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AT A GLANCE

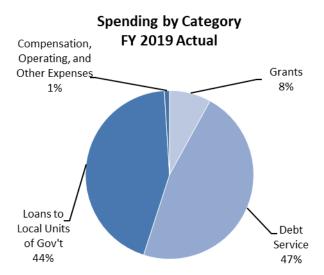
- PFA manages revolving loan funds and grant programs to help local governments statewide build wastewater, storm water, drinking water and transportation infrastructure.
- Since 1990, PFA has made 1,145 loans to local governments totaling \$4.5 billion. These below-marketrate loans have provided an estimated \$953 million in interest savings to local governments and their residents.
- Over the past ten fiscal years PFA has awarded \$510 million in grants to local governments based on affordability criteria and to address specific water quality goals and objectives.
- PFA has allocated \$91.8 million within its clean water revolving fund to nonpoint source loan programs administered by other agencies. The Minnesota Department of Agriculture's Best Management Practices program and the Pollution Control Agency's Clean Water Partnership program have used these funds and revolving loan repayments to provide \$313 million in low and no-interest loans to help landowners reduce nonpoint source pollution.

PURPOSE

The Minnesota Public Facilities Authority (PFA) is a multi-agency authority that provides financing and technical assistance to local governments for infrastructure projects that support a thriving economy and a clean, healthy environment.

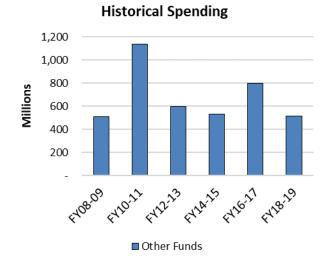
PFA priorities are to 1) manage capital assets (currently \$2.2 billion) to ensure a stable source of infrastructure financing in perpetuity; 2) provide financing programs to support water quality, public health, and other priorities identified by PFA member agencies; and 3) help local governments maintain and improve the condition of their water infrastructure assets while keeping costs affordable for their residents.

BUDGET



Note: Debt Service on PFA revenue bonds comes solely from PFA bond fund revenues (loan repayments and investment earnings).

Source: SWIFT



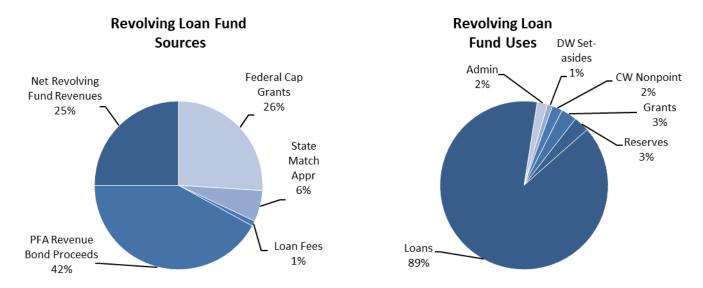
Note: FY 2010-2011 expended high due to two factors:

1) Federal ARRA stimulus funding, and 2) early bond redemptions
due to low market rates.

Source: Consolidated Fund Statement

PFA receives no general fund appropriations for its programs or for administrative costs. Revolving loan fund resources include federal grants and state matching appropriations from bond proceeds. These resources are leveraged by selling PFA AAA-rated revenue bonds. Other programs are funded with state appropriations from bond proceeds and from the Clean Water Legacy Fund. Administrative costs are paid from loan servicing and grant application fees.

Sources and Uses to-date for PFA's Clean Water, Drinking Water, and Transportation revolving loan funds



Notes: Revenues (loan repayments and investment earnings) are net of debt service on bonds.

Source: PFA Internal records

STRATEGIES

The PFA Board is composed of commissioners of the Departments of Employment and Economic Development, Minnesota Management and Budget, Health, Agriculture, Transportation, and the Pollution Control Agency. PFA manages its infrastructure financing programs to maximize economic, environmental, and public health outcomes. PFA partner agencies are responsible for determining project priorities, conducting technical and environmental reviews, and certifying approved projects to the PFA for funding.

PFA staff is responsible for determining that full project financing is in place and that the applicant has established dedicated revenues to pay debt service and operation and maintenance costs. When an application is approved and construction bids are accepted by the applicant, PFA executes a project financing agreement, disburses funds as eligible project costs are incurred, and collects loan repayments. During project planning and design stages, PFA coordinates funding activities with other state and federal partners to leverage resources and minimize duplication, administrative costs, and confusion for the applicants.

