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Office of Governor Mark Dayton

Budget for a Better Minnesota

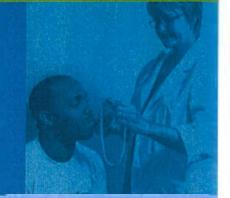
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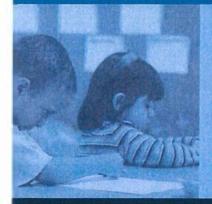
GOVERNOR DAYTON'S BUDGET FOR A BETTER MINNESOTA



A FAIR AND BALANCED BUDGET FOR MINNESOTA

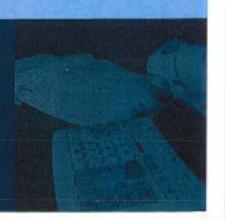
BETTER, MORE AFFORDABLE HEALTH CARE FOR 100,000 MINNESOTANS





CONTINUING OUR INVESTMENTS IN MINNESOTA'S YOUNGEST LEARNERS IN 133 COMMUNITIES STATEWIDE

TAX CUTS FOR OVER 2 MILLION MINNESOTANS





STATE OF MINNESOTA L'Étoile du Nord

Office of Governor Mark Dayton

Governor Dayton's Budget for a Better Minnesota and Tax Cuts for Over 2 Million Minnesotans

Governor Mark Dayton's 2018 Supplemental Budget Proposal

When Governor Dayton took office in 2011, he promised to build a Better Minnesota. That is exactly what he has delivered. Back then, our economy was in crisis and our budget was a mess. Minnesota's schools were under-funded, 202,000 people were out of work, and taxes unfairly favored the wealthy. Now our economy is strong, unemployment has reached a 17-year low, and our schools have seen historic new investments. Governor Dayton gave 2.3 million Minnesota families tax cuts, raised income taxes on only the richest 2 percent to pay for needed investments in a Better Minnesota, stabilized our state's budget with nine forecasted budget surpluses over the last seven years, and secured \$1.9 billion in cash and reserves to protect our state's finances from any future economic downturns.

Despite this progress, there is more work to do to make sure every Minnesotan, in every corner of Minnesota, shares in our state's prosperity. By continuing to build on the successful policies and investments we have made over these last seven years, we can build an even better Minnesota for all Minnesotans. That is what Governor Dayton's Budget for a Better Minnesota would do. It would cut state income taxes for over 2 million Minnesotans, with over 1.9 million Minnesotans and their families seeing an average tax cut of \$117, and 329,000 receiving an average tax cut of \$160. The Governor's budget would make needed investments in: a strong and growing economy, better educations for our students, better incomes and opportunities for all Minnesotans, more affordable health care choices, and better technology for excellent state government services. All of these investments, combined with sound fiscal management, will deliver the fair and balanced budget that Minnesotans expect and deserve.

Tax Cuts for Over 2 Million Minnesotans

Governor Dayton's response to the 2017 Federal Tax Law is revenue neutral and would protect hundreds of thousands of Minnesotans and their families from state tax increases caused by new laws enacted by President Trump and Republicans in Congress. The Governor's plan would cut state income taxes for over 2 million Minnesotans; over 1.9 million would see an average tax cut of \$117, and 329,000 would see an average tax cut of \$160. His plan would separate our state income tax system from the federal government, giving Minnesota control over the fairness of our own taxes, and the stability of our revenues. And it would simplify and cut taxes by \$100 million for farmers and small businesses for their equipment expenses.

• Tax Cuts for Over 2 Million Minnesotans – President Trump and Republicans in Congress passed an unfair federal tax bill that overwhelmingly favors the wealthy and big corporations. Without action by the Legislature, President Trump's new federal tax changes will raise state taxes by an average \$200 on 300,000 Minnesotans. That is why Governor Dayton's proposal would:

- Cut Taxes for Over 2 Million Minnesotans and Their Families, prioritizing tax fairness for low- and middle-income families and improving family budgets without risking the stability of our state's budget;
- Separate Our State's Individual and Family Income Taxes from President Trump's Unfair Federal Tax Changes, protecting 300,000 Minnesota families from tax increases and ensuring that Minnesotans can determine our own state tax policies and priorities to stabilize our state's finances for the long-term;
- o **Simplify Taxes for Businesses and Cut Taxes** for farmers and small businesses on the equipment they purchase to run their operations; and
- Repeal Unaffordable Provisions from 2017 State Tax Bill that
 including tax breaks for big tobacco companies, a business property levy
 freeze that helps large businesses the most, and the future expansion of
 the estate tax that helps only the wealthiest estates.

Building an Even Better Economy for All Minnesotans

Since 2011, Minnesota employers have added over 286,500 new jobs, and our state is now consistently ranked among the best places in the country for business. But some Minnesotans are still being left behind in this economy. We can and must do more to ensure all Minnesotans, in every corner of Minnesota, share in our state's prosperity, benefit from growing wages, and have greater economic security. That is why Governor Dayton's Budget for a Better Minnesota would invest in:

- **Better Infrastructure** Since 2011, Governor Dayton has invested over \$4 billion to repair and rebuild our state's aging, under-funded infrastructure creating tens of thousands of jobs. But we have much more work to do to build the infrastructure our economy needs to grow and compete. Governor Dayton's Public Works bill, and investments in his proposed budget would invest in:
 - o **World Class Higher Education Facilities** (labs and classrooms) to train a well-educated, highly-skilled, and competitive workforce;
 - o Clean, Affordable Water for more Minnesota communities;
 - Modern, Reliable Infrastructure across Minnesota for a vibrant and growing economy;
 - Quality, Affordable Housing for a strong economy and growing communities and more.
- Better Incomes and Economic Opportunities Our economy is back on track. But too many Minnesotans have gone too long without a pay increase. And too many people are not fully sharing in our state's prosperity. We have to do more to ensure all Minnesota workers get the incomes, benefits, and opportunities they have rightly earned. That is why Governor Dayton's Budget for a Better Minnesota would invest in:
 - o <u>Tax Cuts for Over 2 Million Minnesotans</u> to improve family budgets, without risking the stability of our state's budget;
 - Cracking Down on Wage Theft to ensure that all Minnesota workers receive the paychecks they have rightly earned;
 - o **Ending Unfair Lending Practices** to make sure that low-income people are not ripped off by high-interest "payday" loans;
 - Expanding Access to Reliable High Speed Internet, funding grants to connect more people and businesses in Greater Minnesota to broadband;
 - Ensuring Minnesota Workers Receive the Retirement Benefits they
 have rightly earned by taking immediate action to stabilize public
 employee pensions for tens of thousands of people;

- Providing Fair Wages and Benefits for Hard Working Minnesota State Employees by finally ratifying their contracts, at no cost to the state's budget; and
- Establishing an Independent Office to Investigate Harassment Complaints to protect the rights, safety, and dignity of every state employee and create better working environments.

Making Minnesota an Even Better Place to Live for All Minnesotans

Minnesota is consistently ranked among the best states to live in the nation. Our world class schools, quality services, great recreational opportunities, and rich culture and quality of life make our state a very special place. But we can and must do more to ensure that Minnesota is a great place to live for every Minnesotan, everywhere in Minnesota. That is why Governor Dayton's budget would invest in:

- Better, More Affordable Health Care The rising cost of health care is placing an unfair burden on too many Minnesota families. All Minnesotans need a better, more affordable choice for their health insurance. In addition to the rising costs of health insurance, Minnesotans continue to face other health challenges, including opioid abuse, the neglect and mistreatment of older Minnesotans, and more. That is why Governor Dayton's Budget for a Better Minnesota would invest in:
 - o **The MinnesotaCare Buy-In**, which would provide another, more affordable health insurance choice for 100,000 more Minnesotans;
 - o Addressing Minnesota's Opioid Crisis through needed investments in prevention, treatment, and law enforcement;
 - Protecting Seniors and Vulnerable Adults from abuse and neglect with new investments in better government oversight and tougher criminal and civil protections;
 - Ensuring Women Can Choose the Health Care They Need by reinstating health care protections for contraceptives that were eliminated by the Trump Administration;
 - o **Providing Mental Health and Other Services for Farmers** who are facing financial and emotional stress in today's agricultural economy;
 - o Making Child Care More Affordable for Minnesota Families by investing in Minnesota's Child Care Assistance Program; and
 - o Securing the Long-Term Stability of the Health Care Access Fund and protecting health care for tens of thousands of Minnesota families.
- Excellent Educations for Minnesota Students When Minnesotans elected Governor Dayton, he promised to increase state investments in public education every year he was Governor; no excuses, no exceptions. Governor Dayton has delivered on that promise, increasing E-12 education investments by nearly \$2 billion, including \$262 million for high-quality early learning programs since he took office in January 2011. These investments are helping to educate the next generation of Minnesota workers for good jobs and bright futures, while supporting economic opportunity for communities all across our state. This year, the Governor is proposing additional investments in education to ensure more students receive excellent educations, everywhere in Minnesota, including:
 - Keeping Schools Safe and Secure by enacting broadly-supported policies to upgrade school security measures, providing better support to students, and supporting efforts to reduce gun violence;
 - Continuing Access to Early Learning Opportunities for 59 school districts and charter schools that would otherwise lose state funding for high-quality preKindergarten programs in their public schools;

