

## Minnesota Historical Society - State Capitol Historic Site

### Inventory of Art in the Minnesota State Capitol

(With Information on Art Added After 1905)

December 2015

**Key:**

Artwork that was part of original planning & decoration
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Artwork added after original artwork installed
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Type	Date Completed	Name	Artist	Date Placed	Location	Notes
Mural	1904	Contemplative Spirit of the East	Cox, Kenyon	1904	East Grand Staircase	
Mural	1904	Winnowing	Willett, Arthur (Artist), Garnsey; Elmer (Design)	1904	East Grand Staircase	
Mural	1904	Commerce	Willett, Arthur (Artist), Garnsey; Elmer (Design)	1904	East Grand Staircase	
Mural	1904	Stonecutting	Willett, Arthur (Artist), Garnsey; Elmer (Design)	1904	East Grand Staircase	
Mural	1904	Milling	Willett, Arthur (Artist), Garnsey; Elmer (Design)	1904	East Grand Staircase	
Mural	1904	Mining	Willett, Arthur (Artist), Garnsey; Elmer (Design)	1904	East Grand Staircase	
Mural	1904	Navigation	Willett, Arthur (Artist), Garnsey; Elmer (Design)	1904	East Grand Staircase	
Mural	1904	Courage	Willett, Arthur (Artist), Garnsey; Elmer (Design)	1904	Senate Chamber	
Mural	1904	Equality	Willett, Arthur (Artist), Garnsey; Elmer (Design)	1904	Senate Chamber	
Mural	1904	Justice	Willett, Arthur (Artist), Garnsey; Elmer (Design)	1904	Senate Chamber	
Mural	1904	Freedom	Willett, Arthur (Artist), Garnsey; Elmer (Design)	1904	Senate Chamber	
Mural	1905	Discoverers and Civilizers Led to the Source of the Mississippi	Blashfield, Edwin H.	1905	Senate Chamber, North Wall	
Mural	1905	Minnesota: Granary of the World	Blashfield, Edwin H.	1905	Senate Chamber, South Wall	
Mural	1903	The Sacred Flame (Yesterday, Today and Tomorrow)	Walker, Henry Oliver	1905	West Grand Staircase	
Mural	1904	Horticulture	Willett, Arthur (Artist); Garnsey; Elmer (Design)	1904	West Grand Staircase	
Mural	1904	Huntress	Willett, Arthur (Artist); Garnsey; Elmer (Design)	1904	West Grand Staircase	

Type	Date Completed	Name	Artist	Date Placed	Location	Notes
Mural	1904	Logging	Willett, Arthur (Artist); Garnsey; Elmer (Design)	1904	West Grand Staircase	
Mural	1904	Pioneer	Willett, Arthur (Artist); Garnsey; Elmer (Design)	1904	West Grand Staircase	
Mural	1904	Sowing	Willett, Arthur (Artist); Garnsey; Elmer (Design)	1904	West Grand Staircase	
Mural	1904	Dairy	Willett, Arthur (Artist); Garnsey; Elmer (Design)	1904	West Grand Staircase	
Mural	1904	Summer	Garnsey, Elmer (Design)	1904	3 <sup>rd</sup> Floor South Corridor Ceiling	
Mural	1904	Autumn	Garnsey, Elmer (Design)	1904	3 <sup>rd</sup> Floor West Corridor Ceiling	
Mural	1904	Winter	Garnsey, Elmer (Design)	1904	3 <sup>rd</sup> Floor West Corridor Ceiling	
Mural	1904	Spring	Garnsey, Elmer (Design)	1904	3 <sup>rd</sup> Floor West Corridor Ceiling	
Mural	1904	Records (extant but covered)	McKay, W.A. (Artist); Garnsey, Elmer (Design)	1904	House of Representatives Chamber	
Mural	1904	History (extant but covered)	McKay, W.A. (Artist); Garnsey, Elmer (Design)	1904	House of Representatives Chamber	
Mural	1904	Minnesota Flora	Garnsey, Elmer (Design)	1904	House Retiring Room	
Mural	1904	The Home of General Sibley	Unknown	1904	House Chamber West Corridor	
Mural	1904	The First Church in St. Paul	Unknown	1904	House Chamber West Corridor	
Mural	1904	The Round Tower Ft. Snelling	Unknown	1904	House Chamber West Corridor	
Mural	1904	The Old Block House Ft. Snelling	Unknown	1904	House Chamber West Corridor	
Mural	1904	The River Navigators	Unknown	1904	House Chamber East Corridor	
Mural	1904	The Rugged Men of the Pine	Unknown	1904	House Chamber East Corridor	
Mural	1904	Kittson the First Representative	Unknown	1904	House Chamber East Corridor	
Mural	1904	The Famous Red River Carts	Unknown	1904	House Chamber East Corridor	
Mural	1904	Zodiac-Aquarius	Garnsey, Elmer (Design)	1904	Dome	
Mural	1904	Zodiac-Capricorn	Garnsey, Elmer (Design)	1904	Dome	
Mural	1904	Zodiac-Sagittarius	Garnsey, Elmer (Design)	1904	Dome	
Mural	1904	Zodiac-Scorpio	Garnsey, Elmer (Design)	1904	Dome	
Mural	1904	Zodiac-Libra	Garnsey, Elmer (Design)	1904	Dome	

