

Board of Peace Officer Standards and Training

Biennial Report for Fiscal Years 2023 – 2024

Minnesota Board of Peace Officer Standards and Training Biennial Report for Fiscal Years 2023 – 2024

For the period July 1, 2022 - June 30, 2024

Submitted pursuant to

Minnesota Statute 214.07, subdivision 1, sections (a) – (p)



Erik C. Misselt Executive Director October 1, 2024

October 1, 2024

The Minnesota Board of Peace Officer Standards and Training (POST) is pleased to provide our Biennial Report for Fiscal Years 2023-2024 as required by Minnesota Statute § 214.07, subd. 1, sections (a) – (p).

The last two years have been busy ones for POST. We completed the largest re-write of POST rules since the inception of the POST Board in the 1970's. Those rule revisions and additions were driven by the Board itself in recognition of the changing expectations for regulatory agencies as well as legislative changes and mandates.

Additionally, POST initiated some very large IT projects to improve our service to our stakeholders and make it more efficient. POST upgraded the misconduct reporting system that agencies use to meet their statutory obligations under Minn. Stat. 626.8457 and made it more intuitive and user-friendly. We increased transparency by creating an online portal where any member of the public can search public records of licensed peace officers while still protecting private and confidential data.

I am proud of our staff and their dedication. They work diligently to address day to day operations while looking to the future and our collective vision to make POST an effective and efficient organization. Moving forward into the next biennium, POST – in collaboration with its partners and stakeholders – will continue to do its part to address the needs and challenges of the policing profession in Minnesota.

Should you need any additional information or have questions concerning the information contained in this report, please contact me.

Sincerely,

Erik C. Misselt Executive Director

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Board Introduction	

History and Mission

History

In 1967, the legislature began regulating the practice of law enforcement by creating the Minnesota Peace Officer Training Board (MPOTB). The Board's main responsibility was to certify agencies offering police academy training in hopes that police training would become standardized across the state.

In 1977, several amendments to the original legislation were passed abolishing the MPOTB and establishing the Minnesota Board of Peace Officer Standards and Training (POST).

The mission of the POST Board was to create the first law enforcement occupational licensing system in the United States. The system established licensing and training requirements and set standards for law enforcement agencies and officers. Today, the Board continues to develop, maintain and enforce standards for selection, education, licensing and officer conduct.

Mission

The POST Board advances the professionalism of Minnesota's peace officers by adopting and regulating education, selection, licensing and training standards.

The Board licenses and regulates more than 11,000 (active and inactive) peace officers, 34 active part-time peace officers and 404 state, county and local law enforcement agencies. POST also certifies colleges and universities throughout the state that provide professional peace officer education programs.

Like other state regulatory agencies, POST implements policies and procedures enacted by the legislature. The Board and committee meetings often focus on developing practices to clarify statutory requirements impacting peace officers, law enforcement agencies, higher education providers and students. POST's philosophy is to serve as a resource and partner with stakeholders to ensure compliance with state policies and training mandates.

POST Board's Key Service Components

- Manage occupational licensing system, including initial licensure and renewal
- Create and administer licensing examinations
- Develop and regularly revise learning objectives for colleges and universities offering the professional peace officer education program
- Certify and monitor POST-certified professional peace officer education programs at public and private colleges and universities
- Approve law enforcement-related continuing education courses
- Monitor compliance with continuing education requirements for peace officers
- Administer training reimbursements to law enforcement agencies for costs associated with peace officer continuing education
- Establish and enforce minimum standards of conduct for peace officers
- Oversee law enforcement agency compliance with mandated policies and procedures
- Promulgate administrative rules pertaining to selection, education and training standards
- Monitor Board-specific and law enforcement-related legislative activities by meeting with key legislators and tracking legislative committees
- Provide technical assistance to colleges, universities, law enforcement agencies and other groups concerned with the practice of law enforcement and law enforcement education
- Participate in meetings, conferences, task forces, etc. representing POST's interests in law enforcement and public safety issues
- Respond to requests for information and interviews by media organizations
- Answer constituent inquiries
- Perform other services as mandated by the legislature
- Review reports of alleged misconduct submitted by all 404 Minnesota law enforcement agencies
- Review, track, and respond to reports of alleged misconduct submitted directly to the POST Board.

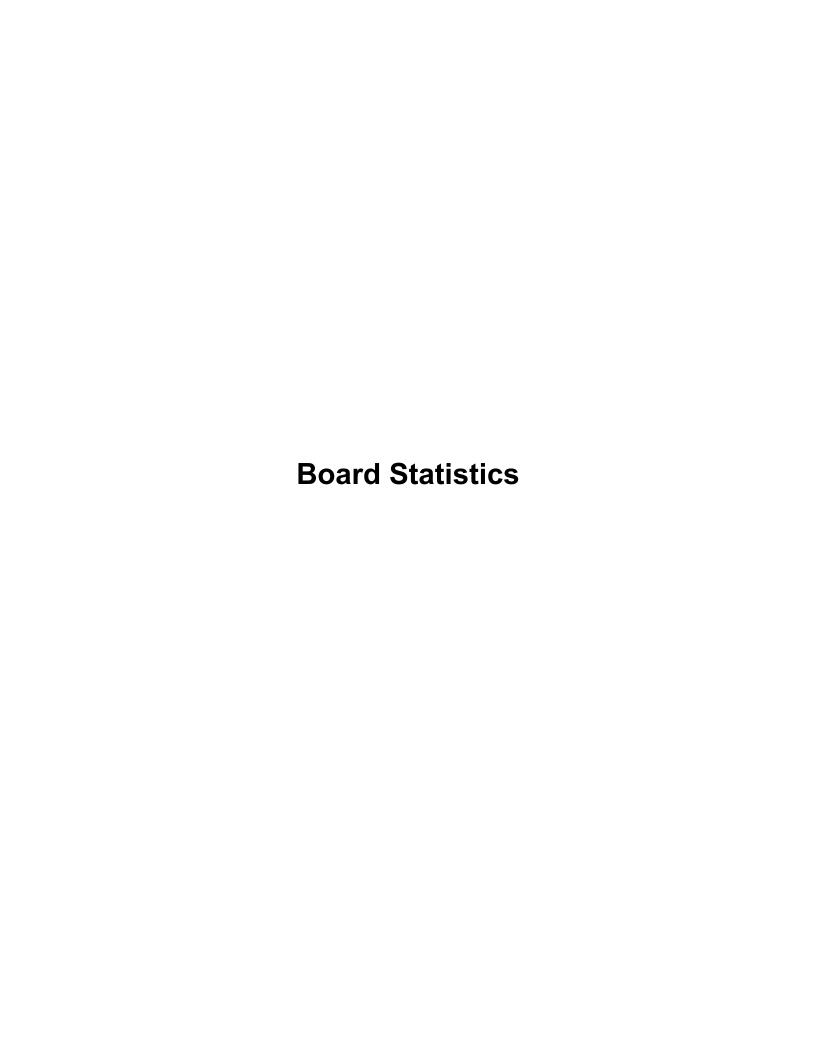
Biennial Highlights

- In FY2023, the board initiated a solicitation to replace the misconduct reporting system that had been built in the previous biennium. This is a web-based system for Minnesota law enforcement agencies to report allegations of misconduct to the POST Board (Minn. Stat. 626.8457; subd. 3). The existing contract with Benchmark Analytics (software vendor) was due to expire and decisions had to be made based upon observations of existing system performance as well as feedback from end-users regarding their experience with the system. The board decided to solicit proposals for an application based upon the existing Salesforce licensing system. The board worked with Minnesota IT Services (MNIT) and Turnberry Solutions (software vendor) to implement the new system using Salesforce. The system went live on November 20, 2023 and allows Chief Law Enforcement Officers (CLEOs) and their delegates to use their existing E-Licensing access to comply with the statute.
- In FY2023, the board launched a new online public license search system effective October 19, 2022. This system allows members of the general public to search for public information about licensed peace officers in the State of Minnesota through the POST website. This public facing search is similar to the public license search applications used by other licensing boards in Minnesota. Users can search for an individual, look up all officers at a specific law enforcement agency, or perform a broad search for officers based on license or disciplinary status.
- The 2023 and 2024 legislative sessions, both in legislation and funding, were busy ones for POST. Additionally, the board engaged in the most extensive rule-making updates and additions since the inception of the POST Board. Combined, these factors resulted in a number of changes for POST:
 - Mandated that POST promulgate rules that expanded disciplinary authority for violations of standards of conduct regardless of whether or not criminal charges are filed.
 - Expanded restrictions/sanctions on license eligibility and licensure for violation of Minn. Stat. 626.8436, prohibition on joining, advocating for, maintaining membership or participation in a hate or extremist group or criminal gang.
 - Mandated development of learning objectives for investigating bias-based crimes and imposed additional mandatory in-service training hours on the topic.
 - Allowed civilian oversight councils the ability to investigate officer misconduct and submit investigative reports to the POST complaint investigation committee.
 - Several pieces of legislation requested by POST were passed to facilitate data sharing between law enforcement agencies, local governments and POST in the area of background investigations and POST investigations of standards of conduct and rule violations.

- Additional POST staffing was authorized and funded by the legislature to meet the demands of the new regulatory legislation and expanded regulatory authority accomplished through rule-making.
- POST completed a remodel and expansion of existing space to accommodate these changes.
- In late FY2024, the board began work with Minnesota IT Services (MNIT) and Slalom (software vendor) to again leverage POST's Salesforce licensing system to implement a fully online, streamlined continuing education (CE) solution. The new CE system will allow training vendors to become CE POST credit providers, submit applications and attendance records online and other functionality to improve efficiency and bring user-friendly consistency to the entire CE approval process. Work is expected to be completed in late fall of 2024.
- Awarded 1,296 new peace officer licenses
- Administered 141 reciprocity examinations, of which 42 were military reciprocity examinations
- Renewed 6,751 peace officer and part-time peace officer licenses
- Recorded 3,168 pointer system background entries
- Handled 213 allegations of misconduct
- Took disciplinary action on 53 licenses
- Conducted 221 on-site law enforcement agency compliance reviews

Rule Making

- The first comprehensive review of the rules governing the Board's regulatory responsibilities in Minnesota Rules chapter 6700 in decades was completed in early 2023. The majority of the rules that were updated involved standards of conduct, background investigations and psychological exams. These changes went into effect June 1, 2023.
 - Edited rules:
 - Part 6700.0100
 - Part 6700.0601
 - Part 6700.0700
 - Part 6700.1600
 - Part 6700.1610
 - Part 6700.1615
 - Added rules:
 - Part 6700.0670 (Background Investigations)
 - Part 6700.0675 (Psychological Screenings)
- Beginning in FY2024, POST began the next round of significant rule making. The
 purpose of this rules revision is to simplify language, reorganize rules to make it easier
 to find information, remove unnecessary requirements, provide for better administration
 of the rules, clarify unclear passages and to update the rules in the entire chapter.
 Specifically, the board will pay special attention to rules relating to pre-service structure,
 curriculum, and training:
 - o Part 6700.0300 professional peace officer education;
 - Part 6700.0500, 6700.0600 licensing examinations;
 - Part 6700.0400 school certification requirements;
 - o Part 6700.0501 reciprocity; and
 - o any other areas in chapter 6700 in need of revision.
- POST hopes to complete the initial round of rulemaking in late FY2025, into FY2026.



Membership

Per Minn. Stat. 626.841, the Governor appoints 17 members to the Board for staggered four-year terms and names the chairperson. The law dictates that the membership shall be comprised of the following:

- two members from among county sheriffs in Minnesota,
- four members from among peace officers in Minnesota municipalities, at least two of whom shall be chiefs of police,
- two members from among peace officers, at least one of whom shall be a member of the Minnesota State Patrol Association.
- the Superintendent of the Minnesota Bureau of Criminal Apprehension or a designee,
- two members from among peace officers, or former peace officers, who are currently employed on a full-time basis in a professional peace officer education program,
- one member from among administrators of Minnesota colleges or universities that offer professional peace officer education,
- one member from among the elected city officials in statutory or home rule charter cities of under 5,000 population outside the metropolitan area, and
- four members from among the general public.

