

2007 Minnesota Student Survey Tables

Juvenile Correctional Facilities

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In Appreciation

We are indebted to the students, teachers, Minnesota Student Survey coordinators and superintendents across the state that agreed to participate in and supported the student survey when it was administered in the spring of 2007. These data are made available as a result of their interest and time and we are grateful for their efforts.

We are also indebted to the many state agency staff, especially the analysts with the Center for Health Statistics at the Minnesota Department of Health, for their tireless work on making these data available.

2007 MINNESOTA STUDENT SURVEY

Survey Participation

The 2007 Minnesota Student Survey was administered in the spring of 2007 to students in juvenile correctional facilities. Student participation was voluntary and surveys were anonymous. The secondary (9th and 12th grade) version of the survey was used.

Items on the Tables

The accompanying set of tables includes the responses for all survey items. Items are ordered within the tables according to meaningful domains; the order items appear on the tables is not necessarily the order they appeared in the survey. A Table of Contents is provided on page iv.

New Questions and Year-to-Year Comparisons

Some of the 2007 survey instrument questions were changed from the 2004 survey instrument. While many questions stayed the same, there were questions that had updated or improved wording. Some entirely new questions were added and some questions were dropped. New questions and questions with changed wording are noted on each table. Caution must be used when making comparisons over time for any questions in which the wording has changed.

Please note that although these surveys are given repeatedly over time, student populations may change between administrations of the survey.

Validity of Responses

Approximately 5% of the surveys were eliminated from analyses because gender was missing, responses were highly inconsistent, or there was a pattern of likely exaggeration.

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Locating Minnesota Student Survey Items/Domains in the 2007 and 2004 Tables

SURVEY ITEM OR DOMAIN	Table #		SURVEY ITEM OR DOMAIN	Table #	
	2007	2004		2007	2004
Total number of surveys	1	1	Reasons for participating	10	NA
Gender	1	1	Reasons for not participating	10	NA
Age	1	1	Which adults do you live with	11	9
Race/ethnicity	1	1	Talk with father about problems	11	9
Feelings about school	2	2	Talk with mother about problems	11	9
School plans	2	2	Parents care about you	12	10
Truancy/skipping days of school	2	2	Other adult relatives care about you	12	10
Grades received in school	3	3	Friends care about you	12	11
Have or ever had an IEP	3	NA	Teachers/other adults at school care	12	11
Free/reduced-price lunch	3	NA	Church or spiritual leaders care	12	11
Changed schools	3	NA	Other adults in community care	12	11
Students are friendly	4	4	Family alcohol use problems	13	12
Students behave well	4	4	Family drug use problems	13	12
Students threatened students	4	4	Perpetrator of relationship violence	14A	NA
Teachers interested in student	4	4	Victim of relationship violence	14A	NA
Teachers show respect for students	4	4	Victim of relationship sexual assault	14A	NA
Feel safe going to and from school	5	5	Victim of physical abuse at home	14B	13
Feel safe at school	5	5	Witness to physical abuse at home	14B	13
Feel safe in neighborhood	5	NA	Victim of extrafamilial sexual abuse	14B	14
Bathrooms in school are safe	5	5	Victim of intrafamilial sexual abuse	14B	14
Illegal gang activity at school	5	5	Recency of last physical exam	15	15
Alcohol/drug use at school	5	5	Ever told had asthma	15	NA
Sold or given drug at school	6	6	Physical health problem	15	NA
Property stolen/damaged at school	6	6	Mental/emotional health problem	15	NA
Skipped school/felt unsafe	6	6	Ever treated for mental/emotional	15	NA
Threatened/assaulted at school	6	6	Ever treated for alcohol/drug problem	15	15
Sexual harassment at school	6	NA	Perception of current weight	16	16
Victim of bullying	7	NA	Activities to control weight*	16	16
Being a bully	7	NA	Weight status according to BMI	16	NA
Time on homework/study	8A	7A	Strenuous exercise lasting 20 minutes	17	17
Time reading	8A	7B	Physical activity lasting 30 minutes	17	17
Time doing volunteer work	8A	7C	Beverage consumption	18	18
Time working for pay	8A	7C	Servings of fruits/vegetables	18	18
Time watching TV/DVDs/videos	8B	7B	Use of seat belts	19	19
Time playing computer/video games	8B	7B	Information sources/risk behaviors	20	20
Time talking on phone/text messaging	8B	NA	Headaches/stomachaches/sickness	21A	NA
Time online	8B	NA	Irritable/angry	21A	NA
Time hanging out	8B	7C	Many fears/easily scared	21A	NA
Fine arts activities	9A	NA	Trouble concentrating	21A	NA
Private lessons	9A	NA	Restless	21A	NA
Club/community sports teams	9A	NA	Sleep trouble	21A	NA
School sports teams	9A	NA	Impulsive	21A	NA
Hobby/academic clubs	9B	NA	Unhappy/depressed/tearful	21A	NA
Community clubs/programs	9B	NA	Emotional well-being /distress	21B	22
Mentoring programs	9B	NA	Self-inflicted injury	22	NA
Religious activities	9B	NA	Suicidal thoughts and attempts	22	23

NA Not asked in 2004; new item(s) in 2007

* Question changes in 2007

Locating Minnesota Student Survey Items/Domains in the 2007 and 2004 Tables

SURVEY ITEM OR DOMAIN	Table #	
	2007	2004
Played cards for money	23	24
Bet on games of skill	23	24
Bet on sports teams/horseracing*	23	24
Bought lottery tickets	23	24
Gambled in a casino	23	24
Gambled for money online	23	NA
Running away from home	24	26
Vandalism	24	26
Physical fights	24	26
Shoplifting	24	26
Carrying a gun or other weapon	24	26
Use of any tobacco product past month	25	NA
Frequent use of any tobacco product	25	NA
Frequent binge drinking	25	27
Any alcohol/drug use past year	25	27
Frequency of cigarette use past month	26	28
Quantity of cigarettes past month	26	28
Age of first use of cigarettes	26	NA
Use of smokeless tobacco past month	27	NA
Use of cigars/cigarillos past month	27	NA
Age of first use of cigars/smokeless	27	NA
Sources for obtaining tobacco	28	30
Use of fake ID to purchase tobacco	28	30
Frequency of alcohol use past year	29	31
Frequency of alcohol use past month	29	31
Typical alcohol use quantity	29	31
Binge drinking past 2 weeks	29	31
Age of first alcohol use	30	NA
Sources for obtaining alcohol	31	32
Use of fake ID to purchase alcohol	31	32
Drinking and driving	32	33
Marijuana use past month	33	34
Age of first use of marijuana	33	NA
Use of other drugs past month	33	NA
Age of first use of other drugs	33	NA