RESULTS

The PFA's revolving loan funds are an efficient tool to provide low cost financing to help local governments replace and improve water infrastructure systems to meet permit requirements, improve water quality, and protect public health. To date, each \$1 of state match funds has generated \$16 in construction funding and \$3 in interest savings to the communities and their residents. In addition, PFA's upfront credit review and analysis of loan applications and systematic post loan award surveillance monitoring has helped borrowers achieve a record of no defaults on PFA loans.

Annual project funding is a function of fund availability and demand from local governments. Local government demand for funding varies significantly from year to year, driven by economic factors, the need to replace aging infrastructure, growth and development pressures, and more stringent treatment requirements. The PFA's authority to issue revenue bonds allows it to leverage additional loan funds based on demand. PFA tax-exempt revenue bonds are rated AAA by all three major national rating agencies and are well received in the bond market.

Type of Measure	Name of Measure	Previous	Current	Dates
Quantity	Loan Awards (count / \$ millions)	262 / \$946	206 / \$731	2010-2014;
,				2015-2019
Quantity	Interest Savings on Loans (\$ millions)	\$187	\$107	2010-2014;
Quantity	interest savings on Loans (5 millions)		\$10 <i>7</i>	2015-2019
O o mtitu	Creat Assert (Creillians)	220 / 6104	100 / 6200	2010-2014;
Quantity	Grant Awards (count / \$ millions)	220 / \$194	189 / \$308	2015-2019

Note 1: Measures compare the five year periods of state fiscal years 2010-2014 to 2015-2019.

Note 2: Sustained historically low market rates in the current 5 year period have resulted in lower interest savings on loans.

M.S. 446A (https://www.revisor.mn.gov/statutes/?id=446A) provides the legal authority for PFA.

Agency Expenditure Overview

	Actual	Actual	Actual	Estimate	Forecast Base		Govern Recomme	
	FY18	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY22	FY23
Expenditures by Fund								
1000 - General	900							
2000 - Restrict Misc Special Revenue	62	85	170	1,084	382	382	382	382
2302 - Clean Water	14,602	12,956	6,910	18,239	1,241		9,309	8,068
8200 - Clean Water Revolving	106,997	111,259	156,525	102,313	86,511	64,688	86,511	64,688
8201 - Drinking Water Revolving	20,280	21,905	23,153	23,513	22,030	21,763	22,030	21,763
8202 - Transportation Revolving	1,484	726	759	404	62	62	62	62
Total	144,325	146,931	187,516	145,553	110,226	86,895	118,294	94,963
Biennial Change				41,814		(135,948)		(119,812)
Biennial % Change				14		(41)		(36)
Governor's Change from Base								16,136
Governor's % Change from Base								8
Expenditures by Program		ı						
Public Facilities Authority	144,325	146,931	187,516	145,553	110,226	86,895	118,294	94,963
Total	144,325	146,931	187,516	145,553	110,226	86,895	118,294	94,963
Expenditures by Category								
Compensation	1,018	1,095	1,230	1,401	1,441	1,447	1,441	1,447
Operating Expenses	348	346	398	712	864	865	864	865
Grants, Aids and Subsidies	19,511	20,556	15,897	29,057	9,505	8,264	17,573	16,332
Other Financial Transaction	123,447	124,934	169,991	114,383	98,416	76,319	98,416	76,319
Total	144,325	146,931	187,516	145,553	110,226	86,895	118,294	94,963
Total Agency Expenditures	144,325	146,931	187,516	145,553	110,226	86,895	118,294	94,963
Internal Billing Expenditures	128	155	126					
Expenditures Less Internal Billing	144,196	146,775	187,391	145,553	110,226	86,895	118,294	94,963
		1						