Type	Date Completed	Name	Artist	Date Placed	Location	Notes
Mural	1904	Zodiac-Virgo	Garnsey, Elmer (Design)	1904	Dome	
Mural	1904	Zodiac-Leo	Garnsey, Elmer (Design)	1904	Dome	
Mural	1904	Zodiac-Cancer	Garnsey, Elmer (Design)	1904	Dome	
Mural	1904	Zodiac-Gemini	Garnsey, Elmer (Design)	1904	Dome	
Mural	1904	Zodiac-Taurus	Garnsey, Elmer (Design)	1904	Dome	
Mural	1904	Zodiac-Aries	Garnsey, Elmer (Design)	1904	Dome	
Mural	1904	Zodiac-Pieces	Garnsey, Elmer (Design)	1904	Dome	
Mural	1904	Civilization of the Northwest	Simmons, Edward	1905	Rotunda, Southwest Corner	
Mural	1904	Civilization of the Northwest	Simmons, Edward	1905	Rotunda, Northwest Corner	
Mural	1904	Civilization of the Northwest	Simmons, Edward	1905	Rotunda, Northeast Corner	
Mural	1904	Civilization of the Northwest	Simmons, Edward	1906	Rotunda, Southeast Corner	
Mural	1903	Moral and Divine Law	La Farge, John	1905	Supreme Court Chamber, East Wall	
Mural	1905	The Adjustment of Conflicting Interests	La Farge, John	1906	Supreme Court Chamber, South Wall	
Mural	1905	The Relation of the Individual to the State	La Farge, John	1906	Supreme Court Chamber, West Wall	
Mural	1905	Recording of Precedents	La Farge, John	1906	Supreme Court Chamber, West Wall	
Mural	1935	Old Fort Charlotte on the Pigeon River	State Emergency Relief Administration (SERA ) artist, Unknown	1935	B-22 (Former Governor's Dining)	Commissioned by J.L. Peterson, Capitol Custodian (building manager). <sup>i</sup>
Mural	1936	River Fishing Scene; Untitled	Olson, Carl	1936	B-27 (Former Justice's Dining Room)	Commissioned as part of the construction of the Supreme Court Justice's Dining Room. <sup>ii</sup>
Painting	1905	Father Hennepin at St. Anthony Falls	Volk, Stephen A. Douglas	1905	Governor's Reception Room	
Painting	1905	Treaty of Traverse des Sioux	Millet, Francis David	1905	Governor's Reception Room	
Painting	1906	The Battle of Nashville	Pyle, Howard	1906	Governor's Reception Room	
Painting	1904	The Fourth Minnesota Entering Vicksburg	Millet, Francis David	1906	Governor's Reception Room	
Painting	1906	The Second Minnesota at Mission Ridge	Volk, Stephen A Douglas	1906	Governor's Reception Room	
Painting	1906	The Battle of Gettysburg	Zogbaum, Rufus F.	1907	Governor's Reception Room	
Painting	1910	The Third Minnesota Entering Little Rock	Arthurs, Stanley M	1910	Governor's Ante Room	
Painting	1912	The Fifth Minnesota at Corinth	Blashfield, Edwin H.	1912	Governor's Ante Room	
Painting	1910	Battle of Ta-Ha-Kouty (Killdeer Mtn.)	Boeckmann, Carl L.	1914	317	Commissioned by a committee appointed by Governor Eberhart and placed in the House Chamber by Eben Corliss, State Capitol Custodian (building manager). <sup>iii</sup> Was moved to the first floor rotunda in 1937. Since then has been placed in Rooms 118 and 316.