- Funding the Help Me Grow Initiative to connect young children who
 have developmental and emotional concerns to the services they need to
 succeed early in school and life;
- O **Helping Kindergarten Students with Disabilities** by fixing a problem in the school funding formula that provides less funding for these students than their peers;
- Supporting Special Education to ensure every student has access to the same great education opportunities;
- o **Prioritizing Learning Over Standardized Testing** by making reforms that will help students spend less time preparing for tests;
- Funding the Homework Starts with Home Initiative to help homeless children and families at risk of homelessness have the housing stability they need to succeed in school;
- Ensuring Access and Opportunity at the University of Minnesota and Minnesota State campuses statewide;
- Helping Students Finish College and Career Training by funding the Minnesota Reconnect program at public colleges and universities statewide;
- o **Making College More Affordable for Minnesota Dreamers** by making additional investments in the Minnesota State Grant Program;
- o **Protecting the Retirement Savings of Minnesota Teachers** and stabilizing school district budgets with needed pension reforms;
- o **Supporting Great Teachers with Quality Compensation**, providing new investments in the Q Comp program; and
- o **Investing in World Class Higher Education Facilities** with Public Works projects that will provide better labs and classrooms for students.
- A Better Place to Live for All of Us Minnesota is doing much better than before. But too many people, including some people of color and some people in Greater Minnesota, are not sharing as much in our state's prosperity. Minnesotans will do even better when we all do better. We need to do more to ensure all our policies, the investments in our state budget, and the way we run state government includes and represents the interests of every Minnesotan, everywhere in Minnesota. By prioritizing diversity, and committing our state to equity and inclusion at all levels, we can build an even better Minnesota for all Minnesotans. The Governor has proposed making key investments across the state budget to prioritize these values, funding initiatives that will make a difference for people of color, farmers, rural communities, and other Minnesotans.

Making State Government Work Better for All Minnesotans

State government should work as well and as hard as the Minnesotans we serve. We should provide the high-quality, reliable services Minnesotans expect and deserve. And we should be accountable to the taxpayers who work hard to fund it. Governor Dayton has worked hard to make state government work better for Minnesotans, but we must do even more. That is why the Governor's budget prioritizes:

- A Fair and Balanced Budget With tough choices and sound fiscal management, Governor Dayton turned a decade of deficits into repeated budget surpluses. The Governor is committed to leaving behind a fair and balanced budget for the people of Minnesota. His supplemental budget would deliver on that promise by:
 - Securing a Structurally Balanced State Budget that responsibly invests in urgent needs and key priorities, while leaving resources on the bottom line to help shield our state from any future economic downturns;
 - o **Fixing State Employee Pensions** to keep our promises to Minnesota workers and retirees, protect our bond ratings, and ensure the long-term solvency of this important financial responsibility; and

- o Fixing a \$530 Million Budget Gap in the Health Care Access Fund that, if left unfixed, would threaten the stability of our state budget and the health care of tens of thousands of Minnesotans.
- **Better Technology** Minnesotans and our state's many businesses need to move fast and efficiently to succeed in a high-tech 21st Century economy. So does state government. That is why Governor Dayton's budget would invest in better technology that would allow state government to move at the speed of commerce and ensure all Minnesotans individuals and businesses get the quality services they need with the speed, certainty, and security they deserve. The Governor's budget would:
 - o **Safeguard the State from Cyberattacks** by up**gr**ading outdated, insecure information technology systems to protect Minnesotans' private data;
 - Safeguard Minnesota's Elections Against Cyberattacks by implementing recommendations from the U.S. Department of Homeland Security for modernizing Minnesota's statewide voter registration system; and
 - Fix the Minnesota License and Registration System to deliver the high-quality, efficient services that all Minnesotans expect and deserve.

* * * *



Tax Cuts for Over 2 Million Minnesotans

Budget for a Better Minnesota

Governor Mark Dayton's Tax Bill continues his long-held commitment to tax fairness for hard-working Minnesotans, while preserving a responsible, balanced budget for our state's future. It would cut taxes for over 2 million Minnesotans and their families.

Late last year, President Trump and Republicans in Congress enacted an unfair Federal Tax Bill that overwhelmingly favored big corporations and the richest Americans. The new 2017 Federal Tax Law cut taxes by 40 percent for corporations, totaling 92 percent of the net total of the bill, or \$1.35 trillion. Nearly 50 percent of new individual federal tax cuts go to the richest Americans – those earning over \$250,000 per year. Depending on how Minnesota responds, the new law could raise state taxes on hundreds of thousands of Minnesotans.

This session, the Governor and Legislature face an important choice: how to respond to the 2017 Federal Tax Law in our state. The decisions made this session will impact state taxes for Minnesota individuals, families, and businesses. Here is how those choices could impact Minnesotans:

| Do Nothing | Full "Conformity" | Governor's Proposal |
|---|--|---|
| If the Minnesota Legislature does nothing to respond to the 2017 Federal Tax Law, individual state income taxes will increase \$59 million for over 300,000 Minnesota families, costing an average of \$200 per person in higher taxes. | If the Minnesota Legislature fully "conforms" to the 2017 Federal Tax Law – matching at the state level all of the changes made at the federal level – individual state income taxes would increase \$426 million for over 870,000 Minnesota families, costing an average of \$489 per person in higher taxes. | If the Minnesota Legislature passes Governor Dayton's proposal, Minnesota families would see \$319 million in tax relief. More than 1.9 million families would see an average tax cut of \$117, and 329,000 families would see an average tax cut of \$160. |

Governor Dayton's response to the 2017 Federal Tax Law is revenue neutral, and would protect hundreds of thousands of Minnesotans and their families from state tax increases caused by new laws enacted by President Trump and Republicans in Congress. The Governor's plan would cut taxes for over 2 million households – improving family budgets without risking the stability of our state's budget. His plan would separate our state income tax system from the federal government, giving Minnesota control over the fairness of our own taxes, and the stability of our revenues. And it would simplify and cut taxes by \$100 million for farmers and small businesses for their equipment expenses.

Finally, Governor Dayton's proposal would repeal unaffordable tax breaks enacted last year by Republicans in the Minnesota Legislature that have threatened the long-term stability of our state's budget. It would roll back tax breaks for big tobacco companies, huge property tax cuts for corporations, and estate tax cuts for the wealthiest Minnesotans.

Tax Cuts for Over 2 Million Minnesotans

| Policy | Description |
|---|--|
| Creating a New Minnesota Personal and Dependent Credit that Would Cut Taxes for 1.9 Million Minnesotans and Their Families | Governor Dayton's proposal would create a new, non-refundable tax credit for individuals earning less than \$140,000 and married tax filers earning less than \$280,000 per year. This new tax credit – which is designed to make taxes fair for hard-working Minnesotans – would cut taxes an average \$117 for over 1.9 million eligible Minnesota families. |
| Cutting Taxes for 329,000 Working Minnesota Families by Expanding the Working Family Tax Credit | Governor Dayton's proposal would expand the Working Family Tax Credit. By expanding this tax credit, over 329,000 Minnesotans and their families would receive an average \$160 tax cut. The Working Family Tax Credit would allow the inclusion of up to three dependents, and extend the credit to more middle class families. The proposal would also allow more taxpayers to claim the maximum tax credit at lower incomes, and reduce the minimum age for the credit to 21. |
| Separating Our State Tax System from President Trump's Unfair Federal Tax Changes and Protecting 300,000 Minnesotans from Tax Increases | Governor Dayton's proposal would separate our state income tax system from the federal government, giving Minnesotans more control over the fairness of our taxes and the stability of their revenues. The Governor's proposal would move Minnesota away from using "Federal Taxable Income" on our individual state income taxes, replacing it with "Federal Adjusted Gross Income." This change will prevent over 300,000 Minnesotans from state income tax increases caused by the 2017 Federal Tax Law enacted by President Trump and Republicans in Congress. |
| Maintaining Property Tax Refund Benefits for Minnesotans | Governor Dayton's proposal would ensure that Minnesotans do not lose exemptions for the Minnesota Property Tax Refund as a result of the 2017 Federal Tax Law enacted by President Trump and Republicans in Congress. The Governor's proposal will prevent Minnesotans from losing \$80 million of property tax refund benefits. |
| Preserving Property Tax Deductions and Other Cost-Saving Tax Benefits for Minnesotans | The 2017 Federal Tax Law enacted by President Trump and Republicans in Congress repealed or reduced many itemized deductions that Minnesota families rely on for cost-saving tax benefits. Governor Dayton's proposal, however, would preserve those deductions on Minnesotans' state taxes. |
| | Most significantly, the new federal law placed a cap on the federal State and Local Tax deduction, negatively impacting Minnesota taxpayers. To help stem the impact of those lost tax benefits, the Governor's proposal would allow Minnesotans to continue to subtract the full amount of their Minnesota property taxes. The Governor's proposal would allow taxpayers to take the standard |

