

Minnesota and Federal Prohibited and Noxious Plants by Scientific Name

(Compiled by the Minnesota DNR's Invasive Species Program 03-01-2024)

Key:

- **FN – Federal noxious weed (USDA–Animal Plant Health Inspection Service)** – all aquatic plants listed as federal noxious weeds (except *Ipomoea aquatica*) are also listed as prohibited invasive species by the Minnesota Department of Natural Resources
- **SN – State noxious weed (Minnesota Department of Agriculture)**
- **RN – Restricted noxious weed (Minnesota Department of Agriculture)**
- **PI – Prohibited invasive species (Minnesota Department of Natural Resources)**
- **PS – State prohibited weed seed (Minnesota Department of Agriculture)**
- **RS – State restricted weed seed (Minnesota Department of Agriculture)**
- (See explanations of these classifications below the lists of species)

Table 1. Aquatic plants in alphabetical order by scientific name.

Scientific Name	Common Name	Regulatory Classification
<i>Azolla pinnata</i> R. Brown	mosquito fern, water velvet	FN
<i>Butomus umbellatus</i> L.	flowering rush	PI
<i>Caulerpa taxifolia</i> (Vahl) C. Agardh	Mediterranean strain (killer algae)	FN
<i>Crassula helmsii</i> (Kirk) Cockayne	Australian stonecrop	PI
<i>Eichomia azurea</i> (Swartz) Kunth	anchored water hyacinth, rooted water hyacinth	FN
<i>Hydrilla verticillata</i> (L. f.) Royle	hydrilla	FN, PI
<i>Hydrocharis morsus-ranae</i> L.	European frog-bit	PI
<i>Hygrophila polysperma</i> (Roxburgh) T. Anders	Indian swampweed, Miramar weed	FN, PI
<i>Ipomoea aquatica</i> Forsskal	water-spinach, swamp morning-glory	FN
<i>Lagarosiphon major</i> (Ridley) Moss ex Wagner	African oxygen weed	FN, PI
<i>Limnophila sessiliflora</i> (Vahl) Blume	ambulia	FN
<i>Lythrum salicaria</i> L., <i>Lythrum virgatum</i> L., (or any variety, hybrid or cultivar thereof)	purple loosestrife	PI, SN
<i>Melaleuca quinquinervia</i> (Cav.) Blake	broadleaf paper bank tree	FN
<i>Monochoria hastata</i> (L.) Solms-Laubach	arrowleaf false pickerelweed	FN
<i>Monochoria vaginalis</i> (Burman f.) C. Presl	heart-shaped false pickerelweed	FN
<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i> L.	Eurasian watermilfoil	PI
<i>Najas minor</i> All.	brittle naiad	PI
<i>Nitellopsis obtusa</i> L.	starry stonewort	PI
<i>Nymphoides peltata</i> (S.G. Gmel.) Kuntze	yellow floating heart	PI
<i>Ottelia alismoides</i> (L.) Pers.	ducklettuce	FN
<i>Phragmites australis</i> (Cav.) Trin. Ex Steud subsp. <i>australis</i>	common reed – non-native subspecies	SN, PI
<i>Potamogeton crispus</i> L.	curly-leaf pondweed	PI
<i>Sagittaria sagittifolia</i> L.	arrowhead	FN
<i>Salvinia auriculata</i> Aublet	giant salvinia	FN
<i>Salvinia biloba</i> Raddi	giant salvinia	FN
<i>Salvinia herzogii</i> de la Sota	giant salvinia	FN
<i>Salvinia molesta</i> D.S. Mitchell	aquarium watermoss, giant salvinia	FN, PI
<i>Solanum tampicense</i> Dunal	wetland nightshade	FN

Scientific Name	Common Name	Regulatory Classification
<i>Sparganium erectum</i> L.	exotic bur-reed	FN
<i>Stratiotes aloides</i> L.	water aloe or water soldiers	PI
<i>Trapa natans</i> L.	water chestnut	PI

Table 2. Parasitic weeds in alphabetical order by scientific name.

Scientific Name	Common Name	Regulatory Classification
<i>Aeginetia</i> spp.		FN
<i>Alectra</i> spp.		FN
<i>Cuscuta</i> spp. (dodders), other than following species:	Dodder	FN
<i>Cuscuta americana</i> L.		
<i>Cuscuta applanata</i> Engelman		
<i>Cuscuta approximata</i> Babington		
<i>Cuscuta attenuata</i> Waterfall		
<i>Cuscuta boldinghii</i> Urban		
<i>Cuscuta brachycalyx</i> (Yuncker) Yuncker		
<i>Cuscuta californica</i> Hooker & Arnott		
<i>Cuscuta campestris</i> Yuncker		
<i>Cuscuta cassyoides</i> Nees ex Engelman		
<i>Cuscuta ceanothii</i> Behr		
<i>Cuscuta cephalanthii</i> Engelman		
<i>Cuscuta compacta</i> Jussieu		
<i>Cuscuta corylii</i> Engelman		
<i>Cuscuta cuspidata</i> Engelman		
<i>Cuscuta decipiens</i> Yuncker		
<i>Cuscuta dentatasquamata</i> Yuncker		
<i>Cuscuta denticulata</i> Engelman		
<i>Cuscuta epilinum</i> Weihe		
<i>Cuscuta epithymum</i> (L.) L.		
<i>Cuscuta erosa</i> Yuncker		
<i>Cuscuta europaea</i> L.		
<i>Cuscuta exaltata</i> Engelman		
<i>Cuscuta fasciculata</i> Yuncker		
<i>Cuscuta glabrior</i> (Engelman) Yuncker		
<i>Cuscuta globulosa</i> Benth		
<i>Cuscuta glomerata</i> Choisy		
<i>Cuscuta gronovii</i> Willdenow		
<i>Cuscuta harperi</i> Small		
<i>Cuscuta howelliana</i> Rubtsoff		
<i>Cuscuta indecora</i> Choisy		
<i>Cuscuta leptantha</i> Engelman		
<i>Cuscuta mitriiformis</i> Engelman		
<i>Cuscuta obtusiflora</i> Humboldt, Bonpland, & Kunth		
<i>Cuscuta odontolepis</i> Engelman		
<i>Cuscuta pentagona</i> Engelman		
<i>Cuscuta planiflora</i> Tenore		

