

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

Statewide Tables

September 2016

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In Appreciation

We are indebted to the students, parents, teachers, Minnesota Student Survey coordinators, principals and superintendents across the state that agreed to participate in and supported the student survey when it was administered in the first half of 2016. These data are made available as a result of their interest and time, and we are grateful for their efforts.

We are also indebted to the many state agency staff, especially the analysts with the Minnesota Center for Health Statistics at the Minnesota Department of Health, for their tireless work on making these data available.

2016 MINNESOTA STUDENT SURVEY

Survey Participation

The 2016 Minnesota Student Survey (MSS) was administered in the first half of 2016 to students in grades 5, 8, 9, and 11 statewide. Of the 330 public operating districts, 282 agreed to participate (85% of public operating school districts).

Public school student participation was voluntary and surveys were anonymous. Across the state, approximately 66% of fifth graders, 73% of eighth graders, 71% of ninth graders, and 61% of eleventh graders participated in the 2016 Minnesota Student Survey. Overall participation across the four grades was approximately 68% of total enrollment.

All schools and districts that participated in the survey followed federal laws regarding parental notification as required by the Protection of Pupil Rights Amendment (PPRA). PPRA requires that schools that participate in the survey notify parents of the survey administration, provide parents the opportunity to review the survey instrument, and allow parents to opt their child out of participating.

Mode of Administration

In 2016, all students in grades 5 and 8 completed the survey online. Schools with grade 9 and/or grade 11 students could choose to administer the survey online or with the traditional paper survey. Methods could not be mixed within a single school. The survey questions online were the same as those in the paper survey booklets.

Items on the Tables

The accompanying set of tables includes the responses for all survey items. Items are ordered within the tables according to meaningful domains; the order items appear on the tables is not necessarily the order they appeared in the survey. A table of contents is provided on pages v-vi. The grade 5 survey version was shorter than the grade 8 survey version, which in turn was shorter than the grade 9/11 version. The grade 5 and grade 8 versions did not include items appropriate only for older students. Items found on some versions of the survey but not on others are identified on the tables.

New Questions and Year-to-Year Comparisons

Some of the 2016 survey instrument questions were changed from the 2013 survey instrument. While most questions stayed the same, other questions were updated with changes to the question or response options. Some entirely new questions were added, and some questions were dropped. New questions are noted on each table. Caution must be used when making comparisons over time for any questions in which the wording has changed.

Please note that although these surveys are given repeatedly over time, student populations may change between administrations of the survey.

Validity of Responses

Caution was taken to identify invalid responses and remove them from the analysis. Surveys were eliminated when responses were highly inconsistent or there was a pattern of likely exaggeration. The exact percentage of surveys removed will be available in September 2016.

Online Access to MSS Data

Data from the 2016 Minnesota Student Survey (MSS) are available on the Minnesota Department of Education's [Data Reports and Analytics page](http://w20.education.state.mn.us/MDEAnalytics/Data.jsp). (<http://w20.education.state.mn.us/MDEAnalytics/Data.jsp>) Select "Minnesota Student Survey Data Reports 2013-2016" near the bottom of the page. This web report allows access to all state, county and district-level data and provides options for filtering the data in multiple ways.

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**TABLE 1
DEMOGRAPHIC DESCRIPTION**

Minnesota Statewide Data

		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Total number of surveys		41,865	100%	44,983	100%	45,309	100%	36,576	100%
What is your biological sex?	Male	21,094	50%	22,595	50%	22,829	50%	18,394	50%
	Female	20,623	49%	22,254	49%	22,346	49%	18,077	49%
	No answer	148	0%	134	0%	134	0%	105	0%
Age	10	16,998	41%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	11	24,139	58%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	12	616	1%	83	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	13	8	0%	18,513	41%	54	0%	0	0%
	14	0	0%	25,569	57%	17,959	40%	0	0%
	15	0	0%	739	2%	26,430	58%	45	0%
	16	0	0%	18	0%	747	2%	14,721	40%
	17	0	0%	0	0%	40	0%	21,041	58%
	18	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	619	2%
	19-20	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	86	0%
	No answer	104	0%	61	0%	79	0%	64	0%
Are you a member of any of the following ethnic or cultural groups? Hispanic or Latino/a	Yes	3,902	9%	4,838	11%	4,213	9%	2,989	8%
	No	33,155	79%	38,137	85%	39,094	86%	32,318	88%
	Not answered	4,808	11%	2,008	4%	2,002	4%	1,269	3%
Are you a member of any of the following ethnic or cultural groups? Somali	Yes	1,213	3%	973	2%	846	2%	587	2%
	No	35,691	85%	41,848	93%	42,009	93%	34,392	94%
	Not answered	4,961	12%	2,162	5%	2,454	5%	1,597	4%
Are you a member of any of the following ethnic or cultural groups? Hmong	Yes	1,184	3%	1,179	3%	1,292	3%	1,160	3%
	No	35,597	85%	41,511	92%	41,624	92%	33,932	93%
	Not answered	5,084	12%	2,293	5%	2,393	5%	1,484	4%
In addition, what is your race? (If more than one describes you, mark ALL that apply)	American Indian only	1,408	3%	937	2%	797	2%	482	1%
	Asian only	2,288	5%	2,628	6%	2,791	6%	2,322	6%
	Black, African or African American only	3,978	10%	3,437	8%	2,925	6%	2,164	6%
	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander only	271	1%	230	1%	184	0%	151	0%
	White only	28,109	67%	31,725	71%	33,197	73%	27,717	76%
	Multiple Races (checked more than one)	3,133	7%	4,224	9%	3,832	8%	2,458	7%
	No answer	2,678	6%	1,802	4%	1,583	3%	1,282	4%

* 5th and 8th grade surveys asked "Are you male or female?"

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TABLE 2 SEXUAL ORIENTATION; GENDER IDENTITY; GENDER EXPRESSION*

Minnesota Statewide Data

		Grade	
		9th	11th
		%	%
Which of the following best describes you?	Heterosexual (straight)	89%	90%
	Bisexual	5%	5%
	Gay or lesbian	1%	1%
	Not sure (questioning)	5%	3%
Do you consider yourself transgender, genderqueer, genderfluid, or unsure about your gender identity?^	Yes	3%	2%
	No	97%	98%
A person's appearance, style, dress, or the way they walk or talk may affect how people describe them. How do you think other people at school would describe you?^	Very or mostly feminine	25%	25%
	Somewhat feminine	17%	17%
	Equally feminine and masculine	16%	14%
	Somewhat masculine	17%	17%
	Very or mostly masculine	26%	27%

* 5th and 8th grade surveys did not ask these questions.

^ New questions in 2016.

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**TABLE 3
SCHOOL PLANS; IEP; CHANGING SCHOOLS; ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE
Minnesota Statewide Data**

		Grade			
		5th	8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%	%
What is the MAIN thing you plan to do RIGHT AFTER high school?*	I don't plan to graduate from high school	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Get my GED	0%	2%	1%	1%
	Go to a two-year community or technical college	0%	7%	9%	16%
	Go to a four-year college or university	0%	69%	71%	68%
	Get a license or certificate in a career field	0%	5%	4%	3%
	Attend an apprenticeship program	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Join the military	0%	5%	5%	4%
	Work at a job	0%	6%	6%	5%
	Other	0%	6%	5%	3%
Do you have an IEP or get special education services?	Yes	11%	11%	11%	10%
	No	89%	89%	89%	90%
Since the beginning of this school year, how many times have you changed schools?	0 times	86%	93%	95%	96%
	1 time	8%	4%	3%	3%
	2 times	3%	1%	1%	1%
	3 or more times	4%	2%	1%	1%
How would you describe your grades this school year?	Mostly As	41%	46%	45%	39%
	Mostly Bs	34%	34%	34%	38%
	Mostly Cs	10%	14%	15%	17%
	Mostly Ds	2%	3%	4%	4%
	Mostly Fs	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Mostly Incompletes	1%	1%	1%	0%
	None of these letter grades	12%	0%	0%	0%

* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

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**TABLE 4
FEELINGS ABOUT SCHOOL**

Minnesota Statewide Data

		Grade				
		5th %	8th %	9th %	11th %	
How often do you care about doing well in school?	All of the time	68%	58%	59%	53%	
	Most of the time	26%	32%	31%	35%	
	Some of the time	6%	9%	9%	11%	
	None of the time	1%	1%	1%	1%	
How often do you pay attention in class?	All of the time	33%	26%	24%	21%	
	Most of the time	56%	60%	62%	62%	
	Some of the time	10%	13%	14%	16%	
	None of the time	1%	1%	1%	1%	
How often do you go to class unprepared?	All of the time	5%	4%	3%	3%	
	Most of the time	7%	6%	5%	5%	
	Some of the time	39%	40%	41%	43%	
	None of the time	49%	50%	51%	49%	
How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?	If something interests me, I try to learn more about it.	Strongly agree	43%	49%	53%	61%
		Agree	53%	49%	45%	37%
		Disagree	3%	2%	1%	1%
		Strongly disagree	1%	0%	0%	0%
	I think things I learn in school are useful.	Strongly agree	45%	20%	16%	12%
		Agree	48%	61%	62%	59%
		Disagree	5%	16%	19%	23%
		Strongly disagree	2%	3%	4%	5%
	Being a student is one of the most important parts of who I am.	Strongly agree	32%	20%	18%	17%
		Agree	49%	50%	50%	47%
		Disagree	16%	25%	26%	29%
		Strongly disagree	3%	5%	5%	8%

