



Study Abroad Health and Safety Annual Report

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About the Office of Higher Education

The Minnesota Office of Higher Education is a cabinet-level state agency providing students with financial aid programs and information to help them gain access to postsecondary education. The agency also serves as the state's clearinghouse for data, research and analysis on postsecondary enrollment, financial aid, finance and trends.

The Minnesota State Grant Program is the largest financial aid program administered by the Office of Higher Education, awarding more than \$210 million annually in need-based grants to Minnesota residents attending eligible colleges, universities and career schools in Minnesota. The agency oversees other state scholarship programs, tuition reciprocity programs, a student loan program, Minnesota's 529 College Savings Plan, licensing and early college awareness programs for youth.

About This Report

This is a legislative-mandated report. As requested by Minnesota Statutes, section 3.197, this report cost approximately \$4,188.19 to prepare, including staff time.

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Executive Summary

The Study Abroad Health and Safety Report informs students and parents about significant health and safety incidents while studying abroad. Incidents, as reported on the Study Abroad Health and Safety Survey, are defined as deaths and hospitalizations that occurred during participation in a study abroad program. Minnesota legislation ([Minn. Stat. § 5.41¹](#)) aims to strengthen student safety by asking Minnesota colleges and universities with study abroad programs to annually report the following information:

- Hospitalizations and deaths of students during program participation,
- Country, primary program host, and program type of each incident, and
- Whether the program complies with health and safety standards set by the nationally recognized Forum on Education Abroad² or a similar standard.

Key Takeaways

- Since 2015, 70,612 Minnesota students have participated in study abroad programs.
- During the 2021-2022 academic year, 29 Minnesota institutions offered study abroad programs. An additional 9 institutions have temporarily suspended programs due to COVID-19, resulting in lower participation than in years prior to the start of the pandemic.
- Among institutions that offered programs in 2021-2022, a total of 3,963 participants studied abroad.
- Since 2015, there have been 232 incidents resulting in hospitalizations and zero deaths of students participating in study abroad programs.
- Europe continues to be the most common destination for study abroad students. The United Kingdom (7,816 participants), Italy (5,735 participants), Spain (4,803 participants), and France (3,364 participants) are the most popular study abroad destinations among Minnesota students.
- Ecuador, Spain, and Italy have the most reported incidents involving hospitalization, with incident rates of 1.52% (20 incidents), 0.33% (16 incidents), and 0.28% (16 incidents) respectively.
- The University of Minnesota – Twin Cities has the largest number of students participating in study abroad programs (19,281 participants). The University of St. Thomas has the second-highest number of students participating in study abroad programs (7,633 participants).

¹ <https://www.revisor.mn.gov/statutes/cite/5.41>

² <https://forumea.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/06/Standards-of-Good-Practice-for-Education-Abroad-6th-Edition-2020.pdf>

Data Privacy

The Minnesota Office of Higher Education (OHE) adheres to current federal and state data privacy laws and best practices to protect the privacy of individual students. [Minnesota Statutes § 135A.15, Subdivision 6](#)³ requires that reports and data be prepared and published as summary data, as defined in [Minnesota Statutes § 13.02, Subdivision 19](#)⁴, and are consistent with federal and state laws governing access to educational data and student privacy.

OHE's policy to ensure data privacy is to suppress student data in cells containing fewer than ten students. This year's report introduces changes in student data suppression. Beginning with the 2021 report, OHE will not suppress participant counts if there are fewer than ten if the chart or table contains no student demographics or other potentially identifying information. However, the suppression of incident counts still occurs when participant counts are fewer than ten.

³ <https://www.revisor.mn.gov/statutes/cite/135A.15#stat.135A.15.6>

⁴ <https://www.revisor.mn.gov/statutes/cite/13.02#stat.13.02.19>

Introduction

The Study Abroad Health and Safety Report serves to inform students and parents about significant health and safety incidents occurring while studying abroad. Incidents, as reported on the Study Abroad Health and Safety Survey, are defined as deaths and hospitalizations that occurred during participation in a study abroad program. Minnesota legislation ([Minn. Stat. § 5.41⁵](#)) aims to strengthen student safety by asking Minnesota colleges and universities with study abroad programs to report annually on the hospitalizations and deaths of students during program participation, the country, primary program host, and program type of each incident and whether the program complied with health and safety standards set by the nationally recognized Forum on Education Abroad⁶ or a similar standard.