Scientific Name	Common Name	Regulatory Classification
<i>Cuscuta plattensis</i> A. Nelson		
<i>Cuscuta polygonorum</i> Engelm		
<i>Cuscuta rostrata</i> Shuttleworth ex Engelm		
<i>Cuscuta runyonii</i> Yuncker		
<i>Cuscuta salina</i> Engelm		
<i>Cuscuta sandwichiana</i> Choisy		
<i>Cuscuta squamata</i> Engelm		
<i>Cuscuta suaveolens</i> Seringe		
<i>Cuscuta suksdorfii</i> Yuncker		
<i>Cuscuta tuberculata</i> Brandegee		
<i>Cuscuta umbellata</i> Humboldt, Bonpland, & Kunth		
<i>Cuscuta umbrosa</i> Beyrich ex Hooker		
<i>Cuscuta veatchii</i> Brandegee		
<i>Cuscuta warneri</i> Yuncker		
<i>Orobanch</i> spp. (broomrapes), other than the following species:	Broomrapes	FN
<i>Orobanch californica</i> Schlechtendal & Chamisso		
<i>Orobanch cooperi</i> (Gray) Heller		
<i>Orobanch corymbosa</i> (Rydberg) Ferris		
<i>Orobanch dugesii</i> (S. Watson) Munz		
<i>Orobanch fasciculata</i> Nuttall		
<i>Orobanch ludoviciana</i> Nuttall		
<i>Orobanch multicaulis</i> Brandegee		
<i>Orobanch parishii</i> (Jepson) Heckard		
<i>Orobanch pinorum</i> Geyer ex Hooker		
<i>Orobanch uniflora</i> L.		
<i>Orobanch valida</i> Jepson		
<i>Orobanch vallicola</i> (Jepson) Heckard		
<i>Striga</i> spp.	witchweeds	FN

Table 3. Terrestrial weeds in alphabetical order by scientific name.

Scientific Name	Common Name	Regulatory Classification
<i>Acacia nilotica</i> (L.) Wildenow ex Delile	gum Arabic tree, thorny acacia	FN
<i>Acer platanoides</i> L.	Norway maple	SN – specially regulated
<i>Acer tataricum</i> L.	Tatarian maple	SN – specially regulated
<i>Ageratina adenophora</i> (Sprengel) King & Robinson	crofton weed	FN
<i>Ageratina riparia</i> (Regel) R.M. King and H. Robinson	creeping croftonweed	FN
<i>Agropyron repens</i> L.	quackgrass	RS
<i>Ailanthus altissima</i> (Mill.) Swingle	tree of heaven	SN
<i>Alliaria petiolata</i> (M. Bieb.) Cavara & Grande	garlic mustard	RN
<i>Alnus glutinosa</i> (L.) Gaertn.	European alder	RN
<i>Alternanthera sessilis</i> (L.) R. Brown ex de Candolle	sessile joyweed	FN
<i>Amaranthus palmeri</i> S. Watson	Palmer amaranth	SN, PS
<i>Ampelopsis brevipedunculata</i> (Maxim.) Trautv.	porcelain berry	RN
<i>Arctotheca calendula</i> (L.) Levyns	cape weed	FN

Scientific Name	Common Name	Regulatory Classification
<i>Asphodelus fistulosus</i> L.	onionweed	FN
<i>Avena sterilis</i> L., (including <i>Avena ludoviciana</i> Durieu)	animated oat, wild oat	FN
<i>Berberis thunbergii</i> DC, specific cultivars listed on MDA noxious weed list	Japanese barberry, specific cultivars	RN
<i>Berberis vulgaris</i> L.	common barberry	SN
<i>Berteroa incana</i> D.C.	hoary alyssum	RS
<i>Cannabis sativa</i> L.	hemp	PS
<i>Caragana arborescens</i> Lam. (exemption for Green Spires® <i>Caragana</i> - <i>Caragana</i> 'Jefarb')	Siberian peashrub	RN
<i>Cardamine impatiens</i> L.	narrowleaf bittercress	SN
<i>Carduus acanthoides</i>	plumeless thistle	SN, PS
<i>Carduus nutans</i>	musk thistle	PS
<i>Carthamus oxyacantha</i> M. Bieberstein	wild safflower	FN
<i>Celastrus orbiculatus</i> Thunb.	round leaf bittersweet	SN
<i>Centaurea diffusa</i> Lam.	diffuse knapweed	SN
<i>Centaurea jacea</i> L.	brown knapweed	SN
<i>Centaurea stoebe</i> L. ssp. <i>micranthos</i> (Gugler) Hayek	spotted knapweed	SN
<i>Rhaponticum repens</i> (L.) Hildago	Russian knapweed	PS
<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i> L.	yellow starthistle	SN
<i>Centaurea x moncktonii</i> C.E. Britton	meadow knapweed	SN
<i>Cirsium arvense</i> (L.) Scop	Canada thistle	SN, PS
<i>Cirsium vulgare</i> (Savi) Ten.	bull thistle	PS
<i>Chrysopogon aciculatus</i> (Retzius) Trinius	pillpiliula	FN
<i>Commelina benghalensis</i> L.	Benghal dayflower	FN
<i>Conium maculatum</i> L.	poison hemlock	SN
<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> L.	field bindweed	PS
<i>Crupina vulgaris</i> Cassini	common crupina	FN
<i>Cuscuta</i> spp.	dodder	RS
<i>Cynanchum louiseae</i> Kartesz & Gandhi	black swallow-wort	SN
<i>Cynanchum rossicum</i> Kleopow	pale swallow-wort	SN
<i>Daucus carota</i> L.	Queen Anne's Lace	RN
<i>Digitalis lanata</i> Ehrh.	Grecian foxglove	SN
<i>Digitaria velutina</i> (Forsskal) Palisot de Beauvois	velvet fingergrass, annual conchgrass	FN
<i>Dipsacus fullonum</i> (L.)	common teasel	SN
<i>Dipsacus laciniatus</i> L.	cut-leaved teasel	SN
<i>Drymaria arenarioides</i> Humboldt & Bonpland ex Roemer & Schultes	lightning weed	FN
<i>Emex australis</i> Steinhell	three-cornered jack	FN
<i>Emex spinosa</i> (L.) Campdera	devil's thorn	FN
<i>Euonymus alatus</i> Thunb.	winged burning bush	SN – specially regulated
<i>Euphorbia esula</i> L.	leafy spurge	SN, PS
<i>Euphorbia terracina</i> L.	false caper	FN
<i>Ficaria verna</i> L.	lesser celandine	RN
<i>Fragula alnus</i> Mill. (<i>columnaris</i> , <i>tallcole</i> , <i>asplenifolia</i> and all other cultivars)	glossy buckthorn, including all cultivars	RN
<i>Galega officinalis</i> L.	goatsrue	FN
<i>Heracleum mantegazzianum</i> Sommier & Levier	giant hogweed	FN, SN
<i>Humulus japonicus</i> Siebold & Zucc.	Japanese hops	SN
<i>Imperata brasiliensis</i> Trinius	Brazilian satintail	FN
<i>Inperata cylindrica</i> (L.) Raeuschel	cogongrass	FN
<i>Inula britannica</i> L.	British elecampane, British yellowhead	FN
<i>Ischaemum rugosum</i> Salisbury	murainograss	FN
<i>Lepidium draba</i> L.	perennial peppergrass	PS

