

Current Biennium: FY 2024-25 General Fund Budget

Estimates of Nondedicated Revenues February 2025 Forecast

| | Fiscal Year | Fiscal Year | Current |
|--------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| (\$ in Thousands) | 2024 | 2025 | Biennium |
| Non-Dedicated Revenues | | | |
| Individual Income Tax | 14,873,007 | 15,552,979 | 30,425,986 |
| Corporate Income Tax | 3,171,237 | 3,304,391 | 6,475,628 |
| Sales Tax | 7,546,416 | 7,561,682 | 15,108,098 |
| Cannabis Gross Receipts Tax | 9,302 | 12,900 | 22,202 |
| Statewide Property Tax | 717,866 | 744,389 | 1,462,255 |
| Estate Tax | 285,885 | 344,100 | 629,985 |
| Liquor, Wine & Beer Tax | 111,468 | 111,190 | 222,658 |
| Cigarette & Tobacco Products Tax | 517,905 | 505,500 | 1,023,405 |
| Taconite Occupation Tax | 23,028 | 8,900 | 31,928 |
| Mortgage Registry Tax | 97,428 | 112,173 | 209,601 |
| Deed Transfer Tax | 138,816 | 149,101 | 287,917 |
| Insurance Gross Earn & Fire Marshall | 572,634 | 581,594 | 1,154,228 |
| Controlled Substance Tax | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Other Gross Earnings | 56 | 55 | 111 |
| Lawful Gambling Taxes | 194,658 | 191,800 | 386,458 |
| Medical Assistance Surcharges | 312,047 | 351,328 | 663,375 |
| Other Tax Refunds | (10,098) | (6,001) | (16,099) |
| Investment Income | 811,378 | 675,000 | 1,486,378 |
| Lottery Revenue | 93,868 | 74,953 | 168,821 |
| Tobacco Settlements | 165,053 | 166,111 | 331,164 |
| Elective Pay | 0 | 2,268 | 2,268 |
| Departmental Earnings | 218,175 | 235,444 | 453,619 |
| DHS MSOP Collections | 20,154 | 22,400 | 42,554 |
| DHS SOS Collections | 135,960 | 115,000 | 250,960 |
| Fines & Surcharges | 70,778 | 61,786 | 132,564 |
| All Other Non-Dedicated Revenue | 231,238 | 188,129 | 419,367 |
| Transfer and Adjustments | 263,619 | 88,509 | 352,128 |
| Total Net Non-Dedicated Revenues | 30,571,878 | 31,155,682 | 61,727,560 |



Next Biennium: FY 2026-27 General Fund Budget

Estimates of Nondedicated Revenues February 2025 Forecast

| | Fiscal Year | Fiscal Year | Next |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| (\$ in Thousands) | 2026 | 2027 | Biennium |
| Non-Dedicated Revenues | | | |
| Individual Income Tax | 16,331,981 | 16,666,693 | 32,998,674 |
| Corporate Income Tax | 3,182,846 | 3,192,599 | 6,375,445 |
| Sales Tax | 7,881,176 | 8,168,063 | 16,049,239 |
| Cannabis Gross Receipts Tax | 35,600 | 59,000 | 94,600 |
| Statewide Property Tax | 746,604 | 745,029 | 1,491,633 |
| Estate Tax | 270,700 | 280,400 | 551,100 |
| Liquor, Wine & Beer Tax | 114,040 | 116,790 | 230,830 |
| Cigarette & Tobacco Products Tax | 499,350 | 493,250 | 992,600 |
| Taconite Occupation Tax | 10,400 | 10,400 | 20,800 |
| Mortgage Registry Tax | 129,530 | 141,289 | 270,819 |
| Deed Transfer Tax | 172,783 | 194,317 | 367,100 |
| Insurance Gross Earn & Fire Marshall | 602,386 | 624,323 | 1,226,709 |
| Controlled Substance Tax | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Other Gross Earnings | 55 | 55 | 110 |
| Lawful Gambling Taxes | 183,250 | 190,750 | 374,000 |
| Medical Assistance Surcharges | 372,765 | 391,187 | 763,952 |
| Other Tax Refunds | (6,501) | (6,601) | (13,102) |
| Investment Income | 438,600 | 261,300 | 699,900 |
| Lottery Revenue | 72,190 | 73,511 | 145,701 |
| Tobacco Settlements | 160,391 | 210,488 | 370,879 |
| Tyler Settlement County Reimbursement | 6,907 | 6,907 | 13,814 |
| Departmental Earnings | 211,091 | 216,066 | 427,157 |
| DHS MSOP Collections | 22,400 | 22,400 | 44,800 |
| DHS SOS Collections | 115,000 | 112,900 | 227,900 |
| Fines & Surcharges | 63,189 | 63,421 | 126,610 |
| All Other Non-Dedicated Revenue | 129,080 | 122,275 | 251,355 |
| Transfer and Adjustments | 338,006 | 53,073 | 391,079 |
| Total Net Non-Dedicated Revenues | 32,083,820 | 32,409,886 | 64,493,706 |