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**TABLE 5
FEELINGS ABOUT SCHOOL; SKIPPING SCHOOL**

Minnesota Statewide Data

			Grade			
			5th %	8th %	9th %	11th %
How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?	Overall, adults at my school treat students fairly.	Strongly agree	44%	26%	25%	22%
		Agree	43%	53%	57%	59%
		Disagree	10%	16%	14%	15%
		Strongly disagree	3%	5%	4%	4%
	Adults at my school listen to the students.	Strongly agree	38%	20%	19%	17%
		Agree	51%	59%	60%	62%
		Disagree	9%	17%	17%	18%
		Strongly disagree	2%	4%	3%	4%
	The school rules are fair.	Strongly agree	39%	19%	20%	15%
		Agree	47%	56%	59%	58%
		Disagree	11%	20%	18%	22%
		Strongly disagree	3%	5%	4%	5%
	At my school, teachers care about students.	Strongly agree	62%	31%	27%	24%
		Agree	34%	57%	61%	63%
		Disagree	3%	10%	10%	11%
		Strongly disagree	1%	2%	2%	2%
Most teachers at my school are interested in me as a person.	Strongly agree	34%	19%	16%	17%	
	Agree	51%	52%	52%	52%	
	Disagree	12%	23%	27%	25%	
	Strongly disagree	3%	5%	6%	6%	
During the last 30 days, how many times have you skipped school or cut classes, but NOT a full day of school, without being excused?*	None	0%	86%	85%	76%	
	Once or twice	0%	10%	11%	15%	
	3 to 5 times	0%	3%	3%	5%	
	6 to 9 times	0%	1%	1%	2%	
	10 or more times	0%	1%	1%	2%	
During the last 30 days, how many times have you skipped school or cut a FULL day of school or classes without being excused?*	None	0%	90%	91%	88%	
	Once or twice	0%	7%	7%	8%	
	3 to 5 times	0%	2%	2%	2%	
	6 to 9 times	0%	0%	0%	1%	
	10 or more times	0%	0%	0%	1%	

* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 6
TIME AWAY FROM CLASS**

Minnesota Statewide Data

<i>During the last 30 days, how many times have you...</i>		Grade			
		5th	8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%	%
...gone to the nurses office?	None	49%	64%	72%	75%
	Once or twice	35%	28%	22%	21%
	3 to 5 times	10%	5%	3%	3%
	6 to 9 times	2%	1%	1%	1%
	10 or more times	4%	2%	1%	1%
...stayed home because you were sick?	None	52%	57%	58%	55%
	Once or twice	35%	34%	33%	35%
	3 to 5 times	10%	7%	7%	8%
	6 to 9 times	2%	1%	1%	2%
	10 or more times	1%	1%	1%	1%
...been sent to the office for discipline?	None	89%	88%	92%	94%
	Once or twice	8%	9%	6%	5%
	3 to 5 times	2%	2%	1%	1%
	6 to 9 times	0%	1%	0%	0%
	10 or more times	0%	0%	0%	0%
...had in-school suspension (ISS)?	None	97%	96%	97%	98%
	Once or twice	2%	3%	2%	2%
	3 to 5 times	0%	1%	0%	0%
	6 to 9 times	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 or more times	0%	0%	0%	0%
...been suspended from school (out-of-school suspension/ OSS)?	None	98%	98%	99%	99%
	Once or twice	1%	2%	1%	1%
	3 to 5 times	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9 times	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 or more times	0%	0%	0%	0%

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 7
INTERACTIONS WITH A SCHOOL RESOURCE/POLICE OFFICER*^**

Minnesota Statewide Data

		Grade		
		8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%
Is there a police officer or School Resource Officer (SRO) at your school?	Yes	63%	73%	78%
	No	11%	7%	10%
	I don't know	26%	20%	12%

<i>INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO HAVE A SCHOOL RESOURCE OR POLICE OFFICER (SRO) AT THEIR SCHOOL</i>		Grade		
		8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%
If I knew about something unsafe or illegal at my school, I would tell the SRO or police officer	Strongly agree	38%	28%	21%
	Agree	42%	44%	42%
	Disagree	16%	23%	28%
	Strongly disagree	4%	6%	9%
I would feel comfortable going to my school's police officer/SRO if I was having problems or needed help	Strongly agree	22%	20%	20%
	Agree	44%	44%	43%
	Disagree	27%	29%	29%
	Strongly disagree	7%	7%	9%
I think it is a good idea to have an SRO or police officer at our school	Strongly agree	57%	53%	46%
	Agree	37%	41%	46%
	Disagree	4%	4%	6%
	Strongly disagree	2%	2%	3%

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 8
PERCEPTIONS OF SAFETY**

Minnesota Statewide Data

			Grade			
			5th	8th	9th	11th
			%	%	%	%
How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?	I feel safe going to and from school.	Strongly agree	61%	55%	54%	58%
		Agree	34%	40%	41%	39%
		Disagree	4%	4%	3%	2%
		Strongly disagree	1%	1%	1%	1%
	I feel safe at school.	Strongly agree	61%	49%	47%	50%
		Agree	33%	43%	45%	43%
		Disagree	5%	7%	6%	5%
		Strongly disagree	1%	2%	1%	1%
	I feel safe in my neighborhood.	Strongly agree	60%	59%	59%	61%
		Agree	32%	36%	37%	35%
		Disagree	6%	4%	3%	3%
		Strongly disagree	2%	1%	1%	1%
	I feel safe at home.	Strongly agree	79%	70%	70%	71%
		Agree	19%	27%	28%	27%
		Disagree	2%	2%	2%	2%
		Strongly disagree	1%	1%	1%	1%

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 9A
AFTER SCHOOL SUPERVISION**

Minnesota Statewide Data

		Grade			
		5th	8th	9th	11th
<i>During a typical week, how often do you go to the following places after school?</i>		%	%	%	%
I stay at my school or go to another school	0 days	80%	67%	57%	58%
	1 day	6%	10%	12%	11%
	2 days	5%	6%	8%	8%
	3 to 4 days	3%	6%	8%	8%
	5 days	7%	11%	15%	15%
My home or another home such as a friend's, relative's or neighbor's	0 days	24%	15%	15%	14%
	1 day	16%	13%	13%	11%
	2 days	11%	10%	10%	13%
	3 to 4 days	11%	13%	14%	17%
	5 days	39%	48%	48%	45%
A rec, community or other youth center	0 days	83%	82%	84%	86%
	1 day	7%	8%	8%	6%
	2 days	4%	4%	4%	4%
	3 to 4 days	3%	3%	2%	2%
	5 days	2%	2%	2%	2%
A park or other outdoor space	0 days	57%	65%	70%	74%
	1 day	16%	15%	14%	12%
	2 days	11%	9%	8%	7%
	3 to 4 days	8%	6%	5%	4%
	5 days	8%	4%	4%	2%
A library	0 days	76%	88%	89%	89%
	1 day	16%	8%	8%	7%
	2 days	4%	2%	2%	2%
	3 to 4 days	2%	1%	1%	1%
	5 days	2%	1%	1%	1%
A church, synagogue, mosque, or other spiritual/religious place	0 days	72%	67%	71%	78%
	1 day	20%	25%	22%	17%
	2 days	5%	6%	5%	4%
	3 to 4 days	2%	1%	1%	1%
	5 days	2%	1%	1%	1%
A job*	0 days	0%	0%	88%	53%
	1 day	0%	0%	4%	7%
	2 days	0%	0%	4%	15%
	3 to 4 days	0%	0%	3%	18%
	5 days	0%	0%	2%	7%

* 5th and 8th grade surveys did not ask this question.

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 9B
AFTER SCHOOL SUPERVISION***

Minnesota Statewide Data

		Grade
		5th
		%
During a typical week, how often are you home alone or somewhere unsupervised after school?	0 days	47%
	1 day	20%
	2 days	12%
	3 days	8%
	4 days	4%
	5 days	10%

* Only 5th grade survey asked this question.

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 10A
BEING BULLIED FOR SPECIFIC REASONS**

Minnesota Statewide Data

<i>During the last 30 days, how often have other students harassed or bullied you for any of the following reasons?</i>		Grade			
		5th %	8th %	9th %	11th %
Your race, ethnicity or national origin	Never	92%	89%	90%	92%
	Once or twice	6%	8%	7%	6%
	About once a week	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Several times a week	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Every day	1%	1%	1%	1%
Your religion	Never	93%	93%	93%	94%
	Once or twice	5%	5%	5%	5%
	About once a week	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Several times a week	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Every day	1%	0%	0%	0%
Your gender (being male, female, transgender, etc.)[^]	Never	88%	92%	94%	95%
	Once or twice	8%	6%	4%	4%
	About once a week	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Several times a week	1%	1%	0%	0%
	Every day	1%	1%	0%	0%
Your gender expression (your style, dress, or the way you walk or talk)^{^^}	Never	0%	0%	82%	87%
	Once or twice	0%	0%	13%	9%
	About once a week	0%	0%	3%	2%
	Several times a week	0%	0%	2%	1%
	Every day	0%	0%	1%	1%

* 5th and 8th grade surveys did not ask this question.

[^] Change in question wording from 2013 for 9th-11th grade survey to include "transgender, etc." 5th and 8th grade surveys did not include this change.

^{^^} New question in 2016.

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 10B
BEING BULLIED FOR SPECIFIC REASONS**

Minnesota Statewide Data

<i>During the last 30 days, how often have other students harassed or bullied you for any of the following reasons?</i>		Grade			
		5th %	8th %	9th %	11th %
Because you are gay, lesbian or bisexual, or because someone thought you were*	Never	0%	91%	94%	95%
	Once or twice	0%	6%	4%	3%
	About once a week	0%	1%	1%	1%
	Several times a week	0%	1%	1%	0%
	Every day	0%	1%	1%	1%
A physical or mental disability	Never	93%	94%	94%	95%
	Once or twice	5%	4%	4%	3%
	About once a week	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Several times a week	1%	1%	1%	0%
	Every day	1%	1%	1%	1%
Your size or weight^	Never	78%	78%	80%	84%
	Once or twice	15%	15%	14%	11%
	About once a week	3%	3%	3%	2%
	Several times a week	2%	2%	2%	1%
	Every day	2%	2%	2%	1%
Your physical appearance^	Never	79%	72%	75%	80%
	Once or twice	14%	19%	17%	14%
	About once a week	3%	4%	4%	3%
	Several times a week	2%	2%	2%	1%
	Every day	2%	2%	2%	1%

* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

^ Change in question wording from 2013.

