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The Report of the
GAIN/LOSS ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL EXPERIENCE
During calendar 1979 and 1980
CITY OF ST. LOUIS PARK
POLICE RELIEF ASSOCIATION
St. Louis Park, Minnesota

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GABRIEL, ROEDER, SMITH & COMPANY

ACTUARIES & CONSULTANTS

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June 17, 1981

City of St. Louis Park
Police Relief Association
St. Louis Park, Minnesota

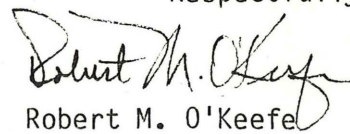
Submitted in this report are the results of the 1979-80 gain/loss analysis of the financial experiences of the St. Louis Park Police Relief Association.

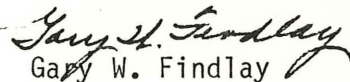
The composite results of this study are reported on Schedules 1(A) and 1(B) and comments regarding the results are on page 12.

The gain/loss analysis was based upon statistical data furnished by the Association regarding active and retired member changes and related financial transactions.

The actuarial assumptions used for regular valuation purposes and which produce "expected" experience data are shown in the appendix of this report.

Respectfully submitted,


Robert M. O'Keefe


Gary W. Findlay

PURPOSE OF GAIN/LOSS ANALYSIS

Actual financial experience will not coincide exactly with assumed financial experience--differences are to be expected since the future cannot be predicted with absolute precision. The changes in computed liabilities resulting from differences between actual and assumed experiences are called actuarial gains if the experience was financially favorable and actuarial losses if the experience was financially unfavorable. Actuarial gains result in decreases in contribution rates and actuarial losses result in increases.

Regular actuarial valuations provide information about aggregate computed liabilities. However, regular valuations do not develop the information needed to explain the year to year changes in computed liabilities attributable to each activity within the retirement system financial mechanism. The purpose of a gain/loss analysis is to determine the change in computed liabilities and contribution rates attributable to variations between actual and assumed experience.

Once a difference between actual and assumed experience in a risk area has been observed to be sizeable and persistent, the assumed experience should be changed to reflect the observed reality. However, gains and losses over a relatively short period of time may not be indicative of long term trends which provide the basis for selection of actuarial assumptions.

ACTIVITY WHICH RESULTS IN GAINS OR LOSSES

Age & Service Retirement.

If members retire at older ages than assumed, there is a gain. If retirements occur at younger ages than assumed there is a loss.

Disability & Death-in-Service.

If casualty claims are less than assumed, there is a gain. If there are more casualty losses than assumed, there is a loss.

Withdrawal.

If more liabilities are released by withdrawal than assumed, there is a gain.
If there are fewer withdrawals than assumed, there is a loss.

Salary Increases.

If there are smaller salary increases than assumed, there is a gain.
If salary increases are greater than assumed, there is a loss.

Investment Income.

If there is greater investment income than assumed, there is a gain.
If investment income is less than assumed, there is a loss.

Post Retirement Mortality.

If benefit recipients die at younger ages than assumed, there is a gain.
If they live longer than assumed, there is a loss.

Contribution.

Gains or losses arise due to the delay in implementing changes in the recommended contribution.

Miscellaneous.

Miscellaneous gains and losses include changes due to data adjustments, rounding and changes in the average age and service characteristics of the group.

ST. LOUIS PARK POLICE RELIEF ASSOCIATION

Schedule 1(A)

Gains & Losses in Accrued Liabilities
and Changes in Contribution Requirements
During Calendar 1979