Planning Estimates: FY 2028-29 General Fund Budget

Estimates of Nondedicated Revenues February 2025 Forecast

| (6 to The county) | Fiscal Year 2028 | Fiscal Year 2029 | Planning |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------|
| (\$ in Thousands) | 2028 | 2029 | Biennium |
| Non-Dedicated Revenues | | | |
| Individual Income Tax | 17,533,502 | 18,204,550 | 35,738,052 |
| Corporate Income Tax | 3,217,372 | 3,298,159 | 6,515,531 |
| Sales Tax | 8,375,759 | 8,581,733 | 16,957,492 |
| Cannabis Gross Receipts Tax | 74,800 | 88,700 | 163,500 |
| Statewide Property Tax | 745,138 | 745,170 | 1,490,308 |
| Estate Tax | 290,100 | 299,700 | 589,800 |
| Liquor, Wine & Beer Tax | 119,630 | 122,580 | 242,210 |
| Cigarette & Tobacco Products Tax | 487,150 | 481,950 | 969,100 |
| Taconite Occupation Tax | 10,400 | 10,400 | 20,800 |
| Mortgage Registry Tax | 145,123 | 151,145 | 296,268 |
| Deed Transfer Tax | 205,660 | 216,161 | 421,821 |
| Insurance Gross Earn & Fire Marshall | 649,715 | 672,739 | 1,322,454 |
| Controlled Substance Tax | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Other Gross Earnings | 55 | 55 | 110 |
| Lawful Gambling Taxes | 193,550 | 195,350 | 388,900 |
| Medical Assistance Surcharges | 410,120 | 430,972 | 841,092 |
| Other Tax Refunds | (6,701) | (6,801) | (13,502) |
| Investment Income | 159,000 | 157,000 | 316,000 |
| Lottery Revenue | 73,511 | 73,511 | 147,022 |
| Tobacco Settlements | 145,083 | 138,733 | 283,816 |
| Departmental Earnings | 219,131 | 217,664 | 436,795 |
| DHS MSOP Collections | 22,400 | 22,400 | 44,800 |
| DHS SOS Collections | 112,900 | 112,900 | 225,800 |
| Fines & Surcharges | 63,371 | 63,278 | 126,649 |
| All Other Non-Dedicated Revenue | 129,080 | 122,275 | 251,355 |
| Transfer and Adjustments | 52,848 | 52,650 | 105,498 |
| Total Net Non-Dedicated Revenues | 33,428,698 | 34,452,975 | 67,881,673 |