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 11
BEING BULLIED OR HARASSED AT SCHOOL; BEING CYBERBULLIED**

Minnesota Statewide Data

			Grade			
			5th %	8th %	9th %	11th %
During the last 30 days, on how many days have other students at school...	...pushed, shoved slapped, hit or kicked you when they weren't kidding around?	Never	74%	86%	90%	94%
		Once or twice	19%	11%	8%	4%
		About once a week	3%	2%	1%	1%
		Several times a week	2%	1%	1%	0%
		Every day	1%	1%	1%	0%
	...threatened to beat you up?	Never	82%	87%	90%	94%
		Once or twice	14%	10%	7%	4%
		About once a week	2%	2%	1%	1%
		Several times a week	1%	1%	1%	0%
		Every day	1%	1%	1%	1%
	...spread mean rumors or lies about you?	Never	66%	73%	77%	80%
		Once or twice	25%	19%	17%	15%
		About once a week	4%	4%	3%	3%
		Several times a week	3%	2%	2%	1%
		Every day	2%	2%	1%	1%
	...made sexual jokes, comments or gestures towards you?*	Never	0%	79%	80%	82%
		Once or twice	0%	13%	13%	12%
		About once a week	0%	3%	3%	3%
		Several times a week	0%	2%	2%	2%
		Every day	0%	2%	2%	2%
...excluded you from friends, other students or activities?	Never	65%	72%	76%	79%	
	Once or twice	24%	19%	17%	14%	
	About once a week	5%	4%	4%	3%	
	Several times a week	3%	3%	2%	2%	
	Every day	3%	2%	2%	1%	
During the last 30 days, how often have you been bullied through e-mail, chat rooms, instant messaging, websites or texting?	Never	86%	85%	86%	89%	
	Once or twice	11%	12%	10%	8%	
	About once a week	2%	2%	2%	1%	
	Several times a week	1%	1%	1%	1%	
	Every day	1%	1%	1%	1%	

* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 12
BULLYING OR HARASSING OTHER STUDENTS AT SCHOOL**

Minnesota Statewide Data

			Grade			
			5th %	8th %	9th %	11th %
During the last 30 days, how many times at school have YOU...	...pushed, shoved slapped, hit or kicked someone when you weren't kidding around?	Never	87%	91%	93%	96%
		Once or twice	11%	8%	5%	3%
		About once a week	1%	1%	1%	0%
		Several times a week	0%	0%	0%	0%
		Every day	0%	0%	0%	0%
	...threatened or beat someone up?	Never	93%	91%	92%	94%
		Once or twice	6%	7%	6%	5%
		About once a week	1%	1%	1%	1%
		Several times a week	0%	0%	0%	0%
		Every day	0%	1%	1%	1%
	...spread mean rumors or lies about someone else?	Never	89%	91%	93%	94%
		Once or twice	9%	7%	6%	5%
		About once a week	1%	1%	1%	1%
		Several times a week	0%	0%	0%	0%
		Every day	1%	0%	0%	0%
	...made sexual jokes, comments or gestures towards someone else?*	Never	0%	90%	90%	90%
		Once or twice	0%	7%	7%	6%
		About once a week	0%	1%	1%	1%
		Several times a week	0%	1%	1%	1%
		Every day	0%	1%	1%	2%
...excluded someone from friends, other students or activities?	Never	84%	87%	88%	91%	
	Once or twice	13%	12%	10%	8%	
	About once a week	1%	1%	1%	1%	
	Several times a week	1%	0%	0%	0%	
	Every day	1%	1%	0%	0%	

* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 13A
ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES**

Minnesota Statewide Data

		Grade				
		5th %	8th %	9th %	11th %	
Does your school or community offer a variety of programs for people your age to participate in outside of the regular school day?	Yes	60%	73%	74%	74%	
	No	10%	7%	6%	8%	
	I don't know what programs are available in my community	29%	20%	20%	19%	
During a typical week, how often do you participate in the following activities outside of the regular school day?	Sports teams, such as park and rec teams, school teams, in-house teams or traveling teams[^]	0 days	41%	38%	42%	49%
		1 day	11%	5%	4%	4%
		2 days	17%	9%	7%	6%
		3 to 4 days	17%	19%	14%	11%
		5 or more days	13%	28%	32%	29%
	School sponsored activities or clubs that are not sports, such as drama, music, chess or science club	0 days	78%	77%	74%	68%
		1 day	11%	9%	10%	11%
		2 days	6%	6%	6%	8%
		3 to 4 days	2%	5%	4%	6%
		5 or more days	2%	4%	5%	7%
	Tutoring, homework help or academic programs	0 days	85%	88%	88%	84%
		1 day	6%	6%	7%	8%
		2 days	4%	4%	3%	5%
		3 to 4 days	2%	1%	1%	1%
		5 or more days	2%	1%	1%	1%

[^] Change in question wording from 2013.

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 13B
ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES**

Minnesota Statewide Data

<i>During a typical week, how often do you participate in the following activities outside of the regular school day?</i>		Grade			
		5th %	8th %	9th %	11th %
Leadership activities such as student government, youth councils or committees	0 days	90%	90%	90%	81%
	1 day	6%	7%	6%	11%
	2 days	2%	2%	2%	5%
	3 to 4 days	1%	1%	1%	2%
	5 or more days	1%	1%	1%	1%
Artistic lessons, such as music or dance[^]	0 days	71%	77%	79%	82%
	1 day	15%	10%	9%	8%
	2 days	7%	5%	4%	4%
	3 to 4 days	4%	4%	3%	2%
	5 or more days	4%	5%	4%	4%
Physical activity lessons, such as tennis or karate[^]	0 days	69%	72%	77%	80%
	1 day	8%	5%	4%	4%
	2 days	10%	7%	5%	4%
	3 to 4 days	8%	8%	6%	5%
	5 or more days	5%	9%	8%	7%
Other community clubs and programs such as 4-H, Scouts, Y-clubs or Community Ed	0 days	85%	90%	91%	91%
	1 day	10%	6%	6%	6%
	2 days	3%	2%	2%	2%
	3 to 4 days	1%	1%	1%	1%
	5 or more days	2%	1%	1%	1%
Religious activities such as religious services, education or youth group	0 days	74%	60%	62%	71%
	1 day	19%	31%	28%	21%
	2 days	4%	8%	8%	6%
	3 to 4 days	1%	1%	1%	1%
	5 or more days	1%	1%	1%	1%

[^] Change in question wording from 2013.

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 14
QUALITY OF YOUTH ACTIVITIES^

Minnesota Statewide Data

When you spend time doing activities outside of the regular school day, how often do you...		Grade			
		5th %	8th %	9th %	11th %
...feel safe?	Rarely or never	4%	3%	2%	3%
	Sometimes	11%	7%	6%	5%
	Often	26%	28%	29%	27%
	Very often	60%	62%	63%	66%
...learn skills like teamwork or leadership?	Rarely or never	12%	11%	11%	9%
	Sometimes	26%	25%	26%	24%
	Often	31%	34%	34%	34%
	Very often	31%	31%	30%	33%
...develop trusting relationships with peers your age?	Rarely or never	14%	10%	9%	8%
	Sometimes	23%	21%	22%	21%
	Often	29%	35%	36%	36%
	Very often	34%	34%	33%	34%
...develop trusting relationships with adults?	Rarely or never	16%	13%	13%	10%
	Sometimes	26%	27%	27%	26%
	Often	27%	32%	33%	34%
	Very often	32%	28%	27%	30%
...help make decisions?	Rarely or never	16%	10%	9%	8%
	Sometimes	38%	33%	32%	28%
	Often	31%	38%	38%	40%
	Very often	15%	18%	20%	24%
...do something that gives you joy and energy?	Rarely or never	5%	5%	5%	5%
	Sometimes	14%	16%	16%	17%
	Often	29%	34%	35%	37%
	Very often	51%	45%	43%	40%
...learn skills that you can use in a future job?	Rarely or never	17%	14%	13%	11%
	Sometimes	30%	33%	33%	30%
	Often	26%	30%	31%	33%
	Very often	27%	23%	23%	26%

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 15
FAMILY COMPOSITION AND SITUATIONS**

Minnesota Statewide Data

		Grade			
		5th	8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%	%
Which adults do you live with?	Both biological parents	65%	64%	65%	65%
	Both adoptive parents	2%	2%	2%	2%
	Mother and stepfather	4%	5%	6%	6%
	Father and stepmother	1%	1%	1%	2%
	Mother and partner	1%	1%	2%	1%
	Father and partner	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Mother only	11%	11%	11%	12%
	Father only	1%	2%	2%	3%
	Sometimes with mother, sometimes with father	11%	9%	8%	5%
	Other (relatives, foster care, etc)	3%	2%	2%	3%
	No adults	2%	1%	0%	1%
During the past 12 months, have you stayed in a shelter, somewhere not intended as a place to live, or someone else's home because you had no other place to stay?*	No	0%	93%	95%	96%
	Yes, with my parents or an adult family member	0%	6%	5%	3%
	Yes, on my own without any adult family members	0%	1%	1%	1%
Have any of your parents or guardians ever been in jail or prison?*	None of my parents or guardians has ever been in jail or prison	0%	83%	83%	85%
	Yes, I have a parent or guardian in jail or prison right now	0%	2%	2%	2%
	Yes, I have had a parent or guardian in jail or prison in the past	0%	16%	15%	14%

* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 16
PARENTAL COMMUNICATION**

