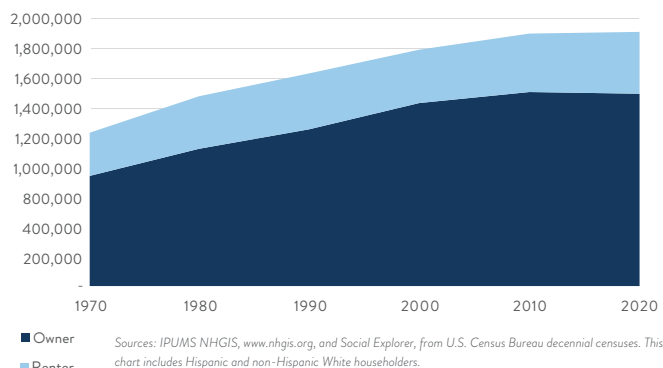


Chart 21. Homeownership for White Minnesotans

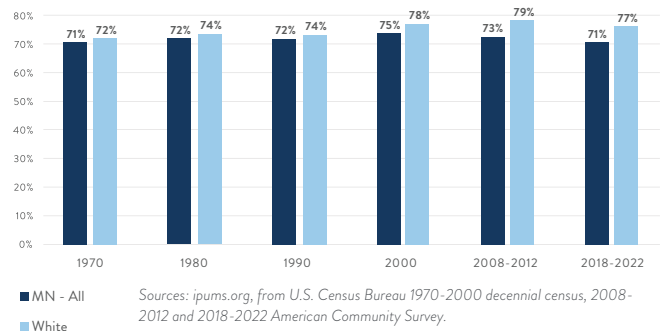
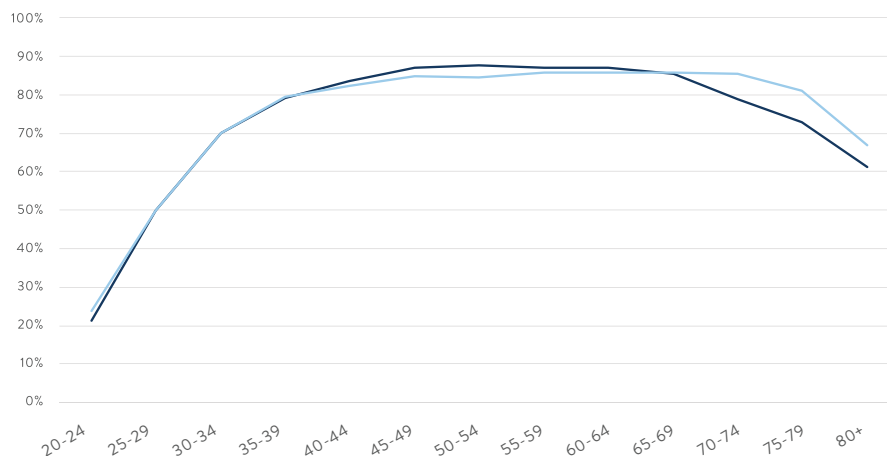


Chart 22. Age-Specific Homeownership for White Households

— 1990
— 2018-2022



Sources: ipums.org from U.S. Census Bureau, 1990 decennial census; 2018-2022 American Community Survey.

CONCLUSION

The demographic housing trends presented in this report reveal significant racial disparities that underscore the need for focused and sustained efforts to achieve a more equitable housing landscape.

Of particular cause for concern is the falling rate of homeownership for U.S.-born African American Minnesotans. Although homeownership disparities may be rooted in historical inequities and systemic barriers, the homeownership rate for Black or African American Minnesotans is considerably lower today than in decades past. Addressing this and related challenges will require multi-faceted approaches, including collaboration across public, private, and nonprofit sectors. By prioritizing equitable housing policies, increasing access to affordable housing, and continuing to dismantle systemic inequities, Minnesota can move closer to ensuring that all residents have the opportunity not just to live in – but to own safe and affordable homes, regardless of their race. This report serves as a reminder to stakeholders at all levels of the need to address these disparities and to create a more inclusive housing landscape for all Minnesotans.

APPENDIX

The appendix of this report contains homeownership (tenure) and household type for detailed groups in Minnesota.

This portion of the report is based upon a recent dataset published by the U.S. Census Bureau, the Detailed Demographic and Housing Characteristics File B (also known as the DHC-B file). Although the data refers to 2020 and was part of Census 2020, the data was published only recently, in August 2024. The data for these detailed groups refers to those groups alone or in combination with other groups. The DHC-B data is somewhat complex. Readers are encouraged to consult the technical documentation of this data, which may be found here: <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/decennial-census/technical-documentation/complete-technical-documents.html#dhc-b>.