Current Biennium: FY 2024-25

February 2025 Forecast

| | Actual FY 2024 | Feb FY 2025 | Biennial Total FY 2024-25 |
|----------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|------------------------------|
| Actual & Estimated Resources | | | |
| Balance Forward From Prior Year | 16,516,196 | 11,805,735 | 16,516,196 |
| Current Resources: | | | |
| Tax Revenues | 28,561,655 | 29,526,082 | 58,087,737 |
| Non-Tax Revenues | 1,746,604 | 1,541,091 | 3,287,695 |
| Subtotal - Non-Dedicated Revenue | 30,308,259 | 31,067,173 | 61,375,432 |
| Dedicated Revenue | 2,027 | 1,920 | 3,947 |
| Transfers In | 107,244 | 30,142 | 137,386 |
| Prior Year Adjustments | 154,348 | 56,447 | 210,795 |
| Subtotal - Other Revenue | 263,619 | 88,509 | 352,128 |
| Subtotal-Current Resources | 30,571,878 | 31,155,682 | 61,727,560 |
| Total Resources Available | 47,088,074 | 42,961,417 | 78,243,756 |
| Actual & Estimated Spending | | | |
| E-12 Education | 11,969,194 | 12,579,464 | 24,548,658 |
| Higher Education | 2,062,335 | 2,137,272 | 4,199,607 |
| Property Tax AISs & Credits | 2,820,234 | 2,735,905 | 5,556,139 |
| Health & Human Services | 9,934,317 | 11,329,736 | 21,264,053 |
| Public Safety & Judiciary | 1,680,712 | 1,974,029 | 3,654,741 |
| Transportation | 429,839 | 968,539 | 1,398,378 |
| Environment & Energy | 391,201 | 685,580 | 1,076,781 |
| Jobs, Commerce, Ag and Housing | 2,664,693 | 1,246,407 | 3,911,100 |
| State Government & Veterans | 1,616,036 | 1,400,267 | 3,016,303 |
| Debt Service | 507,577 | 558,601 | 1,066,178 |
| Capital Projects & Grants | 1,206,201 | 140,622 | 1,346,823 |
| Estimated Cancellations | 0 | -64,000 | -64,000 |
| Total Expenditures & Transfers | 35,282,339 | 35,692,422 | 70,974,761 |
| Balance Before Reserves | 11,805,735 | 7,268,995 | 7,268,995 |
| Cash Flow Account | 350,000 | 350,000 | 350,000 |
| Budget Reserve | 2,925,308 | 3,177,370 | 3,177,370 |
| Appropriations Carried Forward | 2,633,945 | 0 | 0 |
| Budgetary Balance | 5,896,482 | 3,741,625 | 3,741,625 |



Current Biennium: FY 2024-25

February 2025 Forecast vs November 2024 Forecast (\$ in thousands)

| | Nov | Feb | \$ |
|----------------------------------|------------|------------|---------|
| Astro-LO Estimated Bases | FY 2024-25 | FY 2024-25 | Change |
| Actual & Estimated Resources | | | |
| Balance Forward From Prior Year | 16,516,196 | 16,516,196 | 0 |
| Current Resources: | | | |
| Tax Revenues | 58,021,635 | 58,087,737 | 66,102 |
| Non-Tax Revenues | 3,081,633 | 3,287,695 | 206,062 |
| Subtotal - Non-Dedicated Revenue | 61,103,268 | 61,375,432 | 272,164 |
| Dedicated Revenue | 3,839 | 3,947 | 108 |
| Transfers In | 137,386 | 137,386 | 0 |
| Prior Year Adjustments | 189,052 | 210,795 | 21,743 |
| Subtotal - Other Revenue | 330,277 | 352,128 | 21,851 |
| Subtotal-Current Resources | 61,433,545 | 61,727,560 | 294,015 |
| Total Resources Available | 77,949,741 | 78,243,756 | 294,015 |
| Actual & Estimated Spending | | | |
| E-12 Education | 24,539,113 | 24,548,658 | 9,545 |
| Higher Education | 4,199,607 | 4,199,607 | 0 |
| Property Tax Aids & Credits | 5,548,638 | 5,556,139 | 7,501 |
| Health & Human Services | 20,979,823 | 21,264,053 | 284,230 |
| Public Safety & Judiciary | 3,654,741 | 3,654,741 | 0 |
| Transportation | 1,398,378 | 1,398,378 | 0 |
| Environment & Energy | 1,073,042 | 1,076,781 | 3,739 |
| Jobs, Commerce, Ag and Housing | 3,918,476 | 3,911,100 | -7,376 |
| State Government & Veterans | 3,009,581 | 3,016,303 | 6,722 |
| Debt Service | 1,066,178 | 1,066,178 | 0 |
| Capital Projects & Grants | 1,346,799 | 1,346,823 | 24 |
| Estimated Cancellations | -64,000 | -64,000 | 0 |
| Total Expenditures & Transfers | 70,670,376 | 70,974,761 | 304,385 |
| Balance Before Reserves | 7,279,365 | 7,268,995 | -10,370 |
| Cash Flow Account | 350,000 | 350,000 | 0 |
| Budget Reserve | 3,177,370 | 3,177,370 | 0 |
| Budgetary Balance | 3,751,995 | 3,741,625 | -10,370 |