Minnesota Statewide Data

		Grade			
		5th	8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%	%
Can you talk to your father about problems you are having?	Yes, most of the time	47%	44%	42%	42%
	Yes, some of the time	28%	28%	29%	28%
	No, not very often	13%	14%	14%	15%
	No, not at all	5%	6%	7%	7%
	My father is not around	7%	8%	9%	9%
Can you talk to your mother about problems you are having?	Yes, most of the time	70%	61%	58%	57%
	Yes, some of the time	20%	25%	26%	26%
	No, not very often	6%	9%	10%	10%
	No, not at all	2%	3%	4%	4%
	My mother is not around	1%	2%	2%	3%

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 17
PERCEPTIONS OF FAMILY AND OTHERS CARING**

Minnesota Statewide Data

<i>How much do you feel ...</i>		Grade			
		5th	8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%	%
... your parents care about you?	Not at all	1%	1%	1%	2%
	A little	2%	3%	3%	3%
	Some	3%	5%	6%	6%
	Quite a bit	8%	14%	16%	18%
	Very much	87%	77%	74%	71%
... other adult relatives care about you?	Not at all	1%	2%	2%	2%
	A little	2%	4%	4%	5%
	Some	6%	10%	11%	12%
	Quite a bit	21%	25%	26%	28%
	Very much	70%	60%	57%	52%
... friends care about you?	Not at all	2%	2%	2%	2%
	A little	5%	5%	5%	5%
	Some	13%	16%	16%	17%
	Quite a bit	34%	34%	34%	35%
	Very much	46%	43%	42%	40%
... teachers/ other adults at school care about you?	Not at all	3%	7%	7%	7%
	A little	7%	14%	16%	17%
	Some	16%	28%	31%	33%
	Quite a bit	33%	31%	28%	27%
	Very much	41%	20%	17%	17%
... adults in your community care about you?	Not at all	7%	12%	13%	15%
	A little	12%	17%	19%	20%
	Some	22%	26%	28%	29%
	Quite a bit	29%	26%	23%	21%
	Very much	30%	19%	17%	16%

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 18
FAMILY SUBSTANCE ABUSE; PHYSICAL AND SEXUAL
VIOLENCE***

Minnesota Statewide Data

		Grade		
		8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%
Do you live with anyone who drinks too much alcohol?	Yes	9%	10%	11%
	No	91%	90%	89%
Do you live with anyone who uses illegal drugs or abuses prescription drugs?	Yes	4%	5%	5%
	No	96%	95%	95%
Does a parent or other adult in your home regularly swear at you, insult you or put you down?	Yes	14%	14%	13%
	No	86%	86%	87%
Has a parent or other adult in your household ever hit, beat, kicked or physically hurt you in any way?	Yes	12%	12%	11%
	No	88%	88%	89%
Have your parents or other adults in your home ever slapped, hit, kicked, punched or beat each other up?	Yes	7%	6%	6%
	No	93%	94%	94%
Has any adult or other person outside of the family ever touched you sexually against your wishes or forced you to touch them sexually?	Yes	3%	4%	4%
	No	97%	96%	96%
Has any older or stronger member of your family ever touched you or had you touch them sexually?	Yes	2%	2%	2%
	No	98%	98%	98%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 19
RELATIONSHIP VIOLENCE***

Minnesota Statewide Data

		Grade		
		8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%
Have you ever had a boyfriend or girlfriend in a dating or serious relationship who called you names or put you down verbally?	Yes	6%	7%	13%
	No	94%	93%	87%
Have you ever had a boyfriend or girlfriend in a dating or serious relationship who hit, slapped or physically hurt you on purpose?	Yes	3%	3%	6%
	No	97%	97%	94%
Have you ever had a boyfriend or girlfriend in a dating or serious relationship who pressured you into having sex when you did not want to?*	Yes	0%	5%	9%
	No	0%	95%	91%
Have YOU ever done any of the following to a boyfriend or girlfriend in a dating or serious relationship: called him/her names or put him/her down verbally?	Yes	3%	3%	6%
	No	97%	97%	94%
Have YOU ever done any of the following to a boyfriend or girlfriend in a dating or serious relationship: hit, slapped or physically hurt him/her on purpose?	Yes	1%	1%	2%
	No	99%	99%	98%
Have YOU ever done any of the following to a boyfriend or girlfriend in a dating or serious relationship: pressured him/her into having sex when he/she did not want to?*	Yes	0%	1%	2%
	No	0%	99%	98%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

** 8th grade survey did not ask this question.

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 20 GENERAL HEALTH AND HEALTH CONDITIONS

Minnesota Statewide Data

		Grade			
		5th	8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%	%
How would you describe your health in general?	Excellent	38%	30%	29%	27%
	Very good	37%	40%	39%	38%
	Good	20%	24%	24%	26%
	Fair	3%	6%	7%	8%
	Poor	1%	1%	1%	1%
Do you have any physical disabilities, or long-term health problems (such as asthma, cancer, diabetes, epilepsy or something else)? Long-term means lasting 6 months or more.	Yes	15%	16%	16%	15%
	No	85%	84%	84%	85%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have asthma?	Yes	13%	17%	17%	18%
	No	87%	83%	83%	82%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have an allergy that requires you to carry an epi-pen?	Yes	5%	4%	4%	4%
	No	95%	96%	96%	96%
Do you have any long-term mental health, behavioral or emotional problems? Long-term means lasting 6 months or more.*	Yes	0%	16%	17%	20%
	No	0%	84%	83%	80%
Weight status* according to Body Mass Index (BMI)**	Not overweight	0%	77%	76%	75%
	Overweight	0%	14%	14%	14%
	Obese	0%	9%	10%	11%

* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

** Body Mass Index (BMI) is a number calculated from a child's self-reported weight and height. BMI is calculated using a standard formula. BMI-for-age percentiles are used to interpret BMI numbers for children and teens. CDC BMI-for-age growth charts were used to determine weight status according to BMI for participants in the Minnesota Student Survey.

Not overweight: Less than the 85th percentile
 Overweight: 85th to less than the 95th percentile
 Obese: Equal to or greater than the 95th percentile

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 21
HEALTH CARE ACCESS**

Minnesota Statewide Data

		Grade			
		5th	8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%	%
When was the last time you saw a doctor or nurse for a check-up or physical exam when you were not sick or injured?	During the last year	69%	71%	67%	61%
	Between 1 and 2 years ago	17%	22%	23%	27%
	More than 2 years ago	7%	4%	7%	9%
	Never	7%	3%	3%	3%
When was the last time you saw a dentist or dental hygienist for a regular check-up, exam or teeth cleaning or other dental work?	During the last year	80%	83%	83%	80%
	Between 1 and 2 years ago	12%	10%	11%	12%
	More than 2 years ago	5%	5%	5%	6%
	Never	3%	2%	1%	1%
Have you ever been treated for a mental health, emotional or behavioral problem?* (Mark ALL that apply)	No	0%	84%	83%	79%
	Yes, during the last year	0%	10%	11%	13%
	Yes, more than a year ago	0%	8%	9%	12%
Have you ever been treated for an alcohol or drug problem?* (Mark ALL that apply)	No	0%	98%	98%	97%
	Yes, during the last year	0%	1%	1%	2%
	Yes, more than a year ago	0%	1%	1%	1%

* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 22
PHYSICAL ACTIVITY; SLEEP; USE OF INDOOR TANNING DEVICE**

Minnesota Statewide Data

		Grade			
		5th	8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%	%
During the last 7 days, on how many days were you physically active for a total of AT LEAST 60 MINUTES PER DAY?	0 days	9%	7%	9%	13%
	1 day	7%	6%	6%	9%
	2 days	10%	9%	9%	12%
	3 days	12%	13%	12%	14%
	4 days	13%	14%	12%	12%
	5 days	15%	19%	20%	16%
	6 days	9%	12%	13%	10%
	7 days	25%	21%	20%	15%
During a typical school week, on how many days do you go to physical education (PE or gym) classes?	0 days	4%	20%	42%	76%
	1 day	11%	3%	1%	1%
	2 days	38%	12%	4%	1%
	3 days	18%	34%	10%	2%
	4 days	11%	3%	2%	1%
	5 days	19%	29%	41%	18%
During a typical school night, how many hours of sleep do you get?	4 hours or less	2%	4%	5%	6%
	5 hours	3%	6%	8%	12%
	6 hours	5%	14%	19%	26%
	7 hours	10%	26%	31%	33%
	8 hours	22%	32%	27%	19%
	9 hours	30%	14%	8%	4%
	10 or more hours	28%	4%	2%	1%
During the last 12 months, how many times did you use an indoor tanning device such as a sunlamp, sunbed or tanning booth?*	0 times	0%	97%	98%	95%
	1 or 2 times	0%	1%	1%	2%
	3 to 9 times	0%	1%	1%	2%
	10 to 19 times	0%	0%	0%	1%
	20 to 39 times	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40 or more times	0%	0%	0%	0%

* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 23
EATING MEALS**

Minnesota Statewide Data

		Grade			
		5th	8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, have you had to skip meals because your family did not have enough money to buy food? [^]	Yes	4%	5%	4%	5%
	No	96%	95%	96%	95%
During a typical school week, where do you usually get your lunch? (Mark ALL that apply)	I usually don't eat lunch	4%	10%	10%	11%
	Regular school lunch from the cafeteria	79%	73%	69%	66%
	The a la carte line (buy individual items)	3%	15%	18%	18%
	School store or vending machine	2%	3%	5%	4%
	Fast food restaurant, gas station or somewhere else outside of school	5%	2%	3%	10%
	I bring lunch from home	38%	29%	27%	27%
Do you currently get free or reduced-price lunch at school?	Yes	31%	30%	28%	26%
	No	69%	70%	72%	74%

