This document is made available electronically by the Minnesota Legislative Reference Library as part of an ongoing digital archiving project, http://www.leg.state.mn.us/lrl/lrl.asp



mndot.gov/research

FY2017: JULY 1, 2016 - JUNE 30, 2017

RESEARCH AT-A-GLANCE

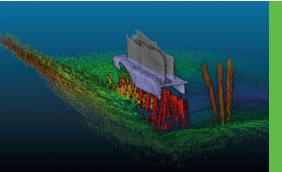
Solving Problems Through Innovation



A one-stop oversize/ overweight permitting process will save haulers time and money by consolidating jurisdiction requirements. Report 2017-26

A new field guide presents costeffective methods for stabilizing roadside slopes damaged by storms and erosion. **Report 2017-17**





Underwater 3-D sonar imaging will save money on bridge inspections and preand post-construction surveys. Report 2017-40



A new guide describes enhanced culvert inspection methods, such as the low-cost, MnDOT-developed HIVE inspection robot. Report 2017-16

We welcome your feedback, research requests and involvement on Technical Advisory Panels.

Linda Taylor Director, MnDOT Research Services & Library Linda.Taylor@state.mn.us

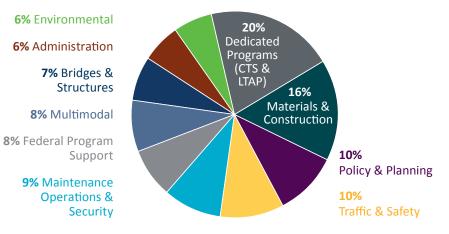
OUR MISSION

MnDOT Research Services & Library helps transportation practitioners solve problems through research and innovation.

With funding from state, local and federal research programs, we administer more than 200 research projects annually. This includes research we manage for the Minnesota Local Road Research Board (LRRB) on behalf of Minnesota city and county engineers.

Our goal is to create a better transportation network that moves Minnesota residents more safely and efficiently with less environmental impact.

MnDOT RESEARCH BY TOPIC AREA

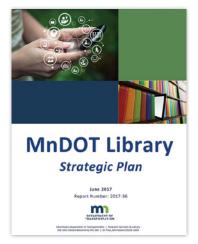


Total: \$10,651,597

PROGRAM IMPROVEMENTS



Research Program Strategic Plan provides a vision for greater integration of MnDOT priorities into the selection of research projects.



Library Strategic Plan is our blueprint for modernizing library operations to meet future information needs.

KEY SUCCESSES



Over the past year, numerous media stories covering MnDOT innovations have spread the word about drone use for bridge inspections, automated vehicle location technology for grass mowers and living snow fences.

Our homegrown **culvert inspection vehicle** (pictured on the cover) earned multiple awards in 2017, including AASHTO's High-Value Research Award.

The Office of Traffic & Safety plans to **demonstrate an autonomous bus** at Super Bowl LII in Minneapolis in February 2018. The electric shuttle bus is being tested in winter weather conditions for the first time at MnROAD, Minnesota's cold weather pavement testing facility.



MnDOT FY2017 RESEARCH HIGHLIGHTS

Improving Operations



Trisha Stefanski, Metro District asset management engineer, discusses the mowing operations pilot project using AVL technology, which she hopes may cut herbicide use in half.

Efficient Mowing — A

pilot project equipped Metro District mowers with automated vehicle location (AVL) technology to guide mowing operations. A video screen shows operators where



A metal rack (right) within the mower cab houses the AVL unit.

noxious weeds are on the roadside. By avoiding these patches, operators can avoid spreading the weeds, which reduces herbicide use. The technology also helps supervisors track maintenance activity. This project **was highlighted in Roads & Bridges** magazine and in a video on **the MnDOT Research YouTube Channel (2017-11)**.

Unified Permitting of Overweight Vehicles — MnDOT is developing a one-stop permitting process to allow commercial haulers to plan a travel route and secure all required permits from a single source. This process will be a first of its kind, consolidating the requirements of every jurisdiction in the state. MnDOT has also begun research into a new information system to combine freight routebuilder functions and motor carrier credential information (2017-26, TRS 1704).

Bicycle and Pedestrian Travel — MnDOT is committed to supporting all modes of travel. The **Bicycle and Pedestrian Data Collection Manual** and a related research implementation effort are helping institutionalize **nonmotorized traffic data collection**. More than 25 permanent count sites were established, and a program was created to lend counting equipment to local agencies (2017-02). A new analysis quantified the **health and economic impacts of bicycling** in Minnesota (2016-36). And researchers evaluated the **traffic impacts of various bike lane and shoulder designs** to improve multimodal planning (2017-23).



Harnessing Technology



Minneapolis TV station KARE 11 reported on the app alerting drivers to construction zones. Watch the story at kare11.com/article/news/local/outreach/eyes-up/new-u-of-m-app-alerts-drivers-to-construction-zones/443007423.

Work Zone Safety — Several technology-enabled safety solutions are being developed to reduce accidents in construction zones. An alert system (beta form) uses Bluetooth wireless technology to warn drivers of upcoming work zone activity through their smartphones (2017-19). A wearable GPS-equipped safety vest (prototype system) detects the presence of construction workers (2016-27). And Automatic Flagger Assistance Devices, which keep workers away from traffic while providing highly visible signage around work zones, could soon be self-propelled, supporting moving operations like pavement crack sealing (2017-09).

Smart Bridge Inspections — Technology is making bridge inspections more efficient and effective, as well as safer. MnDOT hydraulics engineers honed techniques for underwater sonar investigation, showing that 3-D imaging is highly effective for inspecting bridge piers in conditions unsuitable for diving inspection (2017-40). They also piloted phased array ultrasonic 3-D scanning for corrosion mapping (2017-33) and continue to advance the use of

> An autonomous shuttle bus is being tested at MnROAD to see how it handles Minnesota's winter weather.

unmanned aircraft systems (UAS) (2017-18). A current project will test a collision-tolerant drone for confined space inspections and develop a statewide UAS bridge inspection plan for state and local bridges.

Autonomous Technology — MnDOT is positioning itself to meet the future of transportation. We will be demonstrating an autonomous bus at the Super Bowl, after testing it in winter conditions. Current research is developing an in-vehicle system to warn drivers when a vehicle starts to drift out of its lane. A study also began this year to help local agencies engage in the planning required to accommodate autonomous vehicles.



Strengthening Infrastructure



Protecting Roadsides from Flooding — Multiple efforts are underway to protect and repair roadways from flood damage. Design Considerations for Embankment Protection During Road Overtopping Events (2017-21) describes a matrix of cost-effective erosion protection



measures, such as flexible geogrid. The **Slope Stabilization Guide for Minnesota Local Government Engineers** (2017-17), sponsored by the Local Road Research Board (LRRB), provides simple, cost-effective methods for stabilizing slopes using locally available materials and equipment. Building on a **related study by the LRRB**, MnDOT has an **analysis** underway to identify, map and rank vulnerable slopes in targeted areas near state highways. For other efforts, see **mndot.gov/research/ projects/slopes.html**.



This culvert inspection vehicle, invented by MnDOT staff, is featured in a new handbook on enhanced inspection methods. Photo courtesy of KAAL-TV.

Pothole Prevention and Repair — Investigators identified pothole repair methods that work for Minnesota's climate and created decision trees to help engineers choose the right method for each situation (2017-25). MnDOT is also investigating innovative pothole repair techniques and evaluating pavement preservation activities to prevent potholes from forming.



One of **the most exciting recent advances** in pothole repair was the evaluation of taconite-based pothole patching methods that use a truck-mounted microwave unit to heat pavement and the new patching material.

Quality Control — Improved density monitoring during asphalt paving could significantly reduce premature pavement failures, saving millions annually. In 2018, MnDOT plans to require **intelligent compaction** on all significant asphalt projects. A vehicle-mounted mobile imaging device is being piloted to collect necessary supportive roadway alignment data without the need for survey crews. **This current initiative** is part of MnDOT's long-running research effort into intelligent compaction.

Extending Culvert Life — To see into small culverts without expensive equipment, MnDOT District 6 developed an inexpensive, remote-controlled Hydraulic Inspection Vehicle Explorer (HIVE), which takes lights and a camera into the culvert and transmits data wirelessly to a tablet. This effort received the 2016 Governor's Better Government Award and was recognized by AASHTO as one of the top state transportation research projects in the country. The HIVE is just one of the advanced inspection technologies covered in MnDOT's new Enhanced Culvert Inspections—Best Practices Guidebook. The guide helps identify when conventional methods work best and when enhanced technologies may offer value (2017-16).

LEVERAGING OUR RESEARCH DOLLARS National Partnerships

For every \$1 invested in a pooled fund study with other states, MnDOT gains another \$3 worth of research.

The Transportation Pooled Fund (TPF) Program allows federal, state and local agencies and other organizations to combine resources to support research into shared transportation priorities.