Scientific Name	Common Name	Regulatory Classification
<i>Leptochloa chinensis</i> (L.) Nees	Asian sprangletop	FN
<i>Lonicera japonica</i> Thunb.	Japanese honeysuckle	SN
<i>Linaria dalmatica</i> (L.) Mill.	Dalmatian toadflax	SN
<i>Lonicera maackii</i> (Rupr.) Herder	Amur honeysuckle	RN
<i>Lonicera morrowii</i> (A. Gray)	Morrow's honeysuckle	RN
<i>Lonicera tartarica</i> L.	Tatarian honeysuckle	RN
<i>Lonicera x. bella</i> Zabel	Bell's honeysuckle	RN
<i>Lycium ferocissimum</i> Miers	African boxthorn	FN
<i>Lygodium flexuosum</i> (L.) Sw.	maidenhair creeper	FN
<i>Lygodium microphyllum</i> (Cav.) R. Br.	old world climbing fern	FN
<i>Lythrum salicaria</i> , <i>virgatum</i> , or any combination	purple loosestrife	PI, SN
<i>Melastoma malabathricum</i> L.	Malabar melostome	FN
<i>Mikania cordata</i> (Burman f.) B. L. Robinson	mile-a-minute	FN
<i>Mikania micrantha</i> Humboldt, Bonpland, & Kunth	bittervine	FN
<i>Mimosa diplotricha</i> C. Wright	giant sensitive plant	FN
<i>Mimosa pigra</i> L. var. <i>pigra</i>	catclaw mimosa	FN
<i>Miscanthus sacchariflorus</i> (Maxim.) Franch.	Amur silvergrass	RN
<i>Moraea collina</i> Thunberg	apricot Cape-tulip	FN
<i>Moraea faccida</i> (Sweet) Steudel	one-leaf Cape-tulip	FN
<i>Moraea miniata</i> Andrews	two-leaf Cape-tulip	FN
<i>Moraea ochroleuca</i> (Salisbury) Drapiez	red Cape-tulip	FN
<i>Moraea pallida</i> (Baker) Goldblatt	yellow Cape-tulip	FN
<i>Nassella trichotoma</i> (Nees) Hackel ex Arechavaleta	serrated tussock	FN
<i>Onopordum acaulon</i> L.	stemless thistle	FN
<i>Onopordum illyricum</i> L.	Illyrian thistle	FN
<i>Opuntia aurantiaca</i> Lindley	jointed prickly pear	FN
<i>Oryza longistaminata</i> A. Chevalier & Roehrich	red rice	FN
<i>Oryza punctata</i> Kotschy ex Steudel	red rice	FN
<i>Oryza rufipogon</i> Griffith	red rice	FN
<i>Paspalum scrobiculatum</i> L.	Kodo-millet	FN
<i>Pastinaca sativa</i> L.	wild parsnip	SN
<i>Pennisetum clandestinum</i> Hochstetter ex Chiovenda	kikuyugrass	FN
<i>Pennisetum macrourum</i> Trinius	African feathergrass	FN
<i>Pennisetum pedicellatum</i> Trinius	kyasumagrass	FN
<i>Pennisetum polystachion</i> (L.) Schultes	missiongrass, thin napiergrass	FN
<i>Phellodendron amurense</i> Rupr.	Amur corktree	SN – specially regulated
<i>Phragmites australis</i> (Cav.) Trin. Ex Steud subsp. <i>australis</i>	common reed – non-native subspecies	SN, PI
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i> L.	buckhorn plantain	RS
<i>Polygonum x bohemicum</i> (J. Chrtek & Chrtkova) Zika & Jacobson	Bohemian knotweed	SN
<i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i> Seib. & Zucc.	Japanese knotweed	SN
<i>Polygonum sachalinense</i> F. Schmidt ex Maxim	giant knotweed	SN
<i>Prosopis alpataco</i> R. A. Phillippi		FN
<i>Prosopis argentina</i> Burkart		FN
<i>Prosopis articulata</i> S. Watson		FN
<i>Prosopis burkartii</i> Munoz		FN
<i>Prosopis caldenia</i> Burkart		FN
<i>Prosopis calingastana</i> Burkart		FN
<i>Prosopis campestris</i> Griseback		FN
<i>Prosopis castellanosi</i> Burkart		FN
<i>Prosopis denudans</i> Bentham		FN