Type of Activity	Accrued Liabilities (Gain) or Loss		Contribution Requirements (Gain) or Loss	
	Active	Retirants &	Normal Cost	\$ Payment
	Members	Beneficiaries	% of Payroll	on UAL
	(\$ in 1,000)		(\$ in 1,000)	
<u>Age & Service Retirements</u>	\$ 3.1	\$ N/A	N/A	\$ 0.1
<u>Disability & Death-in-Service</u>				
a. <u>Disability</u>	327.5	N/A	N/A	16.0
b. <u>Death-in Service</u>	(21.7)	N/A	N/A	(1.1)
<u>Withdrawal</u>	14.5	N/A	N/A	0.7
<u>Salary Increases</u>	259.2	327.9		28.7
<u>Investment Income</u>	(11.8)	(81.2)		(4.5)
<u>Post Retirement Mortality</u>	N/A	34.9	N/A	1.7
<u>Contributions</u>	(37.5)	(47.9)		(4.2)
<u>Miscellaneous</u>	<u>140.5</u>	<u>19.0</u>	—	<u>7.8</u>
EXPERIENCE RELATED (GAIN)/LOSS & CORRESPONDING CHANGE IN CONTRIBUTION REQUIREMENTS	\$673.8	\$252.7	N/A	\$45.2
<u>Changes due to plan amendments</u>	—	—	—	—
TOTAL (GAIN)/LOSS DURING YEAR	<u>\$673.8</u>	<u>\$252.7</u>	<u>N/A</u>	<u>\$45.2</u>

ST. LOUIS PARK POLICE RELIEF ASSOCIATION

Schedule 1(B)

Gains & Losses in Accrued Liabilities
and Changes in Contribution Requirements
During Calendar 1980

Type of Activity	Accrued Liabilities (Gain) or Loss		Contribution Requirements (Gain) or Loss	
	Active	Retirants &	Normal Cost	\$ Payment
	Members	Beneficiaries	% of Payroll	on UAL
	(\$ in 1,000)		(\$ in 1,000)	
<u>Age & Service Retirements</u>	\$ 0.0	\$ N/A	0.52%	\$ 0.0
<u>Disability & Death-in-Service</u>				
a. <u>Disability</u>	(11.6)	N/A	(0.14)	(0.6)
b. <u>Death-in Service</u>	(22.3)	N/A	0.07	(1.1)
<u>Withdrawal</u>	53.2	N/A	(0.04)	2.6
<u>Salary Increases</u>	116.2	149.4		13.0
<u>Investment Income</u>	(15.0)	(109.0)		(6.1)
<u>Post Retirement Mortality</u>	N/A	(64.0)	N/A	(3.1)
<u>Contributions</u>	(17.9)	(27.4)		(2.2)
<u>Miscellaneous</u>	(11.5)	(2.2)	1.43	(0.7)
EXPERIENCE RELATED (GAIN)/LOSS & CORRESPONDING CHANGE IN CONTRIBUTION REQUIREMENTS	\$ 91.1	\$(53.2)	1.84%	\$ 1.8
<u>Conversion to UAL Amortization</u>			N/A	51.6
<u>Change in Funding Method For Death & Disability</u>	102.8	N/A	1.40	5.0
<u>Changes due to plan amendments</u>	88.6		0.82	4.3
TOTAL (GAIN)/LOSS DURING YEAR	<u>\$282.5</u>	<u>\$(53.2)</u>	<u>4.06%</u>	<u>\$62.7</u>

ST. LOUIS PARK POLICE RELIEF ASSOCIATION

Schedule 2(A)

Employees Active at Both Beginning & End of 1979

<u>Age Group Beg. Year</u>	<u>No.</u>	<u>Beginning Salary</u>	<u>Ending Salary</u>	<u>% Increase In Salary</u>
20-24	2	\$ 36,840	\$ 39,024	5.9%
25-29	10	184,200	195,120	5.9
30-34	13	239,460	253,656	5.9
35-39	5	92,100	97,560	5.9
40-44	6	110,520	117,072	5.9
45-49	8	147,360	156,096	5.9
55-59	<u>1</u>	<u>18,420</u>	<u>19,512</u>	5.9
TOTALS	45	\$828,900	\$878,040	5.9%

Employees Active at Either Beginning or End of 1979

<u>Years Service</u>	<u>Beginning of Year</u>	<u>End of Year</u>
0	0	2
1	6	0
2	4	6
3	3	4
4	0	3
5 or more	35	32

Average Age: 36.1 years.

Average Service: 10.1 years.