Agency Financing by Fund

	Actual	Actual	Actual	Estimate	Forecast	Forecast Base		r's dation
	FY18	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY22	FY23
1000 - General								
Direct Appropriation	1,800							
Transfers Out	600							
Cancellations	300							
Expenditures	900							
Biennial Change in Expenditures				(900)		0		0
Biennial % Change in Expenditures								
Governor's Change from Base								0
Governor's % Change from Base								
2000 - Restrict Misc Special Re	venue							
Balance Forward In	432	667	1,000	1,302	89	92	89	92
Receipts	105	156	143	143	143	142	143	142
Transfers In		26						
Net Loan Activity	192	235	330	(272)	242	243	242	243
Balance Forward Out	667	1,000	1,302	89	92	95	92	95
Expenditures	62	85	170	1,084	382	382	382	382
Biennial Change in Expenditures				1,107		(490)		(490)
Biennial % Change in Expenditures				753		(39)		(39)
Governor's Change from Base								0
Governor's % Change from Base								0
Full-Time Equivalents	0.55	0.59	1.52	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.83
2302 - Clean Water	10.767	10,435	0.146	11 261	1 241		1 241	
Balance Forward In	19,767	,	8,146	11,361	1,241	0	1,241	0.000
Direct Appropriation	5,307	10,693	10,125	8,125	0	0	8,068	8,068
Transfers In	1,048	36	318		1,241		1,241	
Transfers Out	1,048	26	318	(6)	1,241		1,241	
Net Loan Activity	(38)	0.646	44.004	(6)				
Balance Forward Out	10,435	8,146	11,361	1,241				
Expenditures	14,602	12,956	6,910	18,239	1,241	(00.00.00	9,309	8,068
Biennial Change in Expenditures				(2,408)		(23,908)		(7,772)
Biennial % Change in Expenditures				(9)		(95)		(31)
Governor's Change from Base								16,136

Agency Financing by Fund

(Dollars in Thousands)

	Actual	Actual	Actual Estimate Forecast Base Governor's Recommenda		Forecast Base			
	FY18	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY22	FY23
Governor's % Change from Base								

8200 -	Clean	water	Revolving

Balance Forward In	268,036	253,201	252,041	212,958	6,266	6,222	6,266	6,222
Receipts	41,805	76,772	79,699	38,543	113,835	83,131	113,835	83,131
Transfers In	143,555	178,308	214,129	162,983	141,409	148,836	141,409	148,836
Transfers Out	133,970	168,714	203,985	155,071	143,272	150,699	143,272	150,699
Net Loan Activity	40,772	23,734	27,599	(150,834)	(25,505)	(16,627)	(25,505)	(16,627)
Balance Forward Out	253,201	252,041	212,958	6,266	6,222	6,175	6,222	6,175
Expenditures	106,997	111,259	156,525	102,313	86,511	64,688	86,511	64,688
Biennial Change in Expenditures				40,582		(107,639)		(107,639)
Biennial % Change in Expenditures				19		(42)		(42)
Governor's Change from Base								0
Governor's % Change from Base								0
Full-Time Equivalents	5.47	5.11	5.07	5.80	6.02	6.02	6.02	6.02

8201 - Drinking Water Revolving

Balance Forward In	129,435	114,033	117,042	108,572	4,065	3,572	4,065	3,572
Receipts	23,140	31,754	26,232	30,773	27,013	25,953	27,013	25,953
Transfers In	49,133	51,982	55,809	53,204	55,479	55,890	55,479	55,890
Transfers Out	60,923	64,765	68,151	63,651	56,151	56,562	56,151	56,562
Net Loan Activity	(6,472)	5,943	794	(101,320)	(4,804)	(4,015)	(4,804)	(4,015)
Balance Forward Out	114,033	117,042	108,573	4,065	3,572	3,075	3,572	3,075
Expenditures	20,280	21,905	23,153	23,513	22,030	21,763	22,030	21,763
Biennial Change in Expenditures				4,481		(2,873)		(2,873)
Biennial % Change in Expenditures				11		(6)		(6)
Governor's Change from Base								0
Governor's % Change from Base								0
Full-Time Equivalents	3.54	4.26	4.25	5.05	5.27	5.27	5.27	5.27

8202 - Transportation Revolving

Balance Forward In	32,951	37,219	41,748	46,064	102	94	102	94
Receipts	1,266	1,586	1,360	845	845	808	845	808