Scientific Name	Common Name	Regulatory Classification
<i>Prosopis elata</i> (Burkart) Burkart		FN
<i>Prosopis farcta</i> (Solander ex Russell) Macbride	Syrian mesquite	FN
<i>Prosopis ferox</i> Grisebach		FN
<i>Prosopis fiebrigii</i> Harms		FN
<i>Prosopis hassleri</i> Harms		FN
<i>Prosopis humillis</i> Gilles ex Hooker & Arnott		FN
<i>Prosopis kuntzei</i> Harms		FN
<i>Prosopis pallida</i> (Humb. & Bonpl. Ex Willd.) Kunth		FN
<i>Prosopis palmeri</i> S. Watson		FN
<i>Prosopis reptans</i> Bentham var. reptans		FN
<i>Prosopis rojasiana</i> Burkart		FN
<i>Prosopis ruizlealii</i> Burkart		FN
<i>Prosopis ruscifolia</i> Grisebach		FN
<i>Prosopis sericantha</i> Gillies ex Hooker & Arnott		FN
<i>Prosopis strombulifera</i> (Lamarck) Bentham		FN
<i>Prosopis torquata</i> (Cavanilles ex Lagasca y Segura) de Candolle		FN
<i>Pyrus calleryana</i> Decne.	Callery pear	SN – specially regulated
<i>Raphanus raphanistrum</i> L.	wild radish	RS
<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i> L.	common or European buckthorn	RN
<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i> L.	black locust	RN
<i>Rosa multiflora</i> Thunb.	multiflora rose	RN
<i>Rottboellia cochinchinensis</i> (Lour.) W. Clayton	itchgrass	FN
<i>Rubus fruticosus</i> L. (complex)	wild blackberry	FN
<i>Rubus moluccanus</i> L.	wild raspberry	FN
<i>Saccharum spontaneum</i> L.	wild sugarcane	FN
<i>Salsola vermiculata</i> L.	wormleaf salsola	FN
<i>Securigera varia</i> (L.) Lassen	crown vetch	RN
<i>Senecio inaequidens</i> DC	South African ragwort	FN
<i>Senecio madagascariensis</i> Poir	Madagascar ragwort	FN
<i>Setaria faberii</i> Herrm.	giant foxtail	RS
<i>Setaria pumila</i> (Poir.) Roem. & Schult. subsp. pallidifusca (Schumach.) B.K. Simon	cattail grass	FN
<i>Solanum carolinense</i> L.	horse nettle	RS
<i>Solanum ptycanthum</i> Dun	Eastern black nightshade	RS
<i>Solanum torvum</i> Swartz	turkeyberry	FN
<i>Solanum viarum</i> Dunal	tropical soda apple	FN
<i>Sonchus arvensis</i> L.	perennial sowthistle	PS
<i>Sorghum halepense</i> L.	Johnsongrass	SN
<i>Spermacoce alata</i> Aublet	winged false buttonweed	FN
<i>Tamarix ramoissima</i> Ledeb.	saltcedar	RN
<i>Tanacetum vulgare</i> L.	tansy	SN
<i>Thladiantha dubia</i> Bunge	red hailstone	SN
<i>Thlaspi arvense</i> L.	Frenchweed	RS
<i>Toxicodendron radicans</i> * (L.) Kuntze	poison ivy (formerly <i>Rhus radicans</i>)	SN – specially regulated
<i>Tridax procumbens</i> L.	coat buttons	FN
<i>Urochloa panicoides</i> Beauvois	liverseed grass	FN

*Native species to Minnesota

Definitions

FEDERAL NOXIOUS WEED LIST (FN)

Federal Noxious Weeds are listed in the Code of Federal Regulations, title 7, section 360.200. According to the Federal Noxious Weed Act, Title 7, Chapter 61, section 2803, federal noxious weeds may not be imported into or through the United States, unless in accordance with conditions allowed by the [USDA-APHIS](#). The sale, purchase, exchange, or receipt of federal noxious weeds is illegal. For more information contact: Erin Stiers, USDA, Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service (APHIS), at 952-814-1071 or Erin.N.Stiers@aphis.usda.gov.

STATE PROHIBITED NOXIOUS WEEDS (SN)

The Minnesota Noxious Weed Law ([MN Statutes 18.75-18.91](#)) defines a noxious weed as an annual, biennial, or perennial plant that the Commissioner of Agriculture designates to be injurious to public health, the environment, public roads, crops, livestock or other property. Prohibited noxious weeds must be controlled or eradicated as required in [Minnesota Statutes, section 18.78](#). See [Noxious Weed List](#) website for description of categories including prohibited eradicate noxious weed, prohibited control noxious weed, and specially regulated plant. For more information contact: Anthony Cortilet, Minnesota Department of Agriculture, at 651-201-6538 or Anthony.Cortilet@state.mn.us. ****Note that Minnesota counties may also list species as noxious weeds within their county.** See [MDA county noxious weed website](#) for most current lists.

RESTRICTED NOXIOUS WEEDS (RN)

Species are designated [restricted noxious weeds](#) to prevent their spread by prohibiting the importation, sale, and transportation of their propagating parts in the state except as allowed by [Minnesota Statutes, Section 18.82](#). For more information contact: Anthony Cortilet, Minnesota Department of Agriculture, at 651-201-6538 or Anthony.Cortilet@state.mn.us.

PROHIBITED INVASIVE SPECIES (PI)

These species and any hybrids, cultivars, or varieties of the species are designated by the Department of Natural Resources in [M.R. 6216.0250](#) as prohibited invasive species. It is illegal to possess, import, purchase, sell, propagate, transport, or introduce prohibited invasive species, except as allowed by statute. The statutes and rules that apply to these species are M.S. 84D.05, 84D.08, 84D.10, 84D.11, 84D.13, M.R. 6216.0265, and M.R. 6216.0280. For more information contact: Kelly Pennington, Minnesota Department of Natural Resources at 651-259-5131 or Kelly.Pennington@state.mn.us, or visit the [DNR invasive species laws](#) website.

PROHIBITED WEED SEEDS (PS)

Prohibited weed seeds are prohibited from being present in agricultural, vegetable, flower, tree, and shrub seeds sold in Minnesota in accordance with [Minnesota Statutes, section 21.86](#), subdivision 1, paragraph (d). These plant species are listed in the [Prohibited and Restricted Weed Seeds](#) document linked to on the Minnesota Department of Agriculture [seed labeling website](#). For more information contact: Michael Merriman, Minnesota Department of Agriculture, at 612-508-8270 or Michael.Merriman@state.mn.us.

RESTRICTED WEED SEEDS (RS)

Minnesota's *restricted weed seeds* are those weed seeds which, if present in agricultural, vegetable, flower, tree, and shrub seed, must be named on the label together with the number per ounce or pound of seed specified and which may not exceed the legal limit. They are seeds of weeds which are objectionable in fields, lawns, and gardens of this state and which can be controlled by good cultural practice and use of herbicides. These plant species are listed in the [Prohibited and Restricted Weed Seeds](#) document linked to on the Minnesota Department of Agriculture [seed labeling website](#). For more information contact: Michael Merriman, Minnesota Department of Agriculture, at 612-508-8270 or Michael.Merriman@state.mn.us.