APPENDIX 1. CENSUS 2020

Detailed DHC-B, Table T04002

Household tenure for “alone or in combination” detailed groups	Total households	Owned with a mortgage or a loan	Owned free and clear	Percent homeowner	Renter occupied
WHITE ALONE OR IN COMBINATION WITH ONE OR MORE OTHER RACES					
European*	1,464,384	765,857	361,644	77.0%	336,883
German	766,221	412,900	184,257	77.9%	169,064
Irish	322,247	175,737	63,942	74.4%	82,568
Norwegian	281,431	153,922	67,047	78.5%	60,462
English	280,476	144,309	66,129	75.0%	70,038
Swedish	181,951	98,210	45,260	78.9%	38,481
Polish	94,842	51,759	20,199	75.9%	22,884
French	94,044	50,531	20,967	76.0%	22,546
Scottish	59,247	31,486	12,953	75.0%	14,808
Italian	51,528	27,633	8,215	69.6%	15,680
Scandinavian	48,644	27,603	10,275	77.9%	10,766
Dutch	43,908	23,549	10,315	77.1%	10,044
Finnish	38,856	20,831	9,069	77.0%	8,956
Other European	38,820	21,992	7,670	76.4%	9,158
Czech	38,099	20,919	9,033	78.6%	8,147
Danish	36,914	19,513	9,877	79.6%	7,524
Welsh	16,467	8,916	3,417	74.9%	4,134
Russian	15,830	7,890	2,619	66.4%	5,321
Swiss	11,986	6,248	3,273	79.4%	2,465
Austrian	9,198	4,938	2,120	76.7%	2,140
Belgian	7,275	3,860	1,852	78.5%	1,563
British	6,867	3,686	956	67.6%	2,225
Hungarian	6,421	3,526	1,204	73.7%	1,691
Ukrainian	6,184	3,145	1,130	69.1%	1,909
Slovenian	4,956	2,462	1,576	81.5%	918
Greek	4,876	2,538	813	68.7%	1,525
Scots-Irish	4,503	2,096	1,281	75.0%	1,126
Croatian	4,467	2,378	1,038	76.5%	1,051
Slovak	3,867	2,010	949	76.5%	908
Luxembourger	3,777	1,933	1,093	80.1%	751
Lithuanian	3,381	1,765	651	71.5%	965
Romanian	2,283	1,122	416	67.4%	745
Slavic	2,067	1,034	588	78.5%	445
Serbian	1,891	958	447	74.3%	486
Icelandic	1,689	914	339	74.2%	436
Portuguese	1,679	868	181	62.5%	630
Latvian	1,125	574	255	73.7%	296
Bosnian and Herzegovinian	974	520	137	67.5%	317
Turkish	710	296	82	53.2%	332

Household tenure for “alone or in combination” detailed groups	Total households	Owned with a mortgage or a loan	Owned free and clear	Percent homeowner	Renter occupied
Belarusian	708	316	98	58.5%	294
Armenian	671	345	111	68.0%	215
Bulgarian	540	267	99	67.8%	174
British Islander	450	235	118	78.4%	97
Moldovan	354	181	16	55.6%	157
Estonian	249	141	41	73.1%	67
Albanian	205	90	15	51.2%	100
Roma	196	84	24	55.1%	88
Middle Eastern or North African*	12,129	5,241	1,418	54.9%	5,470
Lebanese	3,756	2,084	586	71.1%	1,086
Iranian	1,595	704	228	58.4%	663
Egyptian	1,589	650	157	50.8%	782
Other Middle Eastern or North African	945	331	93	44.9%	521
Iraqi	761	214	36	32.9%	511
Syrian	659	328	82	62.2%	249
Arab	522	141	36	33.9%	345
Moroccan	506	184	35	43.3%	287
Palestinian	488	233	45	57.0%	210
Israeli	408	165	57	54.4%	186
Jordanian	284	94	20	40.1%	170
Kurdish	228	77	7	36.8%	144
Saudi	177	18	10	15.8%	149
Other White*	510,855	247,449	105,830	69.2%	157,576
Other White, not specified	480,596	231,506	100,824	69.1%	148,266
Other White, specified	12,959	6,629	1,942	66.1%	4,388
French Canadian	12,699	6,987	2,162	72.0%	3,550
Canadian	3,137	1,625	567	69.9%	945
Pennsylvania German	764	386	213	78.4%	165
Australian	494	258	80	68.4%	156
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN ALONE OR IN COMBINATION WITH ONE OR MORE OTHER RACES					
African American	50,008	12,777	1,591	28.7%	35,640
Sub-Saharan African*	52,110	10,699	1,055	22.6%	40,356
Somali	23,509	1,830	323	9.2%	21,356
Ethiopian	8,132	2,448	227	32.9%	5,457
Other Sub-Saharan African	4,121	1,049	123	28.4%	2,949
Liberian	3,764	1,014	56	28.4%	2,694
Nigerian (Nigeria)	3,669	1,477	96	42.9%	2,096
Kenyan	2,277	779	44	36.1%	1,454
Ghanaian	1,067	379	24	37.8%	664
Cameroonian	906	294	15	34.1%	597
Eritrean	892	332	74	45.5%	486
Sudanese	694	170	12	26.2%	512