SURVEY ITEM OR DOMAIN	Table #	
	2007	2004
Marijuana use past year*	34	34
Inhalant use past year*	34	34
LSD/hallucinogen use past year*	34	36
Heroin use past year*	34	36
Methamphetamine use past year*	35	35
Cocaine/crack use past year*	35	35
MDMA/ecstasy use past year*	35	35
Stimulant use past year	36A	NA
ADHD/ADD drug use past year	36A	NA
Pain reliever use past year	36A	NA
Tranquilizer use past year	36A	NA
Prescription drug use past year	36B	NA
Substance use before/during school	37	38
Talked about dangers of substance use	38	NA
Social disapproval of substance use	38	NA
Perceived risks from substance use	39	NA
Need more substance to get effect	40A	41A
Tried to reduce substance use	40A	41A
Substance use hurt relationships*	40A	41A
All day substance use or effects	40A	41A
Given up activities to use substances*	40A	41A
Use related emotional distress	40A	41A
Use related neglect of responsibilities*	40B	41B
Use related legal problems	40B	41B
Use related violent behavior	40B	41B
Use related memory problems	40B	41B
Substance use greater than intended	40B	41B
Sexual intercourse ever	41A	42A
Number of sexual partners	41A	42A
Pregnant or caused pregnancy	41A	42A
Talk with partner about STD risk	41B	42B
Talk about pregnancy prevention	41B	42B
Frequency of birth control	41B	42B
Frequency of condom use	41B	42B
Use of condom during last intercourse	41B	42B
Reasons for sexual abstinence*	42	43

NA Not asked in 2004; new item(s) in 2007

* Question changes in 2007

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 1
DEMOGRAPHIC DESCRIPTION
Juvenile Correctional Facilities

		Gender			
		Male		Female	
		N	%	N	%
Total number of surveys		480	100%	107	100%
Age	11 or younger	2	0%	0	0%
	12	4	1%	0	0%
	13	9	2%	4	4%
	14	36	8%	13	12%
	15	68	14%	22	21%
	16	118	25%	36	34%
	17	154	32%	29	27%
	18	78	16%	3	3%
	19-20	7	1%	0	0%
	21 or older	1	0%	0	0%
	No answer	3	1%	0	0%
	Race/ethnicity	American Indian	45	9%	20
Black or African American		146	30%	12	11%
Hispanic or Latino		36	8%	6	6%
Asian American or Pacific Islander		27	6%	3	3%
White		147	31%	42	39%
Mixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity)		68	14%	24	22%
I don't know / no answer		11	2%	0	0%

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 2
FEELINGS ABOUT SCHOOL, SCHOOL PLANS, AND TRUANCY
Juvenile Correctional Facilities

		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
How do you feel about going to school?	I like school very much	18%	26%
	I like school quite a bit	22%	22%
	I like school a little	33%	24%
	I don't like school very much	17%	11%
	I hate school	11%	16%
Which of these best describes your school plans?	I would like to quit school as soon as I can	5%	8%
	I plan to finish high school but won't go to college	21%	18%
	I'd like to go to some kind of trade or vocational school	12%	5%
	I'd like to go to college after high school	54%	47%
	I'd like to go to college and then to graduate school	9%	23%
During the last 30 days, how often have you skipped or cut full days of school?	Never	66%	50%
	Once or twice	11%	13%
	3 to 5 times	7%	14%
	6 to 10 times	3%	6%
	More than 10 times	13%	17%

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 3
ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE AND SCHOOL PROGRAMS
Juvenile Correctional Facilities

		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
Mark the two grades you get the most often.	A only	2%	1%
	A and B only	20%	30%
	B only	3%	5%
	B and C only	32%	29%
	C only	4%	0%
	C and D only	16%	11%
	D only	1%	0%
	D and F only	8%	11%
	F only	2%	1%
	Not applicable or no answer	13%	12%
Do you have or have you ever had an IEP (Individualized Education Plan)? ^	Yes	55%	42%
	No	45%	58%
Do you currently get free or reduced-price lunch at school? ^	Yes	72%	82%
	No	28%	18%
Since the beginning of this school year, how many times have you changed schools? ^	0 times	48%	37%
	1 time	26%	27%
	2 times	13%	18%
	3 or more times	13%	18%

^ New question in 2007.

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 4
PERCEPTIONS OF SCHOOL ENVIRONMENT
Juvenile Correctional Facilities

		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
How many students in your school are friendly?	All	8%	5%
	Most	33%	33%
	Some	40%	43%
	A few	16%	19%
	None	3%	0%
How many students in your school behave well in the hallways and lunchroom?	All	8%	4%
	Most	28%	23%
	Some	36%	42%
	A few	22%	30%
	None	6%	2%
How many students in your school have made fun of or threatened students of different races or backgrounds?	All	6%	3%
	Most	14%	13%
	Some	25%	23%
	A few	32%	45%
	None	23%	15%
How many of your teachers are interested in you as a person?	All	15%	13%
	Most	29%	31%
	Some	22%	24%
	A few	23%	22%
	None	11%	11%
How many of your teachers show respect for students?	All	31%	34%
	Most	29%	35%
	Some	20%	16%
	A few	15%	12%
	None	6%	4%

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 5
PERCEPTIONS OF SCHOOL AND NEIGHBORHOOD SAFETY
Juvenile Correctional Facilities

<i>How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?</i>		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
I feel safe going to and from school	Strongly agree	40%	39%
	Agree	48%	50%
	Disagree	8%	10%
	Strongly disagree	3%	1%
I feel safe at school	Strongly agree	36%	30%
	Agree	48%	50%
	Disagree	12%	19%
	Strongly disagree	4%	1%
I feel safe in my neighborhood ^	Strongly agree	38%	32%
	Agree	45%	43%
	Disagree	11%	21%
	Strongly disagree	6%	4%
Bathrooms in this school are a safe place to be	Strongly agree	28%	26%
	Agree	45%	58%
	Disagree	19%	8%
	Strongly disagree	8%	8%
Illegal gang activity is a problem at this school	Strongly agree	22%	12%
	Agree	24%	27%
	Disagree	29%	41%
	Strongly disagree	25%	20%
Student use of alcohol or drugs is a problem at this school	Strongly agree	18%	31%
	Agree	24%	26%
	Disagree	24%	27%
	Strongly disagree	34%	17%

^ New question in 2007.

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 6
VICTIMIZATION AT SCHOOL
Juvenile Correctional Facilities

		Gender		
		Male	Female	
		%	%	
During the last 12 months, has anyone offered, sold, or given you an illegal drug on school property?	Yes	43%	42%	
	No	57%	58%	
During the last 12 months, how many times has someone stolen or deliberately damaged your property on school property?	0 times	68%	64%	
	1 time	14%	16%	
	2 or 3 times	13%	15%	
	4 or 5 times	3%	2%	
	6 or more times	3%	3%	
During the last 30 days, how many days did you not go to school because you felt unsafe at school or going to/from school?	0 days	89%	90%	
	1 day	3%	3%	
	2 or 3 days	3%	2%	
	4 or 5 days	1%	1%	
	6 or more days	3%	4%	
During the last 12 months, which of the following has happened to you on school property? Has a student:	Threatened you?	Yes	48%	47%
		No	52%	53%
	Pushed, shoved, or grabbed you?	Yes	38%	32%
		No	62%	68%
	Kicked, bitten, or hit you?	Yes	24%	26%
		No	76%	74%
	Stabbed you or fired a gun at you?	Yes	11%	2%
		No	89%	98%
	Touched, grabbed, or pinched you in a sexual way? ^	Yes	17%	35%
		No	83%	65%
	Made unwanted sexual comments, jokes, gestures, or looks toward you? ^	Yes	21%	55%
		No	79%	45%

^ New question in 2007.