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- **PI – Prohibited invasive species (Minnesota Department of Natural Resources)**
- **PS – State prohibited weed seed (Minnesota Department of Agriculture)**
- **RS – State restricted weed seed (Minnesota Department of Agriculture)**
- (See explanations of these classifications below the lists of species)

Table 4. Aquatic plants in alphabetical order by common name.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Regulatory Classification
African oxygen weed	<i>Lagarosiphon major</i> (Ridley) Moss ex Wagner	FN, PI
ambulia	<i>Limnophila sessiliflora</i> (Vahl) Blume	FN
anchored or rooted water hyacinth	<i>Eichornia azurea</i> (Swartz) Kunth	FN
aquarium watermoss, giant salvinia	<i>Salvinia molesta</i> D.S. Mitchell	FN, PI
arrowhead	<i>Sagittaria sagittifolia</i> L.	FN
arrowleaf false pickerelweed	<i>Monochoria hastata</i> (L.) Solms-Laubach	FN
Australian stonecrop	<i>Crassula helmsii</i> (Kirk) Cockayne	PI
brittle naiad	<i>Najas minor</i> All.	PI
broadleaf paper bark tree	<i>Melaleuca quinquinervia</i> (Cav.) Blake	FN
common reed – non-native subspecies	<i>Phragmites australis</i> (Cav.) Trin. Ex Steud subsp. <i>australis</i>	SN, PI
curly-leaf pondweed	<i>Potamogeton crispus</i> L.	PI
ducklettuce	<i>Ottelia alismoides</i> (L.) Pers.	FN
European frog-bit	<i>Hydrocharis morsus-ranae</i> L.	PI
Eurasian watermilfoil	<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i> L.	PI
exotic bur-reed	<i>Sparganium erectum</i> L.	FN
flowering rush	<i>Butomus umbellatus</i> L.	PI
giant salvinia	<i>Salvinia auriculata</i> Aublet	FN
giant salvinia	<i>Salvinia biloba</i> Raddi	FN
giant salvinia	<i>Salvinia herzogii</i> de la Sota	FN
heart-shaped false pickerelweed	<i>Monochoria vaginalis</i> (Burman f.) C. Presl	FN
hydrilla	<i>Hydrilla verticillata</i> (L. f.) Royle	FN, PI
Indian swampweed, Miramar weed	<i>Hygrophila polysperma</i> (Roxburgh) T. Anders	FN, PI
Mediterranean strain (killer algae)	<i>Caulerpa taxifolia</i> (Vahl) C. Agardh	FN
mosquito fern, water velvet	<i>Azolla pinnata</i> R. Brown	FN
purple loosestrife	<i>Lythrum salicaria</i> , <i>Lythrum virgatum</i> , or any variety, hybrid, or cultivar thereof) L.	PI, SN
starry stonewort	<i>Nitellopsis obtusa</i> L.	PI
water aloe or water soldiers	<i>Stratiotes aloides</i> L.	PI
water chestnut	<i>Trapa natans</i> L.	PI

Common Name	Scientific Name	Regulatory Classification
water-spinach, swamp morning-glory	<i>Ipomoea aquatica</i> Forsskal	FN
wetland nightshade	<i>Solanum tampicense</i> Dunal	FN
yellow floating heart	<i>Nymphoides peltata</i> (S.G. Gmel.) Kuntze	PI

Table 5. Parasitic weeds in alphabetical order by common name.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Regulatory Classification
None	<i>Aeginetia</i> spp.	FN
None	<i>Alectra</i> spp.	FN
Broomrapes	<i>Orobanche</i> spp. other than the following species:	FN
	<i>Orobanche bulbosa</i> (Gray) G. Beck	
	<i>Orobanche californica</i> Schechtendal & Chamisso	
	<i>Orobanche cooperi</i> (Gray) Heller	
	<i>Orobanche corymbosa</i> (Rydberg) Ferris	
	<i>Orobanche dugesii</i> (S. Watson) Munz	
	<i>Orobanche fasciculata</i> Nuttall	
	<i>Orobanche ludoviciana</i> Nuttall	
	<i>Orobanche multicaulis</i> Brandegee	
	<i>Orobanche parishii</i> (Jepson) Heckard	
	<i>Orobanche pinorum</i> Geyer ex Heckard	
	<i>Orobanche uniflora</i> L.	
	<i>Orobanche valida</i> Jepson	
	<i>Orobanche vallicola</i> (Jepson) Heckard	
Dodders	<i>Cuscuta</i> spp. (dodders), other than following species:	FN
	<i>Cuscuta americana</i> L.	
	<i>Cuscuta applanata</i> Engelm	
	<i>Cuscuta approximata</i> Babington	
	<i>Cuscuta attenuata</i> Waterfall	
	<i>Cuscuta boldinghii</i> Urban	
	<i>Cuscuta brachycalyx</i> (Yuncker) Yuncker	
	<i>Cuscuta californica</i> Hooker & Arnott	
	<i>Cuscuta campestris</i> Yuncker	
	<i>Cuscuta cassyoides</i> Nees ex Engelm	
	<i>Cuscuta ceanothii</i> Behr	
	<i>Cuscuta cephalanthii</i> Engelm	
	<i>Cuscuta compacta</i> Jussieu	
	<i>Cuscuta corylii</i> Engelm	
	<i>Cuscuta cuspidata</i> Engelm	
	<i>Cuscuta decipiens</i> Yuncker	
	<i>Cuscuta dentatasquamata</i> Yuncker	
	<i>Cuscuta denticulata</i> Engelm	
	<i>Cuscuta epilinum</i> Weihe	
	<i>Cuscuta epithymum</i> (L.) L.	
	<i>Cuscuta erosa</i> Yuncker	
	<i>Cuscuta europaea</i> L.	
	<i>Cuscuta exaltata</i> Engelm	
	<i>Cuscuta fasciculata</i> Yuncker	
	<i>Cuscuta glabrior</i> (Engelm) Yuncker	
	<i>Cuscuta globulosa</i> Benth	
	<i>Cuscuta glomerata</i> Choisy	
	<i>Cuscuta gronovii</i> Willdenow	
	<i>Cuscuta harperi</i> Small	