Household tenure for “alone or in combination” detailed groups	Total households	Owned with a mortgage or a loan	Owned free and clear	Percent homeowner	Renter occupied
Togolese	574	187	5	33.4%	382
Congolese	425	113	13	29.6%	299
South African	319	153	36	59.2%	130
Sierra Leonean	307	103	9	36.5%	195
South Sudanese	304	85	5	29.6%	214
Ivoirian	232	37	1	16.4%	194
Ugandan	224	83	2	37.9%	139
Gambian	191	54	1	28.8%	136
Caribbean*	2,360	891	93	41.7%	1,376
Jamaican	1,104	417	37	41.1%	650
Haitian	527	150	21	32.4%	356
West Indian	256	130	33	63.7%	93
Trinidadian and Tobagonian	224	97	4	45.1%	123
Other Black or African American*	37,651	8,074	1,322	25.0%	28,255
Other Black or African American, not specified	37,339	8,004	1,307	24.9%	28,028
Other Black or African American, specified	333	87	13	30.0%	233

AMERICAN INDIAN AND ALASKA NATIVE ALONE OR IN COMBINATION WITH ONE OR MORE OTHER RACES					
Alaska Native*	366	x	x	x	x
Alaska Native, not specified	71	17	9	36.6%	45
American Indian*	37,351	14,196	5,885	53.8%	17,270
American Indian, not specified	7,820	3,269	1,054	55.3%	3,497
Chippewa	7,712	2,819	1,378	54.4%	3,515
Cherokee	2,668	1,081	303	51.9%	1,284
White Earth Band	2,446	961	472	58.6%	1,013
Sioux	2,053	765	272	50.5%	1,016
Red Lake Band of Chippewa Indians	2,041	509	477	48.3%	1,055
Leech Lake Band	1,553	449	293	47.8%	811
Blackfeet Tribe of the Blackfeet Indian Reservation of Montana	937	337	93	45.9%	507
Fond du Lac Band	873	308	173	55.1%	392
Mille Lacs Band	820	303	75	46.1%	442
Minnesota Chippewa	770	274	224	64.7%	272
Turtle Mountain Band of Chippewa Indians of North Dakota	560	240	72	55.7%	248
Bois Forte Band (Nett Lake)	502	121	87	41.4%	294
Choctaw	460	180	59	52.0%	221
Sisseton-Wahpeton Oyate of the Lake Traverse Reservation, South Dakota	400	136	51	46.8%	213
Navajo Nation	307	98	18	37.8%	191
Lower Sioux Indian Community in the State of Minnesota	268	110	78	70.1%	80
Lac Courte Oreilles Band of Lake Superior Chippewa	254	118	30	58.3%	106
Cree	231	98	45	61.9%	88
Mdewakanton Sioux	229	124	43	72.9%	62
Oglala Sioux Tribe	227	68	17	37.4%	142
Apache	212	80	20	47.2%	112

Household tenure for “alone or in combination” detailed groups	Total households	Owned with a mortgage or a loan	Owned free and clear	Percent homeowner	Renter occupied
Red Cliff Band of Lake Superior Chippewa	211	115	25	66.4%	71
Ho-Chunk Nation	203	72	31	50.7%	100
Bad River Band of the Lake Superior Tribe	190	86	22	56.8%	82
Prairie Island Indian Community	168	85	63	88.1%	20
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe of North and South Dakota	166	46	6	31.3%	114
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe of the Cheyenne River Reservation, South Dakota	156	67	13	51.3%	76
Rosebud Sioux Tribe of the Rosebud Indian Reservation, South Dakota	150	40	5	30.0%	105
Canadian Indian and French American Indian*	1,372	x	x	x	x
French Canadian/French American Indian	458	237	97	72.9%	124
Chippewa/Ojibwe Canadian	370	94	36	35.1%	240
Mexican Indian (all tribes)*	1,544	624	120	48.2%	800
Aztec	1,290	501	122	48.3%	667
Mesoamerican Indian (all tribes)*	634	x	x	x	x
Maya	613	239	58	48.5%	316
American Indian and Alaska Native, not specified	7,464	2,463	810	43.9%	4,191