Minnesota leads six pooled fund studies and participates in another 21. Find a summary of all pooled fund activity at **mndot.gov/research/pooled.html**.

Three of our largest studies are:



Clear Roads — The Clear Roads research program

research for winter highway maintenance brings together transportation professionals and researchers from around the country to drive innovation in winter maintenance. By evaluating materials, equipment and methods in real-world conditions, the program identifies the most effective techniques and technologies to save agencies money, improve safety and increase efficiency. **clearroads.org**



National Road Research

Alliance — MnDOT created the National Road Research Alliance (NRRA) to help fund and direct

research at the MnROAD cold-weather pavement test track. NRRA finds ways to build roads faster, with lower construction and maintenance costs, longer service lives, better performance and less impact on the environment. mndot.gov/mnroad/nrra



North/West Passage —

Minnesota initiated this pooled fund to investigate intelligent

transportation systems solutions to traffic management, traveler information and commercial vehicle operations on Interstates 90 and 94 between Washington state and Minnesota. nwpassage.info

NEW — Clear Roads Report 12-04, Training for Winter Maintenance Supervisors and Operators,

developed a comprehensive training program for snowplow operators and supervisors. The program has 22 modules that cover



equipment, materials, techniques and procedures.

How to Participate in National Research Projects

Pooled Funds — If your research idea addresses an issue that affects multiple states, we can help establish a **TPF project** to leverage resources and collaborate with other state DOTs to solve a problem. Find guidance at **mndot.gov/research/pooled.html**.

Track National Trends

Get the latest research news in your subject area from across the country by searching the national database (trid.trb.org), watching webinars (webinar.mytrb.org) or getting regular alerts via a trb.org RSS feed.



NCHRP Research — If you are trying to solve a problem of regional or national significance, we can help you develop a problem statement through the National Cooperative Highway Research Program (NCHRP). Contact us at research.dot@ state.mn.us.

DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION RESEARCH SERVICES & LIBRARY

FY2017 RESEARCH

Search projects at mndot.gov/research.

Each research topic area includes two tables:

- Research reports completed in FY2017, followed by other research contracts active during FY2017, sorted by contract end date.
- Multi-state pooled funds and American Association of State Highway and Transportation Officials (AASHTO) projects, with MnDOT-led pooled funds listed first.

Prefixes in project titles indicate funding for projects not supported entirely by the MnDOT State Research Program:

- INV Partial or full Local Road Research Board funded
- MPR/MP 80% federally funded/20% state funded
- TPF MnDOT-administered pooled fund (100% federal funds)

For more information about projects, including two-page Technical Summaries for completed reports, search by the title on the "Projects" tab at mndot.gov/research. For more information about pooled funds, search at pooledfund.org.

BRIDGES & STRUCTURES

| Report Number | Title | Investigator | Technical Liaison | End Date | Total Cost | |
|------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------|------------|--|
| 2016-22 | MPR-4(036): MnDOT Fracture-Critical System Analysis for Steel Bridges | Barritt Lovelace, Collins Engineers, Inc. | Jennifer Wells | 1/31/17 | \$99,999 | |
| 2016-32 | Investigation of Shear Distribution Factors in Prestressed Concrete Girder Bridges | Cathy French, University of Minnesota | Yihong Gao | 9/26/16 | \$363,000 | |
| 2017-01 | Feasibility of Vibration-Based Long-Term Bridge Monitoring Using the I-35W St. Anthony Falls Bridge | Lauren Linderman, University of Minnesota | Benjamin Jilk | 1/31/17 | \$30,000 | |
| 2017-04 | Considerations for Development of Inspection and Remedial Grouting Contracts for Post-Tensioned Bridges | Mark Chauvin, Wiss, Janney, Elstner Associates, Inc. | Dustin Thomas | 1/31/17 | \$134,807 | |
| 2017-16 | MPR-5(010): Enhanced Culvert Inspections Best Practices Guidebook | Steven Wolsfeld, CDM Smith | Andrea Hendrickson | 7/31/17 | \$118,470 | |
| 2017-18 | MPR-5(015): Unmanned Aircraft System Bridge Inspection Demonstration Project—Phase II | Barritt Lovelace, Collins Engineers, Inc. | Jennifer Wells | 10/31/17 | \$95,898 | |
| 2017-33 | Phased Array Ultrasonic Steel Corrosion Mapping for Bridges and Ancillary Structures | Barritt Lovelace, Collins Engineers, Inc. | Kenneth Rand | 6/30/17 | \$24,784 | |
| 2017-40 | Multi-Beam Sonar Infrastructure Mapping Research | Barritt Lovelace, Collins Engineers, Inc. | Petronella DeWall | 9/30/17 | \$29,993 | |
| 2017-48 | MP-16(003): Prestressed Concrete Beam Shear Rating | Jamison Beisswenger, SRF Consulting Group, Inc. | Yihong Gao | 11/30/17 | \$96,364 | |
| TRS 1212 | MPR-1(009): TRS: Ultra-Thin Polymer Concrete Overlays for Bridge Decks | Farhad Reza, Minnesota State University, Mankato | Edward Lutgen | 7/31/16 | \$9,930 | |
| TRS 1702 | INV 1021: TRS: Local Bridge Removal Policies and Programs | Patrick Casey, CTC & Associates LLC | Kelvin Howieson | 5/31/17 | \$10,002 | |

BRIDGES & STRUCTURES [cont.]

| Report Number | Title | Investigator | Technical Liaison | End Date | Total Cost |
|------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------|------------|
| | INV 976: Development and Integration of Advanced Timber Bridge Inspection Techniques for NBIS—Purchase Equipment and Train Users | Victor Krause, University of Minnesota Duluth | David Conkel, Peter Wilson | 2/28/18 | \$42,794 |
| | Bridge Construction Time and Costs | Ross Jentink, WSB & Associates, Inc. | Paul Johns | 5/31/18 | \$95,141 |
| | Prestressed Beam End Repair Testing: BR27568 Experimental Shear Capacity Comparison Between Repaired and Unrepaired Girder Ends | Carol Shield, University of Minnesota | Paul Pilarski | 5/31/18 | \$65,090 |
| | Retightening the Large Anchor Bolts of Support Structures for Signs and Luminaires | An Chen, Iowa State University | Jihshya Lin | 8/31/18 | \$145,238 |
| | A Rational Method of Surface Treatment Selection for Concrete Bridge Deck Thin Polymer Overlays | Kevin MacDonald, Beton Consulting | Paul Pilarski, Nathan Schutte | 8/31/18 | \$94,523 |
| | MP-16(008): Improving Quality of Bridge Inspections Using Unmanned Aircraft Systems (UAS) | Barritt Lovelace, Collins Engineers, Inc. | Jennifer Wells | 9/30/18 | \$99,980 |
| | Bridge Maintenance Painting Guidance, Training and Test Site | Jeff Johnson, Short Elliott Hendrickson, Inc. | Sarah Sondag | 10/31/18 | \$94,738 |
| | Displacement Monitoring of I-35W Bridge with Current Vibration-Based System | Lauren Linderman, University of Minnesota | Benjamin Jilk | 2/28/19 | \$141,114 |
| | MP-17(004): Understanding and Mitigating the Dynamic Behavior of RICWS and DMS Under Wind Loading | Lauren Linderman, University of Minnesota | Jihshya Lin | 3/31/19 | \$173,271 |
| | INV 983: Cost-Competitive Timber Bridge Designs for Long-Term Performance | Don Fosnacht, University of Minnesota Duluth | David Conkel | 6/30/19 | \$212,883 |
| | INV 1009: Field Investigation of Bridge Deck Reinforced with GFRP Rebar | Behrouz Shafei, Iowa State University | Paul Rowekamp | 8/31/19 | \$88,000 |

Bridges & Structures Pooled Fund Studies and AASHTO Projects

| Study Number | Title | Technical Liaison | Lead State or Agency | Number of Participating Agencies | Total Cost | MN 2017 Commitment | Total MN Commitment | Current MN Commitment End Date |
|-----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| TPF-5(283) | The Influence of Vehicular Live Loads on Bridge Performance | Yihong Gao | FHWA | 7 | \$1,265,000 | \$50,000 | \$250,000 | 2017 |
| TPF-5(328) | Strain-Based Fatigue Crack Monitoring of Steel Bridges Using Wireless Elastomeric Skin Sensors | Joseph Fishbein | KS | 6 | \$465,000 | \$25,000 | \$75,000 | 2017 |
| TPF-5(336) | Construction of Low-Cracking, High-Performance Bridge Decks Incorporating New Technology | Paul Rowekamp | KS | 2 | \$270,000 | \$45,000 | \$135,000 | 2018 |

