

2022 Restrictive Housing Report



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FY 2022 restrictive housing admissions by age¹

Restrictive housing unit	Age at admission							Total	Avg. age at adm.
	15-17	18-20	21-26	27-35	36-44	45-60	61+		
MCF-FRB Segregation		23	249	470	350	197	46	1,335	36.3
MCF-LL Segregation	16	19	83	199	127	67	8	519	34.5
MCF-ML Unit 04		30	138	307	233	204	43	955	37.9
MCF-OPH ACU			17	42	29	12	2	102	35.7
MCF-OPH CX5		1	67	129	103	62	3	365	36.3
MCF-RC 1W		29	376	505	293	121	10	1,334	33.1
MCF-SCL Unit Segregation		86	342	645	437	199	37	1,746	34.7
MCF-SHK Segregation		9	84	193	170	103	13	572	36.7
MCF-STW Cell Hall Segregation		89	600	978	559	268	39	2,533	33.7
Total	16	286	1,956	3,468	2,301	1,233	201	9,461	35.0

FY 2022 restrictive housing admissions by race

Restrictive housing unit	American					Total
	Indian	Asian	Black	Unknown	White	
MCF-FRB Segregation	126	22	610	6	571	1,335
MCF-LL Segregation	54	6	199	3	257	519
MCF-ML Unit 04	79	15	343		518	955
MCF-OPH ACU	16	1	53		32	102
MCF-OPH CX5	53	1	208		103	365
MCF-RC 1W	168	25	725	11	405	1,334
MCF-SCL Unit Segregation	220	19	664	5	838	1,746
MCF-SHK Segregation	133	19	117	2	301	572
MCF-STW Cell Hall Segregation	339	38	1,434		722	2,533
Total	1,188	146	4,353	27	3,747	9,461

¹ A "restrictive housing admission" is an entry into a segregation-unit living assignment during the fiscal year, either as a movement from a non-segregation living assignment, or as the initial living assignment upon new commitment or release violator admission. Movements from one segregation bed to another are excluded. An individual may have more than one such admission during the fiscal year. MCF-Red Wing (adults) and MCF-Togo do not have restrictive housing units, so those residents are transferred to other facilities as needed. MCF-Red Wing juvenile data is not captured in this report, as it relates to different statutory and rule-based obligations and a fundamental difference in approach to working with juveniles.

Unduplicated count of individuals entering restrictive housing in FY 2022, by age and race

Race	Age at admission							Total
	15-17	18-20	21-26	27-35	36-44	45-60	61+	
American Indian	1	14	90	224	166	68	8	571
Asian		2	8	34	26	12	3	85
Black	6	74	420	762	424	263	29	1,978
Unknown			9	1	1	1	1	13
White		25	329	774	617	394	83	2,222
Total	7	115	856	1,795	1,234	738	124	4,869

Individuals transferred from restrictive housing to the mental health unit

During FY 2022, 35 individuals were directly transferred from restrictive housing to CX4 (“Mental Health Unit”) at MCF-Oak Park Heights.

Penalties by rule violation, FY 2022

Rule#	Rule Title	Number of sanctions during FY22							Avg. penalty days ²	
		Confiscate Property	Extended Incarceration	Loss of Privileges	Restitution	Restricted Segregation	Segregation	Total	Segregation	Restricted Segregation
020	Disturbing Others			8		2	89	99	11.1	4.0
030	Failure to Comply			319	10	14	249	592	14.0	5.0
050	Gambling			20			13	33	10.2	
160	Disobeying a Direct Order			233		61	2215	2509	15.5	5.0
161	Refusing Placement			73		2	695	770	13.9	5.0
170	Interference with Security Procedures			176		13	872	1061	24.6	6.8
180	Enterprises & Fraud			9			19	28	9.6	
190	Unauthorized Control, Theft, Possession, Transfer or Use of Property	19		233	11	8	322	593	10.8	5.0
202	Use of Alcohol or Other Intoxicants			3			250	253	17.0	
203	Possession of Illegal Drugs (RCV)			3			264	267	29.4	
211	Use of Illegal Drugs (RCV)					1	158	159	29.9	9.0
213	Misuse of Prescribed Medications			78		5	558	641	10.7	4.2
214	Misuse of Over-the-Counter (OTC) Medications			6		1	11	18	12.1	5.0
215	Refusal to Provide Sample						30	30	22.4	
215	Refusal to Provide Sample (RCV)						118	118	31.2	
216	Possession of Alcohol or Other Intoxicants			35		1	661	697	14.4	5.0
220	Tampering with Security/Safety Devices			50	2	7	198	257	24.2	7.0
240	Lying and Misrepresentation			41		6	126	173	14.0	6.7
270	Destruction, Damage, or Alteration of Property	9		190	124	5	422	750	14.7	4.6
281	Smuggling within a Facility			6		9	108	123	16.3	5.6
282	Smuggling From Outside a Facility (RCV)						59	59	43.4	
290	Being in an Unauthorized Area			202		15	420	637	10.4	5.0
300	Abuse/Harassment			111		46	1239	1396	15.0	4.8

² This is the average of the cases where segregation or restrictive segregation was imposed.

