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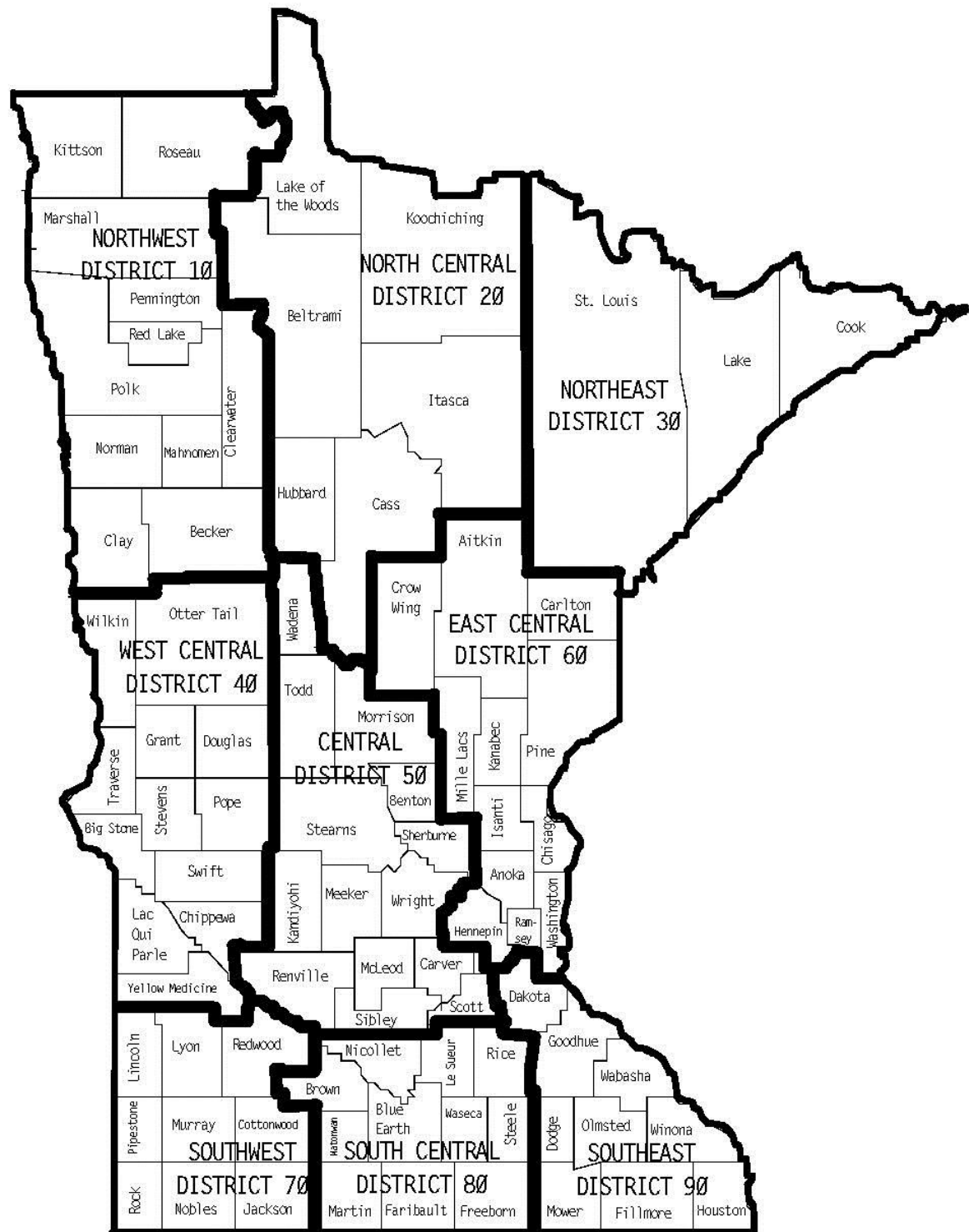
2019

AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS ANNUAL BULLETIN

MINNESOTA



MINNESOTA'S AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS DISTRICTS



Minnesota Agricultural Statistics 2019 Annual Bulletin

Compiled by the
United States Department of Agriculture
National Agricultural Statistics Service
Minnesota Field Office

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Minnesota Department of Agriculture
Thom Petersen, Commissioner

and

United States Department of Agriculture
National Agricultural Statistics Service
Hubert Hamer, Administrator



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Foreword

As Minnesota's new agriculture commissioner, I'm pleased to introduce the 2019 Minnesota Agricultural Statistic Bulletin from the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS).

Agricultural crops and livestock were among Minnesota's first industries and today we remain a leader in ag and food production. Farming has seen some recent challenges and yet Minnesota remains a powerful ag state – our farm and food sector generates approximately \$112 billion annually to the state's economy and supports more than 431,000 jobs.

When you look at the numbers, I think you'll agree that Minnesota's agriculture industry has a lot to be proud of. We rank 5th nationally in total ag production and we rank in the Top 10 in more than 20 ag commodities including turkeys, hogs, soybeans, corn, barley, honey, and potatoes. I would also note that Minnesota is above the national average in the percentage of young farmers (10.3% vs 9.4%) and in the percentage of women farmers (31% vs 27%).

The Minnesota Department of Agriculture and NASS have a longtime partnership in producing this accurate, and useful, annual statistical bulletin. It contains valuable information on farm income, crop and livestock production, export trends, and other data needed by farmers, agribusinesses, and policy decision-makers all across the agricultural sector.

Thanks to NASS and to all those who respond to the annual surveys for their commitment to this important work.



MINNESOTA DEPARTMENT
OF AGRICULTURE

Thom Petersen, Commissioner
Minnesota Department of Agriculture

The 2019 Minnesota Agricultural Statistics bulletin presents the statistics for 2018 from the United States Department of Agriculture's National Agricultural Statistics Service in cooperation with the Minnesota Department of Agriculture. This publication documents Minnesota's farmers' efforts in feeding the nation and the world. Production from our farmers has Minnesota ranked in the top ten leading states for several commodities. Agriculture plays a key role in the Minnesota economy and helps make Minnesota a great place to live and grow.

These statistics provide a voice for farmers and also provide facts to build for the future of agriculture. I say "Thank you" to the farmers and agribusiness people and County FAC members who participate in USDA NASS surveys. Your participation allows your voice to be heard and your future to be shaped on facts for all agriculture. As always, USDA NASS counts agriculture because "Agriculture Counts"!

If you would like additional information, e-mail us at nassrfoumr@nass.usda.gov or call us at 1-651-728-3113. You can also access our reports at www.nass.usda.gov/mn.



Dan Lofthus, State Statistician
Upper Midwest Region, Minnesota Field Office



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State Rankings, General Farm Characteristics and Crops – Minnesota and 10 Leading States

Category	Unit	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Minnesota rank	U.S. total
GENERAL FARM CHARACTERISTICS													
Number of farms, 2018	Farms	TX 247,000	MO 95,000	IA 86,000	OH 77,800	OK 77,300	KY 75,100	IL 72,000	TN 70,000	CA 69,400	MN 68,500	10	2,029,200
Cash receipts, total, 2017 ¹	Million dollars	CA 50,264	IA 26,605	TX 22,769	NE 21,315	MN 17,119	IL 15,932	KS 15,656	NC 11,481	WI 11,331	IN 10,580	5	371,431
Net farm income, 2017	Million dollars	CA 17,859	TX 4,408	IA 3,403	NC 3,193	WA 3,164	NE and GA 2,673		FL 2,636	IL 2,061	MN 1,841	10	75,175
Farm production expenditures, 2017	Million dollars	CA 37,380	IA 26,400	TX 25,890	NE 22,575	KS 19,205	IL 16,760	MN 16,690	WI 11,555	NC 11,140	MO 10,480	7	359,800
CROPS													
Capacity of total grain storage, December 1, 2018	Million bushels	IA 3,600	IL 2,980	MN 2,350	NE 2,150	KS 1,530	IN 1,405	ND 1,390	SD 1,155	OH 1,005	MO 815	3	24,991,210
Capacity of on-farm grain storage, December 1, 2018	Million bushels	IA 2,100	MN 1,550	IL 1,480	NE 1,200	ND 915	IN 860	SD 730	MO and OH (Tied) 540		KS 380	2	13,518
Capacity of commercial grain storage facilities, Dec. 1, 2018	Million bushels	IL and IA (Tied) 1,500		KS 1,150	NE 950	MN 800	TX 640	IN 545	ND 475	OH 465	SD 425	5	11,473
Total value, principal crops 2017	Million dollars	CA 33,467	IA 14,244	IL 13,892	MN 10,069	NE 9,641	TX 7,352	ND 6,874	IN 6,845	WA 6,734	KS 6,619	4	187,867
Harvested acreage, principal crops, 2018 ¹	(000) acres	IA 23,959	ND 23,642	IL 22,780	KS 22,726	NE 19,419	MN 19,223	SD 16,595	TX 15,169	MO 13,413	IN 11,990	6	300,566
Corn for grain production, 2018	(000) bushels	IA 2,508,800	IL 2,278,500	NE 1,787,520	MN 1,363,180	IN 982,800	SD 777,600	KS 645,000	OH 617,100	WI 545,240	MO 466,200	4	14,420,101
Vegetable production, 2018	(000) cwt	CA 453,691	WA 40,206	FL 34,316	GA 17,731	MN 17,455	MI 16,683	TX 16,304	NY 12,775	IN 10,219	IL 7,980	5	752,798
Dry edible beans, value of production, 2018	(000) dollars	ND 257,183	MT 128,264	MI 126,536	MN 110,992	WA 87,554	NE 77,326	ID 73,172	CA 73,008	CO 22,846	WY 15,721	4	978,076
Oat production, 2018	(000) bushels	ND 8,610	SD 7,790	MN 6,195	WI 5,490	MI 3,150	TX 2,500	NY 2,322	IA 2,079	IL 2,075	OH 1,950	3	56,130
Potatoes production, 2018	(000) cwt	ID 140,175	WA 105,600	WI 28,400	OR 28,060	ND 23,360	CO 21,722	MN 18,705	MI 18,240	CA 15,470	ME 15,345	7	454,314
Sugarbeets production, 2018	(000) tons	MN 10,486	ID 6,602	ND 5,731	MI 4,278	NE 1,407	MT 1,319	CA 1,092	WY 946	CO 831	OR 366	1	33,145
Soybeans for bean production, 2018	(000) bushels	IL 698,750	IA 564,870	MN 389,355	IN 346,320	NE 333,350	OH 288,840	MO 261,000	SD 256,680	ND 243,530	KS 204,450	3	4,543,883
Spring wheat production, 2018	(000) bushels	ND 318,010	MT 95,880	MN 92,630	ID 42,275	SD 40,530	WA 27,810	OR 5,025	UT 468	CO 304	NV 300	3	623,232
Alfalfa hay production, 2018	(000) tons	ID 4,410	CA 4,278	MT 3,895	SD 3,763	NE 3,655	ND 2,499	CO 2,482	IA 2,294	AZ 2,158	KS 2,135	11	52,634