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 7
BULLYING ^**

Juvenile Correctional Facilities

		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
During the last 30 days, how often has another student or group of students made fun of or teased you in a hurtful way, or excluded you from friends or activities?	Never	68%	61%
	Once or twice	21%	27%
	About once a week	3%	3%
	Several times a week	4%	7%
	Every day	4%	3%
During the last 30 days, how often have you, on your own or as part of a group, made fun of or teased another student in a hurtful way or excluded another student from friends or activities?	Never	45%	33%
	Once or twice	26%	42%
	About once a week	8%	2%
	Several times a week	12%	13%
	Every day	8%	10%

^ New questions in 2007.

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 8A
USE OF TIME**

Juvenile Correctional Facilities

<i>During the school year, how many hours in a typical week do you spend doing the following?</i>		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
Homework or study	0 hours	30%	27%
	1-2 hours	42%	37%
	3-5 hours	15%	18%
	6-10 hours	7%	13%
	11-20 hours	4%	4%
	21 hours or more	3%	2%
Reading for pleasure	0 hours	35%	31%
	1-2 hours	32%	34%
	3-5 hours	16%	15%
	6-10 hours	9%	10%
	11-20 hours	3%	5%
	21 hours or more	5%	6%
Volunteer work or community service	0 hours	57%	55%
	1-2 hours	23%	21%
	3-5 hours	11%	12%
	6-10 hours	4%	6%
	11-20 hours	3%	4%
	21 hours or more	3%	2%
Work for pay (including babysitting for others)	0 hours	46%	45%
	1-2 hours	14%	11%
	3-5 hours	12%	11%
	6-10 hours	12%	13%
	11-20 hours	6%	8%
	21 hours or more	10%	11%

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 8B
USE OF TIME**

Juvenile Correctional Facilities

<i>During the school year, how many hours in a typical week do you spend doing the following?</i>		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
Watching TV, DVDs or videos	0 hours	11%	11%
	1-2 hours	23%	21%
	3-5 hours	26%	25%
	6-10 hours	17%	18%
	11-20 hours	10%	10%
	21 hours or more	13%	15%
Playing computer or video games	0 hours	27%	46%
	1-2 hours	28%	20%
	3-5 hours	16%	13%
	6-10 hours	9%	12%
	11-20 hours	10%	5%
	21 hours or more	10%	4%
Talking on the phone or text messaging ^	0 hours	27%	12%
	1-2 hours	23%	21%
	3-5 hours	15%	18%
	6-10 hours	13%	11%
	11-20 hours	9%	13%
	21 hours or more	13%	26%
Online activities (e-mail, instant messaging, blogging, web surfing, etc.) ^	0 hours	49%	40%
	1-2 hours	17%	13%
	3-5 hours	13%	15%
	6-10 hours	8%	11%
	11-20 hours	7%	4%
	21 hours or more	6%	16%
Hanging out	0 hours	12%	4%
	1-2 hours	11%	9%
	3-5 hours	9%	12%
	6-10 hours	18%	12%
	11-20 hours	16%	20%
	21 hours or more	34%	42%

^ New question in 2007.

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 9A
ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES ^
Juvenile Correctional Facilities

<i>During the school year, how often have you participated in the following?</i>		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
Fine arts activities (band, choir, dance, drama, etc.)	Not available in my community	19%	17%
	Never	51%	47%
	A few times a year	10%	12%
	Monthly	5%	2%
	1-2 times per week	6%	7%
	3-4 times per week	4%	8%
	Every day	5%	8%
Private lessons (music, dance, etc.)	Not available in my community	21%	20%
	Never	64%	62%
	A few times a year	5%	5%
	Monthly	3%	3%
	1-2 times per week	4%	6%
	3-4 times per week	2%	1%
	Every day	3%	4%
Club or community sports teams	Not available in my community	12%	10%
	Never	45%	56%
	A few times a year	11%	13%
	Monthly	5%	4%
	1-2 times per week	7%	5%
	3-4 times per week	8%	4%
	Every day	11%	8%
School sports teams	Not available in my community	15%	9%
	Never	46%	56%
	A few times a year	9%	11%
	Monthly	5%	5%
	1-2 times per week	5%	5%
	3-4 times per week	7%	7%
	Every day	12%	7%

^ New questions in 2007.

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 9B
ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES ^
Juvenile Correctional Facilities

<i>During the school year, how often have you participated in the following?</i>		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
Hobby and academic clubs (chess, history, debate, math team, etc.)	Not available in my community	19%	15%
	Never	61%	69%
	A few times a year	6%	5%
	Monthly	4%	7%
	1-2 times per week	3%	3%
	3-4 times per week	3%	2%
	Every day	5%	0%
Community clubs and programs (4-H, Park and Rec, Community Ed., etc.)	Not available in my community	17%	11%
	Never	56%	64%
	A few times a year	8%	11%
	Monthly	5%	6%
	1-2 times per week	5%	6%
	3-4 times per week	4%	0%
	Every day	5%	3%
Mentoring programs	Not available in my community	15%	12%
	Never	62%	69%
	A few times a year	7%	4%
	Monthly	3%	4%
	1-2 times per week	8%	8%
	3-4 times per week	3%	2%
	Every day	2%	1%
Religious activities (religious services, education, youth group, etc.)	Not available in my community	12%	8%
	Never	50%	50%
	A few times a year	11%	15%
	Monthly	5%	6%
	1-2 times per week	13%	12%
	3-4 times per week	5%	5%
	Every day	5%	4%

^ New questions in 2007.

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 10
REASONS FOR PARTICIPATION IN ACTIVITIES ^
Juvenile Correctional Facilities

		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
In general, why do you participate in school-based or community-based activities and clubs? (Mark all that apply)	To have fun	67%	65%
	To learn new skills	44%	50%
	My parents or guardians want me to	11%	15%
	My friends participate	19%	22%
	To help me get into college	19%	28%
	Participate for other reasons	28%	42%
In general, why don't you participate in any school-based or community-based activities and clubs? (Mark all that apply)	Activities are not available in my community	12%	11%
	Activities cost too much	15%	23%
	My parents or guardians won't let me	3%	3%
	My friends don't participate	10%	8%
	I'm not interested	51%	42%
	I am too busy with other things	34%	42%
	I didn't make the team/pass the audition, etc.	4%	1%
	I was kicked off or removed	6%	4%
Don't participate for other reasons	26%	20%	

^ New questions in 2007.