Type	Date Completed	Name	Artist	Date Placed	Location	Notes
Painting	1904	Attack on New Ulm	Gag, Anton	c.1923	118	Original location unknown - possibly first floor rotunda. Has been placed in 2nd floor northeast minor corridor and Room 118.
Portrait (Gov.)	1917	Adolph Olson Eberhardt	Nyholm, Arvid F.	1944	1st Floor, East Dome Corridor	By order of Governor Thye, governor portraits were first placed on public corridor walls. Prior to that several governor portraits were displayed in the Governor's Private and Business offices.
Portrait (Gov.)	1873	Alexander Ramsey	Gutherz, Carl	1944	1st Floor, West Corridor	
Portrait (Gov.)	1889	Andrew R. McGill	Gutherz, Carl	1944	1st floor, West Stair Corridor North	
Portrait (Gov.)	1882	Cushman K. Davis	Gutherz, Carl	1944	1st floor, West Stair Corridor South	
Portrait (Gov.)	1893	David M. Clough	Conner, Herbert G	1944	1st Floor, North Dome Corridor	
Portrait (Gov.)	1939	Elmer Benson	Bohnen, Carl	1944	1st Floor, East Corridor	
Portrait (Gov.)	1936	Floyd B. Olson	Bohnen, Carl	1944	1st Floor, East Corridor	
Portrait (Gov.)	1943	Harold E. Stassen	Bohnen, Carl	1944	1st Floor, East Corridor	
Portrait (Gov.)	1871	Henry A. Swift	Unknown	1944	1st Floor, West Corridor	
Portrait (Gov.)	c.1860	Henry Hastings Sibley	Bligh, John P.	1944	1st Floor, West Corridor	
Portrait (Gov.)	1937	Hjalmer Petersen	Bohnen, Carl	1944	1st Floor, East Corridor	
Portrait (Gov.)	1873	Horace Austin	Gutherz, Carl	1944	1st Floor, West Stair Corridor South	
Portrait (Gov.)	1927	Jacob A.O. Preus	Bohnen, Carl	1944	1st Floor, East Stair Corridor	
Portrait (Gov.)	1907	John A. Johnson	Brewer, Nicholas	1944	1st Floor, East Dome Corridor	
Portrait (Gov.)	1902	John Lind	Bohm, Max	1944	1st Floor, North Dome Corridor	
Portrait (Gov.)	1887	John S. Pillsbury	Antrobus, John	1944	1st floor, West Stair Corridor South	
Portrait (Gov.)	1919	Joseph A.A. Burnquist	Bohnen, Carl	1944	1st Floor, East Stair Corridor	
Portrait (Gov.)	1895	Knute Nelson	Gutherz, Carl	1944	1st floor, North Dome Corridor	
Portrait (Gov.)	1887	Lucius F. Hubbard	Gutherz, Carl	1944	1st floor, West Dome Corridor	
Portrait (Gov.)	1905	Samuel R. Van Sant	Conner, Herbert G.	1944	1st Floor, North Dome Corridor	
Portrait (Gov.)	1865	Stephen Miller	Cooley, Ben	1944	1st Floor, West Corridor	
Portrait (Gov.)	1930	Theodore Christianson	Bohnen, Carl	1944	1st Floor, East Stair Corridor	
Portrait (Gov.)	1981	William R. Marshall	Gutherz, Carl	1944	1st floor, West Stair Corridor North	
Portrait (Gov.)	c.1895	William R. Merriam	Muller-Ury, Adolph	1944	1st floor, West Dome Corridor	

