

# **2013 Minnesota Student Survey Tables**

## **Juvenile Correctional Facilities**

*Fall 2013*

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## **In Appreciation**

We are indebted to the students, parents, teachers, Minnesota Student Survey coordinators, principals and superintendents across the state that agreed to participate in and supported the student survey when it was administered in the first half of 2013. These data are made available as a result of their interest and time and we are grateful for their efforts.

We are also indebted to the many state agency staff, especially the analysts with the Minnesota Center for Health Statistics at the Minnesota Department of Health, for their tireless work on making these data available.

## **2013 MINNESOTA STUDENT SURVEY**

### **Survey Participation**

The 2013 Minnesota Student Survey was administered in the first half of 2013 to students in juvenile correctional facilities. The Grade 9/11 survey version was used for students who participated in these settings.

### **Items on the Tables**

The accompanying set of tables includes the responses for all survey items. Items are ordered within the tables according to meaningful domains; the order items appear on the tables is not necessarily the order they appeared in the survey. A Table of Contents is provided on pages v-vi.

### **New Questions and Year-to-Year Comparisons**

Many of the 2013 survey instrument questions were changed from the 2010 survey instrument. While some questions stayed the same, other questions had updated or improved wording. Some entirely new questions were added and some questions were dropped. New questions are noted on each table. Caution must be used when making comparisons over time for any questions in which the wording has changed.

Please note that although these surveys are given repeatedly over time, student populations may change between administrations of the survey.

### **Validity of Responses**

Approximately 6% of the surveys were eliminated from analyses because gender was missing, responses were highly inconsistent, or there was a pattern of likely exaggeration.



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**TABLE 1  
DEMOGRAPHIC DESCRIPTION  
Juvenile Correctional Facilities**

		Gender			
		Male		Female	
		N	%	N	%
<b>Total number of surveys</b>		296	100%	93	100%
<b>Age</b>	<b>12</b>	2	1%	0	0%
	<b>13</b>	8	3%	5	5%
	<b>14</b>	24	8%	15	16%
	<b>15</b>	42	14%	30	32%
	<b>16</b>	87	29%	20	22%
	<b>17</b>	97	33%	20	22%
	<b>18</b>	29	10%	3	3%
	<b>19-20</b>	3	1%	0	0%
	<b>21 or older</b>	0	0%	0	0%
	<b>No answer</b>	4	1%	0	0%
<b>Are you a member of any of the following ethnic or cultural groups?<sup>^</sup> Hispanic or Latino/a</b>	<b>Yes</b>	39	13%	11	12%
	<b>No</b>	212	72%	73	78%
	<b>Not answered</b>	45	15%	9	10%
<b>Are you a member of any of the following ethnic or cultural groups?<sup>^</sup> Somali</b>	<b>Yes</b>	7	2%	2	2%
	<b>No</b>	210	71%	77	83%
	<b>Not answered</b>	79	27%	14	15%
<b>Are you a member of any of the following ethnic or cultural groups?<sup>^</sup> Hmong</b>	<b>Yes</b>	4	1%	1	1%
	<b>No</b>	210	71%	77	83%
	<b>Not answered</b>	82	28%	15	16%
<b>In addition, what is your race?<sup>^</sup> (If more than one describes you, mark ALL that apply)</b>	<b>American Indian only</b>	38	13%	17	18%
	<b>Asian only</b>	4	1%	0	0%
	<b>Black, African or African American only</b>	88	30%	11	12%
	<b>Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander only</b>	3	1%	0	0%
	<b>White only</b>	95	32%	38	41%
	<b>Multiple Races (checked more than one)</b>	47	16%	22	24%
	<b>No answer</b>	21	7%	5	5%

<sup>^</sup> New question in 2013.

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**TABLE 2  
SCHOOL PLANS; IEP PARTICIPATION; CHANGING  
SCHOOLS; ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE**

*Juvenile Correctional Facilities*

		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
<b>What is the MAIN thing you plan to do right AFTER high school?^</b>	<b>I don't plan to graduate from high school</b>	4%	1%
	<b>Get my GED</b>	8%	7%
	<b>Go to a two-year community or technical college</b>	24%	18%
	<b>Go to a four-year college or university</b>	26%	39%
	<b>Get a license or certificate in a career field</b>	2%	2%
	<b>Attend an apprenticeship program</b>	1%	0%
	<b>Join the military</b>	8%	2%
	<b>Work at a job</b>	18%	22%
	<b>Other</b>	10%	8%
<b>Do you have an IEP or get special education services?</b>	<b>Yes</b>	54%	39%
	<b>No</b>	46%	61%
<b>Since the beginning of this school year, how many times have you changed schools?</b>	<b>0 times</b>	28%	29%
	<b>1 time</b>	26%	15%
	<b>2 times</b>	21%	25%
	<b>3 or more times</b>	26%	31%
<b>How would you describe your grades this school year?^</b>	<b>Mostly As</b>	15%	19%
	<b>Mostly Bs</b>	36%	39%
	<b>Mostly Cs</b>	24%	23%
	<b>Mostly Ds</b>	8%	6%
	<b>Mostly Fs</b>	7%	5%
	<b>Mostly Incompletes</b>	7%	5%
	<b>None of these letter grades</b>	4%	4%

^ New question in 2013.

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**TABLE 3  
FEELINGS ABOUT SCHOOL<sup>^</sup>  
Juvenile Correctional Facilities**

		Gender		
		Male	Female	
		%	%	
How often do you care about doing well in school?	All of the time	26%	15%	
	Most of the time	37%	48%	
	Some of the time	28%	32%	
	None of the time	9%	4%	
How often do you pay attention in class?	All of the time	13%	3%	
	Most of the time	50%	52%	
	Some of the time	32%	41%	
	None of the time	6%	4%	
How often do you go to class unprepared?	All of the time	9%	2%	
	Most of the time	16%	10%	
	Some of the time	52%	57%	
	None of the time	23%	31%	
How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?	If something interests me, I try to learn more about it.	Strongly agree	58%	46%
		Agree	37%	48%
		Disagree	2%	4%
		Strongly disagree	3%	2%
	I think things I learn in school are useful.	Strongly agree	23%	9%
		Agree	55%	61%
		Disagree	15%	24%
		Strongly disagree	8%	6%
	Being a student is one of the most important parts of who I am.	Strongly agree	16%	10%
		Agree	36%	40%
		Disagree	34%	39%
		Strongly disagree	14%	11%

<sup>^</sup> All questions on this table were new in 2013.

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**TABLE 4**  
**FEELINGS ABOUT SCHOOL; SKIPPING SCHOOL<sup>^</sup>**  
**Juvenile Correctional Facilities**

			Gender	
			Male %	Female %
How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?	Overall, adults at my school treat students fairly.	Strongly agree	28%	10%
		Agree	48%	61%
		Disagree	16%	21%
		Strongly disagree	8%	8%
	Adults at my school listen to the students.	Strongly agree	19%	10%
		Agree	51%	53%
		Disagree	21%	31%
		Strongly disagree	9%	6%
	The school rules are fair.	Strongly agree	18%	7%
		Agree	47%	54%
		Disagree	26%	34%
		Strongly disagree	10%	5%
	At my school, teachers care about students.	Strongly agree	24%	13%
		Agree	47%	58%
		Disagree	20%	21%
		Strongly disagree	9%	7%
	Most teachers at my school are interested in me as a person.	Strongly agree	21%	9%
		Agree	37%	46%
		Disagree	31%	34%
		Strongly disagree	12%	11%
During the last 30 days, how many times have you skipped school or cut classes, but NOT a full day of school, without being excused?	None	67%	59%	
	Once or twice	16%	9%	
	3 to 5 times	6%	11%	
	6 to 9 times	4%	2%	
	10 or more times	7%	20%	
During the last 30 days, how many times have you skipped school or cut a FULL day of school or classes, without being excused?	None	72%	66%	
	Once or twice	8%	7%	
	3 to 5 times	6%	9%	
	6 to 9 times	3%	6%	
	10 or more times	11%	13%	

<sup>^</sup> All questions on this table were new in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 5**  
**TIME AWAY FROM CLASS<sup>^</sup>**  
*Juvenile Correctional Facilities*

<i>During the last 30 days, how many times have you...</i>		<b>Gender</b>	
		<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
		<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>
<b>...gone to the nurses office?</b>	<b>None</b>	45%	38%
	<b>Once or twice</b>	35%	38%
	<b>3 to 5 times</b>	14%	13%
	<b>6 to 9 times</b>	2%	8%
	<b>10 or more times</b>	3%	3%
<b>...stayed home because you were sick?</b>	<b>None</b>	75%	54%
	<b>Once or twice</b>	19%	30%
	<b>3 to 5 times</b>	4%	11%
	<b>6 to 9 times</b>	1%	3%
	<b>10 or more times</b>	1%	1%
<b>...been sent to the office for discipline?</b>	<b>None</b>	78%	68%
	<b>Once or twice</b>	10%	17%
	<b>3 to 5 times</b>	4%	4%
	<b>6 to 9 times</b>	4%	9%
	<b>10 or more times</b>	4%	2%
<b>...had in-school suspension (ISS)?</b>	<b>None</b>	81%	86%
	<b>Once or twice</b>	9%	7%
	<b>3 to 5 times</b>	5%	6%
	<b>6 to 9 times</b>	2%	2%
	<b>10 or more times</b>	2%	0%
<b>...been suspended from school (out-of-school suspension/ OSS)?</b>	<b>None</b>	84%	85%
	<b>Once or twice</b>	7%	9%
	<b>3 to 5 times</b>	5%	3%
	<b>6 to 9 times</b>	2%	2%
	<b>10 or more times</b>	1%	1%

<sup>^</sup> All questions on this table were new in 2013.