Biennial Comparison

February 2025 Forecast

| | Actual FY 2022-23 | Feb FY 2024-25 | \$ Change |
|----------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| Actual & Estimated Resources | | | |
| Balance Forward From Prior Year | 7,025,957 | 16,516,196 | 9,490,239 |
| Current Resources: | | | |
| Tax Revenues | 58,529,189 | 58,087,737 | -441,452 |
| Non-Tax Revenues | 2,272,795 | 3,287,695 | 1,014,900 |
| Subtotal - Non-Dedicated Revenue | 60,801,984 | 61,375,432 | 573,448 |
| Dedicated Revenue | 5 | 3,947 | 3,942 |
| Transfers In | 342,025 | 137,386 | -204,639 |
| Prior Year Adjustments | 276,070 | 210,795 | -65,275 |
| Subtotal - Other Revenue | 618,100 | 352,128 | -265,972 |
| Subtotal-Current Resources | 61,420,084 | 61,727,560 | 307,476 |
| Total Resources Available | 68,446,041 | 78,243,756 | 9,797,715 |
| Actual & Estimated Spending | | | |
| E-12 Education | 20,164,050 | 24,548,658 | 4,384,608 |
| Higher Education | 3,518,166 | 4,199,607 | 681,441 |
| Property Tax Aids & Credits | 4,622,185 | 5,556,139 | 933,954 |
| Health & Human Services | 15,137,315 | 21,264,053 | 6,126,738 |
| Public Safety & Judiciary | 2,722,737 | 3,654,741 | 932,004 |
| Transportation | 407,458 | 1,398,378 | 990,920 |
| Environment & Energy | 374,252 | 1,076,781 | 702,529 |
| Jobs, Commerce, Ag and Housing | 1,322,804 | 3,911,100 | 2,588,296 |
| State Government & Veterans | 1,777,223 | 3,016,303 | 1,239,080 |
| Debt Service | 1,140,185 | 1,066,178 | -74,007 |
| Capital Projects & Grants | 743,470 | 1,346,823 | 603,353 |
| Estimated Cancellations | 0 | -64,000 | -64,000 |
| Total Expenditures & Transfers | 51,929,845 | 70,974,761 | 19,044,916 |
| Balance Before Reserves | 16,516,196 | 7,268,995 | -9,247,201 |
| Cash Flow Account | 350,000 | 350,000 | 0 |
| Budget Reserve | 2,852,098 | 3,177,370 | 325,272 |
| Appropriations Carried Forward | 211,070 | 0 | -211,070 |
| Budgetary Balance | 13,103,028 | 3,741,625 | -9,361,403 |



Next Biennium: FY 2026-27

February 2025 Forecast

| | Feb FY 2026 | Feb FY 2027 | Biennial Total FY 2026-27 |
|-------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------|
| Actual & Estimated Resources | | | |
| Balance Forward From Prior Year | 7,268,995 | 6,385,897 | 7,268,995 |
| Current Resources: | | | |
| Tax Revenues | 30,526,966 | 31,267,545 | 61,794,511 |
| Non-Tax Revenues | 1,218,848 | 1,089,268 | 2,308,116 |
| Subtotal - Non-Dedicated Revenue | 31,745,814 | 32,356,813 | 64,102,627 |
| Dedicated Revenue | 1,614 | 1,599 | 3,213 |
| Transfers In | 302,034 | 17,345 | 319,379 |
| Prior Year Adjustments | 34,358 | 34,129 | 68,487 |
| Subtotal - Other Revenue | 338,006 | 53,073 | 391,079 |
| Subtotal-Current Resources | 32,083,820 | 32,409,886 | 64,493,706 |
| Total Resources Available | 39,352,815 | 38,795,783 | 71,762,701 |
| Actual & Estimated Spending | | | |
| E-12 Education | 12,486,035 | 13,076,380 | 25,562,415 |
| Higher Education | 1,985,014 | 1,985,078 | 3,970,092 |
| Property Tax Aids & Credits | 2,328,998 | 2,424,251 | 4,753,249 |
| Health & Human Services | 11,703,531 | 12,443,109 | 24,146,640 |
| Public Safety & Judiciary | 1,691,871 | 1,692,241 | 3,384,112 |
| Transportation | 235,300 | 241,272 | 476,572 |
| Environment & Energy | 228,795 | 230,059 | 458,854 |
| Jobs, Commerce, Ag and Housing | 418,543 | 409,957 | 828,500 |
| State Government & Veterans | 812,523 | 817,966 | 1,630,489 |
| Debt Service | 581,186 | 641,517 | 1,222,703 |
| Capital Projects & Grants | 142,409 | 145,214 | 287,623 |
| Estimated Cancellations | -23,000 | -64,000 | -87,000 |
| Total Expenditures & Transfers | 32,591,205 | 34,043,044 | 66,634,249 |
| Estimated Inflation | 375,713 | 769,592 | 1,145,305 |
| Balance Before Reserves | 6,385,897 | 3,983,147 | 3,983,147 |
| Cash Flow Account | 350,000 | 350,000 | 350,000 |
| Budget Reserve | 3,177,370 | 3,177,370 | 3,177,370 |
| Budgetary Balance | 2,858,527 | 455,777 | 455,777 |
| Budgetary Balance without Inflation | 3,234,240 | 1,601,082 | 1,601,082 |