Biennial Members, Title and Term

Board Member	Title and Term	
BCA Superintendent of Designee	Ex Officio Member	
Luke Hennen (Chair) 301 Fuller St South Shakopee, MN 55379	County Sheriff Appointed Term Expires	2021 2027
Bobbi Holtberg 1 West Water Street, Suite 260 St. Paul, MN 55107	Public Member Appointed Term Expires	2023 2027
Chou (Jim) Yang 367 Grove Street St. Paul, MN 55101	Peace Officer Appointed Term Expires	2016 2028
Jason Bennett 710 South Front Street Mankato, MN 56001	Police Officer Appointed Term Expires	2019 2026
Jay DeCoux PO Box 344 Grand Marias, MN 55604	Elected Official Appointed Term Expires	2021 2025

Jennifer Foster 5400 85 th Ave N Brooklyn Park, MN 55443	Peace Officer Appointed Term Expires	2021 2027
Justin Page 111 5 th St. North Minneapolis, MN 55403	Public Member Appointed Term Expires	2021 2024
Justin Terrell 7321 Portland Avenue Richfield, MN 55423	Public Member Appointed Term Expires	2021 2025
Kelly McCarthy (Chair) 1101 Victoria Curve Mendota Heights, MN 55106	Chief of Police Appointed Term Expires	2019 2023
Liz Richards 1450 Energy Park Drive, Suite 200 St. Paul, MN 55108	Public Member Appointed Term Expires	2021 2023
Nigel Perrote 161 St. Anthony Ave, Suite 1001 St. Paul, MN 55103	Public Member Appointed Term Expires	2021 2025
Pilar Stier	Dallas Offices (MAN Otata Datus)	
1110 Centre Point Curve, Suite 410 Mendota Heights, MN 55120	Police Officer (MN State Patrol) Appointed Term Expires	2020 2024
1110 Centre Point Curve, Suite 410	Appointed	
1110 Centre Point Curve, Suite 410 Mendota Heights, MN 55120 Scott Kent 501 3rd Ave W	Appointed Term Expires Chief of Police Appointed	2024
1110 Centre Point Curve, Suite 410 Mendota Heights, MN 55120 Scott Kent 501 3rd Ave W Alexandria, MN 56308 Shelly Schaefer 1536 Hewitt Ave	Appointed Term Expires Chief of Police Appointed Term Expires Higher Education, Administrator Appointed	2024 2022 2026 2021
1110 Centre Point Curve, Suite 410 Mendota Heights, MN 55120 Scott Kent 501 3rd Ave W Alexandria, MN 56308 Shelly Schaefer 1536 Hewitt Ave St. Paul, MN 55104 Stephanie Revering 4141 Douglas Dr N	Appointed Term Expires Chief of Police Appointed Term Expires Higher Education, Administrator Appointed Term Expires Chief of Police Appointed	2024 2022 2026 2021 2025 2023

Board and Committees

The Board of an organization establishes and maintains the policies and procedures necessary to fulfill its mission. The POST Board responds to its members' constituencies as well as the governor's office, legislature, other state agencies, law enforcement-related professional organizations, and stakeholder and community groups.

The full Board meets minimally four times per year. In addition, committees of the Board meet as needed and are called by the committee's chairperson. The committees are subordinate to the Board and must report their recommendations to the Board for authority to act. For the full Board and all committees, a majority vote by members present and voting is needed to take action.

Board

- The chair is a Board member appointed by the governor. In the absence of the chair, the
 vice-chair serves. The vice-chair is elected for a twelve-month term by the entire Board
 with a majority vote at the first meeting after new Board members are appointed each
 year. A majority vote by Board members, present and voting, is required before any
 Board or committee action takes place.
- Members are expected to have a working knowledge of state government, the Board's scope and mission, administrative rules, the Board's bylaws, and rules of the organization.

Executive Committee

- The Executive Committee consists of the Board chair, vice-chair and four other members. The Executive Committee advises and assists the administrative staff.
- The purpose of the Executive Committee is to act on matters that require immediate action, except when such action might affect or modify existing Board policies and procedures.

Bylaws Committee

- The Bylaws Committee is comprised of three members, including the chair. The bylaws define and control the conduct of the Board.
- The purpose of the Bylaws Committee is to review the language of the current bylaws and, if necessary, recommend changes to the full Board.

Standards Committee

- The Standards Committee is comprised of seven members including the Committee chair and vice-chair.
- The purpose of the Standards Committee is to review and make recommendations relating to minimum selection standards and standards of conduct for peace officers.

Training Committee

- The Training Committee has seven members including the Committee chair and vicechair.
- The purpose of the Training Committee is to review and make recommendations to the Board on the certification of post-secondary law enforcement programs in Minnesota, licensing exams and the continuing education of peace officers.

Complaint Committee

- The Complaint Committee consists of three Board members, two of whom must be peace officers. All three members must be present for a quorum.
- The purpose of the Complaint Committee is to regulate the management and processing
 of complaints relative to allegations of administrative rule violations by chief law
 enforcement officers and for any alleged violation of the standards of conduct for
 licensed peace officers as defined in Minn. R. 6700.1600.

Special Committees

• The Board chair may create and empower special committees consisting of at least three members

Meetings and Member Participation

Biennial Meetings Held

Meetings Held	FY23	FY24	Total
Board	8	5	13
Complaint Committee	9	11	20
Rules Committee	1	3	4
Special Committee on Pursuit Policy	1	3	4
Training Committee	7	3	10
Advisory Committee on POST Board Rules Overhaul	5	6	11
EPEICR Advisory Council	5	6	11

Board Member Participation at Board and Committee Meetings: Hours Served

Name	Meeting	FY23	FY24	Total
Andrew Evans	Board	8.25	14.25	22.50
BCA Superintendent	Training Committee	4.25	0.00	4.25
	Board	N/A	14.25	14.25
Bobbi Holtberg	Complaint Committee	N/A	4.50	4.50
	Rules Committee	N/A	2.75	2.75
Jason Bennett	Board	17.00	9.50	26.50
Jason Bennett	Complaint Committee	14.50	30.50	45.00
Jay DeCoux	Board	5.50	N/A	5.50
Jay Decoux				
	Board	17.00	14.25	31.25
Jennifer Foster	Complaint Committee	8.25	17.25	25.5
	Training Committee	6.25	2.75	9.00
	Board	14.25	10.50	24.75
Jim Yang	Complaint Committee	10.50	36.25	46.75
	Special Committee on Pursuit Policy	2.00	6.00	8.00
	Board	17.00	8.75	25.75
Justin Page	Complaint Committee	2.75	2.25	5.00
	Training Committee	6.50	2.75	9.25
Justin Terrell	Board	17.00	8.75	25.75
Justili Terreii	Rules Committee	2.00	2.75	4.75
	Board	17.00	N/A	17.00
Kelly McCarthy	Complaint Committee	5.25	N/A	5.25
	Rules Committee	2.00	N/A	2.00
Liz Richards	Board	17.00	N/A	17.00
Liz Mondia	Complaint Committee	11.00	N/A	11.00
	Board	17.00	14.25	31.25
Luke Hennen	Complaint Committee	6.25	N/A	6.25
	Rules Committee	2.00	N/A	2.00

Nice Demote	Board	15.50	11.25	26.75
Nigel Perrote	Complaint Committee	3.25	33.00	36.25
	Board	17.00	10.50	27.50
Pilar Stier	Complaint Committee	12.50	21.25	33.75
Filal Suel	Rules Committee	2.00	2.75	4.75
	Special Committee on Pursuit Policy	2.00	6.00	8.00
Scott Kent	Board	17.00	11.50	28.50
Scott Rent	Complaint Committee	N/A	20.75	20.75
Shawn Williams	Board	17.00	14.25	31.25
Silawii Willianis	Training Committee	5.75	4.25	10.00
Scott Mueller for	Board	8.75	N/A	8.75
Andrew Evans	Training Committee	3.75	N/A	3.75
Scott Nadeau for	Training Committee	N/A	3.00	3.00
Andrew Evans				
	Board	17.00	8.50	25.50
Shelly Schaefer	Training Committee	7.50	4.25	11.75
	Special Committee on Pursuit Policy	2.00	6.00	8.00
Stephanie	Board	N/A	11.50	11.50
Revering	Complaint Committee	N/A	1.25	1.25
	Rules Committee	N/A	2.00	2.00
	Board	17.00	14.25	31.25
Tanya Gladney	Training Committee	9.00	4.25	13.25
	Rules Committee	2.00	1.75	3.75
	Board	17.00	14.25	31.25
Troy Wolberson	Training Committee	6.50	4.25	10.75
	Rules Committee	N/A	2.75	2.75

Advisory Rules Committee	FY23	FY24	Total
Aaron Suomala-Fokerds	5.75	N/A	5.75
Adam Meierding	N/A	10.75	10.75
Bill Bolt	4.50	N/A	4.50
Bryan Litsey	9.50	N/A	9.50
David Bicking	7.50	N/A	7.50
Dawanna Witt	N/A	4.75	4.75
Daniel Kurtz (Alt for Dawanna Witt)	N/A	6.75	6.75
Elisabeth Lee	6.50	N/A	6.50
Elliot Butay	9.50	10.75	20.25
Gae Davis	N/A	10.75	10.75
Gwen Degroff-Gunter	0.00	N/A	0.00
Jack Serier	1.25	N/A	1.25
James Densley	N/A	8.75	8.75
Jean Cemensky	6.50	N/A	6.50

Mark Fahning	6.25	N/A	6.25
Michelle Gross	9.50	10.75	20.25
Neil Bauer	N/A	10.75	10.75
Pat Nelson	7.75	10.75	18.50
Raj Sethuraju	2.75	N/A	2.75
Rick Hodsdon	N/A	9.00	9.00
Sara Edel	7.75	N/A	7.75
Sherisse Truesdale-Moore	4.50	N/A	4.50
Steven Soyka	4.00	N/A	4.00
Terry Stier	4.75	N/A	4.75
Theresa Paulson	7.75	N/A	7.75
Tom Draper	N/A	10.75	10.75
Tracy Stille	9.50	10.75	20.25
Vincent Do	3.50	N/A	3.50
Vincent Scheckel	N/A	3.00	3.00

Public Safety Advisory Council	FY23	FY24	Total
Andrew Mathews	0.00	0.00	0.00
Anne Haines Holy Eagle	2.25	2.25	4.50
Biiftuu Adam	3.25	2.00	5.25
Carl Crawford	4.75	3.25	8.00
Cathy Spann	2.50	1.50	4.00
Dave Titus	2.25	0.00	2.25
Eric Won	4.75	4.50	9.25
Erik Misselt	3.25	4.00	7.25
Mike Monsrud for Erik Misselt	N/A	1.25	1.25
Julio Zelaya	3.75	2.00	5.75
Kaohly Her	2.25	4.50	6.75
Nikki Engel	4.75	4.50	9.25
Paul Novotny	4.25	4.25	8.50
Sean Deringer	3.25	.75	4.00
Shane Myre	N/A	2.25	2.25
Sue Abderholden	4.25	4.00	8.25
Terry Stier	4.50	4.25	8.75

History of Chairpersons and Executive Directors

POST Board Chairpersons				
Luke Hennen	2023 - Present	Sheriff		
Kelly McCarthy	2019 – 2023	Chief of Police		
Tim Bildsoe	2011 – 2021	Public Member		
Mona Dohman	2010 – 2011	Chief of Police		
John Bolduc	2008 – 2010	Chief of Police		
William Martinex	2003 – 2008	Peace Officer		
Timothy Dolan	2000 – 2003	Peace Officer		
Craig Gerdes	1998 – 2000	Chief of Police		
Thomas Steininger	1997 – 1998	Chief of Police		
Ules Zimmer	1995 – 1997	Sheriff		
Richard Stanek	1991 – 1995	Peace Officer		
Eli Miletich	1987 – 1991	Chief of Police		
John Erskine	1983 – 1987	Chief of Police, Superintendent of BCA		
Richard Setter	1979 – 1983	Chief of Police		
Ralph Talbot	1977 – 1979	Sheriff		

POST Board Executive Directors			
Erik Misselt	2020 - Present		
Nathan Gove	2014 – 2020		
Neil Melton	1998 – 2014		
John Laux	1995 – 1998		
Ray Cummings	1994 – 1994		
William Carter III 1988 – 1994			
Mark Shields 1978 – 1987			
Carl Pearson	1977 – 1978		

Biennial Employees

The Executive Director serves under the authority of the Board with a staff of 16 employees.