ASIAN ALONE OR IN COMBINATION WITH ONE OR MORE OTHER RACES					
East Asian*	24,491	10,863	3,887	60.2%	9,741
Chinese, except Taiwanese	12,741	5,310	2,547	61.7%	4,884
Korean	7,558	3,669	681	57.6%	3,208
Japanese	3,650	1,642	518	59.2%	1,490
Taiwanese	720	291	149	61.1%	280
Central Asian*	431	x	x	x	x
Afghan	255	97	29	49.4%	129
South Asian*	21,408	9,683	1,688	53.1%	10,037
Pakistani	1,326	685	158	63.6%	483
Nepalese	1,148	467	37	43.9%	644
Sri Lankan	624	324	55	60.7%	245
Bangladeshi	506	243	31	54.2%	232
Bhutanese	193	83	0	43.0%	110
Southeast Asian*	47,786	24,634	5,277	62.6%	17,875
Hmong	19,677	10,877	1,376	62.3%	7,424
Vietnamese	9,910	5,208	2,106	73.8%	2,596
Filipino	6,392	3,173	561	58.4%	2,658
Burmese	3,658	1,312	129	39.4%	2,217
Laotian	3,644	1,851	492	64.3%	1,301
Cambodian	3,178	1,680	422	66.1%	1,076
Thai	952	418	106	55.0%	428
Indonesian	385	166	37	52.7%	182
Malaysian	245	93	36	52.7%	116
Other Asian*	3,025	1,091	261	44.7%	1,673
Other Asian, not specified	2,921	1,055	239	44.3%	1,627

Household tenure for “alone or in combination” detailed groups	Total households	Owned with a mortgage or a loan	Owned free and clear	Percent homeowner	Renter occupied
NATIVE HAWAIIAN AND OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDER ALONE OR IN COMBINATION WITH ONE OR MORE OTHER RACES					
Native Hawaiian	883	369	58	48.4%	456
Polynesian*	1,187	x	x	x	x
Samoan	259	109	14	47.5%	136
Micronesian*	485	x	x	x	x
Chamorro	185	83	13	51.9%	89
Other Micronesian	112	15	3	16.1%	94
Other Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander, not specified	767	308	79	50.5%	380
SOME OTHER RACE ALONE OR IN COMBINATION WITH ONE OR MORE OTHER RACES					
Brazilian	616	273	37	50.3%	306
Guyanese	706	385	80	65.9%	241
Multiracial/Multiethnic responses*	14,690	8,224	2,733	74.6%	3,733
Mixed	14,279	8,078	2,702	75.5%	3,499
Other Multiracial/Multiethnic responses	166	74	22	57.8%	70
Multiracial	129	43	12	42.6%	74
Biracial	126	44	8	41.3%	74
Hispanic responses*	59,998	21,589	6,587	47.0%	31,822
Mexican	26,072	9,140	3,312	47.8%	13,620
All other Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish responses	21,192	8,196	2,043	48.3%	10,953
Hispanic	9,961	3,316	999	43.3%	5,646
Puerto Rican	1,908	634	124	39.7%	1,150
Cuban	677	254	73	48.3%	350
Latin American	464	168	52	47.4%	244
Other Some Other Race, specified	2,533	1,172	386	61.5%	975
Other Some Other Race, not specified	11,196	4,914	1,597	58.2%	4,685
HISPANIC OR LATINO (OF ANY RACE)					
Mexican	54,149	19,327	6,056	46.9%	28,766
Central American*	9,139	3,213	815	44.1%	5,111
Salvadoran	3,346	1,358	322	50.2%	1,666
Guatemalan	2,890	820	280	38.1%	1,790
Honduran	1,564	438	101	34.5%	1,025
Nicaraguan	442	176	31	46.8%	235
Panamanian	384	179	35	55.7%	170
Costa Rican	347	167	31	57.1%	149
South American*	8,142	3,594	632	51.9%	3,916
Ecuadorian	3,134	1,316	309	51.9%	1,509
Colombian	1,879	828	110	49.9%	941
Peruvian	913	472	81	60.6%	360
Venezuelan	841	263	32	35.1%	546
Chilean	488	236	37	55.9%	215
Argentinean	467	238	47	61.0%	182
Bolivian	202	109	22	64.9%	71

Household tenure for “alone or in combination” detailed groups	Total households	Owned with a mortgage or a loan	Owned free and clear	Percent homeowner	Renter occupied
Caribbean Hispanic*	7,989	2,730	516	40.6%	4,743
Puerto Rican	5,348	1,817	293	39.5%	3,238
Cuban	1,710	637	155	46.3%	918
Dominican	918	297	42	36.9%	579
Other Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish*	9,990	3,545	1,084	46.3%	5,361
All other Hispanic or Latino, not specified	4,134	1,017	345	32.9%	2,772
Spanish	2,144	1,101	279	64.4%	764
Spaniard	1,861	837	201	55.8%	823
Hispanic	1,383	450	185	45.9%	748
Latino(a)	442	146	40	42.1%	256