Study Abroad Institutions

During the 2021 – 2022 academic year, 29 Minnesota institutions offered study abroad programs. An additional 9 institutions have temporarily suspended programs due to COVID-19, resulting in lower participation than in years prior to the start of the pandemic. Among institutions that offered programs, a total of 3,963 participants studied abroad.

Due to the uncertainty and risks associated with COVID-19, some of Minnesota’s study abroad destination countries continued to have travel restrictions during the 2021 – 2022 academic year. While travel restrictions were lifted for many countries, some institutions suspended their study abroad programs due to the risk of COVID-19 among students.

Study Abroad Health and Safety Standards

The nationally recognized Forum on Education Abroad⁷ offers a series of standards regarding study abroad health and safety best practices. Table 1 displays institutions’ responses to a question on the annual survey asking whether or not their study abroad programs comply with these or similar standards. Institutions voluntarily reported their compliance with the following standards:

Standard 4.2.2. Collaborators shall discuss and clarify:

- Compatibility of missions and alignment of goals, objectives, and outcomes
- Determining the objectives of the partnership
- Establishing respective financial responsibilities

⁵ <https://www.revisor.mn.gov/statutes/cite/5.41>

⁶ <https://forumea.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/06/Standards-of-Good-Practice-for-Education-Abroad-6th-Edition-2020.pdf>

⁷ <https://forumea.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/06/Standards-of-Good-Practice-for-Education-Abroad-6th-Edition-2020.pdf>

- Assigning functional roles or tasks to responsible parties
- Establishing policies and procedures
- Managing health, safety, and security risks

Standard 5.1.5 Each organization shall have policies and procedures in place that govern personnel matters, conduct, and training, including, but not limited to:

- Participant conduct management
- Communication protocols
- Participant health, well-being, safety, and security
- Emergency management and response
- Partner relationships, roles, and responsibilities

Standard 5.1.6 Each organization shall have policies that govern student matters, including:

- Academic affairs: course availability, assessment, credit transfer, grade conversions, grade appeals, research ethics, and academic integrity
- Student affairs: student conduct matters, including, but not limited to, drug and alcohol use, mental health and well-being, culturally-sensitive behavior, sexual misconduct, travel, housing, disciplinary process, and appeal process
- Student finances: financial aid, scholarships, program cost disclosure, payment, cancellation, and reimbursement

Standard 5.1.7 Each organization shall have policies and procedures in place regarding security and risk management that prioritize the health, well-being, and safety of students and personnel, including, but not limited to:

- Risk assessment and monitoring for program locations and activities
- Tracking, responding to, and reporting critical incidents
- Written emergency plans and protocols
- Insurance coverage

Standard 5.2.4. Each organization shall provide risk management, preparedness, and emergency response measures for all programs and ensure insurance coverage is in place.

Standard 5.2.7. Responsible parties shall provide a safe environment that supports learning for all students.

Standard 6.1.8. Responsible parties shall communicate expectations for conduct and consequences of behaviors to participants.

Standard 6.1.10. Responsible parties shall provide students with information related to accessing physical, mental, and emotional health and well-being services.

Standard 6.1.11. Responsible parties shall prepare students to manage their safety by providing resources related to concerns including, but not limited to:

- physical risks
- behavior

- property crime
- liability and legal issues
- sexual misconduct
- identity-based discrimination
- country-specific recommendations

Standard 6.2.7. Responsible parties shall support students in accessing physical, mental, and emotional health and well-being services.

Standard 6.2.8. Responsible parties shall support students in managing their safety by providing resources related to concerns, including:

- physical risks
- behavior
- property crime
- liability and legal issues
- sexual misconduct
- identity-based discrimination
- communication, social media use, and freedom of expression
- country-specific recommendations

Standard 6.3.4. Responsible parties shall provide resources related to student mental and physical well-being related to program participation.

Table 1: Institutional Commitment to Health and Safety Standards

Institution Name	4.2.2.	5.1.5.	5.1.6.	5.1.7.	5.2.4.	5.2.7.	6.1.8.	6.1.10.	6.1.11.	6.2.7.	6.2.8.	6.3.4.
Augsburg University	Yes	N/A ⁸	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Bemidji State University	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Bethany Lutheran College	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Bethel University	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Carleton College	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Central Lakes College (Brainerd)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Century College	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
College of Saint Benedict/Saint John's University	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
College of Saint Scholastica	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Concordia College	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Concordia University-St. Paul	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes

⁸ N/A indicates no response was received from the institution regarding compliance to the Forum on Education Abroad Study Abroad Health and Safety Standards.