Current Employees

Name	Position	Start Date
Alicia Popowski	Rules and Legislative Coordinator	August 2023
Andrew Burth	Continuing Education Coordinator	June 2021
Angie Rohow	Standards Coordinator Supervisor	April 2020
Erik Misselt	Executive Director	October 2017
Joelene Wahlberg	Office & Admin Specialist – Intermediate	April 2023
Jon Hoff	Standards Coordinator	July 2024
Katie Cederstrom	Licensing and Testing Coordinator	October 2021
Michelle Haggberg	Continuing Education Coordinator	August 2018
Mike Cumiskey	Standards Coordinator	September 2023
Mike Monsrud	Assistant Executive Director	July 2021
Mike Sullivan	Standards Coordinator	May 2024
Rob Skoro	Education Coordinator	September 2022
Sarah Zastrow	Continuing Education Coordinator	March 2022
Schyler Beaty	Standards Coordinator	August 2023
Shari Bartness	Office & Admin Specialist – Senior	June 2021
Tahami Danial	Data Manager	August 2022

Former Biennial Employees

Name	Position	Start Date	End Date
Alex Xiong	Office & Admin Specialist - Intermediate	July 2022	December 2023
Bob Barli	Standards Coordinator	February 2022	February 2024
Margaret Strand	Education Coordinator	January 1984	January 2023
Mike Meehan	Assistant Executive Director	November 2021	January 2023
Rebecca Gaspard	Rules and Legislative Coordinator	December 2019	June 2023

Biennial Budget

The POST Board is funded by the state's general fund, based upon the biennial appropriation by the legislature and approved by the Governor.

	FY2023	FY2024	Biennium
Total State appropriations	\$11,554,000	\$12,863,000	\$24,417,000
*Total deposited to general fund	\$413,475	\$460,800	\$874,275
Total Disbursements	\$11,757,706	\$11,698,903	\$23,456,609

^{*} Includes licensing, renewal and testing fees which are not retained by the POST Board

Source: Biennial Budget System

Dedicated Receipts - POST receives appropriations to reimburse law enforcement agencies to help defray their peace officer training costs. Continuing education is essential for law enforcement to learn the skills necessary to ensure public safety.

Philando Castile Memorial Training Fund:

Since FY2018, when additional mandates for continuing education training were put in place by the Legislature, an additional six million dollars each fiscal year has been appropriated for training reimbursement.

The 2005 Omnibus Public Safety bill included a dedicated fee to reimburse to local units of government for continuing education training of peace officers. The \$20 fee is paid for the reinstatement of a driver's license in two non-DWI related instances – suspension for failure to appear and suspension for unpaid fines. This amounts to a base of \$2,949,000 per fiscal year that is also sent to law enforcement agencies for their training expenses.

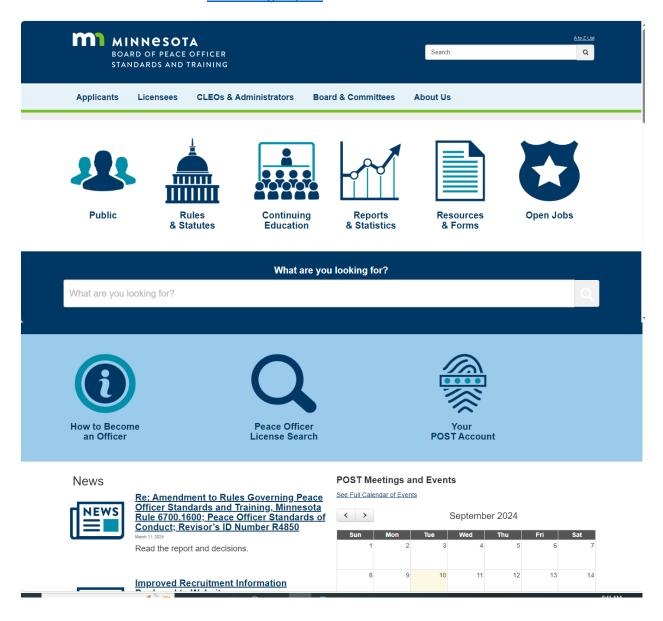
Each fiscal year, POST disburses the full amount of these training funds to local and county law enforcement agencies for training. Agencies are only reimbursed the actual amount that was spent on training, with the total amount capped based on the number of active officers that received the training.

Website-related Information

The POST Board website is an essential resource for a wide range of users, including prospective peace officers, students in professional peace officer education programs, currently licensed officers, and members of the public.

Recent enhancements to the website have significantly expanded its functionality. Notably, the new Public Search Database has been introduced, allowing users to access detailed public information about peace officers on-line. This upgrade aims to promote transparency and accountability within the law enforcement community.

For more details and to explore the updated features, including the new database, please visit the POST Board website at: www.mn.gov/post.

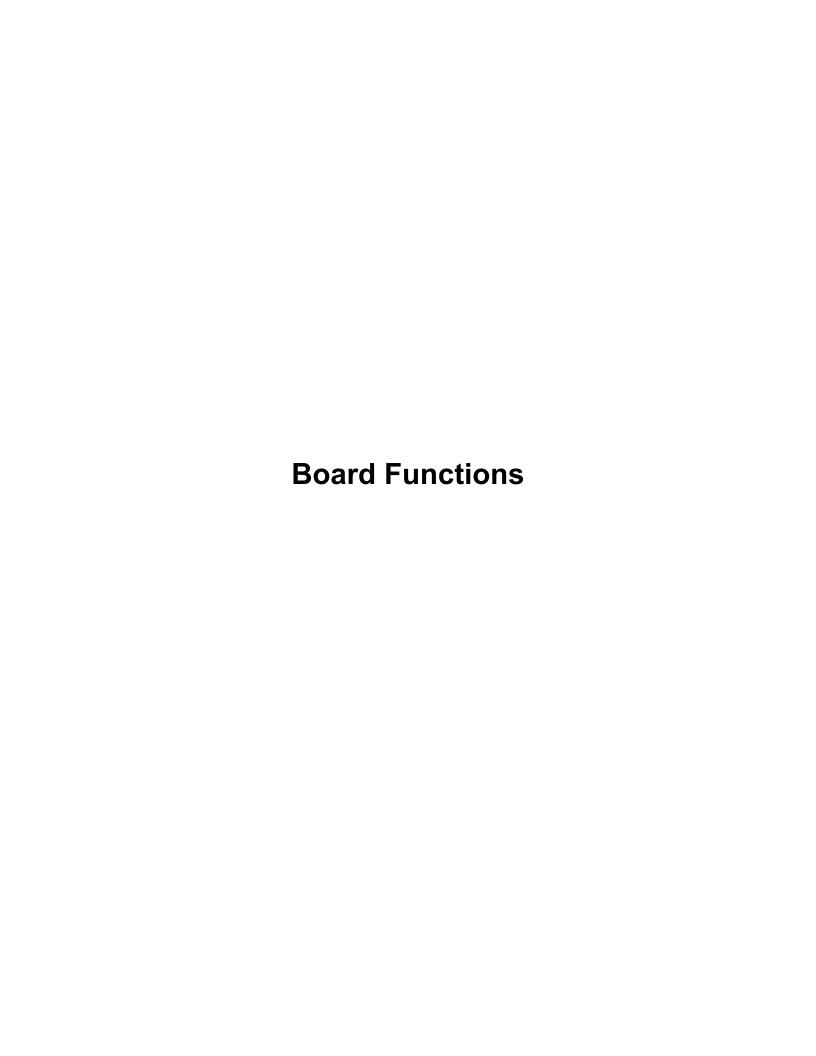


General Statistics

A law enforcement agency is defined as a unit of state or local government with full powers of arrest and with the duties of preventing and detecting crime and enforcing the criminal laws of the state. As of June 30, 2024, Minnesota had 404 law enforcement agencies.

TYPES OF AGENCY		
COUNTY SHERIFF'S OFFICE	87	
MUNICIPAL POLICE DEPARTMENT	294	
SPECIALTY LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCY	8	
STATE AGENCY	6	
TRIBAL POLICE DEPARTMENT	9	

ACTIVE PEACE OFICERS			TOTAL
Peace Officer	Female	1,364	10.626
	Male	9,272	10,636
Part-Time	Female	5	24
Peace Officer	Male	29	34
		TOTAL	10,670



Licensed Peace Officers and Part-time Peace Officers

In Minnesota there are two types of licenses: peace officer and part-time peace officer. A licensed peace officer must possess a postsecondary degree from a regionally accredited college or university and successfully complete a board certified peace officer education program. A part-time licensed peace officer must complete an 80-hour educational curriculum, be supervised by a licensed peace officer, and work no more than 1,040 hours annually.

There are two main status categories for both of these types of licenses: active and inactive. A peace officer's license is active if they are employed by a law enforcement agency. An inactive license indicates the peace officer is not currently employed by a law enforcement agency.

On June 30, 2014, the Minnesota Legislature cancelled the issuance of new Part-Time Peace Officer licenses. The legislature also cancelled the Part-Time Peace Officer licenses of those in inactive status. License holders who were active prior to June 30, 2014 continue to hold their licenses, and may continue until such time as they leave their primary agency. Once they are no longer employed by a law enforcement agency, their part-time license will be cancelled.

A total of 11,943 peace officers were licensed in Minnesota as of June 30, 2024. Of the licensed peace officers, there were a total of 10,670 active and 1,272 inactive. The number of active part-time licensed peace officers included in the total was 34.

Licensing Examinations

The Board's rules require that candidates for peace officer licensure meet minimum educational requirements, job related-physical and psychological standards, and minimum selection standards including no convictions for certain criminal offenses. The rules also require candidates to pass a written examination to be eligible for licensure. The POST Board administers two types of exams: the peace officer licensing examination and the reciprocity examination. Upon passing the appropriate exam, candidates become license eligible for three years. A peace officer license is issued when a license eligible candidate is hired as a peace officer by a law enforcement agency.

Peace Officer Licensing Examination

The peace officer licensing examination is administered to:

- candidates who have successfully completed a professional peace officer education program.
- former license eligible candidates seeking to reinstate their eligibility, and
- former Minnesota peace officers seeking to restore their expired license.

Reciprocity Examinations

The reciprocity examination is administered to individuals who

- are certified peace officers in another state or federal jurisdiction, and have either 3 years of experience and a postsecondary degree, or 5 years of experience,
- have military experience in a law enforcement occupational specialty (two years of experience with a college degree, four years of experience without a college degree).

Eligibility is based on a combination of basic police training, experience and education.

Administration of the Exams

All of Minnesota's peace officer licensing exams are administered by a professional examination vendor using computer based testing (CBT). CBT allows exam applicants to choose from a variety of exam dates, times and locations including ten sites located throughout Minnesota and hundreds of sites in other states and U.S. territories. The Board's current examination administrator is Talogy (formerly known as PSI).

Talogy exam sites in Minnesota are located in Brainerd, Duluth, Moorhead, Rochester, St. Cloud, and 5 sites in the Twin Cities metropolitan area. The company can also administer Minnesota's licensing exams at over 700 sites in 47 other states, and three sites in Canada and a few in some U.S. Territories.

Exam Data

Peace Officer Licensing Exam

Over FY 2023 and FY 2024, POST administered 1187 Peace Officer License Examinations to 931 males and 256 females.