Appendix 2. Census 2020

Detailed DHC-B, Tables T03002-4

Household type for “alone or in combination” detailed groups	Total households	Family households	Married couple family	Other family	Male householder- no spouse present	Female householder- no spouse present	Total nonfamily households	Householder living alone	Householder not living alone
WHITE ALONE OR IN COMBINATION WITH ONE OR MORE OTHER RACES									
European*	1,464,291	933,433	768,811	164,622	55,041	109,581	530,858	417,720	113,138
German	766,221	495,687	410,216	85,471	27,843	57,628	270,534	209,528	61,006
Irish	322,245	203,517	164,336	39,181	11,595	27,586	118,728	90,409	28,319
Norwegian	281,429	182,329	150,772	31,557	9,628	21,929	99,100	77,949	21,151
English	280,472	176,104	144,233	31,871	9,266	22,605	104,368	83,985	20,383
Swedish	181,946	116,658	97,397	19,261	5,359	13,902	65,288	52,235	13,053
Polish	94,838	59,534	48,792	10,742	3,498	7,244	35,304	26,377	8,927
French	94,040	59,284	48,242	11,042	2,813	8,229	34,756	27,325	7,431
Scottish	59,244	36,891	30,663	6,228	1,784	4,444	22,353	17,616	4,737
Italian	51,531	31,852	25,193	6,659	2,188	4,471	19,679	13,881	5,798
Scandinavian	48,645	31,768	26,526	5,242	1,726	3,516	16,877	12,881	3,996
Dutch	43,903	28,763	24,335	4,428	1,279	3,149	15,140	11,915	3,225
Finnish	38,853	24,747	19,998	4,749	1,546	3,203	14,106	11,023	3,083
Other European	38,820	26,011	21,694	4,317	1,358	2,959	12,809	9,608	3,201
Czech	38,101	24,453	20,585	3,868	1,208	2,660	13,648	10,481	3,167
Danish	36,915	23,487	19,951	3,536	956	2,580	13,428	10,992	2,436
Welsh	16,464	10,382	8,633	1,749	477	1,272	6,082	4,716	1,366
Russian	15,832	9,738	7,817	1,921	518	1,403	6,094	4,578	1,516
Swiss	11,982	7,628	6,602	1,026	288	738	4,354	3,525	829
Austrian	9,199	5,647	4,773	874	249	625	3,552	2,763	789
Belgian	7,284	4,783	4,159	624	198	426	2,501	1,932	569
British	6,869	4,184	3,327	857	212	645	2,685	1,876	809
Hungarian	6,427	3,949	3,231	718	192	526	2,478	1,904	574
Ukrainian	6,181	3,860	3,165	695	231	464	2,321	1,739	582
Slovenian	4,955	2,984	2,559	425	126	299	1,971	1,586	385
Greek	4,875	2,919	2,287	632	206	426	1,956	1,425	531
Scots-Irish	4,500	2,682	2,228	454	135	319	1,818	1,566	252
Croatian	4,471	2,674	2,238	436	149	287	1,797	1,381	416
Slovak	3,877	2,369	2,023	346	104	242	1,508	1,187	321
Luxembourger	3,777	2,400	2,081	319	110	209	1,377	1,100	277

Household type for “alone or in combination” detailed groups	Total households	Family households	Married couple family	Other family	Male householder- no spouse present	Female householder- no spouse present	Total nonfamily households	Householder living alone	Householder not living alone
Lithuanian	3,382	2,055	1,748	307	76	231	1,327	979	348
Romanian	2,286	1,352	1,095	257	n/a	n/a	934	702	232
Slavic	2,073	1,299	1,096	203	n/a	n/a	774	631	143
Serbian	1,883	1,129	920	209	n/a	n/a	754	576	178
Icelandic	1,691	1,067	885	182	n/a	n/a	624	486	138
Portuguese	1,683	1,044	827	217	n/a	n/a	639	460	179
Latvian	1,127	666	521	145	n/a	n/a	461	359	102
Bosnian and Herzegovinian	979	744	572	172	n/a	n/a	235	182	53
Belarusian	706	529	447	82	n/a	n/a	177	142	35
Turkish	705	413	321	92	n/a	n/a	292	206	86
Armenian	662	383	300	83	n/a	n/a	279	198	81
Bulgarian	545	354	271	83	n/a	n/a	191	142	49
British Islander	445	274	248	26	n/a	n/a	171	133	38
Moldovan	356	294	253	41	n/a	n/a	62	48	14
Estonian	250	159	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	91	n/a	n/a
Albanian	205	140	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	65	n/a	n/a
Roma	198	93	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	105	n/a	n/a
Middle Eastern or North African*	12,135	7,813	5,887	1,926	n/a	n/a	4,322	3,218	1,104
Lebanese	3,757	2,391	1,850	541	179	362	1,366	987	379
Iranian	1,595	903	710	193	n/a	n/a	692	531	161
Egyptian	1,594	1,056	800	256	n/a	n/a	538	427	111
Other Middle Eastern or North African	943	586	394	192	n/a	n/a	357	263	94
Iraqi	763	622	463	159	n/a	n/a	141	114	27
Syrian	655	418	321	97	n/a	n/a	237	173	64
Arab	522	305	211	94	n/a	n/a	217	143	74
Moroccan	511	330	229	101	n/a	n/a	181	142	39
Palestinian	487	345	270	75	n/a	n/a	142	103	39
Israeli	407	255	182	73	n/a	n/a	152	103	49
Jordanian	282	209	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	73	n/a	n/a
Kurdish	231	191	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	40	n/a	n/a
Saudi	180	80	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	100	n/a	n/a
Other White*	510,872	305,620	226,707	78,913	29,095	49,818	205,252	165,029	40,223
Other White, not specified	480,596	286,459	212,099	74,360	27,860	46,500	194,137	156,971	37,166
Other White, specified	12,954	8,155	5,920	2,235	662	1,573	4,799	3,420	1,379

