



Performance Report

2023

Vision:

Achieving justice through promotion of racial equity, restoration from harm, and community connectedness.

Mission:

Transforming lives for a safer Minnesota

8,274

Incarcerated individuals (205 housed in non-DOC facilities)

19,547

Number of individuals on supervision

64%

Incarcerated individuals who remained free of felony convictions for three years postrelease

About the Department of Corrections Performance Report



The Minnesota Department of Corrections (DOC), under Minnesota Statute, submits a performance report to the chairs and ranking minority members of the Senate and House of Representatives committees as well as divisions having jurisdiction over criminal justice funding by January 15 of each year.

Executive Leadership:



Paul Schnell
Commissioner



Safia Khan
Deputy Commissioner: Chief of Staff



Nanette Larson
Deputy Commissioner: Client Services and Supports



Crystal Brakke
Deputy Assistant Commissioner: Teaching and Learning



Connie Jones
Assistant Commissioner: Agency Services and Supports



Eddie Miles
Assistant Commissioner: Facilities



Jami Doeden
Assistant Commissioner: Facilities



Kelly Mitchell
Assistant Commissioner: Community Services and Reentry



Jolene Rebertus
Assistant Commissioner: Health, Recovery and Programming



Lieutenant Governor Flanagan visiting DOC state fair booth



Lino Lakes incarcerated individuals book group with author

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Section 1: DOC Overview



Assistant Commissioners Eddie Miles and Jami Doeden

The Minnesota Department of Corrections
operates ten facilities.

FACILITY POPULATION		7/1/2023 Population
Faribault		1,956
Lino Lakes		974
Moose Lake*		1,042
Oak Park Heights		285
Red Wing Adults		41
Rush City		927
St. Cloud		900
Stillwater		1,186
Togo Challenge Incarceration Program (CIP)		60
Willow River CIP*		119
Total Male		7,490
Shakopee		579
Total Female		579
TOTAL Adult Facility		8,069
Housed in non-DOC contract facilities		205
TOTAL Adult Incarcerated Population		8,274

*Moose Lake and Willow River are a shared facility location.

INDIVIDUALS UNDER DOC COMMUNITY SUPERVISION		07/1/2023	
Adult probation		15,737	
Adult community supervision		2,390	
Adult other		530	
Adult Total		18,657	
Juvenile probation		741	
Juvenile other		149	
Juvenile Total		890	
TOTAL ADULT AND JUVENILE		19,547	

TOTAL INDIVIDUALS SUPERVISED BY DOC IN THE COMMUNITY THROUGHOUT FY2023			
	Starting	Opened	Total
Adult	19,155	12,294	31,449
Juvenile	820	1,496	2,316
			33,765

Risk Assessment

While people are incarcerated in the department’s correctional facilities, a Minnesota Screening Tool Assessing Recidivism Risk (MnSTARR) is conducted at intake, annually, 130 days pre-release, and on the day of release. If an individual scores high or very high on the MnSTARR, a Level of Service/Case Management Inventory (LS/CMI) is completed to assess for criminogenic needs to be addressed during incarceration. Case plans may be started on targeted higher risk individuals.

In the field, supervision agents complete LS/CMI assessments to address both risk and need of probationers and supervised releases. Case plans may be started on targeted, higher risk individuals.

Sanctions Conferences

Supervised individuals who violate technical conditions of supervision may be offered the opportunity to participate in a sanctions conference in lieu of a formal revocation proceeding. The agent must believe that the nature of the violation and incarcerated individual’s overall adjustment does not require a formal revocation proceeding, and that the conditions imposed by the sanctions conference aid in their rehabilitation. The sentencing judge must also agree to the sanctions conference, including additional conditions imposed as a result of the conference. Benefits include immediate addressing of violations and avoiding the use of prison beds for lower-level violations.

SANCTIONS CONFERENCES	FY18	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23
Probation	418	455	368	311	274	262

Facility Work and Programming

Programming is an integral part of preparing those incarcerated for eventual release to the community. Programming also reduces idleness and contributes to the safety of correctional facilities. Incarcerated individuals are classified as involved in programming if they are not on idle status. Idle status is assigned to those who refuse to work or participate in program-ming, or those recently terminated from an assignment.

INMATES ASSIGNED	FY18	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23
	74%	73%	71%	70%	72%	65%



Minnesota Correctional Facility (MCF)-Stillwater

Recidivism
In Minnesota, adult recidivism is calculated based on a three-year follow-up period after release from prison. In the most recent data, 64 percent of those formerly incarcerated remain free of felony convictions for three years post-release. The felony reconviction and reincarceration rate was 19 percent in FY22.

Release Year	Reconviction with new felony	Reconviction and reincarceration
2014	38%	26%
2015	38%	25%
2016	37%	25%
2017	38%	24%
2018	34%	19%
2019	36%	19%



Challenge Incarceration Program staff and participants at MCF-Togo



Challenge Incarceration Program participants at MCF-Shakopee



MCF-Togo Recreational Therapy Group partners with Department of Natural Resources to build and install artificial loon nest

Section 2: Restitution



MCF-Red Wing minimum security unit

The department holds incarcerated individuals accountable to their obligations and assists victims in collecting restitution.

Restitution
Restitution is the money a court orders an incarcerated individual to pay to a victim to compensate for damages related to a crime, such as property loss or damage, out-of-pocket medical or mental health treatment, participation in justice processes, and funeral costs.

Restitution is part of an individual's criminal sentence and can help a victim feel the criminal justice system is working on their behalf to ensure just compensation for losses. Restitution also helps hold individuals accountable for their crime.

RESTITUTION ORDERS		
Individuals in adult institutions with restitution orders on July 1, 2023	2,434	30.2%
Individuals in adult institutions who paid restitution during FY23	2,613	21.8%
Adult individuals on DOC community supervision with restitution orders on July 1, 2023	3,234	17.3%

Restitution Paid by Discharge
In FY23, 42 percent of individuals on felony-level supervision with DOC agents paid restitution in full by discharge, according to department data systems. There has been an increasing use of revenue recapture by probation agencies in recent years, which can result in the collection of more restitution, but restitution collected in this manner is not reflected in the data gathered by the department at this time.

RESTITUTION PAID BY DISCHARGE	FY18	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23
	53%	53%	60%	47%	47%	42%

Child Support
The department collaborates with child support enforcement processes to improve compliance with court-ordered child support payments during incarceration and community supervision. For example, MINNCOR deducted over \$245,000 in child support in CY 2022, and over \$7 million since 1985¹. In addition, educational resources are provided to incarcerated persons to navigate child support issues upon release. In a 2023 analysis of a random sample of 200 individuals released in calendar year 2020 who did not return to prison, it was found that 85% were compliant with the current child support order and 80% had initiated contact with at least one of their child support county offices after their release.

CHILD SUPPORT	2020 Release Cohort
Releasees compliant with child support order after release	85%
Releasees who initiated contact with child support officials after release	80%

¹ This success was cited in a federal Office of Child Support Enforcement report: April 2021 Child Support Report | The Administration for Children and Families (hhs.gov)

Escapes

The mission of the DOC is Transforming Lives for a Safer Minnesota. Ensuring those incarcerated remain securely confined is central to this mission and a primary responsibility of DOC employees. Wardens and managers create policies and procedures governing orderly movement and other activities of individuals throughout the institutions.

Facility line staff such as corrections officers and caseworkers enforce these policies and conduct regular security rounds, and staff from the Office of Special Investigations (OSI) thwart escapes and other illegal behavior through the systematic gathering of intelligence on activities of those incarcerated.

Through the proactive efforts of these employees and many others, the DOC has not had an escape from a secure facility in many years.

ESCAPES FROM SECURE FACILITIES	
FY18	0
FY19	0
FY20	0
FY21	0
FY22	0
FY23	0
TOTAL	0

Fugitive Apprehension

The DOC’s Fugitive Apprehension Unit, designated by statute as a law enforcement agency, locates and arrests DOC-warranted fugitives. Priority is given to apprehending warranted fugitives who committed serious person offenses (e.g., Level 3 sex offenders and those with loss-of-life convictions).

The DOC tracks data on the percentage of fugitive Level 3 sex offenders apprehended within 72 hours of absconding. A high apprehension rate (between 93 and 99 percent in each of the past six fiscal years) has been maintained, due to the cooperative work between the Fugitive Apprehension Unit and other state, county, and municipal law enforcement units.

FUGITIVE LEVEL 3 SEX OFFENDERS APPREHENDED WITHIN 72 HOURS	
FY18	99%
FY19	99%
FY20	99%
FY21	93%
FY22	94%
FY23	95%



Master Lead Instructor group

Section 3: Evidence-Based Programming



Incarcerated individuals partner with MN DNR and University of Minnesota beekeeping program

95% of those incarcerated will return to their communities.

Programming is key to their success.

Substance Use Disorder (SUD) Treatment

Admissions to SUD treatment programming	
FY18	1,754
FY19	1,640
FY20	1,479
FY21	1,457
FY22	1,335
FY23	1,487

The department defines treatment success as either fully completing the program or successfully participating in the program until the individual is released from prison. In FY23, 77 percent of participants exiting SUD treatment programs successfully completed treatment.

Percentage of SUD treatment participants completing treatment	
FY18	74%
FY19	78%
FY20	78%
FY21	80%
FY22	80%
FY23	77%

Sex Offense (SO) Specific Treatment

Admissions to SO specific treatment programming	
FY18	213
FY19	216
FY20	165
FY21	136
FY22	105
FY23	93

As with Substance Use Disorder (SUD) treatment, the department defines SO specific treatment success as either fully completing the program or successfully participating in the program until the individual is released from prison. The department recognizes that treatment success and the associated reductions in recidivism are in everyone’s best interest.

Completion of SO specific treatment programming	
FY18	64%
FY19	63%
FY20	68%
FY21	58%
FY22	85%
FY23	79%

The DOC recognizes the importance of release planning to successful community reentry. Specialized release planning and reintegration services are available to incarcerated individuals who are impacted by significant substance use disorder and/or sex offense issues. This focused release planning ensures continuity throughout the community reentry process.

Substance Use Disorder (SUD) and Sex Offense (SO) Specific Release Planning Activity

	FY18	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23
SUD release plans completed	497	493	558	607	657	1033
SO release plans completed	103	77	91	73	83	91



Still Waters Run Deep tattoo apprenticeship program at MCF-Stillwater

Education Programming

Incarcerated individuals enrolled in education programming	
FY18	6,963
FY19	6,225
FY20	6,095
FY21	5,271
FY22	5,747
FY23	6,547

The DOC offers a number of pre-release classes and activities at all facilities. The curriculum covers housing, employment, personal identification documents, health, transportation, family issues, living under supervision, and personal finance management. During the period of COVID-19, in-person pre-release classes were somewhat limited due to quarantine measures and reductions in class sizes. In some cases, the pre-release information was delivered through packet completions and one-on-one meetings with individuals. Every person is released with a packet of reentry materials which includes resources in their area of release.

Facility transitions coordinators are trained in Driver and Vehicle Services (DVS) requirements and equipped with photo identification equipment. The staff now provide access to driver’s license permit testing, though our agreement with DVS. Transition coordinators proctored 657 driver's license exams during this reporting period. The number of identifications processed continues to increase through the professional capacity of these dedicated staff.