Type	Date Completed	Name	Artist	Date Placed	Location	Notes
Portrait (Gov.)	1915	Winfield Hammond	Brewer, Nicholas	1944	1st Floor, East Stair Corridor	
Portrait (Gov.)	c.1947	Edward J. Thye	Sohner, Theodore	1947	1st Floor, East Corridor	
Portrait (Gov.)	c.1955	Clyde Elmer Anderson	Brewer, Edward V.	1955	Ground Floor, West Dome Corridor	
Portrait (Gov.)	c.1961	Orville L. Freeman	Mihalyi, Elizabeth	1961	Ground Floor, West Dome Corridor	
Portrait (Gov.)	c.1963	Elmer L. Anderson	Brewer, Edward V.	1963	Ground Floor, North Dome Corridor	
Portrait (Gov.)	1964	Luther W. Youngdahl	Grendahl, Louis A.	1964	1st Floor, East Corridor	
Portrait (Gov.)	1967	Karl F. Rolvaag	Greenman, Frances Cranmer	1967	Ground Floor, North Dome Corridor	
Portrait (Gov.)	1971	Harold Levander	Peet, Barbara Brewer	1971	Ground Floor, North Dome Corridor	
Portrait (Gov.)	1981	Wendell R. Anderson	Lack, Richard	1982	Ground Floor, North Dome Corridor	
Portrait (Gov.)	1985	Albert Quie	Lack, Richard	1984	Ground Floor, East Dome Corridor	
Portrait (Gov.)	1999	Arne Carlson	Gjertson, Stephen	1999	Ground Floor, South Dome Corridor	
Portrait (Gov.)	2000	Rudy Perpich	Balma, Mark	2000	Ground Floor, East Dome Corridor	
Portrait (Gov.)	2003	Jesse Ventura	Cepello, Steve	2003	Ground Floor, South Dome Corridor	
Portrait (Gov.)	2011	Tim Pawlenty	Rossin	2011	Ground Floor, S. Corridor, Great Hall	
Portrait	1931	Abraham Lincoln	Brewer, Edward V.	1932	House Chamber	Original by George Healy loaned to the State by the William Washburn family and hung in House of Representatives chamber behind the Speaker of the House. Existing painting is a reproduction commissioned by the House to replace the original when the family requested its return. <sup>iv</sup>
Portrait	1988	Gordon Rosenmeier	Caspner, Charles	1990	G17	Acquired by the Senate. <sup>v</sup>
Portrait	c.1890	Charles Gilman	Place, Vera Clark	c.1920	223	Originally placed in the Senate Retiring Room by the Senate. <sup>vi</sup>
Portrait	Unknown	George Washington	Unknown	c.1960	125	Placed by the Senate on wall behind the President of the Senate desk after the 1959 redecoration of the Senate Chamber. <sup>vii</sup> Has been placed in different locations since the 1980s including Room 125 and 229.
Portrait	1890	Joe Rolette	Unknown	c.1907	112	Originally hung (Grd. Floor east) in the Minnesota Historical Society when it was housed in the Capitol. <sup>viii</sup> Had been displayed in Room 118 before it relocation to Room 112.
Portrait	1972	Gordon Rosenmeier	Ryan, Jerome	Unkown	122	Loaned from MNHS Collections to the Senate in 1999. <sup>ix</sup> Has been placed in various meeting rooms and senator offices.
Statue	1905	Bounty	French, Daniel Chester	1905	South Attic (Exterior)	