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 11
FAMILY COMPOSITION AND PARENTAL COMMUNICATION
Juvenile Correctional Facilities

		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
Which adults do you live with?	Both biological parents	15%	4%
	Both adoptive parents	1%	2%
	Mother and stepfather	6%	12%
	Father and stepmother	2%	2%
	Mother only	45%	40%
	Father only	6%	7%
	Sometimes with mother, sometimes with father	5%	7%
	Other	13%	22%
	No adults or no answer	7%	5%
Can you talk to your father about problems you are having?	Yes, most of the time	25%	21%
	Yes, some of the time	23%	18%
	No, not very often	12%	11%
	No, not at all	7%	14%
	My father is not around	32%	36%
Can you talk to your mother about problems you are having?	Yes, most of the time	53%	43%
	Yes, some of the time	28%	21%
	No, not very often	10%	16%
	No, not at all	4%	11%
	My mother is not around	4%	9%

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 12
PERCEPTIONS OF FAMILY AND OTHERS CARING
Juvenile Correctional Facilities

<i>How much do you feel ...</i>		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
... your parents care about you?	Not at all	3%	10%
	A little	3%	8%
	Some	5%	11%
	Quite a bit	13%	9%
	Very much	76%	63%
... other adult relatives care about you?	Not at all	4%	6%
	A little	5%	10%
	Some	15%	12%
	Quite a bit	23%	18%
	Very much	54%	54%
... friends care about you?	Not at all	7%	3%
	A little	14%	13%
	Some	25%	23%
	Quite a bit	29%	36%
	Very much	25%	26%
... teachers/ other adults at school care about you? ^	Not at all	14%	11%
	A little	23%	30%
	Some	33%	21%
	Quite a bit	19%	20%
	Very much	12%	19%
... religious or spiritual leaders care about you? ^	Not at all	22%	29%
	A little	16%	18%
	Some	22%	18%
	Quite a bit	21%	13%
	Very much	19%	22%
... other adults in your community care about you?	Not at all	23%	11%
	A little	27%	34%
	Some	25%	23%
	Quite a bit	17%	20%
	Very much	8%	11%

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 13
FAMILY SUBSTANCE ABUSE
Juvenile Correctional Facilities

		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
Has alcohol use by any family member repeatedly caused family, health, job, or legal problems?	Yes	35%	63%
	No	65%	37%
Has drug use by any family member repeatedly caused family, health, job, or legal problems?	Yes	35%	56%
	No	65%	44%

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 14A
PHYSICAL AND SEXUAL VIOLENCE ^
Juvenile Correctional Facilities

		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
Have you ever physically or sexually hurt someone you were going out with? (This might include shoving, slapping, hitting or forcing them into sexual activities. This also includes threatening to do these things.)	Yes	10%	25%
	No	90%	75%
Has someone you were going out with ever hit you, hurt you, threatened you or made you feel afraid?	Yes	11%	50%
	No	89%	50%
Has someone you were going out with ever forced you to have sex or do something sexual when you didn't want to?	Yes	7%	37%
	No	93%	63%

^ New questions in 2007.

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 14B
PHYSICAL AND SEXUAL VIOLENCE
Juvenile Correctional Facilities

		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
Has any adult in your household ever hit you so hard or so often that you had marks or were afraid of that person?	Yes	23%	51%
	No	77%	49%
Has anyone in your family ever hit anyone else in the family so hard or so often that they had marks or were afraid of that person?	Yes	27%	52%
	No	73%	48%
Has any older person outside the family touched you sexually against your wishes or forced you to touch them sexually?	Yes	9%	39%
	No	91%	61%
Has any older/stronger member of your family touched you sexually or had you touch them sexually?	Yes	8%	27%
	No	92%	73%

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 15
GENERAL HEALTH ISSUES
Juvenile Correctional Facilities

		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
When was the last time you had a physical exam?	Within the last 12 months	68%	71%
	1-2 years ago	20%	21%
	3-4 years ago	6%	5%
	More than 4 years ago	2%	0%
	I have never had a physical exam	4%	3%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have asthma? ^	Yes	25%	34%
	No	75%	66%
Do you have a physical health condition or problem that has lasted at least 12 months? ^	No	84%	73%
	Yes	16%	27%
Do you have a mental or emotional health problem that has lasted at least 12 months? ^	No	73%	59%
	Yes	27%	41%
Have you ever been treated for a mental or emotional health problem? ^	No	62%	44%
	Yes, during the last year	24%	35%
	Yes, more than a year ago	14%	21%
Have you ever been treated for an alcohol or other drug problem? ^^	No	57%	50%
	Yes, during the last year	34%	39%
	Yes, more than a year ago	8%	11%

^ New question in 2007.

^^ New response options in 2007.

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 16
WEIGHT-RELATED ISSUES
Juvenile Correctional Facilities

		Gender		
		Male	Female	
		%	%	
At the present time, do you think you are...	Underweight		11%	3%
	About the right weight		71%	45%
	Overweight		18%	52%
During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following to lose or control weight? (Mark all that apply) *^	I am not trying to lose weight or control my weight	Yes	49%	33%
		No	51%	67%
	Fast or skip meals	Yes	11%	34%
		No	89%	66%
	Smoke cigarettes	Yes	11%	23%
		No	89%	77%
	Exercise	Yes	40%	47%
		No	60%	53%
	Use diet pills, speed or other drugs	Yes	4%	10%
		No	96%	90%
	Eat healthier	Yes	20%	32%
		No	80%	68%
	Vomit on purpose after eating	Yes	1%	10%
		No	99%	90%
	Use laxatives	Yes	1%	2%
		No	99%	98%
Weight status according to Body Mass Index (BMI) **	Not overweight		60%	56%
	At risk for overweight		24%	25%
	Overweight		16%	19%

^ Variations in the number and order of these response options may affect year-to-year comparisons. Two response options are new in 2007.

** Body Mass Index (BMI) is a number calculated from a child's self-reported weight and height. BMI can be used as a screening tool to identify possible weight problems for children and teens. The BMI number is calculated using a standard formula. BMI-for-age percentiles are used to interpret BMI numbers because, unlike adults, BMI is both age-and sex-specific for children and teens. The CDC BMI-for-age growth charts take into account these differences and allow translation of a BMI number into a percentile for a child's sex and age. The CDC growth charts were used to determine weight status according to BMI for participants in the Minnesota Student Survey. New questions in 2007.

Not overweight: Less than the 85th percentile
At risk of overweight: 85th to less than the 95th percentile
Overweight: Equal to or greater than the 95th percentile

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 17
EXERCISE**

Juvenile Correctional Facilities

		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
On how many of the last 7 days did you exercise or play sports that made you sweat or breathe hard for at least 20 minutes?	0 days	10%	13%
	1 day	6%	7%
	2 days	10%	18%
	3 days	14%	14%
	4 days	11%	10%
	5 days	10%	13%
	6 days	5%	5%
	7 days	32%	21%
On how many of the last 7 days were you physically active for a combined total of at least 30 minutes?	0 days	9%	12%
	1 day	7%	12%
	2 days	9%	11%
	3 days	11%	10%
	4 days	11%	11%
	5 days	12%	14%
	6 days	6%	4%
	7 days	33%	27%

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 18
NUTRITION
Juvenile Correctional Facilities