Household type for “alone or in combination” detailed groups	Total households	Family households	Married couple family	Other family	Male householder- no spouse present	Female householder- no spouse present	Total nonfamily households	Householder living alone	Householder not living alone
French Canadian	12,692	8,154	6,355	1,799	440	1,359	4,538	3,269	1,269
Canadian	3,142	1,902	1,557	345	90	255	1,240	947	293
Pennsylvania German	758	489	405	84	n/a	n/a	269	237	32
Australian	500	297	264	33	n/a	n/a	203	153	50
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN ALONE OR IN COMBINATION WITH ONE OR MORE OTHER RACES									
African American	50,015	30,109	11,763	18,346	3,877	14,469	19,906	15,860	4,046
Sub-Saharan African*	52,246	36,743	20,187	16,556	4,475	12,081	15,503	12,022	3,481
Somali	23,511	17,229	8,841	8,388	1,835	6,553	6,282	5,168	1,114
Ethiopian	8,138	5,713	3,332	2,381	841	1,540	2,425	1,862	563
Other Sub-Saharan African	4,114	2,554	1,259	1,295	337	958	1,560	1,224	336
Liberian	3,763	2,728	1,398	1,330	348	982	1,035	796	239
Nigerian (Nigeria)	3,669	2,380	1,579	801	250	551	1,289	949	340
Kenyan	2,273	1,590	920	670	249	421	683	445	238
Ghanaian	1,064	701	463	238	n/a	n/a	363	259	104
Cameroonian	907	595	361	234	n/a	n/a	312	218	94
Eritrean	887	605	393	212	n/a	n/a	282	238	44
Sudanese	693	511	284	227	n/a	n/a	182	133	49
Togolese	579	395	275	120	n/a	n/a	184	143	41
Congolese	426	291	175	116	n/a	n/a	135	94	41
South African	319	220	188	32	n/a	n/a	99	71	28
Sierra Leonean	300	222	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	78	n/a	n/a
South Sudanese	297	214	109	105	n/a	n/a	83	63	20
Ivoirian	234	101	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	133	n/a	n/a
Ugandan	223	136	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	87	n/a	n/a
Gambian	185	137	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	48	n/a	n/a
Caribbean*	2,460	1,413	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1,047	n/a	n/a
Jamaican	1,103	629	312	317	n/a	n/a	474	354	120
Haitian	521	285	150	135	n/a	n/a	236	160	76
West Indian	261	183	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	78	n/a	n/a
Trinidadian and Tobagonian	223	122	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	101	n/a	n/a
Other Black or African American*	37,596	21,052	7,875	13,177	n/a	n/a	16,544	13,803	2,741
Other Black or African American, not specified	37,331	20,876	7,778	13,098	2,784	10,314	16,455	13,731	2,724
Other Black or African American, specified	328	190	95	95	n/a	n/a	138	103	35