¹Preliminary

State Rankings, Livestock – Minnesota and 10 Leading States

Category	Unit	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Minnesota rank	U.S. total
LIVESTOCK													
Pork exports, 2017	Million Dollars	IA 2,191	MN 804	NC 721	IL 395	IN 378	OK 282	MO 282	NE 247	OH 213	KS 167	2	6,485
All hogs and pigs inventory, December 1, 2018	(000) head	IA 23,500	NC 9,100	MN 9,000	IL 5,350	IN 4,200	MO 3,600	NE 3,500	OH 2,550	OK 2,190	KS 2,040	3	74,915
Pig crop, 2018	(000) head	IA 25,034	NC 18,718	MN 13,597	IL 11,397	MO 10,047	OK 8,724	NE 8,520	SD 5,360	IN 5,129	OH 3,950	3	133,341
Commercial hog slaughter, 2018	(000) head	IA 35,034	IL 12,243	MN 11,847	MO 9,049	IN 8,574	NE 7,873	OK 5,622	PA 3,351	MI 2,439	CA 2,133	3	124,512
Value of hogs on farms, ending inventory December 1, 2018	Million dollars	IA 2,237	MN 854	NC 828	IL 514	IN 407	MO 351	NE 347	OH 273	OK 264	KS 205	2	7,299
Steers 500 pounds and over inventory, January 1, 2019	(000) head	TX 2,720	NE 2,380	KS 2,010	IA 1,360	OK 1,050	CO 830	SD 730	CA 600	MN 485	MO 385	9	16,633
Cattle and calves on feed inventory, January 1, 2019	(000) head	NE and TX (Tied) 2,750		KS 2,430	IA 1,320	CO 1,050	CA 535	SD 425	MN 410	OK 330	AZ 300	8	14,371
Commercial red meat production, dressed weight, 2018	Million pounds	NE 8,106	IA 7,701	KS 5,875	TX 4,655	IL 3,400	MN 2,819	NC 2,554	CO 2,236	MO 1,996	IN 1,812	6	53,417
Milk cow inventory, January 1, 2019	(000) head	CA 1,730	WI 1,270	NY 625	ID 614	TX 545	PA 505	MN 450	MI 422	NM 325	WA 280	7	9,353
Cheese production, 2018	Million pounds	WI 3,423	CA 2,543	ID 991	NM 896	NY 802	MN 741	PA 434	IA 296	SD 293	OH 239	6	13,025
Milk production, 2018	Million pounds	CA 40,413	WI 30,579	ID 15,149	NY 14,882	TX 12,852	MI 11,168	PA 10,665	MN 9,868	NM 8,285	WA 6,736	8	217,575
Milk goats inventory, January 1, 2019	head	WI 72,000	CA 42,000	IA 32,000	TX 27,000	PA 15,000	MN and OR (Tied) 13,000		IN, MI, MO, NY, and OH (Tied) 12,000			6	430,000
Turkeys raised, 2018	(000) head	MN 42,000	NC 32,500	AR 31,500	IN 20,000	MO 19,000	VA 16,800	IA 11,900	CA 11,000	PA 7,000	OH 6,700	1	244,750
Turkeys, value of production, 2018	(000) dollars	NC 609,960	MN 567,630	IN 391,680	MO 326,553	AR 303,629	IA 243,367	VA 235,620	CA 162,129	OH 143,856	MI 113,256	2	3,875,131
Honey, bee colonies inventory, 2018	(000) colonies	ND 530	CA 335	SD 255	FL 215	MT 160	TX 132	MN 119	GA 98	ID 96	OR 93	7	2,803
Honey, value of production, 2018	(000) dollars	ND 71,741	CA 28,294	MT 28,262	FL 25,284	SD 23,730	TX 15,228	MN 13,647	MI 9,594	GA 9,296	NY 8,978	7	333,482
Egg production, 2018	Million eggs	IA 16,274	IN 9,659	OH 9,365	PA 8,423	TX 6,109	GA 4,871	MI 4,548	CA 4,295	NC 3,705	AR 3,535	12	109,192

Crops and Livestock, Record Highs and Lows – Minnesota

Item	Unit	Record high		Record low		Year estimates started
		Quantity	Year ¹	Quantity	Year ¹	
CORN FOR GRAIN ²						
Harvested	1,000 acres	8,330	2012	1,790	1934	1919 ²
Yield	Bushels per acre	194.0	2017	22.0	1936	1919 ²
Production	1,000 bushels	1,544,000	2016	44,034	1934	1919 ²
CORN FOR SILAGE						
Harvested	1,000 acres	1,490	1976	283	1919	1919
Yield	Tons per acre	22.0	2018	4.0	1936	1919
Production	1,000 tons	10,935	1981	2,207	1919	1919
HAY						
Acres harvested	1,000 acres	4,721	1941	1,220	2018	1909
Yield	Tons per acre	3.39	1986	0.67	1934	1909
Production	1,000 tons	9,675	1986	2,728	1934	1909
OATS						
Planted	1,000 acres	5,466	1945	170	2017	1929
Harvested	1,000 acres	5,392	1945	95	2017	1866
Yield	Bushels per acre	78.0	2015	19.0	1934	1866
Production	1,000 bushels	242,640	1945	4,125	1866	1866
POTATOES						
Planted	1,000 acres	399	1932	41	2015	1929
Harvested	1,000 acres	486	1922	16	1866	1866
Yield	Cwt per acre	460	2009	28	1936	1866
Production	1,000 cwt	26,244	1922	845	1870	1866
SOYBEANS						
Planted	1,000 acres	8,150	2017	15	1933	1933
Harvested	1,000 acres	8,090	2017	2	1934	1934
Yield	Bushels per acre	52.0	2016	12.0	1936	1934
Production	1,000 bushels	389,480	2016	30	1934	1934
SPRING WHEAT						
Planted	1,000 acres	3,880	1976	580	1957	1924
Harvested	1,000 acres	3,800	1976	560	1957	1919
Yield	Bushels per acre	67.0	2017	9.0	1936	1919
Production	1,000 bushels	137,500	1992	9,802	1954	1919
CATTLE						
All Cattle & calves	1,000 head	4,518	1965	211	1867	1867
Beef cows	1,000 head	751	1976	78	1929	1920
Milk cows	1,000 head	1,893	1934	101	1867	1867
Cattle on feed	1,000 head	589	1970	265	1998	1965
HOGS						
All hogs	1,000 head	8,900	2018	300	1866	1866
All sows farrowed	1,000 head	1,210	2018	630	1975	1924
Pig crop	1,000 head	13,597	2018	4,585	1975	1924
SHEEP						
All sheep & lambs	1,000 head	1,496	1943	125	2019	1920
Breeding sheep	1,000 head	1,201	1943	88	2016	1920
Ewes – 1 year plus	1,000 head	947	1943	70	2016	1920
Lamb crop	1,000 head	1,015	1942	90	2018	1924
TURKEYS						
Turkeys raised	head	48,000	2008	1,301	1930	1929

¹In case of a tie, the most recent year was used.

²Corn for grain estimates are available for years prior to 1919, however, the production for silage and other uses were converted to grain weight equivalent and included in the corn for grain estimates.

Farms and Land in Farms by Sales Class – Minnesota: 2014-2018

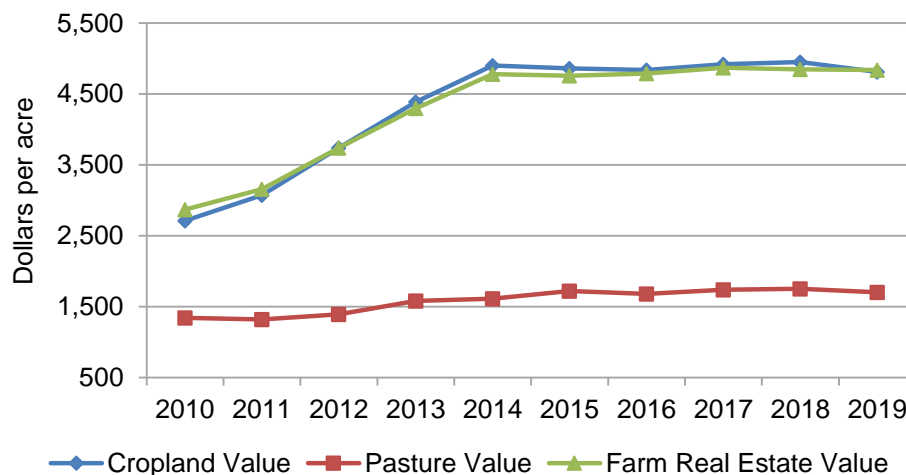
[Farms and ranches are classified in "sales classes" by summing sales of agricultural products and government program payments.]

	\$1,000- \$9,999	\$10,000- \$99,999	\$100,000- \$249,999	\$250,000- \$499,999	\$500,000- \$999,999	\$1,000,000 & over	Total
Number of Farms							
2014	26,100	21,500	8,300	6,200	5,200	4,900	72,200
2015	25,800	21,400	8,000	5,900	5,000	4,800	70,900
2016	25,600	20,900	8,000	5,700	4,900	4,700	69,800
2017	25,600	20,400	7,700	5,800	4,800	4,500	68,800
2018	25,400	20,400	7,700	5,800	4,800	4,400	68,500
Land in farms 1,000 acres							
2014	1,900	3,700	2,700	3,400	4,900	9,100	25,700
2015	1,800	3,700	2,800	3,500	5,000	8,900	25,700
2016	1,700	3,600	3,000	3,600	5,100	8,600	25,600
2017	1,600	3,600	2,900	3,800	5,100	8,500	25,500
2018	1,600	3,600	2,900	3,900	5,100	8,400	25,500
Average farm size acres							
2014	73	172	325	548	942	1,857	356
2015	70	173	350	593	1,000	1,854	362
2016	66	172	375	632	1,041	1,830	367
2017	63	176	377	655	1,063	1,889	371
2018	63	176	377	672	1,063	1,909	372

Land Values – Minnesota: 2015-2019

Item	2015 (dollars per acre)	2016 (dollars per acre)	2017 (dollars per acre)	2018 (dollars per acre)	2019 (dollars per acre)
Cropland, average value	4,860	4,840	4,920	4,950	4,810
Pasture, average value	1,720	1,680	1,740	1,750	1,700
Farm real estate, average value	4,760	4,790	4,870	4,850	4,840