These numbers do not include retakes

FY 2023

AGE RANGES	EXAMS ADMINSTERED	MALES	FEMALES
18 – 25	356	271	85
26 – 39	188	153	35
40 – 62	35	31	4
Over 62	1	1	0
Total	580	456	124

FY 2024

AGE RANGES	EXAMS ADMINSTERED	MALES	FEMALES
18 – 25	374	292	82
26 – 39	201	156	45
40 – 62	32	27	5
Total	607	475	132

Peace Officer Licensing Examination Passing Rate

FISCAL YEAR	EXAMS ADMINSTERED	PASSING RATE	MALE PASSING RATE	FEMALE PASSING RATE
2023	580	477/580 (82%)	380/456 (83%)	97/124 (78%)
2024	607	504/607 (83%)	399/475 (84%)	105/132 (80%)
Total	1187	981/1187 (83%)	779/931 (84%)	202/256 (79%)

Examinees Licensed after Passing POLE Exam

FISCAL YEAR	EXAMS PASSED	NUMBER LICENSED BY JUNE 30, 2024
2023	477	427
2024	504	439
Total	981	866

Reinstatement of License Eligibility Exam

Over FY 2023 and 2024, POST administered 132 Reinstatement of License Eligibility Examinations to 119 males and 13 females.

These numbers do not include retakes

FY 2023

AGE RANGES	EXAMS ADMINISTERED	MALES	FEMALES
18 – 25	8	7	1
26 – 39	38	35	3
40 – 62	20	20	0
Total	66	62	4

FY 2024

AGE RANGES	EXAMS ADMINISTERED	MALES	FEMALES
18 – 25	4	2	2
26 – 39	43	37	6
40 – 62	19	18	1
Total	66	57	9

Reinstatement of License Eligibility Examination Passing Rate

FISCAL YEAR	EXAMS ADMINSTERED	PASSING RATE	MALE PASSING RATE	FEMALE PASSING RATE
2023	66	59/66 (89%)	55/62 (89%)	4/4 (100%)
2024	66	56/66 (85%)	50/57 (88%)	6/9 (67%)
Total	132	115/132 (87%)	105/119 (88%)	10/13 (77%)

Examinees Licensed after Passing Reinstatement Exam

FISCAL YEAR	EXAMS PASSED	NUMBER LICENSED BY JUNE 30, 2024
2023	59	38
2024	56	24
Total	115	62

Reciprocity Licensing Examination Data

Over FY 2023 and 2024, POST administered 99 Reciprocity Examinations to 89 males and 10 females.

These numbers do not include retakes

FY 2023

AGE RANGES	EXAMS ADMINISTERED	MALES	FEMALES
18 – 25	0	0	
26 – 39	45	40	5
40 – 62	15	15	0
Total	Total 60		5

FY 2024

AGE RANGES	EXAMS ADMINISTERED	MALES	FEMALES
18 – 25	3	3	0
26 – 39	26 – 39 26		5
40 – 62	10	10	0
Total	Total 39		5

Reciprocity Licensing Examination Passing Rate

FISCAL YEAR	EXAMS ADMINSTERED	PASSING RATE	MALE PASSING RATE	FEMALE PASSING RATE
2023	60	51/60 (85%)	47/55 (85%)	4/5 (80%)
2024	39	33/39 (85%)	28/34 (82%)	5/5 (100%)
Total	99	84/99 (85%)	75/89 (84%)	9/10 (90%)

Examinees Licensed through Reciprocity

FISCAL YEAR	EXAMS PASSED	NUMBER LICENSED BY JUNE 30, 2024
2023	51	37
2024	33	22
Total	84	59

Military Reciprocity Examination Data

Over FY 2023 and 2024, POST administered 42 Military Reciprocity Examinations to 38 males and 4 females.

These numbers do not include retakes

FY 2023

AGE RANGES	EXAMS ADMINISTERED	MALES	FEMALES
18 – 25	4	2	2
26 – 39	26 – 39 9		1
40 – 62	3	3	0
Total	Total 16		3

FY 2024

AGE RANGES	EXAMS ADMINISTERED	MALES	FEMALES
18 – 25	3	3	0
26 – 39	26 – 39 19		1
40 – 62	4	4	0
Total	26	25	1

Military Reciprocity Licensing Examination Passing Rate

FISCAL YEAR	PASSING RATE		MALE PASSING RATE	FEMALE PASSING RATE
2023	16	11/16 (69%)	9/13 (69%)	2/3 (67%)
2024	26	13/26 (50%)	12/25 (48%)	1/1 (100%)
Total	42	24/42 (57%)	21/38 (55%)	3/4 (75%)

Examinees Licensed through Military Reciprocity

FISCAL YEAR	EXAMS PASSED	NUMBER LICENSED BY JUNE 30, 2024
2023	11	7
2024	13	7
Total	24	14

Reciprocity Examination Applicants By State

To be approved to take the reciprocity examination, applicants must possess qualifying law enforcement education and experience in another U.S. state or federal law enforcement agency, or with the U.S. military in a military law enforcement occupational specialty (see military reciprocity). MN Rules 6700.0501, and MN Stat. 626.8517, establish specific rules for reciprocity qualifications.

This table indicates states where reciprocity candidates received peace officer experience prior to applying to take the reciprocity test. Some applicants already had a Minnesota address at the time they applied to take the reciprocity exam

These numbers include retakes

State	Fiscal Year	Male	Female	Total/Year	Total	
Alaska	2023	1	0	1	1	
Alaska	2024	0	0	0	l	
	2023	0	0	0	1	
Arizona	2024	1	0	1	l	
	2023	0	0	0	2	
California	2024	2	0	2	2	
	2023	1	0	1	3	
Colorado	2024	2	0	2	3	
	2023	1	0	1	1	
Georgia	2024	0	0	0	l	
	2023	0	0	0	1	
Hawaii	2024	1	1	1	l	
	2023	1	0	1	5	
Illinois	2024	3	1	4		
	2023	2	0	2	3	
lowa	2024	1	0	1	3	
	2023	2	0	2	2	
Louisiana	2024	0	0	0	2	
	2023	2	0	2	3	
Michigan	2024	1	0	1	3	
	2023	66	7	73	134	
Minnesota	2024	56	5	61	134	
Baile e le elimini	2023	0	0	0	2	
Mississippi	2024	2	0	2	2	
Montana	2023	0	0	0	2	
Wortana	2024	2	0	2	۷	
	2023	1	0	1	4	
Nebraska	2024	0	0	0	1	

	2023	1	0	1	,
New Jersey	2024	0	0	0	1
	2023	1	0	1	1
Nevada	2024	0	0	0	1
	2023	2	0	2	3
New York	2024	1	0	1	3
N . 41 . O !!	2023	1	0	1	1
North Carolina	2024	0	0	0	I
	2023	2	1	3	3
North Dakota	2024	0	0	0	
	2023	1	0	1	1
Oklahoma	2024	0	0	0	
South	2023	1	0	1	1
Carolina	2024	0	0	0	
Occutio Delicate	2023	0	0	0	4
South Dakota	2024	4	0	4	7
Texas	2023	1	1	2	3
IEXAS	2024	1	0	1	Ŭ
Utah	2023	2	0	2	2
Otan	2024	0	0	0	_
Wisconsin	2023	6	0	6	11
11.000110111	2024	5	0	5	

Other POST Board Information

Unlike other licensing boards, the POST Board does not issue licenses immediately to individuals who pass the Board's examinations. Instead, after passing the examination, these individuals are considered "eligible to be licensed". The license certificate is issued when a law enforcement agency notifies the Board that it has hired an individual who is eligible and that the individual has met all of the selection standards prescribed in POST Board's rules.

The following table illustrates the number of individuals issued a peace officer license by gender and age as distinguished in the testing application data.

Peace Officer Licenses Issued

		FY 2023	FY 2024	TOTAL
GENDER	Males	560 (83%)	480 (77%)	1040
GENDER	Females	111 (17%)	145 (23%)	256
	Under 18	0	0	0
	18 – 25	345	334	679
AGE	26 – 34	228	194	422
	35 – 59	98	97	194
60+		0	0	0
TOTAL LICENSES ISSUED		671	625	1296

Professional Peace Officer Education (PPOE)

Peace officers educated in Minnesota must possess a postsecondary degree from a regionally accredited college or university. The education required for peace officer license eligibility is offered through Minnesota POST Board-certified colleges and universities. This system of education is a reflection of Minnesota's commitment to highly educated, professional peace officers.

Minnesota's Professional Peace Officer Education Schools

The POST Board certifies thirty colleges and universities in Minnesota to provide the professional education necessary to prepare students for a career in policing. Successful completion of a PPOE program at one of these schools is required for eligibility to take the State's Peace Officer License Examination. School certification is based on standards and requirements set forth in Minnesota Rules, approved by the board, and monitored by staff.

Ten POST-certified schools provide the technical and applied skills training in areas that require special equipment and facilities, i.e., weapons training and emergency vehicle operations. The other schools contract with these providers for this portion of the program.

The Professional Peace Officer Education (PPOE) Learning Objectives

Minnesota's professional peace officer education is based on board-approved *Learning Objectives for Professional Peace Officer Education*. Rooted in the findings of peace officer job task analyses, the objectives were developed in the late 1970's but have undergone many revisions over the years. These objectives are not only the foundation for peace officer education, they also form the basis for state's peace officer licensing examination.

The PPOE learning objectives strive to ensure students receive basic education and training in the knowledge, skills, and abilities necessary for entry level peace officer employment. They also seek to support the development of the attitudes and character traits that support a successful peace officer career.

During the previous biennium, the POST Board conducted a new job task analysis to identify current peace officer job tasks and rated them for importance and frequency. The analysis aided in eliminating of obsolete job task language, and updating or adding new language to reflect changes in practice, technology, and law. This information is being used to update peace officer licensing examinations.

Changes to the objectives since 2019 have included additions, deletions, and updates to keep them aligned with current officer duties, laws and technologies. Changes have included new objectives: understanding autism spectrum disorder, peace officer's duty to intercede, managing mental illness challenges, and more. They have also included updates to objectives on peace officer use of force, restraint techniques and more.

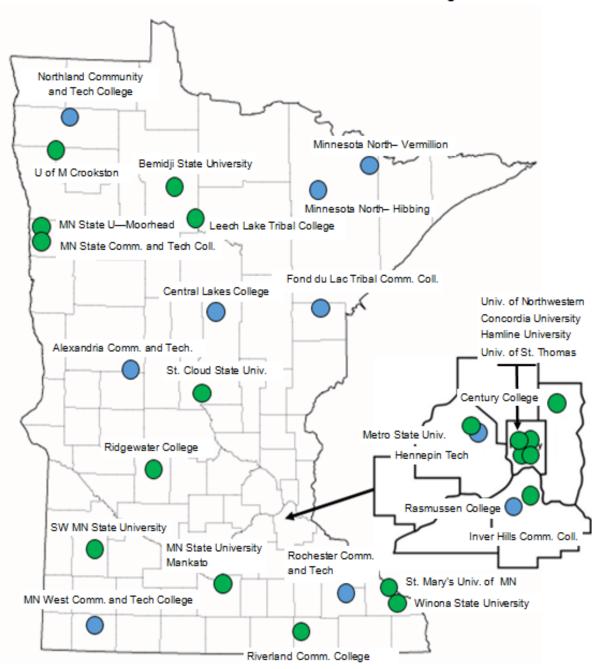
Renewal of Certification of PPOE Programs

Regular re-evaluation of peace officer education programs is essential. Minnesota Rules require POST-certified schools to apply to the Board for certification renewal every five years. From late 2019 through 2021, the POST Board conducted in-depth electronic evaluations of the professional peace officer education programs provided at 30 board-certified colleges and universities. The evaluations assessed the programs to ensure that all requirements of MN Rules are being met.

The recertification evaluation of PPOE programs includes a review of:

- program operating standards from admission through graduation,
- · policies for prohibiting discrimination and ensuring student safety,
- all inter-school agreements related to the provision of peace officer education,
- PPOE curriculum and educators to ensure that the education provided aligns with the POST-required *Learning Objectives for Professional Peace Officer Education*.

Professional Peace Officer Programs



The POST Board certifies 29 colleges and universities to provide the professional peace officer education (PPOE) that leads to a career in policing. The green dots represent locations where only the academic portion of the education is provided. Blue dots represent locations where both academics and skills are provided.

Continuing Education

Every licensed peace officer and part-time peace officer must complete a minimum of forty-eight hours of continuing education credits within each officer's three-year licensing period in order to maintain and renew their license. Active peace officers and part-time peace officers must complete use of force/firearms training every year and an eight hour course in emergency vehicle operations and police pursuit every five years.