ENVIRONMENTAL

| Report Number | Title | Investigator | Technical Liaison | End Date | Total Cost |
|----------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|----------------------|----------|------------|
| 2017-17, 2017-17G | INV 979: Slope Stabilization Guide for Minnesota Local Government Engineers | David Saftner, University of Minnesota Duluth | Blake Nelson | 8/31/17 | \$78,124 |
| 2017-32 | MPR-5(003): Tailgate Test Kit for Determining Appropriate Sediment Reducing Chemicals and Dose Rates | Joel Toso, Wenck Associates, Inc. | Dwayne Stenlund | 7/31/17 | \$53,313 |
| 2017-44 | MPR-4(035): Culvert Length and Interior Lighting Impacts to Topeka Shiner Passage | Jessica Kozarek, University of Minnesota | Scott Morgan | 11/30/17 | \$154,854 |
| | INV 965: Study of Deicing Salt Accumulation and Transport Through a Watershed | William Herb, University of Minnesota | Wayne Sandberg | 12/31/17 | \$164,043 |
| | INV 1003: NPDES Stormwater Post-Construction Design Guidebook | Randy Neprash, Stantec Consulting, Inc. | Michael Flaagan | 1/31/18 | \$89,745 |
| | Use of Mussel Spat Rope for Fish Passage | Jessica Kozarek, University of Minnesota | Petronella DeWall | 3/31/18 | \$135,625 |
| | Sediment Control Log (SCL) Performance, Design and Decision Matrix for Field Applications | Bruce Wilson, University of Minnesota | Dwayne Stenlund | 7/31/18 | \$101,814 |
| | INV 1006: Regional Optimization of Roadside Turfgrass Seed Mixtures | Eric Watkins, University of Minnesota | Dwayne Stenlund | 8/31/18 | \$142,346 |
| | INV 1007, MP-16(005): Minnesota Culvert Manual to Accommodate Aquatic Species Passage | Jeff Marr, University of Minnesota | Petronella DeWall | 12/31/18 | \$164,353 |
| | Assessment of Field Infiltration Performance of Swales in Comparison to Minnesota Swales Calculator Estimates | Joel Toso, Wenck Associates, Inc. | Nicklas Tiedeken | 2/28/19 | \$99,897 |
| | Concrete Grinding Residue: Its Effect on Roadside Vegetation and Soil Properties | Halil Ceylan, Iowa State University | David Hanson | 4/30/19 | \$154,996 |
| | INV 984: Expanding the Success of Salt-Tolerant Roadside Turfgrasses Through Innovation and Education | Sam Bauer, University of Minnesota | Dwayne Stenlund | 6/30/19 | \$168,974 |
| | INV 1017: Iron-Enhanced Swale Ditch Checks for Phosphorus Removal | John Gulliver, University of Minnesota | Barbara Loida | 8/31/19 | \$200,036 |
| | INV 1016: Permeable Pavement for Road Salt Reduction | John Gulliver, University of Minnesota | Richard McCoy | 8/31/19 | \$197,835 |
| | Monitoring and Habitat Assessment of Declining Bumble Bees in Twin Cities Metro Roadsides | Daniel Cariveau, University of Minnesota | Christopher Smith | 8/31/19 | \$111,264 |
| | TPF-5(346): Regional Roadside Turfgrass Performance Testing Program | Eric Watkins, University of Minnesota | Dwayne Stenlund | 10/31/19 | \$200,000 |
| | MPR-5(006): Monitoring Iron-Enhanced Stormwater Infiltration Basin in the Real World | Omid Mohseni, Barr Engineering Company | Barbara Loida | 8/31/20 | \$65,001 |

Environmental Pooled Fund Studies

| Study Number | Title | Technical Liaison | Lead State or Agency | Number of Participating Agencies | Total Cost | MN 2017 Commitment | Total MN Commitment | Current MN Commitment End Date |
|-----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------------|------------|-----------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| TPF-5(346) | Regional Roadside Turfgrass Performance Testing Program | Dwayne Stenlund | MN | 5 | \$240,000 | \$20,000 | \$40,000 | 2017 |
| TPF-5(356) | Structural Design Methodology for Spray-Applied Liners in Gravity Stormwater Conveyance Conduits | Paul Rowekamp | ОН | 6 | \$450,000 | \$25,000 | \$75,000 | 2019 |
| TPF-5(358) | Wildlife Vehicle Collision Reduction and Habitat Connectivity | Christopher Smith | NV | 10 | \$905,000 | \$20,000 | \$20,000 | 2019 |

MAINTENANCE OPERATIONS

| | TENANCE OPERATIONS | | | | |
|------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------|------------|
| Report Number | Title | Investigator | Technical Liaison | End Date | Total Cost |
| 2016-20 | INV 974: Evaluation of Bio-Fog Sealants for Pavement Preservation | Mihai Marasteanu, University of Minnesota | Eddie Johnson | 8/31/16 | \$93,969 |
| 2017-11 | An Innovative Approach to Smarter Mowing: Utilizing Automated Vehicle Location to Enhance Mowing Operations | Adrian Potter, SRF Consulting Group, Inc. | Trisha Stefanski | 6/30/17 | \$17,320 |
| 2017-25 | MPR-4(023): Comprehensive Field Evaluation of Asphalt Patching Methods and Development of Simple Decision Trees and a Best Practices Manual | Manik Barman, University of Minnesota Duluth | Susan Lodahl, Perry Collins | 8/31/17 | \$87,106 |
| 2017-31 | INV 952: Best Management Practices for Establishment of Salt- Tolerant Grasses on Roadsides | Eric Watkins, University of Minnesota | Dwayne Stenlund | 9/30/17 | \$193,677 |
| 2017-41 | MPR-5(005): Installing Snowplow Cameras and Integrating Images into MnDOT's Traveler Information System | Patrick Casey, CTC & Associates LLC | Joseph Huneke | 10/31/17 | \$28,888 |
| 2017-42 | MPR-5(008): Expanding the Adoption on Private Lands: Blowing and Drifting Snow Control Treatments and the Cost-Effectiveness of Permanent Versus Nonpermanent Treatment Options | Dean Current, University of Minnesota | Daniel Gullickson | 10/31/17 | \$99,988 |
| 2017-45 | Salt Brine Blending to Optimize Deicing and Anti-Icing Performance and Cost-Effectiveness—Phase III | Stephen Druschel, Minnesota State University, Mankato | Thomas Peters | 12/31/17 | \$168,700 |
| 2017RIC01 | INV 645: Fleet Management Systems for All Sizes of Local Agencies | Mike Marti, SRF Consulting Group, Inc. | Guy Kohlnhofer | 7/31/19 | \$26,437 |
| TRS 1605 | MP-16(002): TRS: Asset Management Building Services Comparative Scoping Methodology | Patrick Casey, CTC & Associates LLC | Christopher Moates | 2/28/17 | \$8,286 |
| TRS 1706 | INV 1018: TRS: Field Usage of Alternative Deicers for Snow and Ice Control | Laura Fay, Montana State University, Western Transportation Institute | Ryan Peterson | 11/30/17 | \$30,016 |
| | TPF-5(218): Clear Roads: Synthesis on GPS/AVL Equipment Used for Winter Maintenance | George Stuempfig, SRF Consulting Group, Inc. | Thomas Peters | 9/30/16 | \$59,376 |
| | TPF-5(218): Clear Roads: Plug-and-Play Initiative—Phase II: Developing Recommendations Regarding Transmission Methods and Protocols for the Transmission of Data for Winter Operations | Erik Minge, SRF Consulting Group, Inc. | Thomas Peters | 1/31/17 | \$81,690 |

MAINTENANCE OPERATIONS [cont.]