Next Biennium: FY 2026-27

February 2025 Forecast vs November 2024 Forecast (\$ in thousands)

| | Nov FY 2026-27 | Feb FY 2026-27 | \$ Change |
|--|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| Actual & Estimated Resources | | | |
| Balance Forward From Prior Year | 7,279,365 | 7,268,995 | -10,370 |
| Current Resources: | | | |
| Tax Revenues | 61,412,257 | 61,794,511 | 382,254 |
| Non-Tax Revenues | 2,049,984 | 2,308,116 | 258,132 |
| Subtotal - Non-Dedicated Revenue | 63,462,241 | 64,102,627 | 640,386 |
| Dedicated Revenue | 3,203 | 3,213 | 10 |
| Transfers In | 319,379 | 319,379 | 0 |
| Prior Year Adjustments | 68,487 | 68,487 | 0 |
| Subtotal - Other Revenue | 391,069 | 391,079 | 10 |
| Subtotal-Current Resources | 63,853,310 | 64,493,706 | 640,396 |
| Total Resources Available | 71,132,675 | 71,762,701 | 630,026 |
| Actual & Estimated Spending | | | |
| E-12 Education | 25,364,814 | 25,562,415 | 197,601 |
| Higher Education | 3,970,092 | 3,970,092 | 0 |
| Property Tax Aids & Credits | 4,736,178 | 4,753,249 | 17,071 |
| Health & Human Services | 23,808,143 | 24,146,640 | 338,497 |
| Public Safety & Judiciary | 3,384,112 | 3,384,112 | 0 |
| Transportation | 481,042 | 476,572 | -4,470 |
| Environment & Energy | 446,374 | 458,854 | 12,480 |
| Jobs, Commerce, Ag and Housing | 821,548 | 828,500 | 6,952 |
| State Government & Veterans | 1,629,207 | 1,630,489 | 1,282 |
| Debt Service | 1,221,106 | 1,222,703 | 1,597 |
| Capital Projects & Grants | 287,322 | 287,623 | 301 |
| Estimated Cancellations | -87,000 | -87,000 | 0 |
| Total Expenditures & Transfers | 66,062,938 | 66,634,249 | 571,311 |
| Estimated Inflation | 926,397 | 1,145,305 | 218,908 |
| Balance Before Reserves | 4,143,340 | 3,983,147 | -160,193 |
| Cash Flow Account | 350,000 | 350,000 | 0 |
| Budget Reserve | 3,177,370 | 3,177,370 | 0 |
| Budgetary Balance | 615,970 | 455,777 | -160,193 |
| Budgetary Balance without Inflation | 1,542,367 | 1,601,082 | 58,715 |