On July 27, 2023, the Minnesota POST Board approved learning objectives for continuing education training on Investigating Crimes Motivated by Bias as required by Minn. Stat. 626.8451.

On October 26, 2023, the Minnesota POST Board approved learning objectives for continuing education training on Officer Wellness as required by Minn. Stat. 626.8478.

It is the agency's discretion which law enforcement related courses they complete to satisfy the remainder of the required forty-eight hours. Inactive peace officers are not required to complete mandated training, however they are required to have forty-eight hours of law enforcement training within their three-year licensing period.

To gain POST-approval for continuing education courses, sponsors submit an application outlining the course content and provide instructor qualifications. To be approved for continuing education training credit, the course must be law enforcement-related, promote professional peace officer competence, and be related to the knowledge, skills and abilities necessary to perform peace officer duties.

Once a course is approved, and at sponsor request, it may be advertised on the POST Board website. The approved course list is updated weekly and divided into nine regions (reference the adjacent map) across the state for ease of locating training in a specific area.



Continuing Education Hours

On July 27, 2023, the Minnesota POST Board approved learning objectives for continuing education training on Investigating Crimes Motivated by Bias as required by Minn. Stat. 626.8451.

On October 26, 2023, the Minnesota POST Board approved learning objectives for continuing education training on Officer Wellness as required by Minn. Stat. 626.8478.

The table below reflects the amount of training hours taken by peace officers reported to the POST Board during this biennium

Fiscal Year	Conflict Management Training Hours	Crisis Intervention Training Hours	Implicit Bias Training Hours	Autism Training Hours	Crimes Motivated by Bias Hours	Officer Wellness Hours	Total
2023	7,953	22,522	8,505	9,118	N/A	N/A	50,121
2024	23,408	48,018	16,541	21,555	11,600	256	123,402
Total	31,361	70,540	25,046	30,673	11,600	256	173,523

Continuing Education Expenditures

To qualify for reimbursement, law enforcement agencies must submit their continuing education expenses to the POST Board. Agencies are required to list their actual costs, although reimbursement is limited to no more than the per-peace officer share of the amount expended on training.

The categories of eligible continuing education expenditures are: course costs, peace officers' salary while in training, lodging and meals per diem, transportation to and from courses, fees paid to the training organization(s), and other costs including facility rental(s) and training vehicle maintenance. The costs do not include: expenses paid for by peace officers themselves, membership dues to training associations, training officer or support staff salaries, or expenditures from state agencies.

Fiscal Year	General Training	Use of Force	EVOC	Conflict Management	Crisis Intervention	Implicit Bias	Autism	Crimes Motivated by Bias	Total
2024	\$24,943,968.66	\$9,965,045.87	\$1,671,719.36	\$1,004,540.93	\$1,513,799.17	\$627,489.01	\$782,222.18	\$392,459.51	\$40,901,244.69
2023	\$28,682,870.86	\$12,398,288.85	\$1,528,967.67	\$1,150,316.54	\$1,931,097.45	\$875,628.77	\$786,224.67	N/A	\$47,353,394.81
2022	\$26,194,567.95	\$7,880,014.81	\$1,417,860.59	\$839,946.91	\$1,699,128.22	\$826,952.80	\$1,248,895.88	N/A	\$40,107,367.16
2021	\$19,132,141.34	\$6,530,529.78	\$1,419,040.44	\$982,106.25	\$1,473,422.32	\$848,236.36	N/A	N/A	\$30,385,476.49
2020	\$18,861,530.13	\$5,395,579.50	\$1,019,914.45	\$692,388.48	\$1,349,788.15	\$775,806.68	N/A	N/A	\$28,090,634.25

Note: As of Fiscal Year 2020, POST only requests total costs be reported.

Fiscal Year	Course	Salary	Lodging/Meals	Transportation	Organization Fees	Other	Total
2019	\$9,886,510	\$29,350,713	\$1,771,401	\$767,460	\$755,690	\$492,809	\$43,024,585
2018	\$8,221,201	\$25,500,142	\$1,605,015	\$578,095	\$604,654	\$553,933	\$37,063,042
2017	\$8,026,440	\$24,527,810	\$1,606,779	\$625,472	\$670,304	\$538,095	\$35,994,903
2016	\$7,307,989	\$24,133,121	\$1,339,524	\$559,333	\$570,982	\$434,668	\$34,345,617
2015	\$6,258,251	\$20,750,336	\$1,134,177	\$572,878	\$499,477	\$454,947	\$29,670,067
2014	\$6,032,200	\$19,939,713	\$1,134,963	\$487,377	\$465,538	\$348,123	\$28,407,914
2013	\$5,646,109	\$18,373,811	\$948,450	\$602,804	\$354,885	\$425,482	\$26,351,540
2012	\$5,312,768	\$18,490,205	\$883,307	\$518,409	\$426,856	\$366,644	\$25,998,148
2011	\$4,992,583	\$16,867,985	\$717,499	\$396,344	\$410,238	\$313,327	\$23,697,978
2010	\$4,096,655	\$16,541,260	\$741,822	\$454,191	\$392,281	\$330,492	\$22,556,703
2009	\$5,054,140	\$16,656,105	\$976,797	\$562,771	\$423,955	\$288,940	\$23,964,692
2008	\$5,231,240	\$16,674,735	\$1,153,504	\$584,213	\$410,764	\$557,287	\$24,611,741

Continuing Education Reimbursement

Each year, the POST Board reimburses law enforcement agencies for a portion of their expenses related to continuing education training. The reimbursement rate is calculated based on the total amount allocated by the legislature divided by the number of eligible peace officers. A law enforcement agency is able to request reimbursement for training costs if a peace officer has been employed with that agency for a minimum of eight months. To receive a reimbursement, a law enforcement agency must submit an application detailing the costs of continuing education and a list of all eligible peace officers.

The per-peace officer share varies from year to year depending on the number of eligible peace officers submitted by agencies for reimbursement and the amount allocated by the legislature.

Fiscal Year	Reimbursement Account Total	Eligible Officers	Per-Officer Share	Per-Officer Share Increase / (Decrease)
2024	\$8,949,000	8751	\$1,013.64	\$3.44
2023	\$8,949,000	8721	\$1,010.20	(\$4.62)
2022	\$8,949,000	8899	\$1014.82	(\$15.55)
2021	\$9,358,719	9247	\$1030.37	(\$45.52)
2020	\$8,946,010	8315	\$1075.89	\$131.42
2019	\$9,323,620	9492	\$944.47	(\$12.53)
2018	\$8,946,010	9472	\$957.00	\$639.07
2017	\$2,963,333	9323	\$317.93	\$5.27
2016	\$2,856,376	9140	\$312.66	(\$20.52)
2015	\$3,011,472	9054	\$333.18	\$11.37
2014	\$2,881,193	8957	\$321.81	(\$19.94)
2013	\$3,040,197	8905	\$341.75	\$9.66
2012	\$2,985,930	8999	\$332.09	(\$46.64)
2011	\$3,418,656	9056	\$378.73	\$20.23
2010	\$3,301,853	9221	\$358.50	(\$37.91)
2009	\$3,658,148	9183	\$396.41	(\$4.13)
2008	\$3,610,510	9026	\$400.54	(\$1.44)

Reimbursement by Law Enforcement Agency

In 2024, 373 local units of government were reimbursed for continuing education expenses;

Agency Name	Eligible Officers	Agency's Continuing Education Expenditures	Reimbursement Amount to Agency from POST	Percentage of Continuing Education Expenses Reimbursed
Aitkin Co. SO	21	\$33,657.66	\$21,286.40	63%
Anoka Co. SO	135	\$271,519.80	\$136,841.12	50%
Becker Co. SO	17	\$66,759.34	\$17,231.84	26%
Beltrami Co. SO	39	\$140,438.55	\$39,531.88	28%
Benton Co. SO	23	\$116,661.34	\$23,313.67	20%
Big Stone Co. SO	8	\$43,885.31	\$8,109.10	18%
Blue Earth Co. SO	38	\$150,419.39	\$38,518.24	26%
Brown Co. SO	13	\$69,317.63	\$13,177.29	19%
Carlton Co. SO	24	\$147,270.38	\$24,327.31	17%
Carver Co. SO	68	\$272,091.13	\$68,927.38	25%
Cass Co. SO	46	\$115,341.00	\$46,627.34	40%
Chippewa Co. SO	12	\$59,510.37	\$12,163.66	20%
Chisago Co. SO	40	\$218,506.80	\$40,545.52	19%
Clay Co. SO	40	\$121,924.00	\$40,545.52	33%
Clearwater Co. SO	11	\$46,904.83	\$11,150.02	24%
Cook Co. SO	10	\$42,143.15	\$10,136.38	24%
Cottonwood Co. SO	10	\$13,949.95	\$10,136.38	73%
Crow Wing Co. SO	43	\$97,351.34	\$43,586.43	45%
Dakota Co. SO	77	\$492,723.00	\$78,050.12	16%
Dodge Co. SO	26	\$82,079.04	\$26,354.59	32%
Douglas Co. SO	33	\$118,261.57	\$33,450.05	28%
Faribault Co. SO	12	\$49,863.59	\$12,163.66	24%
Fillmore Co. SO	22	\$74,942.18	\$22,300.03	30%
Freeborn Co. SO	15	\$47,108.02	\$15,204.57	32%
Goodhue Co. SO	42	\$181,181.99	\$42,572.79	23%
Grant Co. SO	9	\$29,232.57	\$9,122.74	31%

Hennepin Co. SO	297	\$1,014,505.36	\$301,050.46	30%
Houston Co. SO	15	\$51,410.51	\$15,204.57	30%
Hubbard Co. SO	26	\$88,578.26	\$26,354.59	30%
Isanti Co. SO	20	\$54,851.00	\$20,272.76	37%
Itasca Co. SO	46	\$268,864.09	\$46,627.34	17%
Jackson Co. SO	16	\$50,681.49	\$16,218.21	32%
Kanabec Co. SO	23	\$58,598.85	\$23,313.67	40%
Kandiyohi Co. SO	38	\$262,728.97	\$38,518.24	15%
Koochiching Co. SO	11	\$18,321.62	\$11,150.02	61%
Lac Qui Parle Co. SO	9	\$72,953.00	\$9,122.74	13%
Lake Co. SO	13	\$32,745.37	\$13,177.29	40%
Lake Of The Woods Co. SO	10	\$21,829.44	\$10,136.38	46%
Le Sueur Co. SO	23	\$56,994.17	\$23,313.67	41%
Lincoln Co. SO	7	\$5,361.00	\$5,361.00	100%
Lyon Co. SO	16	\$52,418.06	\$16,218.21	31%
Mahnomen Co. SO	13	\$24,734.36	\$13,177.29	53%
Martin Co. SO	13	\$18,700.90	\$13,177.29	70%
Mcleod Co. SO	27	\$167,033.38	\$27,368.22	16%
Meeker Co. SO	23	\$100,820.17	\$23,313.67	23%
Mille Lacs Co. SO	24	\$67,536.20	\$24,327.31	36%
Morrison Co. SO	26	\$145,163.54	\$26,354.59	18%
Mower Co. SO	25	\$99,049.32	\$25,340.95	26%
Murray Co. SO	12	\$14,964.46	\$12,163.66	81%
Nicollet Co. SO	19	\$87,598.17	\$19,259.12	22%
Nobles Co. SO	14	\$171,848.86	\$14,190.93	8%
Norman Co. SO	8	\$49,122.01	\$8,109.10	17%
Olmsted Co. SO	86	\$378,764.67	\$87,172.86	23%
Otter Tail Co. SO	32	\$73,140.91	\$32,436.41	44%
Pennington Co. SO	11	\$32,012.37	\$11,150.02	35%
Pine Co. SO	37	\$110,790.99	\$37,504.60	34%
Pipestone CO	16	\$15,420.00	\$15,420.00	100%
Polk Co. SO	27	\$122,177.00	\$27,368.22	22%
Pope Co. SO	10	\$54,063.29	\$10,136.38	19%
Ramsey Co. SO	228	\$491,341.99	\$231,109.45	47%
Red Lake Co. SO	9	\$21,987.81	\$9,122.74	41%
Redwood Co. SO	16	\$63,060.62	\$16,218.21	26%