ST. LOUIS PARK POLICE RELIEF ASSOCIATION

Schedule 2(B)

Employees Active at Both Beginning & End of 1980

<u>Age Group Beg. Year</u>	<u>No.</u>	<u>Beginning Salary</u>	<u>Ending Salary</u>	<u>% Increase In Salary</u>
20-24	1	\$ 19,512	\$ 21,000	7.6%
25-29	12	234,144	252,000	7.6
30-34	11	214,632	231,000	7.6
35-39	8	156,096	168,000	7.6
40-44	4	78,048	84,000	7.6
45-49	6	117,072	126,000	7.6
50-54	3	58,536	63,000	7.6
60-64	<u>1</u>	<u>19,512</u>	<u>21,000</u>	7.6
TOTALS	46	\$897,552	\$966,000	7.6%

Employees Active at Either Beginning or End of 1980

<u>Years Service</u>	<u>Beginning of Year</u>	<u>End of Year</u>
0	2	0
1	0	2
2	6	0
3	4	6
4	3	4
5 or more	32	34

Average Age: 37.0 years.

Average Service: 10.9 years.

ST. LOUIS PARK POLICE RELIEF ASSOCIATION

Schedule 3(A)

Separations From Active Service (Other Than Age & Service Retirement)
During 1979

<u>Age at Termination</u>	<u>Withdrawal</u>		<u>Disability</u>		<u>Death</u>	
	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Expected</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Expected</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Expected</u>
20-24		*		*		*
25-29		0.2		*		*
30-34		0.3		*		*
35-39		0.1		*		*
40-44		0.1		*		*
45-49		*	2	0.1		0.1
50-54			1			
55-59				*		*
TOTALS	0	0.7	3	0.1	0	0.2

* Less than 0.1%

<u>Years Service at Termination</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Expected</u>
0		
1		0.1
2		0.1
3		0.1
4		0.1
5 or more		0.3
TOTALS	0	0.7

Average age at separation: N/A.

Average service at separation: N/A.

ST. LOUIS PARK POLICE RELIEF ASSOCIATION

Schedule 3(B)

Separations From Active Service (Other Than Age & Service Retirement)
During 1980

<u>Age at Termination</u>	<u>Withdrawal</u>		<u>Disability</u>		<u>Death</u>	
	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Expected</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Expected</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Expected</u>
20-24		*		*		*
25-29		0.3		*		*
30-34		0.2		*		*
35-39		0.1		*		*
40-44	1	*		*		*
45-49		*		*		0.1
50-54		*		*		*
TOTALS	1	0.7	0	0.1	0	0.2

* Less than 0.1%

<u>Years Service at Termination</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Expected</u>
0		0.1
1		
2		0.1
3		0.1
4		0.1
5 or more	<u>1</u>	<u>0.3</u>
TOTALS	1	0.7

Average age at separation: 43.0 years.

Average service at separation: 16.4 years.

ST. LOUIS PARK POLICE RELIEF ASSOCIATION

Schedule 4

Separations From Active Service
For Age & Service Retirement

<u>Age at Termination</u>	<u>1979</u>		<u>1980</u>	
	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Expected</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Expected</u>
60		1.0		
61	—	—	—	<u>1.0</u>
TOTALS	0	1.0	0	1.0

Average age at retirement during period examined: N/A.

Average service at retirement during period examined: N/A.

ST. LOUIS PARK POLICE RELIEF ASSOCIATION

Schedule 5

Death After Retirement
(Disability and Service Retirants)

<u>Age at Death</u>	<u>1979</u>		<u>1980</u>	
	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Expected</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Expected</u>
45-49		0.0197		0.0219
50-54		0.0989	1	0.0828
55-59		0.0857		0.0641
60-64				0.0434
65-69		0.0327		0.0352
80-84	—	<u>0.1235</u>	—	<u>0.1341</u>
TOTALS	0	0.3605	1	0.3815

Average age at death: 52 years.

Comments

The miscellaneous loss for 1979 under Active Members and the miscellaneous increase in normal cost for 1980 are the result of a difference in the use of the single pay amount for valuation purposes. The liabilities and dollar normal cost for 1978 were determined using the 1978 single pay amount. The dollar normal cost was divided by the 1979 single pay to obtain the normal cost percentage. The 1979 and 1980 valuations of liabilities used only the single pay amount in effect on January 1 following the date of the actuarial valuation.