Land Values - Minnesota: 2010-2019



Cash Rent – Minnesota: 2015-2019

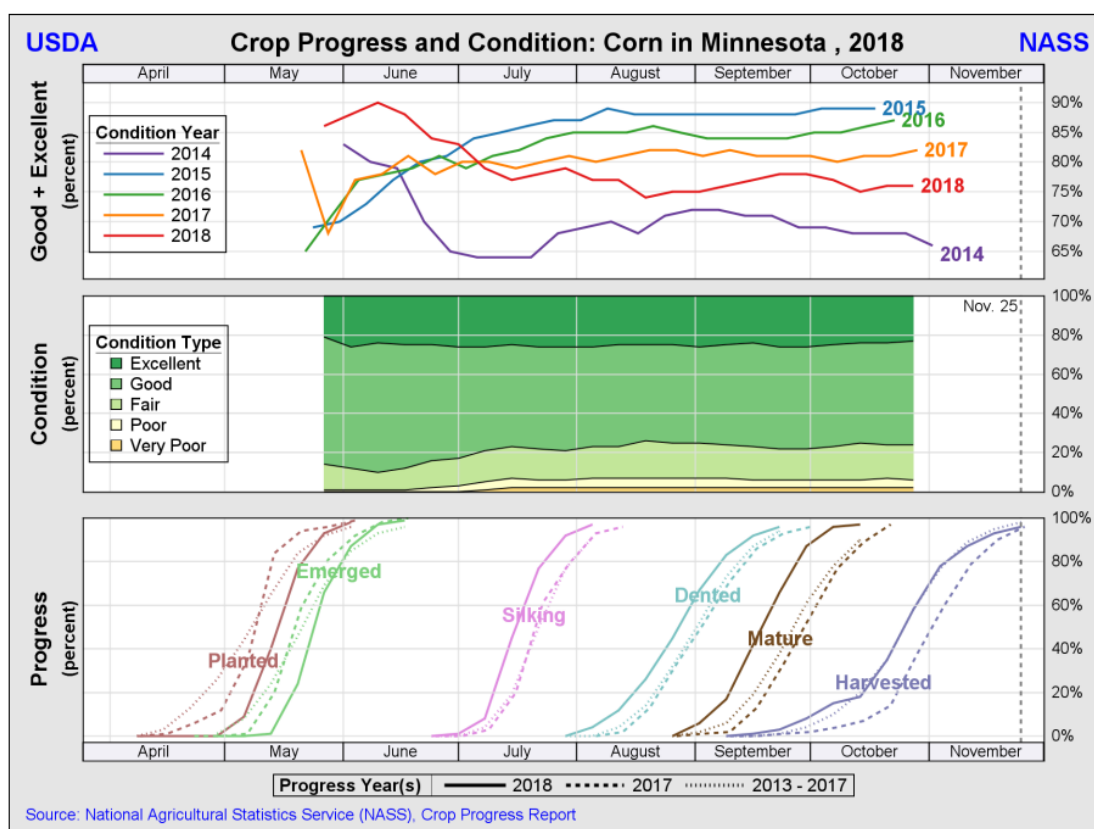
Item	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Cropland, cash rent expense (dollars per acre)	181.00	170.00	166.00	167.00	164.00
Irrigated, cash rent expense (dollars per acre)	210.00	185.00	185.00	192.00	205.00
Non-irrigated, cash rent expense (dollars per acre)	180.00	170.00	166.00	166.00	163.00
Pasture, cash rent expense (dollars per acre)	28.00	30.00	30.00	31.00	28.00

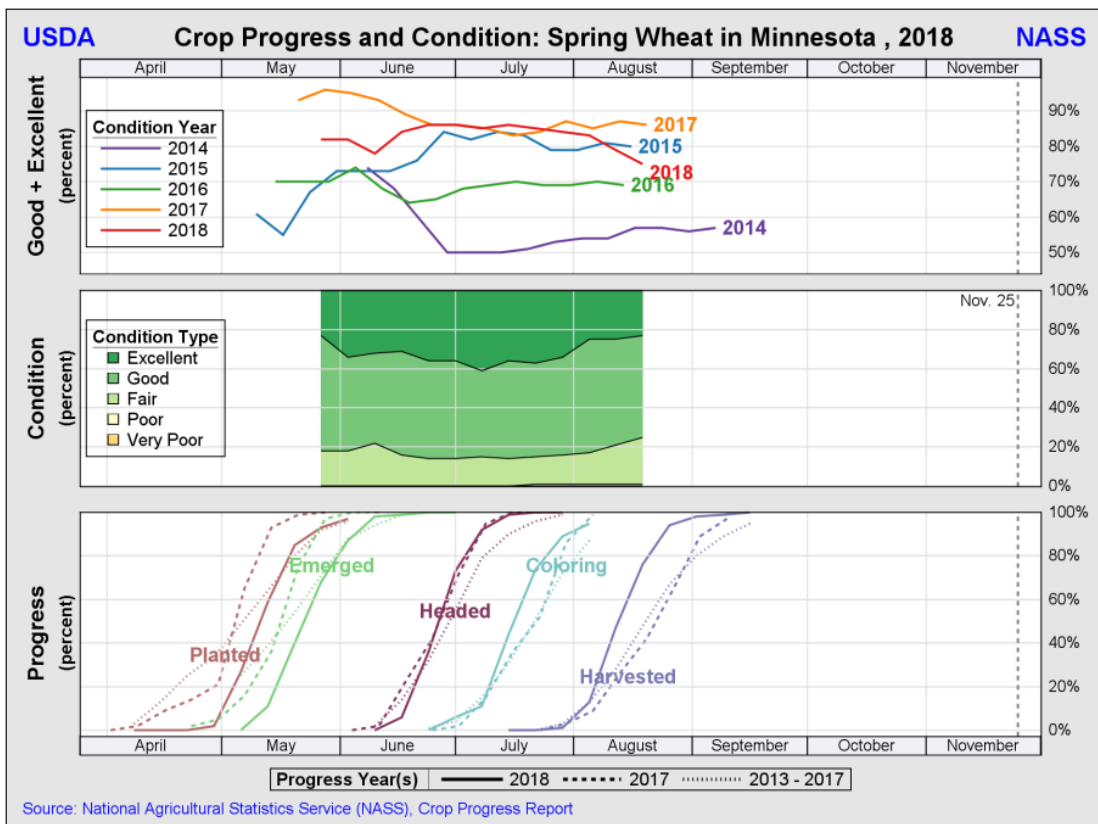
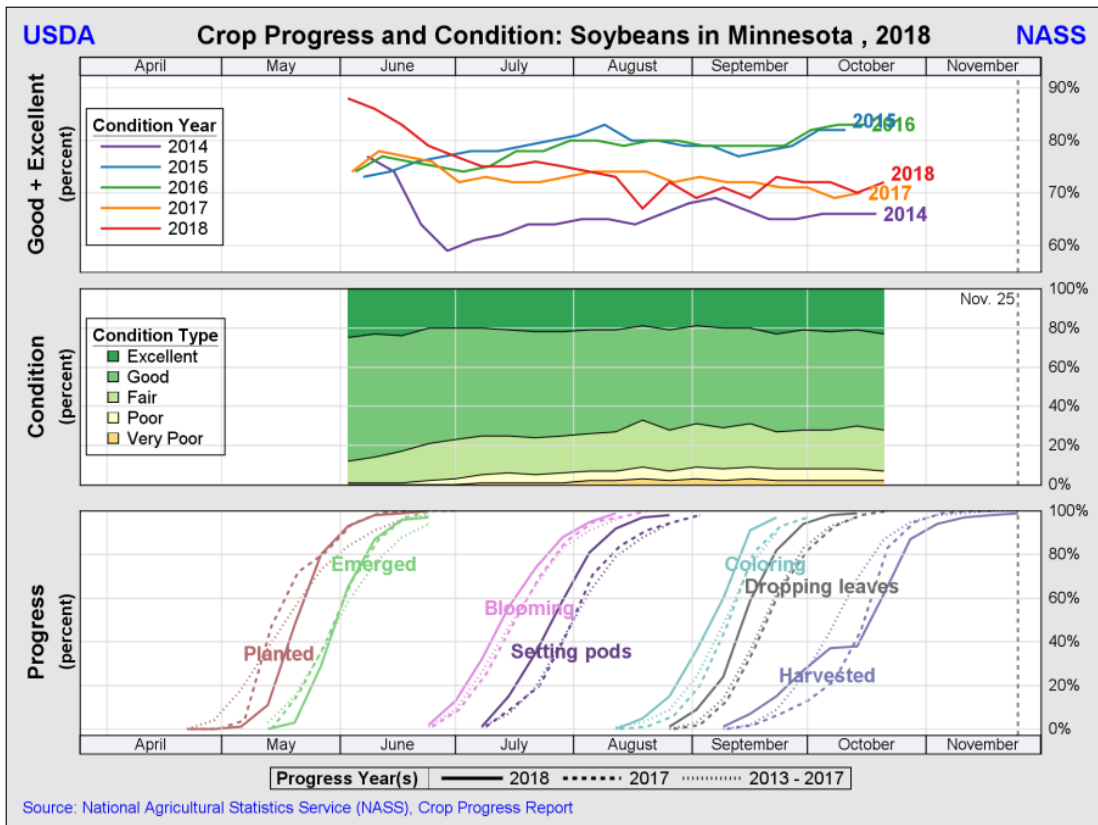
Cash Rent – Minnesota by County: 2017 and 2019