deduction at the federal level and itemize deductions at the state level. Other important benefits preserved by the Governor's plan include: Unreimbursed employee expenses • Interest on home equity loans • Mortgage interest on new purchases • Casualty losses Moving expenses and reimbursements Charitable donations Preserving these benefits would protect Minnesota families from unfair tax increases. For example: An employee who travels from different sites for their job and does not get reimbursed by their employer would keep their state tax exemption on those expenses. A family that donates \$400 per year and takes the federal standard deduction, but itemizes deductions for Minnesota, would continue to be able to deduct that amount from their state taxes. A family that suffered through a house fire would still be able to deduct those losses from their state taxes. When hurricanes, tornadoes, wildfires, and other natural disasters **Allowing Minnesotans** happen in our country, or around the world, Minnesotans often give to Deduct generously to disaster relief efforts to help our friends and neighbors **Contributions for** pick up the pieces of their lives. Governor Dayton's proposal would Disaster Relief from match federal changes by removing limits on the amount that **Their State Taxes** Minnesotans can deduct from their state taxes for contributions they make to disaster relief efforts – supporting our state's proud tradition of philanthropy and assistance in times of disaster. Governor Dayton's proposal would protect Minnesotans' tax **Protecting Important** benefits for paid tuition for higher education and career training, Tax Deductions for mortgage debt forgiveness, and mortgage insurance premiums. Mortgage Debt and Unless the Legislature takes action, Minnesotans will not be able to **Tuition Payments** utilize these benefits. The Governor's proposal would protect these tax benefits for an estimated 120,000 Minnesotans. Minnesotans who deduct their higher education tuition from state taxes would save an average \$96 per year. Older Minnesotans are often on limited incomes, and the cost of **Holding Down** property taxes can cut into seniors' budgets. The Senior Citizens **Property Tax Costs for Minnesota Seniors** Property Tax Deferral Program provides tax savings to seniors who are having difficulty paying their homestead property taxes. The program limits the amount of property taxes that eligible seniors have to pay to just 3 percent of their total household incomes, saving eligible Minnesota seniors \$1.2 million a year.

| | Right now, in order to be eligible for the benefit, seniors have to own or occupy their homes for 15 years. Governor Dayton's proposal would reduce that requirement to just 5 years, and move the application date deadline from July 1st to November 1st – giving Minnesota seniors more time to access this important tax benefit. |
|---|---|
| Expanding Homestead Eligibility Tax Benefits to All Minnesotans | In order to qualify for some cost-saving tax benefits – including property tax refunds, lower property taxes, and more – Minnesotans need to "homestead" their home or primary property. But not all Minnesotans who own a home or property are allowed to declare a homestead, even though they pay state and local taxes. Governor Dayton's proposal would allow more property owners to qualify for homestead classification by including taxpayers with an Individual Taxpayer Identification Number (ITIN) to qualify. |

Tax Law Changes for Minnesota Businesses

| Policy | Description |
|--|--|
| Providing Small Businesses and Farmers Over \$100 Million in Tax Cuts for Their Equipment Expenses | The 2017 Federal Tax Law allows businesses – especially small businesses and farmers to more quickly deduct their expenses on the equipment they need to run and grow their operations – saving them more money up front. In order for Minnesota small businesses and farmers to benefit from this "Section 179 Expensing" tax benefit, the State of Minnesota needs to "conform" this part of our state tax code to federal law. Governor Dayton's proposal would conform this part of Minnesota's tax code to the new federal law, allowing full Section 179 expensing and providing Minnesota small businesses and farmers over \$100 million in up-front tax cuts. |
| Making Taxes Simpler and Easier to File for Minnesota Businesses | Governor Dayton's proposal would match the federal law changes to for a number of additional business provisions that will simplify record keeping and tax filing. For example, the Governor's proposal includes conforming to a number of changes, most significantly allowing for more businesses – especially pass through businesses – to use different types of accounting methods to simplify filing and reduce their tax burdens. |
| Limiting the Business Interest Deduction | Right now, state law and federal law allow businesses to deduct 100 percent of their interest. The new 2017 Federal Tax Law changed that law for businesses in the United States, limiting the amount of interest they can deduct. Governor Dayton's proposal would "conform" to this part of the new federal tax law. The Governor's proposal would allow businesses with gross receipts of less than \$25 million per year to continue deducting 100 percent of their interest – ensuring that smaller businesses can take advantage of additional tax benefits and more flexibility. |
| Provide Businesses | The 2017 Federal Tax Law allows larger businesses the additional opportunity for tax savings with "bonus depreciation" for equipment |

| Expanded Equipment Expense Opportunities | purchases. Governor Dayton's proposal would conform the way Minnesota has in the past to simplify tax filing for these businesses. |
|---|---|
| Conforming to Federal Law Changes on Foreign Income | The federal law imposes a one-time tax on businesses that have stored their profits in foreign subsidiaries Beginning in 2018, businesses will be allowed to bring that money back to the United States without paying an income tax for a limited period of time at a much lower tax rate. Governor Dayton's proposal would make an adjustment that the new federal tax law made to tax deferred foreign income and other foreign income. |
| Cracking Down Tobacco Tax Law Evasion | Governor Dayton's proposal would crack down on tobacco tax evasion by some taxpayers, create fairness among those who sell similar tobacco products, standardize taxation of vapor products, and improve public health by reducing access to cheap tobacco (particularly among younger Minnesotans). |
| Increasing the Angel Tax Credit for 2018 | Minnesota's Angel Tax Credit provides a 25 percent credit to investors or investment funds that put money into new technology start-up companies. The initiative has helped over 345 Minnesota businesses in growing industries like software, biotechnology, and medical devices secure needed startup capital. Governor Dayton's proposal would increase Angel Tax Credit funding by \$10 million for tax year 2018 – allowing more investors to help build and expand new businesses, and create jobs. |
| Corporate Tax Reform | Governor Dayton's proposal would end advantageous tax breaks for certain types of businesses, level the playing field for certain business transactions, and simplify corporate taxes by clarifying current laws. This package includes six individual proposals, effective for tax years beginning in 2018. For example, the Governor's proposal would consistently tax mutual fund income based on where the mutual fund shareholders are located. |
| Modifying the Qualified Data Center Exemption | In 2011, Governor Dayton signed into law a change in the tax code to exempt qualified data centers that locate in Minnesota from paying state taxes. That tax change helped spur the creation of new data center businesses in Minnesota. However, the cost of that tax exemption has ballooned well beyond all projections. The Governor's proposal would allow the tax exemption only for software that is required to operate, maintain, or monitor enterprise technology information equipment in the qualified data centers. The limitation does not apply to new data centers with a minimum investment of over \$200 million within 48 months. |

Repealing Unaffordable 2017 Tax Law Changes

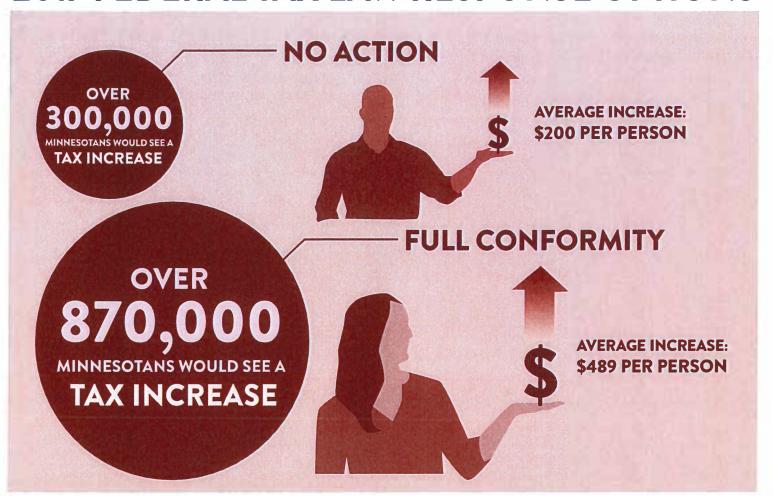
Governor Dayton's proposal would repeal unaffordable tax breaks enacted last year by Republicans in the Minnesota Legislature that have threatened the long-term stability of our state's budget. It would roll back tax breaks for big tobacco companies, huge property tax cuts for corporations, and estate tax cuts for

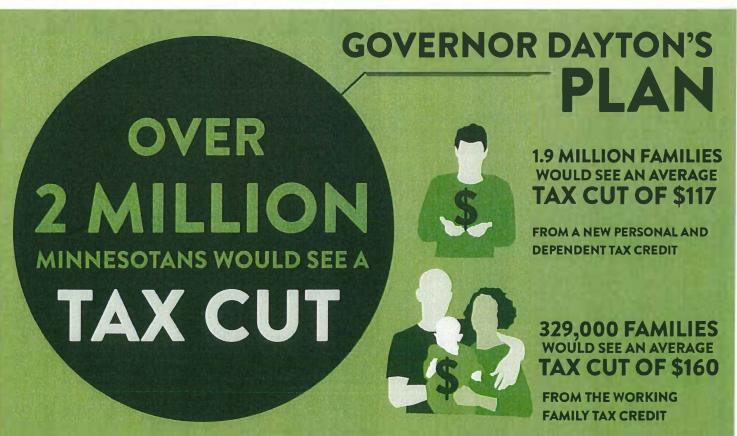
the wealthiest Minnesotans. If left unchanged, these unaffordable tax policies would cost a total of more than \$1.5 billion over the next decade – risking the budget stability that Governor Dayton has fought hard for seven years to achieve.