Type	Date Completed	Name	Artist	Date Placed	Location	Notes
Statue	1905	Courage	French, Daniel Chester	1905	South Attic (Exterior)	
Statue	1905	Integrity	French, Daniel Chester	1905	South Attic (Exterior)	
Statue	1905	Prudence	French, Daniel Chester	1905	South Attic (Exterior)	
Statue	1905	Truth	French, Daniel Chester	1905	South Attic (Exterior)	
Statue	1905	Wisdom	French, Daniel Chester	1905	South Attic (Exterior)	
Statue	1906	Progress of the State (Quadriga)	French, Daniel Chester / Potter, Edward	1906	South Drum Terrace (Exterior)	
Statue	1909	William Colvill	Backus, Catherine	1909	2nd Floor, Rotunda	Commissioned by committee appointed by Governor John Johnson. <sup>x</sup>
Statue	1910	Alexander Wilkin	Daniels, John Karl	1910	2nd Floor, Rotunda	Commissioned by the Legislature and Governor after a request for the memorial by the Survivors of the Ninth Minnesota Volunteer Infantry. <sup>xi</sup>
Statue	1911	John Sanborn	Daniels, John Karl	1911	2nd Floor, Rotunda	Commissioned for the State by a special commission appointed by the Governor Johnson. <sup>xii</sup>
Statue	1914	James Shields	Hibbard, Fredrick C.	1914	2nd Floor, Rotunda	Commissioned by the Loyal Legion of Minnesota and the Grand Army of the Republic and presented to the State of Minnesota. <sup>xiii</sup>
Statue	1938	Minnesota Spirit of Government	Brioschi Studios	1938	House Chamber	Commissioned by the State as part of the 1938 (SERA) House of Representatives renovation project. <sup>xiv</sup>
Statue	1925	German Pioneers	Jaegers, Albert	1959	1st Floor, North Entrance Vestibule	Donated to the people of the State of MN by the Steuben Society after the demolition of the American House (formerly known as the Deutsche Haus) <sup>xv</sup>
Bust	1906	Henry Rice	Varney, Luella	1910	Senate Chamber	Gift to the State by Mrs. Maurice Auerbach, daughter of Sen. Rice. Legislature appropriated funds for the pedestal. <sup>xvi</sup>
Bust	1895	Knute Nelson	Fjelde, Jacob	1915	Senate Chamber	Originally in the Governor's private office, moved to the Senate chamber between 1912 and 1915. <sup>xvii</sup>
Bust	1925	Cass Gilbert	Quinn, Edward	1926	1st Floor, West Dome Corridor	Commissioned by the American Academy of Arts and Letters and donated to the State by Cass Gilbert and accepted by Governor Christianson. <sup>xviii</sup>
Bust	Unknown	William Windom	Unknown	1944	1st Floor, South Dome Corridor	From the Minnesota Historical Society Collections and placed in the Capitol after a request from the State. <sup>xix</sup>
Bust	1860	Henry Hastings Sibley	Dexter, Henry	1974	1st Floor, North Dome Corridor	From the Minnesota Historical Society Collections and placed in the Capitol after a request from the State. <sup>xx</sup>
Bust	1901	Ignatius Donnelly	Daniels, John Karl	1974	1st Floor, North Come corridor	From the Minnesota Historical Society Collections and placed in the Capitol after a request from the State. <sup>xxi</sup>

Type	Date Completed	Name	Artist	Date Placed	Location	Notes
Bust	1891	William Watts Folwell	Fjelde, Jacob	1974	1st Floor, North Dome Corridor	From the Minnesota Historical Society Collections and placed in the Capitol after a request from the State. <sup>xxii</sup>
Bust	1977	Hubert H. Humphrey	Bassett, George	1977	1st Floor, West Grand Staircase	Placed in the State Capitol by the Minnesota Historical Society. <sup>xxiii</sup>
Bust	1983	Nicholas D. Coleman	Granlund, Paul T.	1983	1st Floor, West Dome Corridor	Placed in the Capitol by the Minnesota Historical Society. <sup>xxiv</sup>
Bust	1984	Warren Burger	Hancock, Walker	1984	2nd Floor, Supreme Court Foyer	Donated to the Minnesota Historical Society by West Publishing Co. Placed in the Capitol by the Minnesota Historical Society. <sup>xxv</sup>
Bust	1985	Sigurd Olson	Bassett, George	1981	1st Floor, North Corridor	Placed in the Capitol by the Minnesota Historical Society. <sup>xxvi</sup>
Bust	1985	Martin Luther King, Jr.	Bassett, George	1986	1st Floor, East Grand Staircase	Donated to Minnesota Historical Society by a citizen's group coordinated by Phyllis Ellis. Placed in the Capitol by MNHS. <sup>xxvii</sup>
Bust	1985	Wabasha III	Bird, JoAnne	1986	1st Floor, East Dome Corridor	Placed in the Capitol by the MNHS. <sup>xxviii</sup>
Bust	1990	Edward Burdick	Granlund, Paul T.	1990	House of Representatives Lobby	Placed in the House Lobby by the House of Representatives. <sup>xxix</sup>
Bust	Unknown	Cushman Davis	Trentanove, I.G.	Unknown	Senate Chamber	
Bust	1906	William Washburn	Simmons, Franklin	Unknown	Senate Chamber, SE corner	
Bust	1926	Winfield Scott Hammond	Baker, Bryant	Unknown	1st Floor, South Dome Corridor	
Plaque	1907	Board of Capitol Commissioners	Gilbert, Cass / Carsley, G.A. (Designers)	1907	1st Floor, South Dome Corridor	Designed and placed by the Architect. <sup>xxx</sup>
Plaque	1907	Capitol Dedication	Gilbert, Cass / Carsley, G.A. (Designers)	1907	1st Floor, South Dome Corridor	Designed and placed by the Architect. <sup>xxxi</sup>
Plaque	1907	Capitol Description	Gilbert, Cass / Carsley, G.A. (Designers)	1907	1st Floor, South Dome Corridor	Designed and placed by the Architect. <sup>xxxii</sup>
Plaque	1907	34th Senate of the State of Minnesota	Gilbert, Cass	1908	Senate Retiring Room	Designed and placed in the senate retiring room by Cass Gilbert. <sup>xxxiii</sup>
Plaque	1911	1st Minnesota Infantry Regiment	Backus, Catherine/Hibbard, Fredrick C.	1911	1st Floor, Rotunda	Commissioned by the Colvill memorial committee appointed by Governors Johnson. <sup>xxxiv</sup>
Plaque	Unknown	Clara Ueland	Gross, Louis	1927	1st Floor, Rotunda	Presented to the people of the State of Minnesota as a memorial to the life of Clara Ueland. <sup>xxxv</sup>
Plaque	1928	Gettysburg Address	Unknown	1928	1st Floor, South Dome Corridor	Donated to the State in memorial to the Grand Army of the Republic, Department of Minnesota, by the Woman's Relief Corp, an auxiliary of the G.A.R. <sup>xxxvi</sup>
Plaque	1928	Memorial Day Order	Unknown	1928	1st Floor, South Dome Corridor	Donated to the State in memorial to the Grand Army of the Republic, Department of Minnesota, by the Woman's Relief Corp, an auxiliary of the G.A.R. <sup>xxxvii</sup>