County & district	Non-Irrigated Cropland		Pasture		County & District	Non-Irrigated Cropland		Pasture	
	2017	2019	2017	2019		2017	2019	2017	2019
----- (dollars per acre) -----					----- (dollars per acre) -----				
Becker	111.00	133.00	22.00	17.00	Aitkin	33.00	25.00	14.50	11.50
Clay	141.00	135.00	20.50	19.00	Anoka	57.00	—	—	—
Clearwater	37.50	41.00	12.50	15.50	Carlton	19.50	—	6.00	6.00
Kittson	75.00	76.50	10.50	13.00	Chisago	69.00	65.50	19.00	39.50
Mahnomen	110.00	111.00	12.50	12.00	Crow Wing	37.00	38.50	16.00	13.00
Marshall	90.00	87.00	29.00	—	Hennepin	131.00	137.00	—	—
Norman	110.00	121.00	—	17.00	Isanti	62.00	60.50	12.50	14.00
Pennington	65.00	74.50	—	—	Kanabec	62.50	60.50	16.00	12.50
Polk	125.00	109.00	13.00	15.00	Mille Lacs	75.50	73.50	19.50	—
Red Lake	65.00	68.00	—	18.50	Pine	31.50	31.00	15.00	24.50
Roseau	53.50	50.50	15.00	16.50	Washington	114.00	143.00	32.00	39.00
Combined counties ¹ ..	(X)	(X)	28.50	19.00	Combined counties ¹ ..	(X)	41.50	42.00	22.50
Northwest	105.00	100.00	17.00	15.50	East Central	72.50	77.50	15.50	16.50
Beltrami	40.00	42.50	13.50	10.00	Cottonwood	202.00	184.00	—	31.00
Cass	35.00	31.50	9.00	17.00	Jackson	202.00	211.00	41.00	43.00
Hubbard	24.50	21.00	12.00	—	Lincoln	171.00	169.00	46.00	58.50
Itasca	—	17.50	—	—	Lyon	183.00	192.00	41.00	56.50
Koochiching	—	23.00	—	—	Murray	177.00	189.00	51.00	57.00
Lake of the Woods	32.50	32.50	6.00	8.50	Nobles	189.00	203.00	60.00	58.00
Combined counties ¹ ..	22.50	(X)	14.50	10.50	Pipestone	180.00	189.00	51.50	63.00
North Central	30.00	32.50	12.50	14.50	Redwood	187.00	200.00	—	36.50
St. Louis	12.50	—	9.00	5.00	Rock	212.00	212.00	74.50	56.00
Combined counties ¹ ..	(X)	11.00	(X)	(X)	Combined counties ¹ ..	(X)	(X)	42.50	(X)
Northeast	12.50	11.00	9.00	5.00	Southwest	190.00	196.00	51.50	53.50
Big Stone	163.00	153.00	28.50	52.00	Blue Earth	232.00	209.00	—	60.00
Chippewa	190.00	205.00	25.50	32.50	Brown	197.00	192.00	—	55.00
Douglas	129.00	—	20.00	29.00	Faribault	219.00	213.00	—	—
Grant	168.00	167.00	—	—	Freeborn	217.00	211.00	40.50	56.50
Lac qui Parle	170.00	167.00	71.00	58.00	Le Sueur	—	226.00	33.00	62.50
Otter Tail	106.00	82.00	14.00	18.00	Martin	—	213.00	50.00	38.00
Pope	143.00	126.00	43.50	41.00	Nicollet	215.00	208.00	—	—
Stevens	164.00	153.00	50.00	43.00	Rice	214.00	224.00	56.50	—
Swift	174.00	168.00	55.00	44.00	Steele	219.00	219.00	46.50	42.00
Traverse	170.00	176.00	30.00	—	Waseca	216.00	208.00	—	—
Wilkin	137.00	—	—	—	Watsonwan	213.00	209.00	36.00	—
Yellow Medicine	183.00	208.00	37.00	57.50	Combined counties ¹ ..	222.00	(X)	36.50	52.00
Combined counties ¹ ..	(X)	133.00	31.50	22.50	South Central	217.00	211.00	44.50	52.50
West Central	160.00	159.00	42.50	34.00	Dakota	202.00	220.00	—	—
Benton	79.00	93.00	22.00	27.00	Dodge	207.00	218.00	—	—
Carver	189.00	197.00	—	—	Fillmore	191.00	208.00	38.00	36.50
Kandiyohi	214.00	196.00	36.50	60.00	Goodhue	250.00	224.00	—	—
McLeod	223.00	203.00	—	—	Houston	178.00	165.00	20.00	23.00
Meeker	175.00	180.00	—	—	Mower	199.00	204.00	—	—
Morrison	77.00	70.50	20.00	—	Olmsted	194.00	209.00	42.00	46.00
Renville	219.00	209.00	—	—	Wabasha	186.00	180.00	30.00	46.50
Scott	198.00	190.00	—	—	Winona	206.00	188.00	37.00	36.50
Sherburne	52.00	57.00	—	—	Combined counties ¹ ..	(X)	(X)	45.00	38.50
Sibley	226.00	213.00	—	—	Southeast	214.00	210.00	38.00	37.50
Stearns	142.00	134.00	37.00	26.50	Minnesota	166.00	163.00	30.00	28.00
Todd	62.50	64.50	23.00	27.50	(X) Not applicable.				
Wadena	31.00	27.00	12.00	—	— Does not meet publication standards or represents zero.				
Wright	159.00	159.00	35.00	47.50	¹ Includes counties not published individually.				
Combined counties ¹ ..	(X)	(X)	41.50	17.50					
Central	186.00	172.00	27.00	24.00					

2018 Weather Summary

Crop planting in 2018 started out well behind the normal pace for all crops due to lingering cool weather, snow cover and additional precipitation. These persistent cool temperatures and wet conditions hindered field activity until mid-May when small grains planting progress caught up to the five-year average. However, row crop planting remained behind normal until late May. The week ending May 20 had 5.7 days suitable for fieldwork, allowing planting to advance rapidly. Rainfall amounts were sufficient throughout April and May. The week ending June 24 saw the best pasture and range condition of the season with 81 percent rated in good to excellent condition. Soil moisture shortages began to be reported in late July. The lowest moisture supplies were reported for the week ending August 19, 2018 when 33 percent of the state was reported short to very short on topsoil moisture. Small grain harvest was underway by late July. Dry conditions allowed for rapid harvest in late August. Soybean harvest began in early September, with corn for grain harvest not far behind, starting in mid-September. Wet conditions throughout September and early October limited farmers' ability to complete fieldwork, with only 1.1 days suitable for fieldwork during the week ending October 14. Conditions improved in late October, averaging just over 4 days suitable for fieldwork per week through Thanksgiving. During this time, farmers made progress on harvest and fall fieldwork as conditions allowed. Most farmers were able to complete harvest and field activities by the final week of November.





Crop Summary, Acres Planted, Harvested, Yield and Production – Minnesota and U.S.: 2017-2018

	Planted acreage		Harvested acreage		Yield per harvested acres			Production		
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	Units	2017	2018	Units
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)				(1,000 units)	(1,000 units)	(1,000 units)
Minnesota										
Corn for grain ¹	8,050	7,900	7,630	7,490	194.0	182.0	Bu	1,480,220	1,363,180	Bu
Corn for silage	--	--	360	340	21.5	22.0	Tons	7,740	7,480	Tons
Soybeans	8,150	7,800	8,090	7,710	47.5	50.5	Bu	384,275	389,355	Bu
All wheat	1,170	1,621	1,135	1,575	66.9	59.0	Bu	75,935	92,930	Bu
Spring wheat	1,160	1,610	1,130	1,570	67.0	59.0	Bu	75,710	92,630	Bu
Oats	170	180	95	105	75.0	59.0	Bu	7,125	6,195	Bu
Barley	80	80	68	67	76.0	76.0	Bu	5,168	5,092	Bu
All hay	--	--	1,360.0	1,220.0	2.79	2.52	Tons	3,797	3,077	Tons
Alfalfa hay	--	--	870	720	3.35	2.85	Tons	2,915	2,052	Tons
Other hay	--	--	490	500	1.80	2.05	Tons	882	1,025	Tons
Forage	--	--	1,550	1,380	2.97	2.73	Tons	4,597	3,763	Tons
Sugarbeets	420.0	415.0	409.0	408.0	30.6	25.7	Tons	12,515	10,486	Tons
All potatoes	46.0	44.0	45.5	43.5	405	430	Cwt	18,428	18,705	Cwt
All sunflowers	38.7	52.5	36.3	51.0	1,886	2,236	Lbs	68,475	114,050	Lbs
Oil sunflowers	34.0	45.0	33.0	44.0	1,950	2,250	Lbs	64,350	99,000	Lbs
Non-oil sunflowers	4.7	7.5	3.3	7.0	1,250	2,150	Lbs	4,125	15,050	Lbs
All dry edible beans										
Navy beans ²	41.4	38.0	39.5	36.5	2,070	2,300	Lbs	818	840	Cwt
Dark red kidney beans ² ..	44.2	54.7	42.1	52.5	2,240	2,530	Lbs	943	1,328	Cwt
Pinto beans ²	15.9	9.0	15.1	8.6	1,910	1,980	Lbs	288	170	Cwt
Canola	36.0	46.0	34.5	45.0	2,080	2,060	Lbs	71,760	92,700	Lbs
Sweet corn	120.7	114.4	112.6	110.6	165	140	Cwt	18,579	15,484	Cwt
Green peas	49.3	52.0	46.0	45.8	42.0	29.0	Cwt	1,932	1,328	Cwt
United States										
Corn for grain ¹	90,167	89,129	82,733	81,740	176.6	176.4	Bu	14,609,407	14,420,101	Bu
Corn for silage	--	--	6,385	6,113	20.0	19.9	Tons	127,434	121,361	Tons
Soybeans	90,162	89,196	89,542	88,110	49.3	51.6	Bu	4,411,633	4,543,883	Bu
All wheat	46,052	47,800	37,555	39,605	46.4	47.6	Bu	1,740,910	1,884,458	Bu
Spring wheat	11,019	13,200	10,148	12,896	41.0	48.3	Bu	415,851	623,232	Bu
Oats	2,589	2,746	804	865	61.7	64.9	Bu	49,585	56,130	Bu
Barley	2,486	2,543	1,962	1,978	73.0	77.4	Bu	143,258	153,082	Bu
All hay	--	--	52,777	52,839	2.43	2.34	Tons	128,207	123,600	Tons
Alfalfa hay	--	--	17,007	16,608	3.28	3.17	Tons	55,812	52,634	Tons
Other hay	--	--	35,770	36,231	2.02	1.96	Tons	72,395	70,966	Tons
Forage	--	--	30,855	30,540	2.76	2.61	Tons	85,198	79,774	Tons
Sugarbeets	1,131	1,113	1,114	1,095	31.7	30.3	Tons	35,317	33,145	Tons
All potatoes	1,053	1,033	1,045	1,023	432	444	Cwt	450,921	454,314	Cwt
All sunflowers	1,403	1,301	1,334	1,223	1,603	1,731	Lbs	2,137,750	2,116,410	Lbs
Oil sunflowers	1,216	1,164	1,168	1,099	1,582	1,726	Lbs	1,847,525	1,896,410	Lbs
Non-oil sunflowers	187.0	137.0	165.8	123.5	1,750	1,781	Lbs	290,225	220,000	Lbs
All dry edible beans										
Navy beans ²	205.2	182.6	200.8	178.2	2,072	2,292	Lbs	4,161	4,085	Cwt
Dark red kidney beans ² ..	52.9	65.8	50.4	62.7	2,181	2,439	Lbs	1,099	1,529	Cwt
Pinto beans ²	706.4	480.5	676.1	458.3	2,014	1,918	Lbs	13,617	8,792	Cwt
Canola	2,077.0	1,990.7	2,002.0	1,943.5	1,526	1,861	Lbs	3,055,410	3,616,560	Lbs
Sweet corn	484.8	494.6	464.6	473.1	162.9	154.9	Tons	75,674.4	73,279.7	Tons
Green peas	144.7	141.0	134.2	131.1	44.8	38.7	Tons	6,012.4	5,071.7	Tons

¹ Area planted for all purposes.

² Yield in pounds, production in hundredweight.

Barley Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Minnesota: 2014-2018

Year	Area planted	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per bushel ¹	Value of production
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
2014	75	60	52.0	3,120	5.38	16,786
2015	135	120	77.0	9,240	5.34	49,342
2016	95	79	66.0	5,214	4.18	21,795
2017	80	68	76.0	5,168	4.33	22,377
2018	80	67	76.0	5,092	4.15	21,132

¹ Marketing year average price.

Canola Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Minnesota: 2014-2018

Year	Area planted	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per cwt ¹	Value of production
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
2014	15,000	14,500	1,650	23,925	19.70	4,713
2015	23,000	21,500	1,880	40,420	18.30	7,397
2016	29,000	27,500	1,700	46,750	18.00	8,415
2017	36,000	34,500	2,080	71,760	(D)	(D)
2018	46,000	45,000	2,060	92,700	19.10	17,706

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Marketing year average price.