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Agency Financing by Fund

	Actual	Actual	Actual	Estimate	Forecast Base		Governor's Recommendation	
	FY18	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY22	FY23
Transfers In	1,739	855	1,030	747				
Transfers Out	1,739	855	1,030	747				
Net Loan Activity	4,486	3,670	3,715	(46,403)	(791)	(754)	(791)	(754)
Balance Forward Out	37,219	41,748	46,065	102	94	86	94	86
Expenditures	1,484	726	759	404	62	62	62	62
Biennial Change in Expenditures				(1,048)		(1,039)		(1,039)
Biennial % Change in Expenditures				(47)		(89)		(89)
Governor's Change from Base								0
Governor's % Change from Base								0
Full-Time Equivalents	0.24	0.25	0.15	0.32	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38

Agency Change Summary

	FY21	FY22	FY23	Biennium 2022-23
Direct				
Fund: 2302 - Clean Water				
FY2021 Appropriations	8,125	8,125	8,125	16,250
Base Adjustments				
One-Time Legacy Fund Appropriations		(8,125)	(8,125)	(16,250)
Forecast Base	8,125	0	0	0
Change Items				
Municipal Clean Water Infrastructure		8,068	8,068	16,136
Total Governor's Recommendations	8,125	8,068	8,068	16,136
Dedicated				
Fund: 2000 - Restrict Misc Special Revenue				
Planned Spending	1,084	382	382	764
Forecast Base	1,084	382	382	764
Total Governor's Recommendations	1,084	382	382	764
Fund: 8200 - Clean Water Revolving				
Planned Spending	102,313	86,511	64,688	151,199
Forecast Base	102,313	86,511	64,688	151,199
Total Governor's Recommendations	102,313	86,511	64,688	151,199
Fund: 8201 - Drinking Water Revolving				
Planned Spending	23,513	22,030	21,763	43,793
Forecast Base	23,513	22,030	21,763	43,793
Total Governor's Recommendations	23,513	22,030	21,763	43,793
Fund: 8202 - Transportation Revolving				
Planned Spending	404	62	62	124
Forecast Base	404	62	62	124
Total Governor's Recommendations	404	62	62	124
Revenue Change Summary				
Dedicated				
Fund: 2000 - Restrict Misc Special Revenue				
Forecast Revenues	143	143	142	285
Total Governor's Recommendations	143	143	142	285
Funds 9200 Cloop Water Personal sing				
Fund: 8200 - Clean Water Revolving				

Agency Change Summary

	FY21	FY22	FY23	Biennium 2022-23
Forecast Revenues	38,543	113,835	83,131	196,966
Total Governor's Recommendations	38,543	113,835	83,131	196,966
Fund: 8201 - Drinking Water Revolving				
Forecast Revenues	30,773	27,013	25,953	52,966
Total Governor's Recommendations	30,773	27,013	25,953	52,966
Fund: 8202 - Transportation Revolving				
Forecast Revenues	845	845	808	1,653
Total Governor's Recommendations	845	845	808	1,653

FY 2022-23 Biennial Budget Change Item

Change Item Title: Municipal Clean Water Infrastructure

Fiscal Impact (\$000s)	FY 2022	FY 2023	FY 2024	FY 2025
General Fund				
Expenditures	0	0	0	0
Revenues	0	0	0	0
Other Funds				
Expenditures	8,068	8,068	0	0
Revenues	0	0	0	0
Net Fiscal Impact =	8,068	8,068	0	0
(Expenditures – Revenues)				
FTEs	0	0	0	0

Recommendation:

The Governor recommends \$8,068,000 in FY 2022 and \$8,068,000 in FY 2023 from the Clean Water Fund to the Public Facilities Authority for municipal clean water infrastructure. The recommendation includes \$7.968 million per year for the Point Source Implementation Grants (PSIG) program and \$100,000 per year for the Small Community Wastewater Treatment program. This reflects the collaborative recommendation of the executive branch water agencies, which includes the Pollution Control Agency (PCA), Department of Natural Resources, Department of Agriculture, Department of Health, Board of Water and Soil Resources, Metropolitan Council, and the Public Facilities Authority (PFA).