<i>How many glasses of each of the following did you drink yesterday?</i>		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
Milk	0 glasses	14%	18%
	1-2 glasses	32%	43%
	3-4 glasses	40%	34%
	5 or more glasses	14%	5%
100% fruit juice	0 glasses	29%	31%
	1-2 glasses	56%	60%
	3-4 glasses	11%	8%
	5 or more glasses	4%	1%
Fruit juice drinks	0 glasses	39%	41%
	1-2 glasses	45%	44%
	3-4 glasses	10%	11%
	5 or more glasses	6%	4%
Pop or soda	0 glasses	70%	65%
	1-2 glasses	20%	24%
	3-4 glasses	3%	4%
	5 or more glasses	7%	6%
Sports drinks	0 glasses	83%	82%
	1-2 glasses	9%	15%
	3-4 glasses	3%	0%
	5 or more glasses	5%	3%
Water	0 glasses	5%	3%
	1-2 glasses	16%	23%
	3-4 glasses	27%	29%
	5 or more glasses	52%	45%
How many servings of fruits, fruit juices, or vegetables did you eat yesterday?	0 servings	10%	6%
	1 serving	15%	16%
	2 servings	27%	21%
	3 servings	25%	27%
	4 servings	12%	17%
	5 or more servings	11%	13%

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 19
SEAT BELT USE**

Juvenile Correctional Facilities

<i>How often do you wear a seat belt when you ...</i>		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
...ride in a car?	Never	14%	6%
	Sometimes	41%	31%
	Often	18%	26%
	Always	26%	38%
...drive a car?	I never do this activity	24%	33%
	Never	15%	9%
	Sometimes	23%	17%
	Often	11%	11%
	Always	27%	31%

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 20
SOURCES OF INFORMATION ON RISK BEHAVIORS
Juvenile Correctional Facilities

<i>Where have you received most of your information about...</i>		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
...alcohol and other drugs? (Mark all that apply)	Friends or peers	67%	75%
	Parents	39%	57%
	Brothers or sisters	29%	51%
	School/teachers/ counselors	46%	61%
	Clinics/doctors/ nurses	20%	35%
	Religious/ community groups ^	8%	11%
	Internet	20%	26%
	TV/radio/magazines/newspapers/ books	29%	45%
	I do not know much about alcohol or other drugs	5%	3%
...sex? (Mark all that apply)	Friends or peers	69%	75%
	Parents	36%	40%
	Brothers or sisters	28%	35%
	School/teachers/ counselors	40%	54%
	Clinics/doctors/ nurses	24%	59%
	Religious/ community groups ^	5%	7%
	Internet	24%	18%
	TV/radio/magazines/newspapers/ books	30%	38%
	I do not know much about sex	4%	5%

^ New response option in 2007.

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 21A
EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING/DISTRESS ^
Juvenile Correctional Facilities

<i>How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?</i>		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
I get a lot of headaches, stomachaches or sickness.	Agree	16%	33%
	Mostly agree	15%	28%
	Mostly disagree	24%	17%
	Disagree	45%	22%
I am often irritable and angry.	Agree	22%	44%
	Mostly agree	28%	35%
	Mostly disagree	25%	11%
	Disagree	25%	10%
I have many fears and am easily scared.	Agree	6%	15%
	Mostly agree	6%	17%
	Mostly disagree	22%	30%
	Disagree	65%	39%
I often have trouble concentrating.	Agree	24%	40%
	Mostly agree	29%	27%
	Mostly disagree	23%	15%
	Disagree	24%	18%
I am restless and cannot stay still for long.	Agree	25%	32%
	Mostly agree	25%	19%
	Mostly disagree	24%	19%
	Disagree	26%	31%
I often have trouble getting to sleep and staying asleep.	Agree	30%	39%
	Mostly agree	22%	21%
	Mostly disagree	23%	17%
	Disagree	25%	24%
I do things before I think.	Agree	31%	39%
	Mostly agree	31%	26%
	Mostly disagree	23%	21%
	Disagree	15%	13%
I am often unhappy, depressed or tearful.	Agree	13%	34%
	Mostly agree	18%	17%
	Mostly disagree	27%	22%
	Disagree	41%	28%

^ New questions in 2007.

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 21B
EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING/DISTRESS
Juvenile Correctional Facilities

<i>During the last 30 days ...</i>		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
... have you felt you were under any stress or pressure?	Yes, almost more than I could take	20%	43%
	Yes, quite a bit of pressure	21%	19%
	Yes, more than usual	16%	11%
	Yes, a little	22%	20%
	Not at all	20%	7%
... have you felt sad?	All the time	11%	20%
	Most of the time	15%	31%
	Some of the time	32%	30%
	Little of the time	26%	14%
	None of the time	17%	5%
... have you felt so discouraged or hopeless that you wondered if anything was worthwhile?	Extremely so, to the point that I have just about given up	10%	20%
	Quite a bit	17%	20%
	Some, enough to bother me	17%	16%
	A little bit	23%	25%
	Not at all	34%	18%
... have you felt nervous, worried, or upset?	All the time	12%	11%
	Most of the time	15%	35%
	Some of the time	29%	33%
	Little of the time	27%	18%
	None of the time	18%	2%

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 22
SELF-INFLICTED INJURY, SUICIDAL THOUGHTS AND SUICIDAL BEHAVIOR
Juvenile Correctional Facilities

		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
Have you ever hurt yourself on purpose ("cutting", burns, bruises)? ^	No	76%	41%
	Yes, during the last year	15%	44%
	Yes, more than a year ago	9%	15%
Have you ever thought about killing yourself?	No	74%	39%
	Yes, during the last year	18%	48%
	Yes, more than a year ago	8%	13%
Have you ever tried to kill yourself?	No	85%	59%
	Yes, during the last year	5%	28%
	Yes, more than a year ago	10%	13%

^ New question in 2007.

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 23
GAMBLING BEHAVIOR
Juvenile Correctional Facilities

<i>During the last 12 months, how often have you done these activities?</i>		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
Played cards for money	Not at all	53%	64%
	Less than once a month	15%	15%
	About once a month	12%	8%
	About once a week	14%	8%
	Daily	6%	4%
Bet on games of personal skill like pool, golf, or bowling	Not at all	51%	76%
	Less than once a month	14%	10%
	About once a month	15%	5%
	About once a week	13%	8%
	Daily	7%	1%
Bet money on sports teams or horseracing [^]	Not at all	65%	81%
	Less than once a month	12%	11%
	About once a month	11%	2%
	About once a week	6%	6%
	Daily	5%	0%
Bought lottery tickets or scratch offs	Not at all	75%	78%
	Less than once a month	7%	11%
	About once a month	10%	5%
	About once a week	5%	4%
	Daily	3%	1%
Gambled in a casino	Not at all	86%	87%
	Less than once a month	5%	8%
	About once a month	3%	4%
	About once a week	3%	1%
	Daily	3%	0%
Gambled for money online ^{^^}	Not at all	90%	95%
	Less than once a month	2%	0%
	About once a month	4%	3%
	About once a week	2%	1%
	Daily	2%	1%

[^] Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

^{^^} New question in 2007.