Rule#	Rule Title	Number of sanctions during FY22							Avg. penalty days ²	
		Confiscate Property	Extended Incarceration	Loss of Privileges	Restitution	Restricted Segregation	Segregation	Total	Segregation	Restricted Segregation
301	Offender Sexual Harassment			2		5	20	27	12.2	5.0
310	Threatening Others			13		8	284	305	17.7	6.9
310	Threatening Others (RCV)		1	10		2	440	453	36.2	9.5
315	Classification Failure						33	33	36.8	
320	Disorderly Conduct			460		93	3697	4250	14.0	5.2
321	Fighting			24		9	1008	1041	20.7	7.9
322	Tattooing/Disfigurement			28			102	130	9.5	
323	Possession of Tattoo Paraphernalia	1		62			274	337	11.0	
340	Sexual Behavior			3		2	32	37	14.7	5.0
340	Sexual Behavior (RCV)						30	30	38.0	
341	Sexual Abuse of Offender (RCV)						6	6	45.0	
345	Sexual Misconduct Towards Staff			2		1	66	69	21.1	5.0
345	Sexual Misconduct Towards Staff (RCV)		1	1			191	193	46.9	
350	Soliciting/Bribery					2	70	72	19.8	8.5
360	Extortion					2	1	3	7.0	9.0
360	Extortion (RCV)						4	4	21.3	
380	Possession of Wireless Device						2	2	25.0	
380	Possession of Wireless Device (RCV)						12	12	38.3	
383	Possession of Weapons (RCV)		1	2			172	175	36.7	
384	Possession of Money	16		6			7	29	12.4	
385	Possession of Escape Materials						3	3	14.0	
385	Possession of Escape Materials (RCV)						3	3	30.7	
386	Possession of Other Contraband	6		277		12	1068	1363	17.2	5.0
387	Possession of Smuggling Device			2			32	34	23.7	
388	Possession of Tobacco						6	6	10.7	
389	Possession of Unauthorized Medications			62		10	343	415	12.4	5.4
390	Inciting/Unlawful Assembly/Protest			6		2	35	43	17.2	8.0
390	Inciting/Unlawful Assembly/Protest (RCV)						30	30	37.3	

Rule#	Rule Title	Number of sanctions during FY22							Avg. penalty days ²	
		Confiscate Property	Extended Incarceration	Loss of Privileges	Restitution	Restricted Segregation	Segregation	Total	Segregation	Restricted Segregation
410	Assault						18	18	18.4	
410	Assault (RCV)						16	16	38.1	
411	Assault of Staff (RCV)						177	177	66.0	
412	Assault of Offender (RCV)		1				298	299	38.2	
413	Assault of Staff with Weapon (RCV)						18	18	130.2	
414	Assault of Offender with Weapon (RCV)						40	40	122.5	
420	Riot (RCV)		1				34	35	64.4	
431	Escape (RCV)		24				4	28	69.5	
439	Escape from Secure Custody (RCV)						2	2	130.0	
440	Homicide (RCV)						4	4	360.0	
441	Assault with Bodily Harm of Staff (RCV)						43	43	154.6	
442	Assault with Bodily Harm of Offender (RCV)						70	70	109.0	
443	Assault of Staff with Bodily Fluids (RCV)						84	84	78.4	
444	Assault of Staff with Bodily Fluids and Significant Exposure (RCV)						5	5	218.0	
450	Assault with Significant Bodily Harm of Staff (RCV)						8	8	306.3	
460	Assault with Significant Bodily Harm of Offender (RCV)						23	23	266.5	
470	Creating a Fire Hazard			23			67	90	12.5	
490	Sexual Abuse/Contact of Staff (RCV)						2	2	180.0	
512	Mandated Treatment Failure/Refusal, Sex Offender Treatment (SOT)		42					42		
517	Mandated Treatment Assessment Refusal, Chemical Dependency		1					1		
Total		51	72	2779	147	344	17980	21373	20.2	5.4

Lengths of terms served in restrictive housing

During FY 2022, there were 9,043 releases from restrictive housing.³ The duration of their restrictive housing terms can be summarized as follows:

Duration	n	Percent
366+ days	17	0%
181-365 days	64	1%
91-180 days	120	1%
61-90 days	137	2%
31-60 days	539	6%
16-30 days	1,072	12%
11-15 days	1,439	16%
6-10 days	2,487	28%
0-5 days	3,168	35%
Total	9,043	100%

July 1, 2022 restrictive housing population by basis and race⁴

Basis	American Indian	Asian	Black	Unknown	White	Total
Disciplinary segregation	72	7	155	3	103	340
Administrative segregation	8		24		11	43
Pre-hearing detention	2		11		5	18
Special management status	1		4		2	7
Temporary housing status		1	3		3	7
Mental health observation			1			1
All other assignments	3	1	8		16	28
Total	86	9	206	3	140	444

³ These include releases to non-restrictive MCF housing, transfers to non-MCF housing, and releases from custody. An individual may have more than one such release during the fiscal year.

⁴ People in restrictive housing units are counted as "disciplinary segregation" if they have an active segregation sanction in COMS Discipline as of 7/1/2022. The remaining individuals are categorized by their "work assignment" as of that date.