Institution Name	4.2.2.	5.1.5.	5.1.6.	5.1.7.	5.2.4.	5.2.7.	6.1.8.	6.1.10.	6.1.11.	6.2.7.	6.2.8.	6.3.4.
Crown College	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes							
Dunwoody College of Technology	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes							
Gustavus Adolphus College	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes							
Hamline University	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes							
Itasca Community College	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A							
Lake Superior College	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes							
Metropolitan State University	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A							
Minneapolis College of Art and Design	N/A	Yes	N/A	N/A	Yes	N/A	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Minneapolis Community & Technical College	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes							
Minnesota State Community and Technical College	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A							
Minnesota State University Moorhead	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A							
Mitchell Hamline School of Law	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes

Institution Name	4.2.2.	5.1.5.	5.1.6.	5.1.7.	5.2.4.	5.2.7.	6.1.8.	6.1.10.	6.1.11.	6.2.7.	6.2.8.	6.3.4.
Normandale Community College	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A							
North Central University	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes							
Northwestern Health Sciences University	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A							
Rainy River Community College	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A							
Rochester Community and Technical College	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes							
Saint Mary's University of Minnesota	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes							
South Central College	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A							
Southwest Minnesota State University	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes							
St. Catherine University	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes							
St. Olaf College	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes							
University of Minnesota Morris	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes							
University of Northwestern - St. Paul	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes							
University of St. Thomas	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes							

Institution Name	4.2.2.	5.1.5.	5.1.6.	5.1.7.	5.2.4.	5.2.7.	6.1.8.	6.1.10.	6.1.11.	6.2.7.	6.2.8.	6.3.4.
Vermilion Community College	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A							
Winona State University	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes							

Note: N/A indicates no response was received from the institution regarding compliance to the Forum on Education Abroad Study Abroad Health and Safety Standards.

Study Abroad Hosts

Study abroad program hosts are institutions or organizations other than the student's home institution responsible for the study abroad program. Program hosts are responsible for the administrative details of the study abroad program and any other aspect of the program that assures its success, including, but not limited to, student housing, local transportation, and emergency response and support. There are seven classifications of study abroad host:

1. a study abroad program taught by home university faculty or staff,
2. a study abroad program from a university overseas,
3. a third-party program host,
4. a study abroad program from another U.S. university,
5. a study abroad program from a consortium,
6. a study abroad program taken as an independent study, and
7. an unknown program host (for 2021 only).

Study abroad hosts are held to the same health and safety standards as institutions mentioned in the prior section. The majority of study abroad participants in Minnesota (61.8%) are participating in study abroad programs hosted by their home university faculty or staff.

Study Abroad Data

Since 2015, 70,612 Minnesota students have participated in study abroad programs. The number of students who studied abroad decreased significantly due to COVID-19 pandemic in 2020 and 2021. More students participated in study abroad programs in 2022 than the previous year. During the 2021-2022 academic year, the University of Minnesota – Twin Cities had the largest number of students participating in study abroad programs (19,281 participants). The University of St. Thomas has the second-highest number of students participating in study abroad programs (7,633 participants).

Table 2: Total Participants by School Year

School Year	Total Participants
2015	12,144
2016	11,569
2017	11,504
2018	11,795
2019	11,421
2020	6,947
2021	390
2022	3,963
Grand Total	69,733

As seen in Table 3, Europe continues to be the most common destination for study abroad students. The United Kingdom (7,816 participants), Italy (5,735 participants), Spain (4,803 participants), and France (3,364 participants) are the most popular study abroad destinations.

Table 3: Total Participants by Continents

Continents	Total Participants
Africa	3,948
Asia	10,862
Australia	3,915
Europe	39,478
North America	6,116
South America	4,965
Grand Total	69,284

Incident Detail

Between 2015 and 2022, 0.33% of participants (232 of 70,612 students) were involved in an incident while participating in a study abroad program. Over the same eight-year time period, the highest number of incidents reported by a single college is 45, resulting in an overall incident rate of 0.23%. There have been no deaths of Minnesota students participating in study abroad programs since data collection began in 2015.