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 24
DESTRUCTIVE AND ANTISOCIAL BEHAVIOR
Juvenile Correctional Facilities

		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
During the last 12 months, how often have you run away from home?	Never	67%	32%
	Once or twice	18%	25%
	3 to 5 times	8%	21%
	6 to 10 times	3%	10%
	More than 10 times	3%	12%
During the last 12 months, how often have you damaged or destroyed property at school or somewhere else?	Never	48%	51%
	Once or twice	27%	23%
	3 to 5 times	13%	16%
	6 to 10 times	6%	5%
	More than 10 times	7%	5%
During the last 12 months, how often have you hit or beat up another person?	Never	36%	28%
	Once or twice	28%	29%
	3 to 5 times	19%	26%
	6 to 10 times	9%	10%
	More than 10 times	7%	8%
During the last 12 months, how often have you taken something from a store without paying for it?	Never	43%	34%
	Once or twice	23%	24%
	3 to 5 times	11%	16%
	6 to 10 times	6%	9%
	More than 10 times	17%	16%
On how many of the last 30 days did you carry a gun on school property?	0 days	89%	97%
	1 day	2%	1%
	2 or 3 days	3%	0%
	4 or 5 days	0%	0%
	6 or more days	6%	2%
On how many of the last 30 days did you carry a weapon (other than a gun) on school property?	0 days	81%	87%
	1 day	3%	3%
	2 or 3 days	3%	5%
	4 or 5 days	3%	0%
	6 or more days	9%	6%

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 25
SUMMARY OF SUBSTANCE USE **
Juvenile Correctional Facilities

		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
Use of any tobacco products during the past 30 days ^	No	64%	34%
	Yes	36%	66%
Frequent use of any tobacco products during the past 30 days (used tobacco on 20 or more of the past 30 days) ^	No	81%	61%
	Yes	19%	39%
Frequent binge drinking in the past year (typically drank 5 or more drinks at a time and drank on 10 or more occasions during the past year)	No	79%	68%
	Yes	21%	32%
Any alcohol and/or other drug use during the past year (excluding tobacco)	No alcohol or other drug use in the past year	27%	13%
	Used only alcohol in the past year	5%	9%
	Used only marijuana/other drugs in the past year	13%	7%
	Used both alcohol and marijuana/other drugs in the past year	54%	71%

** These are all computed variables based on combinations of responses to two or more survey items.

^ New computed variables in 2007.

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 26
CIGARETTE USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE
Juvenile Correctional Facilities

		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you smoke a cigarette?	0 days	66%	35%
	1 or 2 days	5%	10%
	3 to 5 days	5%	6%
	6 to 9 days	3%	5%
	10 to 19 days	5%	7%
	20 to 29 days	5%	11%
	All 30 days	11%	26%
During the last 30 days, how frequently have you smoked cigarettes?	Never	66%	39%
	Less than one cigarette per day	6%	6%
	One to five cigarettes per day	7%	22%
	About one-half pack per day	9%	18%
	About one pack per day	8%	11%
	About one and one-half packs per day	3%	2%
	Two packs or more per day	1%	2%
How old were you the first time you smoked part or all of a cigarette? ^	I have never smoked part or all of a cigarette	16%	16%
	10 years old or younger	38%	34%
	11 years old	11%	16%
	12 years old	12%	13%
	13 years old	10%	13%
	14 years old	6%	4%
	15 years old	3%	3%
	16 years old	4%	0%
	17 years old or older	1%	0%

^ New question in 2007.

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 27
CIGAR AND SMOKELESS TOBACCO USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE ^
Juvenile Correctional Facilities

		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you use chewing tobacco, snuff or dip?	0 days	88%	89%
	1 or 2 days	4%	6%
	3 to 5 days	2%	2%
	6 to 9 days	3%	0%
	10 to 19 days	1%	1%
	20 to 29 days	1%	1%
	All 30 days	1%	1%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigars, cigarillos or little cigars?	0 days	78%	77%
	1 or 2 days	7%	5%
	3 to 5 days	4%	6%
	6 to 9 days	3%	5%
	10 to 19 days	4%	3%
	20 to 29 days	2%	0%
	All 30 days	2%	3%
How old were you the first time you smoked a cigar or used chewing tobacco?	I have never smoked a cigar or used chewing tobacco	38%	49%
	10 years old or younger	13%	4%
	11 years old	7%	4%
	12 years old	10%	11%
	13 years old	11%	7%
	14 years old	9%	12%
	15 years old	6%	8%
	16 years old	4%	2%
	17 years old or older	1%	2%

^ New questions in 2007.

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 28
ACCESS TO TOBACCO
Juvenile Correctional Facilities

INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO USED TOBACCO IN THE LAST 30 DAYS		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
If you used tobacco, how did you get it in the last 30 days? (Mark all that apply)	Bought it at gas stations or convenience stores	49%	48%
	Bought it at bars or restaurants	9%	7%
	Bought it at grocery, discount, or drug stores	17%	10%
	Bought it at places like bowling alleys, video arcades, or pool halls	11%	2%
	Bought it from vending machines	3%	2%
	Bought it on the Internet	2%	0%
	Got it from friends	55%	83%
	Got it from my parents ^	24%	41%
	Got it from other family members ^	21%	34%
	Got it by getting someone else to buy for me	40%	59%
	Took it from my home	21%	29%
	Took it from a friend's home	19%	19%
	Took it from stores	23%	16%

INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO BOUGHT TOBACCO IN THE LAST 30 DAYS		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
If you bought tobacco in the last 30 days, did you use a fake ID?	Yes	18%	14%
	No	82%	86%

^ New response option in 2007.

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 29
ALCOHOL USE FREQUENCY AND QUANTITY
Juvenile Correctional Facilities

		Male	Female
		%	%
During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you had alcoholic beverages to drink?	0	42%	21%
	1-2	8%	10%
	3-5	10%	11%
	6-9	9%	12%
	10-19	10%	19%
	20-39	8%	12%
	40+	13%	14%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you drink one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage?	0 days	69%	55%
	1 or 2 days	11%	14%
	3 to 5 days	7%	14%
	6 to 9 days	6%	6%
	10 to 19 days	4%	7%
	20 to 29 days	1%	2%
	All 30 days	1%	2%
If you drink beer/wine/wine coolers/hard liquor, generally, how much (if any) do you drink at one time?	I don't drink beer/wine/wine coolers/hard liquor	39%	20%
	1 glass, can, or drink	6%	7%
	2 glasses, cans, or drinks	6%	7%
	3 glasses, cans, or drinks	9%	5%
	4 glasses, cans, or drinks	5%	9%
	5 glasses, cans, or drinks	6%	13%
	6 or more glasses, cans, or drinks	29%	38%
Over the last 2 weeks, how many times (if any) have you had five or more drinks in a row?	Never	77%	69%
	Once	8%	9%
	Twice	5%	11%
	3 - 5 times	4%	8%
	6 or more times	5%	2%

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 30
AGE OF FIRST ALCOHOL USE ^
Juvenile Correctional Facilities

		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
How old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol other than a few sips?	I have never had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips	18%	10%
	10 years old or younger	20%	24%
	11 years old	11%	11%
	12 years old	12%	15%
	13 years old	18%	13%
	14 years old	10%	10%
	15 years old	6%	8%
	16 years old	4%	6%
	17 years old or older	1%	1%

^ New question in 2007.