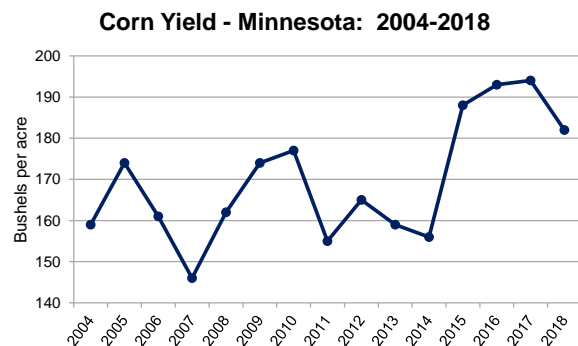
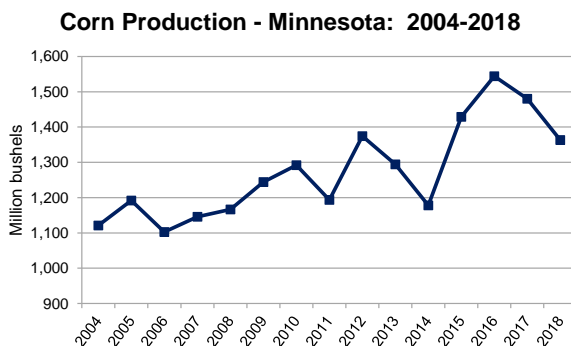
Corn for Grain Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Minnesota: 2014-2018

Year	Area planted	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per bushel ¹	Value of production
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
2014	8,200	7,550	156.0	1,177,800	3.58	4,216,524
2015	8,100	7,600	188.0	1,428,800	3.37	4,815,056
2016	8,450	8,000	193.0	1,544,000	3.21	4,956,240
2017	8,050	7,630	194.0	1,480,220	3.18	4,707,100
2018	7,900	7,490	182.0	1,363,180	3.40	4,634,812

¹ Marketing year average price.

Corn for Silage Area Harvested, Yield, and Production – Minnesota: 2014-2018

Year	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production
	(1,000 acres)	(tons)	(1,000 tons)
2014	500	18.0	9,000
2015	450	21.5	9,675
2016	390	21.5	8,385
2017	360	21.5	7,740
2018	340	22.0	7,480



Dry Edible Beans Acreage, Yield, and Production – Minnesota: 2014-2018

Year	Area Planted ¹	Area Harvested ¹	Yield ¹	Production ¹	Price per cwt ²	Value of Production ¹
	(acres)	(acres)	(pounds)	(cwt)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
2014	155,000	148,000	1,950	2,886,000	43.10	124,387
2015	190,000	182,000	2,140	3,896,000	30.50	118,828
2016	155,000	147,000	2,230	3,279,000	30.10	98,698
2017	170,000	163,000	2,190	3,567,000	27.40	97,736
2018	175,000	168,000	2,360	3,964,000	28.00	110,992

¹ Includes chickpeas.

² Excludes chickpeas.

Green Peas Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Minnesota: 2014-2018

[Acreage and yield estimates for fresh and processing utilizations were discontinued beginning in 2016. Table data through 2015 includes processing vegetables only. Table data from 2016 and newer includes both fresh and processing vegetables.]

Year	Area planted	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price ¹	Value of production
	(acres)	(acres)			(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
2014	68,600	64,000	1.22 tons	78,150 tons	567.00/ton	44,273
2015	57,700	48,500	2.32 tons	112,450 tons	402.00/ton	45,156
2016	52,300	46,300	41.00 cwt	1,898,300 cwt	12.50/cwt	23,808
2017	49,300	46,000	42.00 cwt	1,932,000 cwt	12.80/cwt	24,651
2018	52,000	45,800	29.00 cwt	1,328,200 cwt	13.00/cwt	17,306

¹ Marketing year average price.

Oat Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Minnesota: 2014-2018

Year	Area planted	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per bushel ¹	Value of production
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
2014	230	125	63.0	7,875	3.22	25,358
2015	280	160	78.0	12,480	2.01	25,085
2016	210	120	68.0	8,160	2.02	16,483
2017	170	95	75.0	7,125	2.15	15,319
2018	180	105	59.0	6,195	2.35	14,558

¹ Marketing year average price.

Potato Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Minnesota: 2014-2018

Year	Area planted	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per cwt ¹	Value of production
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
2014	42.0	41.0	400	16,400	9.25	151,700
2015	41.0	40.5	400	16,200	10.00	162,000
2016	44.0	43.0	400	17,200	9.05	155,660
2017	46.0	45.5	405	18,428	9.38	172,855
2018	44.0	43.5	430	18,705	9.64	180,316

¹ Marketing year average price.

Alfalfa Hay Area Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Minnesota: 2014-2018

Year	Area harvested	Yield	Production	Price per ton ¹	Value of production
	(1,000 acres)	(tons)	(1,000 tons)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
2014	1,100	2.90	3,190	136.00	433,840
2015	1,050	2.70	2,835	100.00	283,500
2016	1,000	3.40	3,400	81.00	275,400
2017	870	3.35	2,915	113.00	329,395
2018	720	2.85	2,052	132.00	270,864

¹ Marketing year average price.

Other Hay Area Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Minnesota: 2014-2018

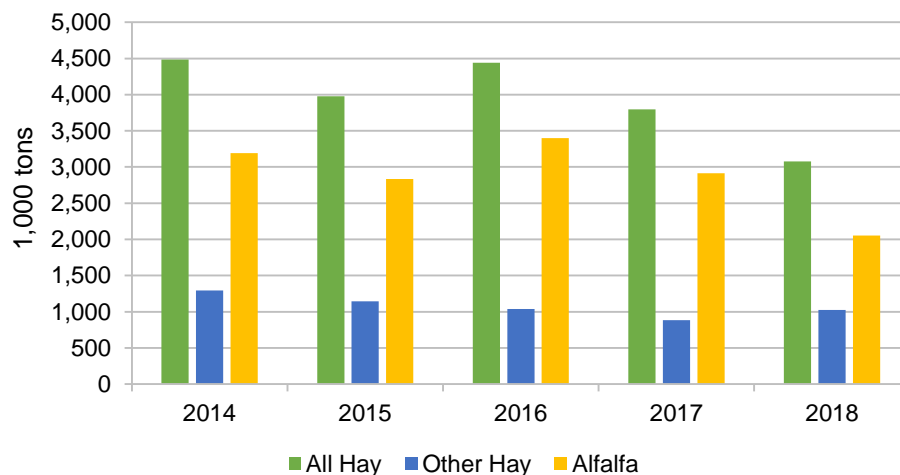
Year	Area harvested	Yield	Production	Price per ton ¹	Value of production
	(1,000 acres)	(tons)	(1,000 tons)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
2014	810	1.60	1,296	90.00	116,640
2015	520	2.20	1,144	67.00	76,648
2016	520	2.00	1,040	53.00	55,120
2017	490	1.80	882	78.00	68,796
2018	500	2.05	1,025	97.00	99,425

¹ Marketing year average price.

Hay and Haylage Area Harvested, Yield, and Production – Minnesota: 2014-2018

Year	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production
	(1,000 acres)	(tons)	(1,000 tons)
2014	2,210	2.56	5,657
2015	1,890	2.81	5,309
2016	1,835	3.19	5,852
2017	1,550	2.97	4,597
2018	1,380	2.73	3,763

Hay Production - Minnesota: 2014-2018

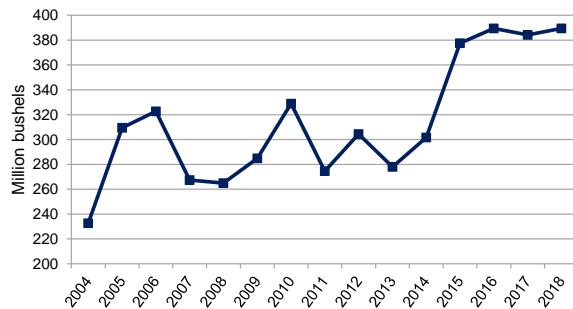


Soybeans for Beans Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Minnesota: 2014-2018

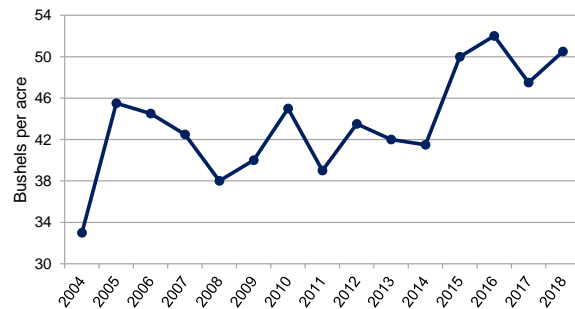
Year	Area planted	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per bushel ¹	Value of production
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
2014	7,350	7,270	41.5	301,705	9.96	3,004,982
2015	7,600	7,550	50.0	377,500	8.75	3,303,125
2016	7,550	7,490	52.0	389,480	9.23	3,594,900
2017	8,150	8,090	47.5	384,275	9.17	3,523,802
2018	7,800	7,710	50.5	389,355	8.55	3,328,985

¹ Marketing year average price.

Soybean Production - Minnesota: 2004-2018



Soybean Yield - Minnesota: 2004-2018



Sugarbeets Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Minnesota: 2014-2018

Year	Area planted	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per ton ¹	Value of production
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(tons)	(1,000 tons)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
2014	440	434	22.5	9,765	45.10	440,402
2015	443	435	28.0	12,180	46.40	565,152
2016	437	417	30.0	12,510	33.80	422,838
2017	420	409	30.6	12,515	42.50	531,888
2018	415	408	25.7	10,486	(²)	(²)

¹ Marketing year average price.

² Published in February 2020.

Sunflower Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Minnesota: 2014-2018

Year	Area planted	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per cwt ¹	Value of production
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
2014	62.0	59.5	1,477	87,870	24.50	20,809
2015	101.0	98.5	1,686	166,050	21.00	36,223
2016	80.0	77.5	1,465	113,550	19.10	21,945
2017	38.7	36.3	1,886	68,475	18.90	12,885
2018	52.5	51.0	2,236	114,050	18.90	21,598

¹ Marketing year average price.

Sunflower Non-oil Type Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Minnesota: 2014-2018

Year	Area planted	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per cwt ¹	Value of production
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
2014	15.0	14.5	1,560	22,620	(D)	(D)
2015	24.0	23.5	1,800	42,300	28.00	11,844
2016	14.0	13.5	1,300	17,550	23.30	4,089
2017	4.7	3.3	1,250	4,125	22.20	916
2018	7.5	7.0	2,150	15,050	(D)	(D)

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Marketing year average price.

Sunflower Oil Type Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Minnesota: 2014-2018

Year	Area planted	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per cwt ¹	Value of production
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
2014	47.0	45.0	1,450	65,250	(D)	(D)
2015	77.0	75.0	1,650	123,750	19.70	24,379
2016	66.0	64.0	1,500	96,000	18.60	17,856
2017	34.0	33.0	1,950	64,350	18.60	11,969
2018	45.0	44.0	2,250	99,000	(D)	(D)

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Marketing year average price.

Sweet Corn Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Minnesota: 2014-2018

[Acreage and yield estimates for fresh and processing utilizations were discontinued beginning in 2016. Table data through 2015 includes processing vegetables only. Table data from 2016 and newer includes both fresh and processing vegetables.]