Household type for “alone or in combination” detailed groups	Total households	Family households	Married couple family	Other family	Male householder- no spouse present	Female householder- no spouse present	Total nonfamily households	Householder living alone	Householder not living alone
AMERICAN INDIAN AND ALASKA NATIVE ALONE OR IN COMBINATION WITH ONE OR MORE OTHER RACES									
Alaska Native*	392	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Alaska Native, not specified	69	36	12	24	n/a	n/a	33	25	8
American Indian*	37,336	23,580	12,319	11,261	n/a	n/a	13,756	10,347	3,409
American Indian, not specified	7,810	4,656	2,833	1,823	502	1,321	3,154	2,404	750
Chippewa	7,710	4,834	2,493	2,341	639	1,702	2,876	2,163	713
Cherokee	2,664	1,615	1,008	607	150	457	1,049	800	249
White Earth Band	2,446	1,659	815	844	211	633	787	600	187
Sioux	2,047	1,235	646	589	n/a	n/a	812	596	216
Red Lake Band of Chippewa Indians	2,041	1,415	417	998	260	738	626	473	153
Leech Lake Band	1,551	1,124	387	737	n/a	n/a	427	319	108
Blackfeet Tribe of the Blackfeet Indian Reservation of Montana	941	569	304	265	n/a	n/a	372	286	86
Fond du Lac Band	868	584	267	317	n/a	n/a	284	217	67
Mille Lacs Band	818	573	182	391	n/a	n/a	245	191	54
Minnesota Chippewa	770	513	255	258	n/a	n/a	257	211	46
Turtle Mountain Band of Chippewa Indians of North Dakota	563	394	221	173	n/a	n/a	169	117	52
Bois Forte Band (Nett Lake)	505	325	124	201	n/a	n/a	180	143	37
Choctaw	457	267	162	105	n/a	n/a	190	144	46
Sisseton-Wahpeton Oyate of the Lake Traverse Reservation, South Dakota	393	254	117	137	n/a	n/a	139	106	33
Navajo Nation	312	184	98	86	n/a	n/a	128	92	36
Lower Sioux Indian Community in the State of Minnesota	265	180	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	85	n/a	n/a
Lac Courte Oreilles Band of Lake Superior Chippewa	253	172	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	81	n/a	n/a
Oglala Sioux Tribe	231	148	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	83	n/a	n/a
Cree	229	133	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	96	n/a	n/a
Mdewakanton Sioux	229	138	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	91	n/a	n/a
Red Cliff Band of Lake Superior Chippewa	210	141	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	69	n/a	n/a
Apache	209	126	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	83	n/a	n/a
Ho-Chunk Nation	200	123	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	77	n/a	n/a
Bad River Band of the Lake Superior Tribe	197	123	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	74	n/a	n/a
Prairie Island Indian Community	168	118	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	50	n/a	n/a
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe of North and South Dakota	165	101	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	64	n/a	n/a

Household type for “alone or in combination” detailed groups	Total households	Family households	Married couple family	Other family	Male householder- no spouse present	Female householder- no spouse present	Total nonfamily households	Householder living alone	Householder not living alone
Rosebud Sioux Tribe of the Rosebud Indian Reservation, South Dakota	153	99	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	54	n/a	n/a
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe of the Cheyenne River Reservation, South Dakota	151	103	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	48	n/a	n/a
Canadian Indian and French American Indian*	1,341	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
French Canadian/French American Indian	453	291	195	96	n/a	n/a	162	128	34
Chippewa/Ojibwe Canadian	371	229	54	175	n/a	n/a	142	98	44
Mexican Indian (all tribes)*	1,546	1,127	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	419	n/a	n/a
Aztec	1,287	961	583	378	n/a	n/a	326	203	123
Mesoamerican Indian (all tribes)*	639	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Maya	614	479	277	202	n/a	n/a	135	85	50
American Indian and Alaska Native, not specified	7,468	4,462	2,172	2,290	684	1,606	3,006	2,261	745
ASIAN ALONE OR IN COMBINATION WITH ONE OR MORE OTHER RACES									
East Asian*	24,444	14,125	11,148	2,977	913	2,064	10,319	7,016	3,303
Chinese, except Taiwanese	12,734	7,663	6,156	1,507	522	985	5,071	3,240	1,831
Korean	7,550	4,172	3,145	1,027	274	753	3,378	2,436	942
Japanese	3,653	2,010	1,533	477	140	337	1,643	1,170	473
Taiwanese	714	410	354	56	n/a	n/a	304	200	104
Central Asian*	440	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Afghan	261	191	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	70	n/a	n/a
South Asian*	21,347	15,545	13,852	1,693	n/a	n/a	5,802	3,957	1,845
Asian Indian	17,702	12,875	11,601	1,274	534	740	4,827	3,303	1,524
Pakistani	1,324	997	845	152	n/a	n/a	327	234	93
Nepalese	1,151	828	708	120	n/a	n/a	323	168	155
Sri Lankan	636	459	398	61	n/a	n/a	177	137	40
Bangladeshi	508	357	310	47	n/a	n/a	151	102	49
Bhutanese	197	192	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	5	n/a	n/a
Southeast Asian*	47,725	37,574	22,592	14,982	n/a	n/a	10,151	6,690	3,461
Hmong	19,676	16,635	8,361	8,274	3,508	4,766	3,041	1,868	1,173
Vietnamese	9,912	7,487	5,318	2,169	757	1,412	2,425	1,699	726
Filipino	6,396	4,162	3,048	1,114	316	798	2,234	1,495	739
Burmese	3,659	3,344	2,428	916	335	581	315	196	119
Laotian	3,640	2,760	1,504	1,256	497	759	880	578	302
Cambodian	3,184	2,459	1,391	1,068	399	669	725	467	258