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 31
ACCESS TO ALCOHOL
Juvenile Correctional Facilities

<i>INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO USED ALCOHOL IN THE LAST 30 DAYS **</i>		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
If you used alcohol, how did you get it in the last 30 days? (Mark all that apply)	Bought it at gas stations or convenience stores ^	12%	12%
	Bought it at bars or restaurants	11%	12%
	Bought it at stores	25%	26%
	Bought it on the Internet	2%	0%
	Got it from friends	60%	81%
	Got it from my parents ^	12%	14%
	Got it from other family members ^	17%	26%
	Got it by getting someone else to buy for me	46%	58%
	Got it at parties	43%	67%
	Took it from my home	19%	21%
	Took it from a friend's home	25%	28%
	Took it from stores	19%	21%

<i>INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO BOUGHT ALCOHOL IN THE LAST 30 DAYS</i>		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
If you bought alcohol in the last 30 days, did you use a fake ID?	Yes	11%	17%
	No	89%	83%

** Percentages are comparable to the 2001 and 2004 survey results. Percentages are based on all recent alcohol users, even if they skipped this question.

^ New response option in 2007.

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 32
DRINKING AND DRIVING
Juvenile Correctional Facilities

		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
During the last 12 months, how many times have you driven a motor vehicle after using alcohol or other drugs?	0 times or no use	54%	58%
	Once	11%	14%
	Twice	12%	9%
	3 or more times	22%	19%
Do you ever ride with friends after they have been using alcohol or drugs?	No	28%	22%
	Yes, but rarely	33%	46%
	Yes, often	37%	32%
	None of my friends use alcohol or other drugs	2%	1%

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 33
MARIJUANA AND OTHER DRUG USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE ^
Juvenile Correctional Facilities

		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you use marijuana or hashish?	0 days	71%	60%
	1 or 2 days	6%	7%
	3 to 5 days	3%	7%
	6 to 9 days	2%	4%
	10 to 19 days	6%	8%
	20 to 29 days	6%	7%
	All 30 days	7%	5%
How old were you when you tried marijuana for the first time?	I have never tried marijuana	14%	15%
	10 years old or younger	27%	20%
	11 years old	15%	16%
	12 years old	14%	15%
	13 years old	14%	20%
	14 years old	7%	9%
	15 years old	6%	3%
	16 years old	3%	1%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you use any of these "other drugs"?	0 days	82%	69%
	1 or 2 days	7%	13%
	3 to 5 days	3%	5%
	6 to 9 days	3%	5%
	10 to 19 days	2%	4%
	20 to 29 days	2%	1%
	All 30 days	2%	2%
How old were you when you tried any of these "other drugs" for the first time?	I have never tried "other drugs"	55%	39%
	10 years old or younger	2%	3%
	11 years old	5%	3%
	12 years old	4%	8%
	13 years old	6%	13%
	14 years old	12%	17%
	15 years old	9%	10%
	16 years old	6%	4%
17 years old or older	1%	2%	

^ New questions in 2007.

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 34
MARIJUANA, INHALANTS, HALLUCINOGENS AND HEROIN ^
Juvenile Correctional Facilities

<i>During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you ...</i>		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
... used marijuana (bud, weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil)?	0	37%	29%
	1-2	5%	6%
	3-5	9%	5%
	6-9	5%	7%
	10-19	4%	10%
	20-39	7%	7%
	40+	34%	35%
... sniffed glue, or breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any other gases or sprays in order to get high?	0	89%	76%
	1-2	3%	7%
	3-5	3%	4%
	6-9	2%	4%
	10-19	1%	3%
	20-39	1%	3%
	40+	1%	2%
... used LSD ("acid"), PCP (wet sticks or dipped joints), or other psychedelics (like mescaline, mushrooms, peyote)?	0	79%	72%
	1-2	8%	14%
	3-5	6%	2%
	6-9	2%	6%
	10-19	3%	3%
	20-39	2%	0%
	40+	1%	3%
... used heroin?	0	95%	93%
	1-2	2%	5%
	3-5	1%	1%
	6-9	2%	0%
	10-19	1%	0%
	20-39	0%	1%

^ Variations in wording for these items may affect year-to-year comparisons.

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 35
METHAMPHETAMINE, COCAINE AND ECSTASY ^
Juvenile Correctional Facilities

<i>During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you ...</i>		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
... used methamphetamine (meth, glass, crank, crystal meth, ice) by any method?	0	85%	72%
	1-2	4%	10%
	3-5	2%	4%
	6-9	2%	5%
	10-19	3%	2%
	20-39	2%	2%
	40+	1%	4%
... used "crack" (cocaine in chunk or rock form), or cocaine in any other form?	0	81%	67%
	1-2	5%	11%
	3-5	2%	8%
	6-9	5%	5%
	10-19	2%	2%
	20-39	2%	2%
	40+	3%	4%
... used MDMA (E, X, "ecstasy"), GHB (G, Liquid E, Liquid X) or Ketamine ("Special K")?	0	81%	70%
	1-2	6%	11%
	3-5	5%	6%
	6-9	3%	5%
	10-19	3%	3%
	20-39	2%	4%
	40+	1%	0%

^ Variations in wording for these items may affect year-to-year comparisons.

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 36A
PRESCRIPTION DRUGS ^
Juvenile Correctional Facilities

<i>During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you ...</i>		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
... used stimulants like Bensedrine or diet pills that were not prescribed for you by a doctor, or that you took only to get high?	0	89%	74%
	1-2	3%	9%
	3-5	2%	4%
	6-9	2%	4%
	10-19	2%	1%
	20-39	1%	2%
	40+	1%	5%
... used your own or someone else's ADHD or ADD drugs like Ritalin (hyper pills) to get high?	0	83%	66%
	1-2	4%	8%
	3-5	4%	5%
	6-9	2%	7%
	10-19	3%	5%
	20-39	3%	3%
	40+	1%	5%
... used OxyContin, Percocet, Percodan, Vicodin or other pain relievers that were not prescribed for you by a doctor, or that you took only to get high?	0	77%	58%
	1-2	5%	10%
	3-5	4%	16%
	6-9	3%	4%
	10-19	4%	4%
	20-39	2%	3%
	40+	4%	4%
... used tranquilizers (Valium, Xanax, nerve pills) or sedatives or barbituates that were not prescribed for you by a doctor, or that you took only to get high?	0	84%	76%
	1-2	5%	11%
	3-5	3%	2%
	6-9	2%	1%
	10-19	3%	6%
	20-39	1%	2%
	40+	2%	1%

^ New questions in 2007.

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 36B
PRESCRIPTION DRUGS *^**

Juvenile Correctional Facilities

The data included in this table are based on one question that appears only in the Primary (6th grade) version of the 2007 Minnesota Student Survey. Students in Juvenile Correctional Facilities completed the Secondary (9th-12th grade) version of the survey.