| Policy | Description |
|---|---|
| Eliminating Tax Breaks for Big Tobacco Companies | In 2013, Governor Dayton increased taxes on cigarettes and other tobacco products, which pushed smoking rates among youth and adults to historic lows – with cigarette use decreasing among 11th graders by a whopping one-third and by 10 percent among adults. But last year, Republicans in the Legislature insisted upon cutting taxes for big tobacco companies. This handout to the tobacco industry is projected to cost the state more than \$300 million over the next ten years. Governor Dayton's proposal would reverse the tax cut on premium cigars, and restore the inflator on cigarettes and tobacco products to ensure prices keep pace with the inflation to discourage children from smoking and help adult smokers quit. |
| Reversing Permanent Tax Breaks for Big Businesses | Last year, Republicans in the Legislature gave big businesses a huge tax break even as average Minnesotans' expenses and costs-of-living continue to go up. While the Governor supported a tax cut that would have provided property tax relief to help small businesses, Republicans' insistence on giving business property taxpayers a break of over \$1 billion in the next 10 years, disproportionally benefits out-of-state owners of buildings like the IDS Tower and the Mall of America. Governor Dayton's proposal would reverse this giveaway to big business to protect the state's finances and make our taxes fair for average Minnesotans. |
| Reversing Tax Breaks for the Wealthiest 1,000 Minnesota Estates | Republicans in the Legislature insisted on giving a big tax break to the wealthiest 1,000 Minnesota estates last year, which will cost the state more than \$250 million over the next decade. This proposal does nothing to help family farms and family-owned businesses, and will only help the super wealthy to avoid paying their fair share of taxes. Governor Dayton's proposal would make the \$2.4 million estate tax exemption permanent to reverse the reckless tax-giveaway to the super rich while maintaining the \$5 million benefit to family farms and small businesses. |

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2017 FEDERAL TAX LAW RESPONSE OPTIONS







Better Infrastructure for a Strong and Growing Economy

Budget for a Better Minnesota

Since 2011, Governor Dayton has invested over \$4 billion to repair and rebuild our state's aging, under-funded infrastructure – creating tens of thousands of jobs. But we have much more to do to build the infrastructure that Minnesota's economy needs to grow and compete.

Governor Dayton's \$1.5 billion Public Works proposal, which was released in January, would make urgently-needed infrastructure investments to support a strong and growing economy. The Governor's Public Works bill would build world-class colleges and universities for Minnesotans, and improve and repair state buildings and other critical infrastructure across the state. Given the significant need for investments in higher education institutions statewide, the Governor's proposal would invest \$542 million at the University of Minnesota and Minnesota State campuses. An additional \$998 million would be directed to improving state buildings, building affordable housing, repairing clean water infrastructure, and other infrastructure projects across Minnesota.

In addition to his Public Works proposal, Governor Dayton's Budget for a Better Minnesota would make additional investments in transportation, clean water, and other infrastructure improvements. Read below to learn more about how the Governor's public works proposals would invest in world class colleges and universities, and improve state buildings and other critical infrastructure.

| Policy | Description |
|---|---|
| Investing in World- Class Colleges and Universities | Minnesota's public colleges and universities are training the next generation of Minnesota workers for good jobs and bright futures, while supporting economic opportunity for communities all across our state. This year, Governor Dayton's Public Works proposal would invest \$542 million in public higher education classrooms and facilities statewide. These investments would help ensure that all Minnesotans can access a world-class education no matter where they live. To learn more about how Governor Dayton's Public Works proposal invests in world-class colleges and universities, CLICKHERE . HERE. |
| Improving and Repairing State Buildings and Other Critical Infrastructure | Delaying needed maintenance projects can have damaging impacts on the state's long-term finances. Costs only increase as older buildings deteriorate further, while new items are added to the growing list of repair and improvement projects. Governor Dayton's |

Public Works proposal would begin to reverse the underinvestment in basic state infrastructure. The Governor's proposal would invest \$998 million to improve and repair state buildings and other critical infrastructure, helping to reduce needed deferred maintenance at aging facilities across the state. To learn more about how the Governor's Public Works proposal would improve and repair state buildings and other infrastructure, **CLICK HERE**. Investing in Clean, In the Land of 10,000 Lakes, Minnesotans expect clean, affordable Affordable Water for water, no matter where they live. But over 40 percent of Minnesota's Minnesotans waters are listed as impaired or polluted. Experts estimate that our communities will need \$11 billion in water infrastructure upgrades over the next 20 years to replace and upgrade old treatment facilities and expand systems to accommodate new growth and demand. Governor Dayton's Public Works proposal would invest \$167 million in our water treatment infrastructure and \$30 million in the Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program. This investment will protect our water resources, protecting them for future generations of Minnesotans. To learn more about how Governor Dayton's Public Works proposal would invest in clean, affordable water for Minnesotans, **CLICK HERE**. To see a list of clean water infrastructure projects that could be funded as a result of the Governor's Public Works proposal, **CLICK HERE**. In addition to the clean water investments included in the Public Works proposal, the Governor's Budget for a Better Minnesota also includes \$25.7 million in needed investment through the Clean Water Fund. These clean water projects were recommended by the state's Clean Water Council and include grants to: protect and improve our drinking water; support locally led management of our state's watersheds; fund needed clean water research; and conserve our working forest lands to meet the state's future needs. **Building Strong** Governor Dayton's Public Works proposal invests in projects that expand opportunity, improve access to affordable housing, and **Communities Through** protect Minnesota's natural and historic landmarks. The Governor's Investments in Housing, Education, plan includes investments for education, transportation, regional and Economic assets, historic perseveration, cleaning up waste and polluted sites, **Opportunity** and more. Governor Dayton's Public Works proposal invests in assets that will be treasured by our communities for decades into the future. These projects will support the prosperity and quality of life enjoyed by communities in every corner of Minnesota. To learn more about how the Governor's Public Works bill would support the prosperity and quality of life enjoyed by communities in every corner of Minnesota, **CLICK HERE**. Connecting the Northstar Commuter Rail, which began service in 2009, connects **Northstar Commuter** Minneapolis to Big Lake, stopping 28 miles short of St. Cloud. The

decision to cut the line short has hampered the success of Northstar.

This year, Governor Dayton's Budget for a Better Minnesota

Rail Line to Saint

Cloud

includes \$850,000 to study the engineering costs and projected ridership for a possible Northstar extension to St. Cloud. **Investing in Other** Some important infrastructure projects cannot be financed through a **Critical Infrastructure** bonding or Public Works bill. That is why Governor Dayton's **Projects** Budget for a Better Minnesota would provide needed funding for these critical infrastructure projects. Improving Security at the Minnesota State Capitol – Over 120,000 people visit or work at the State Capitol each year. Ensuring the safety and security of every person who visits or works at the Capitol is a high priority for Governor Dayton. That is why his budget includes \$33 million to improve physical security at the State Capitol, including projectile resistant glass, additional emergency call stations, and secure air intakes. These improvements are based on the recommendations of law enforcement and the Advisory Committee on Capitol Area Security. More Efficient and Sustainable State Buildings – Past efforts to make state buildings on the Capitol Complex more efficient – reducing energy and water use and waste across state government – are resulting in \$2 million per year in avoided costs, a savings to taxpayers. The Governor's budget would provide \$3 million to establish a building efficiency loan fund that would help finance efficiency improvements at all state government buildings. These efficiency and sustainability efforts will further reduce energy use and waste and save Minnesota taxpayers more money.

* * * *



Better Incomes and Economic Opportunities

Budget for a Better Minnesota

Since 2011, Minnesota employers have added 286,500 new jobs, and our state is now consistently ranked among the best places in the country for businesses. But some Minnesotans are still being left behind in this economy. We can and must do more to ensure all Minnesotans, in every corner of Minnesota share in our state's prosperity, benefit from growing wages, and have greater economic security.

That is why Governor Dayton's Budget for a Better Minnesota would help to safeguard Minnesotans' incomes and create better economic opportunities for hard-working people. The Governor's budget would cut taxes for over 2 million Minnesotans and their families, protect the pensions of hundreds of thousands of Minnesotans, ensure public employees are fairly compensated, and crack down on wage theft and predatory payday lending practices. It would also make needed investments in housing and high-speed internet infrastructure to help more Minnesotans tap the opportunity of the state's growing economy.

These investments and changes proposed by Governor Dayton would help ensure that Minnesota workers and their families share in the state's growing economic prosperity. To learn more about how Governor Dayton's proposals will benefit working Minnesotans and their families, read below.