| Report Number | Title | Investigator | Technical Liaison | End Date | Total Cost |
|------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------|------------|
| | TPF-5(218): Identifying Best Practices for Snowplow Route Optimization RFP | Jonathan Dowds, University of Vermont | Thomas Peters | 1/31/17 | \$68,305 |
| | TPF-5(218): Clear Roads: North American Study on Contracting Snow and Ice Response | Laura Fay, Montana State University, Western Transportation Institute | Thomas Peters | 2/28/17 | \$74,983 |
| | TPF-5(218): Training for Supervisors and Operators | Jim Grothaus, University of Minnesota–CTS | Thomas Peters | 4/30/17 | \$123,857 |
| | MPR-5(005): Collection and Display of Images from MnDOT Snowplows—Phase II: CARS-snoPIC | Peter Davies, Castle Rock Consultants, Inc. | Joseph Huneke | 6/30/17 | \$100,000 |
| | TPF-5(218): Clear Roads: Snow Removal Performance Metrics | Xianming Shi, Washington State University | Thomas Peters | 6/30/17 | \$74,640 |
| | TPF-5(218): Clear Roads: Quantifying the Impact That New Capital Projects Will Have on Roadway Snow and Ice Control (RSIC) Operations RFP | James Sullivan, University of Vermont | Thomas Peters | 11/30/17 | \$145,62 |
| | TPF-5(218): Clear Roads: Identification and Recommendations for Correction of Equipment Factors Causing Fatigue in Snowplow Operators RFP | Frank Fitzgerald, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University | Thomas Peters | 12/31/17 | \$200,00 |
| | MPR-5(007): Development of a Road Condition Recovery Time Estimation System for Winter Snow Events | Eil Kwon, University of Minnesota Duluth | John Bieniek | 12/31/17 | \$106,50 |
| | TPF-5(218): Clear Roads: Develop a Training Video and Manual for Best Practices and Techniques in Clearing Different Interchange Configurations and Other Geometric Layouts RFP | Yan Qi, Southern Illinois University Edwardsville | Thomas Peters | 12/31/17 | \$99,994 |
| | TPF-5(218): Understanding the Chemical and Mechanical Performance of Snow and Ice Control Agents on Porous Permeable Pavements | Michelle Akin, Montana State University, Western Transportation Institute | Thomas Peters | 1/27/18 | \$185,00 |
| | INV 980: Pothole Prevention and Innovative Repair | Mihai Marasteanu, University of Minnesota | Todd Howard | 5/31/18 | \$129,91 |
| | TPF-5(218): Clear Roads: Synthesis of Material Application Methodologies for Winter Operations RFP | Xianming Shi, Washington State University | Thomas Peters | 5/31/18 | \$117,65 |
| | INV 998: Operational Research Program for Local Transportation Groups (OPERA) (FY2017-2018) | Jim Grothaus, University of Minnesota–CTS | Mitchell Rasmussen | 6/30/18 | \$160,00 |
| | TPF-5(218): Clear Roads: Training Video for the Implementation of Liquid-Only Plow Routes | Chad Seaman, Stonebrooke Engineering, Inc. | Thomas Peters | 6/30/18 | \$71,161 |
| | TPF-5(218): Clear Roads: Emergency Operations Methodology for Extreme Winter Storm Events | James Sullivan, University of Vermont | Thomas Peters | 6/30/18 | \$59,030 |
| | INV 974: Bio-Fog Seal Field Evaluation | Eddie Johnson, MnDOT Office of Materials and Road Research | Bruce Hasbargen | 6/30/18 | \$20,000 |
| | TPF-5(218): Clear Roads: Administration and Information Services | Patrick Casey, CTC & Associates LLC | Thomas Peters | 7/7/18 | \$743,73 |
| | TPF-5(218): Clear Roads: Utilization of AVL/GPS Technology: Case Studies | Ming Shiun Lee, AECOM Technical Services, Inc. | Thomas Peters | 7/31/18 | \$113,69 |

MAINTENANCE OPERATIONS [cont.]

| Report Number | Title | Investigator | Technical Liaison | End Date | Total Cost |
|------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|----------|------------|
| | TPF-5(218): Clear Roads: Weather Event Reconstruction and Analysis Tool | Chris Albrecht, The Narwhal Group | Thomas Peters | 1/31/19 | \$57,549 |
| | INV 1015: Optimized Taconite-Based Pavement Repair Compound and Deployment System | Lawrence Zanko, University of Minnesota Duluth | Perry Collins | 2/28/19 | \$100,000 |
| | TPF-5(218): Clear Roads: Standards and Guidance for Using Mobile Sensor Technology to Assess Winter Road Conditions | Erik Minge, SRF Consulting Group, Inc. | Thomas Peters | 4/30/19 | \$152,379 |
| | Investigating Wastewater Reuse at Safety Rest Areas and Truck Stations | Sara Heger, University of Minnesota | Neile Reider | 8/31/19 | \$150,301 |
| | INV 1034: Adaptive Management to Improve Deicing Operations | Larry Baker, University of Minnesota | Ross Bintner | 7/31/20 | \$204,000 |

Maintenance Operations Pooled Fund Studies and AASHTO Projects

| Study Number | Title | Technical Liaison | Lead State or Agency | Number of Participating Agencies | Total Cost | MN 2017 Commitment | Total MN Commitment | Current MN Commitment End Date |
|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| TPF-5(353) | Clear Roads | Thomas Peters | MN | 36 | \$2,400,000 | \$25,000 | \$325,000 | 2018 |
| TPF-5(035) | Pacific Northwest Snowfighters | Susan Lodahl | WA | 10 | \$325,000 | \$0 | \$60,000 | 2016 |
| TPF-5(290) | Aurora Program | Joseph Huneke | IA | 17 | \$1,700,000 | \$25,000 | \$500,000 | 2017 |
| TPF-5(347) | Development of Maintenance Decision Support System | Joseph Huneke | SD | 13 | \$7,165,414 | \$25,000 | \$327,500 | 2017 |
| MP-16(009) | AASHTO Winter Maintenance Technical Services Program: Snow and Ice Cooperative (SICOP) | Steve Lund | AASHTO | 1 | N/A | \$4,000 | \$4,000 | 2017 |
| MP-16(010) | AASHTO Equipment Management Technical Services Program (EMTSP) | Steve Lund | AASHTO | 1 | N/A | \$3,000 | \$3,000 | 2017 |

| MATERIALS & CONSTRUCTION |
|--------------------------|
|--------------------------|

| Report Number | Title | Investigator | Technical Liaison | End Date | Total Cost | |
|------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------|------------|--|
| 2016-26 | MPR-4(002): Development of a MnDOT Foundation Boring Mobile Application Gateway, GeoApp | Allan Hart, Minnesota State University, Mankato | Derrick Dasenbrock | 9/30/16 | \$35,000 | |
| 2016-29 | INV 968: Modernizing Road Construction Plans and Documentation | Jennifer Shane, Iowa State University | Lyndon Robjent | 10/31/16 | \$146,022 | |
| 2016-30 | MPR-4(034): Portland Cement Concrete Pavement Thickness Variation Versus Observed Pavement Distress | Lev Khazanovich, University of Minnesota | Thomas Burnham | 10/31/16 | \$110,000 | |
| 2016-37 | INV 967: Full-Depth Reclamation (FDR) for Suburban/Urban and Local Roads Application | Mihai Marasteanu, University of Minnesota | Mark Maloney | 2/28/17 | \$93,969 | |

MATERIALS & CONSTRUCTION [cont.]

| Report Number | Title | Investigator | Technical Liaison | End Date | Total Cost |
|------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|----------|------------|
| 2017-21 | INV 935: Design Considerations for Embankment Protection During Road Overtopping Events | Jeff Marr, University of Minnesota | John Anderson | 8/31/17 | \$194,787 |
| 2017-24 | MPR-5(004): MnDOT Thin Whitetopping Selection Procedures | Peter Taylor, Iowa State University | Timothy Andersen | 8/31/17 | \$60,000 |
| 2017-27 | MPR-4(011): Impact of Low Asphalt Binder for Coarse HMA Mixes | Eshan Dave, University of Minnesota Duluth | Gerard Geib | 7/31/17 | \$89,910 |
| 2017-35 | INV 975: Prevention of Stripping Under Chip Seals | Dave Rettner, American Engineering Testing, Inc. | Klayton Eckles | 10/31/17 | \$18,942 |
| 2017RIC02 | INV 645 Task 2: Base Stabilization Additives for Pavement Design | Daniel Wegman, Braun Intertec Corporation, and Renae Kuehl, SRF Consulting Group, Inc. | Ben Worel | 7/31/19 | \$29,476 |
| TRS 1604 | INV 1001: TRS: Recycled Materials in Unbound Aggregate Base Layers in Minnesota | W. James Wilde, Minnesota State University, Mankato | Joel Ulring | 10/31/16 | \$14,418 |
| | TPF-5(269): Development of an Improved Design Procedure for Unbonded Concrete Overlays | Lev Khazanovich, University of Minnesota | Thomas Burnham | 5/31/17 | \$345,471 |
| | MPR-2(013): Veda Enhancements | George Chang, Transtec Group, Inc. | Rebecca Embacher | 7/31/17 | \$150,924 |
| | MnPAVE—Rigid 2.0 | Lev Khazanovich, University of Minnesota | Timothy Andersen | 8/31/17 | \$78,000 |
| | INV 989: Slope Failure Risk Analysis | Omid Mohseni, Barr Engineering Company | Paul Stine | 11/30/17 | \$85,000 |
| | Disk-Shaped Compact Tension (DCT) Specifications Development for Asphalt Pavement | Andrea Schokker, University of Minnesota Duluth | Shongtao Dai | 12/31/17 | \$172,728 |
| | INV 885: Research Test Section Tracking—Phase II | David Van Deusen, MnDOT Office of Materials and Road Research | Luane Tasa | 12/31/17 | \$55,000 |
| | Designing Base and Subbase to Resist Environmental Effects on Pavements | Matthew Oman, Braun Intertec Corporation | Steven Henrichs | 1/31/18 | \$66,504 |
| | Comparing Properties of Water Absorbing/Filtering Media for Bioslope/Bioswale Design | Kurt Johnson, University of Minnesota Duluth | Dwayne Stenlund | 2/28/18 | \$178,051 |
| | TPF-5(334): Enhancement to the Intelligent Construction Data Management System (Veta) and Implementation—Phase I | George Chang, Transtec Group, Inc. | Rebecca Embacher | 2/28/18 | \$170,004 |
| | A Mechanistic Design Approach for Graphite Nanoplatelet (GNP) Reinforced Asphalt Mixtures for Low-Temperature Applications | Jialiang Le, University of Minnesota | Shongtao Dai | 2/28/18 | \$125,963 |
| | Geogrid Specification for Aggregate Base Reinforcement | David Potyondy, Itasca Consulting Group, Inc. | John Siekmeier | 2/28/18 | \$74,946 |
| | INV 985: Life-Cycle Cost Analysis Tool for Minnesota Pavements | Derek Tompkins, University of Minnesota | John Brunkhorst | 2/28/18 | \$54,682 |
| | INV 981: Evaluation of Stabilized Full-Depth Reclamation (SFDR) | Charles Jahren, Iowa State University | Guy Kohlnhofer | 4/30/18 | \$126,991 |