The 2021 Legislative Session provided statutory authority to DOC to issue a photo identification card to people releasing from prison who lack other acceptable ID documentation. This DOC-issued document is acceptable by Minnesota DVS as secondary ID when applying for other Minnesota state identification. Implementation of secondary ID started in September 2021. This past year, DOC issued 1,472 secondary ID documents for those people releasing from correctional facilities with no other forms of photo identification.

Pre-release planning completions	
FY18	4,482
FY19	2,893
FY20	3,406
FY21	4,629
FY22	2,033
FY23	2,226

Photo identification/drivers license application completions	
FY18	3,355
FY19	2,626
FY20	2,079
FY21	622
FY22	1,974
FY23	2,841



Incarcerated individual education graduation ceremony



MCF-Red Wing kitchen worker with DOC staff

Section 4: Restorative Services

The department provides restorative services to individual crime victims as well as to the overall community. It is important that individual and community victims of crime are represented and supported. These services are primarily provided and coordinated through the Victim Service & Restorative Justice Unit (VSRJ).

Victim Notification

Via the HAVEN system, the Victim Service & Restorative Justice Unit provides notifications to victims who have requested this, as incarcerated people approach their release date or upon other changes in status. Over 15,000 notifications were sent in FY23.

During FY23, 244 new HAVEN registrants were confirmed as being victim survivors of a predatory offense, in order for them to receive enhanced notification.



Incarcerated Restorative Justice advocates

Victim Service Registrants	FY18	FY19	FY20	FY21 ²	FY22	FY23
New letter notifications	381	253	347	265	429	373
New email notifications	1,089	498	827 ³	358	516	408
Total letter notifications sent	4,473	4,345	3,425	4,180	3,678	3,844
Total email notifications sent	10,198	8,883	8,957	12,013	11,567	11,616

Life Sentence Reviews

The Victim Service unit contacts and works with victims (and family members of deceased victims) who want to participate in the life sentence review process. During FY23, 66 life sentence cases came up for review, and outreach to victims happened on all cases. During FY23, 213 victims and/or family members were provided notice of the life sentence review hearings with 146 participating directly in those hearings with support of VRSJ staff. (This does not count those who submitted written information for the hearings.)

2 HAVEN system was implemented and resulted in some duplication of numbers.
3 VSRJ staff registered for notification on life sentence cases.

Life-Sentence Reviews	FY18	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23
Lifer reviews	34	40	68	64	62	66
Number of decisions to parole ⁴	4	2	10	15	7	15

End of Confinement Review Committee (ECRC) Hearings

Victim Service staff participate in all ECRC hearings to provide the victim perspective. During FY23, 595 ECRC hearings were conducted at the various Minnesota Correctional Facilities or other settings.

	FY18	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23
Number of ECRC meetings	749	775	704	630	601	595
Level 3 community notification presentations regarding those who have sexually offended	46	58	104	48	47	46

Safety Wraparound Planning

In instances where there is a high risk for re-offense or specific high risk safety concerns, the unit works with the victim, DOC staff, law enforcement, and community organizations to do comprehensive safety planning. During FY23, the unit worked on 14 cases of intensive safety planning prior to release.

General Victim Assistance

During FY23, the unit responded to 66 requests to assist in securing a no contact directive; provided advocacy and support to victims on 377 re-entry cases; and provided information and support to 71 community members with concerns.

4 Not all decisions to parole result in an individual’s release from prison: some are paroled to begin serving a consecutive sentence; some are decisions to continue the parole of a released individual with new conditions. Also, decisions to grant parole to incarcerated individuals do not typically result in the immediate release of the individual, so a release to parole does not necessarily happen in the same fiscal year as the decision to grant parole.

Apology Letters

An apology letter is an opportunity for an incarcerated person, or someone who has caused harm, to offer a sincere apology to the person(s) who experienced that harm. The DOC’s Restorative Justice Program provides education to incarcerated people so they can write an effective apology, reviews apology letter drafts to ensure the apology is appropriate, and delivers apology letters to victims/survivors upon their request. By policy, the DOC does not allow an incarcerated person to send an apology letter to a victim/survivor, either directly or through a third party.

Apology Letters	FY18	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23
Requests	1	9	7	8	17	24
Received from incarcerated persons	56	36	79	65	50	55
Finalized/approved	5	9	5	0	1	23
Delivered	1	1	3	2	4	6

Restitution Paid by Discharge

Compliance of incarcerated individuals with restitution ordered is an important component of restorative services. Results of restitution compliance are reported on page 15.



Incarcerated person work crew helping clear storm damage

Institution/Community Work Crews

In FY23, there were 18 Institution/Community Work Crews (ICWC) based out of the four DOC minimum security units at MCF-Lino Lakes, MCF-Stillwater, MCF-Faribault, and MCF-Red Wing as well as four county jails in Becker, Douglas, Fillmore, and Pennington County.

ICWC	FY18	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23
Hours worked--County	20,793	17,627	10,653	1,956	6,012	9,431
Hours worked--City	128,909	118,660	81,422	64,516	74,155	80,448
Hours worked--Department of Natural Resources (DNR)	184	0	0	88	234	0
Hours worked--Other state agencies	7668	8,808	5,444	3,056	4,472	3,839
Hours worked-School District	0	0	0	434	663	536
Hours worked-Other (nonprofit)	620	23,860	15,053	10,567	12,969	8,497
TOTAL HOURS	158,174	168,955	112,572	80,617	98,505	102,751
Value of hours worked at \$7/hour	\$1,107,218	\$1,182,685	\$788,004	\$564,319	\$689,535	\$719,257
Estimated market value of completed projects at \$11/hour	\$1,739,914	\$1,858,505	\$1,238,292	\$886,787	\$1,083,555	\$1,130,261

ICWC	FY18	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23
Becker (2 crews), Douglas, Fillmore, and Pennington jails	72 individuals	83	81	71	54	54
Lino Lakes, Stillwater, Faribault, Red Wing facilities	16 crews	18	18	18	19	18

Sentencing to Service (STS) Work Crews

STS is a restorative justice program that serves as a sentencing alternative providing courts with the option to sentence carefully selected non-violent individuals to a period of supervised work in the community. By participating in STS, those who are incarcerated are able to reduce their jail sentences and/or individuals can work off financial obligations including jail per diems, fines, correctional fees, and restitution.

The work involves public projects that otherwise might not be completed. Projects include park and trail maintenance, snow removal, highway litter pick up, labor for school district projects, cutting wood for state parks, county recycling plant and landfill work and natural disaster response and clean up. In addition to the benefits to the community, the program provides the opportunity for individuals to develop a work ethic and job skills.

Roughly 220,000 hours of STS work were logged during FY22, and 218,000 hours in FY23. The STS program has noticed a decline in hours worked over the years due to use of collection agencies for court-ordered financial obligations and counties not renewing STS contracts due to budget cuts, which in turn has resulted in fewer crews and client hours worked. Using a figure of \$10 per hour of STS person labor, the value of the work done by STS crews was roughly \$2,220,000 in FY22 and \$2,180,000 in FY23. The total estimated market value of these projects if they'd been completed by private contractors was \$2,396,392.

Number of STS Person Hours Worked		Sentencing to Service (STS)						
		FY18	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23	
FY18	451,023	Referrals to STS						
FY19	398,092	Total # of individuals completing STS						
FY20	290,457*	Total # of individuals exiting prematurely						
FY21	186,094*							
FY22	219,855*							
FY23	217,985							

*Reduction of hours noted in FY20, FY21, and FY22 due to suspension of STS crews due to COVID-19 pandemic.

Number of STS Jail Days Saved	
FY18	22,224
FY19	15,205
FY20	14,725
FY21	6,743
FY22	5,154
FY23	4,802

Note that these figures do not include data from counties who manage their own crews. FY20-22 numbers are also down due to COVID-19 disruptions.



An incarcerated person work crew installs a snow fence in the community

Increased Victim/Offender Restorative Opportunities

The DOC’s Restorative Justice Program works with individual requesters (victims or survivors) to identify a restorative option that best fits their needs. This could include a Victim Offender Dialogue (VOD), a facilitated letter exchange, a dialogue with a surrogate, an opportunity to share a victim impact statement, or other options as decided upon by the requester and program staff. Each of these options are victim-initiated and require consent from all participating parties to move forward. Restorative Justice Program staff work with the requester to determine which option best fits their needs, assess the suitability of all participants, and assign trained facilitators to assist participants in a safe and structured way and on a timeline of their choosing.

Historically, the data provided in this report only captured requests for a VOD and whether the VOD successfully resulted in a dialogue. For several reasons, not all victims/survivors of a severe harm want a VOD and most severe harm VOD requests do not proceed to a dialogue. Moving forward, the DOC’s Restorative Justice Program considers a restorative process to be “completed” when a VOD or alternative restorative option has taken place, or when a requester withdraws from a process because their needs have been met, or they’d like to explore other options.

	FY18	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23
Victim Requests	53	15	7	16	20	17
Completed VODs ⁵	1	16 ⁶	8 ⁷	4 ⁸	5 ⁹	6 ¹⁰

5 Requests often take longer than a year to complete. Number of requests and number of completions are not always related.
6 FY19 completions: 2 VODs, 4 facilitated letter exchanges, 9 closed by requester, 1 referred out.
7 FY20 completions: 1 VOD, 3 facilitated letter exchanges, 3 closed by requester, 1 referred out.
8 FY21 completions: 1 VOD, 2 closed by requester, 1 referred out.
9 FY22 completions: 4 closed by requester, 1 referred out.
10 FY23 completions: 1 VOD, 4 closed by requester, 1 referred out.

Section 5: Staff Engagement and Workplace Safety

The department recognizes staff are critical to maintaining core operations and delivering services to those who are incarcerated. The agency employs 4,200 people and maintaining a safe work environment and healthy work culture, in collaboration with labor unions, is essential to sound business practices and operations.



MCF-Faribault

Staff and labor	FY18	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23
Number of staff at beginning of fiscal year	4,379	4,384	4,353	4,340	4,222	4,226
Number of labor union meetings	56	70	66	75	79	67

OSHA-recordable incidents	CY17	CY18	CY19	CY20	CY21	CY22
Number of incidents	100	152	105	120*	103*	98*

*To allow comparisons with prior years, these numbers do not include OSHA-recordable COVID-19 incidents. There were 856 OSHA-recordable COVID-19 incidents in CY 2020, 439 in CY 2021, and 445 in CY 2022.

Workers' Compensation Claim Rates
The workers compensation claim incident rate is an indicator of an agency's claims activity — an approximation of the number of reportable claims per year, per 100 full-time employees.