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 24A
NUTRITION**

Minnesota Statewide Data

		Grade			
		5th	8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%	%
During the last 7 days, how many times did you drink 100% fruit juices such as orange, apple or grape juice?	I did NOT eat or drink this	20%	23%	23%	24%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	39%	40%	40%	40%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	14%	15%	14%	14%
	1 time per day	12%	11%	11%	10%
	2 times per day	6%	6%	6%	5%
	3 times per day	3%	2%	2%	2%
	4 or more times per day	7%	5%	4%	4%
During the last 7 days, how many times did you eat fruit?	I did NOT eat or drink this	6%	6%	7%	8%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	23%	26%	26%	27%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	19%	21%	20%	21%
	1 time per day	15%	17%	17%	17%
	2 times per day	13%	14%	15%	15%
	3 times per day	8%	7%	7%	7%
	4 or more times per day	15%	9%	8%	6%
During the last 7 days, how many times did you eat green salad, potatoes, carrots or other vegetables (Do not count French fries, fried potatoes or potato chips)?	I did NOT eat or drink this	13%	12%	11%	11%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	29%	30%	28%	29%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	17%	19%	20%	21%
	1 time per day	16%	18%	19%	19%
	2 times per day	10%	11%	11%	12%
	3 times per day	5%	5%	5%	4%
	4 or more times per day	10%	6%	5%	5%
During the last 7 days, how many times did you eat from a fast food restaurant, including carry-out or delivery?	I did NOT eat or drink this	38%	32%	29%	23%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	50%	58%	60%	60%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	4%	5%	6%	10%
	1 time per day	4%	3%	3%	4%
	2 times per day	1%	1%	1%	1%
	3 times per day	1%	0%	0%	1%
	4 or more times per day	2%	1%	1%	1%

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 24B
NUTRITION**

Minnesota Statewide Data

<i>How many cans, bottles or glasses of each of the following did you drink yesterday?</i>		Grade			
		5th %	8th %	9th %	11th %
Milk	0	20%	24%	25%	27%
	1 to 2	51%	48%	48%	48%
	3 to 4	19%	19%	18%	17%
	5 to 6	5%	5%	5%	5%
	7 or more	6%	4%	4%	3%
Pop or soda	0	63%	60%	60%	59%
	1 to 2	30%	33%	32%	32%
	3 to 4	4%	5%	5%	6%
	5 to 6	1%	1%	1%	2%
	7 or more	1%	1%	1%	1%
Sports drinks, such as Gatorade or Powerade	0	68%	71%	69%	72%
	1 to 2	23%	21%	23%	21%
	3 to 4	5%	5%	5%	5%
	5 to 6	2%	2%	2%	1%
	7 or more	2%	1%	1%	1%
Energy drinks, such as Red Bull or Jolt	0	94%	93%	93%	92%
	1 to 2	4%	5%	5%	6%
	3 to 4	1%	1%	1%	1%
	5 to 6	0%	0%	0%	1%
	7 or more	1%	1%	0%	0%
Other sugar-sweetened drinks, such as sweet tea, lemonade, coffee drinks or juice drinks	0	44%	47%	48%	50%
	1 to 2	43%	41%	41%	39%
	3 to 4	8%	8%	8%	8%
	5 to 6	2%	2%	2%	2%
	7 or more	3%	1%	1%	1%
Water	0	3%	3%	4%	4%
	1 to 2	16%	19%	19%	21%
	3 to 4	23%	28%	29%	30%
	5 to 6	17%	21%	21%	22%
	7 or more	41%	28%	27%	24%

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 25
VEHICLE SAFETY**

Minnesota Statewide Data

		Grade			
		5th	8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%	%
When driving a car, how often do you wear a seat belt?*	I don't drive a car	0%	0%	57%	14%
	I never do this	0%	0%	1%	1%
	Sometimes	0%	0%	2%	3%
	Often	0%	0%	5%	5%
	Always	0%	0%	35%	77%
When driving a car, how often do you send or read incoming text messages or emails?* [^]	I don't drive a car	0%	0%	66%	17%
	I never do this	0%	0%	23%	41%
	Sometimes	0%	0%	4%	30%
	Often	0%	0%	3%	7%
	Always	0%	0%	4%	4%
When driving a car, how often do you make or answer a phone call?*	I don't drive a car	0%	0%	66%	17%
	I never do this	0%	0%	20%	26%
	Sometimes	0%	0%	8%	40%
	Often	0%	0%	3%	12%
	Always	0%	0%	3%	5%
How often do you wear a seat belt when you ride in the FRONT seat of a car?	I don't ride in the front seat	20%	2%	1%	1%
	Always	71%	84%	86%	88%
	Often	5%	10%	9%	7%
	Sometimes	3%	4%	4%	3%
	I never wear a seatbelt	1%	1%	1%	1%
How often do you wear a seat belt when you ride in the BACK seat of a car?	I don't ride in the back seat	5%	4%	3%	2%
	Always	80%	70%	70%	73%
	Often	9%	15%	15%	13%
	Sometimes	5%	8%	9%	9%
	I never wear a seatbelt	1%	2%	3%	3%

* 5th and 8th grade surveys did not ask this question.

[^] Change in question wording from 2013.

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 26A
SELF DESCRIPTION^

Minnesota Statewide Data

In general, how does each of the following statements describe you?		Grade			
		5th %	8th %	9th %	11th %
I feel in control of my life and future.*	Not at all or rarely	11%	5%	6%	7%
	Somewhat or sometimes	27%	20%	23%	26%
	Very or often	37%	39%	39%	38%
	Extremely or almost always	25%	37%	33%	29%
I feel good about myself.	Not at all or rarely	4%	8%	8%	8%
	Somewhat or sometimes	13%	21%	23%	27%
	Very or often	34%	36%	37%	38%
	Extremely or almost always	49%	35%	32%	27%
I feel good about my future.	Not at all or rarely	4%	5%	6%	8%
	Somewhat or sometimes	13%	18%	21%	26%
	Very or often	33%	37%	38%	38%
	Extremely or almost always	50%	41%	35%	28%
I deal with disappointment without getting too upset.	Not at all or rarely	12%	10%	11%	10%
	Somewhat or sometimes	31%	30%	32%	34%
	Very or often	37%	38%	37%	38%
	Extremely or almost always	20%	21%	20%	18%
I find good ways to deal with things that are hard in my life.	Not at all or rarely	7%	8%	9%	8%
	Somewhat or sometimes	23%	26%	28%	31%
	Very or often	39%	39%	39%	40%
	Extremely or almost always	31%	26%	24%	21%
I am thinking about what my purpose is in life.**	Not at all or rarely	4%	8%	7%	6%
	Somewhat or sometimes	15%	20%	20%	19%
	Very or often	29%	35%	36%	38%
	Extremely or almost always	52%	37%	36%	38%

* On the 5th grade survey, this item was worded "I can shape and influence what happens in my life and future."

** On the 5th grade survey, this item was worded "I think about what I want to do in my life when I grow up."

^ These items are adapted from the Developmental Assets Profile (DAP) under a license agreement with Search Institute, Minneapolis, MN.

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 26B
SELF DESCRIPTION[^]

Minnesota Statewide Data

<i>In general, how does each of the following statements describe you?</i>		Grade			
		5th %	8th %	9th %	11th %
I say no to things that are dangerous or unhealthy.	Not at all or rarely	10%	5%	6%	6%
	Somewhat or sometimes	13%	14%	17%	22%
	Very or often	20%	25%	27%	30%
	Extremely or almost always	57%	56%	50%	41%
I build friendships with other people.	Not at all or rarely	6%	5%	5%	5%
	Somewhat or sometimes	18%	20%	22%	23%
	Very or often	36%	37%	39%	41%
	Extremely or almost always	40%	38%	34%	31%
I express my feelings in proper ways.	Not at all or rarely	9%	10%	10%	9%
	Somewhat or sometimes	27%	29%	29%	31%
	Very or often	41%	40%	40%	40%
	Extremely or almost always	24%	21%	21%	19%
I plan ahead and make good choices.	Not at all or rarely	4%	5%	5%	5%
	Somewhat or sometimes	21%	25%	26%	28%
	Very or often	42%	41%	41%	42%
	Extremely or almost always	33%	29%	28%	25%
I stay away from bad influences.	Not at all or rarely	5%	5%	6%	7%
	Somewhat or sometimes	13%	18%	20%	25%
	Very or often	27%	30%	30%	32%
	Extremely or almost always	55%	46%	44%	36%
I resolve conflicts without anyone getting hurt.	Not at all or rarely	6%	5%	5%	4%
	Somewhat or sometimes	18%	22%	23%	23%
	Very or often	35%	40%	40%	43%
	Extremely or almost always	42%	33%	32%	30%

[^] These items are adapted from the Developmental Assets Profile (DAP) under a license agreement with Search Institute, Minneapolis, MN.

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 26C
SELF DESCRIPTION[^]

Minnesota Statewide Data

<i>In general, how does each of the following statements describe you?</i>		Grade			
		5th %	8th %	9th %	11th %
I accept people who are different from me.	Not at all or rarely	2%	2%	2%	2%
	Somewhat or sometimes	7%	8%	9%	9%
	Very or often	27%	34%	36%	36%
	Extremely or almost always	63%	56%	53%	53%
I am sensitive to the needs and feelings of others.	Not at all or rarely	7%	6%	6%	5%
	Somewhat or sometimes	19%	20%	20%	18%
	Very or often	34%	37%	38%	39%
	Extremely or almost always	40%	38%	37%	38%
I feel valued and appreciated by others.	Not at all or rarely	6%	8%	8%	8%
	Somewhat or sometimes	18%	24%	26%	28%
	Very or often	35%	37%	38%	40%
	Extremely or almost always	41%	31%	28%	24%
I am included in family tasks and decisions.	Not at all or rarely	5%	6%	6%	6%
	Somewhat or sometimes	17%	19%	20%	21%
	Very or often	35%	37%	38%	39%
	Extremely or almost always	44%	39%	36%	33%
I am given useful roles and responsibilities.	Not at all or rarely	4%	5%	4%	4%
	Somewhat or sometimes	15%	18%	19%	19%
	Very or often	36%	39%	41%	43%
	Extremely or almost always	45%	38%	35%	33%

[^] These items are adapted from the Developmental Assets Profile (DAP) under a license agreement with Search Institute, Minneapolis, MN.