MATERIALS & CONSTRUCTION [cont.]

| Report Number | Title | Investigator | Technical Liaison | End Date | Total Cost |
|------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------|------------|
| | Research on Composite Pile Behavior and Development of a Rock Strength Database | Joseph Labuz, University of Minnesota | Derrick Dasenbrock | 6/30/18 | \$198,000 |
| | Balanced Design of Asphalt Mixtures | Dave Newcomb, Texas A&M Transportation Institute | David Van Deusen | 6/30/18 | \$140,000 |
| | MnPAVE—Rigid 2.0 | Derek Tompkins, American Engineering Testing, Inc. | Timothy Andersen | 7/31/18 | \$24,000 |
| | INV 1013, MP-16(007): Comparison of Performances of Structural Fibers and Development of a Specification for Using Structural Fibers in Thin Concrete Overlays | Manik Barman, University of Minnesota Duluth | Maria Masten | 8/31/18 | \$153,792 |
| | Investigation of Cracking Resistance of Asphalt Mixtures and Binders | Mihai Marasteanu, University of Minnesota | David Van Deusen | 8/31/18 | \$149,762 |
| | INV 971: Optimal RAP Content for Minnesota Gravel Roads | Charles Jahren, Iowa State University | Joel Ulring | 8/31/18 | \$92,538 |
| | MP-17(002): Remaining Service Life Asset Measure—Phase I | Mihai Marasteanu, University of Minnesota | Glenn Engstrom | 8/31/18 | \$61,379 |
| | Geogrid Specification for Aggregate Base Reinforcement | John Siekmeier, MnDOT Office of Materials and Road Research | Bruce Tanquist | 9/30/18 | \$40,000 |
| | Cone Penetration Testing (CPT) Design Manual for State Geotechnical Engineers | David Saftner, University of Minnesota Duluth | Derrick Dasenbrock | 12/31/18 | \$100,000 |
| | INV 1023: Experimental and Computational Investigations of High-Density Asphalt Mixtures | Mihai Marasteanu, University of Minnesota | Eddie Johnson | 8/31/19 | \$150,935 |
| | INV 986: Performance Monitoring of Olmsted CR 117/104 and Aggregate Base Material Update | Kyle Hoegh, MnDOT Office of Materials and Road Research | Kaye Bieniek | 6/30/20 | \$44,000 |
| | Cold In-Place Recycling (CIR) for Bituminous Over Concrete (BOC) | Dave Rettner, American Engineering Testing, Inc. | Terrence Beaudry | 8/31/21 | \$39,995 |

Materials & Construction Pooled Fund Studies

| Study Number | Title | Technical Liaison | Lead State or Agency | Number of Participating Agencies | Total Cost | MN 2017 Commitment | Total MN Commitment | Current MN Commitment End Date |
|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| TPF-5(334) | Enhancement to the Intelligent Construction Data Management System (Veta) and Implementation | Rebecca Embacher | MN | 12 | \$651,000 | \$50,000 | \$100,000 | 2018 |
| TPF-5(341) | National Road Research Alliance (NRRA) | Benjamin Worel | MN | 6 | \$2,550,000 | \$150,000 | \$450,000 | 2018 |
| TPF-5(267) | Accelerated Performance Testing for the NCAT Pavement Test Track | Benjamin Worel | AL | 20 | \$28,909,706 | \$330,000 | \$990,000 | 2017 |
| TPF-5(297) | Improving Solicitations to Resist Frost Damage in Modern Concrete Mixtures | Maria Masten | ОК | 19 | \$1,202,500 | \$17,500 | \$87,500 | 2018 |
| TPF-5(313) | Technology Transfer Concrete Consortium (TCCC) | Maria Masten | IA | 33 | \$1,504,000 | \$12,000 | \$52,000 | 2019 |

Materials & Construction Pooled Fund Studies [cont.]

| Study Number | Title | Technical Liaison | Lead State or Agency | Number of Participating Agencies | Total Cost | MN 2017 Commitment | Total MN Commitment | Current MN Commitment End Date |
|-----------------|---------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| TPF-5(352) | Recycled Materials Resource Center—Fourth Generation | Brian Kamnikar | WI | 7 | \$1,055,000 | \$40,000 | \$200,000 | 2020 |

MULTIMODAL

| | INIODAL | | | | |
|---------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|----------------------|----------|-------------|
| Report Number | Title | Investigator | Technical Liaison | End Date | Total Cost |
| 2016-36 | Assessing the Economic Impact and Health Effects of Bicycling in Minnesota | Xinyi Qian, University of Minnesota | Sara Dunlap | 2/28/17 | \$132,285 |
| 2017-02, 2017-03 | MPR-4(038): The Minnesota Bicycle and Pedestrian Counting Initiative: Institutionalizing Bicycle and Pedestrian Monitoring | Greg Lindsey, University of Minnesota | Amber Dallman | 1/31/17 | \$120,000 |
| 2017-23 | INV 964: Traffic Impacts of Bicycle Facilities | Greg Lindsey, University of Minnesota | James Rosenow | 7/31/17 | \$138,914 |
| 2017-26 | INV 645: Oversize/Overweight Vehicle Unified Permitting Process—Phase I | Mike Marti, SRF Consulting Group, Inc. | Rich Sanders | 8/31/17 | \$50,176 |
| 2017-29 | Exploring the Walking Tolerance of Transitway Users | Jason Cao, University of Minnesota | Gina Mitteco | 9/30/17 | \$93,124 |
| TRS 1704 | TRS: Online Systems for Oversize and Overweight Freight Permitting and Motor Carrier Credentialing | Patrick Casey, CTC & Associates LLC | Shelly Meyer | 11/30/17 | \$14,450 |
| | INV 645: HCV Unified Permitting Process—Phase II | Annette Theroux, Pro-West & Associates, Inc. | Rich Sanders | 8/31/17 | \$17,548 |
| | Measuring Truck Delay and Reliability at Corridor Level | Chen-Fu Liao, University of Minnesota | Andrew Andrusko | 8/31/18 | \$87,760 |
| | TPF-5(315): National Accessibility Lab Pool Fund Project | Andrew Owen, University of Minnesota | Deanna Belden | 11/30/18 | \$1,198,500 |
| | Understanding Pedestrian Travel Behavior and Safety in Rural Settings | Greg Lindsey, University of Minnesota | Michael Petesch | 12/31/18 | \$150,000 |
| | Accessibility and Behavior Impacts of Bus-Highway System Interactions | Andrew Owen, University of Minnesota | Jim Henricksen | 2/28/19 | \$152,458 |
| | After Study of the Bus Rapid Transit (BRT) A Line Impacts | Alireza Khani, University of Minnesota | Carl Jensen | 2/28/19 | \$105,687 |
| | MP-17(003): Evaluation of Sustained Enforcement, Education and Engineering Measures on Pedestrian Crossings | Nichole Morris, University of Minnesota | Melissa Barnes | 8/31/19 | \$177,226 |

Multimodal Pooled Fund Studies

| Study Number | Title | Technical Liaison | Lead State or Agency | Number of Participating Agencies | Total Cost | MN 2017 Commitment | Total MN Commitment | Current MN Commitment End Date |
|-----------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| TPF-5(315) | National Accessibility Evaluation | Deanna Belden | MN | 11 | \$1,690,000 | \$40,000 | \$200,000 | 2019 |
| TPF-5(293) | Mid-America Freight Coalition | Andrew Andrusko | WI | 10 | \$2,500,000 | \$50,000 | \$275,000 | 2017 |