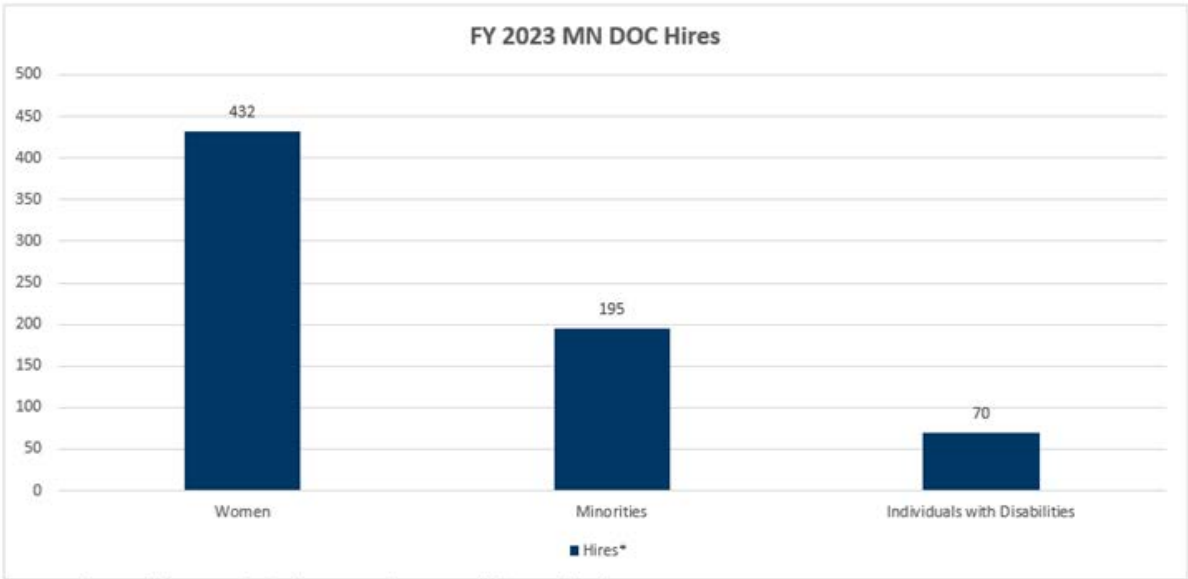
Workers' compensation claim incident rate ¹¹	
FY18	5.6
FY19	5.4
FY20	4.2
FY21	4.13 (25.21)
FY22	4.59 (21.82)
FY23	5.22 (15.65)

11 For FY21 through FY23, the Minnesota Department of Administration computed two rates. The first rate shown above (e.g., 5.22 for FY23) allows comparison with fiscal years prior to the COVID-19 pandemic. The other rate (e.g., 15.65 for FY23) includes COVID-19 claims.



Corrections staff recruiting at a community event

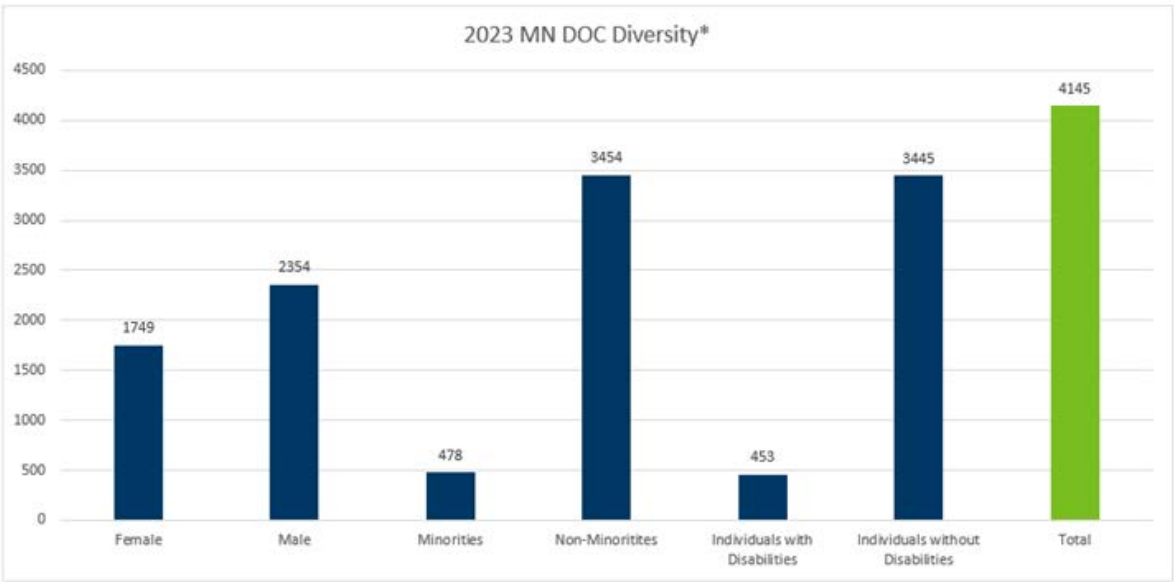
Affirmative Action



*Hires refers to all hires made by the agency between 07/01/2022-06/30/2023.



MCF-Oak Park Heights Officer Joe Parise Memorial Highway cleanup volunteers



*This is an agency snapshot as of 10/12/2023. Please note the following are non-specified within each protected group: gender (42), minorities (213), and individuals with disabilities (247).

Per Diem Information

The DOC’s operational per diem is calculated in a manner relatively consistent with many other states. It includes general fund expenditures directly related to incarcerating individuals, including facility management, security, food, clothing and linens, treatment and education programming, and medical and behavioral health. This per diem often is used to compare costs between Minnesota facilities and other states. The average adult operational per diem for FY23 was \$134.06.

A second per diem is calculated to comply with M.S. 241.018, which requires the DOC to develop a uniform method to calculate an average department-wide per diem for incarcerating individuals at adult state correctional facilities. In accordance with the statute, the per diem must include the operational per diem plus capital costs and 65 percent of the department’s management services budget. The DOC is not aware of any states that calculate a per diem using this formula, and it should not be used to compare costs with other jurisdictions. The average adult statutory per diem for FY23 was \$165.38.

In addition, M.S. 241.018 requires the DOC to develop a uniform method to calculate an average per diem for county and regional jails licensed by the department. The statute requires each jail submit to the department an annual per diem, calculated in accordance with the formula promulgated by the department, and the DOC reports these figures in its performance report. The following chart presents the jail per diem figures for 2022, as calculated by each county or regional jail.

2022	Total Expenditures	ADP	PER DIEM RATE based on ADP	Approved Capacity	PER DIEM RATE based on Capacity	Operational Capacity
Class I Facility (72 Hour Hold)						
Cook County	\$412,217.01	1.00	\$1,129.36	15	\$75.29	35%
Murray County	\$457,623.72	0.00	-	4	\$313.44	75%
Norman County	\$397,017.69	0.01	\$108,771.97	2	\$543.86	100%
Total	\$1,266,858.42	1.01		21		
Average			\$3,436.48		\$165.28	
Class II Facility (90 Day Lockup)						
Fillmore County	\$711,164.00	8.56	\$227.62	20	\$97.42	70%
Kittson County	\$323,886.64	0.57	\$1,556.77	6	\$147.89	85%
Koochiching County	\$1,116,975.63	13.87	\$220.63	30	\$102.01	80%
Lac Qui Parle County	\$299,956.45	3.84	\$214.01	7	\$117.40	75%
Lake of the Woods County	\$317,733.00	1.73	\$503.18	7	\$124.36	80%
Marshall County	\$1,329,156.00	5.62	\$647.96	15	\$242.77	86%
Pipestone County	\$565,171.53	8.70	\$177.98	19	\$81.50	80%
Watonwan County	\$795,108.72	9.27	\$234.99	20	\$108.92	80%
Winona County	\$2,632,519.51	25.00	\$288.50	83	\$86.90	90%
Total	\$8,091,671.48	77.16		207		
Average			\$287.31		\$107.10	
Class III Facility (Jail)						
Aitkin County	\$2,720,390.06	33.37	\$223.35	89	\$83.74	90%
Anoka County	\$14,302,456.98	178.64	\$219.35	238	\$164.64	90%
Becker County	\$4,629,794.53	62.23	\$203.83	186	\$68.20	90%
Beltrami County	\$5,163,212.71	101.50	\$139.37	132	\$107.17	90%
Benton County	\$4,060,240.38	41.00	\$271.32	102	\$109.06	95%
Blue Earth County	\$5,167,838.29	78.48	\$180.41	146	\$96.98	90%
Brown County	\$1,549,065.00	19.90	\$213.27	56	\$75.79	80%
Carlton County	\$2,208,043.00	20.18	\$299.77	48	\$126.03	80%
Carver County	\$4,833,348.05	33.00	\$401.27	115	\$115.15	90%
Cass County	\$2,180,287.24	15.42	\$387.38	60	\$99.56	80%
Chippewa County	\$795,149.17	8.90	\$244.77	17	\$128.15	85%
Chisago County	\$3,635,552.49	40.00	\$249.01	80	\$124.51	90%
Clay County	\$5,855,597.65	101.00	\$158.84	204	\$78.64	93%
Clearwater County	\$840,055.33	21.00	\$109.60	38	\$60.57	85%
Cottonwood County	\$1,334,091.09	10.91	\$335.02	21	\$174.05	80%
Crow Wing County	\$7,276,085.00	112.03	\$177.94	276	\$72.23	90%
Dakota County	\$14,018,116.31	143.00	\$268.57	263	\$146.03	95%
Douglas County	\$2,474,860.56	52.13	\$130.07	149	\$45.51	90%
Faribault County	\$1,775,625.69	11.50	\$423.02	62	\$78.46	85%
Freeborn County	\$3,825,068.20	59.80	\$175.24	148	\$70.81	90%
Goodhue County	\$5,628,625.18	52.00	\$296.56	156	\$98.85	90%
Houston County	\$2,165,907.48	18.30	\$324.26	40	\$148.35	90%
Hubbard County	\$3,178,082.06	72.72	\$119.73	116	\$75.06	90%
Isanti County	\$1,947,487.68	33.00	\$161.68	111	\$48.07	85%
Itasca County	\$4,389,623.00	67.00	\$179.50	98	\$122.72	85%
Jackson County	\$1,473,302.00	6.51	\$620.04	18	\$224.25	80%
Kanabec County	\$2,570,837.71	15.00	\$469.56	60	\$117.39	85%
Kandiyohi County	\$5,966,285.51	133.13	\$122.78	190	\$86.03	95%
Lake County	\$1,071,131.15	7.53	\$389.72	27	\$108.69	80%
Le Sueur County	\$1,727,786.00	18.21	\$259.95	80	\$59.17	90%
Lincoln County	\$342,309.00	1.23	\$762.47	15	\$62.52	80%
Lyon County	\$2,259,777.23	35.08	\$176.49	88	\$70.35	85%