Common Name	Scientific Name	Regulatory Classification
	<i>Cuscuta howelliana</i> Rubtzoff	
	<i>Cuscuta indecora</i> Choisy	
	<i>Cuscuta leptantha</i> Engelm	
	<i>Cuscuta mitriiformis</i> Engelm	
	<i>Cuscuta obtusiflora</i> Humboldt, Bonpland, & Kunth	
	<i>Cuscuta odontolepis</i> Engelm	
	<i>Cuscuta pentagona</i> Engelm	
	<i>Cuscuta planiflora</i> Tenore	
	<i>Cuscuta plattensis</i> A. Nelson	
	<i>Cuscuta polygonorum</i> Engelm	
	<i>Cuscuta rostrata</i> Shuttleworth ex Engelm	
	<i>Cuscuta runyonii</i> Yuncker	
	<i>Cuscuta salina</i> Engelm	
	<i>Cuscuta sandwichiana</i> Choisy	
	<i>Cuscuta squamata</i> Engelm	
	<i>Cuscuta suaveolens</i> Seringe	
	<i>Cuscuta suksdorfii</i> Yuncker	
	<i>Cuscuta tuberculata</i> Brandege	
	<i>Cuscuta umbellata</i> Humboldt, Bonpland, & Kunth	
	<i>Cuscuta umbrosa</i> Beyrich ex Hooker	
	<i>Cuscuta veatchii</i> Brandege	
	<i>Cuscuta warneri</i> Yuncker	
Witchweeds	<i>Striga</i> spp.	FN

Table 6. Terrestrial weeds in alphabetical order by common name.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Regulatory Classification
	<i>Prosopis alpataco</i> R. A. Philippi	FN
	<i>Prosopis articulata</i> S. Watson	FN
	<i>Prosopis burkartii</i> Munoz	FN
	<i>Prosopis caldenia</i> Burkart	FN
	<i>Prosopis calingastana</i> Burkart	FN
	<i>Prosopis campestris</i> Griseb	FN
	<i>Prosopis castellanosi</i> Burkart	FN
	<i>Prosopis denudans</i> Benth	FN
	<i>Prosopis elata</i> (Burkart) Burkart	FN
	<i>Prosopis ferox</i> Griseb	FN
	<i>Prosopis fiebrigii</i> Harms	FN
	<i>Prosopis hassleri</i> Harms	FN
	<i>Prosopis humillis</i> Gillies ex Hooker & Arnott	FN
	<i>Prosopis kuntzei</i> Harms	FN
	<i>Prosopis pallida</i> (Humboldt & Bonpland ex Willdenow) Humboldt, Bonpland & Kunth	FN
	<i>Prosopis palmeri</i> S. Watson	FN
	<i>Prosopis reptans</i> Benth var. <i>reptans</i>	FN
	<i>Prosopis rojasiana</i> Burkart	FN
	<i>Prosopis ruizlealii</i> Burkart	FN
	<i>Prosopis ruscifolia</i> Griseb	FN
	<i>Prosopis sericantha</i> Gillies ex Hooker & Arnott	FN
	<i>Prosopis strombulifera</i> (Lamarck) Benth	FN
	<i>Prosopis torquata</i> (Cavanilles ex Lagasca y Segura) de Candolle	FN
African feathergrass	<i>Pennisetum macrourum</i> Trinius	FN

Common Name	Scientific Name	Regulatory Classification
African boxthorn	<i>Lycium ferocissimum</i> Miers	FN
Amur corktree	<i>Phellodendron amurense</i> Rupr.	SN – specially regulated
Amur honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera maackii</i> (Rupr.) Herder	RN
Amur silvergrass	<i>Miscanthus sacchariflorus</i> (Maxim.) Franch.	RN
animated oat, wild oat	<i>Avena sterilis</i> L. (including <i>Avena ludoviciana</i> Durieu)	FN
Asian sprangletop	<i>Leptochloa chinensis</i> (L.) Nees	FN
Bell's honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera x bella</i> Zabel	RN
Benghal dayflower	<i>Commelina benghalensis</i> L.	FN
bittervine	<i>Mikania micrantha</i> Humboldt, Bonpland, & Kunth	FN
black locust	<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i> (L.)	RN
black swallow-wort	<i>Cynanchum louiseae</i> Kartsch & Gandhi	SN
Bohemian knotweed	<i>Polygonum x bohemicum</i> (J. Chrtek & Chrtkova) Zika & Jacobson	SN
Brazilian satintail	<i>Imperata brasiliensis</i> Trinius	FN
British elecampane, British yellowhead	<i>Inula britannica</i> L.	FN
brown knapweed	<i>Centaurea jacea</i> L.	SN
buckhorn plantain	<i>Plantago lanceolata</i> L.	RS
bull thistle	<i>Cirsium vulgare</i> L.	PS
Callery pear	<i>Pyrus calleryana</i> Decne.	SN – specially regulated
Canada thistle	<i>Cirsium arvense</i> (L.) Scop.	SN, PS
Cape-tulip, apricot	<i>Moraea collina</i> Thunberg	FN
Cape-tulip, one-leaf	<i>Moraea faccida</i> (Sweet) Steudel	FN
Cape-tulip red	<i>Moraea ochroleuca</i> (Salisbury) Drapiez	FN
Cape-tulip, two-leaf	<i>Moraea miniata</i> Andrews	FN
Cape-tulip, yellow	<i>Moraea pallida</i> (Baker) Goldblatt	FN
Cape weed	<i>Arctotheca calendula</i> (L.) Levyns	FN
catclaw mimosa	<i>Mimosa pigra</i> L. var. <i>pigra</i>	FN
cattail grass	<i>Setaria pumila</i> (Poir.) Roem. & Schult. subsp. <i>pallidifusca</i> (Schumach.) B.K. Simon	FN
coat buttons	<i>Tridax procumbens</i> L.	FN
cogongrass	<i>Imperata cylindrica</i> (L.) Raeuschel	FN
common barberry	<i>Berberis vulgaris</i> (L.)	SN
common crupina	<i>Crupina vulgaris</i> Cassini	FN
common or European buckthorn	<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i> L.	RN
common reed – non-native subspecies	<i>Phragmites australis</i> (Cav.) Trin. Ex Steud subsp. <i>australis</i>	SN, PI
common teasel	<i>Dipsacus fullonum</i> L.	SN
creeping crofton weed	<i>Ageratina riparia</i> (Regel) R.M. King and H. Robinson	FN
crofton weed	<i>Ageratina adenophora</i> (Sprengel) King & Robinson	FN
crown vetch	<i>Securigera varia</i> (L.) Lassen	RN
Cut-leaved teasel	<i>Dipsacus laciniatus</i> L.	SN
Dalmatian toadflax	<i>Linaria dalmatica</i> (L.) Mill.	SN
devil's thorn	<i>Emex spinosa</i> (L.) Campdera	FN
diffuse knapweed	<i>Centaurea diffusa</i> (Lam.)	SN
dodder	<i>Cuscuta</i> spp.	RS
Eastern black nightshade	<i>Solanum ptycanthum</i> Dun	RS
European alder	<i>Alnus glutinosa</i> (L.) Gaertn.	RN
false caper	<i>Euphorbia terracina</i> L.	FN
field bindweed	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> L.	PS
Frenchweed	<i>Thlaspi arvense</i> L.	RS
garlic mustard	<i>Alliaria petiolata</i> (M. Bieb.) Cavara & Grande	RN
giant foxtail	<i>Setaria faberii</i> Herrm.	RS