POLICY & PLANNING

| Report Number | Title | Investigator | Technical Liaison | End Date | Total Cost |
|---------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------|------------|
| 2016-28 | INV 969: Barriers to Right of Way Acquisition and Recommendations for Change | H. David Jeong, Iowa State University | Patrick Lambert | 8/31/16 | \$133,895 |
| 2016- 34A, 2016-34B | INV 922: Systems Preservation Guide: A Planning Process for Local Government Management of Transportation Networks— Interactive Presentation | Lance Bernard, SRF Consulting Group, Inc. | Susan Miller | 7/31/16 | \$708,172 |
| 2016-35 | Mobility Mindset of Millennials in Small Urban and Rural Areas | Natalie Villwock-Witte, Montana State University, Western Transportation Institute | Jeanne Aamodt | 11/30/16 | \$20,000 |
| 2017-34 | Enhanced Capabilities of BullReporter and BullConverter | Taek Kwon, University of Minnesota Duluth | Benjamin Timerson | 2/28/18 | \$42,351 |
| 2017-37 | Refining Return on Investment Methodology/Tool for MnPASS | Laura Fay, Montana State University, Western Transportation Institute | Bradley Larsen, John Wilson | 8/31/17 | \$147,675 |
| 2017-39 | INV 963: Stakeholder Attitudes, Knowledge and Engagement in Local Road Systems Planning and Decision Making | Guillermo Narvaez, University of Minnesota | Bruce Hasbargen | 9/30/17 | \$139,793 |
| TRS 1603 | INV 1002: TRS: Consolidated Asset Management for Minnesota Local Agencies | Patrick Casey, CTC & Associates LLC | Lyndon Robjent | 7/31/16 | \$9,840 |
| TRS 1701 | TRS: Managing Unspent Federal Metropolitan Planning Funds | Patrick Casey, CTC & Associates LLC | Roberta Retzlaff | 5/31/17 | \$7,573 |
| TRS 1705 | TRS: Internal Communication Practices of State Transportation Agencies | Tina Roelofs, Athey Creek Consultants, LLC | Richard Kemp | 6/30/17 | \$14,511 |
| TRS 1708 | TRS: Cost Participation Policy for Detours | Patrick Casey, CTC & Associates LLC | Timothy Andersen | 12/31/17 | \$9,984 |
| | One-Year Pilot Test and Evaluation of ASTM DOT Package Compass Portal | Dean Deeter, Athey Creek Consultants, LLC | Marilee Tuite | 1/31/18 | \$21,883 |
| | Evaluation of Low-Cost, Centimeter-Level Accuracy OEM GNSS Receivers | Demoz Gebre-Egziabher, University of Minnesota | Nathan Anderson | 2/28/18 | \$90,000 |
| | Weigh-in-Motion Sensor and Controller Operation and Performance Comparison | Diwakar Gupta, University of Minnesota | Benjamin Timerson | 2/28/18 | \$80,000 |
| | INV 1014: Transportation Investment and Job Creation in Minnesota Counties | Zhirong Jerry Zhao, University of Minnesota | Bruce Hasbargen | 3/31/18 | \$110,350 |
| | INV 1008: Effective Social Media Engagement Options for Minnesota's Diversifying Population | Ingrid Schneider, University of Minnesota | Renee Raduenz | 4/30/18 | \$163,783 |
| | INV 1020: LRRB Strategic Plan Update | Donald Ludlow, CPCS Transcom, Inc. | Lyndon Robjent | 9/30/18 | \$62,734 |
| | INV 965: Training Workshop: Americans with Disability Act (ADA) for Local Agencies | Mike Marti, SRF Consulting Group, Inc. | Ted Schoenecker | 7/31/19 | \$36,289 |

Policy & Planning Pooled Fund Studies

| Study Number | Title | Technical Liaison | Lead State or Agency | Number of Participating Agencies | Total Cost | MN 2017 Commitment | Total MN Commitment | Current MN Commitment End Date |
|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| TPF-5(198) | Urban Mobility Study | Paul Czech | ТΧ | 15 | \$3,485,000 | \$25,000 | \$280,000 | 2017 |
| TPF-5(326) | Develop and Support Transportation Performance Management Capacity Development Needs for State DOTs | Deanna Belden | RI | 24 | \$540,000 | \$10,000 | \$30,000 | 2018 |

TRAFFIC & SAFETY

| Report Number | Title | Investigator | Technical Liaison | End Date | Total Cost |
|---------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|----------|------------|
| 2014-44, 2017-09 | Development of a Moving Automatic Flagger Assistance Device (AFAD) for Moving Work Zone Operations | Edward Terhaar, Wenck Associates, Inc. | Thomas Dumont | 5/31/17 | \$84,753 |
| 2016-18 | INV 973: Risk Evaluation for In-Vehicle Sign Information | Nichole Morris, University of Minnesota | Victor Lund | 7/31/16 | \$29,365 |
| 2016-19 | INV 977: Innovative Technology Workshop on 3-D Lidar | Brian Davis, University of Minnesota | Kaye Bieniek | 8/31/16 | \$92,140 |
| 2016-23 | MPR-4(037): Sinusoidal Rumble Strip Design Optimization Study | Edward Terhaar, Wenck Associates, Inc. | Kenneth Johnson | 9/30/16 | \$97,775 |
| 2016-25 | Railroad Grade Crossing Safety Project Selection | Howard Preston, CH2M Hill, Inc. | Maureen Jensen | 7/31/16 | \$99,224 |
| 2016-27 | MPR-4(029): Visual Warning System for Worker Safety on Roadside Work Zones | Imran Hayee, University of Minnesota Duluth | Robert Vasek | 8/31/16 | \$129,431 |
| 2016-31 | MPR-1(010): Robotic Roadway Message and Symbol Painter Implementation | Ryan Rosandich, University of Minnesota Duluth | Jeremy Gjovik | 12/31/16 | \$6,500 |
| 2016-38 | Investigating the Effectiveness of Using Bluetooth Low-Energy Technology to Trigger In-Vehicle Messages in Work Zones | Chen-Fu Liao, University of Minnesota | Kenneth Johnson | 2/28/17 | \$99,650 |
| 2017-05 | MPR-4(022): Sensing for HOV/HOT Lanes Enforcement | Nikos Papanikolopoulos, University of Minnesota | Brian Kary | 2/28/17 | \$97,200 |
| 2017-07 | INV 948, MPR-4(017): Flagger Operations: Investigating Their Effectiveness in Capturing Driver Attention | Kathleen Harder, University of Minnesota | Robert Vasek | 2/28/17 | \$270,351 |
| 2017-08 | MPR-4(033): Estimation of Crossing Conflict at Signalized Intersection Using High-Resolution Traffic Data | Gary Davis, University of Minnesota | Steven Misgen | 3/31/17 | \$150,000 |
| 2017-10 | MPR-4(032): Framework and Guidelines for the Development of a Twin Cities Mesoscopic DTA Model | John Hourdos, University of Minnesota | Jim Henricksen | 5/31/17 | \$110,318 |
| 2017-14 | INV 1010: Strategies for Effective Roundabout Approach Speed Reduction | Susan Chrysler, Texas A&M Transportation Institute | Joe Gustafson | 7/31/17 | \$74,989 |
| 2017-19 | INV 978: In-Vehicle Work Zone Messages | Nichole Morris, University of Minnesota | Kenneth Johnson | 8/31/17 | \$105,167 |
| 2017-20 | Development of a Queue Warning System Utilizing ATM Infrastructure System Development and Field Testing | John Hourdos, University of Minnesota | Brian Kary | 6/30/17 | \$300,000 |
| 2017-22 | MPR-4(030): Safety Impacts of the I-35W Improvements Done Under Minnesota's Urban Partnership Agreement (UPA) Project | Gary Davis, University of Minnesota | Brian Kary | 8/31/17 | \$105,000 |

TRAFFIC & SAFETY [cont.]