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**TABLE 6**  
**PERCEPTIONS OF SAFETY; AFTER SCHOOL SUPERVISION**  
*Juvenile Correctional Facilities*

			Gender	
			Male	Female
			%	%
How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?	I feel safe going to and from school.	Strongly agree	49%	38%
		Agree	42%	53%
		Disagree	4%	7%
		Strongly disagree	4%	2%
	I feel safe at school.	Strongly agree	45%	32%
		Agree	43%	52%
		Disagree	9%	12%
		Strongly disagree	3%	3%
	I feel safe in my neighborhood.	Strongly agree	45%	31%
		Agree	40%	58%
		Disagree	10%	8%
		Strongly disagree	6%	2%
	I feel safe at home.^	Strongly agree	57%	53%
		Agree	36%	33%
		Disagree	4%	13%
		Strongly disagree	3%	1%
Where do you usually GO after school?^ (Mark all that apply)	I stay at my school or go to another school		15%	17%
	Your home or another home such as a friend's, relative's or neighbor's		77%	86%
	A rec, community or other youth center		21%	15%
	A park or other outdoor space		30%	13%
	A library		12%	8%
	A church, synagogue, mosque, or other spiritual/religious place		6%	5%
	A job		21%	19%
	Some other place, such as a mall or movie theatre		37%	33%
During a typical week, how often are you home alone or somewhere unsupervised after school?	0 days		42%	37%
	1 day		8%	14%
	2 days		10%	8%
	3 days		12%	6%
	4 days		7%	13%
	5 days		21%	22%

^ New question in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 7  
BEING BULLIED FOR SPECIFIC REASONS<sup>^</sup>  
Juvenile Correctional Facilities**

<i>During the last 30 days, how often have other students harassed or bullied you for any of the following reasons?</i>	Gender		
	Male	Female	
	%	%	
<b>Your race, ethnicity or national origin</b>	Never	86%	79%
	Once or twice	8%	17%
	About once a week	2%	1%
	Several times a week	1%	2%
	Every day	3%	1%
<b>Your religion</b>	Never	90%	90%
	Once or twice	6%	7%
	About once a week	2%	2%
	Several times a week	1%	0%
	Every day	1%	1%
<b>Your gender (being male or female)</b>	Never	94%	96%
	Once or twice	2%	2%
	About once a week	2%	1%
	Several times a week	1%	0%
	Every day	1%	1%
<b>Because you are gay or lesbian or because someone thought you were</b>	Never	91%	86%
	Once or twice	3%	6%
	About once a week	2%	7%
	Several times a week	2%	0%
	Every day	2%	1%
<b>A physical or mental disability</b>	Never	88%	87%
	Once or twice	4%	8%
	About once a week	3%	2%
	Several times a week	1%	2%
	Every day	3%	0%
<b>Your weight or physical appearance</b>	Never	83%	70%
	Once or twice	7%	17%
	About once a week	4%	5%
	Several times a week	3%	5%
	Every day	3%	3%

<sup>^</sup> All questions on this table were new in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 8**  
**VICTIMIZATION AT SCHOOL; CYBERBULLYING<sup>^</sup>**  
***Juvenile Correctional Facilities***

			Gender	
			Male	Female
			%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many days have other students at school...	...stolen or deliberately damaged your property such as clothing, books or car?	0 days	91%	86%
		1 day	4%	8%
		2 or 3 days	3%	3%
		4 or 5 days	0%	0%
		6 or more days	3%	3%
	...offered, sold or given you an illegal drug?	0 days	79%	76%
		1 day	4%	2%
		2 or 3 days	4%	8%
		4 or 5 days	3%	1%
		6 or more days	10%	13%
	...threatened or injured you with a weapon (gun, knife, club, etc.)?	0 days	87%	84%
		1 day	7%	9%
		2 or 3 days	3%	3%
		4 or 5 days	2%	1%
		6 or more days	1%	2%
During the last 30 days, how often have you been bullied through e-mail, chat rooms, instant messaging, websites or texting?	Never	90%	71%	
	Once or twice	5%	15%	
	About once a week	0%	5%	
	Several times a week	2%	3%	
	Every day	3%	6%	

<sup>^</sup> All questions on this table were new in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 9**  
**BEING BULLIED OR HARASSED AT SCHOOL<sup>^</sup>**  
*Juvenile Correctional Facilities*

<i>During the last 30 days, how often have other students at school...</i>		<b>Gender</b>	
		<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
		<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>
...pushed, shoved, slapped, hit or kicked you when they weren't kidding around?	Never	85%	84%
	Once or twice	9%	8%
	About once a week	2%	5%
	Several times a week	1%	2%
	Every day	3%	1%
...threatened to beat you up?	Never	80%	71%
	Once or twice	12%	17%
	About once a week	3%	7%
	Several times a week	3%	2%
	Every day	3%	2%
...spread mean rumors or lies about you?	Never	78%	49%
	Once or twice	11%	24%
	About once a week	6%	8%
	Several times a week	3%	6%
	Every day	2%	13%
...made sexual jokes, comments or gestures towards you?	Never	84%	64%
	Once or twice	6%	16%
	About once a week	4%	5%
	Several times a week	4%	7%
	Every day	2%	8%
...excluded you from friends, other students or activities?	Never	87%	69%
	Once or twice	7%	15%
	About once a week	2%	5%
	Several times a week	4%	3%
	Every day	0%	8%

<sup>^</sup> All questions on this table were new in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 10**  
**BULLYING OR HARASSING OTHER STUDENTS AT SCHOOL^**  
*Juvenile Correctional Facilities*

			Gender	
			Male	Female
			%	%
During the last 30 days, how many times at school have YOU...^	...pushed, shoved slapped, hit or kicked someone when you weren't kidding around?	Never	79%	85%
		Once or twice	13%	13%
		About once a week	3%	1%
		Several times a week	3%	0%
		Every day	3%	1%
	...threatened or beat someone up?	Never	74%	71%
		Once or twice	15%	15%
		About once a week	4%	7%
		Several times a week	3%	4%
		Every day	3%	2%
	...spread mean rumors or lies about someone else?	Never	87%	86%
		Once or twice	8%	8%
		About once a week	2%	3%
		Several times a week	2%	1%
		Every day	1%	1%
	...made sexual jokes, comments or gestures towards someone else?	Never	83%	84%
		Once or twice	10%	11%
		About once a week	1%	1%
		Several times a week	3%	1%
		Every day	4%	4%
...excluded someone from friends, other students or activities?	Never	83%	76%	
	Once or twice	10%	14%	
	About once a week	3%	6%	
	Several times a week	1%	3%	
	Every day	3%	1%	
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you carry a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club ON SCHOOL PROPERTY?	0 days	82%	93%	
	1 day	3%	3%	
	2 or 3 days	7%	0%	
	4 or 5 days	1%	1%	
	6 or more days	7%	2%	

^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 11A  
USE OF TIME<sup>^</sup>**

*Juvenile Correctional Facilities*

<i>During a typical school day, how many hours do you do each of the following outside of school?</i>		<b>Gender</b>	
		<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
		<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>
<b>Study or do homework</b>	<b>0 hours</b>	60%	43%
	<b>1 hour</b>	23%	38%
	<b>2 hours</b>	12%	13%
	<b>3 to 5 hours</b>	2%	5%
	<b>6 or more hours</b>	3%	1%
<b>Read for pleasure</b>	<b>0 hours</b>	52%	39%
	<b>1 hour</b>	25%	27%
	<b>2 hours</b>	12%	15%
	<b>3 to 5 hours</b>	3%	12%
	<b>6 or more hours</b>	8%	6%
<b>Do creative things such as music or arts and crafts</b>	<b>0 hours</b>	40%	26%
	<b>1 hour</b>	21%	40%
	<b>2 hours</b>	18%	11%
	<b>3 to 5 hours</b>	10%	9%
	<b>6 or more hours</b>	12%	14%
<b>Go outside, take a walk or go for a bike ride</b>	<b>0 hours</b>	35%	31%
	<b>1 hour</b>	22%	42%
	<b>2 hours</b>	22%	10%
	<b>3 to 5 hours</b>	9%	12%
	<b>6 or more hours</b>	12%	6%
<b>During a typical week, how many hours do you work for pay outside of the regular school day?</b>	<b>0 hours</b>	54%	58%
	<b>1 to 2 hours</b>	7%	10%
	<b>3 to 5 hours</b>	10%	12%
	<b>6 to 10 hours</b>	5%	8%
	<b>11 to 20 hours</b>	7%	6%
	<b>21 to 30 hours</b>	7%	4%
	<b>31 or more hours</b>	9%	2%

<sup>^</sup> All questions on this table were new in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 11B  
USE OF TIME<sup>^</sup>**