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 37
SUBSTANCE USE PATTERNS
Juvenile Correctional Facilities

<i>Do you ever use alcohol or other drugs ...</i>		Male	Female
		%	%
...before school?	Yes	53%	56%
	No	47%	44%
...during school?	Yes	42%	47%
	No	58%	53%
...right after school?	Yes	61%	59%
	No	39%	41%

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 38
SOCIAL DISAPPROVAL OF SUBSTANCE USE ^
Juvenile Correctional Facilities

		Gender		
		Male	Female	
		%	%	
During the last 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents (or guardians) about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use?	Yes	53%	45%	
	No	47%	55%	
How do you think your close friends would feel if you...	... smoked one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	They would approve	17%	24%
		They would not care at all	41%	44%
		They would disapprove	17%	18%
		They would strongly disapprove	25%	14%
	... have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?	They would approve	19%	16%
		They would not care at all	38%	44%
		They would disapprove	20%	21%
		They would strongly disapprove	23%	20%
	... smoked marijuana once or twice a week?	They would approve	30%	32%
		They would not care at all	37%	40%
		They would disapprove	13%	10%
		They would strongly disapprove	20%	18%
	... used other drugs once or twice a week?	They would approve	15%	16%
		They would not care at all	23%	23%
		They would disapprove	17%	20%
		They would strongly disapprove	45%	42%

^ New questions in 2007.

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 39
PERCEIVED RISK OF HARM FROM SUBSTANCE USE ^
Juvenile Correctional Facilities

		Gender		
		Male	Female	
		%	%	
How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they...	... smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	No risk	18%	13%
		Slight risk	15%	20%
		Moderate risk	26%	30%
		Great risk	41%	37%
	... have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?	No risk	12%	7%
		Slight risk	25%	19%
		Moderate risk	27%	29%
		Great risk	35%	44%
	... smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	No risk	28%	27%
		Slight risk	27%	35%
		Moderate risk	18%	18%
		Great risk	26%	20%

^ New questions in 2007.

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 40A
CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE
Juvenile Correctional Facilities**

<i>During the last 12 months ...</i>		Male	Female
		%	%
... have you found that you had to use a lot more alcohol or other drugs than before to get the same effect?	No or no use	63%	53%
	Yes	37%	47%
... have you tried to cut down on your use of alcohol or other drugs but couldn't?	No or no use	73%	67%
	Yes	27%	33%
... have you continued to use alcohol or other drugs even though you knew it was hurting your relationships with friends or family? ^	No or no use	59%	47%
	Yes	41%	53%
... how many times have you spent all or most of the day using alcohol or other drugs, or getting over their effects?	0 times or no use	49%	34%
	Once	14%	20%
	Twice	9%	6%
	3 or more times	28%	40%
... how many times have you given up important social or recreational activities like sports or being with friends or relatives in order to use alcohol or other drugs or to get over their effects? ^	0 times or no use	64%	48%
	Once	9%	14%
	Twice	9%	15%
	3 or more times	18%	24%
... how many times has alcohol or other drug use left you feeling depressed, agitated, paranoid, or unable to concentrate?	0 times or no use	65%	42%
	Once	10%	14%
	Twice	7%	10%
	3 or more times	18%	34%

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 40B
CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE
Juvenile Correctional Facilities

<i>During the last 12 months ...</i>		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
... how many times have you missed work or school, or neglected other major responsibilities because of alcohol or other drug use? ^	0 times or no use	62%	44%
	Once	9%	7%
	Twice	9%	8%
	3 or more times	21%	41%
... how many times has alcohol or other drug use caused you problems with the law?	0 times or no use	51%	47%
	Once	13%	9%
	Twice	12%	14%
	3 or more times	24%	31%
... how many times have you hit someone or become violent while using alcohol or other drugs?	0 times or no use	63%	48%
	Once	13%	11%
	Twice	10%	19%
	3 or more times	15%	22%
... how many times have you used so much alcohol or other drugs that later you could not remember what you had said or done?	0 times or no use	60%	40%
	Once	11%	13%
	Twice	11%	14%
	3 or more times	18%	34%
... how many times have you used more alcohol or other drugs than you intended to?	0 times or no use	57%	41%
	Once	12%	11%
	Twice	7%	14%
	3 or more times	24%	34%

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 41A
SEXUAL BEHAVIOR
Juvenile Correctional Facilities

		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
Have you ever had sexual intercourse ("had sex")? ^	No	17%	11%
	Yes, once or twice	10%	11%
	Yes, 3 times or more	73%	79%
During the last 12 months, with how many different male partners have you had sexual intercourse?	None	89%	16%
	1 person	4%	18%
	2 persons	2%	22%
	3 persons	2%	13%
	4 persons	1%	9%
	5 persons	1%	4%
	6 or more persons	2%	18%
During the last 12 months, with how many different female partners have you had sexual intercourse?	None	28%	85%
	1 person	13%	4%
	2 persons	12%	6%
	3 persons	13%	1%
	4 persons	11%	1%
	5 persons	5%	0%
	6 or more persons	18%	2%
How many times have you been pregnant or gotten someone pregnant?	0 times	65%	71%
	1 time	19%	23%
	2 or more times	10%	5%
	Not sure	6%	1%

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 41B
SEXUAL BEHAVIOR *

Juvenile Correctional Facilities

SEXUALLY ACTIVE STUDENTS ONLY		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
Have you talked with your partner(s) about protecting yourselves from getting STDs/HIV/AIDS? **	Never	29%	27%
	Not with every partner	30%	36%
	At least once with every partner	41%	37%
Have you talked with partner(s) about preventing pregnancy? **	Never	37%	29%
	Not with every partner	27%	30%
	At least once with every partner	36%	42%
If you have sexual intercourse, how often do you and/or your partner use any birth control method?	Never	30%	28%
	Rarely	14%	14%
	Sometimes	18%	14%
	Usually	17%	13%
	Always	21%	31%
If you have sexual intercourse, how often is a condom used?	Never	17%	14%
	Rarely	13%	24%
	Sometimes	16%	18%
	Usually	24%	16%
	Always	29%	28%
The last time you had sexual intercourse, did you or your partner use a condom?	Yes	47%	46%
	No	53%	54%

** The results for these questions are comparable to the 2001 and 2004 survey results.

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 42
REASONS FOR SEXUAL ABSTINENCE
Juvenile Correctional Facilities

		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
If you do not have sexual intercourse, what factors influence your choice not to? (Mark all that apply)	One or both of my parents would object	20%	22%
	I don't want to have sex	15%	35%
	Most students in my school don't have sex	5%	0%
	My friends don't have sex	9%	4%
	I don't think it's right for a person my age to have sex	12%	30%
	I'm afraid of getting caught	5%	13%
	My religious or spiritual beliefs	10%	13%
	Sex education at school has shown me the advantages of waiting until I'm older	11%	9%
	I don't want to get a sexually transmitted disease	35%	48%
	Fear of pregnancy ^	20%	43%
	My parents have taught me the advantages of waiting until I'm older	15%	22%
	I have chosen to wait until I'm married	17%	26%
	Other reason(s) ^^	49%	57%

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

^^ New response option in 2007.