The salary loss under Retirants and Beneficiaries for 1979 represents a two year increase.

APPENDICES

ST. LOUIS PARK POLICE RELIEF ASSOCIATION

Valuation Methods and Assumptions

The Entry Age Normal Cost method was used to determine the normal cost of all benefits. Disability and death before retirement benefits were valued in previous valuations on a terminal funding basis (one year term cost).

The rate of investment return (interest) used in making the valuation was 5.0 percent per annum, compounded annually.

The mortality table used was the United States Life Table, 1959-61, White Males and White Females.

Sample Ages	Single Life Values: Present Value of \$1 Monthly				Future Life Expectancy (Years)	
	Level		Increasing			
	For Life		3.5% Yearly			
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
45	\$169.61	\$186.84	\$263.23	\$304.86	27.33	32.52
50	154.85	174.20	229.51	270.80	23.22	28.08
55	139.29	159.62	197.24	236.11	19.45	23.81
60	122.79	142.73	166.26	200.76	16.01	19.69
65	106.31	124.22	137.82	166.16	12.97	15.88
70	89.86	104.31	111.71	132.82	10.29	12.38
75	73.39	83.92	87.66	101.94	7.92	9.28
80	57.54	64.24	66.29	74.77	5.89	6.67

Age & service retirement was assumed to occur at age 58, or attained age if older.

Sample Rates of Separation From Active Employment Before Retirement, Death or Disability

Sample Ages	% of Active Members Separating Within Next Year
20	3.00%
25	2.50
30	2.00
35	1.50
40	1.00
45	0.50
50+	0.00

Sample Pay Adjustment Factors used to Project Current Pays

<u>Sample Ages</u>	<u>Present Pay Resulting in Pay of \$1,000 at Age 60</u>	<u>Percent Increase in Pay During Next Year</u>
20	\$ 253	3.5%
25	300	3.5
30	356	3.5
35	423	3.5
40	503	3.5
45	597	3.5
50	709	3.5
55	842	3.5
60	1,000	3.5

Disability retirements were assumed to occur as indicated below:

<u>Sample Ages</u>	<u>% of Active Members Becoming Disabled Within Next Year</u>
20	0.08%
25	0.08
30	0.08
35	0.08
40	0.20
45	0.26
50	0.49
55	0.89

St. Louis Park Police Relief Association

Brief Summary (12/31/80) of Benefit Provisions Evaluated and/or Considered

Age & Service Retirement

Eligibility. 20 years of service and 50 years of age.

Amount. For first 20 yers of service, 35/75 of base pay. For each year in excess of 20 an additional 1/75 is added to a maximum of 42/75 of base pay for 27 or more years of service.

Pay Used For Plan Purposes. For benefit determination purposes "base pay" means the salary of a first grade patrolman for the second month of the previous fiscal year. For contribution purposes it means the present base pay of a first grade patrolman.

Disability Retirement

Eligibility. Disabled to the extent that no longer able to perform the duties of a police officer before being eligible for age & service retirement.

Amount. 36/75 of base pay.

Member's Death While Active, Or In Deferred Status, Or Retired

Eligibility.

Spouse. Legally married to member at least one year before separation from service and residing with member at time of death. Benefits terminate upon remarriage.

Child. Younger than age 18.

Amount.

Spouse. 20/75 of base pay.

Child. 6/75 of base pay per child. Children's maximum is 18/75 of base pay if spouse is receiving or 36/75 if no spouse is receiving.

Vested Deferred. 10 years of service and separated before age 50. Maximum benefit is $42/75$ of base pay. Payment beginning is deferred to attainment of age 50. For members with less than 20 years of service, benefit amount is $35/75$ of base pay times years service divided by 20.

Post Retirement Adjustments ("Escalator"). Each time base pay is changed, payments to all benefit recipients are simultaneously changed by the same percent that base pay is changed.

Member Contributions. 8% of base pay. 75% of total member contributions is refundable, without interest, if no monthly benefit is payable upon separation from service.