	Total Expenditures	Avg Daily Population (ADP)	Per Diem (Based on ADP)	Approved Capacity	Per Diem (Based on Capacity)	Operational Capacity
Martin County	\$1,755,220.46	20.50	\$234.58	32	\$150.28	80%
McLeod County	\$2,152,830.14	26.00	\$226.85	59	\$99.97	85%
Meeker County	\$1,802,969.13	25.00	\$197.59	69	\$71.59	90%
Mille Lacs County	\$1,913,524.33	48.00	\$109.22	120	\$43.69	85%
Morrison County	\$2,589,440.00	45.00	\$157.65	141	\$50.31	90%
Mower County	\$4,133,164.73	61.00	\$185.64	88	\$128.68	90%
Mower County	\$1,478,102.27	14.93	\$271.24	34	\$119.11	80%
Nobles County	\$3,101,765.68	34.63	\$245.39	88	\$96.57	90%
Northwest Regional Corrections Center	\$6,069,904.00	138.62	\$119.97	200	\$83.15	95%
Olmsted County	\$13,970,592.00	92.00	\$416.04	230	\$166.42	90%
Otter Tail County	\$4,068,945.76	44.73	\$249.22	111	\$100.43	90%
Pennington County	\$1,830,543.00	54.00	\$92.87	92	\$54.51	90%
Pine County Detention Center	\$4,183,902.23	54.92	\$208.72	131	\$87.50	85%
Redwood County	\$1,158,263.96	19.29	\$164.51	21	\$151.11	80%
Renville County	\$2,168,690.87	53.10	\$111.89	72	\$82.52	90%
Rice County	\$2,686,511.10	27.00	\$272.60	71	\$103.67	80%
Roseau County	\$1,586,682.91	12.27	\$354.28	52	\$83.60	90%
Scott County	\$8,200,095.04	114.05	\$196.98	210	\$106.98	90%
Sherburne County	\$27,284,555.48	410.41	\$182.14	732	\$102.12	95%
Sibley County	\$1,233,437.30	10.62	\$318.20	19	\$177.86	80%
St. Louis County (includes Hibbing & Virginia)	\$11,167,124.58	157.75	\$193.95	217	\$140.99	85%
Stearns County	\$12,623,397.78	121.74	\$284.09	151	\$229.04	90%
Steele County	\$5,274,088.00	45.00	\$321.10	154	\$93.83	90%
Swift County	\$349,854.76	5.40	\$177.50	12	\$79.88	80%
Todd County	\$3,188,434.19	25.00	\$349.42	52	\$167.99	80%
Traverse County	\$866,635.05	6.63	\$358.12	11	\$215.85	70%
Wabasha County	\$2,194,736.27	15.00	\$400.87	43	\$139.84	90%
Wadena County	\$1,259,138.30	26.00	\$132.68	27	\$127.77	85%
Waseca County	\$871,552.84	11.35	\$210.38	24	\$99.49	80%
Washington County	\$10,963,407.00	231.00	\$130.03	240	\$125.15	95%
Wilkin County	\$783,138.82	11.00	\$195.05	21	\$102.17	80%
Wright County	\$8,505,460.00	143.00	\$162.96	288	\$80.91	93%
Yellow Medicine County	\$1,628,638.14	17.00	\$262.47	36	\$123.95	80%
Total	\$274,410,777.85	3,725.64		7277		
Average			\$201.79		\$103.31	
Class IV Facility (Jail Annex)						
Anoka County Workhouse	\$4,084,761.79	58.40	\$191.63	240	\$46.63	100%
Bethel Work Release Center	\$836,542.19	26.00	\$88.15	50	\$45.84	100%
Total	\$4,921,303.98	84.40		290		
Average			\$159.75		\$46.49	
Class V Facility (Adult Detention Center)						
Hennepin County	\$51,622,201.00	688.00	\$205.57	835	\$169.38	95%
Ramsey County	\$30,115,702.27	262.00	\$314.92	494	\$167.02	90%
Total	\$81,737,903.27	950.00		1329		
Average			\$235.73		\$168.50	
Class VI Facility (Adult Correctional Facility)						
Hennepin County-Men	\$20,505,363.01	285.00	\$197.12	399	\$140.80	85%
Hennepin County-North	\$2,983,025.33	42.00	\$194.59	78	\$104.78	95%
Northeast Regional Corrections Center	\$8,788,377.53	59.00	\$408.10	144	\$167.21	90%
Ramsey County	\$17,687,892.97	85.20	\$568.78	556	\$87.16	95%
Total	\$49,964,658.84	471.20		1177		
Average			\$290.51		\$116.30	



MCF-St. Cloud nursing staff



MCF-Faribault Honor Guard

Annual Statistics

The following section covers various topics, including adult and juvenile discipline convictions, facility capacity and population, information on the percentage of idle incarcerated individuals, and MINNCOR operating statistics.



OSI Director John Melvin

Discipline Convictions and Incidents: Adult Facilities ¹²	FY18	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23
Discipline Convictions						
Assault of inmate	379	386	502	305	337	417
Assault of inmate causing harm	65	73	72	46	69	51
Assault of inmate causing significant harm	-	-	42	13	19	8
Assault of inmate with weapon	37	22	39	32	39	31
Assault of inmate with weapon causing harm	16	11	-	-	-	-
Assault of staff	120	106	99	111	106	113
Assault of staff causing harm	30	29	19	27	37	36
Assault of staff causing significant harm	-	-	5	6	8	5
Assault of staff with bodily fluids	-	-	33	51	42	33
Assault of staff with bodily fluids significant exposure	-	-	11	4	4	5
Assault of staff with weapon	31	18	13	18	13	11
Assault of staff with weapon causing harm	7	2	-	-	-	-
Homicide	0	0	0	1	0	0
Fighting	1,470	1,392	1,303	825	1,053	1,191
Threatening others	714	763	691	588	816	768
Extortion	13	19	12	6	7	6
Holding hostage	1	0	0	1	0	1
Inciting/Unlawful Assembly/Protest	67	78	82	76	72	62
Riot	74	35	35	0	35	65
Arson	1	2	3	1	0	4
Possession of liquor	459	561	549	816	705	745
Possession of Drugs/Unauthorized Medications	324	330	507	345	737	797
Possession of weapon	191	178	175	147	184	184
Possession of money	42	40	25	27	30	30
Possess smuggling device	32	32	43	21	35	35
Possession of escape materials	18	29	32	4	0	0
Incidents						
Escape from secure facility	0	0	0	0	0	0
Escape from non-secure facility	0	0	0	3	0	3
Accidental death	0	0	0	1	2	1
Suicide	1	3	0	2	3	1
TOTAL	4,092	4,109	4,292	3,477	4,353	4,622

12 “Attempts” are excluded from the discipline convictions, as are multiple counts of the same infraction during an incident.

Discipline Convictions and Incidents— Juveniles at the MCF-Red Wing	FY18	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23
Discipline Convictions						
Arson	0	0	0	0	0	0
Assault on inmate	53	34	42	22	21	28
Assault on inmate with bodily harm	1	0	0	0	-	-
Assault on inmate with weapon	2	0	0	0	-	-
Assault on inmate with weapon and bodily harm	0	1	0	0	-	-
Assault on staff	28	8	17	6	38	62
Assault on staff with bodily harm	0	0	0	0	-	-
Assault on staff with weapon and bodily harm	0	0	0	0	-	-
Assault on staff with weapons	2	0	0	0	-	-
Extortion	0	0	0	0	1	0
Holding hostages	0	0	0	0	0	0
Inciting/Unlawful Assembly/Protest	167	109	160	80	99	128
Possession of alcohol	0	0	3	0	0	0
Possession of intoxicants/illegal drugs	0	0	0	1	2	0
Possession of escape materials	0	1	0	0	1	1
Possession of money	0	0	0	0	0	0
Possession of smuggling device	0	0	0	0	0	0
Possession of weapons	3	4	2	1	0	1
Threatening others	257	167	174	100	106	164
Incidents						
Secure escape	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-secure escape	0	0	0	0	0	0
Accidental death	0	0	0	0	0	0
Suicide	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	513	324	398	210	268	384

Capacity and Population by Facility and Date

FACILITY	7/1/2019		7/1/2020		7/1/2021		7/1/2022		7/1/2023	
	Capacity	Population	Capacity	Population	Capacity	Population	Capacity	Population	Capacity	Population
Stillwater	1,626	1,532	1,626	1,366	1,626	1,301	1,626	1,156	1,626	1,186
Lino Lakes	1,325	1,286	1,325	1,114	1,325	969	1,325	882	1,325	974
Oak Park Heights	444	388	444	377	444	345	444	359	444	285
Moose Lake	1,057	1,055	1,057	930	1,057	801	1,057	968	1,057	1,042
St. Cloud	1,058	1,040	1,058	817	1,058	610	1,058	846	1,058	900
Faribault	2,026	1,998	2,026	1,699	2,026	1,640	2,026	1,815	2,026	1,956
Rush City	1,018	1,011	1,018	955	1,018	865	1,018	931	1,018	927
Red Wing Adults	42	45	42	34	42	29	42	29	42	41
Willow River (CIP)	177	111	177	80	177	118	177	104	177	119
Togo (CIP)	75	60	75	66	75	72	75	56	75	60
Total Male	8,848	8,526	8,848	7,438	8,848	6,750	8,848	7,146	8,848	7,490
Shakopee	656	635	656	467	656	398	656	485	656	579
Total Female	656	635	656	467	656	398	656	485	656	579
Total Adult Facility Capacity/ Population	9,504	9,161	9,504	7,905	9,504	7,148	9,504	7,631	9,504	8,069
Red Wing Juvenile (male)	189	87	189	66	189	57	189	55	189	71
Total Adult & Juvenile Facility Capacity/Population	9,693	9,248	9,693	7,971	9,693	7,205	9,693	7,686	9,693	8,140
Work Release		179		234		177		154		146
ICWC/Jail		44		31		27		25		30
Contracted		163		146		0		0		0
MCF Delegation		60		14		17		23		29
Total Other Adult		446		425		221		202		205
Total Adult Population		9,607		8,330		7,369		7,833		8,274
Total Adult & Juvenile Population		9,694		8,396		7,426		7,888		8,345

Percent of Idle Adults by Fiscal Year

Facility	FY20			FY21			FY22			FY23		
	Popula- tion	Unassigned	Idle	Popula- tion	Unassigned	Idle	Popula- tion	Unassigned	Idle	Popula- tion	Unassigned	Idle
Faribault	2003	452	23%	1705	407	24%	1648	481	29%	1821	527	29%
Lino Lakes	1294	336	26%	1120	256	23%	971	196	20%	890	240	27%
Moose Lake	1061	164	15%	932	160	17%	802	99	12%	971	251	26%
Oak Park Heights	391	85	22%	378	90	24%	346	90	26%	361	129	36%
Rush City	1012	324	32%	960	338	35%	868	273	31%	936	445	48%
St. Cloud	1067	708	66%	821	541	66%	615	374	61%	858	553	64%
Shakopee	638	84	13%	467	73	16%	399	65	16%	487	139	29%
Stillwater	1538	554	36%	1371	497	36%	1306	431	33%	1157	405	35%
CIP-Willow River	111	0	0%	80	0	0%	118	0	0%	104	0	0%
CIP-Togo	60	0	0%	66	0	0%	72	0	0%	56	0	0%
Red Wing	45	0	0%	34	0	0%	29	0	0%	29	0	0%
TOTAL	9220	2707	29%	7934	2362	30%	7174	2009	28%	7670	2689	35%



MCF-Shakopee sewing program



MCF-Moose Lake print shop program

MINNCOR

MINNCOR Industries is the industry program under the Minnesota Department of Corrections (DOC). We provide incarcerated people job skill development for successful community transition. MINNCOR manufactures products and provides services from within seven Minnesota correctional facilities. Those incarcerated individuals who are assigned to MINNCOR learn work skills producing the following products: cabinetry and casework, custodial products, detention plastics, high visibility garments, library furniture, mattresses and pillows, office furniture, personal protective equipment, residence furniture, safety products, seating/upholstery, and linens and clothing for incarcerated men and women. MINNCOR also serves as a subcontract manufacturer to many different companies. Minnesota is often regarded as a leader in this industry with high levels of success in returning our incarcerated people to the community, in addition to providing high quality products and services to various customers across the State of Minnesota. Therefore, the mission of MINNCOR is Transforming Lives for a Safer Minnesota.