Table 4: Total Incidents and Incident Rate by School Year

School Year	Total Incidents	Incident Rate
2015	38	0.31%
2016	36	0.31%
2017	15	0.13%
2018	36	0.31%
2019	43	0.37%
2020	10	0.14%
2021	0	0%
2022	54	1.36%
Grand Total	232	0.33%

Most of the incidents reported between 2015 and 2022 were hospitalizations. The most frequent known causes of hospitalization were gastrointestinal illnesses or bacterial/viral infections. Other hospitalizations with a known cause resulted from physical injury, rashes, animal bites, psychological illness, parasitic infections, urological conditions, respiratory illness, seizures, and dental conditions. The number of incidents increased from the previous academic year as more institutions offered study abroad programs.

Most study abroad students participated in programs hosted by their home university faculty or staff and have an incident rate of only 0.24%. All other program hosts have a combined incident rate of 0.48%.

Locations of Incidents

While incidents involving study abroad participants occur on every continent, the majority of incidents occurred in Europe (39%) and Asia (22%). Europe had the largest concentration of study abroad participants, with more than 39,000 participants in the last eight years. Cameroon and Ethiopia have the most reported incidents involving hospitalization, with incident rates of 5.26% and 4.55%, respectively.

Table 5: Total Incident and Incident Rate by Continent

Continents	Incidents	Incident Rate	Percent of Total Incidents
Africa	16	0.4%	7%
Asia	51	0.47%	22%

Continents	Incidents	Incident Rate	Percent of Total Incidents
Australia	10	0.26%	4%
Europe	91	0.23%	39%
North America	31	0.51%	14%
South America	33	0.67%	14%
Grand Total	232	0.33%	100%

COVID-19 Incidents

The COVID-19 pandemic created many challenges for study abroad programs both from the institution and student perspective. Even though institutions resumed their study abroad programs, health risks from COVID-19 still remained. During the 2022 study abroad annual survey, institutions were asked to report the number of COVID-19 cases separately from the total incidents, to which a total of 32 COVID-19 incidents were reported in 2022. Europe and North America had the highest number of COVID-19 cases, with 18 and 8 incidents.

Table: 6 Total COVID-19 Incident by Continent in 2022

Continents	COVID-19 Incidents
Africa	0
Asia	1
Australia	0
Europe	18
North America	8
South America	5
Grand Total	32

Appendix A: Participation by Country

Table 7: Number of Participants by Country 2015-2022

Country	Total Participants
United Kingdom (England, Wales, Scotland, Northern Ireland)	7,816
Italy	5,735
Spain	4,803
France	3,364
Germany	2,738
Ireland	2,570
China, People's Republic of	2,370
Australia	2,349
Denmark	1,661
New Zealand	1,502
Japan	1,472
Greece	1,430
Costa Rica	1,348
India	1,345
Argentina	1,343
Ecuador	1,313
South Africa	1,300
Austria	1,179
Thailand	1,078
Chile	987
Mexico	977
Sweden	962
Multiple Countries (Europe)	945
Norway	904
Belize	828
Netherlands	810
South Korea (Republic of Korea)	807
Morocco	786
Czech Republic	693
Switzerland	648
Peru	647
Cuba	599
Hungary	598
Israel	597
Guatemala	585
Poland	463
Brazil	461
Tanzania	438

Country	Total Participants
Unknown Country	419
Bahamas, The	406
Iceland	394
Turkey	391
Singapore	317
Malaysia	290
Russia (Russian Federation)	284
Nicaragua	272
Jordan	268
Dominican Republic	261
Jamaica	252
Laos (Lao People's Democratic Republic)	233
Hong Kong, SAR	221
United Arab Emirates	221
Kenya	218
Vietnam	214
Ghana	206
Belgium	203
Taiwan (Republic of China)	193
Indonesia	168
Senegal	167
Namibia	153
Slovenia	153
Nepal	147
Oman	145
Zambia	140
Finland	138
Croatia	133
Panama	132
Estonia	127
Uganda	125
Portugal	122
Canada	109
Egypt, Arab Republic of	109
Philippines	105
Slovakia	95
Honduras	91
Trinidad and Tobago	88
Bolivia	86
Lithuania	84
Palestine	72
Rwanda	72