| Report Number | Title | Investigator | Technical Liaison | End Date | Total Cost |
|------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|----------|------------|
| 2017-30 | INV 962: Evaluation of Safety and Mobility of Two-Lane Roundabouts | John Hourdos, University of Minnesota | Joe Gustafson | 8/31/17 | \$124,920 |
| 2017-38 | MPR-4(031): Evaluation of Intersection Collision Warning Systems in Minnesota | Shauna Hallmark, Iowa State University | Cory Johnson, Michael Kronzer | 6/30/18 | \$278,516 |
| 2017-43 | INV 972: Minnesota Local Agency Pavement Marking: Mining Existing Data | Omar Smadi, Iowa State University | Kate Miner | 10/31/17 | \$65,000 |
| 2017RIC05 | Addressing Citizen Requests for Traffic Safety Concerns | Renae Kuehl, SRF Consulting Group, Inc. | Steven Bot | 7/31/19 | \$25,157 |
| TRS 1703 | TRS: Use of Positive Protection in Work Zones | Patrick Casey, CTC & Associates LLC | Jeffrey Morey | 6/30/17 | \$10,023 |
| TRS 1707 | TRS: Sign Life-Cycle Policies and Practices | Patrick Casey, CTC & Associates LLC | Josephine Tayse | 12/31/17 | \$9,905 |
| | TPF-5(190): North/West Passage Program Support and Technical Writing | Dean Deeter, Athey Creek Consultants, LLC | Cory Johnson | 8/31/16 | \$99,890 |
| | INV 943: Traffic Sign Life Expectancy | Kyle Hoegh, MnDOT Office of Materials and Road Research | Tim Plath | 11/30/16 | \$37,935 |
| | TPF-5(190): North/West Passage—Phase III | Mohammad Smadi, North Dakota State University | Cory Johnson | 5/28/17 | \$19,707 |
| | TPF-5(190), TPF-5(190) 98044, TPF-5(190) 00712, T: North/West Passage Project 10.4: Freight Task Force—Year 2 | Donald Ludlow, CPCS Transcom, Inc. | Cory Johnson | 7/31/17 | \$59,866 |
| | TPF-5(190), TPF-5(190) 98044, TPF-5(190) 93139, T: North/West Passage—Phase III, Project 10.6: Multi-State Assessment of Interstate Speed Limit Impacts | Jason Bittner, Applied Research Associates, Inc. | Cory Johnson | 7/31/17 | \$47,982 |
| | TPF-5(190), TPF-5(190) 93139, TPF-5(190) 98044, T: Program Support Services and Technical Writing for the North/West Passage Pooled Fund Research Program—Work Plan 11 | Dean Deeter, Athey Creek Consultants, LLC | Cory Johnson | 8/31/17 | \$99,984 |
| | INV 1012: Investigating the Necessity and Prioritizing Pavement Markings on Low-Volume Roads | David Veneziano, Iowa State University | Bruce Hasbargen | 2/28/18 | \$71,475 |
| | Rest Area Electronic Customer Feedback System | Robert Williams, MnDOT Office of Project Management and Technical Support | Mitchell Rasmussen | 2/28/18 | \$33,072 |
| | MPR-5(019): Using Mobile Device Samples to Estimate Traffic Volumes | Shawn Turner, Texas A&M Transportation Institute | Gene Hicks | 3/31/18 | \$113,346 |
| | MPR-5(009): Develop a Tool to Determine MnPASS Access Spacing | John Hourdos, University of Minnesota | Brian Kary | 3/31/18 | \$80,000 |
| | INV 1011, MP-16(006): Work Zone Intrusion Report Interface Design | Nichole Morris, University of Minnesota | Todd Haglin | 4/30/18 | \$200,638 |
| | INV 1005, MP-16(004): In-Vehicle Dynamic Curve Speed Warnings at High-Risk Rural Curves | Brian Davis, University of Minnesota | Bradley Estochen | 4/30/18 | \$161,803 |

TRAFFIC & SAFETY [cont.]

| Report Number | Title | Investigator | Technical Liaison | End Date | Total Cost |
|------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|----------|------------|
| | Minnesota Autonomous Bus Pilot | Kian Sabeti, WSB & Associates, Inc. | Michael Kronzer | 6/30/18 | \$574,996 |
| | Assessing the Impact of Pedestrian-Activated Crossing Systems | John Hourdos, University of Minnesota | Melissa Barnes | 7/31/18 | \$153,962 |
| | INV 924: Ineffective Specialty Signs Video for Local Agencies | Bryan Nemeth, Bolton & Menk, Inc. Consulting Engineers & Surveyors | Gary Reihl | 8/31/18 | \$28,569 |
| | INV 1004: Development and Demonstration of a Cost-Effective In-Vehicle Lane Departure and Advanced Curve Speed Warning System | Imran Hayee, University of Minnesota Duluth | Victor Lund | 10/31/18 | \$124,704 |
| | Development of a Travel Time Reliability Measurement System | Eil Kwon, University of Minnesota Duluth | Brian Kary | 11/30/18 | \$176,000 |
| | MPR-5(013): Evaluation of the Smart Work Zone Speed Notification System | John Hourdos, University of Minnesota | Brian Kary | 1/31/19 | \$229,576 |
| | INV 1030: Examining Optimal Sight Distances at Rural Intersections | Nichole Morris, University of Minnesota | Tracey Von Bargen | 3/31/19 | \$170,549 |
| | Improve Traffic Volume Estimates from Regional Transportation Management Center (RTMC) | Taek Kwon, University of Minnesota Duluth | Gene Hicks | 8/31/19 | \$97,484 |

Traffic & Safety Pooled Fund Studies

| Study Number | Title | Technical Liaison | Lead State or Agency | Number of Participating Agencies | Total Cost | MN 2017 Commitment | Total MN Commitment | Current MN Commitment End Date |
|-----------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| TPF-5(190) | North/West Passage | Cory Johnson | MN | 8 | \$1,250,000 | \$25,000 | \$400,000 | 2018 |
| TPF-5(193) | Midwest States Pooled Fund Crash Test Program | Michael Elle | NE | 22 | \$10,578,896 | \$66,000 | \$653,500 | 2018 |
| TPF-5(316) | Traffic Control Devices (TCD) Consortium | Janelle Anderson | FHWA | 27 | \$3,995,725 | \$15,000 | \$45,000 | 2017 |
| TPF-5(319) | Transportation Management Center Pooled Fund Study | Brian Kary | FHWA | 34 | \$9,072,267 | \$0 | \$450,000 | 2012 |
| TPF-5(322) | High-Occupancy Vehicle (HOV)/ Managed Use Lane (MUL) | Brian Kary | FHWA | 11 | \$280,000 | \$25,000 | \$75,000 | 2018 |
| TPF-5(343) | Roadside Safety Research for MASH Implementation | Michael Elle | WA | 21 | \$1,470,000 | \$50,000 | \$600,000 | 2017 |
| TPF-5(359) | Evaluating New Technologies for Roads Program Initiatives in Safety and Efficiency (ENTERPRISE) | Cory Johnson | MI | 7 | \$5,115,000 | \$30,000 | \$420,000 | 2019 |

ADMINISTRATIVE

| Report Number | Title | Investigator | Technical Liaison | End Date | Total Cost |
|------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------|------------|
| 2017-12 | MPR-6(004): MnDOT Research Program Strategic Plan (2017- 2022) | Vivek Sakhrani, CPCS Transcom, Inc. | Jean Wallace | 7/31/17 | \$94,569 |
| 2017-36 | MnDOT Library Strategic Plan Report | Kathleen Bedor, Law Library Consultants, Inc. | Sheila Hatchell | 6/30/17 | \$76,750 |
| | INV 916: FY2015 LRRB Technical Transfer Materials Development | Patrick Casey, CTC & Associates LLC | Shannon Fiecke | 8/31/16 | \$99,007 |
| | MPR-3(001): Technical Summaries and Project Evaluation Forms | Patrick Casey, CTC & Associates LLC | Shannon Fiecke | 8/31/16 | \$97,185 |
| | INV 927: LRRB Outreach Website | John Przybylski, HNTB Corporation | Shannon Fiecke | 8/31/16 | \$64,355 |
| | MPR-1(017): ARTS Technical Support and Maintenance Services | Ryan Anderson, Tech-Pro, Inc. | Hafiz Munir | 5/3/17 | \$60,528 |
| | Transportation LibGuides for MnDOT Library | Jason Bittner, Applied Research Associates, Inc. | James Byerly | 6/30/17 | \$28,889 |
| | MPR-5(011): FY2016 Technology Transfer Material Development: RS At-A-Glance and Accelerator Newsletter | Patrick Casey, CTC & Associates LLC | Shannon Fiecke | 7/31/17 | \$95,059 |
| | Research Management Training and Materials | Patrick Casey, CTC & Associates LLC | Hafiz Munir | 7/31/17 | \$70,480 |
| | INV 645: LRRB Outreach and Marketing Support | Renae Kuehl, SRF Consulting Group, Inc. | Shannon Fiecke | 7/31/17 | \$20,000 |
| | INV 936: FY2016 and FY2017 LRRB Focus Groups | Jim Grothaus, University of Minnesota–CTS | Paul Oehme | 7/31/17 | \$29,382 |
| | INV999: FY2016 RSS Report Publication Services | Arlene Mathison, University of Minnesota– CTS | Shannon Fiecke | 8/31/17 | \$73,035 |
| | INV 924, State Aid: Professional Services for Careers in Civil Engineering Video | Renae Kuehl, SRF Consulting Group, Inc. | Mitchell Rasmussen | 2/28/18 | \$82,912 |
| | MP-16(001): ARTS Technical Support and Maintenance Services | Ryan Anderson, Tech-Pro, Inc. | Deborah Sinclair | 5/9/18 | \$78,570 |
| | MnDOT Research Services Drupal Website Development | Andrea Douglas, Nighthawk Marketing | Shannon Fiecke | 6/11/18 | \$24,750 |
| | MPR-16(012): Technical Transfer Material Development: Technical Summaries and Project Evaluation Forms (2017-2018) | Patrick Casey, CTC & Associates LLC | Shannon Fiecke | 7/31/18 | \$99,816 |
| | Research Project Management and Implementation Support | Patrick Casey, CTC & Associates LLC | Hafiz Munir | 7/31/18 | \$99,023 |
| | INV 916: LRRB Technology Transfer Material Development (2017) | Patrick Casey, CTC & Associates LLC | Shannon Fiecke | 7/31/18 | \$98,942 |
| | INV 927: LRRB Website Development and Hosting | Patrick Casey, CTC & Associates LLC | Shannon Fiecke | 7/31/18 | \$39,419 |
| | INV 645: LRRB Outreach and Marketing Support (2017-2018) | Renae Kuehl, SRF Consulting Group, Inc. | Shannon Fiecke | 8/31/18 | \$83,812 |
| | INV 999: FY2018-2019 Research Services & Library Report Publication Services | Arlene Mathison, University of Minnesota– CTS | Shannon Fiecke | 6/30/19 | \$86,329 |