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 27A
EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING AND DISTRESS*^

Minnesota Statewide Data

		Grade		
		8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%
Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you been bothered by little interest or pleasure in doing things?	Not at all	54%	51%	46%
	Several days	28%	29%	33%
	More than half the days	11%	11%	12%
	Nearly every day	8%	8%	8%
Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you been bothered by feeling down, depressed or hopeless?	Not at all	62%	60%	55%
	Several days	22%	23%	28%
	More than half the days	7%	8%	10%
	Nearly every day	8%	8%	8%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Both questions on this table were new in 2016.

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 27B
EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING AND DISTRESS***

Minnesota Statewide Data

<i>Thinking back the last 30 days, how much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?</i>		Grade
		5th
		%
I worry a lot	Strongly agree	11%
	Agree	23%
	Neither agree nor disagree	30%
	Disagree	21%
	Strongly disagree	15%
I sometimes feel bad without knowing why	Strongly agree	14%
	Agree	28%
	Neither agree nor disagree	21%
	Disagree	17%
	Strongly disagree	19%

* Only 5th grade survey asked these questions.

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 28
SELF-INFLICTED INJURY; SUICIDAL THOUGHTS AND SUICIDAL BEHAVIOR***

Minnesota Statewide Data

		Grade		
		8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%
During the last 12 months, how many times did you do something to purposely hurt or injure yourself without wanting to die, such as cutting, burning, or bruising yourself on purpose?	0 times	84%	84%	85%
	1 or 2 times	8%	7%	7%
	3 to 5 times	3%	3%	3%
	6 to 9 times	2%	2%	2%
	10 to 19 times	1%	1%	1%
	20 or more times	2%	3%	2%
Have you ever seriously considered attempting suicide? (Mark all that apply)	No	83%	81%	77%
	Yes, during the last year	12%	12%	12%
	Yes, more than a year ago	9%	11%	15%
Have you ever actually attempted suicide? (Mark all that apply)	No	94%	93%	92%
	Yes, during the last year	4%	4%	3%
	Yes, more than a year ago	3%	4%	6%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 29
PROBLEMATIC AND ANTISOCIAL BEHAVIOR

Minnesota Statewide Data

			Grade			
			5th	8th	9th	11th
During the last 12 months...			%	%	%	%
...did you do any of the following TWO OR MORE TIMES?*	Lie or con to get things you wanted or to avoid having to do something	Yes	0%	49%	51%	51%
		No	0%	51%	49%	49%
	Have a hard time paying attention at school, work or home	Yes	0%	59%	62%	69%
		No	0%	41%	38%	31%
	Have a hard time listening to instructions at school, work or home	Yes	0%	46%	46%	50%
		No	0%	54%	54%	50%
	Be a bully or threaten other people	Yes	0%	8%	7%	6%
		No	0%	92%	93%	94%
	Start fights with other people	Yes	0%	8%	7%	6%
		No	0%	92%	93%	94%
...how often have you run away from home?	Never		95%	94%	94%	95%
	Once or twice		4%	5%	5%	4%
	3 to 5 times		0%	1%	1%	1%
	6 to 9 times		0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 or more times		0%	0%	0%	0%
...how often have you damaged or destroyed property?	Never		88%	88%	88%	88%
	Once or twice		10%	10%	10%	9%
	3 to 5 times		1%	2%	2%	2%
	6 to 9 times		0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 or more times		1%	1%	0%	0%
...how often have you hit or beat up another person?	Never		83%	88%	90%	92%
	Once or twice		13%	9%	8%	6%
	3 to 5 times		2%	1%	1%	1%
	6 to 9 times		1%	0%	0%	0%
	10 or more times		2%	1%	1%	0%
...how often have you taken something from a store without paying for it?	Never		96%	93%	91%	88%
	Once or twice		3%	5%	6%	7%
	3 to 5 times		0%	1%	1%	2%
	6 to 9 times		0%	0%	1%	1%
	10 or more times		0%	1%	1%	2%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 30A
GAMBLING BEHAVIOR[^]**

Minnesota Statewide Data

<i>During the last 12 months, how often have you done the following gambling/betting activities?</i>		Grade		
		8th %	9th %	11th %
Played cards, bet on sports teams or games of personal skill like video gaming, pool, golf or bowling	Not at all	72%	72%	73%
	Less than once a month	16%	15%	14%
	About once a month	5%	6%	6%
	About once a week	3%	3%	3%
	2 to 6 times a week	2%	2%	2%
	Daily	2%	2%	2%
Bought lottery tickets or scratch offs	Not at all	90%	91%	90%
	Less than once a month	7%	6%	6%
	About once a month	2%	2%	2%
	About once a week	1%	1%	1%
	2 to 6 times a week	0%	0%	0%
	Daily	0%	0%	0%
Gambled in a casino	Not at all	98%	98%	97%
	Less than once a month	1%	1%	1%
	About once a month	0%	0%	1%
	About once a week	0%	0%	0%
	2 to 6 times a week	0%	0%	0%
	Daily	0%	0%	0%
Gambled for money online	Not at all	97%	97%	97%
	Less than once a month	1%	1%	1%
	About once a month	1%	1%	1%
	About once a week	0%	0%	0%
	2 to 6 times a week	0%	0%	0%
	Daily	0%	0%	0%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

[^] All questions on this table were new in 2016.

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 30B GAMBLING BEHAVIOR[^]

Minnesota Statewide Data

INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO HAVE PARTICIPATED IN ANY GAMBLING ACTIVITIES IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS		Grade		
		8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%
...hidden your gambling/betting from your parents, other family members or teachers?	Never	93%	93%	92%
	Sometimes	4%	4%	5%
	Many times	1%	1%	1%
	All of the time	2%	2%	2%
...felt that you might have a problem with gambling/betting?	Never	96%	96%	95%
	Sometimes	3%	3%	4%
	Many times	1%	1%	1%
	All of the time	1%	1%	1%
...skipped hanging out with friends who do not gamble/bet to hang out with friends who do gamble/bet?	Never	97%	97%	96%
	Sometimes	2%	2%	2%
	Many times	1%	1%	1%
	All of the time	1%	1%	1%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

[^] All questions on this table were new in 2016.

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 30C
GAMBLING BEHAVIOR*^**

Minnesota Statewide Data

		Grade
		5th
		%
During the last 12 months, have you done any gambling, such as playing cards, betting on sports teams or games of personal skill like video gaming, pool, golf or bowling, or buying lottery tickets/scratch offs?	Yes	20%
	No	80%

* Only 5th grade survey asked this question.

^ The question on this table was new in 2016.

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 31
SUMMARY OF SUBSTANCE USE****

Minnesota Statewide Data

		Grade		
		8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%
Use of conventional tobacco products (cigarettes, cigars, smokeless tobacco) during the past 30 days	No	96%	94%	87%
	Yes	4%	6%	13%
Use of any tobacco products, including e-cigarettes and hookah, during the past 30 days^	No	93%	88%	78%
	Yes	7%	12%	22%
Frequent binge drinking in the past year (typically drank 5 or more drinks at a time and drank on 10 or more occasions during the past year)	No	100%	99%	96%
	Yes	0%	1%	4%
Any alcohol and/or other drug use during the past year (excluding tobacco)	No alcohol or marijuana or other drug use in the past year	79%	73%	53%
	Used only alcohol in the past year	10%	12%	20%
	Used alcohol and marijuana in past year, but not other drugs	2%	4%	11%
	Used marijuana-or-other drugs but not alcohol in the past year	6%	5%	5%
	Used alcohol and marijuana-or-other drugs in the past year	4%	6%	11%

** These are all computed variables based on combinations of responses to two or more survey items.

^ New computed variable in 2016.

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 32
SUBSTANCE USE*

Minnesota Statewide Data

		Grade
		5th
		%
During the last 30 days, have you smoked any cigarettes?	Yes	1%
	No	99%
During the last 12 months, have you had alcoholic beverages to drink such as beer, wine, wine coolers and liquor?	Yes	3%
	No	97%
During the last 12 months, have you used marijuana (pot, weed) or hashish (hash, hash oil)?	Yes	1%
	No	99%
During the last 12 months, have you sniffed glue or huffed or inhaled the contents of aerosol spray cans or other gases to get high?	Yes	2%
	No	98%
During the last 12 months, have you used prescription drugs that were not prescribed for you by a doctor or that you took to get high?^	Yes	1%
	No	99%

* Only 5th grade survey asked these questions.

^ New question in 2016.

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 33
TOBACCO USE*

Minnesota Statewide Data

		Grade		
		8th	9th	11th
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you ...		%	%	%
...smoke a cigarette?	0 days	97%	96%	92%
	1 to 2 days	2%	2%	3%
	3 to 9 days	1%	1%	2%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	1%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	1%
...smoke cigars, cigarillos or little cigars?	0 days	99%	98%	94%
	1 to 2 days	1%	1%	4%
	3 to 9 days	0%	0%	2%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	0%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	0%
...use chewing tobacco, snuff or dip?	0 days	99%	98%	95%
	1 to 2 days	1%	1%	2%
	3 to 9 days	0%	0%	1%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	1%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	1%
...use an electronic cigarette (e-cigarette, e-hookah, vaping pen)?^	0 days	94%	91%	83%
	1 to 2 days	3%	5%	8%
	3 to 9 days	1%	2%	4%
	10 to 19 days	1%	1%	2%
	20 to 29 days	0%	1%	1%
	All 30 days	0%	1%	2%
...use a hookah or a waterpipe to smoke tobacco?^	0 days	98%	98%	96%
	1 to 2 days	1%	1%	2%
	3 to 9 days	0%	1%	1%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	0%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	0%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes or other tobacco products that were flavored to taste like mint or menthol?^	0 days	97%	96%	92%
	1 to 2 days	2%	2%	3%
	3 to 9 days	1%	1%	2%
	10 to 19 days	0%	1%	1%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	1%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	1%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you use any tobacco product that was some other flavor, like candy, fruit, chocolate, clove, spice or alcoholic drinks?^	0 days	96%	95%	90%
	1 to 2 days	2%	3%	4%
	3 to 9 days	1%	1%	2%
	10 to 19 days	0%	1%	1%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	1%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	1%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ New questions in 2016.