Tax Cuts for Over 2 Million Minnesotans

| Policy | Description |
|---|---|
| Cutting Taxes for Over 2 Million Minnesotans and Their Families | Governor Dayton's Tax Bill would protect hundreds of thousands of Minnesota families from state tax increases caused by the 2017 Federal Tax Law enacted by President Trump and Republicans in Congress. More than that, the Governor's plan would cut taxes for over 2 million households – improving family budgets without risking the stability of our state's budget. His plan would separate our state income tax system from the federal government, giving Minnesota control over the fairness of our own taxes, and the stability of our revenues. And the Governor's plan would simplify and cut taxes by \$100 million for farmers and small businesses for their equipment expenses. To learn more about Governor Dayton's Tax Bill, CLICK HERE. |

Cracking Down on Wage Theft and Predatory Lending

| Policy | Description |
|---|--|
| Ensuring Minnesotans Receive the Wages They Have Earned | Wage theft occurs when employers do not pay workers what is owed to them for work already performed. The Minnesota Department of Labor and Industry (DLI) estimates that over 39,000 Minnesota workers experience wage theft each year, averaging \$11.9 million of wages that are owed, but not paid to Minnesota workers. This year, the Governor is again proposing the Wage Theft Prevention Act to give DLI more tools to investigate and crack down on wage theft. • Making Clear Wage Theft is Illegal – The Governor's Wage Theft Prevention Act would establish a definition of wage theft and make clear that it is not only immoral, but also illegal. • Power of Subpoena – The Wage Theft Prevention Act would give the DLI investigators the power to subpoena documents. This power would help ensure the agency is able to compel production of records when employers refuse to submit them. • Empowering Workers with Information – Governor Dayton's Wage Theft Prevention Act would require employers to provide certain information to employees at the start of employment, including employee rate of pay, the legal name of the employer, and the employer's address and phone number. • Creating Stiffer Penalties – The Wage Theft Prevention Act would increase penalties from \$1,000 to \$10,000 for employers that fail to keep employment records, and for employers that willfully or repeatedly violate wage and hour laws. It also would create a criminal penalty (gross misdemeanor) when an employer fails to pay wages due in the total amount of \$10,000 or more. The commissioner also would be able to issue a citation and assess a monetary penalty of up to \$1,000 for failure to pay wages as a way to compel employers to correct the violation and pay back pay due to their employers. • Ensuring More Regular, Reliable Paychecks for Workers – Under current law, an employee could work 41 days without knowing whether they were going to be paid or not. Under the Wage Theft Prevention Act, the maximum number of days would be 31 at the start of employment and 16 |
| Ending Unfair Lending Practices | Many Minnesotans with low incomes struggle to pay their living expenses, and often live paycheck to paycheck. When unexpected costs arise, some families are forced to rely on high-interest "payday" loans, which often carry interest rates of more than 200 |

| percent. These loans can plunge Minnesota's most vulnerable | |
|---|---|
| families into cycles of debt. The Governor's proposal would close | e |
| loopholes that allow payday lenders to charge interest rates much | 1 |
| higher than intended under state law. It also would limit borrowe | |
| to no more than four short-term loans in a 12-month period. | |
| 1 | |

Investing in Affordable Housing and High-Speed Internet Access

| Policy | Description |
|--|---|
| Ensuring Access to Safe, Affordable Housing | More than 554,000 Minnesota households spend at least 30 percent of their income on rent or mortgage payments. With Minnesotans spending a higher percentage of their incomes on housing, they have fewer resources for other essentials such as education, food, healthcare, and transportation. Governor Dayton's Public Works proposal would invest \$115 million to improve access to safe, affordable housing, and ensure public housing remains safe and healthy for its residents. These investments will build upon the work the Dayton Administration has done since 2011 to expand access to affordable housing, and support the work of the new Governor's Task Force on Housing. To learn more about how the Governor's 2018 Public Works Bill invests in strong communities and economies, CLICK HERE. |
| Expanding Access to Reliable, Affordable High Speed Internet | Since taking office, Governor Dayton has secured \$85.6 million for investments in high-speed internet infrastructure. This funding expanded access to broadband for 33,852 households, 5,189 businesses, and 300 community institutions, and leveraged \$110 million in matching investments. Today, thanks in part to the Governor's investments, 88 percent of Minnesotans have access to broadband speeds that meet the 2022 goal. In 2011, only 56 percent of Minnesotans, largely in urban areas, had access to those speeds. This year, Governor Dayton's Budget for a Better Minnesota would invest an additional \$30 million to help another 11,000 households, businesses, and community institutions gain high-speed internet access so they can compete economically along with other Minnesota communities in the 21st Century. |

Ensuring Dignity and Fairness in the Workplace

| Policy | Description |
|---|--|
| Establishing an Independent Office to Investigate Harassment Complaints | A <u>comprehensive review</u> by Minnesota Management and Budget of sexual harassment procedures in the executive branch highlighted the need for new investments and policies to ensure that all state employees have a safe and supporting workplace, free of sexual and other harassment. In response to recommendations in the report, |

Governor Dayton has proposed a \$6.4 million investment to create a new office for reporting and investigating allegations of harassment. The independent office would ensure that investigations are conducted by fully trained staff and that effective, unbiased procedures are consistently employed to ensure the safety and dignity of every state employee.

Ensuring that Minnesota Workers Receive the Retirement Benefits They Have Rightly Earned

Immediate action must be taken to ensure Minnesota's public employee pension plans remain solvent, and that promises are kept to Minnesota workers and retirees. This year, Governor Dayton supports bipartisan legislation that would ensure these plans remain healthy and capable of meeting the needs of retired teachers and state and local government employees for decades to come.

Governor Dayton's plan would ask current employees, retirees, and the state budget to share the burden of ensuring the long-term solvency of the plans. The State of Minnesota would contribute \$27 million in 2019 and \$114 million in 2020-21 to stabilize the public employee pension plans. In return, current employees would be required to increase their contributions and current retirees would see changes to their cost of living adjustments in future years. Making these adjustments now will help ensure that more drastic and painful changes are not needed in future years.

Providing Fair Wages and Benefits to Hard-Working Minnesota State Employees

Minnesota is blessed with talented, hard-working state employees who provide services that Minnesotans, their families, and businesses depend upon every day. Last year, Minnesota Management and Budget negotiated two-year contracts with state employees that provide modest wage increases that track with the labor market. The contracts are critical to retaining talented workers in Minnesota's tight labor market, where there are more jobs than available workers.

During the 2018 Legislative Session, Governor Dayton will continue to urge Minnesota Legislators to ratify these contracts, providing state employees the compensation they have earned and ensuring that Minnesotans have access to the services they need. These contracts would be paid out of existing state agency budgets and would not require any additional investment out of the state budget.

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Better, More Affordable Health Care

Budget for a Better Minnesota

All Minnesotans need access to quality, affordable health care that meets the needs of their families. However, rising costs and limited choices have placed an unfair burden on too many Minnesotans. A new report from the Minnesota Department of Health shows that rising costs and fewer options have forced 116,000 Minnesotans to drop their health insurance over the last two years. Minnesotans need more options and more affordable prices for the high-quality care they expect and deserve.

In addition to the rising cost of health insurance, Minnesotans continue to face other challenges for the health and wellbeing of their families. The opioid crisis hurts more and more Minnesota families every year, with 395 Minnesotans losing their lives to opioid overdoses in 2016. Rising costs for child care, access to essential health care for women, and the neglect and abuse of older and vulnerable adults all require action this session.

That is why Governor Dayton is proposing comprehensive, commonsense solutions to provide Minnesotans with more affordable health care choices, curb the state's opioid crisis, strengthen protections for older and vulnerable adults, ensure Minnesota women have continued access to quality health care choices, and more. Read more about how Governor Dayton's Budget for a Better Minnesota would improve access to quality, affordable health care below.

| Policy | Description |
|---|---|
| Another, More Affordable Choice for Health Insurance for an Estimated 100,000 Minnesotans | Governor Dayton's MinnesotaCare Buy-In proposal would allow all Minnesotans the choice to purchase their health insurance through MinnesotaCare – a state program that for 26 years has provided eligible working Minnesota families a more affordable option to purchase their health care. By giving every Minnesotan this decision, MinnesotaCare Buy-In would expand health care choices for Minnesotans everywhere in the state, increase competition in the individual health insurance market, and save Minnesotans money. |
| | MinnesotaCare Buy-In would reduce costs and improve access for about 100,000 more Minnesotans who purchase health insurance on the individual market. Unlike traditional MinnesotaCare enrollees who receive subsidized coverage, individuals who choose MinnesotaCare Buy-In would pay their own way – meaning the cost of their premiums would pay for their coverage. To learn more about the MinnesotaCare Buy-In proposal, including the five most important things you need to know about how this |