DEDICATED PROGRAMS

| Report Number | Title | Investigator | Technical Liaison | End Date | Total Cost |
|------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------|-------------|
| | FY2016-2017 CTS Operations | Laurie McGinnis, University of Minnesota–CTS | Linda Taylor | 6/30/17 | \$3,266,696 |
| | INV 668, 0001(217): FY2017 Local Technical Assistance Program (LTAP) | Jim Grothaus, University of Minnesota–CTS | Mitchell Rasmussen | 6/30/17 | \$450,500 |
| | MnDOT Research Librarian Services (2016-2017) | Arlene Mathison, University of Minnesota–CTS | Sheila Hatchell | 6/30/18 | \$78,280 |

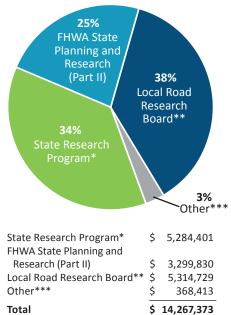
Federal Program Support

| Study Number | Title | Technical Liaison | Total MN Commitment |
|--------------|-------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|
| TPF-5(277) | Transportation Research Board (TRB) | Linda Taylor | \$131,331 |
| TPF-5(417) | National Cooperative Highway Research Program (NCHRP) | Linda Taylor | \$725,962 |

FY2017 FINANCIAL ACTIVITY

MnDOT research is funded through the MnDOT State Research Program (SRP) and Federal Highway Administration (FHWA) State Planning and Research (SP&R) Program (Part II). MnDOT Research Services & Library also manages research for the Local Road Research Board (LRRB), which was created to facilitate transportation research and information sharing among Minnesota city and county engineers.

FY2017 Research Funds by **Funding Source**



Total

* Includes \$855.433 carried over from FY2016.

** Includes \$1,679,069 carried over from FY2016.

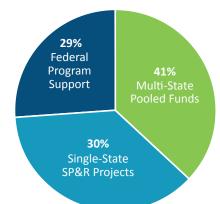
*** Includes contributions from other MnDOT funds, partnerships with other agencies and other federal sources.

FY2017 SP&R (Part II) Funding Distribution*

SP&R (Part II) funds for research are allocated to meet state-specific needs and are distributed as shown below:

| Multi-State Pooled Funds a: Participation in Pooled Fun | \$ 1,230,500 | | |
|------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--|
| Led by Other States b: MnDOT-Led Pooled Funds | \$ | 910,500 320,000 | |
| Single-State SP&R Projects | \$ | 1,212,037 | |
| Federal Program Support | \$ | 864,293 | |
| a: NCHRP | \$ | 725,962 | |
| b: TRB | \$ | 131,331 | |
| c: AASHTO | \$ | 7,000 | |
| Total | \$ | 3,306,830 | |

*Excludes 2017 commitments that were paid in advance with FY2016 funds.



FY2017 By the Numbers

| Active contracts | Research reports and TRSs | Visits to the state research blog | MnDOT- supported active pooled funds | MnDOT- led pooled funds | Technical Advisory Panel members | Active Technical Liaisons |
|---------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 206 | 51 | 18,703 | 21 | 6 | 735 | 150 |

LOCAL ROAD RESEARCH BOARD: Helping Cities and Counties Solve Problems

Administered by MnDOT Research Services, the LRRB has been bringing innovations to local Minnesota engineers since 1959. LRRB research ideas come from local Minnesota transportation professionals, either through the **Submit Ideas** button at **Irrb.org** or at LRRB sessions during October State Aid prescreening meetings held at 16 locations around the state. MnDOT Research Services helps to identify existing solutions and formulate a need statement to elicit project proposals. In December, the LRRB evaluates all proposals and selects some for funding.

LRRB's Mission

The mission of the LRRB is to serve local road practitioners through the development of new initiatives, the acquisition and application of new knowledge, and the exploration and implementation of new technologies.



City, county and State Aid staff shared more than 200 needs for research and implementation projects at the October 2017 prescreening meetings.

LRRB Research and Implementation

The LRRB provided funding for 72 of the projects listed in this At-A-Glance. These include projects managed by the LRRB's Research Implementation Committee.



The LRRB partnered with MnDOT on Strategies for Effective Roundabout Approach Speed Reduction, **Report 2017-14**, which developed methodology to select and implement locationspecific roundabout safety treatments.

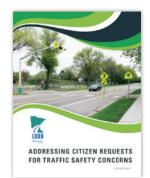




New LRRB Resources

Addressing Citizen Requests for Traffic Safety Concerns

How should a local engineer respond to area residents who want a Watch for Children sign on their street, even though that sign will not be effective in slowing traffic? The LRRB assembled resources to help city and county engineers respond to traffic safety–related citizen requests. **Report 2017RIC05**



Base Stabilization Additives for Pavement Design

A new guide helps city and county engineers determine road projects that are good candidates for base stabilization, stabilizer products to use for individual projects, and best practices for using the products. **Report 2017RIC02**



Technical Advisory Panels

As with MnDOT research projects, city and county engineers serve on Technical Advisory Panels (TAPs) to help guide researchers. Participation involves attending a limited number of meetings and reviewing the research results. This puts transportation practitioners in a good position to ensure that the research results will fit their needs and to find the most productive ways to apply the results in the field.

For more information, visit **Irrb.org**.

GET HELP: HOW TO ACCESS OUR SERVICES

MnDOT Research Services & Library delivers information and innovation to transportation practitioners through a variety of programs and services, including those listed below. Contact us at any time if you need assistance at **research.dot@state.mn.us** or 651-366-3780.

SUBMIT A RESEARCH IDEA



If you need research, we can help you create a proposal and obtain funding. Submit research ideas and vote on those already proposed at **mndot-Irrb.ideascale.com**.



TAP Panels

You can help shape research and innovation projects in your subject area by serving on a Technical Advisory Panel (TAP). Involvement may include a few meetings and assistance developing work plans and reviewing final deliverables.



AASHTO-RAC Surveys

Have a question or two about other state practices in a particular topic area? We can survey other DOTs using the AASHTO-RAC listserv.



MnDOT Library

Our librarians are experts at tracking down hard-to-find information. Request a literature search, interlibrary loan or special publication at 651-366-3791, library.dot@state.mn.us or mndot.gov/library.

Research Implementation

We provide seed funding to get research results and transportation innovation into practice. Funding is available for small-scale deployment or the development of training materials.

Contact us at 651-366-3780 or **research.dot@state.mn.us** about your implementation needs.

REQUEST A TRS

A TRS is a short-turnaround research report that you can request to answer your research question. TRSs can summarize completed and in-progress research, or report about the state of practice among your peers in Minnesota and other states. For more information or to request a TRS, visit mndot.gov/research/TRS.html.



TRS 1703, Use of Positive Protection in Work Zones, gathered information about using temporary barriers, truckmounted attenuators and other types of positive protection devices in work zones. The TRS, which involved a survey of state DOTs and a review of recent literature, is the first step in developing a best practices manual for designers, construction workers and contractors.

KEEP UP WITH MnDOT RESEARCH

Email Updates and Accelerator Newsletter

Subscribe at mndot.gov/research.



Crossroads Blog

Check out our recent stories on Minnesota transportation research. mntransportationresearch.org



Presentations

Schedule a visit to learn how the research program or library can help your office or district.



Social Media

Connect with us using your favorite social media channels. See upcoming events on our calendar page.



Videos



A new animated video and website. becomeacivil engineer.com, help kids explore the world of civil engineering to spur more students to enter this indemand field (produced by the LRRB in partnership with MnDOT).

We highlight research projects and provide educational resources for the public. See mndot.gov/research/videos.html or the MnDOT Research YouTube channel.

Webinars



A prerecorded video webinar reviews techniques presented in the Enhanced Culvert Inspections— Best Practices Guidebook.

MnDOT offers monthly webinars on innovations in traffic engineering and road research. Sign up for email lists at **mndot.gov/trafficeng/topics** and **mndot.gov/mnroad/researchpaysoff** to stay informed.

Research Projects

Find active and completed MnDOT research under the "Projects" tab at **mndot.gov/research**.





Produced by CTC & Associates LLC for:

Minnesota Department of Transportation Office of Transportation System Management Research Services & Library MS 330, First Floor 395 John Ireland Blvd., St. Paul, MN 55155-1800 651-366-3780 Website: mndot.gov/research Minnesota Department of Transportation: mndot.gov MnDOT Library: mndot.gov/library Minnesota Local Road Research Board: Irrb.org