Renville Co. SO	18	\$100,456.69	\$18,245.48	18%
Rice Co. SO	36	\$137,936.17	\$36,490.97	26%
Rock Co. SO	12	\$19,210.31	\$12,163.66	63%
Roseau Co. SO	12	\$51,855.16	\$12,163.66	23%
Scott Co. SO	49	\$209,930.42	\$49,668.26	24%
Sherburne Co. SO	76	\$257,644.65	\$77,036.48	30%
Sibley Co. SO	18	\$42,458.13	\$18,245.48	43%
St. Louis Co. SO	99	\$762,773.00	\$100,350.15	13%
Stearns Co. SO	77	\$222,397.58	\$78,050.12	35%
Steele Co. SO	21	\$64,047.63	\$21,286.40	33%
Stevens Co. SO	11	\$43,590.57	\$11,150.02	26%
Swift Co. SO	12	\$41,967.00	\$12,163.66	29%
Todd Co. SO	18	\$47,082.52	\$18,245.48	39%
Wabasha Co. SO	17	\$48,525.59	\$17,231.84	36%
Wadena Co. SO	14	\$32,082.88	\$14,190.93	44%
Waseca Co. SO	13	\$45,196.23	\$13,177.29	29%
Washington Co. SO	118	\$583,569.52	\$119,609.28	20%
Watonwan Co. SO	8	\$55,563.00	\$8,109.10	15%
Wilkin Co. SO	7	\$4,851.97	\$4,851.97	100%
Winona Co. SO	22	\$158,818.98	\$22,300.03	14%
Wright Co. SO	165	\$440,381.36	\$167,250.26	38%
Yellow Medicine Co. SO	10	\$22,416.96	\$10,136.38	45%
Ada PD	3	\$7,253.86	\$3,040.91	42%
Adrian PD	2	\$5,286.00	\$2,027.28	38%
Aitkin PD	6	\$13,620.35	\$6,081.83	45%
Akeley PD	1	\$6,691.59	\$1,013.64	15%
Albany PD	6	\$20,217.67	\$6,081.83	30%
Albert Lea PD	26	\$147,329.38	\$26,354.59	18%
Alexandria PD	24	\$172,950.29	\$24,327.31	14%
Annandale PD	6	\$10,345.00	\$6,081.83	59%
Anoka PD	32	\$136,519.10	\$32,436.41	24%
Appleton PD	3	\$6,405.28	\$3,040.91	47%
Apple Valley PD	55	\$246,479.00	\$55,750.09	23%
Arlington PD	3	\$28,529.68	\$3,040.91	11%
Audubon PD	1	\$4,069.32	\$1,013.64	25%
Austin PD	32	\$163,975.00	\$32,436.41	20%

Avon PD	7	\$15,458.28	\$7,095.47	46%
Babbitt PD	5	\$9,212.92	\$5,068.19	55%
Bagley PD	3	\$7,190.96	\$3,040.91	42%
Barnesville PD	4	\$7,706.82	\$4,054.55	53%
Battle Lake	3	\$3,120.65	\$3,040.91	97%
Baxter PD	13	\$60,144.77	\$13,177.29	22%
Bayport PD	8	\$25,227.06	\$8,109.10	32%
Becker PD	10	\$56,016.38	\$10,136.38	18%
Belgrade PD	4	\$11,242.07	\$4,054.55	36%
Belle Plaine PD	10	\$32,549.58	\$10,136.38	31%
Bemidji PD	30	\$132,888.06	\$30,409.14	23%
Benson PD	7	\$24,134.22	\$7,095.47	29%
Big Lake PD	12	\$65,414.84	\$12,163.66	19%
Blaine PD	74	\$486,506.52	\$75,009.21	15%
Blooming Prairie PD	7	\$11,645.97	\$7,095.47	61%
Bloomington PD	127	\$1,649,475.00	\$128,732.02	8%
Blue Earth PD	7	\$22,814.34	\$7,095.47	31%
Braham PD	5	\$27,598.00	\$5,068.19	18%
Brainerd PD	27	\$155,287.56	\$27,368.22	18%
Breckenridge PD	8	\$13,332.63	\$8,109.10	61%
Breezy Pt. PD	7	\$27,070.25	\$7,095.47	26%
Breitung Township PD	2	\$3,408.09	\$2,027.28	59%
Brooklyn Center PD	36	\$150,264.39	\$36,490.97	24%
Brooklyn Park PD	87	\$520,946.62	\$88,186.50	17%
Brownton PD	3	\$5,900.00	\$3,040.91	52%
Buffalo Lake PD	3	\$5,142.00	\$3,040.91	59%
Buffalo PD	18	\$32,730.28	\$18,245.48	56%
Burnsville PD	76	\$301,805.67	\$77,036.48	26%
Caledonia PD	6	\$12,079.71	\$6,081.83	50%
Callaway PD	1	\$1,134.42	\$1,013.64	89%
Cambridge PD	13	\$38,545.52	\$13,177.29	34%
Canby PD	1	\$2,586.24	\$1,013.64	39%
Cannon Falls PD	9	\$39,828.00	\$9,122.74	23%
Centennial Lakes PD	14	\$67,440.05	\$14,190.93	21%
Champlin PD	24	\$229,446.48	\$24,327.31	11%
Chaska PD	30	\$99,408.66	\$30,409.14	31%
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Chatfield PD	7	\$8,134.77	\$7,095.47	87%
Chisholm PD	10	\$37,787.75	\$10,136.38	27%
Clearbrook PD	3	\$642.39	\$642.39	100%
Cleveland PD	2	\$2,495.00	\$2,027.28	81%
Climax PD	1	\$1,703.16	\$1,013.64	60%
Cloquet PD	23	\$110,103.29	\$23,313.67	21%
Cold Spring PD	11	\$26,176.71	\$11,150.02	43%
Columbia Heights PD	28	\$111,470.06	\$28,381.86	25%
Coon Rapids PD	65	\$592,513.78	\$65,886.47	11%
Corcoran PD	15	\$57,288.82	\$15,204.57	27%
Cottage Grove PD	43	\$402,251.69	\$43,586.43	11%
Crookston PD	18	\$93,669.00	\$18,245.48	19%
Crosby PD	8	\$19,765.44	\$8,109.10	41%
Crosslake PD	5	\$12,206.21	\$5,068.19	42%
Crystal PD	31	\$355,500.39	\$31,422.78	9%
Cuyuna PD	2	\$1,546.50	\$1,546.50	100%
Danube PD	4	\$3,170.40	\$3,170.40	100%
Dawson-Boyd PD	3	\$9,101.00	\$3,040.91	33%
Dayton PD	10	\$42,318.64	\$10,136.38	24%
Deephaven PD	7	\$48,295.36	\$7,095.47	15%
Deer River PD	4	\$10,300.84	\$4,054.55	39%
Deerwood PD	4	\$14,634.71	\$4,054.55	28%
Detroit Lakes PD	16	\$37,855.00	\$16,218.21	43%
Dilworth PD	6	\$10,155.89	\$6,081.83	60%
Duluth PD	136	\$607,195.45	\$137,854.76	23%
Duluth Twnsp	2	\$924.00	\$924.00	100%
Dundas PD	4	\$9,357.00	\$4,054.55	43%
Eagan PD	65	\$882,872.00	\$65,886.47	7%
East Gr. Forks PD	22	\$127,060.38	\$22,300.03	18%
East Range PD	8	\$16,300.00	\$8,109.10	50%
Eden Prairie PD	70	\$498,806.44	\$70,954.65	14%
Eden Valley PD	2	\$3,942.92	\$2,027.28	51%
Edina PD	53	\$492,001.00	\$53,722.81	11%
Elko New Market PD	8	\$36,914.88	\$8,109.10	22%
Elk River	31	\$118,465.40	\$31,422.78	27%
Ely PD	5	\$11,128.15	\$5,068.19	46%

Eveleth PD 7 \$16,311.91 \$7,095.47 Fairfax PD 2 \$3,894.07 \$2,027.28 Fairmont PD 15 \$51,122.95 \$15,204.57 Faribault PD 27 \$141,876.00 \$27,368.22 Farmington PD 25 \$177,661.27 \$25,340.95 Fergus Falls PD 23 \$130,531.88 \$23,313.67 Fisher PD 1 \$1,517.00 \$1,013.64 Floodwood PD 3 \$2,279.45 \$2,279.45	43% 52% 30% 19% 14% 18% 67% 100%
Fairmont PD 15 \$51,122.95 \$15,204.57 Faribault PD 27 \$141,876.00 \$27,368.22 Farmington PD 25 \$177,661.27 \$25,340.95 Fergus Falls PD 23 \$130,531.88 \$23,313.67 Fisher PD 1 \$1,517.00 \$1,013.64	30% 19% 14% 18% 67% 100%
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Farmington PD 25 \$177,661.27 \$25,340.95 Fergus Falls PD 23 \$130,531.88 \$23,313.67 Fisher PD 1 \$1,517.00 \$1,013.64	14% 18% 67% 100%
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Fisher PD 1 \$1,517.00 \$1,013.64	67% 100%
	100%
Floodwood PD 3 \$2,279.45 \$2,279.45	
Foley PD 6 \$19,163.37 \$6,081.83	32%
Forest Lake PD 25 \$80,196.48 \$25,340.95	32%
Fosston PD 4 \$7,802.44 \$4,054.55	52%
Frazee PD 3 \$6,905.00 \$3,040.91	44%
Fridley PD 45 \$91,582.47 \$45,613.71	50%
Fulda PD 3 \$5,782.49 \$3,040.91	53%
Gaylord PD 4 \$13,187.21 \$4,054.55	31%
Gibbon PD 3 \$3,626.39 \$3,040.91	84%
Gilbert PD 7 \$23,962.17 \$7,095.47	30%
Glencoe PD 8 \$19,648.00 \$8,109.10	41%
Glenwood PD 6 \$17,010.43 \$6,081.83	36%
Glyndon PD 4 \$8,687.17 \$4,054.55	47%
Golden Valley PD 18 \$76,481.33 \$18,245.48	24%
Goodview PD 10 \$24,343.76 \$10,136.38	42%
Grand Meadow PD 3 \$4,703.70 \$3,040.91	65%
Grand Rapids PD 18 \$85,146.15 \$18,245.48	21%
Granite Falls PD 8 \$22,279.98 \$8,109.10	36%
Hastings PD 28 \$219,605.14 \$28,381.86	13%
Hawley PD 5 \$19,120.88 \$5,068.19	27%
Hector PD 2 \$14,395.24 \$2,027.28	14%
Hermantown PD 13 \$40,743.76 \$13,177.29	32%
Heron Lake PD 1 \$500.00 \$500.00	100%
Hibbing PD 25 \$83,065.00 \$25,340.95	31%
Hill City PD 6 \$4,593.00 \$4,593.00	100%
Hokah PD 1 \$1,499.00 \$1,013.64	68%
Hopkins PD 26 \$177,006.00 \$26,354.59	15%
Houston PD 2 \$8,328.78 \$2,027.28	24%
Howard Lake PD 8 \$14,734.28 \$8,109.10	55%