Common Name	Scientific Name	Regulatory Classification
giant hogweed	<i>Heracleum mantegazzianum</i> Sommier & Levier	FN, SN
giant knotweed	<i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i> Seib. & Zucc.	SN – specially regulated
giant sensitive plant	<i>Mimosa diplotricha</i> C. Wright	FN
glossy buckthorn, including all cultivars	<i>Frangula alnus</i> Mill. columnaris, tallcole, asplenifolia and all cultivars	RN
goatsrue	<i>Galega officinalis</i> L.	FN
Grecian foxglove	<i>Digitalis lanata</i> Ehrh.	SP
gum Arabic tree, thorny acacia	<i>Acacia nilotica</i> (L.) Wildenow ex Delile	FN
hemp	<i>Cannabis sativa</i> L.	PS
hoary alyssum	<i>Berteroa incana</i> D.C.	RS
horse nettle	<i>Solanum carolinense</i> L.	RS
Illyrian thistle	<i>Onopordum illyricum</i> L.	FN
itchgrass	<i>Rottboellia cochinchinensis</i> (Lour.) W. Clayton	FN
Japanese barberry	<i>Berberis thunbergii</i> DC	RN
Japanese honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera japonica</i> Thunb.	SN
Japanese hops	<i>Humulus japonicus</i> Siebold & Zucc.	SN
Japanese knotweed	<i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i> Seib. & Zucc.	SN – specially regulated
Johnsongrass	<i>Sorghum halepense</i> L.	SN
jointed prickly pear	<i>Opuntia aurantiaca</i> Lindley	FN
kikuyugrass	<i>Pennisetum clandestinum</i> Hochsletter ex Chiovenda	FN
kodo-millet	<i>Paspalum scrobiculatum</i> L.	FN
kyasumagrass	<i>Pennisetum pedicellatum</i> Trinius	FN
leafy spurge	<i>Euphorbia esula</i> L.	SN, PS
lesser celandine	<i>Ficaria verna</i> L.	RN
lightning weed	<i>Drymaria arenariodes</i> Humboldt & Bonpland Ex Roerner & Schultes	FN
liverseed grass	<i>Urochloa panicoides</i> L.	FN
Madagascar ragwort	<i>Senecio madagascariensis</i> Poir	FN
Malabar melostome	<i>Melastoma malabathricum</i> L.	FN
maidenhair creeper	<i>Lygodium flexuosum</i> (L.) Sw.	FN
meadow knapweed	<i>Centaurea x moncktonii</i> C.E. Britton	SN
mile-a-minute	<i>Mikania cordata</i> (Burman f.) B. L. Robinson	FN
missiongrass, thin napiergrass	<i>Pennisetum polystachion</i> (L.) Schultes	FN
Morrow's honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera morrowii</i> A. Gray	RN
multiflora rose	<i>Rosa multiflora</i> Thunb.	RN
murainograss	<i>Ischaemum rugosum</i> Salisbury	FN
musk thistle	<i>Carduus nutans</i> L.	PS
narrowleaf bittercress	<i>Cardamine impatiens</i> L.	SN
Norway maple	<i>Acer platanoides</i> L.	SN – specially regulated
old world climbing fern	<i>Lygodium microphyllum</i> (Cav.) R. Br.	FN
onionweed	<i>Asphodelus fistulosus</i> L.	FN
pale swallow-wort	<i>Cynanchum rossicum</i> Kleopow	SN
Palmer amaranth	<i>Amaranthus palmeri</i> S. Watson	SN, PS
perennial sowthistle	<i>Sonchus arvensis</i> L.	PS
perennial peppergrass	<i>Lepidium draba</i> L.	PS
pilipiliula	<i>Chrysopogon aciculatus</i> (Retzius) Trinius	FN
plumeless thistle	<i>Carduus acanthoides</i> L.	SN, PS
poison hemlock	<i>Conium maculatum</i> L.	SN
poison ivy*	<i>Toxicodendron radicans</i> * (L.) Kuntze (formerly <i>Rhus radicans</i>)	SN – specially regulated
porcelain berry	<i>Ampelopsis brevipedunculata</i> (Maxim.) Trautv.	RN