*Juvenile Correctional Facilities*

<i>During a typical school day, how many hours do you do each of the following outside of school?</i>		<b>Gender</b>	
		<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
		<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>
<b>Watch TV shows, movies or videos on a TV, computer or phone</b>	<b>0 hours</b>	21%	16%
	<b>1 hour</b>	22%	27%
	<b>2 hours</b>	22%	14%
	<b>3 to 5 hours</b>	17%	23%
	<b>6 or more hours</b>	18%	20%
<b>Talk on the phone or use an app</b>	<b>0 hours</b>	34%	28%
	<b>1 hour</b>	16%	19%
	<b>2 hours</b>	20%	12%
	<b>3 to 5 hours</b>	12%	13%
	<b>6 or more hours</b>	18%	28%
<b>Text</b>	<b>0 hours</b>	37%	25%
	<b>1 hour</b>	12%	10%
	<b>2 hours</b>	13%	8%
	<b>3 to 5 hours</b>	13%	11%
	<b>6 or more hours</b>	25%	46%
<b>Play video or online games</b>	<b>0 hours</b>	38%	54%
	<b>1 hour</b>	20%	21%
	<b>2 hours</b>	17%	5%
	<b>3 to 5 hours</b>	11%	11%
	<b>6 or more hours</b>	14%	10%
<b>Use the computer</b>	<b>0 hours</b>	34%	30%
	<b>1 hour</b>	22%	21%
	<b>2 hours</b>	20%	12%
	<b>3 to 5 hours</b>	8%	19%
	<b>6 or more hours</b>	16%	19%

<sup>^</sup> All questions on this table were new in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 12A  
ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES<sup>^</sup>  
Juvenile Correctional Facilities**

		Gender		
		Male	Female	
		%	%	
<b>Does your school or community offer a variety of programs for people your age to participate in outside of the regular school day?</b>	<b>Yes</b>	40%	45%	
	<b>No</b>	24%	21%	
	<b>I don't know what programs are available in my community</b>	35%	34%	
<b>During a typical week, how often do you participate in the following activities outside of the regular school day?</b>	<b>Club or community sports teams, such as park and rec teams, in-house teams or traveling teams</b>	<b>0 days</b>	73%	78%
		<b>1 day</b>	7%	6%
		<b>2 days</b>	8%	7%
		<b>3 to 4 days</b>	4%	4%
		<b>5 or more days</b>	8%	5%
	<b>School sports teams</b>	<b>0 days</b>	69%	74%
		<b>1 day</b>	7%	4%
		<b>2 days</b>	4%	6%
		<b>3 to 4 days</b>	7%	4%
		<b>5 or more days</b>	12%	13%
	<b>School sponsored activities or clubs that are not sports, such as drama, music, chess or science club</b>	<b>0 days</b>	85%	86%
		<b>1 day</b>	7%	7%
		<b>2 days</b>	4%	2%
		<b>3 to 4 days</b>	2%	0%
		<b>5 or more days</b>	2%	5%

<sup>^</sup> All questions on this table were new in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 12B**  
**ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES<sup>^</sup>**  
*Juvenile Correctional Facilities*

<i>During a typical week, how often do you participate in the following activities outside of the regular school day?</i>		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
Tutoring, homework help or academic programs	0 days	84%	82%
	1 day	8%	9%
	2 days	5%	2%
	3 to 4 days	1%	2%
	5 or more days	2%	4%
Leadership activities such as student government, youth councils or committees	0 days	90%	88%
	1 day	4%	6%
	2 days	3%	2%
	3 to 4 days	1%	1%
	5 or more days	1%	2%
Lessons, such as music, dance, tennis or karate lessons	0 days	84%	76%
	1 day	5%	11%
	2 days	4%	5%
	3 to 4 days	4%	2%
	5 or more days	3%	6%
Other community clubs and programs such as 4-H, Scouts, Y-clubs or Community Ed	0 days	86%	82%
	1 day	5%	10%
	2 days	4%	5%
	3 to 4 days	0%	0%
	5 or more days	3%	4%
Religious activities such as religious services, education or youth group	0 days	77%	68%
	1 day	11%	16%
	2 days	5%	9%
	3 to 4 days	2%	2%
	5 or more days	5%	4%

<sup>^</sup> All questions on this table were new in 2013.

## 2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 13**  
**REASONS FOR PARTICIPATION IN ACTIVITIES**  
*Juvenile Correctional Facilities*

		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
<b>What are the reasons you don't participate in activities, programs or clubs outside of the regular school day? (Mark all that apply)</b>	<b>I do not know what is available in my community</b>	23%	23%
	<b>Activities are not available in my community</b>	7%	5%
	<b>Activities cost too much</b>	20%	29%
	<b>My parents (or guardians) won't let me</b>	6%	11%
	<b>My friends are not there</b>	19%	35%
	<b>I am not interested</b>	42%	56%
	<b>I am too busy with other things, such as a job or homework</b>	20%	23%
	<b>I don't have a way to get there or home</b>	16%	26%
	<b>I have to take care of other family members</b>	8%	12%
	<b>It is not a safe place</b>	3%	5%
	<b>Other</b>	45%	32%

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**TABLE 14**  
**FAMILY COMPOSITION AND SITUATIONS**  
*Juvenile Correctional Facilities*

		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
Which adults do you live with?	Both biological parents	12%	11%
	Both adoptive parents	2%	3%
	Mother and stepfather	9%	11%
	Father and stepmother	1%	1%
	Mother and partner	3%	3%
	Father and partner	1%	2%
	Mother only	40%	38%
	Father only	7%	1%
	Sometimes with mother, sometimes with father	2%	2%
	Other (relatives, foster care, etc)	16%	15%
	No Adults	7%	11%
During the past 12 months, have you stayed in a shelter, somewhere not intended as a place to live, or someone else's home because you had no other place to stay?^	No	73%	73%
	Yes, with my parents or an adult family member	9%	11%
	Yes, on my own without any adult family members	20%	21%
Have any of your parents or guardians ever been in jail or prison?^	None of my parents or guardians has ever been in jail or prison	37%	33%
	Yes, I have a parent or guardian in jail or prison right now	20%	9%
	Yes, I have had a parent or guardian in jail or prison in the past	51%	63%

^ New question in 2013.

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**TABLE 15**  
**PARENTAL COMMUNICATION**  
*Juvenile Correctional Facilities*

		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
<b>Can you talk to your father about problems you are having?</b>	<b>Yes, most of the time</b>	28%	17%
	<b>Yes, some of the time</b>	16%	27%
	<b>No, not very often</b>	13%	14%
	<b>No, not at all</b>	10%	10%
	<b>My father is not around</b>	33%	32%
<b>Can you talk to your mother about problems you are having?</b>	<b>Yes, most of the time</b>	57%	38%
	<b>Yes, some of the time</b>	19%	23%
	<b>No, not very often</b>	11%	20%
	<b>No, not at all</b>	4%	9%
	<b>My mother is not around</b>	9%	10%

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 16**  
**PERCEPTIONS OF FAMILY AND OTHERS CARING**  
*Juvenile Correctional Facilities*

<i>How much do you feel ...</i>		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
... your parents care about you?	Not at all	10%	13%
	A little	5%	8%
	Some	9%	16%
	Quite a bit	12%	17%
	Very much	63%	47%
... other adult relatives care about you?	Not at all	9%	9%
	A little	9%	14%
	Some	13%	20%
	Quite a bit	24%	20%
	Very much	44%	36%
... friends care about you?	Not at all	9%	6%
	A little	11%	19%
	Some	18%	17%
	Quite a bit	30%	29%
	Very much	32%	29%
... teachers/ other adults at school care about you?	Not at all	18%	22%
	A little	27%	16%
	Some	19%	31%
	Quite a bit	17%	13%
	Very much	19%	18%
... adults in your community care about you?	Not at all	35%	28%
	A little	20%	30%
	Some	18%	22%
	Quite a bit	11%	6%
	Very much	16%	15%

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 17  
FAMILY SUBSTANCE ABUSE; PHYSICAL AND  
SEXUAL VIOLENCE**

*Juvenile Correctional Facilities*

		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
Do you live with anyone who drinks too much alcohol? <sup>^</sup>	Yes	18%	25%
	No	82%	75%
Do you live with anyone who uses illegal drugs or abuses prescription drugs? <sup>^</sup>	Yes	26%	17%
	No	74%	83%
Does a parent or other adult in your home regularly swear at you, insult you or put you down? <sup>^</sup>	Yes	24%	25%
	No	76%	75%
Has a parent or other adult in your household ever hit, beat, kicked or physically hurt you in any way? <sup>^</sup>	Yes	29%	36%
	No	71%	64%
Have your parents or other adults in your home ever slapped, hit, kicked, punched or beat each other up? <sup>^</sup>	Yes	20%	32%
	No	80%	68%
Has any adult or other person outside of the family ever touched you sexually against your wishes or forced you to touch them sexually?	Yes	8%	30%
	No	92%	70%
Has any older or stronger member of your family ever touched you or had you touch them sexually?	Yes	10%	16%
	No	90%	84%

<sup>^</sup> New question in 2013.