plan will provide high-quality, affordable health coverage for Minnesotans, **CLICK HERE**. To learn more about how MinnesotaCare Buy-In would provide an estimated 100,000 Minnesotans another more affordable choice for health insurance, **CLICK HERE**. To take a look at 15 of the most frequently-asked questions about the MinnesotaCare Buy-In proposal, CLICK **HERE**. To learn more about some of the myths circling about the Governor's MinnesotaCare Buy-In proposal, **CLICK HERE**. **Combating** Governor Dayton has proposed a slate of bipartisan legislative proposals that would invest in high-impact strategies to treat and Minnesota's Opioid prevent opioid abuse, especially in communities disproportionately Crisis through impacted by opioid addiction. Included in those legislative Prevention, proposals is a new Opioid Stewardship Program, which would fund Treatment, and Law opioid abuse prevention and treatment strategies across the state. Enforcement After implementation, the Stewardship Program would raise approximately \$20 million a year to be used exclusively for treatment and recovery, prevention, and emergency response services in every corner of Minnesota. To learn more about the Governor's bipartisan proposals to combat the opioid crisis and save lives across Minnesota, **CLICK HERE**. **Protecting the Health** Minnesota seniors deserve access to safe, high-quality care at every facility in the state. Governor Dayton's Budget for a Better and Safety of Minnesota would provide \$12 million for increased services and Minnesota Seniors and Vulnerable Adults resources to better serve older and vulnerable adults, including stronger licensing requirements for residential care facilities, and better communication with seniors and their families. These bipartisan proposals also would strengthen criminal and civil penalties for perpetrators of abuse and the companies that employ them. To learn more about how these proposals would protect the health and safety of Minnesota seniors and vulnerable adults, CLICK HERE. In October 2017, the Trump Administration eliminated a rule that **Ensuring Minnesota** required health insurance companies to provide coverage for Women Can Choose contraception at no additional cost to patients. Governor Dayton is the Quality Health supporting legislation this session to reverse the Trump Care They Need Administration's decision at the state level, and guarantee the right of Minnesota women to access this basic health care coverage at no additional cost beyond their health insurance. Under the proposal, health insurance companies would be required to cover all FDAapproved methods of contraception. **READ MORE** about what Governor Dayton has to say about this important proposal. **Making Child Care** Quality child care can be a significant financial burden for More Affordable for Minnesota families, costing an average of more than \$10,000 per year for each child. Minnesota's Child Care Assistance Program **Minnesota Families** provides financial assistance to help approximately 15,000 lowincome working families pay for child care. This funding makes a big difference for parents and their children – it allows parents to

pursue education or work, while helping Minnesota kids access high-quality child care. Governor Dayton's budget would make technical changes to Child Care Assistance Program eligibility requirements to help ensure Minnesota remains eligible for federal child care grant funding, including an \$88.5 million award in 2019. These grants would help serve approximately 30,000 children across Minnesota.

After years of low commodity prices and high costs, many Minnesota farmers are experiencing significant stress, both financial and emotional. The Minnesota Department of Agriculture recently

Providing Mental Health and Other Resources for Minnesota Farmers

After years of low commodity prices and high costs, many Minnesota farmers are experiencing significant stress, both financial and emotional. The Minnesota Department of Agriculture recently launched the Farm & Rural Helpline, a free, confidential service to help connect callers to financial assistance programs, health and mental health services, and legal help. In addition, the agency held a series of "Down on the Farm" seminars this winter to help people who work with farmers on a regular basis recognize stress, anxiety, depression, and other challenges.

Governor Dayton's Budget for a Better Minnesota would build on the Department of Agriculture's efforts by providing \$200,000 to help Minnesota State hire an additional mental health specialist to better support struggling farmers and their families.

Securing the Long-Term Stability of Health Care Funding for Tens of Thousands of Minnesota Families

Minnesota's Health Care Access Fund (HCAF) was created to increase Minnesotans' access to health care, contain health care costs, and improve the quality of health care services for Minnesotans. Revenues for the HCAF come from a small tax on health care providers, which is set to expire on December 31, 2019. Without action from the Legislature, these essential revenues — which connect tens of thousands of Minnesotans to better, more affordable health care — will disappear and leave a \$530 million annual gap in our state budget.

Governor Dayton is committed to leaving the state budget better than he found it, and making sure that tens of thousands of Minnesotans who rely on programs funded by the Health Care Access Fund do not lose the high-quality, more affordable care they need. That is why the Governor's budget would eliminate the provider tax's expiration date – delivering long-term budget stability for the people of Minnesota, and protecting Minnesotans' health care.

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Excellent Educations for Minnesota Students

Budget for a Better Minnesota

When Governor Dayton took office in 2011, he promised to increase state investments in public education every year he was Governor; no excuses, no exceptions. Governor Dayton has delivered on that promise, increasing E-12 education investments by nearly \$2 billion, including \$262 million for high-quality early learning programs. These investments are helping to educate the next generation of Minnesota workers for good jobs and bright futures, while supporting economic opportunity for local communities all across our state.

This year, Governor Dayton's Budget for a Better Minnesota would build on those successes, investing an additional \$46.8 million in E-12 education to ensure more students receive excellent educations, everywhere in Minnesota. The Governor's budget would invest in school safety, early learning, special education, world-class higher educations, and more. It would reduce standardized testing, stabilize teacher pensions, and connect more students with stable housing.

Read more about how Governor Dayton's Budget for a Better Minnesota would help students get the world-class educations they need and deserve.

Keeping Students Safe

| Policy | Description |
|--------------------------------|--|
| Safe and Secure Schools Act | Governor Dayton's Safe and Secure Schools Act includes broadly-supported policies that would improve the safety of our students. The Governor's proposal would increase school funding by \$18 per student, totaling \$15.9 million in 2019, to help school districts and charter schools make needed safety upgrades to school facilities, and provide needed support to students who may pose a danger to themselves or others. The proposal also includes an additional \$5 million for school-based grants that would provide mental health services to students who need additional support. To learn more about how Governor Dayton's Safe and Secure Schools Act would improve the safety of Minnesota students, CLICK HERE. To see a spreadsheet showing how individual school districts and charter schools across Minnesota would benefit, CLICK HERE. Governor Dayton also supports a number of legislative proposals that would help reduce gun violence and make it harder for criminals to access guns. Those proposals include requiring criminal background checks for everyone who purchases a gun, restrictions |

on assault rifle purchases for people younger than 21, public health research to reduce gun violence, clarifying the ban on bump stocks that can turn any gun into an automatic weapon, and measures that would allow family members or law enforcement to ask a judge to temporarily suspend a person's access to firearms if they pose a serious threat to themselves or others. To learn more about legislative proposals supported by Governor Dayton to reduce gun violence and save lives, **CLICK HERE**.

Providing Our Students with Resources to Succeed

| Policy | Description | |
|--|--|--|
| Continuing Early Learning Opportunities for Minnesota Kids | For decades, Minnesota has faced persistent educational achievement gaps among students of color. As Governor, Mark Dayton has been committed to investing in early learning programs aimed at narrowing those achievement gaps, and helping all students get a great start in school and in life. | |
| | Under Governor Dayton's leadership, Minnesota has invested \$262 million in early learning opportunities, securing free all-day Kindergarten, investing in Early Learning Scholarships, and beginning to offer free, voluntary preKindergarten to Minnesota families in school districts around the state. This school year alone, nearly 80,000 kids are enrolled in all-day Kindergarten or high quality early learning programs, thanks to those investments. | |
| | In 2017, Governor Dayton proposed enough permanent funding to ensure every Minnesota child had the option to attend free, school-based preKindergarten. Unfortunately, the Minnesota Legislature only agreed to provide \$50 million in new one-time funding. Approximately 6,100 four-year-olds are now attending free, school-based preKindergarten this year in communities all across Minnesota because of this investment. | |
| | This year, Governor Dayton's Budget for a Better Minnesota would make voluntary preKindergarten funding permanent for schools that already offer it, ensuring thousands more Minnesota four-year-olds are given the opportunity to attend free, school-based preKindergarten in the future. Fifty-nine of the 133 school districts that currently offer voluntary, school-based preKindergarten programs would lose state funding for their programs if the Legislature does not pass the Governor's proposal; about 4,000 kids would lose out on the great starts they need in school without this funding. | |
| | To learn more about which school districts and charter schools would lose funding for voluntary preKindergarten if the Legislature does not support the Governor's proposal, CLICK HERE . | |

| Funding the Help Me Grow Initiative | Governor Dayton's budget would invest \$1.5 million in the Help Me Grow initiative, which provides critical child development information to parents and childcare providers. The program helps identify young children with developmental and emotional concerns, to connect them with the services they need to succeed in school and life. |
|---|--|
| Helping Kindergarten Students with Disabilities | All children deserve excellent educations, regardless of background or ability. Governor Dayton's Budget for a Better Minnesota would fix a problem in the school funding formula that currently provides less funding for Kindergarten students with disabilities than their peers. The Governor's budget would resolve this gap by investing \$153,000 for Kindergarten students with disabilities. |
| Supporting Special Education | Many Minnesota schools face significant financial burdens that hinder their ability to support all students. Governor Dayton has proposed a \$16.9 million investment in special education funding, to better ensure every student has access to the same great education opportunities, everywhere in the state. |
| Prioritizing Learning Over Standardized Testing | Governor Dayton has proposed standardized testing reforms to ensure Minnesota students are able to spend more time learning and developing the skills they need for success, and less time taking exams. The Governor's proposal would decrease the length of standardized exams that can currently take hours of time that would otherwise be devoted to classroom instruction. |
| Investing in Homework Starts with Home | About 167,000 Minnesota households with children face housing instability. Research shows that homeless and mobile children are more likely to be absent from school, perform worse on math and reading tests, and eventually drop out. The Home program provides rental assistance to Minnesota families with children to ensure that students have stable housing throughout the school year. This year, Governor's budget includes \$4 million for the Homework Starts with Home program to help find stable housing for an additional 500 families and 1,000 Minnesota kids. |