Year	Area planted	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price	Value of production
	(acres)	(acres)			(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
2014	116,600	109,400	6.85 tons	749,440 tons	113.00/ton	84,805
2015	115,500	103,200	7.38 tons	761,320 tons	96.20/ton	73,214
2016	120,000	114,000	140 cwt	15,960,000 cwt	4.61/cwt	73,592
2017	120,700	112,600	165 cwt	18,579,000 cwt	4.30/cwt	79,361
2018	114,400	110,600	140 cwt	15,484,000 cwt	5.29/cwt	81,899

All Wheat Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Minnesota: 2014-2018

Year	Area planted	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per bushel ¹	Value of production
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
2014	1,262	1,212	54.8	66,468	5.48	363,900
2015	1,532	1,473	59.9	88,294	4.69	413,934
2016	1,321	1,268	59.0	74,828	4.69	351,326
2017	1,170	1,135	66.9	75,935	5.76	438,062
2018	1,621	1,575	59.0	92,930	5.35	497,041

¹ Marketing year average price.

Other Spring Wheat Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Minnesota: 2014-2018

Year	Area planted	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per bushel ¹	Value of production
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
2014	1,220	1,180	55.0	64,900	5.48	355,652
2015	1,480	1,430	60.0	85,800	4.70	403,260
2016	1,310	1,260	59.0	74,340	4.70	349,398
2017	1,160	1,130	67.0	75,710	5.77	436,847
2018	1,610	1,570	59.0	92,630	5.35	495,571

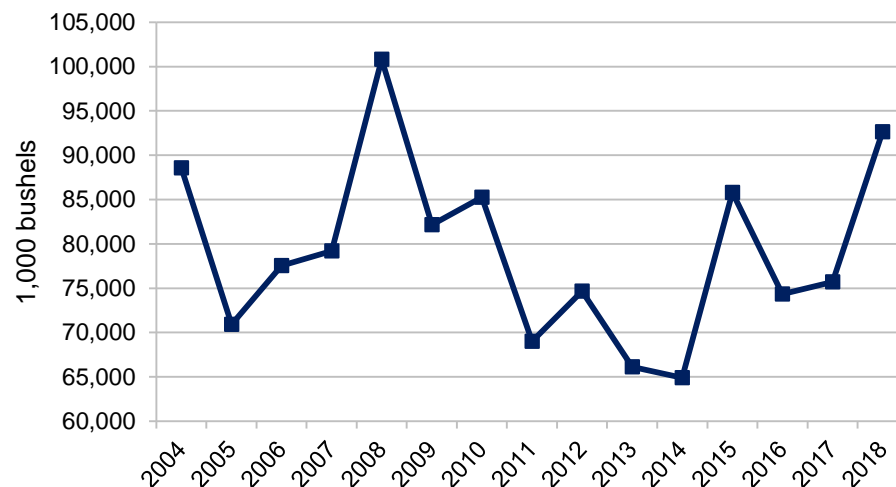
¹ Marketing year average price.

Winter Wheat Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Minnesota: 2014-2018

Year	Area planted	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per bushel ¹	Value of production
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
2014	42	32	49.0	1,568	5.26	8,248
2015	52	43	58.0	2,494	4.28	10,674
2016	11	8	61.0	488	3.95	1,928
2017	10	5	45.0	225	5.40	1,215
2018	11	5	60.0	300	4.90	1,470

¹ Marketing year average price.

Spring Wheat Production - Minnesota: 2004-2018



Barley Stocks by Position and Month – Minnesota: 2013-2018

Date	On farms	Off farms ¹	Total all positions
	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
March 1, 2013	1,250	6,447	7,697
June 1, 2013	810	5,722	6,532
September 1, 2013	3,600	6,685	10,285
December 1, 2013	2,700	6,719	9,419
March 1, 2014	1,150	6,343	7,493
June 1, 2014	500	5,319	5,819
September 1, 2014	2,450	5,717	8,167
December 1, 2014	1,600	4,512	6,112
March 1, 2015	1,200	6,217	7,417
June 1, 2015	590	4,706	5,296
September 1, 2015	6,000	5,585	11,585
December 1, 2015	3,800	6,530	10,330
March 1, 2016	2,300	5,794	8,094
June 1, 2016	1,800	4,358	6,158
September 1, 2016	3,500	5,966	9,466
December 1, 2016	2,800	6,964	9,764
March 1, 2017	1,900	6,964	8,864
June 1, 2017	1,150	7,156	8,306
September 1, 2017	4,900	9,428	14,328
December 1, 2017	2,600	8,416	11,016
March 1, 2018	1,900	9,179	11,079
June 1, 2018	1,650	7,327	8,977
September 1, 2018	5,200	7,315	12,515
December 1, 2018	3,200	5,508	8,708

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, terminals, and processors.

Corn Stocks by Position and Month – Minnesota: 2013-2018

Date	On farms	Off farms ¹	Total all positions
	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
March 1, 2013	540,000	268,864	808,864
June 1, 2013	245,000	147,762	392,762
September 1, 2013	38,000	63,165	101,165
December 1, 2013	760,000	301,102	1,061,102
March 1, 2014	570,000	226,049	796,049
June 1, 2014	330,000	139,394	469,394
September 1, 2014	80,000	82,727	162,727
December 1, 2014	870,000	262,520	1,132,520
March 1, 2015	580,000	193,702	773,702
June 1, 2015	325,000	145,581	470,581
September 1, 2015	82,000	107,597	189,597
December 1, 2015	960,000	321,393	1,281,393
March 1, 2016	670,000	270,048	940,048
June 1, 2016	440,000	173,371	613,371
September 1, 2016	96,000	104,494	200,494
December 1, 2016	1,110,000	368,626	1,478,626
March 1, 2017	770,000	282,139	1,052,139
June 1, 2017	490,000	175,534	665,534
September 1, 2017	120,000	145,327	265,327
December 1, 2017	1,120,000	397,499	1,517,499
March 1, 2018	770,000	311,892	1,081,892
June 1, 2018	495,000	188,961	683,961
September 1, 2018	89,000	142,662	231,662
December 1, 2018	950,000	335,548	1,285,548

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, terminals, and processors.

Hay Stocks by Position and Month – Minnesota: 2013-2018

Date	On farms
	(1,000 tons)
May 1, 2013	490
December 1, 2013	3,180
May 1, 2014	440
December 1, 2014	3,050
May 1, 2015	720
December 1, 2015	3,150
May 1, 2016	770
December 1, 2016	3,200
May 1, 2017	860
December 1, 2017	2,590
May 1, 2018	560
December 1, 2018	2,040

Oat Stocks by Position and Month – Minnesota: 2013-2018

Date	On farms	Off farms ¹	Total all positions
	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
March 1, 2013	2,900	17,405	20,305
June 1, 2013	1,600	12,763	14,363
September 1, 2013	3,500	7,099	10,599
December 1, 2013	2,900	6,983	9,883
March 1, 2014	2,600	3,900	6,500
June 1, 2014	1,300	5,862	7,162
September 1, 2014	3,500	8,632	12,132
December 1, 2014	3,000	13,324	16,324
March 1, 2015	2,400	13,646	16,046
June 1, 2015	1,700	13,730	15,430
September 1, 2015	6,600	14,959	21,559
December 1, 2015	5,800	18,056	23,856
March 1, 2016	4,600	21,823	26,423
June 1, 2016	3,200	16,289	19,489
September 1, 2016	6,100	16,001	22,101
December 1, 2016	5,500	19,901	25,401
March 1, 2017	3,100	16,024	19,124
June 1, 2017	2,000	14,979	16,979
September 1, 2017	4,900	12,553	17,453
December 1, 2017	3,800	(D)	(D)
March 1, 2018	2,900	(D)	(D)
June 1, 2018	1,500	10,180	11,680
September 1, 2018	4,200	(D)	(D)
December 1, 2018	3,200	(D)	(D)

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, terminals, and processors.

Potatoes, Fall Stocks by Month – Minnesota: 2015-2019

Date	Stocks
	(1,000 cwt)
April 1, 2015	5,000
June 1, 2015	2,800
April 1, 2016	4,700
June 1, 2016	1,400
April 1, 2017	5,500
June 1, 2017	3,200
April 1, 2018	7,200
June 1, 2018	3,900
April 1, 2019	6,700
June 1, 2019	4,200

Soybean Stocks by Position and Month – Minnesota: 2013-2018

Date	On farms	Off farms ¹	Total all positions
	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
March 1, 2013	75,000	50,658	125,658
June 1, 2013	18,000	24,028	42,028
September 1, 2013	5,900	9,824	15,724
December 1, 2013	96,000	104,607	200,607
March 1, 2014	59,000	50,142	109,142
June 1, 2014	12,500	26,073	38,573
September 1, 2014	3,300	7,043	10,343
December 1, 2014	125,000	95,865	220,865
March 1, 2015	72,000	50,183	122,183
June 1, 2015	29,000	26,033	55,033
September 1, 2015	6,300	10,905	17,205
December 1, 2015	145,000	121,366	266,366
March 1, 2016	99,000	66,493	165,493
June 1, 2016	48,000	53,942	101,942
September 1, 2016	3,700	13,492	17,192
December 1, 2016	140,000	135,249	275,249
March 1, 2017	93,000	87,332	180,332
June 1, 2017	52,000	55,947	107,947
September 1, 2017	13,500	19,294	32,794
December 1, 2017	170,000	138,794	308,794
March 1, 2018	115,000	103,481	218,481
June 1, 2018	56,000	73,016	129,016
September 1, 2018	15,500	26,401	41,901
December 1, 2018	200,000	139,133	339,133

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, terminals, and processors.

All Wheat Stocks by Position and Month – Minnesota: 2013-2018

	On Farms	Off Farms ¹	Total All Positions
	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
March 1, 2013	26,000	29,875	55,875
June 1, 2013	11,500	20,257	31,757
September 1, 2013	45,000	32,031	77,031
December 1, 2013	40,000	34,214	74,214
March 1, 2014	30,000	30,124	60,124
June 1, 2014	9,200	21,843	31,043
September 1, 2014	62,000	23,877	85,877
December 1, 2014	43,000	33,942	76,942
March 1, 2015	26,000	33,029	59,029
June 1, 2015	17,000	28,266	45,266
September 1, 2015	57,000	49,519	106,519
December 1, 2015	47,000	45,430	92,430
March 1, 2016	39,000	36,508	75,508
June 1, 2016	22,500	35,073	57,573
September 1, 2016	56,000	49,834	105,834
December 1, 2016	54,000	39,620	93,620
March 1, 2017	32,000	31,800	63,800
June 1, 2017	22,000	30,971	52,971
September 1, 2017	56,000	44,253	100,253
December 1, 2017	45,500	35,293	80,793
March 1, 2018	29,000	28,986	57,986
June 1, 2018	12,500	22,046	34,546
September 1, 2018	59,000	44,273	103,273
December 1, 2018	57,000	36,784	93,784

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, terminals, and processors.

Grain Storage Capacity by Position and Off-Farm Facilities – Minnesota: December 1, 2013-2018

Date	On farms	Off farms ¹	Off farm facilities
	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(Number)
December 1, 2013	1,450,000	690,000	585
December 1, 2014	1,500,000	720,000	585
December 1, 2015	1,500,000	750,000	585
December 1, 2016	1,550,000	760,000	580
December 1, 2017	1,550,000	760,000	575
December 1, 2018	1,550,000	800,000	565

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, terminals, and processors.