The EMPLOY Program was re-established in December of 2022 and continues to serve as an employment resource program available for any incarcerated individual that wants and needs job search assistance. Its mission is to reduce recidivism by providing participants with the necessary tools to locate, gain, and retain employment. EMPLOY staff work with participants to be able to market their skills and work experience to potential employers, encourage positive change, and providing employer connections.

MINNCOR Bridge is an outside-the-walls program that partners with the DOC Work Release Unit to provide three months of transitional employment, helping incarcerated individuals re-enter society. Bridge participants who have completed the program have maintained a 92 percent employment rate.

MINNCOR Industries	FY18	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23
Participants	1,801	1,734	1,509	1,352	1,381	1,130
Total Revenues (Operating and Non-Operating)	\$50,518,759	\$43,478,301	\$40,863,760	\$43,180,766	\$41,112,251	\$38,115,972
Total Expenses	\$46,418,428	\$43,695,235	\$41,813,480	\$40,646,931	\$40,512,092	\$39,852,972
Net Income	\$4,100,331	\$(216,934)	\$(949,720)	\$2,533,835	\$600,159	\$(1,737,000)

EMPLOY Program	FY18	FY19	FY20*	FY21	FY22	FY23**
Participants	813	925	938	NA	NA	17
Participants Completed	814	946	1062	NA	NA	14
Employed (percentage)	78%	81%	68%	NA	NA	82%

*The EMPLOY Program was suspended indefinitely at the end of FY20 due to budget cuts.

**The EMPLOY Program was re-established in December of 2022. As of the new beginning of the program, 17 individuals participated in the program; 14 have completed the program and are employed.

Bridge Program	FY18	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23
Participants	140	117	86	75	72	63
Employed (percentage)	99%	99%	98%	92%	94%	92%

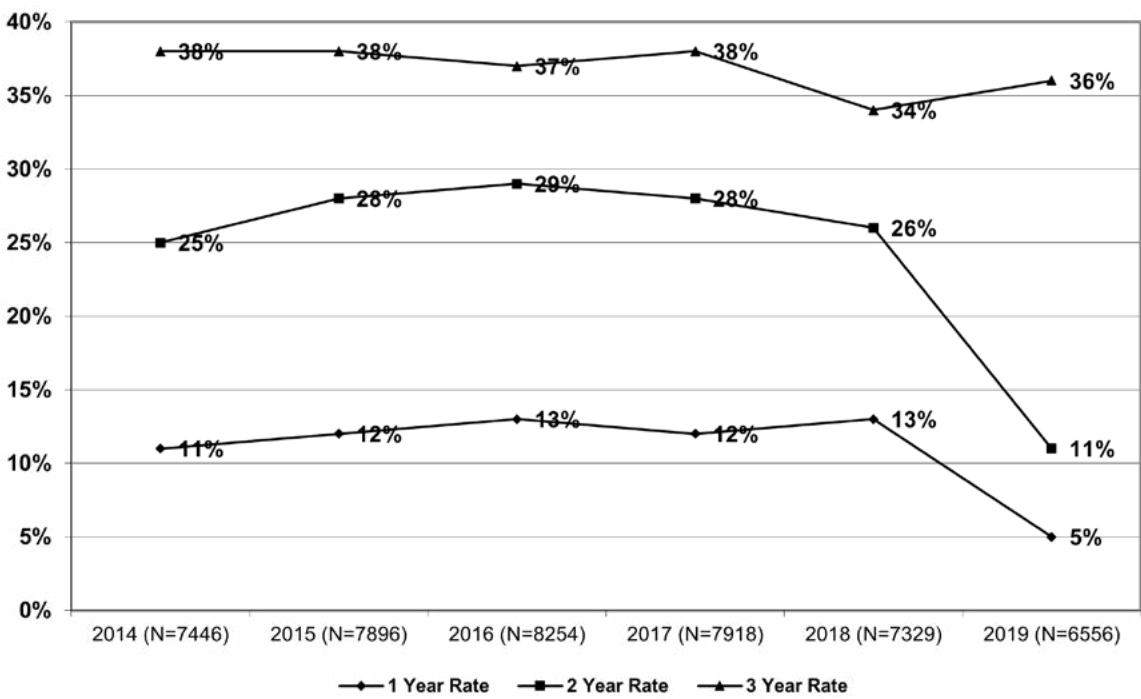
Adult Recidivism Update

This section provides an update of the three-year, post-release felony reconviction and reincarceration rates for individuals released from an adult facility between 2014 and 2019. Rates for those released in 2019 are disaggregated by gender and original offense.

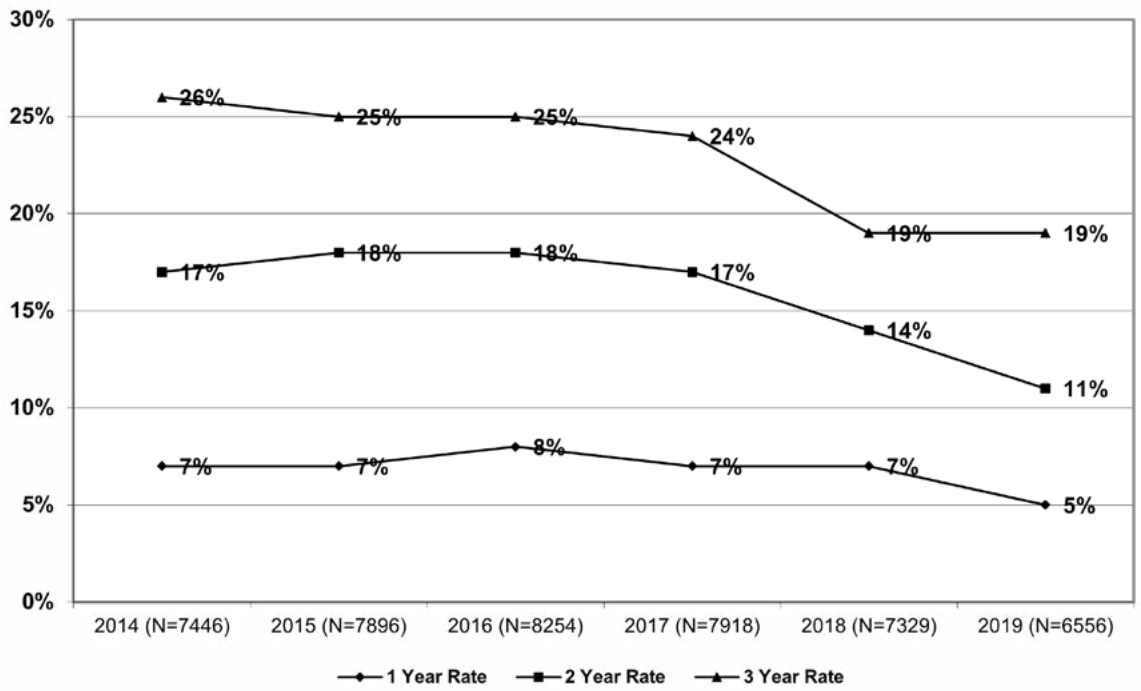


ISR Agents (left and right) with successful business owner and former CIP graduate (center).

Felony Reconviction Rates Up to Three Years Post-Release, 2014 - 2019
In the most recent data, the one-year and two-year post-release reconviction rates have deviated from the previous years' figures, largely due to pandemic disruptions in court activity. The three-year reconviction rate for those released in 2019 is 36 percent, comparable to the rate of previous years.



Reincarceration Rates
Nineteen percent of those released in 2019 returned to prison with a new felony conviction within three years of release; this is the same as the previous year but lower than years before that. One- and two-year return rates are also down for those released in 2019.



Incarcerated Individuals Released: Gender

The majority of individuals released in 2019 were male.

Gender of 2018 Releases		2019
Male		89%
Female		11%

Incarcerated Individuals Released: Male

Thirty-six percent of males released in 2019 were reconvicted within three years. The three-year reincarceration rate for males was 20 percent.

Recidivism Rates for Male Individuals Three Years Post-Release, 2018		2019
Reconviction		36%
Reincarceration		20%

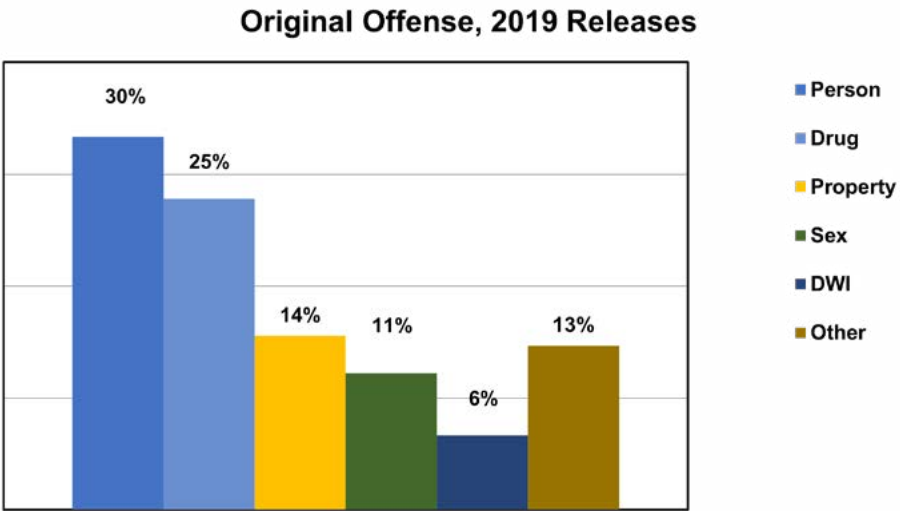
Incarcerated Individuals Released: Female

Thirty percent of females released in 2019 were reconvicted within three years. The three-year reincarceration rate was 8 percent.