Biennial Comparison

February 2025 Forecast

| | Feb FY 2024-25 | Feb FY 2026-27 | \$ Change |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| Actual & Estimated Resources | 11 2024-23 | 11 2020-27 | Change |
| | | | |
| Balance Forward From Prior Year | 16,516,196 | 7,268,995 | -9,247,201 |
| Current Resources: | | | |
| Tax Revenues | 58,087,737 | 61,794,511 | 3,706,774 |
| Non-Tax Revenues | 3,287,695 | 2,308,116 | -979,579 |
| Subtotal - Non-Dedicated Revenue | 61,375,432 | 64,102,627 | 2,727,195 |
| Dedicated Revenue | 3,947 | 3,213 | -734 |
| Transfers In | 137,386 | 319,379 | 181,993 |
| Prior Year Adjustments | 210,795 | 68,487 | -142,308 |
| Subtotal - Other Revenue | 352,128 | 391,079 | 38,951 |
| Subtotal-Current Resources | 61,727,560 | 64,493,706 | 2,766,146 |
| Total Resources Available | 78,243,756 | 71,762,701 | -6,481,055 |
| Actual & Estimated Spending | | | |
| E-12 Education | 24,548,658 | 25,562,415 | 1,013,757 |
| Higher Education | 4,199,607 | 3,970,092 | -229,515 |
| Property Tax Aids & Credits | 5,556,139 | 4,753,249 | -802,890 |
| Health & Human Services | 21,264,053 | 24,146,640 | 2,882,587 |
| Public Safety & Judiciary | 3,654,741 | 3,384,112 | -270,629 |
| Transportation | 1,398,378 | 476,572 | -921,806 |
| Environment & Energy | 1,076,781 | 458,854 | -617,927 |
| Jobs, Commerce, Ag and Housing | 3,911,100 | 828,500 | -3,082,600 |
| State Government & Veterans | 3,016,303 | 1,630,489 | -1,385,814 |
| Debt Service | 1,066,178 | 1,222,703 | 156,525 |
| Capital Projects & Grants | 1,346,823 | 287,623 | -1,059,200 |
| Estimated Cancellations | -64,000 | -87,000 | -23,000 |
| Total Expenditures & Transfers | 70,974,761 | 66,634,249 | -4,340,512 |
| Estimated Inflation | 0 | 1,145,305 | 1,145,305 |
| Balance Before Reserves | 7,268,995 | 3,983,147 | -2,140,543 |
| Cash Flow Account | 350,000 | 350,000 | 0 |
| Budget Reserve | 3,177,370 | 3,177,370 | 0 |
| Budgetary Balance | 3,741,625 | 455,777 | -3,285,848 |
| Budgetary Balance without Inflation | 3,741,625 | 1,601,082 | -2,140,543 |



Planning Estimates: FY 2028-29

February 2025 Forecast

| | Feb FY 2028 | Feb FY 2029 | Biennial Total FY 2028-29 |
|-------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------|
| Actual & Estimated Resources | | | |
| Balance Forward From Prior Year | 3,983,147 | 1,016,027 | 3,983,147 |
| Current Resources: | | | |
| Tax Revenues | 32,451,374 | 33,492,564 | 65,943,938 |
| Non-Tax Revenues | 924,476 | 907,761 | 1,832,237 |
| Subtotal - Non-Dedicated Revenue | 33,375,850 | 34,400,325 | 67,776,175 |
| Dedicated Revenue | 1,599 | 1,599 | 3,198 |
| Transfers In | 17,349 | 17,379 | 34,728 |
| Prior Year Adjustments | 33,900 | 33,672 | 67,572 |
| Subtotal - Other Revenue | 52,848 | 52,650 | 105,498 |
| Subtotal-Current Resources | 33,428,698 | 34,452,975 | 67,881,673 |
| Total Resources Available | 37,411,845 | 35,469,002 | 71,864,820 |
| Actual & Estimated Spending | | | |
| E-12 Education | 13,485,776 | 13,806,718 | 27,292,494 |
| Higher Education | 1,985,078 | 1,985,078 | 3,970,156 |
| Property Tax Aids & Credits | 2,459,963 | 2,497,397 | 4,957,360 |
| Health & Human Services | 13,195,233 | 14,024,616 | 27,219,849 |
| Public Safety & Judiciary | 1,692,241 | 1,692,241 | 3,384,482 |
| Transportation | 249,718 | 259,484 | 509,202 |
| Environment & Energy | 231,227 | 232,623 | 463,850 |
| Jobs, Commerce, Ag and Housing | 407,673 | 407,954 | 815,627 |
| State Government & Veterans | 827,360 | 812,244 | 1,639,604 |
| Debt Service | 677,839 | 720,405 | 1,398,244 |
| Capital Projects & Grants | 147,906 | 150,092 | 297,998 |
| Estimated Cancellations | -23,000 | -64,000 | -87,000 |
| Total Expenditures & Transfers | 35,337,014 | 36,524,852 | 71,861,866 |
| Estimated Inflation | 1,058,804 | 1,411,757 | 2,470,561 |
| Balance Before Reserves | 1,016,027 | -2,467,607 | -2,467,607 |
| Cash Flow Account | 350,000 | 350,000 | 350,000 |
| Budget Reserve | 3,177,370 | 3,177,370 | 3,177,370 |
| Budgetary Balance | -2,511,343 | -5,994,977 | -5,994,977 |
| Budgetary Balance without Inflation | -307,234 | -2,379,111 | -2,379,111 |