Livestock, Dairy, and Poultry Summary – Minnesota and U.S.: 2017-2019

	Minnesota	United States	Units
Cattle and Calves			
Cattle and calves, January 1, 2018	2,350,000	94,298,000	Head
Cattle and calves, January 1, 2019	2,320,000	94,759,700	Head
Milk cows, January 1, 2018	455,000	9,432,100	Head
Milk cows, January 1, 2019	450,000	9,353,400	Head
Cattle and calves on feed, January 1, 2018	430,000	14,146,000	Head
Cattle and calves on feed, January 1, 2019	410,000	14,370,900	Head
Cattle marketed, 2017	1,261,000	43,644,200	Head
Cattle marketed, 2018	1,388,000	45,120,900	Head
Calves marketed, 2017	105,500	7,777,400	Head
Calves marketed, 2018	104,500	7,598,900	Head
Hogs and Pigs			
Hogs and pigs, December 1, 2017	8,500,000	73,145,000	Head
Hogs and pigs, December 1, 2018	9,000,000	74,915,000	Head
Pig crop, 2017	13,568,000	129,427,700	Head
Pig crop, 2018	13,597,000	133,340,800	Head
Hogs marketed, 2017	21,006,000	171,320,100	Head
Hogs marketed, 2018	21,145,000	180,512,500	Head
Sheep and Goats			
All sheep and lambs, January 1, 2018	130,000	5,265,000	Head
All sheep and lambs, January 1, 2019	125,000	5,230,000	Head
Lamb crop, 2017	90,000	3,230,000	Head
Lamb crop, 2018	90,000	3,235,000	Head
Milk goats, January 1, 2018	14,000	420,000	Head
Milk goats, January 1, 2019	13,000	430,000	Head
Meat & other goats, January 1, 2018	24,000	2,075,000	Head
Meat & other goats, January 1, 2019	25,000	2,055,000	Head
Poultry			
All chickens, December 1, 2017	13,918,000	514,838,000	Head
All chickens, December 1, 2018	14,185,000	527,573,000	Head
Eggs produced, Dec 2016-Nov 2017	3,070,700,000	107,241,600,000	Eggs
Eggs produced, Dec 2017-Nov 2018	3,131,800,000	109,192,100,000	Eggs
Turkeys raised, 2017	42,000,000	245,200,000	Head
Turkeys raised, 2018	42,000,000	244,750,000	Head
Milk and Dairy Products			
Milk production, 2017	9,867,000,000	215,527,000,000	Lbs
Milk production, 2018	9,868,000,000	217,575,000,000	Lbs
Dairy products manufactured			
Total cheese, 2017	712,988,000	12,639,962,000	Lbs
Total cheese, 2018	740,601,000	13,024,587,000	Lbs
Cheddar cheese, 2017	560,747,000	3,721,468,000	Lbs
Cheddar cheese, 2018	589,107,000	3,802,508,000	Lbs
Honey			
Honey produced, 2017	7,812,000	149,025,000	Lbs
Honey produced, 2018	7,259,000	152,348,000	Lbs

All Cattle and Calves Production and Income – Minnesota: 2014-2018

Year	Production ¹	Marketings ²	Value of production	Cash receipts ³	Value of home consumption	Gross income
	(1,000 Pounds)	(1,000 Pounds)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
2014	1,337,457	1,633,600	1,882,635	2,373,533	38,141	2,411,674
2015	1,263,717	1,446,500	1,770,261	2,045,283	31,068	2,076,351
2016	1,223,970	1,648,446	1,326,356	1,830,644	26,648	1,857,292
2017	1,407,277	1,846,830	1,490,540	2,012,372	23,811	2,036,183
2018	1,967,704	1,998,424	2,044,232	2,063,652	16,461	2,080,113

¹ Adjustments made for changes in inventory and in shipments.

² Excludes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and inter-farm sales within the state.

³ Receipts from marketings and sale of farms slaughter.

Cattle and Calves: Number by Class and Calf Crop – Minnesota: January 1, 2015-2019

Class	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
	(Head)	(Head)	(Head)	(Head)	(Head)
All Cattle and Calves	2,320,000	2,420,000	2,410,000	2,350,000	2,320,000
Cows and Heifers That Have Calved	800,000	810,000	830,000	820,000	820,000
Beef Cows	340,000	350,000	370,000	365,000	370,000
Milk Cows	460,000	460,000	460,000	455,000	450,000
Calves Under 500 Pounds	455,000	480,000	490,000	455,000	460,000
Steers 500 Pounds and Over	500,000	520,000	500,000	475,000	485,000
Heifers 500 Pounds and Over	530,000	570,000	555,000	565,000	520,000
Beef Cow Replacements	90,000	95,000	95,000	100,000	95,000
Milk Cow Replacements	280,000	300,000	295,000	290,000	255,000
Other Heifers	160,000	175,000	165,000	175,000	170,000
Bulls 500 Pounds and Over	35,000	40,000	35,000	35,000	35,000
Cattle on Feed	385,000	405,000	375,000	430,000	410,000
Calf Crop	770,000	800,000	790,000	800,000	(NA)

(NA) Not available.

Cattle on Feed, Placements, Marketings, and Other Disappearance, for 1,000+ Head Capacity Feedlots – Minnesota: 2017-2018

Year and Month	Number on Feed ¹	Placements	Marketings	Other Disappearance ²
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
2017				
Jan	150,000	25,000	15,000	1,000
Feb	159,000	21,000	19,000	1,000
Mar	160,000	23,000	22,000	1,000
Apr	160,000	12,000	16,000	1,000
May	155,000	17,000	26,000	1,000
Jun	145,000	15,000	19,000	1,000
Jul	140,000	15,000	24,000	1,000
Aug	130,000	20,000	29,000	1,000
Sep	120,000	26,000	25,000	1,000
Oct	120,000	43,000	12,000	1,000
Nov	150,000	26,000	20,000	1,000
Dec	155,000	21,000	15,000	1,000
2018				
Jan	160,000	25,000	14,000	1,000
Feb	170,000	16,000	20,000	1,000
Mar	165,000	17,000	21,000	1,000
Apr	160,000	12,000	16,000	1,000
May	155,000	16,000	25,000	1,000
Jun	145,000	14,000	23,000	1,000
Jul	135,000	17,000	21,000	1,000
Aug	130,000	23,000	27,000	1,000
Sep	125,000	24,000	18,000	1,000
Oct	130,000	39,000	18,000	1,000
Nov	150,000	25,000	14,000	1,000
Dec	160,000	12,000	16,000	1,000

¹ Cattle on feed are steers and heifers being fed a ration of grain, silage, hay, and/or protein supplement for slaughter market that are expected to produce a carcass that will grade select or better. It excludes cattle being "backgrounded only" for later sale as feeders or later placement in another feedlot.

² Includes death loss, movement from feedlots to pasture, and shipments to other feedlots for further feeding.

Total Milk Production – Minnesota: 2014-2018

[Excludes milk sucked by calves.]

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)
2014	777	704	780	764	789	757	768	764	738	761	741	784
2015	803	731	810	791	826	796	810	796	752	780	764	803
2016	814	773	833	810	846	811	815	806	770	793	779	816
2017	830	764	851	831	858	827	840	838	795	818	787	828
2018	835	760	847	819	860	831	841	839	798	816	789	833

Milk Produced per Cow – Minnesota: 2014-2018

[Excludes milk sucked by calves.]

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
	(pounds)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(pounds)
2014	1,690	1,530	1,700	1,660	1,715	1,645	1,670	1,660	1,605	1,655	1,610	1,705
2015	1,745	1,590	1,760	1,720	1,795	1,730	1,760	1,730	1,635	1,695	1,660	1,745
2016	1,770	1,680	1,810	1,760	1,835	1,755	1,765	1,745	1,670	1,720	1,690	1,770
2017	1,805	1,660	1,855	1,810	1,870	1,805	1,835	1,830	1,740	1,790	1,725	1,815
2018	1,835	1,670	1,865	1,805	1,895	1,835	1,860	1,860	1,770	1,810	1,750	1,850

All Layers and Egg Production – Minnesota: 2014-2018

[Data may not add to totals due to rounding. Data by type of flock not shown for some states to avoid disclosing individual operations, data included in United States totals.]

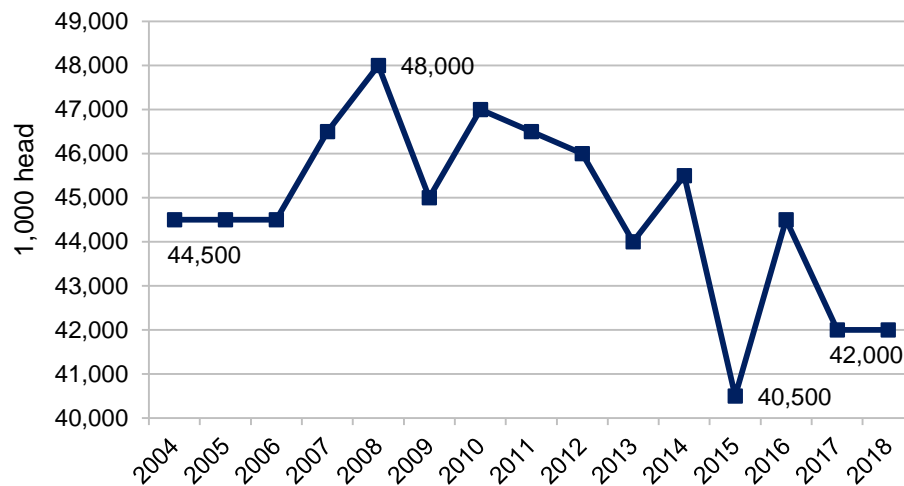
	All layers on hand	Total egg production	Table egg production
	(1,000 layers)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)
2014	11,277	3,071	2,999
2015	9,377	2,875	2,799
2016	10,908	2,814	2,739
2017	10,458	3,071	2,991
2018	11,174	3,132	3,045

Turkey Production and Value – Minnesota: 2009-2018

Year	Production measured in head ¹	Production measured in pounds	Value of production
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 Dollars)
2009	45,000	1,161,000	580,500
2010	47,000	1,175,000	716,750
2011	46,500	1,181,100	805,510
2012	46,000	1,168,400	842,416
2013	44,000	1,126,400	749,056
2014	45,500	1,178,450	866,161
2015	40,500	976,050	791,577
2016	44,500	1,103,600	911,574
2017	42,000	1,058,400	683,726
2018	42,000	1,113,000	567,630

¹ Excludes young turkeys lost.