Recidivism Rates for Female Individuals Three Years Post-Release, 2018		2019
Reconviction		30%
Reincarceration		8%

Offenses for 2019 Releases

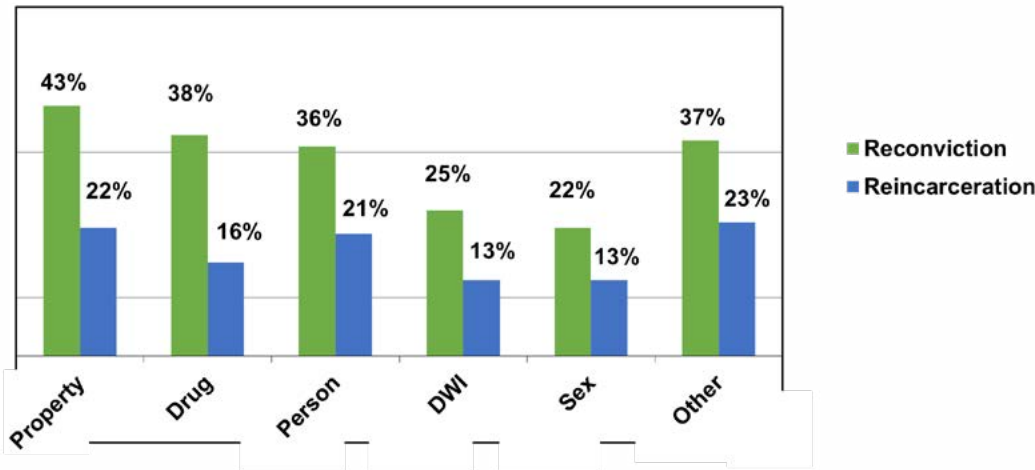
Thirty percent of this population was originally incarcerated for a person offense (excluding sex offenses), and an additional 25 percent were originally imprisoned for a drug offense. Individuals originally imprisoned for a property offense comprised 14 percent of the population released in 2019. Eleven percent originally were incarcerated for a sex offense.



Recidivism Rates by Original Offense, Three Years Post-Release, 2019

Forty-three percent of people with property offenses released in 2019 were convicted of a felony-level crime within three years of their release. Thirty-eight percent of those who committed drug offenses and 37 percent of those originally convicted of an offense categorized as “other”¹³ were reconvicted within three years of release. Thirty-six percent of those who committed crimes against persons (excluding sex offenders) were reconvicted within this timeframe.

Twenty-two percent of those with property offenses released in 2019 were reincarcerated within three years of their release for a new offense. Twenty-one percent of those originally convicted of a person offense (excluding those with sex offenses) were reincarcerated within three years of release. Those originally incarcerated for DWI or a sex offense were the least likely to be reconvicted or reincarcerated for a new offense.



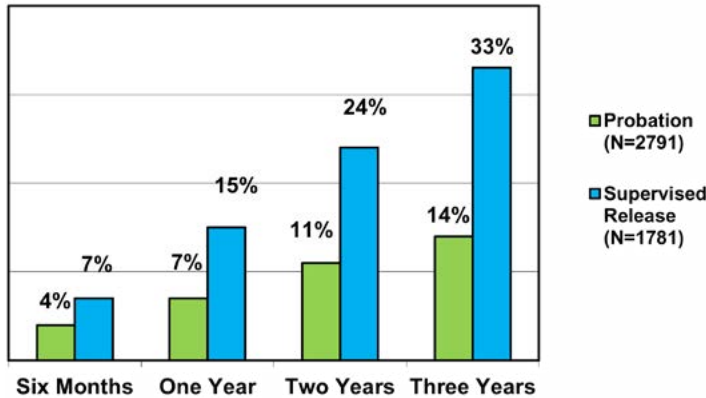
13 The majority of the offenses in the “other” category are weapon-related offenses, failure to register as a predatory offender, and escape.

Community Services Recidivism

This section provides three-year, post-supervision felony reconviction rates for 4,572 adult felony-level probationers and supervised releasees who were supervised by a DOC agent for a Minnesota offense and left community supervision in 2018 for any reason except death or incarceration in prison. Individuals with multiple cases closed in 2018 were counted only once by selecting the case for which the individual was under supervision longest. Rates are disaggregated by gender.

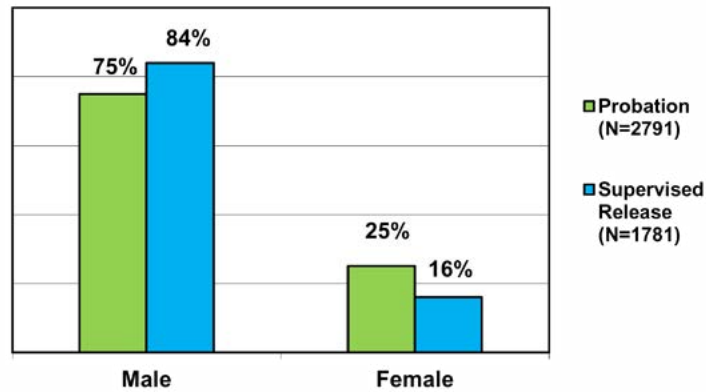
Felony Reconviction Rates Up to Three Years Post-Supervision

Felony reconviction rates are higher at the six-month post-supervision mark for DOC supervised releasees who left supervision in 2018 as compared to probationers, and diverge even more at longer intervals. Within three years post-supervision, 33 percent of adult supervised releasees are reconvicted of a felony offense compared to 14 percent of adult probationers.



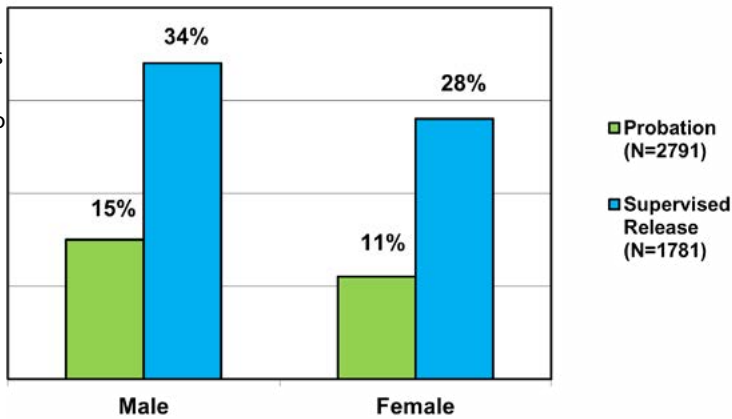
Releases From Supervision by Gender

Females account for a greater proportion of those released from probation in 2018 than among those who left supervised release in 2018 (25 percent versus 16 percent).



Felony Reconviction Rates by Gender

Felony reconviction rates are higher among males than females released from probation or supervised release. The felony reconviction rate among females who left probation is 11 percent but is 28 percent among females who left supervised release. The felony reconviction rate among males who left probation is 15 percent but is 34 percent among males who left supervised release.



Mental Health Services

The department provides a range of services to address the mental health needs of those incarcerated, including support services, self-help groups and professional interventions for brief illness, situational adjustment, acute episodes of a chronic illness, or the ongoing management of that illness.

Completion numbers, in the form of discharge data, are included for the specialty and residential mental health programs, including the Supportive Living Services (SLS) units located at MCF-Faribault, MCF-Lino Lakes, MCF-Rush City, MCF- Still-water, MCF-Moose Lake, and MCF-Shakopee; and the Mental Health Unit (MHU) at MCF-Oak Park Heights. Completion rates are not included for other mental health services such as individual therapy since there is typically no “completion” of ongoing mental health care.



MCF-Shakopee clinical program therapist

Types of Mental Health Services

Mental health programs and services are available at all correctional facilities. All facilities provide assessment, self-help and informal groups, outpatient mental health services, and mental health release planning for incarcerated individuals with serious and persistent mental illnesses (SPMI). Additional services provided at some facilities include supportive living services programs and residential-level mental health services.

Intake Assessments

All incoming individuals are screened during intake to determine treatment needs and future placement. Screenings include a brief assessment consisting of an interview with mental health staff. Screens positive for mental health concerns are considered for a more in-depth assessment to determine the need for future services during incarceration and appropriate referrals (i.e., psychiatry, ongoing individual therapy).

Self-Help and Informal Groups

Self-help groups are available and encouraged at all sites. Typically, these activities occur during non-work hours of those incarcerated and are facilitated by volunteers. The number and types of groups varies widely by facility and local interest. Groups most often occur on a weekly basis and are usually small, with 5 to 15 attendees, although a few groups may grow much larger based on a specific topic or area of interest. This category of groups includes Alcoholics Anonymous, Narcotics Anonymous, Gamblers Anonymous, anger management, Alternatives to Violence, grief support, self-awareness, personal empowerment, meditation, critical thinking, anxiety support, depression support, parenting, Families in Focus, resiliency, relationships, healthy boundaries, victim, and anti-violence support, religious or spiritual support groups like Bible study, sweat lodges, and others.

Outpatient Services

Licensed and unlicensed mental health personnel are located at all facilities. Services are provided through both individual and group treatment sessions. Mental health release planning services also are provided. Some “non-contact” services also are tracked and summarized in this report.

Mental health professionals or clinical trainees may complete a standard or brief diagnostic assessment of a client. A diagnostic assessment of a client includes a face-to-face interview with a client and a written evaluation of the client. The assessor completes a client's diagnostic assessment within the client's cultural context. When completing a diagnostic assessment of a client, the assessor gathers and documents information about the client's current life situation, history of any mental health treatment, and any current symptoms. A brief assessment is done when there is limited information, and a provisional diagnosis is established. Extended psychological assessments are completed by a licensed psychologist and usually include objective measures. Individual encounters also include individual therapy; segregation interventions to monitor individual status; crisis intervention elicited by an emergency need; or a mental health intervention, which may deal with a non-emergent need associated with mental illness such as a work situation or due process concern.

Group therapy is an efficient treatment modality and is effective for many disorders. Group therapy is provided by DOC treatment staff as part of a formal treatment plan.

Release planning includes in-person and associated activities related to the release and reintegration planning for individuals with serious mental illnesses. Release and reintegration services are also available for those completing substance abuse disorder and sex offense specific treatment programs.

Assessment and Treatment Activity

In FY23, sixty-eight percent of those incarcerated had a coded “encounter” with a mental health staff in either a group or individual contact. Seventeen percent had at least one individual therapy session with one of the department’s mental health staff.

Mental Health Assessment, Therapy, or Treatment in Minnesota Correctional Facilities

	FY18	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23
Total Number of incarcerated individuals resident in a DOC prison facility ¹⁴	16,027	15,006	13,781	11,142	11,404	11,964
a. Individuals Receiving/Participating in Assessment, Therapy or Treatment (both individual and group)	10,478	9,697	8,617	6,636	7,696	8,106
Percent of Total	65%	65%	63%	60%	67%	68%
b. Individuals Receiving Individual Assessment, Therapy or Treatment (Included in line a.)	10,308	9,469	8,410	6,585	7,611	7,997
Percent of Total	64%	63%	61%	59%	67%	67%
c. Individuals Receiving Individual Therapy Sessions (Included in lines a. & b.)	3,065	2,676	2,264	1,818	1,956	2,146
Percent of Total	19%	18%	16%	16%	17%	18%
d. Individuals Participating in Group Therapy Sessions (Included in line a.)	1,338	1,481	1,186	329	567	852
Percent of Total	8%	10%	9%	3%	5%	7%
e. Individuals Receiving Crisis Intervention (Included in line a.)	732	632	532	485	527	548
Percent of Total	5%	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%
f. Individuals Receiving Segregation Intervention (Included in line a.)	1,167	1,138	963	936	996	919
Percent of Total	7%	8%	7%	8%	9%	8%
g. Individuals Receiving Assessment - Brief (Included in line a.)	8,358	7,964	7,100	5,578	6,718	6,990
Percent of Total	52%	53%	52%	50%	59%	58%
h. Individuals Receiving Assessment - Intermediate (Included in line a.) ¹⁵	4,049	3,958	3,492	2,612	2,484	783
Percent of Total	25%	26%	25%	23%	22%	7%
i. Individuals Receiving Assessment - Full (Included in line a.)	569	481	363	318	1,259	3,165
Percent of Total	4%	3%	3%	3%	11%	26%

¹⁴ This is the total number of incarcerated individuals residing in a Minnesota Correctional Facility at any point during the fiscal year, thus this number is greater than the incarcerated population on any particular date. The higher number is used in this case as it is a more accurate representation of services required.