Rationale/Background:

The PSIG program provides grants to help cities upgrade water treatment facilities to meet more protective requirements to improve water quality. Eligible project costs are those necessary to meet wasteload reduction requirements under Total Maximum Daily Load (TMDL) implementation plans and to reduce the discharge of phosphorus, chlorides, nitrogen, and other pollutants. The PFA administers the program in partnership with the PCA which determines eligible projects and priorities. Through Minnesota's interagency water management framework, specific water bodies are identified by the PCA where pollutant reductions are needed to meet water quality standards. Watershed restoration and protection strategies are then developed to guide implementation activities, including permit requirements for more stringent effluent limits.

The PSIG program has received Clean Water Fund appropriations each year since 2010. In addition, in 2017 the program received \$33.7 million, and in 2019 \$38.3 million, in state general obligation bond appropriations to supplement program funding in response to growing project needs and requests from cities for more state assistance.

The Small Community Wastewater Treatment program provides grants and loans to assist small unsewered communities with technical assistance and construction funding to replace non-complying septic systems with community subsurface sewage treatment systems (SSTS). The PFA administers the program in partnership with the PCA which determines eligible projects and priorities. Minnesota has many very small unsewered communities with serious environmental and public health problems from failing septic systems. In many of these communities individual private systems are not feasible or affordable due to small lots, poor soils and limited financial capacity.

The Small Community Wastewater Treatment program has received Clean Water Fund appropriations each year since 2010.

Proposal:

The Point Source Implementation Grants (PSIG) program provides grants up to \$7 million to municipalities for 80% of eligible project costs for infrastructure construction necessary to meet more stringent permit requirements to improve water quality. Proposed projects must be ranked on the PCA's project priority list and the PCA reviews and approves projects prior to grant award. PFA does not award a grant until full project funding is in place and the project is ready to start construction. In many cases PSIG grants are awarded in conjunction with loans from PFA's low interest revolving loan fund. Through its monitoring and enforcement activities, the PCA verifies that completed projects meet required permit limits and conditions, and monitors progress toward overall water quality goals through watershed monitoring.

In FY 2020 the PFA awarded nine PSIG grants totaling \$34.1 million, an average of \$3.8 million per project. The PFA currently has 17 unfunded PSIG applications with estimated grant needs totaling \$73 million. Of these, four projects for \$19.7 million have already been approved and are ready for construction. Available funding is allocated to eligible projects based on the PCA project priority list and project readiness.

The Small Community Wastewater Treatment program provides technical assistance grants up to \$60,000 for site evaluations and feasibility studies, and construction financing up to \$2 million through low interest loans and grants based on affordability criteria. All proposed projects must be ranked on the PCA's project priority list. The outcome of a technical assistance grant is a community assessment report that evaluates potential wastewater treatment alternatives with a focus on decentralized soil-based treatment alternatives. The PCA reviews community assessment reports and construction plans and specifications to ensure that new community systems are designed in accordance with state statutes and rules. The PFA reviews construction applications to ensure the borrower has the necessary technical, managerial, and financial capacity to build, operate, and maintain their system. PFA does not award construction loans and grants until full project funding is in place and the project is ready to start construction.

The PCA's project priority list includes 10-15 unsewered areas that are potential Small Community construction projects and additional projects may be identified. Eight communities have received technical assistance grants and are evaluating possible treatment alternatives. The requested \$135,000 will provide funding for an additional 2-3 technical assistance grants.

Impact on Children and Families:

N/A

Equity and Inclusion:

All residents in eligible cities and other local government jurisdictions will benefit from the requested funds which will reduce the financial cost of providing appropriate wastewater treatment.

IT Related Proposals:

N/A

Federal Funds Summary

(Dollars in Thousands)

Federal Agency and CFDA #	Federal Award Name and Brief Purpose	New Grant	FY 2020 Actuals	FY 2021 Budget	FY 2022 Base	FY 2023 Base	Required State Match or MOE?	FTEs
Environmental Protection Agency, CFDA #66.458	Capitalization Grants for Clean Water State Revolving Funds: These funds will pass-through to local units of government for wastewater infrastructure projects. Approximately 90% will be used for low-interest loans and 10% for Principal Forgiveness grants.	no	\$ 48,801	\$ 11,830	\$ 36,000	\$ 36,000	20% match	5.40
Environmental Protection Agency, CFDA #66.468	Capitalization Grants for Drinking Water State Revolving Funds: Approximately 22% will be used for MN Department of Health Drinking Water Set- Aside programs. The remainder will pass thru to local units of government for loans and Principal Forgiveness grants, for funding local drinking water infrastructure projects.	no	\$ 15,013	\$ 16,673	\$ 17,137	\$ 17,137	20% match	4.60
	Federal Fund – Agency Total		\$ 63,814	\$ 28,503	\$ 53,137	\$ 53,137		10.00