Turkey Production - Minnesota: 2004-2018



Hogs and Pigs: Production, Marketings and Income – Minnesota: 2009-2018

[Dollar values based on data received from United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service]

Year	Production ¹	Marketings ²	Value of production ³	Cash receipts ^{3 4}	Value of home consumption	Gross income
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
2009	3,651,800	3,961,500	1,246,087	1,937,633	2,092	1,939,725
2010	3,685,752	3,800,233	1,848,944	2,291,524	2,786	2,294,310
2011	3,675,511	3,803,682	2,296,476	2,615,678	2,722	2,618,400
2012	3,938,732	4,148,510	2,410,425	2,788,750	2,680	2,791,430
2013	3,912,363	4,068,331	2,522,978	2,855,095	2,433	2,857,528
2014	3,995,414	4,164,195	2,911,674	3,364,902	2,651	3,367,553
2015	4,124,076	4,320,170	2,177,289	2,514,191	2,046	2,516,237
2016	4,344,222	4,503,533	2,021,704	2,312,869	1,557	2,314,426
2017	4,441,949	4,676,898	2,237,745	2,602,583	1,257	2,603,840
2018	4,552,980	4,745,187	2,162,512	2,514,681	1,202	2,515,883

¹ Adjustments made for changes in inventory and for inshipments.

² Excludes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and interfarm sales within the State.

³ Includes allowance for higher average price of State inshipments and outshipments of feeder pigs.

⁴ Receipts from marketings and sale of farm slaughter.

Hogs and Pigs Total, Breeding and Market Inventory, Farrowings, Pigs per litter, Pig crop, and Marketings – Minnesota: December 1, 2009-2018

[Farrowings, Pigs per litter, Pig crop and Marketings for the Year December 1, previous year, through November 30.]

Year	Inventory			Sows farrowing	Pigs per litter	Pig crop	Marketings ¹
	Total	Breeding	Market				
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
2009	7,200	560	6,640	1,110	9.94	11,030	17,690
2010	7,700	560	7,140	1,105	10.10	11,165	16,768
2011	7,800	560	7,240	1,160	10.26	11,907	17,102
2012	7,650	560	7,090	1,195	10.25	12,253	18,652
2013	7,800	550	7,250	1,145	10.71	12,268	18,473
2014	8,100	560	7,540	1,155	10.73	12,394	18,380
2015	8,100	560	7,540	1,150	11.08	12,739	19,139
2016	8,500	570	7,930	1,180	11.11	13,115	19,486
2017	8,500	570	7,930	1,190	11.40	13,568	21,006
2018	9,000	570	8,430	1,210	11.24	13,597	21,145

¹ Includes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and State outshipments, but excludes interfarm sales within the State.

Market Hogs and Pigs Inventory by Weight Group – Minnesota: December 1, 2009-2018

Year	Under 50 pounds ¹	50-119 pounds ¹	120-179 pounds	180 pounds and over	Total market hogs
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
2009	2,350	2,010	1,230	1,050	6,640
2010	2,430	2,160	1,380	1,170	7,140
2011	2,450	2,180	1,440	1,170	7,240
2012	2,430	2,150	1,430	1,080	7,090
2013	2,650	1,980	1,390	1,230	7,250
2014	2,650	2,200	1,520	1,170	7,540
2015	2,660	2,200	1,470	1,210	7,540
2016	2,720	2,350	1,560	1,300	7,930
2017	2,720	2,350	1,600	1,260	7,930
2018	2,830	2,460	1,830	1,310	8,430

¹ Prior to December 2010, the first two weight groups were "under 60 pounds" and "60 - 119 pounds".

Honey: Number of Colonies, Yield, Production, Stocks, Price, and Value – Minnesota: 2009-2018

[Producers with 5 or more colonies.]

Year	Honey producing colonies ¹	Yield per colony	Production	Stocks December 15 ²	Average price per pound ³	Value of production ⁴
	(1,000)	(pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(cents)	(1,000 dollars)
2009	122	65	7,930	1,427	144	11,419
2010	128	66	8,448	1,774	155	13,094
2011	120	53	6,360	2,099	163	10,367
2012	125	67	8,375	1,591	192	16,080
2013	130	58	7,540	1,282	199	15,005
2014	132	60	7,920	1,426	206	16,315
2015	122	68	8,296	2,157	184	15,265
2016	124	59	7,316	1,390	169	12,364
2017	126	62	7,812	1,016	193	15,077
2018	119	61	7,259	1,161	188	13,647

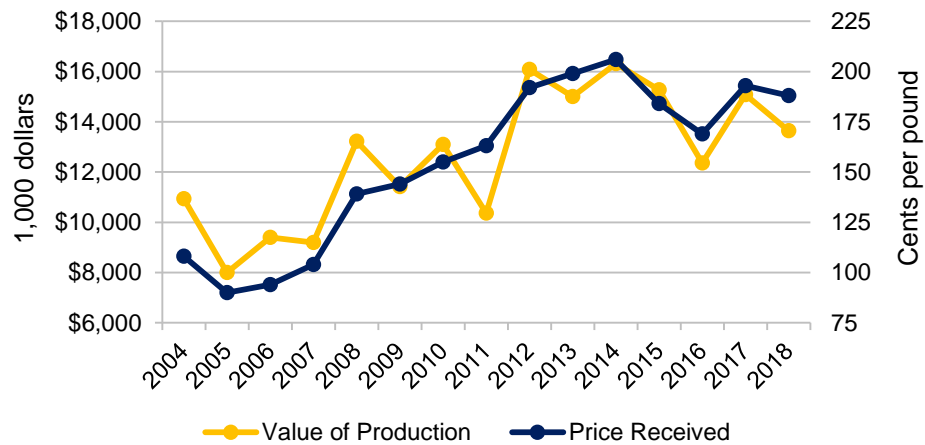
¹ Honey producing colonies are the maximum number of colonies from which honey was taken during the year. It is possible to take honey from colonies which did not survive the entire year.

² Stocks held by producers.

³ Average price per pound based on expanded sales.

⁴ Value of production is equal to production multiplied by average price per pound.

Honey, Value of Production and Price Received Minnesota: 2004-2018



Sheep and Lamb Inventory by Class – Minnesota: January 1, 2010-2019

Year	Inventory					
	Breeding sheep		Replacement lambs under one year old	Total breeding sheep and lambs	Market	Total sheep and lambs
	Ewes	Rams				
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
2010	76	5	11	92	38	130
2011	77	4	14	95	35	130
2012	83	4	19	106	44	150
2013	79	4	16	99	36	135
2014	79	4	15	98	37	135
2015	73	4	15	92	38	130
2016	70	4	14	88	37	125
2017	72	5	14	91	39	130
2018	74	4	12	90	40	130
2019	74	4	12	90	35	125

Market Sheep and Lamb Inventory by Weight Group – Minnesota: January 1, 2010-2019

Year	Market lambs					Market sheep	Total market sheep and lambs
	Under 65 pounds	65-84 pounds	85-105 pounds	Over 105 pounds	Total		
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
2010	7.0	6.0	12.0	12.0	37.0	1.0	38.0
2011	8.0	7.0	6.0	13.0	34.0	1.0	35.0
2012	9.0	10.0	10.0	14.0	43.0	1.0	44.0
2013	7.0	7.0	8.0	13.0	35.0	1.0	36.0
2014	8.0	6.0	9.0	13.0	36.0	1.0	37.0
2015	7.0	8.0	8.0	12.0	35.0	3.0	38.0
2016	7.0	7.0	8.0	14.0	36.0	1.0	37.0
2017	7.0	8.0	8.5	13.5	37.0	2.0	39.0
2018	8.0	7.0	9.0	15.0	39.0	1.0	40.0
2019	9.0	6.0	8.0	11.0	34.0	1.0	35.0

Wool Production, Price and Value – Minnesota: 2009-2018

Year	Sheep shorn	Weight per fleece	Production	Price per pound	Value of production ¹
	(1,000 head)	(pounds)	(1000 pounds)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
2009	130	6.4	830	0.29	241
2010	130	6.4	830	0.43	357
2011	140	6.2	870	0.62	539
2012	130	6.2	800	0.73	584
2013	135	6.3	850	0.84	714
2014	125	6.4	800	0.82	656
2015	120	6.4	770	0.79	608
2016	127	6.2	790	0.62	490
2017	112	6.3	700	0.60	420
2018	102	6.3	640	0.67	429

¹ Production multiplied by marketing year average price.

Commercial Red Meat Production – Minnesota: 2009-2018

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Annual
(million pounds)													
2009	217.2	199.1	214.7	205.4	196.1	210.5	215.3	212.4	228.5	239.8	218.9	224.9	2,582.8
2010	206.5	203.6	233.1	219.2	201.8	228.7	216.8	222.9	235.1	246.4	249.2	247.0	2,710.6
2011	223.8	210.9	239.3	208.7	214.3	228.1	208.0	229.8	243.0	249.1	248.6	251.4	2,755.1
2012	240.8	227.3	240.0	214.6	229.6	217.2	215.9	239.4	230.7	266.5	250.2	236.3	2,808.4
2013	241.7	211.2	227.6	214.8	222.2	198.6	214.3	221.9	214.1	249.6	234.3	232.8	2,683.0
2014	238.8	203.0	206.0	208.8	201.5	198.4	199.8	188.8	209.0	230.6	201.7	220.1	2,506.6
2015	227.8	207.5	223.0	215.2	194.3	215.6	214.4	209.2	220.9	230.5	211.6	223.9	2,593.8
2016	215.2	204.1	213.6	206.1	197.9	209.2	188.5	220.4	220.0	231.1	226.6	224.2	2,557.1
2017	226.8	202.1	231.1	204.7	221.3	226.1	208.4	249.6	243.1	256.8	235.4	248.7	2,754.0
2018	249.3	220.0	241.9	222.7	231.2	215.6	227.0	248.0	221.5	258.9	248.2	234.4	2,818.9

Commercial Hog Slaughter – Minnesota: Monthly 2017-2018

Month	Number slaughtered		Total live weight		Average live weight	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(pounds)	(pounds)
January	956.6	1,043.1	260,610	287,091	272	275
February	844.5	921.9	229,146	254,343	271	276
March	971.4	1,004.8	263,930	277,527	272	276
April	851.7	930.1	232,547	255,887	273	275
May	938.7	968.3	253,582	264,334	270	273
June	947.6	892.6	255,479	240,585	270	270
July	891.9	963.7	238,638	260,592	268	270
August	1,059.6	1,056.9	287,964	286,728	272	271
September	1,026.9	937.8	281,502	256,221	274	273
October	1,101.8	1,091.6	301,739	300,501	274	275
November	985.5	1,049.7	271,725	290,249	276	277
December	1,052.7	985.9	290,495	272,483	276	276
Annual Total	11,628.9	11,846.5	3,167,356	3,246,540	272	274

Commercial Sheep and Lamb Slaughter – Minnesota: Monthly 2017-2018

Month	Number slaughtered		Total live weight		Average live weight	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(pounds)	(pounds)
January	0.4	0.3	42	31	114	97
February	0.2	0.2	24	25	114	100
March	0.3	0.3	33	30	122	105
April	0.2	0.3	31	27	124	97
May	0.3	0.4	31	34	119	92
June	0.3	0.3	35	27	115	104
July	0.3	0.4	37	37	114	104
August	0.5	0.5	58	53	113	108
September	0.5	0.6	56	61	106	106
October	0.5	0.7	50	67	104	103
November	0.4	0.5	39	49	98	107
December	0.4	0.5	44	50	107	95
Annual Total	4.3	4.8	479	491	111	102

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