Making Higher Education More Affordable and Accessible

| Policy | Description |
|--|--|
| Holding Down Tuition at Minnesota State and University of Minnesota Campuses | Under Governor Dayton's leadership, median student debt for Minnesotans graduating with a bachelor's degree has dropped 5.4 percent, reversing years of increases. Despite this progress, median student loan debt is still nearly \$26,000, which places a heavy burden on recent graduates, while pricing other would-be students out of higher education. |

This year, Governor Dayton's budget would provide \$10 million to Minnesota State Colleges and Universities and \$10 million to the University of Minnesota to provide critical operating funds to every college and university and help expand access and opportunity for all Minnesotans. Overall, this additional funding would benefit 375,000 Minnesota State students and help hold tuition flat for 31,500 University of Minnesota students. \$542 Million for Public college and university infrastructure investments are essential in order to deliver world-class educations for all Minnesota students. Minnesota's Public This year, Governor Dayton's Public Works proposal would invest Colleges and \$542 million in public higher education classrooms and facilities Universities statewide. These investments would help ensure that Minnesotans can access high-quality educations no matter where they live. To learn more about how Governor Dayton's Public Works proposal would deliver world class colleges and universities across the state, **CLICK HERE**. For a full list of which state colleges and universities would receive infrastructure investments under Governor Dayton's proposal, **CLICK HERE**. Minnesotans who start, but do not finish, college and career training **Helping Minnesotans** programs often miss out on better economic opportunities and Finish College and higher wages, while struggling to pay off student loan debt. The **Career Training** Minnesota Reconnect pilot program encourages former college students who have completed a minimum of 15 credits of their college degree or career training program, but did not graduate, to return to school. Minnesota Reconnect provides financial assistance and one-on-one support to help these students complete their educations. Governor Dayton's Budget for a Better Minnesota would provide \$1.4 million to support the ongoing operation of Minnesota Reconnect. The Minnesota State Grant Program helps students afford the **Making College More** higher education they need to succeed. Since taking office, Governor Affordable for **Minnesota Dreamers** Dayton has made major new investments in the State Grant Program. As a result, about 287,000 students have received State Grants to make their higher educations more affordable, and all State Grant recipients have seen increases in their State Grants. averaging \$927. These grants have helped students build better futures for themselves and their families, by making two-year schools, four-year schools, and technical school training programs more affordable. Governor Dayton's Budget for a Better Minnesota would help further extend the promise of higher education to Minnesota Dreamers, many of whom have lived in our state for most of their lives. The Governor's proposal would invest \$1.1 million to provide additional State Grant assistance to 568 Minnesota Dreamers to fill in for federal Pell Grants they would be eligible to receive, but for their legal status. The average eligible student would receive an

average increase of \$2,010 under this proposal to help pay tuition.

Supporting Minnesota's Talented Educators

| Policy | Description |
|---|--|
| Protecting the Retirement Savings of Minnesota Teachers and Stabilizing School District Budgets | Pensions are an important component for recruiting and retaining the best teachers for our students. Currently, Minnesota has shortages of licensed teachers, especially in Greater Minnesota. Without action by the Legislature this year, the pensions that teachers rely upon for their retirements will face mounting financial challenges. Governor Dayton's budget would increase investment in teacher pensions, including \$10.8 million to cover the increases in employer contributions. Strengthening the teacher pension system will help school districts recruit and retain the best teachers, and ensure Minnesota's talented educators are able to plan for their futures, retire with financial security, and continue contributing to our economy. |
| Supporting Great Teachers with Quality Compensation | Our kids deserve the very best teachers in their classrooms. The Quality Compensation, or Q Comp, initiative is a voluntary program that allows local school districts to provide pay-for-performance compensation for high-quality teachers. This session, Governor Dayton's budget would invest an additional \$847,000 in Q Comp to better compensate great teachers in Minnesota classrooms. This investment would fully fund districts that currently participate in the program. |

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Better Early Learning Opportunities for Minnesota Kids

Budget for a Better Minnesota

A growing body of research shows that access to high-quality preKindergarten has significant benefits for all children. In fact, University of Minnesota researchers have found that Minnesota cannot close its school readiness gap without providing children from both low- and middle-income families access to high-quality early learning opportunities.

In 2017, Governor Dayton proposed enough permanent funding that would have ensured that every Minnesota child could attend free, school-based preKindergarten. Unfortunately, the Minnesota Legislature only agreed to provide \$50 million in new one-time funding. Approximately 6,100 four-year-olds are attending free, school-based preKindergarten this year in 133 school districts all across Minnesota because of this investment. But because the Legislature only provided one-time funding for some communities, 59 of those school districts would lose state funding for preKindergarten if the Legislature does not agree to make that funding permanent.

It is unfair that the younger siblings of these children, in 59 school districts around Minnesota, may not be afforded the same opportunity to attend free preKindergarten without a long-term funding solution. This year, Governor Dayton's Budget for a Better Minnesota would make voluntary preKindergarten permanent, ensuring thousands of Minnesota four-year-olds are not denied the opportunity to attend school-based preKindergarten in the future. The Governor's preKindergarten proposal also includes increased funding of 5 percent each year in order to expand access to even more children. Read more below about which school districts would lose state funding for free, voluntary preKindergarten if the Legislature does not support the Governor Dayton's proposal; about 4,000 kids each year would lose out on the great starts they need in school without this state funding.

Minnesota Schools Receiving One-Time PreKindergarten Funding

Without action by the Minnesota Legislature, these 59 school districts and charter schools would lose state funding for school-based preKindergarten programs; about 4,000 kids each year at these schools would lose out on the great starts they need in school without this state funding. Governor Dayton has proposed making the state funding permanent, to help ensure thousands of kids are not denied access to the high-quality early learning opportunities they need to get a great start in school and in life.

| School District or Charter School | PreK Students Served in the 2017- 18 School Year* | One-Time Funding These School Districts Received for the 2017-18 School Year* |
|---------------------------------------|---|---|
| Anoka-Hennepin Public School District | 32 | \$172,716 |
| Austin Public School District | 54 | \$341,911 |
| Bemidji Public School District | 34 | \$208,647 |

| Bloomington Public School District | 42 | \$280,229 |
|---|-----|-------------|
| Blue Earth-Delavan-Elmore Public School District | 80 | \$341,361 |
| Browns Valley Public School District | 9 | \$59,367 |
| Burnsville Public School District | 104 | \$556,418 |
| Butterfield Public School District | 10 | \$77,581 |
| Crookston Public School District | 46 | \$275,647 |
| Duluth Public School District | 20 | \$100,098 |
| East Central Public School District | 37 | \$190,694 |
| Edgerton Public School District | 25 | \$154,534 |
| Excell Academy Charter | 60 | \$474,170 |
| Fairmont Public School District | 68 | \$254,600 |
| Faribault Public School District | 33 | \$244,529 |
| Fridley Public School District | 46 | \$360,259 |
| Goodridge Public School District | 16 | \$122,555 |
| Hill City School | 6 | \$39,212 |
| Hinckley-Finlayson Public School District | 35 | \$191,316 |
| Inver Grove Heights Public School District | 72 | \$330,046 |
| Lac Qui Parle Valley Public School District | 40 | \$300,225 |
| Life Prep School | 10 | \$82,200 |
| Lyle Public School District | 18 | \$107,734 |
| Lynd Public School District | 10 | \$75,265 |
| Madelia Public School District | 31 | \$171,758 |
| Marshall Public School District | 52 | \$311,662 |
| Minneapolis Public School District | 121 | \$990,281 |
| Nashwauk-Keewatin Public School District | 23 | \$129,184 |
| Norman County West Public School District | 13 | \$77,294 |
| North St. Paul-Maplewood-Oakdale Public School District | 144 | \$793,533 |
| Onamia Public School District | 39 | \$388,052 |
| Osseo Public School District | 51 | \$254,195 |
| Prodeo Academy | 60 | \$439,325 |
| Red Lake Public School District | 35 | \$315,155 |
| Red Rock Central Public School District | 5 | \$26,873 |
| Richfield Public School District | 28 | \$194,739 |
| Riverway Learning Community | 4 | \$27,524 |
| Robbinsdale Public School District | 360 | \$1,887,982 |
| Rochester Public School District | 120 | \$653,014 |
| Rosemount-Apple Valley-Eagan Public School District | 46 | \$326,624 |
| Roseville Public School District | 20 | \$154,800 |
| | | 1 |

| Sejong Academy Of Minnesota | 10 | \$77,465 |
|---|-----|-------------|
| Sleepy Eye Public School District | 36 | \$189,020 |
| Sojourner Truth Academy | 24 | \$170,539 |
| South Koochiching- Rainy River Public School District | 9 | \$65,549 |
| South St. Paul Public School District | 54 | \$337,764 |
| Spring Lake Park Public School District | 40 | \$267,065 |
| St. Cloud Public School District | 84 | \$518,636 |
| St. Louis County Public School District | 85 | \$609,642 |
| St. Paul Public School District | 227 | \$1,678,717 |
| Swanville Public School District | 25 | \$99,816 |
| Tracy Area Public School District | 10 | \$36,072 |
| Universal Academy Charter School | 50 | \$374,606 |
| Urban Academy Charter School | 20 | \$147,660 |
| Walker-Hackensack-Akeley Public School District | 15 | \$86,738 |
| West St. Paul-Mendota Heights-Eagan Public School District | 162 | \$934,454 |
| White Bear Lake Public School District | 30 | \$183,886 |
| Willmar Public School District | 45 | \$267,205 |
| Winona Public School District | 15 | \$84,615 |