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**TABLE 18**  
**RELATIONSHIP VIOLENCE<sup>^</sup>**  
*Juvenile Correctional Facilities*

		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
Have you ever had a boyfriend or girlfriend in a dating or serious relationship who called you names or put you down verbally?	Yes	20%	43%
	No	80%	57%
Have you ever had a boyfriend or girlfriend in a dating or serious relationship who hit, slapped or physically hurt you on purpose?	Yes	14%	30%
	No	86%	70%
Have you ever had a boyfriend or girlfriend in a dating or serious relationship who pressured you into having sex when you did not want to?	Yes	10%	32%
	No	90%	68%
Have YOU ever done any of the following to a boyfriend or girlfriend in a dating or serious relationship: called him/her names or put him/her down verbally?	Yes	23%	33%
	No	77%	67%
Have YOU ever done any of the following to a boyfriend or girlfriend in a dating or serious relationship: hit, slapped or physically hurt him/her on purpose?	Yes	11%	26%
	No	89%	74%
Have YOU ever done any of the following to a boyfriend or girlfriend in a dating or serious relationship: pressured him/her into having sex when he/she did not want to?	Yes	14%	6%
	No	86%	94%

<sup>^</sup> All questions on this table were new in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 19  
GENERAL HEALTH AND HEALTH CONDITIONS  
Juvenile Correctional Facilities**

		Gender	
		Male %	Female %
How would you describe your health in general?^	Excellent	27%	12%
	Very good	32%	27%
	Good	28%	33%
	Fair	10%	25%
	Poor	4%	3%
Do you have any physical disabilities, or long-term health problems (such as asthma, cancer, diabetes, epilepsy or something else)? Long-term means lasting 6 months or more.^	Yes	24%	21%
	No	76%	79%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have asthma?	Yes	29%	29%
	No	71%	71%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have diabetes?^	Yes	5%	1%
	No	95%	99%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have pre-diabetes?^	Yes	3%	4%
	No	97%	96%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have an allergy that requires you to carry an epi-pen?^	Yes	8%	8%
	No	92%	92%
Do you have any long-term mental health, behavioral or emotional problems? Long-term means lasting 6 months or more.^	Yes	38%	56%
	No	62%	44%
How would YOU describe your weight?	Underweight	9%	5%
	About the right weight	81%	62%
	Overweight	10%	33%
Weight status according to Body Mass Index (BMI)**	Not overweight	63%	59%
	Overweight	21%	33%
	Obese	16%	8%

^ New question in 2013.

\*\* Body Mass Index (BMI) is a number calculated from a child's self-reported weight and height. BMI is calculated using a standard formula. BMI-for-age percentiles are used to interpret BMI numbers for children and teens. CDC BMI-for-age growth charts were used to determine weight status according to BMI for participants in the Minnesota Student Survey.

Not overweight: Less than the 85th percentile  
Overweight: 85th to less than the 95th percentile  
Obese: Equal to or greater than the 95th percentile

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**TABLE 20**  
**HEALTH CARE ACCESS**  
*Juvenile Correctional Facilities*

		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
<b>When was the last time you saw a doctor or nurse for a check-up or physical exam when you were not sick or injured?</b>	<b>During the last year</b>	65%	73%
	<b>Between 1 and 2 years ago</b>	17%	15%
	<b>More than 2 years ago</b>	11%	7%
	<b>Never</b>	8%	5%
<b>When was the last time you saw a dentist or dental hygienist for a regular check-up, exam or teeth cleaning or other dental work?^</b>	<b>During the last year</b>	53%	65%
	<b>Between 1 and 2 years ago</b>	26%	21%
	<b>More than 2 years ago</b>	16%	13%
	<b>Never</b>	5%	0%
<b>Have you ever been treated for a mental health, emotional or behavioral problem? (Mark ALL that apply)</b>	<b>No</b>	54%	33%
	<b>Yes, during the last year</b>	31%	52%
	<b>Yes, more than a year ago</b>	24%	27%
<b>Have you ever been treated for an alcohol or drug problem? (Mark ALL that apply)</b>	<b>No</b>	52%	56%
	<b>Yes, during the last year</b>	42%	38%
	<b>Yes, more than a year ago</b>	10%	15%

^ New question in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 21  
PHYSICAL ACTIVITY; SLEEP; USE OF INDOOR  
TANNING DEVICE^**

*Juvenile Correctional Facilities*

		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
During the last 7 days, on how many days were you physically active for a total of AT LEAST 60 MINUTES PER DAY?	0 days	17%	12%
	1 day	6%	15%
	2 days	5%	11%
	3 days	6%	11%
	4 days	7%	11%
	5 days	12%	11%
	6 days	8%	1%
	7 days	38%	27%
	During a typical school week, on how many days do you go to physical education (PE or gym) classes?	0 days	31%
1 day		3%	5%
2 days		6%	3%
3 days		7%	14%
4 days		4%	6%
5 days		49%	39%
During a typical school night, how many hours of sleep do you get?	4 hours or less	9%	7%
	5 hours	10%	12%
	6 hours	15%	16%
	7 hours	15%	27%
	8 hours	32%	22%
	9 hours	10%	12%
	10 or more hours	9%	5%
During the last 12 months, how many times did you use an indoor tanning device such as a sunlamp, sunbed or tanning booth?	0 times	90%	76%
	1 or 2 times	3%	8%
	3 to 9 times	1%	3%
	10 to 19 times	2%	2%
	20 to 39 times	3%	6%
	40 or more times	1%	5%

^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

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**TABLE 22  
EATING MEALS**

*Juvenile Correctional Facilities*

		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
During the last 7 days, on how many days did you eat breakfast? <sup>^</sup>	0 days	5%	4%
	1 day	0%	3%
	2 days	4%	2%
	3 days	5%	8%
	4 days	5%	9%
	5 days	4%	8%
	6 days	3%	6%
	7 days	73%	60%
During the last 30 days, have you had to skip meals because your family did not have enough money to buy food? <sup>^</sup>	Yes	8%	6%
	No	92%	94%
During a typical school week, where do you usually get your lunch? <sup>^</sup> (Mark ALL that apply)	I usually don't eat lunch	12%	29%
	Regular school lunch from the cafeteria	73%	64%
	The a la carte line (buy individual items)	7%	19%
	School store or vending machine	9%	14%
	Fast food restaurant, gas station or somewhere else outside of school	19%	19%
	I bring lunch from home	10%	9%
Do you currently get free or reduced-price lunch at school?	Yes	73%	73%
	No	27%	27%

<sup>^</sup> New question in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 23A  
NUTRITION<sup>^</sup>**

*Juvenile Correctional Facilities*

<b>During the last 7 days, how many times did you...</b>		<b>Gender</b>	
		<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
		<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>
<b>During the last 7 days, how many times did you drink 100% fruit juices such as orange, apple or grape juice?</b>	<b>I did NOT eat or drink this</b>	16%	11%
	<b>1 to 3 times in the last 7 days</b>	23%	33%
	<b>4 to 6 times in the last 7 days</b>	14%	16%
	<b>1 time per day</b>	28%	24%
	<b>2 times per day</b>	6%	7%
	<b>3 times per day</b>	4%	2%
	<b>4 or more times per day</b>	9%	6%
<b>During the last 7 days, how many times did you eat fruit?</b>	<b>I did NOT eat or drink this</b>	14%	10%
	<b>1 to 3 times in the last 7 days</b>	21%	31%
	<b>4 to 6 times in the last 7 days</b>	18%	13%
	<b>1 time per day</b>	15%	17%
	<b>2 times per day</b>	13%	12%
	<b>3 times per day</b>	9%	10%
	<b>4 or more times per day</b>	11%	8%
<b>During the last 7 days, how many times did you eat green salad, potatoes, carrots or other vegetables (Do not count French fries, fried potatoes, or potato chips)?</b>	<b>I did NOT eat or drink this</b>	20%	16%
	<b>1 to 3 times in the last 7 days</b>	26%	27%
	<b>4 to 6 times in the last 7 days</b>	14%	11%
	<b>1 time per day</b>	18%	22%
	<b>2 times per day</b>	9%	9%
	<b>3 times per day</b>	5%	10%
	<b>4 or more times per day</b>	9%	6%
<b>During the last 7 days, how many times did you eat from a fast food restaurant, including carry-out or delivery?</b>	<b>I did NOT eat or drink this</b>	61%	61%
	<b>1 to 3 times in the last 7 days</b>	16%	27%
	<b>4 to 6 times in the last 7 days</b>	9%	4%
	<b>1 time per day</b>	4%	4%
	<b>2 times per day</b>	3%	2%
	<b>3 times per day</b>	1%	1%
	<b>4 or more times per day</b>	6%	1%

<sup>^</sup> All questions on this table were new in 2013.

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**TABLE 23B  
NUTRITION**

*Juvenile Correctional Facilities*

<i>How many cans, bottles or glasses of each of the following did you drink yesterday?</i>		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
<b>Milk</b>	<b>0</b>	18%	21%
	<b>1 to 2</b>	35%	33%
	<b>3 to 4</b>	33%	32%
	<b>5 to 6</b>	5%	7%
	<b>7 or more</b>	9%	7%
<b>Pop or soda</b>	<b>0</b>	69%	65%
	<b>1 to 2</b>	20%	21%
	<b>3 to 4</b>	6%	6%
	<b>5 to 6</b>	1%	5%
	<b>7 or more</b>	3%	2%
<b>Sports drinks, such as Gatorade or Powerade</b>	<b>0</b>	83%	80%
	<b>1 to 2</b>	9%	9%
	<b>3 to 4</b>	4%	5%
	<b>5 to 6</b>	2%	6%
	<b>7 or more</b>	2%	0%
<b>Energy drinks, such as Red Bull or Jolt<sup>^</sup></b>	<b>0</b>	86%	88%
	<b>1 to 2</b>	6%	5%
	<b>3 to 4</b>	4%	2%
	<b>5 to 6</b>	2%	2%
	<b>7 or more</b>	3%	2%
<b>Other sugar-sweetened drinks, such as sweet tea, lemonade, coffee drinks or juice drinks<sup>^</sup></b>	<b>0</b>	47%	45%
	<b>1 to 2</b>	36%	33%
	<b>3 to 4</b>	10%	13%
	<b>5 to 6</b>	3%	4%
	<b>7 or more</b>	4%	5%
<b>Water</b>	<b>0</b>	11%	1%
	<b>1 to 2</b>	13%	27%
	<b>3 to 4</b>	15%	21%
	<b>5 to 6</b>	14%	21%
	<b>7 or more</b>	47%	30%