Type	Date Completed	Name	Artist	Date Placed	Location	Notes
Plaque	1928	Alexander Ramsey	Gilbert, Cass (Design)	1929	1st Floor, West Corridor	Designed by the Architect and placed as memorial to Governor Alexander Ramsey. <sup>xxxviii</sup>
Plaque	1937	Floyd B. Olson	Brioschi, Charles	1938	1st Floor, West Corridor	Placed in memorial after Governor Floyd B Olson died in office. <sup>xxxix</sup>
Plaque	1938	Martha Ripley	Wells, Charles S.	1939	1st Floor, Rotunda	Presented to the State of Minnesota in memorial to the life of Martha Ripley. <sup>xi</sup>
Plaque	1938	Old Northwest Territory	Unknown	c.1939	1st Floor, Rotunda	Presented to the State by the Northwest Territory Celebration Commission appointed by President Roosevelt for the Northwest Territory sesquicentennial. <sup>xii</sup>
Plaque	1943-1948	13th Minnesota Infantry Regiment	Brioschi Studios	1948	1st Floor, Rotunda	Presented to the People of the State of Minnesota for the 50 <sup>th</sup> anniversary of the 13 <sup>th</sup> Minnesota Volunteer Infantry Regiment service in the Spanish-American War. <sup>xiii</sup>
Plaque	1964	Roscoe Pound	Unknown	c.1964	2nd Floor, East Corridor	Donated to the State by The American Judicature Society, Bar Association of Hennepin County, and the Harvard Law School Association of Minnesota on the 50 <sup>th</sup> anniversary on his address presented in the Supreme Court Chamber. <sup>xiiii</sup>
Plaque	2002	Philippine-American War	Klefstad, Ann	2002	1st Floor, Rotunda	Placed by the Philippine Study group, MNHS, CAAPB and the State of Minnesota to correct historical inaccuracies of the 13 <sup>th</sup> Minnesota Infantry Regiment plaque. <sup>xlv</sup>