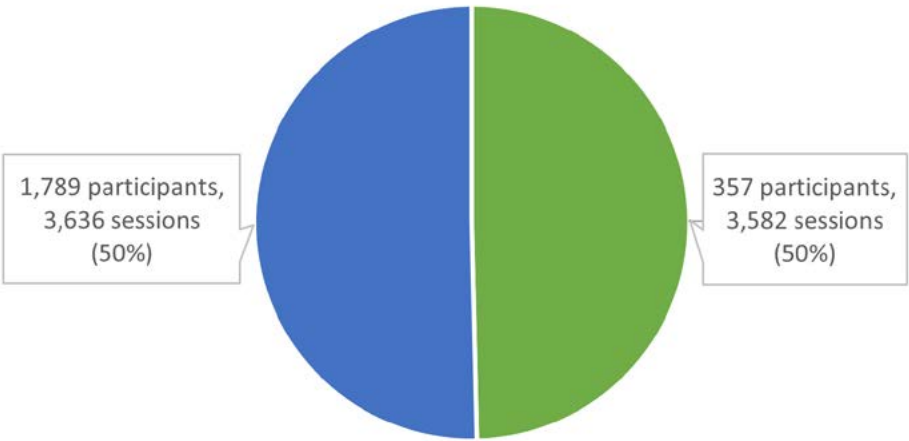
¹⁵ During FY23, the department adopted the diagnostic assessment categories of the Uniform Service Standards Act. This act defines "standard" and "brief" diagnostic assessments and does not include an "intermediate assessment" category, resulting in a marked decrease in intermediate assessments in FY23, and a comparable increase in standard diagnostic assessments (formerly called "full" assessments).

Individual Therapy

As in prior years, a relatively small percentage of those incarcerated accounted for a substantial portion of the sessions provided. This phenomenon is common in other systems, and the department has been working to provide sufficient resources for this portion of the prison population. The lower chart shows the volume of individual therapy sessions provided for individuals who receive the most services. Some of these individuals are residents in the MHU at Oak Park Heights and/or residents in one of the SLS units.

Individual Mental Health Therapy Sessions of Those Incarcerated	FY18	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23
Total Number of Sessions Reported	10,514	8,891	8,885	6,573	6,824	7,218
Maximum Number of Sessions Received by an Incarcerated Individual	140	124	102	50	43	52
Average (Mean) Number of Sessions	3.4	3.3	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.4
Midpoint (Median) Number of Sessions	2	2	2	2	2	2
Most Frequently Occurring (Modal) Number of Sessions	1	1	1	1	1	1

FY23 Individual Mental Health Therapy Sessions



Supportive Living Services (SLS)

SLS units provide an intermediate level of mental health treatment services between outpatient and residential level services. SLS units are located in a designated area or residential unit and provide mental health and daily living support services. These programs are available at each custody level but not at each facility. SLS units are located at MCF-Lino Lakes, MCF-Rush City, MCF-Stillwater, MCF-Faribault, and MCF-Moose Lake, and MCF-Shakopee. Efforts are made to employ standardized program approaches across all of the SLS programs while also differentiating programming based on specific population needs at the different facilities.

Supportive Living Services Units- Male Facilities	FY18	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23
Number of Beds	77	102	108	108	108	108
Number of Admissions	167	79	106	86	68	56
Number of Discharges	164	74	96	93	82	60
Average Length of Stay	124	232	262	250	322	312
Average Daily Census	79	69	80	76	66	59

Supportive Living Services Units- Female Facilities	FY18	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23
Number of Beds	8	8	8	8	8	8
Number of Admissions	13	15	10	0	11	14
Number of Discharges	16	17	14	0	7	10
Average Length of Stay	288	112	143	n/a	101	87
Average Daily Census	8	6	4	0	4	5

MCF-Oak Park Heights-Mental Health Unit (MHU)

Residential programming for mentally ill adult males provides specialty assessments as well as acute and chronic mental health care within a secure environment. The MHU at MCF-Oak Park Heights provides the most intensive care and receives males from other sites who are in crisis. Chronically mentally ill individuals also are housed at this facility when other placements are impractical.

The MHU provides services that include daily therapeutic contact with each individual (including holidays), increased and consistent psychiatric services, psychological assessments, which may include specialized neuropsychological evaluations, intense mental health release planning, and a large range of group programming from mindfulness to psychoeducation. The MHU also works closely with the Minnesota Department of Human Services and county agencies to facilitate community placement, community resources, and when necessary, civil commitment and court ordered medications. Individual strengths and needs of the residents guide the services and interventions implemented. The acuity and wide range of challenges facing each individual resident requires constant evaluation of services and interventions provided.

MCF-Oak Park Heights MHU	FY18	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23
Number of Beds	47	47	47	47	47	47
Number of Admissions	72	63	44	49	54	39
Number of Discharges	76	70	49	56	42	48
Average Length of Stay	127	154	119	115	111	123
Average Daily Census	28	23	18	17	18	17



Stillwater and Oak Park Heights K9 officers

SPMI Release and Reintegration Planning

The DOC provides release planning services for incarcerated individuals meeting the criteria for Serious and Persistent Mental Illness (SPMI). These services are provided to assist individuals in securing community placements as well as connecting them with a range of services needed for successful community transition. These community-based services may include psychiatry, mental health case management services, housing, substance abuse treatment or aftercare, as well as other services that may be needed. This table includes the count of “encounters” with SPMI release planners for each fiscal year.

SPMI Release Planning Activity	FY18	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23
Release plan encounter activity	1,657	1,695	1,698	1,435	983	1,068
Release plans completed	385	351	341	246	196	281

Mental Illness Diagnoses

The table below shows the prevalence of individuals in DOC facilities that have a diagnosis that meets the state’s statutory definition of a “serious and persistent mental illness” (SPMI). Approximately 10 percent of the incarcerated population has had a diagnosis that fits that statutory definition.

MCF Incarcerated with SPMI Diagnoses	7/1/2020		7/1/2021		7/1/2022		7/1/2023	
	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
Total MCF Incarcerated Individual Population	7,934		7,174		7,670		8,111	
Bipolar Disorders								
Bipolar I Disorder	82	1.0%	75	1.0%	68	0.9%	64	0.8%
Bipolar II Disorder	37	0.5%	36	0.5%	32	0.4%	39	0.5%
Borderline Personality Disorders								
Borderline Personality Disorder	194	2.4%	163	2.3%	171	2.2%	153	1.9%
Mood Disorders								
Major Depressive Disorder	130	1.6%	119	1.7%	123	1.6%	115	1.4%
Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent	317	4.0%	299	4.2%	285	3.7%	305	3.8%
Major Depressive Disorder, Single Episode	77	1.0%	89	1.2%	74	1.0%	79	1.0%
Psychotic Disorders								
Schizoaffective Disorder	102	1.3%	85	1.2%	85	1.1%	88	1.1%
Schizophrenia	41	0.5%	39	0.5%	44	0.6%	52	0.6%
Schizophrenia Paranoid Type	46	0.6%	41	0.6%	40	0.5%	41	0.5%
Other Psychotic Disorders	29	0.4%	24	0.3%	20	0.3%	27	0.3%
All SPMI Disorders								
Individuals with one or more SPMI Diagnoses ¹⁶	852	10.7%	787	11.0%	764	10.0%	787	9.7%

¹⁶ An incarcerated individual can be diagnosed as having more than one of the SPMI disorders listed, so this total number of SPMI individuals is less than the sum of the diagnoses in each column.

Other DOC Activities

This section presents information about Minnesota DOC services and activities during the past biennium which did not lend themselves to coverage in the previous sections.

State Correctional Facilities Security Audit Group (SAG) [Minnesota Statute 241.021, subd. 1g](#) requires a biennial assessment and audit of security practices in state correctional facilities. The statute establishes an appointed State Correctional Facilities Security Audit Group (SCFSAG) to articulate security standards and monitor compliance with those standards in each state correctional facility. The group established security audit standards in 2022 and reported the audit standards to the legislature. In FY 2023, the Department of Corrections' Inspection Unit began the first audits of each of the 11 state-run correctional facilities. The SCFSAG then reviews audit reports provided by the Inspection Unit and, based on the findings, provides recommendations to the commissioner of corrections.

Biennial inspections of each facility began in fiscal year 2023 (July 1, 2022 – June 30, 2023) using the standards created by the SCFSAG. Aggregate information on these reports and the commissioner's responses is required for inclusion in the DOC's Performance Report. In this reporting period – fiscal year 2023 – audits of state correctional facilities in Lino Lakes, Oak Park Heights, Rush City, and Shakopee have been completed. The final seven audits of state facilities are ongoing through FY 2024.

The commissioner of corrections must provide a written response to each audit recommendation provided by the SCFSAG. A response was provided to the SCFSAG for each recommendation of the audits of the four facilities above. Due to the nature of the information as security data, only aggregate data is provided in this report. However, upon individual request by members of the legislature, the DOC will provide more detailed information.

Minnesota Correctional Facility (MCF)	Total Responses
Lino Lakes	11
Oak Park Heights	26
Rush City	9
Shakopee	6
Total	52

Level of Urgency	Total
High	12
Medium	15
Low	8
Not Assigned	17
Total	52

Funding Needed	Total
Administration and Management	0
Environmental Health	2
Facility Management	0
Master Control Staff	1
Operational Security Management	1
Perimeter Management	2
Physical Plant Management	4
Population Management	0
Total	10



Department of Corrections reentry staff

Extended Jurisdiction Juveniles
DOC leadership, MNIT staff, and representatives of all three supervision delivery systems have collaborated to compile these EJJ statistics with consistent data definitions:

- 1. EJJ individuals: Total number of individuals with open or closed EJJ cases in FY23, with age calculated based on the date of their first probation or supervision record.
- 2. Successful EJJ probation cases: Number of individuals who successfully completed probation during FY23, with age calculated based on the date of their final probation or supervision record.
- 3. Successful EJJ probation cases before age 21: Number of individuals who successfully completed probation during FY23 who were under 21 as of the date of their final probation or supervision record.
- 4. Unsuccessful EJJ cases: Number of individuals with executed adult sentences during FY23, with age calculated based on the date of their final probation or supervision record.
- 5. Average length of EJJ probation: Average length of time on EJJ probation in days, for cases closed in FY23.

Note: Counts for the entire report are based on unique closed cases by individual.