<sup>^</sup> New question in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 24**  
**VEHICLE SAFETY**  
*Juvenile Correctional Facilities*

		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
<b>When driving a car, how often do you wear a seat belt?</b>	I don't drive a car	34%	39%
	I never do this	10%	2%
	Sometimes	14%	15%
	Often	15%	11%
	Always	27%	32%
<b>When driving a car, how often do you read incoming text messages or emails?^</b>	I don't drive a car	34%	46%
	I never do this	25%	24%
	Sometimes	26%	22%
	Often	8%	2%
	Always	6%	6%
<b>When driving a car, how often do you send text messages or emails?^</b>	I don't drive a car	34%	45%
	I never do this	27%	23%
	Sometimes	22%	22%
	Often	10%	5%
	Always	7%	5%
<b>When driving a car, how often do you make or answer a phone call?^</b>	I don't drive a car	34%	45%
	I never do this	13%	20%
	Sometimes	21%	12%
	Often	20%	15%
	Always	12%	9%
<b>How often do you wear a seat belt when you ride in the FRONT seat of a car?^</b>	I don't ride in the front seat	2%	3%
	Always	46%	61%
	Often	18%	16%
	Sometimes	23%	18%
	I never wear a seatbelt	11%	1%
<b>How often do you wear a seat belt when you ride in the BACK seat of a car?^</b>	I don't ride in the back seat	11%	3%
	Always	26%	43%
	Often	16%	13%
	Sometimes	27%	33%
	I never wear a seatbelt	20%	8%

^ New question in 2013.

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**TABLE 25A  
SELF DESCRIPTION<sup>^</sup>**

*Juvenile Correctional Facilities*

<i>In general, how does each of the following statements describe you?</i>		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
I feel in control of my life and future.	Not at all or rarely	16%	15%
	Somewhat or sometimes	22%	34%
	Very or often	28%	30%
	Extremely or almost always	34%	21%
I feel good about myself.	Not at all or rarely	11%	17%
	Somewhat or sometimes	27%	29%
	Very or often	29%	23%
	Extremely or almost always	32%	30%
I feel good about my future.	Not at all or rarely	15%	16%
	Somewhat or sometimes	30%	35%
	Very or often	26%	28%
	Extremely or almost always	30%	20%
I deal with disappointment without getting too upset.	Not at all or rarely	18%	24%
	Somewhat or sometimes	39%	46%
	Very or often	28%	21%
	Extremely or almost always	15%	8%
I find good ways to deal with things that are hard in my life.	Not at all or rarely	16%	26%
	Somewhat or sometimes	41%	47%
	Very or often	26%	20%
	Extremely or almost always	17%	8%
I am thinking about what my purpose is in life.	Not at all or rarely	16%	19%
	Somewhat or sometimes	24%	22%
	Very or often	30%	26%
	Extremely or almost always	30%	34%

<sup>^</sup> All questions on this table were new in 2013. These items are adapted from the Developmental Assets Profile (DAP) under a license agreement with Search Institute, Minneapolis, MN.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 25B  
SELF DESCRIPTION<sup>^</sup>**

*Juvenile Correctional Facilities*

<b><i>In general, how does each of the following statements describe you?</i></b>		<b>Gender</b>	
		<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
		<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>
<b>I say no to things that are dangerous or unhealthy.</b>	<b>Not at all or rarely</b>	24%	26%
	<b>Somewhat or sometimes</b>	42%	44%
	<b>Very or often</b>	16%	17%
	<b>Extremely or almost always</b>	18%	13%
<b>I build friendships with other people.</b>	<b>Not at all or rarely</b>	8%	10%
	<b>Somewhat or sometimes</b>	27%	34%
	<b>Very or often</b>	42%	28%
	<b>Extremely or almost always</b>	24%	28%
<b>I express my feelings in proper ways.</b>	<b>Not at all or rarely</b>	20%	20%
	<b>Somewhat or sometimes</b>	42%	47%
	<b>Very or often</b>	24%	24%
	<b>Extremely or almost always</b>	14%	9%
<b>I plan ahead and make good choices.</b>	<b>Not at all or rarely</b>	18%	25%
	<b>Somewhat or sometimes</b>	42%	49%
	<b>Very or often</b>	23%	17%
	<b>Extremely or almost always</b>	17%	10%
<b>I stay away from bad influences.</b>	<b>Not at all or rarely</b>	31%	38%
	<b>Somewhat or sometimes</b>	40%	44%
	<b>Very or often</b>	13%	12%
	<b>Extremely or almost always</b>	16%	7%
<b>I resolve conflicts without anyone getting hurt.</b>	<b>Not at all or rarely</b>	18%	21%
	<b>Somewhat or sometimes</b>	46%	43%
	<b>Very or often</b>	19%	23%
	<b>Extremely or almost always</b>	17%	13%

<sup>^</sup> All questions on this table were new in 2013. These items are adapted from the Developmental Assets Profile (DAP) under a license agreement with Search Institute, Minneapolis, MN.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 25C  
SELF DESCRIPTION<sup>^</sup>**

*Juvenile Correctional Facilities*

<i>In general, how does each of the following statements describe you?</i>		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
I accept people who are different from me.	Not at all or rarely	8%	7%
	Somewhat or sometimes	23%	19%
	Very or often	36%	34%
	Extremely or almost always	33%	41%
I am sensitive to the needs and feelings of others.	Not at all or rarely	19%	17%
	Somewhat or sometimes	29%	35%
	Very or often	33%	19%
	Extremely or almost always	19%	29%
I feel valued and appreciated by others.	Not at all or rarely	15%	20%
	Somewhat or sometimes	33%	35%
	Very or often	32%	29%
	Extremely or almost always	20%	15%
I am included in family tasks and decisions.	Not at all or rarely	17%	24%
	Somewhat or sometimes	25%	30%
	Very or often	30%	24%
	Extremely or almost always	28%	21%
I am given useful roles and responsibilities.	Not at all or rarely	13%	20%
	Somewhat or sometimes	29%	31%
	Very or often	30%	26%
	Extremely or almost always	28%	23%

<sup>^</sup> All questions on this table were new in 2013. These items are adapted from the Developmental Assets Profile (DAP) under a license agreement with Search Institute, Minneapolis, MN.

## 2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 26A**  
**EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING AND DISTRESS<sup>^</sup>**  
*Juvenile Correctional Facilities*

<i>During the last 12 months, have you had SIGNIFICANT problems with...</i>		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
...feeling very trapped, lonely, sad, blue, depressed or hopeless about the future?	<b>Yes</b>	48%	76%
	<b>No</b>	52%	24%
...sleep trouble, such as bad dreams, sleeping restlessly or falling asleep during the day?	<b>Yes</b>	42%	75%
	<b>No</b>	58%	25%
...feeling very anxious, nervous, tense, scared, panicked or like something bad was going to happen?	<b>Yes</b>	47%	77%
	<b>No</b>	53%	23%
...becoming very distressed and upset when something reminded you of the past?	<b>Yes</b>	47%	78%
	<b>No</b>	53%	22%
...thinking about ending your life or committing suicide?	<b>Yes</b>	18%	41%
	<b>No</b>	82%	59%

<sup>^</sup> All questions on this table were new in 2013. Items are adapted from the GAIN Short Screener (GAIN-SS) under a license agreement with Chestnut Health Systems, Inc.

Question introduction reads: This question asks about SIGNIFICANT problems. Problems are considered significant when you have them for two or more weeks, when they keep coming back, keep you from meeting your responsibilities, or make you feel like you can't go on.

**2013 Minnesota Student Survey**

**TABLE 26B  
EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING AND DISTRESS**

***Juvenile Correctional Facilities***

***The data included in this table are based on questions that appear only in the Level I (5th grade) version of the 2013 Minnesota Student Survey.***

***Students in Juvenile Correctional Facilities completed the Level III (9th-12th grade) version of the survey.***

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 27**  
**SELF-INFLICTED INJURY; SUICIDAL THOUGHTS AND SUICIDAL BEHAVIOR<sup>^</sup>**  
*Juvenile Correctional Facilities*

		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
<b>During the last 12 months, how many times did you do something to purposely hurt or injure yourself without wanting to die, such as cutting, burning, or bruising yourself on purpose?</b>	<b>0 times</b>	73%	57%
	<b>1 or 2 times</b>	8%	14%
	<b>3 to 5 times</b>	4%	10%
	<b>6 to 9 times</b>	6%	3%
	<b>10 to 19 times</b>	3%	3%
	<b>20 or more times</b>	5%	12%
	<b>Have you ever seriously considered attempting suicide? (Mark all that apply)</b>	<b>No</b>	74%
<b>Yes, during the last year</b>		15%	35%
<b>Yes, more than a year ago</b>		14%	36%
<b>Have you ever actually attempted suicide? (Mark all that apply)</b>	<b>No</b>	80%	60%
	<b>Yes, during the last year</b>	11%	15%
	<b>Yes, more than a year ago</b>	12%	27%

<sup>^</sup> All questions on this table were new in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 28**  
**PROBLEMATIC AND ANTISOCIAL BEHAVIOR**  
*Juvenile Correctional Facilities*