Hutchinson PD	23	\$84,488.68	\$23,313.67	28%
International Falls PD	12	\$15,313.00	\$12,163.66	79%
Inver Grove Heights PD	45	\$199,413.44	\$45,613.71	23%
Isanti PD	10	\$29,822.00	\$10,136.38	34%
Isle PD	5	\$2,788.65	\$2,788.65	100%
Janesville	4	\$17,276.80	\$4,054.55	23%
Jordan PD	11	\$23,050.84	\$11,150.02	48%
Kasson PD	8	\$38,587.25	\$8,109.10	21%
Keewatin PD	4	\$11,146.53	\$4,054.55	36%
LaCrescent PD	7	\$50,808.00	\$7,095.47	14%
Lake City PD	13	\$6,133.00	\$6,133.00	100%
Lake Crystal PD	3	\$5,049.83	\$3,040.91	60%
Lake Park PD	2	\$1,123.97	\$1,123.97	100%
Lake Shore PD	2	\$8,038.00	\$2,027.28	25%
Lakefield PD	3	\$7,303.30	\$3,040.91	42%
Lakes Area PD	13	\$63,269.13	\$13,177.29	21%
Lakeville PD	63	\$385,431.95	\$63,859.19	17%
LeSueur PD	5	\$20,353.54	\$5,068.19	25%
Lester Prairie PD	5	\$8,442.74	\$5,068.19	60%
Lewiston PD	3	\$7,450.27	\$3,040.91	41%
Lino Lakes PD	25	\$65,356.29	\$25,340.95	39%
Litchfield PD	10	\$40,888.00	\$10,136.38	25%
Little Falls PD	15	\$76,310.95	\$15,204.57	20%
Long Prairie PD	8	\$12,134.78	\$8,109.10	67%
Lonsdale PD	6	\$13,267.00	\$6,081.83	46%
Madelia PD	5	\$21,823.06	\$5,068.19	23%
Madison Lake PD	2	\$3,718.00	\$2,027.28	55%
Mankato PD	54	\$351,590.88	\$54,736.45	16%
Maple Grove PD	69	\$219,584.36	\$69,941.02	32%
Mapleton PD	4	\$13,099.07	\$4,054.55	31%
Maplewood PD	50	\$202,845.61	\$50,681.90	25%
Marshall PD	19	\$38,864.47	\$19,259.12	50%
Medina PD	10	\$26,822.00	\$10,136.38	38%
Melrose PD	4	\$5,501.92	\$4,054.55	74%
Menahga PD	4	\$4,117.50	\$4,054.55	98%
Mendota Heights PD	20	\$152,657.06	\$20,272.76	13%

Minneapolis PD	556	\$1,073,173.27	\$563,582.69	53%
Minneota PD	1	\$796.55	\$796.55	100%
Minnesota Lake PD	3	\$6,693.80	\$3,040.91	45%
Minnetonka PSD	52	\$314,262.16	\$52,709.17	17%
Minnetrista PD	13	\$59,457.04	\$13,177.29	22%
Montevideo PD	10	\$16,779.00	\$10,136.38	60%
Montgomery PD	6	\$21,503.00	\$6,081.83	28%
Moorhead PD	49	\$127,461.00	\$49,668.26	39%
Moose Lake PD	1	\$895.00	\$895.00	100%
Motley PD	1	\$2,186.80	\$1,013.64	46%
Mounds View PD	17	\$89,724.29	\$17,231.84	19%
Mountain Lake PD	4	\$22,212.42	\$4,054.55	18%
Nashwauk PD	2	\$3,201.51	\$2,027.28	63%
New Brighton PD	28	\$145,073.61	\$28,381.86	20%
New Hope PD	33	\$121,827.00	\$33,450.05	27%
New Prague PD	10	\$40,625.74	\$10,136.38	25%
New Richland PD	3	\$8,723.89	\$3,040.91	35%
New Ulm PD	22	\$122,249.34	\$22,300.03	18%
New York Mills PD	3	\$5,049.50	\$3,040.91	60%
Nisswa PD	5	\$17,924.09	\$5,068.19	28%
North Branch PD	13	\$74,076.68	\$13,177.29	18%
North Mankato	13	\$78,455.86	\$13,177.29	17%
North St. Paul PD	15	\$64,090.00	\$15,204.57	24%
Northfield PD	22	\$348,328.25	\$22,300.03	6%
Oak Park Heights PD	9	\$66,211.49	\$9,122.74	14%
Oakdale PD	33	\$128,118.32	\$33,450.05	26%
Olivia PD	5	\$21,568.00	\$5,068.19	23%
Onamia PD	2	\$1,532.00	\$1,532.00	100%
Orono PD	27	\$59,657.74	\$27,368.22	46%
Osakis PD	4	\$10,234.56	\$4,054.55	40%
Osseo PD	8	\$45,272.49	\$8,109.10	18%
Owatonna PD	35	\$200,756.07	\$35,477.33	18%
Park Rapids PD	11	\$18,792.28	\$11,150.02	59%
Parker's Prairie PD	5	\$9,781.40	\$5,068.19	52%
Paynesville PD	4	\$24,216.64	\$4,054.55	17%
Pelican Rapids PD	2	\$3,863.66	\$2,027.28	52%

Pequot Lakes PD	6	\$1,990.67	\$1,990.67	100%
Perham PD	8	\$4,016.00	\$4,016.00	100%
Pillager PD	1	\$1,320.00	\$1,013.64	77%
Pine River PD	3	\$5,038.71	\$3,040.91	60%
Plainview PD	10	\$12,681.11	\$10,136.38	80%
Plymouth PD	73	\$155,839.00	\$73,995.57	47%
Preston PD	3	\$282.00	\$282.00	100%
Princeton PD	12	\$40,904.00	\$12,163.66	30%
Prior Lake PD	31	\$352,314.72	\$31,422.78	9%
Proctor PD	7	\$18,022.95	\$7,095.47	39%
Ramsey PD	29	\$170,444.73	\$29,395.50	17%
Red Wing PD	24	\$107,968.06	\$24,327.31	23%
Redwood Falls PD	11	\$58,087.74	\$11,150.02	19%
Renville PD	3	\$5,177.00	\$3,040.91	59%
Rice PD	2	\$5,923.00	\$2,027.28	34%
Richfield PD	42	\$178,523.07	\$42,572.79	24%
Robbinsdale PD	18	\$55,839.20	\$18,245.48	33%
Rochester PD	142	\$1,061,963.24	\$143,936.59	14%
Rogers PD	21	\$163,123.56	\$21,286.40	13%
Roseau PD	4	\$17,817.97	\$4,054.55	23%
Rosemount PD	28	\$226,828.63	\$28,381.86	13%
Roseville PD	54	\$266,084.00	\$54,736.45	21%
Royalton PD	1	\$2,795.70	\$1,013.64	36%
Sartell PD	22	\$119,163.62	\$22,300.03	19%
Sauk Centre PD	9	\$27,704.34	\$9,122.74	33%
Sauk Rapids PD	16	\$49,968.77	\$16,218.21	32%
Savage PD	35	\$350,687.00	\$35,477.33	10%
Sebeka PD	4	\$4,448.00	\$4,054.55	91%
Shakopee PD	47	\$216,910.53	\$47,640.98	22%
Sherburn Welcome PD	3	\$4,050.71	\$3,040.91	75%
Silver Bay PD	5	\$25,071.92	\$5,068.19	20%
Slayton PD	4	\$5,183.61	\$4,054.55	78%
Sleepy Eye PD	7	\$23,677.10	\$7,095.47	30%
So.Lake Minnetonka PD	17	\$104,891.94	\$17,231.84	16%
South St. Paul PD	29	\$120,023.70	\$29,395.50	24%
Spring Lake Park PD	11	\$63,404.05	\$11,150.02	18%
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Springfield PD	3	\$4,356.39	\$3,040.91	70%
St. Anthony PD	18	\$112,799.83	\$18,245.48	16%
St. Charles PD	8	\$12,067.67	\$8,109.10	67%
St. Cloud PD	112	\$892,135.67	\$113,527.45	13%
St. Francis PD	11	\$28,376.00	\$11,150.02	39%
St. James PD	5	\$15,969.31	\$5,068.19	32%
St. Joseph PD	12	\$39,928.00	\$12,163.66	30%
St. Louis Park PD	55	\$269,242.85	\$55,750.09	21%
St. Paul Park PD	5	\$20,905.70	\$5,068.19	24%
St. Paul PD	552	\$2,202,697.50	\$559,528.14	25%
St. Peter PD	14	\$56,207.46	\$14,190.93	25%
Staples PD	7	\$15,706.71	\$7,095.47	45%
Starbuck PD	5	\$10,714.11	\$5,068.19	47%
Stillwater PD	24	\$184,440.58	\$24,327.31	13%
Thief River Falls PD	15	\$17,887.60	\$15,204.57	85%
Tracy PD	3	\$10,240.00	\$3,040.91	30%
Trimont PD	1	\$697.27	\$697.27	100%
Twin Valley PD	2	\$5,817.00	\$2,027.28	35%
Two Harbors PD	8	\$18,916.77	\$8,109.10	43%
Tyler PD	2	\$3,295.00	\$2,027.28	62%
Virginia PD	22	\$32,543.62	\$22,300.03	69%
Wabasha PD	6	\$13,053.28	\$6,081.83	47%
Wadena PD	8	\$29,633.34	\$8,109.10	27%
Waite Park PD	13	\$54,284.82	\$13,177.29	24%
Walker PD	4	\$7,447.57	\$4,054.55	54%
Walnut Grove PD	1	\$1,510.00	\$1,013.64	67%
Warroad PD	3	\$4,725.07	\$3,040.91	64%
Waseca PD	15	\$56,118.47	\$15,204.57	27%
Waterville PD	6	\$17,764.97	\$6,081.83	34%
Wayzata PD	14	\$67,334.02	\$14,190.93	21%
Wells PD	7	\$11,648.93	\$7,095.47	61%
West Concord PD	4	\$10,641.00	\$4,054.55	38%
West Hennepin PD	10	\$75,451.95	\$10,136.38	13%
West St. Paul PD	35	\$156,163.75	\$35,477.33	23%
Westbrook PD	3	\$13,851.00	\$3,040.91	22%
White Bear Lake PD	28	\$128,597.31	\$28,381.86	22%

Willmar PD	32	\$239,483.93	\$32,436.41	14%
Windom PD	8	\$15,209.06	\$8,109.10	53%
Winona PD	33	\$194,950.83	\$33,450.05	17%
Winsted PD	4	\$20,805.48	\$4,054.55	19%
Winthrop PD	4	\$15,700.50	\$4,054.55	26%
Woodbury PD	66	\$868,524.00	\$66,900.10	8%
Worthington PD	18	\$84,149.17	\$18,245.48	22%
Wyoming PD	8	\$21,946.64	\$8,109.10	37%
Zumbrota PD	6	\$634.00	\$634.00	100%
1854 Treaty Authority	3	\$7,472.00	\$3,040.91	41%
Fond Du Lac PD	17	\$14,604.76	\$14,604.76	100%
Leech Lake Tribal PD	20	\$37,948.42	\$20,272.76	53%
Mdewakanton Conservation Enforcement Authority	5	\$3,834.00	\$3,834.00	100%
Prairie Island Indian Comm PD	8	\$20,260.18	\$8,109.10	40%
White Earth Tribal PD	14	\$43,729.10	\$14,190.93	32%
Metro Airport Commission PD	100	\$505,975.89	\$101,363.79	20%
Metro Transit Commission PD	104	\$1,251,166.80	\$105,418.34	8%
State Fair PD	14	\$20,828.50	\$14,190.93	68%
Minneapolis Park PD	29	\$98,425.34	\$29,395.50	30%
Three Rivers Park Reserve Dist.	16	\$65,102.34	\$16,218.21	25%
U/M Duluth PD	10	\$30,874.13	\$10,136.38	33%
U/M Morris PD	4	\$12,061.01	\$4,054.55	34%
U/M Twin Cities PD	52	\$433,875.86	\$52,709.17	12%

License Sanctions

The POST Board has disciplinary jurisdiction under Minn. R. 6700.1600 when a peace officer has engaged in certain conduct. The Board also has licensing jurisdiction when a chief law enforcement officer fails to implement a mandated policy, provide mandated training, or follow a Board directive.

Based on legislation passed in 1995, a peace officer's license is automatically revoked if the officer is convicted of a felony. Convictions include a finding of guilt, whether or not the adjudication of guilt is stayed or executed, an admission of guilt, or a no contest plea. The Board's Complaint Committee procedure provides due process for licensees.

Effective June 1, 2023, the Standards of Conduct for licensed peace officers set forth in Minn. R. 6700.1600 were significantly changed, giving the Board broader jurisdiction to impose disciplinary action.

According to Minn. R. 6700.1610, conduct which could be grounds for disciplinary action, must be reported by the Licensee. Changes made to Minn. Stat. 626.8457 also require chief law enforcement officers to report such conduct to the board.