Country	Total Participants
Myanmar (Burma)	69
Botswana	62
Fiji	60
Uruguay	60
Latvia	59
North Macedonia, Republic of (formerly Macedonia)	56
Cambodia	51
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	47
Bangladesh	43
Haiti	38
Bosnia and Herzegovina	37
Ukraine	37
Mauritius	36
Multiple Countries (Asia)	34
Serbia	32
Barbados	31
Multiple Continents	30
Saint Lucia	27
Aruba (Formerly Netherlands Antilles)	26
British West Indies	24
Cyprus	23
Ethiopia	22
Romania	22
Belarus	21
El Salvador	21
Albania	20
Colombia	20
Cameroon	19
Mongolia	19
Madagascar	17
Zimbabwe	17
Armenia	14
Bhutan	11
Lebanon	10
Qatar	10
Sri Lanka	10
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	9
Mozambique	8
Niger	7
Tunisia	7
Algeria	6
Multiple Countries (Africa)	6

Country	Total Participants
Turks and Caicos Islands	6
Afghanistan	5
Bulgaria	5
Malawi	5
Sierra Leone	5
Congo, Democratic Republic of the	4
Grenada	4
Georgia	3
Kuwait	3
Kyrgyz Republic (Kyrgyzstan)	3
Moldova	3
Multiple Countries (Central America)	3
Nigeria	3
Samoa	3
Antigua and Barbuda	2
Azerbaijan	2
Eswatini (formerly Swaziland)	2
Kosovo	2
Malta	2
Somalia	2
Sudan	2
Tajikistan	2
Burundi	1
Djibouti	1
Dominica	1
Gabon	1
Kiribati	1
Pakistan	1
Paraguay	1
Togo	1
Uzbekistan	1

Note: Countries not listed had no participants in 2021-2022

Appendix B: Incident Rates by Country

Table 8: Incident Rates by Country 2015-2022

Country	Total Incidents	Incident Rate
Afghanistan	0	0.00%
Albania	0	0.00%
Algeria	0	0.00%
Andorra	0	N/A ⁹
Angola	0	N/A
Antigua and Barbuda	0	0.00%
Argentina	2	0.15%
Armenia	0	0.00%
Aruba (Formerly Netherlands Antilles)	0	0.00%
Australia	7	0.30%
Austria	4	0.34%
Azerbaijan	1	50.00%
Bahamas, The	0	0.00%
Bahrain	0	N/A
Bangladesh	0	0.00%
Barbados	0	0.00%
Belarus	0	0.00%
Belgium	0	0.00%
Belize	0	0.00%
Benin	0	N/A
Bhutan	0	0.00%
Bolivia	1	1.16%
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0	0.00%
Botswana	0	0.00%
Brazil	2	0.43%
British West Indies	0	0.00%
Brunei	0	N/A
Bulgaria	0	0.00%
Burkina Faso	0	N/A
Burundi	0	0.00%
Cambodia	2	3.92%
Cameroon	1	5.26%
Canada	0	0.00%

⁹ N/A is used for country with no participants reported in the academic year 2021-2022.

Country	Total Incidents	Incident Rate
Cape Verde	0	N/A
Central African Republic	0	N/A
Chad	0	N/A
Chile	1	0.10%
China, People's Republic of	7	0.30%
Colombia	0	0.00%
Comoros	0	N/A
Congo, Democratic Republic of the	0	0.00%
Congo, Republic of the	0	N/A
Cook Islands (Rarotonga)	0	N/A
Costa Rica	4	0.30%
Croatia	0	0.00%
Cuba	2	0.33%
Cyprus	0	0.00%
Czech Republic	1	0.14%
Denmark	5	0.30%
Djibouti	0	0.00%
Dominica	0	0.00%
Dominican Republic	2	0.77%
East Timor	0	N/A
Ecuador	20	1.52%
Egypt, Arab Republic of	1	0.92%
El Salvador	0	0.00%
Equatorial Guinea	0	N/A
Eritrea	0	N/A
Estonia	0	0.00%
Eswatini (formerly Swaziland)	0	0.00%
Ethiopia	1	4.55%
Fiji	0	0.00%
Finland	0	0.00%
France	4	0.12%
Gabon	0	0.00%
Gambia, The	0	N/A
Georgia	0	0.00%
Germany	7	0.26%
Ghana	2	0.97%
Grand Cayman	0	N/A
Greece	2	0.14%
Grenada	0	0.00%
Guatemala	13	2.22%
Guinea	0	N/A
Guinea-Bissau	0	N/A