<i>During the last 12 months...</i>			Gender	
			Male	Female
			%	%
...did you do any of the following TWO OR MORE TIMES?^	Lie or con to get things you wanted or to avoid having to do something	Yes	75%	76%
		No	25%	24%
	Have a hard time paying attention at school, work or home	Yes	71%	76%
		No	29%	24%
	Have a hard time listening to instructions at school, work or home	Yes	63%	71%
		No	37%	29%
	Be a bully or threaten other people	Yes	40%	33%
		No	60%	67%
	Start fights with other people	Yes	43%	40%
		No	57%	60%
	...run away from home?	Never	58%	45%
		Once or twice	25%	32%
3 to 5 times		11%	14%	
6 to 9 times		2%	2%	
10 or more times		4%	7%	
...damaged or destroyed property?	Never	38%	47%	
	Once or twice	30%	30%	
	3 to 5 times	16%	14%	
	6 to 9 times	4%	6%	
	10 or more times	13%	3%	
...hit or beat up another person?	Never	38%	46%	
	Once or twice	25%	29%	
	3 to 5 times	20%	9%	
	6 to 9 times	5%	6%	
	10 or more times	12%	9%	
...taken something from a store without paying for it?	Never	38%	44%	
	Once or twice	22%	22%	
	3 to 5 times	13%	8%	
	6 to 9 times	7%	5%	
	10 or more times	20%	21%	

^ New questions in 2013. Items are adapted from the GAIN Short Screener (GAIN-SS) under a license agreement with Chestnut Health Systems, Inc.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 29**  
**SUMMARY OF SUBSTANCE USE \***  
*Juvenile Correctional Facilities*

		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
Use of any tobacco products during the past 30 days	No	63%	50%
	Yes	37%	50%
Frequent (20+ days) use of any tobacco products during the past 30 days	No	80%	78%
	Yes	20%	22%
Frequent binge drinking in the past year (typically drank 5 or more drinks at a time and drank on 10 or more occasions during the past year)	No	81%	78%
	Yes	19%	22%
Any alcohol and/or other drug use during the past year (excluding tobacco)	No alcohol or marijuana or other drug use in the past year	24%	14%
	Used only alcohol in the past year	5%	5%
	Used alcohol and marijuana in past year, but not other drugs	18%	15%
	Used marijuana-or-other drugs but not alcohol in the past year	17%	14%
	Used alcohol and marijuana-or-other drugs in the past year	35%	53%

\* These are all computed variables based on combinations of responses to two or more survey items.

**2013 Minnesota Student Survey**

**TABLE 30  
SUBSTANCE USE AMONG 5TH GRADE STUDENTS**

***Juvenile Correctional Facilities***

***The data included in this table are based on questions that appear only in the Level I (5th grade) version of the 2013 Minnesota Student Survey.***

***Students in Juvenile Correctional Facilities completed the Level III (9th-12th grade) version of the survey.***

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 31  
TOBACCO USE**

*Juvenile Correctional Facilities*

<i>During the last 30 days, on how many days did you ...</i>		<b>Gender</b>	
		<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
		<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>
<b>...smoke a cigarette?</b>	<b>0 days</b>	67%	53%
	<b>1 to 2 days</b>	5%	9%
	<b>3 to 5 days</b>	3%	3%
	<b>6 to 9 days</b>	3%	5%
	<b>10 to 19 days</b>	6%	8%
	<b>20 to 29 days</b>	3%	2%
	<b>All 30 days</b>	14%	19%
<b>...smoke cigars, cigarillos or little cigars?</b>	<b>0 days</b>	76%	77%
	<b>1 to 2 days</b>	5%	6%
	<b>3 to 5 days</b>	5%	3%
	<b>6 to 9 days</b>	2%	2%
	<b>10 to 19 days</b>	5%	3%
	<b>20 to 29 days</b>	2%	5%
	<b>All 30 days</b>	6%	3%
<b>...use chewing tobacco, snuff or dip?</b>	<b>0 days</b>	89%	96%
	<b>1 to 2 days</b>	3%	1%
	<b>3 to 5 days</b>	1%	1%
	<b>6 to 9 days</b>	1%	0%
	<b>10 to 19 days</b>	1%	1%
	<b>20 to 29 days</b>	3%	0%
	<b>All 30 days</b>	2%	0%

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 32**  
**EXPOSURE TO SECONDHAND SMOKE<sup>^</sup>**  
*Juvenile Correctional Facilities*

		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
<b>During the last 7 days, on how many days were you in the same room as someone who was smoking cigarettes?</b>	<b>0 days</b>	74%	68%
	<b>1 or 2 days</b>	5%	8%
	<b>3 or 4 days</b>	3%	3%
	<b>5 or 6 days</b>	2%	7%
	<b>All 7 days</b>	16%	14%
<b>During the last 7 days, on how many days did you ride in a car with someone who was smoking cigarettes?</b>	<b>0 days</b>	73%	69%
	<b>1 or 2 days</b>	8%	8%
	<b>3 or 4 days</b>	4%	5%
	<b>5 or 6 days</b>	3%	6%
	<b>All 7 days</b>	12%	13%

<sup>^</sup> All questions on this table were new in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 33**  
**ALCOHOL USE FREQUENCY AND QUANTITY**  
*Juvenile Correctional Facilities*

		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you drink one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage?	0 days	76%	65%
	1 or 2 days	9%	16%
	3 to 5 days	6%	8%
	6 to 9 days	3%	2%
	10 to 19 days	3%	5%
	20 to 29 days	3%	2%
	All 30 days	0%	1%
During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you had alcoholic beverages to drink?	0	43%	33%
	1-2	10%	12%
	3-5	8%	11%
	6-9	10%	11%
	10-19	9%	12%
	20-39	9%	8%
	40+	11%	14%
If you drink beer/wine/wine coolers/liquor, generally, how much (if any) do you drink at one time?	I don't drink beer/wine/wine coolers/liquor	48%	36%
	1 glass/can/drink	3%	8%
	2 glasses/cans/drinks	6%	6%
	3 glasses/cans/drinks	6%	8%
	4 glasses/cans/drinks	6%	12%
	5 or more glasses/cans/drinks	31%	30%
During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have 5 or more drinks in a row, that is, within a couple of hours?^	0 days	82%	74%
	1 day	6%	9%
	2 days	3%	4%
	3 to 5 days	4%	2%
	6 to 9 days	2%	6%
	10 to 19 days	2%	2%
	20 or more days	3%	2%

^ New question in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 34**  
**ACCESS TO ALCOHOL**  
*Juvenile Correctional Facilities*

<b>INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO USED ALCOHOL IN THE LAST 30 DAYS</b>		<b>Gender</b>	
		<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
		<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>
If you used alcohol in the last 30 days, how did you get it? (Mark all that apply)	I bought alcohol at gas stations or convenience stores	4%	3%
	I bought alcohol at bars or restaurants	2%	3%
	I bought alcohol at liquor or other stores <sup>^</sup>	22%	20%
	I bought alcohol on the internet	2%	0%
	I got alcohol from friends	44%	53%
	I got alcohol from my parents	9%	3%
	I got alcohol from other family members	13%	10%
	I got alcohol by getting someone else to buy for me	42%	53%
	I got alcohol at parties <sup>^</sup>	38%	50%
	I took alcohol from my home	18%	13%
	I took alcohol from a friend's home	18%	17%
	I took alcohol from stores	18%	20%

<sup>^</sup> New question in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 35**  
**AGE OF FIRST USE OF ALCOHOL AND MARIJUANA**  
*Juvenile Correctional Facilities*

		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
How old were you when you had your first drink of an alcoholic beverage, such as beer, wine, wine coolers and liquor, other than a few sips?	I have never had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips	20%	10%
	10 years old or younger	22%	19%
	11 years old	8%	13%
	12 years old	13%	17%
	13 years old	14%	19%
	14 years old	8%	15%
	15 years old	9%	7%
	16 years old	4%	0%
	17 years old or older	1%	0%
How old were you when you tried marijuana (pot, weed) or hashish (hash, hash oil) for the first time?	I have never tried marijuana or hashish	17%	15%
	10 years old or younger	27%	26%
	11 years old	11%	2%
	12 years old	12%	24%
	13 years old	15%	10%
	14 years old	9%	15%
	15 years old	6%	5%
	16 years old	2%	0%
	17 years old or older	0%	2%

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 36**  
**USE OF MARIJUANA AND PRESCRIPTION DRUGS**  
*Juvenile Correctional Facilities*

		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you use marijuana or hashish?	0 days	74%	62%
	1 to 2 days	2%	8%
	3 to 5 days	1%	8%
	6 to 9 days	3%	5%
	10 to 19 days	2%	5%
	20 to 29 days	4%	7%
	All 30 days	13%	6%
During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana or hashish?	0	35%	25%
	1-2	4%	8%
	3-5	6%	5%
	6-9	3%	3%
	10-19	6%	8%
	20-39	6%	8%
	40+	41%	43%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you use prescription drugs not prescribed for you? <sup>^</sup>	0 days	82%	71%
	1 to 2 days	6%	7%
	3 to 5 days	4%	10%
	6 to 9 days	1%	3%
	10 to 19 days	4%	7%
	20 to 29 days	2%	1%
	All 30 days	3%	0%

<sup>^</sup> New question in 2013.