Household type for “alone or in combination” detailed groups	Total households	Family households	Married couple family	Other family	Male householder- no spouse present	Female householder- no spouse present	Total nonfamily households	Householder living alone	Householder not living alone
Thai	954	562	342	220	n/a	n/a	392	263	129
Indonesian	389	226	185	41	n/a	n/a	163	107	56
Malaysian	242	129	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	113	n/a	n/a
Other Asian*	2,953	1,780	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1,173	n/a	n/a
Other Asian, not specified	2,924	1,757	1,103	654	269	385	1,167	852	315
NATIVE HAWAIIAN AND OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDER ALONE OR IN COMBINATION WITH ONE OR MORE OTHER RACES									
Polynesian*	1,139	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Native Hawaiian	885	515	310	205	n/a	n/a	370	246	124
Samoan	262	153	88	65	n/a	n/a	109	77	32
Micronesian*	421	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Chamorro	185	114	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	71	n/a	n/a
Other Micronesian	114	99	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	15	n/a	n/a
Other Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander, not specified	766	506	278	228	n/a	n/a	260	189	71
SOME OTHER RACE ALONE OR IN COMBINATION WITH ONE OR MORE OTHER RACES									
Brazilian	621	413	335	78	n/a	n/a	208	137	71
Guyanese	712	553	371	182	n/a	n/a	159	121	38
Multiracial/Multiethnic responses*	14,735	9,823	7,641	2,182	n/a	n/a	4,912	3,785	1,127
Mixed	14,278	9,505	7,466	2,039	693	1,346	4,773	3,701	1,072
Other Multiracial/Multiethnic responses	168	95	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	73	n/a	n/a
Biracial	130	80	37	43	n/a	n/a	50	39	11
Multiracial	127	73	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	54	n/a	n/a
Hispanic responses*	59,990	44,725	27,272	17,453	6,711	10,742	15,265	10,073	5,192
Mexican	26,077	19,868	11,905	7,963	3,125	4,838	6,209	4,044	2,165
All other Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish responses	21,192	15,502	9,842	5,660	2,170	3,490	5,690	3,809	1,881
Hispanic	9,957	7,611	4,494	3,117	1,149	1,968	2,346	1,525	821
Puerto Rican	1,908	1,187	684	503	n/a	n/a	721	511	210
Cuban	675	387	251	136	n/a	n/a	288	233	55
Latin American	457	342	188	154	n/a	n/a	115	81	34
Other Some Other Race, specified	2,527	1,616	1,100	516	n/a	n/a	911	702	209
Other Some Other Race, not specified	11,197	7,192	4,747	2,445	939	1,506	4,005	2,998	1,007
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)									
Mexican	54,139	40,065	23,521	16,544	5,990	10,554	14,074	9,142	4,932

Household type for “alone or in combination” detailed groups	Total households	Family households	Married couple family	Other family	Male householder- no spouse present	Female householder- no spouse present	Total nonfamily households	Householder living alone	Householder not living alone
Central American*	9,066	7,051	4,112	2,939	n/a	n/a	2,015	1,230	785
Salvadoran	3,340	2,730	1,596	1,134	408	726	610	362	248
Guatemalan	2,887	2,316	1,358	958	429	529	571	337	234
Honduran	1,562	1,195	633	562	n/a	n/a	367	228	139
Nicaraguan	440	299	190	109	n/a	n/a	141	88	53
Panamanian	380	231	151	80	n/a	n/a	149	112	37
Costa Rican	343	222	170	52	n/a	n/a	121	81	40
South American*	8,239	5,789	4,004	1,785	n/a	n/a	2,450	1,592	858
Ecuadorian	3,134	2,610	1,692	918	411	507	524	312	212
Colombian	1,882	1,109	771	338	101	237	773	521	252
Peruvian	905	583	409	174	n/a	n/a	322	229	93
Venezuelan	844	570	418	152	n/a	n/a	274	179	95
Chilean	486	279	205	74	n/a	n/a	207	135	72
Argentinean	466	299	225	74	n/a	n/a	167	115	52
Bolivian	202	133	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	69	n/a	n/a
Caribbean Hispanic*	8,008	4,831	2,826	2,005	n/a	n/a	3,177	2,216	961
Puerto Rican	5,346	3,267	1,900	1,367	417	950	2,079	1,432	647
Cuban	1,714	984	630	354	n/a	n/a	730	542	188
Dominican	919	605	319	286	n/a	n/a	314	202	112
Other Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish*	10,025	6,347	3,926	2,421	n/a	n/a	3,678	2,623	1,055
ALL OTHER HISPANIC OR LATINO, NOT SPECIFIED	4,135	2,562	1,431	1,131	462	669	1,573	1,088	485
Spanish	2,138	1,338	994	344	n/a	n/a	800	581	219
Spaniard	1,861	1,129	788	341	n/a	n/a	732	534	198
Hispanic	1,382	902	484	418	134	284	480	374	106
Latino(a)	440	333	203	130	n/a	n/a	107	71	36