Country	Total Incidents	Incident Rate
Guyana	0	N/A
Haiti	0	0.00%
Honduras	0	0.00%
Hong Kong, SAR	0	0.00%
Hungary	1	0.17%
Iceland	0	0.00%
India	11	0.82%
Indonesia	2	1.19%
Iran, Islamic Republic of	0	N/A
Iraq	0	N/A
Ireland	4	0.16%
Israel	2	0.34%
Italy	16	0.28%
Ivory Coast (Cote d Ivoire)	0	N/A
Jamaica	0	0.00%
Japan	3	0.20%
Jordan	3	1.12%
Kazakhstan	0	N/A
Kenya	4	1.83%
Kiribati	0	0.00%
Kosovo	0	0.00%
Kuwait	0	0.00%
Kyrgyz Republic (Kyrgyzstan)	0	0.00%
Laos (Lao People's Democratic Republic)	0	0.00%
Latvia	0	0.00%
Lebanon	0	0.00%
Lesotho	0	N/A
Liberia	0	N/A
Libya	0	N/A
Liechtenstein	0	N/A
Lithuania	0	0.00%
Luxembourg	0	N/A
Madagascar	0	0.00%
Malawi	0	0.00%
Malaysia	2	0.69%
Maldives	0	N/A
Mali	0	N/A
Malta	0	0.00%
Marshall Islands	0	N/A
Mauritania	0	N/A
Mauritius	0	0.00%
Mexico	6	0.61%

Country	Total Incidents	Incident Rate
Micronesia, Federated States of	0	N/A
Moldova	0	0.00%
Monaco	0	N/A
Mongolia	0	0.00%
Montenegro	0	N/A
Montserrat	0	N/A
Morocco	2	0.25%
Mozambique	0	0.00%
Multiple Continents	0	0.00%
Multiple Countries (Africa)	0	0.00%
Multiple Countries (Asia)	1	2.94%
Multiple Countries (Central America)	0	0.00%
Multiple Countries (Europe)	11	1.16%
Myanmar (Burma)	0	0.00%
Namibia	0	0.00%
Nauru	0	N/A
Nepal	2	1.36%
Netherlands	3	0.37%
New Zealand	3	0.20%
Nicaragua	3	1.10%
Niger	0	0.00%
Nigeria	0	0.00%
North Macedonia, Republic of (formerly Macedonia)	0	0.00%
Norway	1	0.11%
Oman	0	0.00%
Pakistan	0	0.00%
Palau	0	N/A
Palestine	0	0.00%
Panama	1	0.76%
Papua New Guinea	0	N/A
Paraguay	0	0.00%
Peru	7	1.08%
Philippines	0	0.00%
Poland	0	0.00%
Portugal	0	0.00%
Qatar	0	0.00%
Romania	0	0.00%
Russia (Russian Federation)	0	0.00%
Rwanda	0	0.00%
Saint Kitts and Nevis	0	N/A
Saint Lucia	0	0.00%
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0	0.00%

Country	Total Incidents	Incident Rate
Samoa	0	0.00%
San Marino	0	N/A
São Tomé and Príncipe	0	N/A
Saudi Arabia	0	N/A
Senegal	0	0.00%
Serbia	0	0.00%
Seychelles	0	N/A
Sierra Leone	0	0.00%
Singapore	0	0.00%
Slovakia	0	0.00%
Slovenia	0	0.00%
Solomon Islands	0	N/A
Somalia	0	0.00%
South Africa	5	0.38%
South Korea (Republic of Korea)	4	0.50%
South Sudan	0	N/A
Spain	16	0.33%
Sri Lanka	0	0.00%
Sudan	0	0.00%
Suriname	0	N/A
Sweden	3	0.31%
Switzerland	2	0.31%
Taiwan (Republic of China)	0	0.00%
Tajikistan	0	0.00%
Tanzania	0	0.00%
Thailand	10	0.93%
Togo	0	0.00%
Tonga	0	N/A
Trinidad and Tobago	0	0.00%
Tunisia	0	0.00%
Turkey	0	0.00%
Turkmenistan	0	N/A
Turks and Caicos Islands	0	0.00%
Tuvalu	0	N/A
Uganda	0	0.00%
Ukraine	0	0.00%
United Arab Emirates	1	0.45%
United Kingdom (England, Wales, Scotland, Northern Ireland)	11	0.14%
Unknown Country	0	0.00%
Uruguay	0	0.00%
Uzbekistan	0	0.00%
Vanuatu	0	N/A

Country	Total Incidents	Incident Rate
Vatican City	0	N/A
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	0	0.00%
Vietnam	0	0.00%
Virgin Islands	0	N/A
Yemen, Republic of	0	N/A
Zambia	0	0.00%
Zimbabwe	0	0.00%



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