EJJ Individuals

		Gender		Ethnicity			Age at Start of EJJ Probation							
Race	Count	Male	Female	Hispanic	Non-Hisp.	Unk.	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21+
American Indian	15	13	2	1	6	8	0	2	4	6	3	0	0	0
Asian	6	6	0	0	1	5	0	0	2	1	0	2	1	0
Black	115	107	8	1	62	52	3	8	30	45	22	7	0	0
White	58	56	2	18	16	24	0	2	15	19	16	6	0	0
Unknown	28	26	2	8	6	14	0	1	5	11	8	3	0	0
Total Cases	222	208	14	28	91	103	3	13	56	82	49	18	1	0

EJJ Probation - Successful

		Gender		Ethnicity			Age at Start of EJJ Probation							
Race	Count	Male	Female	Hispanic	Non-Hisp.	Unk.	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21+
American Indian	3	3	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2
Asian	3	3	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Black	19	19	0	0	5	14	0	0	0	2	1	3	5	8
White	9	9	0	3	2	4	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	6
Unknown	6	6	0	3	1	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	2	2
Total Cases	40	40	0	6	10	24	0	0	0	3	3	4	9	21

EJJ Probation - Successful - Early Termination (Before Age 21)

		Gender		Ethnicity			Age at Start of EJJ Probation						
Race	Count	Male	Female	Hispanic	Non-Hisp.	Unk.	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
American Indian	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Asian	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Black	11	11	0	0	1	10	0	0	0	2	1	3	5
White	3	3	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
Unknown	4	4	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	2
Total Cases	19	19	0	3	3	13	0	0	0	3	3	4	9

Individuals wth Executed Adult Sentences

		Gender		Ethnicity			Age at Start of EJJ Probation							
Race	Count	Male	Female	Hispanic	Non-Hisp.	Unk.	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21+
American Indian	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Asian	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Black	10	10	0	0	6	4	0	0	0	0	2	4	3	1
White	3	3	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1
Unknown	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Total Cases	14	14	0	2	6	6	0	0	0	0	3	5	4	2

Average Number of Days on EJJ Probation
946 days.

Substance Abuse Diagnoses

Approximately 77 percent of the incarcerated population has been assessed as having one or more substance abuse diagnoses. The table below shows the number of substance abuse diagnoses in the adult prison population. The average number of substance abuse diagnoses per diagnosed individual is about 2.4. The DOC has 1,051 treatment beds for individuals with substance use disorders.

Substance Use Disorder Diagnoses in July 2023 Population		
Substance	Individuals Diagnosed ¹⁷	% of MCF Population
Alcohol	4,117	51%
Cannabis	4,056	50%
Amphetamines	2,998	37%
Opioids	1,492	18%
Cocaine	1,180	15%
Sedatives	394	5%
Hallucinogens	284	4%

Opioid Use Disorder

There has recently been more attention focused on what is often referred to as the opioid epidemic in America, which has led to a sharp rise in overdose deaths in the United States over the past 20 years. The DOC has seen an increase in the number of incarcerated individuals diagnosed with an opioid use disorder (OUD) from approximately 600 in the mid-2000's to 1,492 in July 2023.

Admissions with Opioid Use Disorder Diagnoses						
	CY17	CY18	CY19	CY20	CY21	CY22
Unduplicated MCF Admissions ¹⁸	7,503	6,854	6,442	3,776	4,054	4,768
Individuals Diagnosed with OUD	1,074	1,018	1,022	660	905	1,104
Percent of Individuals Admitted to MCF Diagnosed with OUD	14.3%	14.9%	15.9%	17.5%	22.3%	23.2%

¹⁷ Note that due to the conversion to new electronic health record software, individuals newly diagnosed in June 2023 are not included in these counts.

¹⁸ An individual can have more than one prison admission in a year, but for this table, each admitted individual is counted only once.

Communications Contracts, Rates, and Spending

Per M.S. 241.252, the DOC is required to report on information regarding the agency’s communication contracts, rates, spending of appropriated funds, and monthly message and call volume.

Over the past year, the DOC has been actively engaged in efforts to resolve contractual issues with its vendor for communication services for incarcerated persons (IPs) and those in the community who wish to connect with them. In January 2024, the DOC issued a request for information (RFI) from third-party vendors who provide communication services to correctional entities. The RFI data and other information will be utilized to aid in the development of a request for proposals (RFP). An RFP team has been established and their work is underway at the time of this report. The DOC’s existing provider contract expires on June 30, 2024.

The DOC paid \$1,801,975 to the current vendor, ViaPath/GTL, for phone calls for the first half of fiscal year 2024, from July 1, 2023 to December 31, 2023. This current contract includes a rate of \$0.04 per minute for phone calls, both domestic and international. Since July 1, 2023, per an initiative led by the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, and members of the legislature to provide free calls to incarcerated individuals in state facilities, the DOC has paid this rate for all calls from IPs.

The below table shows the number of individual messages and video visits per month in 2023.

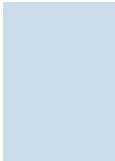
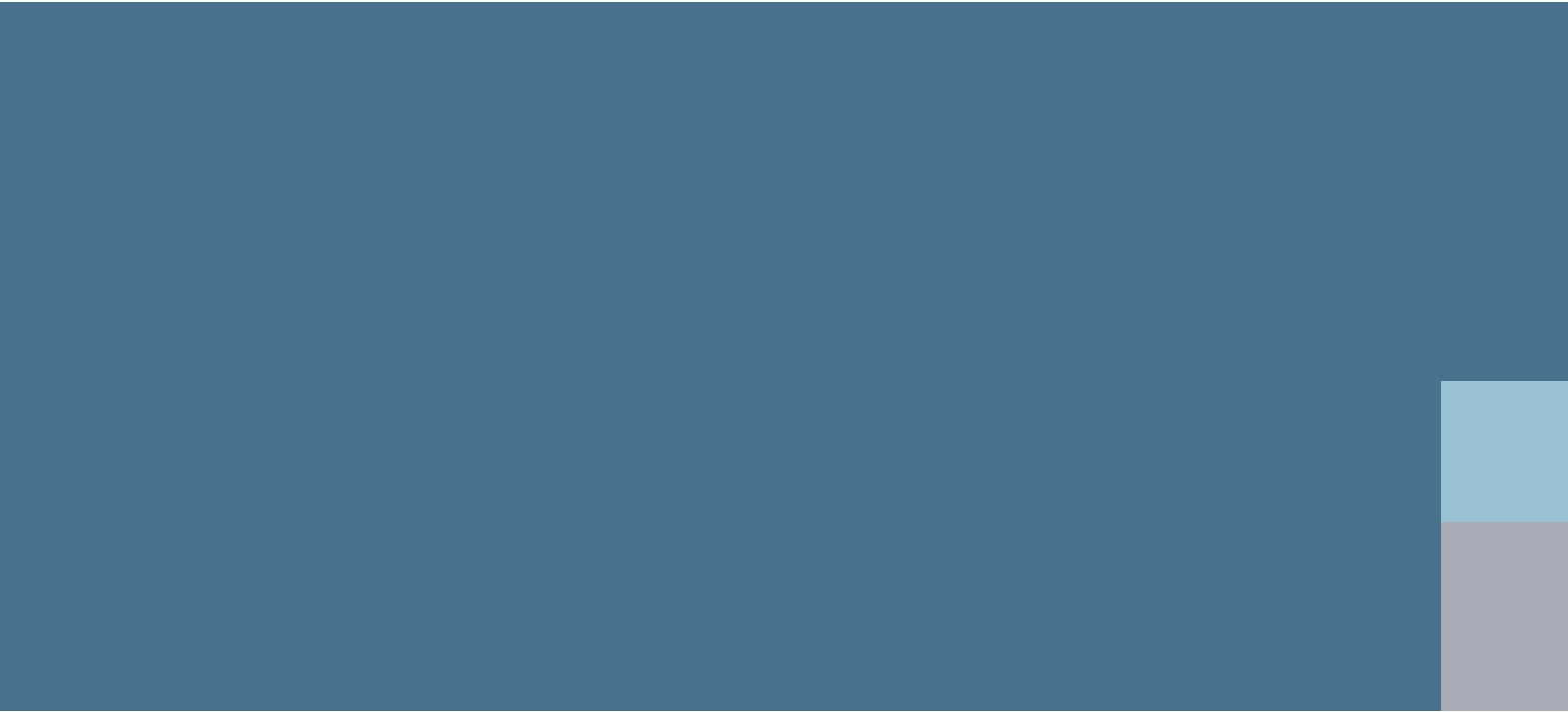
Month	Email	Photos	eCards	Snap-n-Send	Video-grams	Video Visitation
Jan	162,475	19,278	3,805	34,366	3,696	4,607
Feb	143,732	15,841	5,305	30,482	3,225	3,887
March	165,246	18,690	3,525	35,852	3,859	4,252
April	159,965	20,338	3,989	36,781	4,001	4,086
May	160,299	20,859	5,559	38,245	3,841	3,907
June	139,104	20,078	4,602	35,645	3,408	3,996
July	114,898	18,406	2,570	34,637	3,309	4,612
August	117,397	19,050	2,615	35,028	3,438	5,134
Sept	114,154	17,772	2,721	33,465	3,109	5,098
Oct	115,979	18,460	3,088	35,704	3,181	5,991
Nov	113,103	17,619	3,646	32,742	3,152	5,473
Dec	122,104	18,610	4,675	36,142	3,890	5,822
Total	1,628,456	225,001	46,100	419,089	42,109	56,865

The DOC contracts with a separate vendor, Securus, for messaging and video visiting. A description of all additional communication services available under this contract and the cost of each is below.

- Email: Email can be sent either from an IP to a person in the community or vice versa. It is sent through a specific, secure platform designed for communications to and from incarcerated individuals in correctional facilities. The cost is \$0.40 cents per email, or \$2.00 for 5 messages. DOC collects a \$0.05 commission for each sent from DOC facilities. No commission is collected on incoming email.
- E-Cards: E-cards can be sent by an IP to a person in the community or vice versa. E-cards are an image attachment with one of assorted greetings that are available to choose from. Each e-card costs \$0.40 and must be attached to an email. The DOC collects a \$0.05 commission for e-cards sent to IPs. No commission is collected on e-cards sent from IPs.
- Photos: An incoming email to an IP can have a photo attached. The cost of attaching a photo is \$0.40. The DOC collects a \$0.05 commission for each photo.
- Snap-n-Send: A Snap-n-Send is an incoming photo-only message, with no other written content included. The cost of a Snap-n-Send is \$0.40. The DOC collects \$0.05 in commissions for each photo sent.
- Videogram: A videogram is an incoming recorded video that is time limited up to 15 seconds. A videogram costs \$1.20 each. The DOC collects a \$0.15 commission per videogram.
- Video visit: Video visits are time limited to 15 minutes and cost \$3.50 each. There is no commission collected by the DOC for video visits.

The below table shows the number of minutes called by incarcerated persons in 2023.

Month	Incarcerated Person Free Call Minutes	Incarcerated Person-Paid Call Minutes
Jan 2023	310,823	5,945,370
Feb 2023	267,489	5,540,169
Mar 2023	273,008	5,781,513
Apr 2023	265,359	5,959,453
May 2023	321,042	5,819,996
Jun 2023	275,175	5,716,660
Jul 2023	7,608,475	0
Aug 2023	7,271,445	0
Sep 2023	7,077,674	0
Oct 2023	7,334,358	0
Nov 2023	7,311,637	0
Dec 2023	7,499,074	0
Total	45,815,557	34,763,161



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