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 34
EXPOSURE TO SECONDHAND SMOKE***

Minnesota Statewide Data

		Grade
		5th
		%
During the last 7 days, on how many days were you in the same room as someone who was smoking cigarettes?	0 days	76%
	1 or 2 days	14%
	3 or 4 days	3%
	5 or 6 days	1%
	All 7 days	4%
During the last 7 days, on how many days did you ride in a car with someone who was smoking cigarettes?	0 days	84%
	1 or 2 days	9%
	3 or 4 days	3%
	5 or 6 days	1%
	All 7 days	3%

* Only 5th grade survey asked these questions.

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 35
ALCOHOL USE FREQUENCY AND QUANTITY*

Minnesota Statewide Data

		Grade		
		8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you drink one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage?	0 days	92%	89%	75%
	1 or 2 days	5%	7%	14%
	3 to 5 days	1%	2%	6%
	6 to 9 days	1%	1%	3%
	10 to 19 days	0%	1%	1%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	0%
During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you had alcoholic beverages to drink?	0	85%	79%	59%
	1-2	9%	11%	16%
	3-5	3%	5%	9%
	6-9	1%	2%	6%
	10-19	1%	2%	6%
	20-39	0%	1%	3%
	40+	0%	1%	2%
If you drink beer/wine/wine coolers/liquor, generally how much (if any) do you drink at one time?	I don't drink beer/wine/wine coolers/liquor	91%	84%	65%
	1 glass/can/drink	6%	8%	10%
	2 glasses/cans/drinks	1%	3%	7%
	3 glasses/cans/drinks	1%	2%	6%
	4 glasses/cans/drinks	0%	1%	4%
	5 or more glasses/cans/drinks	1%	2%	7%
During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have 5 or more drinks in a row, that is, within a couple of hours?	0 days	98%	95%	87%
	1 day	1%	2%	6%
	2 days	1%	1%	3%
	3 to 5 days	0%	1%	2%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	1%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	0%
	20 or more days	0%	0%	0%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 36
AGE OF FIRST USE OF ALCOHOL AND MARIJUANA***

Minnesota Statewide Data

		Grade	
		9th	11th
		%	%
How old were you when you had your first drink of an alcoholic beverage, such as beer, wine, wine coolers and liquor, other than a few sips?	I have never had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips	69%	48%
	10 years old or younger	6%	4%
	11 years old	2%	2%
	12 years old	4%	4%
	13 years old	6%	5%
	14 years old	9%	8%
	15 years old	3%	13%
	16 years old	0%	13%
	17 years old or older	0%	3%
How old were you when you tried marijuana (pot, weed) or hashish (hash, hash oil) for the first time? (Do NOT count medical marijuana prescribed for you by a doctor)^	I have never tried marijuana or hashish	87%	70%
	10 years old or younger	1%	1%
	11 years old	1%	1%
	12 years old	2%	2%
	13 years old	3%	3%
	14 years old	5%	5%
	15 years old	2%	8%
	16 years old	0%	8%
	17 years old or older	0%	2%

* 5th and 8th grade surveys did not ask these questions.

^ Change in question wording from 2013.

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 37
USE OF MARIJUANA AND PRESCRIPTION DRUGS***

Minnesota Statewide Data

		Grade		
		8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you use marijuana or hashish? (Do NOT count medical marijuana prescribed for you by a doctor)^	0 days	95%	93%	84%
	1 to 2 days	2%	3%	5%
	3 to 5 days	1%	1%	3%
	6 to 9 days	1%	1%	2%
	10 to 19 days	0%	1%	2%
	20 to 29 days	0%	1%	2%
	All 30 days	1%	1%	2%
During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana or hashish? (Do NOT count medical marijuana prescribed for you by a doctor)^	0	95%	90%	77%
	1-2	2%	3%	6%
	3-5	1%	2%	4%
	6-9	1%	1%	2%
	10-19	1%	1%	3%
	20-39	0%	1%	2%
	40+	1%	2%	6%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you use prescription drugs not prescribed for you?	0 days	96%	96%	94%
	1 to 2 days	2%	2%	3%
	3 to 5 days	1%	1%	1%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	1%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	0%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	0%

* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

^ Change in question wording from 2013.

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 38
PRESCRIPTION DRUG USE*^**

Minnesota Statewide Data

<i>During the last 12 months, on how many occasions have you used any of the following prescription drugs that were NOT prescribed for you or that you took ONLY to get high?</i>		Grade		
		8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%
Stimulants such as Bensedrine (bennies, speed, uppers, pep pills) or diet pills	0	99%	99%	98%
	1 to 2	0%	0%	1%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%
	20 or more	0%	0%	0%
ADHD or ADD drugs like Ritalin (hyper pills)	0	99%	98%	95%
	1 to 2	1%	1%	2%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	1%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	1%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%
	20 or more	0%	0%	1%
Pain relievers such as Oxycodone, OxyContin (oxy), Percocet, Percodan, Vicodin or others	0	98%	97%	95%
	1 to 2	1%	2%	2%
	3 to 5	0%	1%	1%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	1%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%
	20 or more	0%	0%	0%
Tranquilizers such as Valium, Xanax, nerve pills or sedatives or barbiturates (downers)	0	99%	98%	97%
	1 to 2	0%	1%	2%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	1%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%
	20 or more	0%	0%	0%

* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

^ Due to methodological issues, results for these questions cannot be compared to the results from 2013.

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 39
HALLUCINOGEN, ECSTASY, COCAINE AND HEROIN USE*^**

Minnesota Statewide Data

<i>During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you used...</i>		Grade		
		8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%
...LSD (acid), PCP (wet sticks or dipped joints), or other psychedelics (mushrooms, angel dust)?	0	99%	99%	97%
	1 to 2	1%	1%	2%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	1%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%
	20 or more	0%	0%	0%
...MDMA (E, X, ecstasy), GHB (G, Liquid E, Liquid X, roofies) or Ketamine (Special K)?	0	99%	99%	98%
	1 to 2	0%	0%	1%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%
	20 or more	0%	0%	0%
...crack, coke or cocaine in any other form?	0	99%	99%	98%
	1 to 2	0%	0%	1%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%
	20 or more	0%	0%	0%
...heroin?	0	99%	99%	99%
	1 to 2	0%	0%	0%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%
	20 or more	0%	0%	0%

* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

^ Due to methodological issues, results for these questions cannot be compared to the results from 2013.

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 40
METHAMPHETAMINE, OVER-THE-COUNTER DRUG,
SYNTHETIC DRUG AND INHALANT USE*^

Minnesota Statewide Data

<i>During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you ...</i>		Grade		
		8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%
...used methamphetamine (meth, glass, crank, crystal meth, ice)?	0	99%	99%	99%
	1 to 2	0%	0%	0%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%
	20 or more	0%	0%	0%
...used over-the-counter drugs such as cough syrup, cold medicine or diet pills that you took only to get high?	0	98%	97%	96%
	1 to 2	1%	2%	2%
	3 to 5	1%	1%	1%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%
	20 or more	0%	0%	0%
...used synthetic drugs such as bath salts (Ivory Wave, White Lightning) or synthetic marijuana (K2, Gold) that you took only to get high?	0	99%	99%	98%
	1 to 2	1%	1%	1%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%
	20 or more	0%	0%	0%
...sniffed glue or huffed or inhaled the contents of aerosol spray cans or other gases to get high?	0	98%	98%	99%
	1 to 2	1%	1%	1%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%
	20 or more	0%	0%	0%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Due to methodological issues, results for these questions cannot be compared to the results from 2013.

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 41
PERCEIVED RISK OF HARM FROM SUBSTANCE USE**

Minnesota Statewide Data

<i>How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they...</i>		Grade			
		5th %	8th %	9th %	11th %
... smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	No risk	17%	14%	13%	12%
	Slight risk	6%	8%	9%	8%
	Moderate risk	14%	17%	18%	17%
	Great risk	62%	60%	61%	63%
... have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice per week?	No risk	19%	15%	13%	12%
	Slight risk	12%	14%	15%	16%
	Moderate risk	26%	28%	29%	31%
	Great risk	43%	42%	44%	42%
... smoke marijuana once or twice per week?	No risk	19%	20%	21%	29%
	Slight risk	8%	15%	19%	25%
	Moderate risk	18%	22%	22%	20%
	Great risk	55%	43%	38%	27%
... use prescription drugs not prescribed for them?	No risk	19%	14%	12%	10%
	Slight risk	5%	7%	9%	9%
	Moderate risk	15%	21%	23%	25%
	Great risk	61%	58%	56%	56%

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 42
PERCEPTIONS OF OTHERS' DISAPPROVAL OF SUBSTANCE USE**

Minnesota Statewide Data

		Grade			
		5th	8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%	%
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to smoke cigarettes?	Not at all wrong	5%	5%	4%	4%
	A little bit wrong	1%	2%	2%	4%
	Wrong	5%	9%	11%	14%
	Very wrong	89%	84%	82%	77%
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to have one or more drinks of alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	Not at all wrong	5%	5%	5%	5%
	A little bit wrong	3%	3%	4%	7%
	Wrong	8%	10%	12%	16%
	Very wrong	83%	81%	79%	71%
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to smoke marijuana?	Not at all wrong	5%	6%	5%	7%
	A little bit wrong	1%	3%	5%	8%
	Wrong	2%	7%	9%	14%
	Very wrong	92%	84%	81%	72%
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to use prescription drugs not prescribed for you?	Not at all wrong	5%	5%	4%	4%
	A little bit wrong	1%	2%	2%	2%
	Wrong	4%	7%	8%	9%
	Very wrong	91%	87%	86%	84%
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to smoke cigarettes?	Not at all wrong	5%	6%	7%	11%
	A little bit wrong	2%	6%	9%	14%
	Wrong	11%	19%	23%	24%
	Very wrong	81%	69%	61%	51%
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to have one or more drinks of alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	Not at all wrong	5%	7%	9%	15%
	A little bit wrong	3%	7%	11%	18%
	Wrong	12%	19%	23%	25%
	Very wrong	79%	67%	57%	42%
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to smoke marijuana?	Not at all wrong	5%	10%	13%	26%
	A little bit wrong	1%	8%	12%	18%
	Wrong	8%	15%	18%	18%
	Very wrong	86%	68%	56%	38%
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to use prescription drugs not prescribed for you?	Not at all wrong	5%	6%	6%	9%
	A little bit wrong	2%	5%	7%	11%
	Wrong	9%	17%	21%	23%
	Very wrong	84%	72%	66%	58%