## 2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 37  
PRESCRIPTION DRUG USE<sup>^</sup>  
Juvenile Correctional Facilities**

<i>During the last 12 months, on how many occasions have you used any of the following prescription drugs that were NOT prescribed for you or that you took ONLY to get high?</i>		<b>Gender</b>	
		<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
		%	%
<b>Stimulants such as Benzedrine (bennies, speed, uppers) or diet pills</b>	<b>0</b>	88%	86%
	<b>1 to 2</b>	2%	7%
	<b>3 to 5</b>	3%	2%
	<b>6 to 9</b>	2%	1%
	<b>10 to 19</b>	1%	0%
	<b>20 to 39</b>	3%	0%
	<b>40 or more</b>	1%	4%
<b>ADHD or ADD drugs like Ritalin (hyper pills)</b>	<b>0</b>	78%	79%
	<b>1 to 2</b>	2%	6%
	<b>3 to 5</b>	6%	4%
	<b>6 to 9</b>	5%	4%
	<b>10 to 19</b>	2%	4%
	<b>20 to 39</b>	4%	1%
	<b>40 or more</b>	4%	4%
<b>Pain relievers such as OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin or others</b>	<b>0</b>	72%	71%
	<b>1 to 2</b>	6%	5%
	<b>3 to 5</b>	4%	2%
	<b>6 to 9</b>	5%	8%
	<b>10 to 19</b>	3%	1%
	<b>20 to 39</b>	5%	7%
	<b>40 or more</b>	6%	5%
<b>Tranquilizers such as Valium, Xanax or sedatives or barbiturates</b>	<b>0</b>	77%	81%
	<b>1 to 2</b>	5%	6%
	<b>3 to 5</b>	6%	2%
	<b>6 to 9</b>	5%	2%
	<b>10 to 19</b>	4%	4%
	<b>20 to 39</b>	1%	1%
	<b>40 or more</b>	2%	4%

<sup>^</sup> Responses for 30-day (found on Table 36) and 12-month misuse of prescription drugs are inconsistent for some students. This may be due to the misinterpretation of a skip instruction on the survey or to slight differences in how the questions were worded. Due to these methodological issues, the results for these questions cannot be compared to the results from previous years.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 38  
HALLUCINOGEN, ECSTASY, COCAINE AND  
HEROIN USE<sup>^</sup>**

***Juvenile Correctional Facilities***

<b><i>During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you used...</i></b>		<b>Gender</b>	
		<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
		<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>
<b>...LSD (acid), PCP (wet sticks or dipped joints), or other psychedelics (mushrooms, angel dust)?</b>	<b>0</b>	80%	77%
	<b>1 to 2</b>	7%	10%
	<b>3 to 5</b>	4%	6%
	<b>6 to 9</b>	3%	2%
	<b>10 to 19</b>	3%	2%
	<b>20 to 39</b>	2%	2%
	<b>40 or more</b>	1%	0%
<b>...MDMA (E, X, ecstasy), GHB (G, Liquid E, Liquid X, roofies) or Ketamine (Special K)?</b>	<b>0</b>	81%	82%
	<b>1 to 2</b>	5%	5%
	<b>3 to 5</b>	5%	7%
	<b>6 to 9</b>	4%	1%
	<b>10 to 19</b>	3%	1%
	<b>20 to 39</b>	1%	4%
	<b>40 or more</b>	0%	0%
<b>...crack, coke or cocaine in any other form?</b>	<b>0</b>	84%	77%
	<b>1 to 2</b>	4%	10%
	<b>3 to 5</b>	6%	4%
	<b>6 to 9</b>	1%	5%
	<b>10 to 19</b>	3%	0%
	<b>20 to 39</b>	1%	1%
	<b>40 or more</b>	1%	4%
<b>...heroin?</b>	<b>0</b>	90%	90%
	<b>1 to 2</b>	2%	7%
	<b>3 to 5</b>	4%	1%
	<b>6 to 9</b>	1%	1%
	<b>10 to 19</b>	0%	0%
	<b>20 to 39</b>	1%	0%
	<b>40 or more</b>	1%	0%

<sup>^</sup> Due to methodological issues with these questions (e.g. the possible misinterpretation of a skip instruction on the survey), the results for these questions cannot be compared to the results from previous years.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 39**  
**METHAMPHETAMINE, OVER-THE-COUNTER DRUG, SYNTHETIC**  
**DRUG AND INHALANT USE<sup>^^</sup>**  
*Juvenile Correctional Facilities*

<i>During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you ...</i>		<b>Gender</b>	
		<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
		<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>
...used methamphetamine (meth, glass, crank, crystal meth, ice)?	<b>0</b>	84%	87%
	<b>1 to 2</b>	5%	4%
	<b>3 to 5</b>	2%	4%
	<b>6 to 9</b>	2%	1%
	<b>10 to 19</b>	1%	1%
	<b>20 to 39</b>	2%	1%
	<b>40 or more</b>	3%	2%
...used over-the-counter drugs such as cough syrup, cold medicine or diet pills that you took only to get high? <sup>^</sup>	<b>0</b>	75%	74%
	<b>1 to 2</b>	4%	2%
	<b>3 to 5</b>	6%	5%
	<b>6 to 9</b>	6%	7%
	<b>10 to 19</b>	4%	4%
	<b>20 to 39</b>	3%	6%
	<b>40 or more</b>	2%	2%
...used synthetic drugs such as bath salts (Ivory Wave, White Lightning) or synthetic marijuana (K2, Gold) that you took only to get high? <sup>^</sup>	<b>0</b>	75%	70%
	<b>1 to 2</b>	4%	7%
	<b>3 to 5</b>	3%	2%
	<b>6 to 9</b>	4%	1%
	<b>10 to 19</b>	3%	7%
	<b>20 to 39</b>	2%	4%
	<b>40 or more</b>	9%	8%
...sniffed glue or huffed or inhaled the contents of aerosol spray cans or other gases to get high?	<b>0</b>	88%	83%
	<b>1 to 2</b>	4%	5%
	<b>3 to 5</b>	4%	2%
	<b>6 to 9</b>	2%	4%
	<b>10 to 19</b>	1%	5%
	<b>20 to 39</b>	0%	1%
	<b>40 or more</b>	2%	0%

<sup>^</sup> New question in 2013.

<sup>^^</sup> Due to methodological issues with these questions (e.g. the possible misinterpretation of a skip instruction on the survey), the results for these questions cannot be compared to the results from previous years.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 40  
PERCEIVED RISK OF HARM FROM SUBSTANCE  
USE**

*Juvenile Correctional Facilities*

<i>How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they...</i>		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
... smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	No risk	27%	16%
	Slight risk	23%	23%
	Moderate risk	20%	27%
	Great risk	29%	35%
... have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice per week?	No risk	24%	17%
	Slight risk	33%	20%
	Moderate risk	27%	37%
	Great risk	16%	25%
... smoke marijuana once or twice per week?	No risk	57%	50%
	Slight risk	18%	23%
	Moderate risk	10%	15%
	Great risk	15%	12%
... use prescription drugs not prescribed for them? <sup>^</sup>	No risk	24%	16%
	Slight risk	16%	24%
	Moderate risk	28%	24%
	Great risk	33%	36%

<sup>^</sup> New question in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 41  
PERCEPTIONS OF OTHERS' DISAPPROVAL OF  
SUBSTANCE USE<sup>^</sup>**

*Juvenile Correctional Facilities*

		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to smoke cigarettes?	Not at all wrong	26%	17%
	A little bit wrong	26%	21%
	Wrong	20%	31%
	Very wrong	28%	31%
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to have one or more drinks of alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	Not at all wrong	13%	11%
	A little bit wrong	15%	11%
	Wrong	21%	19%
	Very wrong	51%	60%
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to smoke marijuana?	Not at all wrong	24%	17%
	A little bit wrong	15%	20%
	Wrong	19%	16%
	Very wrong	42%	47%
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to use prescription drugs not prescribed for you?	Not at all wrong	11%	8%
	A little bit wrong	7%	7%
	Wrong	15%	16%
	Very wrong	67%	70%
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to smoke cigarettes?	Not at all wrong	63%	57%
	A little bit wrong	17%	20%
	Wrong	9%	12%
	Very wrong	11%	11%
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to have one or more drinks of alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	Not at all wrong	52%	37%
	A little bit wrong	20%	28%
	Wrong	13%	17%
	Very wrong	14%	17%
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to smoke marijuana?	Not at all wrong	63%	50%
	A little bit wrong	14%	19%
	Wrong	9%	14%
	Very wrong	14%	18%
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to use prescription drugs not prescribed for you?	Not at all wrong	42%	31%
	A little bit wrong	18%	25%
	Wrong	15%	16%
	Very wrong	26%	28%

<sup>^</sup> All questions on this table were new in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 42  
FEELINGS AND PERCEPTIONS OF OTHERS' FEELINGS  
ABOUT ALCOHOL USE<sup>^</sup>**

*Juvenile Correctional Facilities*

		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
How do you feel about each of the following statements: Parents and other adults should clearly communicate with their children about the importance of not using alcohol?	Strongly agree	44%	28%
	Agree	28%	40%
	Neither agree nor disagree	15%	25%
	Disagree	8%	1%
	Strongly disagree	6%	5%
How do you feel about each of the following statements: Drinking alcohol is never a good thing for anyone my age to do?	Strongly agree	40%	28%
	Agree	17%	23%
	Neither agree nor disagree	24%	32%
	Disagree	11%	11%
	Strongly disagree	9%	7%
How do you think MOST STUDENTS in your school feel about each of the following statements: Parents and other adults should clearly communicate with their children about the importance of not using alcohol?	Strongly agree	28%	22%
	Agree	30%	19%
	Neither agree nor disagree	23%	32%
	Disagree	10%	16%
	Strongly disagree	9%	11%
How do you think MOST STUDENTS in your school feel about each of the following statements: Drinking alcohol is never a good thing for anyone my age to do?	Strongly agree	26%	18%
	Agree	23%	18%
	Neither agree nor disagree	24%	30%
	Disagree	15%	18%
	Strongly disagree	12%	18%