Planning Estimates: FY 2028-29

February 2025 Forecast vs November 2024 Forecast (\$ in thousands)

| | Nov FY 2028-29 | Feb FY 2028-29 | \$ Change |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| Actual & Estimated Resources | | | |
| Balance Forward From Prior Year | 4,143,340 | 3,983,147 | -160,193 |
| Current Resources: | | | |
| Tax Revenues | 65,746,731 | 65,943,938 | 197,207 |
| Non-Tax Revenues | 1,759,577 | 1,832,237 | 72,660 |
| Subtotal - Non-Dedicated Revenue | 67,506,308 | 67,776,175 | 269,867 |
| Dedicated Revenue | 3,188 | 3,198 | 10 |
| Transfers In | 34,726 | 34,728 | 2 |
| Prior Year Adjustments | 67,572 | 67,572 | 0 |
| Subtotal - Other Revenue | 105,486 | 105,498 | 12 |
| Subtotal-Current Resources | 67,611,794 | 67,881,673 | 269,879 |
| Total Resources Available | 71,755,134 | 71,864,820 | 109,686 |
| Actual & Estimated Spending | | | |
| E-12 Education | 26,953,322 | 27,292,494 | 339,172 |
| Higher Education | 3,970,156 | 3,970,156 | 0 |
| Property Tax Aids & Credits | 4,946,173 | 4,957,360 | 11,187 |
| Health & Human Services | 26,860,665 | 27,219,849 | 359,184 |
| Public Safety & Judiciary | 3,384,482 | 3,384,482 | 0 |
| Transportation | 520,682 | 509,202 | -11,480 |
| Environment & Energy | 445,418 | 463,850 | 18,432 |
| Jobs, Commerce, Ag and Housing | 808,534 | 815,627 | 7,093 |
| State Government & Veterans | 1,637,609 | 1,639,604 | 1,995 |
| Debt Service | 1,402,888 | 1,398,244 | -4,644 |
| Capital Projects & Grants | 297,614 | 297,998 | 384 |
| Estimated Cancellations | -87,000 | -87,000 | 0 |
| Total Expenditures & Transfers | 71,140,543 | 71,861,866 | 721,323 |
| Estimated Inflation | 2,230,559 | 2,470,561 | 240,002 |
| Balance Before Reserves | -1,615,968 | -2,467,607 | -851,639 |
| Cash Flow Account | 350,000 | 350,000 | 0 |
| Budget Reserve | 3,177,370 | 3,177,370 | 0 |
| Budgetary Balance | -5,143,338 | -5,994,977 | -851,639 |
| Budgetary Balance without Inflation | -1,986,382 | -2,379,111 | -392,729 |