Narrative:

The federal capitalization grants are deposited into the revolving loan funds and are used, together with state match, fund revenues, and net proceeds of Authority revenue bond issuances, to provide financial assistance to local units of government to fund wastewater and drinking water infrastructure. The primary form of assistance is low interest rate loans. Loan repayments and all fund assets and revenues are pledged to Authority bondholders for payment of the revenue bond debt service. Annually, the excess revenues over the debt service requirements are used for making additional loans or debt service reserves.

The state must provide a minimum 20% match to the capitalization grants. Historically this has been appropriated thru the capital budget process.

Estimated awards for 2022-2023 are based on historical trends and information available at the time biennial budgets are prepared; actual awards may be more or less than estimated. Amounts shown for 2020-2021 reflect actual and budgeted federal draws. Timing of federal grant awards can significantly impact state fiscal year to year receipts totals because awards in any year may be before or after June 30th, and receipts will generally begin immediately.

FTEs related to these programs are paid from the fee portion of loan repayments. Approximately 11 of PFA's 12 (projected forward) FTE support these programs.

Pass-thru (Grants & Loans) Funding Detail

Program Name Federal or State or Both (citation)	Purpose/ Recipient Type(s) Eligibility Criteria	FY 2018 and FY 2019	FY 2020 and 2021 thru Oct
Clean Water SRF low-interest Loans 446A.07 federal + state + SRF revolving	Purpose: Provides low interest loans for wastewater and storm water infrastructure. Recipient Type(s): MN local units of government. Eligibility Criteria: Must be on the PCA's Project Priority List (PPL)	\$ 163,415	\$ 256,798
Clean Water SRF Principal Forgiveness Grants 446A.07 federal funded	Purpose: Provides principal forgiveness grants, in conjunction with low interest loans, for wastewater infrastructure. Recipient Type(s): MN local units of government. Eligibility Criteria: Must be on the PCA's PPL.	\$ 4,542	\$ 7,045
Drinking Water low-interest Loans 446A.081 federal + state + SRF revolving	Purpose: Provides low interest loans for drinking water infrastructure. Recipient Type(s): MN local units of government. Eligibility Criteria: Must be on the MDH's PPL.	\$ 131,052	\$ 104,342
Drinking Water SRF Principal Forgiveness Grants 446A.081 federal funded	Purpose: Provides principal forgiveness grants, in conjunction with low interest loans, for drinking water infrastructure. Recipient Type(s): MN local units of government. Eligibility Criteria: Must be on the MDH's PPL.	\$ 10,112	\$ 8,301
Water Infrastructure Financing 446A.072 state funded	Purpose: Provides supplemental grants for high cost wastewater and drinking water projects based on affordability criteria established by statute. Recipient Type(s): MN local units of government. Eligibility Criteria: Must be on the PCA's PPL.	\$ 57,847	\$ 50,795
Clean Water Legacy: Point Source Implementation Grants 446A.073 state funded	Purpose: Provides grants to assist with the cost of wastewater or storm water projects to reduce the discharge of phosphorus, nitrogen and other pollutants. Recipient Type(s): MN local units of government. Eligibility Criteria: Must be on the PCA's PPL.	\$ 63,949	\$ 58,788
Clean Water Legacy: Small Community Wastewater Treatment Program 446A.075 state funded	Purpose: Provides technical assistance grants and construction grants + loans to assist small unsewered communities replace noncomplying sewage treatment systems. Recipient Type(s): MN local units of government. Eligibility Criteria: Must be on the PCA's PPL.	\$ 261	\$ 60
Transportation Revolving Loan Fund 446A.085 federal + state + RLF revolving	Purpose: Provides low interest loans for transportation infrastructure. Recipient Type(s): MN local units of government. Eligibility Criteria: MN DOT prioritizes, recommends.	\$ -	\$ 1,772