It is mandatory for all law enforcement agencies to adopt policies and procedures for the investigation of allegations of misconduct against their licensed peace officers. The Board updated its Allegations of Misconduct Model Policy on July 22, 2021.

The POST Board's full complaint process and related forms can be found here:

https://mn.gov/post/applicants/public/copy-of-copy-of-policies/

In FY 2023 and 2024, the POST Board reviewed a total of 213 allegations of misconduct and took disciplinary action in 53 cases. All misconduct reports received by POST, other than automatic revocations for felony convictions, are reviewed by the four-member Complaint Investigation Committee.

Disposition Summary:

Disposition Summary			
License Revocations	24		
License Suspension	29		

Summary of Disciplinary Action Cases FY2023 and FY2024

FY 2023

Licensee Name	License Number	Violation Description	Discipline Category	Date of Disposition
Matthew Anderson	26153	DWI	Suspension	7/21/2022
Jacqueline Glaser	15768	DWI	Suspension, Stayed Revocation	7/21/2022
Chad Hanson	23370	DWI	Suspension	7/21/2022
Jeffrey Swiatkiewicz	14239	DWI	Suspension	7/21/2022
Benjamin Wiebolt	22945	DWI	Suspension	7/21/2022
Jared Schlomann	25153	Felony Domestic Assault	Automatic Revocation	7/27/2022
J Alexander Kueng	25770	Federal Felony	Automatic Revocation	9/19/2022
Thomas Lane	25780	Federal Felony	Automatic Revocation	9/19/2022
Tou Thao	20486	Federal Felony	Automatic Revocation	9/19/2022
David Hutchinson	18424	DWI	Suspension	9/22/2022
Albert Kuehne	24391	Disseminate Private Sexual Images	Revoked	9/22/2022
Christopher Lee	19196	Felony Weapons Conviction	Automatic Revocation	10/5/2022
Julie Hagen	15230	DWI	Suspension	10/27/2022
Corey Rich	26356	DWI	Suspension	10/27/2022
Nicholas Solomon	26032	DWI	Suspension	10/27/2022
Rebecca Pieper	24267	Felony Harassment	Automatic Revocation	11/2/2022
Andrew Brackett	23781	Misconduct Public Official	Suspension	12/9/2022
Noushoua Cha	24568	DWI	Suspension	12/9/2022
Tser Cheng	25183	DWI	Suspension	12/9/2022
Jonathan Coello Vaughn	27411	DWI	Suspension	12/9/2022
Morris Dennis	25707	DWI	Suspension	12/9/2022
Daniel Forrey	21102	DWI	Suspension	12/9/2022
Francisco Molina	17032	DWI	Suspension	12/9/2022
Jack Novak	25482	Domestic Assault	Revoked	2/14/2023
Lindsay Bruyere	16780	Failure to Train	Suspension	4/27/2023
Jessy Dols	24425	DWI	Suspension	4/27/2023
Dustin Edberg	20960	Sexual Harassment	Revoked	4/27/2023
Eric Gramentz	17307	Criminal Sexual Conduct	Automatic Revocation	4/30/2023
Alex Schlangen	22788	Felony Reckless Discharge	Automatic Revocation	6/30/2023

FY 2024

F 1 2024				
Licensee	License	Violation	Discipline	Date of
Name	Number	Description	Category	Disposition
Brian Cummings	19716	Criminal Vehicular Homicide	Automatic Revocation	7/18/2023
Patrick Donnelly	4837	Criminal Sexual Conduct	Automatic Revocation	7/19/2023
Brooke Johnson	26644	DWI	Suspension	7/27/2023
Sean Bronson	25650	DWI	Suspension	7/27/2023
Russell Bankey	1391	Criminal Sexual Conduct	Automatic Revocation	9/27/2023
Lester Mitchell	14332	Sexual harassment	Suspension	10/23/2023
Mitchell Johnson	23086	Domestic Assault	Revoked	10/23/2023
Justin Stetson	21156	Felony Assault	Automatic Revocation	11/2/2023
Thomas Winsell	18612	Unauthorized Deadly Force	Revoked	12/11/2023
John Henrichsen	15837	DWI	Suspension	1/26/2024
Damien Stalker	22053	Theft	Revoked	1/26/2024
Patrick Nechanicky	18963	DWI	Suspension	1/26/2024
Haivy Vang	23033	DWI	Suspension	1/26/2024
Lucky Sayveo	24019	Theft	Revoked	2/9/2024
Mitchell Christensen	22352	DWI, Carry Pistol Intoxicated	Suspension	4/25/2024
Nicole Fraser	27717	DWI	Suspension	4/25/2024
Blas Garcia	27441	DWI	Suspension	4/25/2024
Eric Grabmeier	19624	Violate HRO	Revoked	4/25/2024
Edgar Ibarra	27897	DWI	Suspension	4/25/2024
Kurt Knutsen	23735	Sexual Harassment	Suspension	4/25/2024
Amber Meyer	21193	DWI, Carry Pistol Intoxicated	Suspension	4/25/2024
Lindsay Molinaro	27584	DWI	Suspension	4/25/2024
Robert Troolin	15849	DWI	Revoked	4/25/2024
Zakarie Huruse	none - applicant	Cheat on POST License Exam	Revoked Eligibility	5/23/2024

Agency Compliance Reviews

In addition to annual compliance forms, POST Standards Coordinators make on-site compliance reviews of law enforcement agencies. Standards Coordinators visit each agency once every three to five years. In addition, Standards Coordinators have the discretion to review law enforcement agencies at the request of the agency or in response to complaints. During the 2023-2024 biennium, 221 compliance reviews were completed.

Agencies Reviewed FY 2023 - 2024

1854 Treaty Auth. Enf. Div. Ada Police Dept.

Akeley Police Dept.
Albany Police Dept.
Alexandria Police Dept.
Annandale Police Dept.

Apple Valley Police Dept. Appleton Police Dept. Arlington Police Dept.

Audubon Police Dept Austin Police Dept.

Avon Police Dept.
Babbitt Police Dept.
Barnesville Police Dept.

Battle Lake Police Dept.

Baxter Police Dept.
Bayport Police Dept.

Becker Co. Sheriff's Office Belgrade Brooten Police Benson Police Dept.

Benton Co. Sheriff's Office Big Stone Co. Sheriff's

Office

Blue Earth Co Sheriff's

Office

Blue Earth Police Dept. Brainerd Police Dept. Breckenridge Police Dept. Breezy Point Police Dept.

Breitung Township
Brooklyn Center Police

Dept.

Brooklyn Park Police Dept.
Brown Co. Sheriff's Office
Brownsdale Police Dept.
Brownton Police Dept.
Buffalo Police Dept.
Callaway Police Dept.
Cambridge Police Dept.

Canby Police Dept.
Cass Co. Sheriff's Office

Chisholm Police Dept.
Clay Co. Sheriff's Office

Climax Police Dept.
Cold Spring/Richmond

Police Dept.

Cottage Grove Police

Dept.

Cottonwood Sheriff's

Office

Crookston Police Dept. Crosby Police Dept. Crosslake Police Dept. Crow Wing Sheriff's Office

Crystal Police Dept.
Cuyuna Police Dept.

Dakota Co. Sheriff's Office Deerwood Police Dept.

Dept. Of Commerce Fraud Dept. Of Natural

Resources

Dept. Of Corrections Fugitive Apprehension

Unit

Detroit Lakes Police Dept. Dilworth Police Dept.

Douglas Co. Sheriff's

Office

DPS, Alcohol & Gambling

DPS, BCA

Duluth Police Dept.
Duluth Township Police

Dept.

Eagan Police Dept.
East Grand Forks Police
East Range Police Dept.

Eden Valley Police Dept. Ely Police Dept.

Eveleth Police Dept.

Fairmont Police Dept. Faribault Co. Sheriff's

Office

Farmington Police Dept. Fergus Falls Police Dept.

Fisher Police Dept. Floodwood Police Dept.

Foley Police Dept.

Forest Lake Police Dept.

Frazee Police Dept.
Gilbert Police Dept.
Glenwood Police Dept.

Glyndon Police Dept. Grand Meadow Police

Dept.

Grant Co. Sheriff's Office Hallock Police Dept.

Hastings Police Dept. Hawley Police Dept. Henderson Police Dept.

Hennepin Co. Sheriff's

Office

Henning Police Dept. Hermantown Police Dept.

Hibbing Police Dept.

Howard Lake Police Dept. Hubbard Co. Sheriff's

Office

Hutchinson Police Dept. Inver Grove Heights Police Isle Police DeptJanesville

Police Dept.

Kanabec Co. Sheriff's

Office

Lake Crystal Police Dept. Lake Park Police Dept. Lake Shore Police Dept. Lakeville Police Dept. Lamberton Police Dept.

Lincoln Co. Sheriff's Office

Little Falls Police Dept. Long Prairie Police Dept. Lower Sioux Tribal Police Lowry Police Dept. Madison Lake Police Dept. Mahnomen Co. Sheriff's Office Mankato Public Safety Mapleton Police Dept. Maplewood Police Dept. Marshall Co. Sheriff's Office Martin Co. Sheriff's Office McLeod Co. Sheriff's Office Mdewakanton Cons. Enf. Melrose Police Dept. Menahga Police Dept. Mendota Heights Police Dept. Metropolitan Transit Police Milaca Police Dept. Mille Lacs Co. Sheriff's Office Mille Lacs Tribal Police Dept. Minneapolis Park Police Minneapolis Police Dept. Minnesota Lake Police Dept. Moorhead Police Dept. Morgan Police Dept. Morrison Co. Sheriff's Office Motley Police Dept. Mounds View Police Dept. Mower Co. Sheriff's Office New Brighton Dept. of Public Safety New Richland Police Dept. New Ulm Police Dept. New York Mills Police Dept. Nisswa Police Dept. Norman Co. Sheriff's Office North St. Paul Police Dept. Oak Park Heights Police Oakdale Police Dept.

Onamia Police Dept. Osakis Police Dept. Osseo Police Dept. Otter Tail Co. Sheriff's Office Park Rapids Police Dept. Parkers Prairie Police Paynesville Police Dept. Pelican Rapids Police Dept. Pequot Lakes Police Dept. Perham Police Dept. Pierz Police Dept. Pillager Police Dept. Pine Co. Sheriff's Office Pine River Police Dept. Polk Co. Sheriff's Office Pope Co. Sheriff's Office Princeton Police Dept. Proctor Police Dept. Ramsey Co. Sheriff's Office Redwood Co. Sheriff's Office Redwood Falls Police Dept. Rice Police Dept. Richfield Police Dept. Robbinsdale Police Dept. Rosemount Police Dept. Roseville Police Dept. Royalton Police Dept. Sartell Police Dept. Sauk Centre Police Dept. Sauk Rapids Police Dept. Sebeka Police Dept. Sherburn Welcome Police Sleepy Eye Police Dept. South St. Paul Police Dept. Springfield Police Dept. St. Anthony Police Dept. St. Cloud Police Dept. St. Joseph Police Dept. St. Louis Co. Sheriff's Office St. Paul Park Police Dept. St. Paul Police Dept. Staples Police Dept.

Starbuck Police Dept. State Fair Police Dept. Stearns Co. Sheriff's Office Stevens Co. Sheriff's Office Stillwater Police Dept. Swift Co. Sheriff's Office Three Rivers Park Dist. Police Todd Co. Sheriff's Office Tracy Police Dept. Traverse Co. Sheriff's Office Trimont Police Dept. Truman Police Dept. Twin Valley Police Dept. Tyler Police Dept. U/M Duluth Police Dept. U/M Morris Police Dept. U/M Twin Cities Police Dept. Verndale Police Dept. Virginia Police Dept. Wadena Co. Sheriff's Office Wadena Police Dept. Waite Park Police Dept. Walker Police Dept. Waseca Co. Sheriff's Office Waseca Police Dept. Washington Co Sheriff's Office Waubun Police Dept. Wells Police Dept. West St. Paul Police Dept. Westbrook Police Dept. White Bear Lake Police Dept. White Earth Tribal Police Wilkin Co. Sheriff's Office Windom Police Dept. Winnebago Public Safety Dept. Woodbury Police Dept. Wright Co. Sheriff's Office