Common Name	Scientific Name	Regulatory Classification
purple loosestrife	<i>Lythrum salicaria, virgatum</i> , or any combination	PI, SN
quackgrass	<i>Agropyron repens</i> L.	RS
Queen Anne's lace	<i>Daucus carota</i> L.	RN
red hailstone	<i>Thladiantha dubia</i> Bunge	SN
red rice	<i>Oryza punctata</i> Kotschy ex Steudel	FN
red rice	<i>Oryza longistaminata</i> A. Chevalier & Roehrich	FN
red rice	<i>Oryza rufipogon</i> Griffith	FN
round leaf bittersweet	<i>Celastrus orbiculatus</i> Thunb.	SN
Russian knapweed	<i>Rhaponticum repens</i> (L.) Hildago	PS
saltcedar	<i>Tamarix ramoissima</i> Ledeb.	RN
serrated tussock	<i>Nassella trichotoma</i> (Nees) Hackel ex Arechavaleta	FN
sessile joyweed	<i>Alternanthera sessilis</i> (L.) R. Brown ex de Candolle	FN
Siberian peashrub	<i>Caragana arborescens</i> Lam. (exemption for Green Spires® Caragana - Caragana 'Jefarb')	RN
South African ragwort	<i>Senecio inaequidens</i> DC	FN
spotted knapweed	<i>Centaurea stoebe</i> L. ssp. <i>micranthos</i> (Gugler) Hayek	SN
stemless thistle	<i>Onopordum acaulon</i> L.	FN
Syrian mesquite	<i>Prosopis farcta</i> (Solander ex Russell) Macbride	FN
tansy	<i>Tanacetum vulgare</i> L.	SN
Tatarian honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera tartarica</i> L.	RN
Tatarian maple	<i>Acer tataricum</i> L.	SN – specially regulated
three-cornered jack	<i>Emex australis</i> Steinhell	FN
tree of heaven	<i>Ailanthus altissima</i> (Mill.) Swingle	SN
tropical soda apple	<i>Solarum viarum</i> Dunal	FN
turkeyberry	<i>Solanum torvum</i> Swartz	FN
velvet fingergrass, annual conchgrass	<i>Digitaria velutina</i> (Forsskal) Palisot de Beauvois	FN
wild blackberry	<i>Rubus fruticosus</i> L. (complex)	FN
wild mustard	<i>Brassica kaber</i> L.	RS
wild parsnip	<i>Pastinaca sativa</i> L.	SN
wild radish	<i>Raphanus raphanistrum</i> L.	RS
wild raspberry	<i>Rubus moluccanus</i> L.	FN
wild safflower	<i>Carthamus oxyacantha</i> M. Bieberstein	FN
wild sugarcane	<i>Saccharum spontaneum</i> L.	FN
winged burning bush	<i>Euonymus alatus</i> Thunb.	SN – specially regulated
winged false buttonweed	<i>Spermacoce alata</i> Aublet	FN
wormleaf salsola	<i>Salsola vermiculata</i> L.	FN
yellow starthistle	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i> L.	SN

*Native species to Minnesota

Definitions

FEDERAL NOXIOUS WEED LIST (FN)

Federal Noxious Weeds are listed in the Code of Federal Regulations, title 7, section 360.200. According to the Federal Noxious Weed Act, Title 7, Chapter 61, section 2803, federal noxious weeds may not be imported into or through the United States, unless in accordance with conditions allowed by the [USDA-APHIS](#). The sale, purchase, exchange, or receipt of federal noxious weeds is illegal. For more information contact: Erin Stiers, USDA, Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service (APHIS), at 952-814-1071 or Erin.N.Stiers@aphis.usda.gov.

STATE PROHIBITED NOXIOUS WEEDS (SN)

The Minnesota Noxious Weed Law ([MN Statutes 18.75-18.91](#)) defines a noxious weed as an annual, biennial, or perennial plant that the Commissioner of Agriculture designates to be injurious to public health, the environment, public roads, crops, livestock or other property. Prohibited noxious weeds must be controlled or eradicated as required in [Minnesota Statutes, section 18.78](#). See [Noxious Weed List](#) website for description of categories including prohibited eradicate noxious weed, prohibited control noxious weed, and specially regulated plant. For more information contact: Anthony Cortilet, Minnesota Department of Agriculture, at 651-201-6538 or Anthony.Cortilet@state.mn.us, ****Note that Minnesota counties may also list species as noxious weeds within their county.** See [MDA county noxious weed website](#) for most current lists.

RESTRICTED NOXIOUS WEEDS (RN)

Species are designated [restricted noxious weeds](#) to prevent their spread by prohibiting the importation, sale, and transportation of their propagating parts in the state except as allowed by [Minnesota Statutes, Section 18.82](#). For more information contact: Anthony Cortilet, Minnesota Department of Agriculture, at 651-201-6538 or Anthony.Cortilet@state.mn.us.

PROHIBITED INVASIVE SPECIES (PI)

These species and any hybrids, cultivars, or varieties of the species are designated by the Department of Natural Resources in [M.R. 6216.0250](#) as prohibited invasive species. It is illegal to possess, import, purchase, sell, propagate, transport, or introduce prohibited invasive species, except as allowed by statute. The statutes and rules that apply to these species are M.S. 84D.05, 84D.08, 84D.10, 84D.11, 84D.13, M.R. 6216.0265, and M.R. 6216.0280. For more information contact: Kelly Pennington, Minnesota Department of Natural Resources at 651-259-5131 or Kelly.Pennington@state.mn.us, or visit the [DNR invasive species laws](#) website.

PROHIBITED WEED SEEDS (PS)

Prohibited weed seeds are prohibited from being present in agricultural, vegetable, flower, tree, and shrub seeds sold in Minnesota in accordance with [Minnesota Statutes, section 21.86](#), subdivision 1, paragraph (d). These plant species are listed in the [Prohibited and Restricted Weed Seeds](#) document linked to on the Minnesota Department of Agriculture [seed labeling website](#). For more information contact: Michael Merriman, Minnesota Department of Agriculture, at 612-508-8270 or Michael.Merriman@state.mn.us.

RESTRICTED WEED SEEDS (RS)

Minnesota's *restricted weed seeds* are those weed seeds which, if present in agricultural, vegetable, flower, tree, and shrub seed, must be named on the label together with the number per ounce or pound of seed specified and which may not exceed the legal limit. They are seeds of weeds which are objectionable in fields, lawns, and gardens of this state and which can be controlled by good cultural practice and use of herbicides. These plant species are listed in the [Prohibited and Restricted Weed Seeds](#) document linked to on the Minnesota Department of Agriculture [seed labeling website](#). For more information contact: Michael Merriman, Minnesota Department of Agriculture, at 612-508-8270 or Michael.Merriman@state.mn.us.