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 43
PERCEPTIONS ABOUT ALCOHOL USE***

Minnesota Statewide Data

		Grade		
		8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%
How do you feel about each of the following statements: Parents and other adults should clearly communicate with their children about the importance of not using alcohol?	Strongly agree	64%	56%	47%
	Agree	23%	28%	32%
	Neither agree nor disagree	8%	10%	15%
	Disagree	1%	1%	2%
	Strongly disagree	4%	4%	4%
How do you feel about each of the following statements: Drinking alcohol is never a good thing for anyone my age to do?	Strongly agree	68%	57%	40%
	Agree	17%	22%	24%
	Neither agree nor disagree	8%	13%	23%
	Disagree	2%	3%	7%
	Strongly disagree	5%	5%	6%
How do you think MOST STUDENTS in your school feel about each of the following statements: Parents and other adults should clearly communicate with their children about the importance of not using alcohol?	Strongly agree	34%	23%	18%
	Agree	39%	39%	37%
	Neither agree nor disagree	20%	27%	32%
	Disagree	4%	7%	10%
	Strongly disagree	3%	4%	4%
How do you think MOST STUDENTS in your school feel about each of the following statements: Drinking alcohol is never a good thing for anyone my age to do?	Strongly agree	36%	22%	14%
	Agree	35%	33%	23%
	Neither agree nor disagree	19%	29%	35%
	Disagree	5%	11%	20%
	Strongly disagree	4%	5%	8%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 44
USE OF TOBACCO, ALCOHOL AND MARIJUANA***

Minnesota Statewide Data

		Grade		
		8th	9th	11th
<i>How often do you use each of the following?</i>		%	%	%
Tobacco (cigarettes, chew)	Never	95%	92%	84%
	Tried once or twice	3%	4%	5%
	Once or twice a year	1%	1%	2%
	Once a month	0%	1%	2%
	Twice a month	0%	1%	1%
	Once a week	0%	1%	2%
	Daily	1%	1%	4%
Alcohol (beer, wine, liquor)	Never	83%	77%	58%
	Tried once or twice	10%	11%	12%
	Once or twice a year	3%	6%	11%
	Once a month	1%	3%	8%
	Twice a month	1%	2%	6%
	Once a week	1%	1%	4%
	Daily	0%	0%	1%
Marijuana (pot, hash, hash oil)	Never	94%	89%	75%
	Tried once or twice	3%	4%	7%
	Once or twice a year	1%	2%	4%
	Once a month	1%	1%	3%
	Twice a month	1%	1%	3%
	Once a week	1%	1%	4%
	Daily	1%	1%	4%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 45
PERCEPTIONS OF OTHERS' USE OF TOBACCO, ALCOHOL AND
MARIJUANA***

Minnesota Statewide Data

<i>In your opinion, how often do you think MOST STUDENTS in your school use each of the following?</i>		Grade		
		8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%
Tobacco (cigarettes, chew)	Never	49%	26%	17%
	Tried once or twice	26%	24%	19%
	Once or twice a year	6%	8%	7%
	Once a month	6%	10%	11%
	Twice a month	3%	6%	8%
	Once a week	5%	12%	16%
	Daily	5%	14%	22%
Alcohol (beer, wine, liquor)	Never	40%	19%	11%
	Tried once or twice	29%	21%	11%
	Once or twice a year	9%	10%	8%
	Once a month	7%	12%	13%
	Twice a month	5%	11%	16%
	Once a week	6%	17%	29%
	Daily	4%	10%	13%
Marijuana (pot, hash, hash oil)	Never	49%	25%	14%
	Tried once or twice	21%	19%	12%
	Once or twice a year	6%	7%	7%
	Once a month	6%	9%	10%
	Twice a month	4%	8%	10%
	Once a week	7%	15%	21%
	Daily	7%	17%	26%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 46A
CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE***

Minnesota Statewide Data

		Grade		
		8th	9th	11th
<i>During the last 12 months ...</i>		%	%	%
...have you found that you had to use a lot more alcohol or drugs than before to get the same effect?	No or no use	98%	97%	94%
	Yes	2%	3%	6%
...have you tried to cut down on your use of alcohol or drugs but couldn't?	No or no use	99%	98%	97%
	Yes	1%	2%	3%
...have you continued to use alcohol or drugs even though you knew it was hurting your relationships with friends or family?	No or no use	99%	98%	96%
	Yes	1%	2%	4%
...were there any times when you felt such a strong desire or urge to drink alcohol or to use a drug that you couldn't resist or could not think of anything else?^	No or no use	96%	95%	92%
	Yes	4%	5%	8%
...how many times have you spent all or most of the day using alcohol or drugs, or getting over their effects?	0 times or no use	98%	96%	90%
	1 time	1%	2%	4%
	2 times	0%	1%	2%
	3 or more times	1%	1%	4%
...how many times have you given up important social or recreational activities like sports or being with friends or relatives to use alcohol or drugs or to get over their effects?	0 times or no use	99%	98%	96%
	1 time	1%	1%	2%
	2 times	0%	0%	1%
	3 or more times	0%	1%	1%
...how many times have you missed work or school, or neglected other major responsibilities because of alcohol or drug use?	0 times or no use	99%	98%	96%
	1 time	1%	1%	2%
	2 times	0%	0%	1%
	3 or more times	0%	1%	1%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ New question in 2016.

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 46B
CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE***

Minnesota Statewide Data

		Grade		
		8th	9th	11th
<i>During the last 12 months, how many times...</i>		%	%	%
...have you driven a motor vehicle after using alcohol or drugs?**	0 times or no use	0%	99%	91%
	1 time	0%	1%	3%
	2 times	0%	0%	2%
	3 or more times	0%	0%	4%
...have you hit someone or become violent while using alcohol or drugs?	0 times or no use	99%	99%	98%
	1 time	0%	1%	1%
	2 times	0%	0%	0%
	3 or more times	0%	0%	1%
...have you used so much alcohol or drugs that the next day you could not remember what you had said or done?	0 times or no use	98%	96%	89%
	1 time	1%	2%	5%
	2 times	0%	1%	2%
	3 or more times	1%	1%	3%
...have you used more alcohol or drugs than you intended to?	0 times or no use	98%	96%	90%
	1 time	1%	2%	4%
	2 times	0%	1%	2%
	3 or more times	1%	1%	3%
...has alcohol or drug use left you feeling depressed, agitated, paranoid, or unable to concentrate?	0 times or no use	97%	96%	92%
	1 time	1%	2%	3%
	2 times	1%	1%	2%
	3 or more times	1%	1%	3%
...has alcohol or drug use caused you problems with the law?	0 times or no use	99%	98%	96%
	1 time	1%	1%	2%
	2 times	0%	0%	1%
	3 or more times	0%	0%	1%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

** 8th grade survey did not ask this question.

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 47A SEXUAL BEHAVIOR*

Minnesota Statewide Data

		Grade	
		9th	11th
		%	%
Have you ever had sexual intercourse ('had sex')?	Yes	11%	35%
	No	89%	65%
During the last 12 months, with how many different male partners have you had sexual intercourse?	None	95%	82%
	1 person	3%	12%
	2 persons	1%	3%
	3 persons	0%	2%
	4 persons	0%	1%
	5 persons	0%	0%
	6 or more persons	0%	1%
During the last 12 months, with how many different female partners have you had sexual intercourse?	None	94%	83%
	1 person	3%	10%
	2 persons	1%	3%
	3 persons	1%	2%
	4 persons	0%	1%
	5 persons	0%	0%
	6 or more persons	1%	1%
How many times have you been pregnant or gotten someone pregnant?	0 times	99%	98%
	1 time	0%	1%
	2 or more times	0%	0%
	Not sure	1%	1%

* 5th and 8th grade surveys did not ask these questions.

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 47B
SEXUAL BEHAVIOR***

Minnesota Statewide Data

INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO HAVE EVER HAD SEXUAL INTERCOURSE		Grade	
		9th	11th
		%	%
Have you talked with your partner(s) about protecting yourselves from getting sexually transmitted infections/HIV/AIDS?	Never	38%	28%
	Not with every partner	11%	13%
	At least once with every partner	51%	60%
Have you talked with your partner(s) about preventing pregnancy?	Never	33%	21%
	Not with every partner	10%	11%
	At least once with every partner	57%	68%
The LAST time you had sexual intercourse, what ONE method did you or your partner use to prevent pregnancy?	No method was used to prevent pregnancy	14%	8%
	Birth control pills	9%	22%
	Condoms	50%	46%
	Depo-Provera/any birth control shot, Nuva Ring/any birth control ring, Implanon/any implant or any IUD	5%	9%
	Withdrawal (pull-out)	15%	12%
	Some other method	1%	1%
	Not sure	6%	3%
The LAST time you had sexual intercourse, did you or your partner use a condom?	Yes	62%	61%
	No	38%	39%
Did you drink alcohol or use drugs before you had sexual intercourse the LAST time?	Yes	15%	14%
	No	85%	86%

* 5th and 8th grade surveys did not ask these questions.