## Footnotes:

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- <sup>i</sup> “Solon Must Get Permit to Use Olson’s Dinette” St Paul Dispatch, March 20 1935.
- <sup>ii</sup> Memo from L.A. Johnson of the Department of Public Property to William H. Lamson of the Executive Council, June 25, 1936.
- <sup>iii</sup> “Picture May Hang in House Chamber” St Paul Pioneer Press, October 18, 1914.
- <sup>iv</sup> “What Happened to Abraham Lincoln’s Chair” St Paul Dispatch, 1967
- <sup>v</sup> Memo from Carolyn Kompelien, Site Manager, Minnesota State Capitol Historic Site, to Thomas O’Sullivan, Curator of Art, Minnesota Historical Society, March 9, 1990
- <sup>vi</sup> “Charles Gilman State Patriarch in Politics Dead” Minneapolis Journal, June 8, 1927.
- <sup>vii</sup> MHS AV FM6.311
- <sup>viii</sup> Collections of the Minnesota Historical Society, Vol 12, pg. 15. 1908
- <sup>ix</sup> MNHS collections Agreement for Outgoing Loan L1999.33
- <sup>x</sup> “Colville Memorials” St Paul Dispatch, September 12, 1907
- <sup>xi</sup> “Statue to Colonel Wilkin Unveiled” St Paul Dispatch September 8, 1910.
- <sup>xii</sup> “To Erect Sanborn Statue” St Paul Dispatch, October 14, 1910.
- <sup>xiii</sup> “Shield’s Statue to Be Unveiled Today” St Paul Pioneer Press, October 20, 1914.
- <sup>xiv</sup> Brioschi, Amerigo, interview at Brioschi home, St Paul, October 21, 1987.
- <sup>xv</sup> St Paul Pioneer Press, March 4, 1959.
- <sup>xvi</sup> “New Capitol Statue” St Paul Pioneer Press. September 29, 1910
- <sup>xvii</sup> Princeton Union, February 8, 1912.
- <sup>xviii</sup> Letter from Theodore Christianson, Governor of Minnesota, to Cass Gilbert, February 26, 1926.
- <sup>xix</sup> Memo from the Minnesota Historical Society to William Beeson, March 23, 1944.
- <sup>xx</sup> Memo from Thomas O’Sullivan, MNHS Curator of Art to Gary Grefenberg CAAP Board, December 8, 1982
- <sup>xxi</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>xxii</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>xxiii</sup> St Paul Pioneer Press, October 21, 1977.
- <sup>xxiv</sup> St Paul Dispatch, April 27, 1983
- <sup>xxv</sup> Survey Report of State Capitol Acquisition, MNHS Collections Department. March 27, 1986
- <sup>xxvi</sup> Memo from Thomas O’Sullivan, MNHS Curator of Art to Gary Grefenberg CAAP Board, October 12, 1983
- <sup>xxvii</sup> Survey Report of State Capitol Acquisition, MNHS Collections Department. March 27, 1986.
- <sup>xxviii</sup> St Paul Pioneer Press. April 4, 1986.
- <sup>xxix</sup> Memo from Foster Dunwiddie, President of Miller-Dunwiddie to Gary Grefenberg, CAAP Board, December 12, 1989.
- <sup>xxx</sup> Cass Gilbert Papers, Flour City Iron Work’s contract, June 7, 1904. MNHS archives.
- <sup>xxxi</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>xxxii</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>xxxiii</sup> Letter to G A Carsley to Cass Gilbert, August 14, 1906.
- <sup>xxxiv</sup> St. Paul Pioneer Press, March 12, 1911.
- <sup>xxxv</sup> Information from tablet.
- <sup>xxxvi</sup> St Paul Pioneer Press, June 5, 1928.
- <sup>xxxvii</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>xxxviii</sup> St Paul Dispatch, January 13, 1929
- <sup>xxxix</sup> St Paul News, November 29, 1937.
- <sup>xl</sup> Minneapolis Journal, June 24, 1939.
- <sup>xli</sup> Northwest Ordinance Celebration Papers. MNHS collection.
- <sup>xlii</sup> St Paul Pioneer Press, April 30, 1948.
- <sup>xliiii</sup> “Roscoe Pound” American Bar Association Journal, Volume 50, pg. 735 August 1964.
- <sup>xliv</sup> “Unveiling of the Corrective Plaque at the Minnesota State Capitol” Philippine Study Group of Minnesota, February 4, 2000

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## Art in the Capitol: Summary

Type	Number
Murals	57 (All painted on canvas and affixed to wall or ceiling)
Paintings	10 (Six in the Governor's Reception Room are stretched on canvas and framed to the wall)
Governor's Portraits	38
Other Portraits	6
Statues	13
Busts	17
Plaques	15
<b>Total Art Work:</b>	<b>156</b>