<sup>^</sup> All questions on this table were new in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 43**  
**USE OF TOBACCO, ALCOHOL AND MARIJUANA<sup>^</sup>**  
*Juvenile Correctional Facilities*

<i>How often do you use each of the following?</i>		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
Tobacco (cigarettes, chew)	Never	37%	35%
	Tried once or twice	5%	4%
	Once or twice a year	1%	3%
	Once a month	0%	1%
	Twice a month	2%	5%
	Once a week	6%	4%
	Daily	47%	47%
Alcohol (beer, wine, liquor)	Never	31%	24%
	Tried once or twice	9%	11%
	Once or twice a year	5%	9%
	Once a month	13%	16%
	Twice a month	11%	16%
	Once a week	18%	16%
	Daily	12%	7%
Marijuana (pot, hash, hash oil)	Never	30%	31%
	Tried once or twice	4%	4%
	Once or twice a year	4%	6%
	Once a month	2%	8%
	Twice a month	2%	1%
	Once a week	11%	10%
	Daily	47%	40%

<sup>^</sup> All questions on this table were new in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 44**  
**PERCEPTIONS OF OTHERS' USE OF TOBACCO,**  
**ALCOHOL AND MARIJUANA<sup>^</sup>**  
*Juvenile Correctional Facilities*

<i>In your opinion, how often do you think MOST STUDENTS in your school use each of the following?</i>		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
Tobacco (cigarettes, chew)	Never	21%	5%
	Tried once or twice	4%	8%
	Once or twice a year	4%	1%
	Once a month	3%	8%
	Twice a month	2%	4%
	Once a week	9%	11%
	Daily	56%	62%
Alcohol (beer, wine, liquor)	Never	17%	7%
	Tried once or twice	7%	4%
	Once or twice a year	4%	3%
	Once a month	9%	8%
	Twice a month	11%	11%
	Once a week	25%	36%
	Daily	28%	31%
Marijuana (pot, hash, hash oil)	Never	17%	9%
	Tried once or twice	6%	7%
	Once or twice a year	4%	3%
	Once a month	3%	3%
	Twice a month	3%	7%
	Once a week	13%	12%
	Daily	55%	60%

<sup>^</sup> All questions on this table were new in 2013.

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**TABLE 45A  
CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE  
Juvenile Correctional Facilities**

<i>During the last 12 months ...</i>		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
...have you found that you had to use a lot more alcohol or drugs than before to get the same effect?	No or no use	64%	45%
	Yes	36%	55%
...have you tried to cut down on your use of alcohol or drugs but couldn't?	No or no use	77%	69%
	Yes	23%	31%
...have you continued to use alcohol or drugs even though you knew it was hurting your relationships with friends or family?	No or no use	59%	45%
	Yes	41%	55%
...how many times have you spent all or most of the day using alcohol or drugs, or getting over their effects?	0 times or no use	51%	42%
	1 time	7%	12%
	2 times	8%	11%
	3 or more times	34%	36%
...how many times have you given up important social or recreational activities like sports or being with friends or relatives to use alcohol or drugs or to get over their effects?	0 times or no use	58%	46%
	1 time	11%	17%
	2 times	9%	5%
	3 or more times	22%	32%
...how many times have you missed work or school, or neglected other major responsibilities because of alcohol or drug use?	0 times or no use	59%	47%
	1 time	12%	19%
	2 times	7%	8%
	3 or more times	22%	27%

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**TABLE 45B**  
**CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE**  
*Juvenile Correctional Facilities*

<i>During the last 12 months, how many times...</i>		<b>Gender</b>	
		<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
		<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>
...have you driven a motor vehicle after using alcohol or drugs?	<b>0 times or no use</b>	60%	68%
	<b>1 time</b>	11%	9%
	<b>2 times</b>	6%	11%
	<b>3 or more times</b>	23%	12%
...have you hit someone or become violent while using alcohol or drugs?	<b>0 times or no use</b>	66%	65%
	<b>1 time</b>	9%	21%
	<b>2 times</b>	9%	5%
	<b>3 or more times</b>	16%	8%
...have you used so much alcohol or drugs that the next day you could not remember what you had said or done?	<b>0 times or no use</b>	61%	47%
	<b>1 time</b>	12%	15%
	<b>2 times</b>	10%	15%
	<b>3 or more times</b>	18%	24%
...have you used more alcohol or drugs than you intended to?	<b>0 times or no use</b>	57%	40%
	<b>1 time</b>	11%	15%
	<b>2 times</b>	5%	12%
	<b>3 or more times</b>	27%	33%
...has alcohol or drug use left you feeling depressed, agitated, paranoid, or unable to concentrate?	<b>0 times or no use</b>	66%	45%
	<b>1 time</b>	6%	7%
	<b>2 times</b>	8%	11%
	<b>3 or more times</b>	19%	37%
...has alcohol or drug use caused you problems with the law?	<b>0 times or no use</b>	50%	49%
	<b>1 time</b>	8%	8%
	<b>2 times</b>	14%	12%
	<b>3 or more times</b>	29%	31%

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**TABLE 46**  
**SEXUAL ORIENTATION; SEXUAL BEHAVIOR**  
*Juvenile Correctional Facilities*

		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
<b>Which of the following best describes you?^</b>	<b>Heterosexual (straight)</b>	94%	62%
	<b>Bisexual</b>	4%	31%
	<b>Gay or lesbian</b>	0%	4%
	<b>Not sure (questioning)</b>	2%	2%
<b>Have you ever had sexual intercourse ('had sex')?</b>	<b>Yes</b>	88%	74%
	<b>No</b>	12%	26%
<b>During the last 12 months, with how many different male partners have you had sexual intercourse?</b>	<b>None</b>	93%	30%
	<b>1 person</b>	1%	20%
	<b>2 persons</b>	1%	23%
	<b>3 persons</b>	0%	8%
	<b>4 persons</b>	1%	6%
	<b>5 persons</b>	0%	5%
	<b>6 or more persons</b>	3%	9%
<b>During the last 12 months, with how many different female partners have you had sexual intercourse?</b>	<b>None</b>	18%	83%
	<b>1 person</b>	13%	4%
	<b>2 persons</b>	10%	5%
	<b>3 persons</b>	13%	3%
	<b>4 persons</b>	8%	1%
	<b>5 persons</b>	7%	0%
	<b>6 or more persons</b>	30%	5%
<b>How many times have you been pregnant or gotten someone pregnant?</b>	<b>0 times</b>	63%	73%
	<b>1 time</b>	18%	17%
	<b>2 or more times</b>	12%	6%
	<b>Not sure</b>	8%	4%

^ New question in 2013.

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**TABLE 47  
SEXUAL BEHAVIOR**

*Juvenile Correctional Facilities*

<b>INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO HAVE EVER HAD SEXUAL INTERCOURSE</b>		<b>Gender</b>	
		<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
		<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>
Have you talked with your partner(s) about protecting yourselves from getting sexually transmitted infections/HIV/AIDS?	Never	39%	20%
	Not with every partner	27%	36%
	At least once with every partner	34%	44%
Have you talked with your partner(s) about preventing pregnancy?	Never	42%	34%
	Not with every partner	25%	28%
	At least once with every partner	33%	38%
The LAST time you had sexual intercourse, what ONE method did you or your partner use to prevent pregnancy?^	No method was used to prevent pregnancy	31%	29%
	Birth control pills	9%	10%
	Condoms	33%	18%
	Depo-Provera/any birth control shot, Nuva Ring/any birth control ring, Implanon/any implant or any IUD	6%	10%
	Withdrawal (pull-out)	15%	24%
	Some other method	0%	2%
	Not sure	5%	6%
The LAST time you had sexual intercourse, did you or your partner use a condom?	Yes	40%	33%
	No	60%	67%
Did you drink alcohol or use drugs before you had sexual intercourse the LAST time?^	Yes	48%	54%
	No	52%	46%

^ New question in 2013.

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**TABLE 48**  
**REASONS FOR SEXUAL ABSTINENCE**  
*Juvenile Correctional Facilities*

		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
<b>If you do not have sexual intercourse, what factors influence your choice not to? (Mark all that apply)</b>	<b>I don't want to have sex</b>	28%	50%
	<b>My partner doesn't want to have sex<sup>^</sup></b>	8%	11%
	<b>I have not had a chance to have sex<sup>^</sup></b>	28%	50%
	<b>My friends don't have sex</b>	12%	11%
	<b>I don't think it's right for a person my age to have sex</b>	24%	44%
	<b>I have chosen to wait until I am married</b>	20%	28%
	<b>My religious or spiritual beliefs</b>	12%	17%
	<b>My parent(s) would object</b>	20%	39%
	<b>What my parents have taught me about sex</b>	8%	11%
	<b>What sex education at school has taught me</b>	4%	11%
	<b>Fear of pregnancy</b>	24%	50%
	<b>Fear of sexually transmitted diseases</b>	20%	39%
	<b>Other reason(s)</b>	32%	39%

<sup>^</sup> New question in 2013.