Biennial Comparison

February 2025 Forecast

| | Feb FY 2026-27 | Feb FY 2028-29 | \$ Change |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| Actual & Estimated Resources | F1 2020-27 | F1 2028-29 | Change |
| Actual & Estimateu Resources | | | |
| Balance Forward From Prior Year | 7,268,995 | 3,983,147 | -3,285,848 |
| Current Resources: | | | |
| Tax Revenues | 61,794,511 | 65,943,938 | 4,149,427 |
| Non-Tax Revenues | 2,308,116 | 1,832,237 | -475,879 |
| Subtotal - Non-Dedicated Revenue | 64,102,627 | 67,776,175 | 3,673,548 |
| Dedicated Revenue | 3,213 | 3,198 | -15 |
| Transfers In | 319,379 | 34,728 | -284,651 |
| Prior Year Adjustments | 68,487 | 67,572 | -915 |
| Subtotal - Other Revenue | 391,079 | 105,498 | -285,581 |
| Subtotal-Current Resources | 64,493,706 | 67,881,673 | 3,387,967 |
| Total Resources Available | 71,762,701 | 71,864,820 | 102,119 |
| Actual & Estimated Spending | | | |
| E-12 Education | 25,562,415 | 27,292,494 | 1,730,079 |
| Higher Education | 3,970,092 | 3,970,156 | 64 |
| Property Tax Aids & Credits | 4,753,249 | 4,957,360 | 204,111 |
| Health & Human Services | 24,146,640 | 27,219,849 | 3,073,209 |
| Public Safety & Judiciary | 3,384,112 | 3,384,482 | 370 |
| Transportation | 476,572 | 509,202 | 32,630 |
| Environment & Energy | 458,854 | 463,850 | 4,996 |
| Jobs, Commerce, Ag and Housing | 828,500 | 815,627 | -12,873 |
| State Government & Veterans | 1,630,489 | 1,639,604 | 9,115 |
| Debt Service | 1,222,703 | 1,398,244 | 175,541 |
| Capital Projects & Grants | 287,623 | 297,998 | 10,375 |
| Estimated Cancellations | -87,000 | -87,000 | 0 |
| Total Expenditures & Transfers | 66,634,249 | 71,861,866 | 5,227,617 |
| Estimated Inflation | 1,145,305 | 2,470,561 | 1,325,256 |
| Balance Before Reserves | 3,983,147 | -2,467,607 | -5,125,498 |
| Cash Flow Account | 350,000 | 350,000 | 0 |
| Budget Reserve | 3,177,370 | 3,177,370 | 0 |
| Budgetary Balance | 455,777 | -5,994,977 | -6,450,754 |
| Budgetary Balance without Inflation | 1,601,082 | -2,379,111 | -3,980,193 |



FY 2024-29 Planning Horizon

February 2025 Forecast

| | Feb FY 2024-25 | Feb FY 2026-27 | Feb FY 2028-29 |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Actual & Estimated Resources | | | |
| Balance Forward From Prior Year | 16,516,196 | 7,268,995 | 3,983,147 |
| Current Resources: | | | |
| Tax Revenues | 58,087,737 | 61,794,511 | 65,943,938 |
| Non-Tax Revenues | 3,287,695 | 2,308,116 | 1,832,237 |
| Subtotal - Non-Dedicated Revenue | 61,375,432 | 64,102,627 | 67,776,175 |
| Dedicated Revenue | 3,947 | 3,213 | 3,198 |
| Transfers In | 137,386 | 319,379 | 34,728 |
| Prior Year Adjustments | 210,795 | 68,487 | 67,572 |
| Subtotal - Other Revenue | 352,128 | 391,079 | 105,498 |
| Subtotal-Current Resources | 61,727,560 | 64,493,706 | 67,881,673 |
| Total Resources Available | 78,243,756 | 71,762,701 | 71,864,820 |
| Actual & Estimated Spending | | | |
| E-12 Education | 24,548,658 | 25,562,415 | 27,292,494 |
| Higher Education | 4,199,607 | 3,970,092 | 3,970,156 |
| Property Tax Aids & Credits | 5,556,139 | 4,753,249 | 4,957,360 |
| Health & Human Services | 21,264,053 | 24,146,640 | 27,219,849 |
| Public Safety & Judiciary | 3,654,741 | 3,384,112 | 3,384,482 |
| Transportation | 1,398,378 | 476,572 | 509,202 |
| Environment & Energy | 1,076,781 | 458,854 | 463,850 |
| Jobs, Commerce, Ag and Housing | 3,911,100 | 828,500 | 815,627 |
| State Government & Veterans | 3,016,303 | 1,630,489 | 1,639,604 |
| Debt Service | 1,066,178 | 1,222,703 | 1,398,244 |
| Capital Projects & Grants | 1,346,823 | 287,623 | 297,998 |
| Estimated Cancellations | -64,000 | -87,000 | -87,000 |
| Total Expenditures & Transfers | 70,974,761 | 66,634,249 | 71,861,866 |
| Estimated Inflation | 0 | 1,145,305 | 2,470,561 |
| Balance Before Reserves | 7,268,995 | 3,983,147 | -2,467,607 |
| Cash Flow Account | 350,000 | 350,000 | 350,000 |
| Budget Reserve | 3,177,370 | 3,177,370 | 3,177,370 |
| Budgetary Balance | 3,741,625 | 455,777 | -5,994,977 |
| Budgetary Balance without Inflation | 3,741,625 | 1,601,082 | -2,379,111 |