Minnesota School Districts and Charter Schools That Will Receive Ongoing PreKindergarten Funding

The following 74 school districts and charter schools were selected for ongoing voluntary, school-based preKindergarten funding in 2016. Unlike the schools listed above, these school districts and charter schools will continue to receive state funding for preKindergarten in future years.

| School District or Charter School | PreK Students Served in the 2017- 18 School Year* | Ongoing Funding These School Districts Received for the 2017-18 School Year* |
|--|---|--|
| Academia Cesar Chavez | 40 | \$283,932 |
| Achieve Language Academy | 40 | \$239,599 |
| Ada-Borup Public School District | 40 | \$213,499 |
| Albert Lea Public School District | 100 | \$689,324 |
| Anoka-Hennepin Public School District | 96 | \$426,318 |
| Aurora Charter School | 20 | \$109,074 |
| Austin Public School District | 50 | \$247,653 |
| Bagley Public School District | 32 | \$115,840 |
| Benson Public School District | 31 | \$108,919 |
| Blackduck Public School District | 23 | \$141,011 |
| Bloomington Public School District | 118 | \$630,963 |
| Brooklyn Center Public School District | 85 | \$560,692 |

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|---|-----|-------------|
| Burnsville Public School District | 116 | \$566,181 |
| Butterfield-Odin Public School District | 12 | \$88,949 |
| Campbell-Tintah Public School District | 6 | \$48,891 |
| Cedar Riverside Community School | 20 | \$131,971 |
| Climax Public School District | 14 | \$78,565 |
| Clinton-Graceville-Beardsley Public School District | 19 | \$102,709 |
| Columbia Heights Public Schools | 144 | \$827,186 |
| Community of Peace Academy | 38 | \$264,906 |
| Cook County Public School District | 25 | \$124,855 |
| Deer River Public School District | 46 | \$265,712 |
| Duluth Public School District | 66 | \$226,038 |
| Excell Academy Charter | 30 | \$231,628 |
| Faribault Public School District | 15 | \$108,126 |
| Floodwood Public School District | 15 | \$85,585 |
| Fridley Public School District | 68 | \$410,364 |
| Grand Rapids Public School District | 15 | \$75,892 |
| Greenway Public School District | 35 | \$233,770 |
| Hendricks Public School District | 12 | \$73,574 |
| Heron Lake-Okabe Public School District | 14 | \$74,352 |
| Isle Public School District | 16 | \$63,122 |
| Kelliher Public School District | 15 | \$99,886 |
| Laporte Public School District | 19 | \$89,212 |
| Lyle Public School District | 25 | \$97,743 |
| Lynd Public School District | 10 | \$45,837 |
| Mahnomen Public School District | 20 | \$122,409 |
| Mankato Public School District | 32 | \$112,170 |
| McGregor Public School District | 20 | \$65,986 |
| Mesabi East Public School District | 30 | \$115,739 |
| Minneapolis Public School District | 162 | \$1,302,362 |
| Nevis Public School | 37 | \$162,884 |
| New Discoveries Montessori Academy | 6 | \$46,847 |
| Norman County East Public School | 14 | \$87,564 |
| District | 11 | Ψ07,501 |
| North St. Paul-Maplewood-Oakdale Public School District | 76 | \$341,553 |
| Northland Public School District | 15 | \$87,116 |
| Onamia Public School District | 39 | \$241,351 |
| Osseo Public School District | 229 | \$1,099,189 |
| Park Rapids Public School District | 28 | \$119,455 |
| Partnership Academy, Inc. | 10 | \$61,673 |
| Pelican Rapids Public School District | 33 | \$143,591 |

| Pine River-Backus Public School District | 32 | \$125,748 |
|---|-----|-----------|
| Prodeo Academy | 10 | \$62,930 |
| Red Lake County Central Public Schools | 30 | \$157,377 |
| Red Rock Central Public School District | 18 | \$78,555 |
| Renville County West Public School District | 31 | \$168,942 |
| Richfield Public School District | 126 | \$721,767 |
| Rosemount-Apple Valley-Eagan Schools | 24 | \$103,242 |
| Round Lake Brewster Public Schools | 30 | \$124,461 |
| South St. Paul Public School District | 102 | \$578,668 |
| South Washington County Public School District | 24 | \$88,313 |
| St. Paul City School | 34 | \$230,555 |
| St. Paul Public School District | 78 | \$519,423 |
| St. Cloud Public School District | 150 | \$739,781 |
| St. James Public School District | 53 | \$277,807 |
| St. Louis County Public School District | 8 | \$60,640 |
| Tri-County Public School District | 9 | \$83,515 |
| Truman Public School District | 20 | \$104,192 |
| United South Central Public School District | 35 | \$203,394 |
| Warren-Alvarado-Oslo Schools | 33 | \$172,304 |
| Waubun-Ogema-White Earth Schools | 40 | \$268,156 |
| Westbrook Walnut Grove Public Schools | 4 | \$33,243 |
| Wheaton Public School District | 18 | \$105,737 |
| Willmar Public School District | 30 | \$154,545 |

^{*} Please note that these amounts are based on appropriations awarded in August 2017.

* * * * *



A Better Place to Live for All of Us

Budget for a Better Minnesota

When Governor Dayton took office, he promised to build a Better Minnesota for everyone. Under the Governor's leadership, Minnesota employers have added 286,500 new jobs, and unemployment is at its lowest level in 17 years. But too many people, including many Minnesotans of color and some people in Greater Minnesota, are not sharing as much in our state's growing prosperity.

We need to do more to ensure all our policies, the investments in our state budget, and the way we run state government includes and represents the interests of every Minnesotan, everywhere in Minnesota. This year, Governor Dayton's Budget for a Better Minnesota would make investments – including in health care choices, world-class educations, and rural infrastructure – that would help ensure every Minnesotan, in every corner of the state, have better access to opportunity.

Giving Minnesota Kids a Great Start

| Policy | Description |
|--|---|
| Continued Early Learning Opportunities for Minnesota Kids | For decades, Minnesota has faced persistent educational achievement gaps among students of color. As Governor, Mark Dayton has been committed to investing in early learning programs aimed at narrowing those achievement gaps, and helping all students get a great start in school and in life. |
| | Under the Governor's leadership, Minnesota has invested \$262 million in early learning opportunities, securing free all-day Kindergarten, investing in Early Learning Scholarships, and beginning to offer free, voluntary preKindergarten to Minnesota families in school districts around the state. This school year alone, nearly 80,000 kids are enrolled in all-day Kindergarten or high quality early learning programs, thanks to those investments. |
| | In 2017, Governor Dayton proposed enough permanent funding to ensure every Minnesota child had the option to attend free, school-based preKindergarten. Unfortunately, the Minnesota Legislature only agreed to provide \$50 million in new one-time funding. Approximately 6,100 four-year-olds are now attending free, school-based preKindergarten this year in communities all across Minnesota because of this investment. |
| | This year, Governor Dayton's Budget for a Better Minnesota would make voluntary preKindergarten permanent funding for schools that |

| | already offer it, ensuring thousands more Minnesota four-year-olds are given the opportunity to attend free, school-based preKindergarten in the future. Fifty-nine of the 133 school districts that currently offer voluntary, school-based preK programs would lose state funding for their preK programs if the Legislature does not pass the Governor's proposal. To learn more about which school districts and charter schools would lose funding for free, voluntary preKindergarten if the Legislature does not support the Governor's proposal, CLICK CLICK HERE . |
|--|--|
| Homework Starts with Home | Approximately 167,000 Minnesota households with children face housing instability. Research shows that homeless and mobile children are more likely to be absent from school, perform worse on math and reading tests, and eventually drop out. The Homework Starts with Home program provides rental assistance to Minnesota families with children to ensure that students have stable housing throughout the school year. This year, Governor Dayton's budget includes \$4 million for the Homework Starts with Home program to help find stable housing for an additional 500 families and 1,000 Minnesota kids. |
| Help Me Grow Initiative | Governor Dayton's budget would invest \$1.5 million in the Help Me Grow initiative, which provides critical child development information to parents and childcare providers. The program helps identify young children with developmental and emotional concerns, to connect them with the services they need to succeed in school and life. |
| Helping Kindergarten Students with Disabilities | All children deserve excellent educations, regardless of background or ability. Governor Dayton's Budget for a Better Minnesota would fix a problem in the school funding formula that currently provides less funding for Kindergarten students with disabilities than their peers. The Governor's budget would resolve this gap by investing \$153,000 for Kindergarten students with disabilities, ensuring they get the support they need to get great starts in school and life. |
| Helping Minnesotans Finish College and Career Training | Minnesotans who start, but do not finish, college and career training programs often miss out on better economic opportunities and higher wages, while struggling to pay off student loan debt. The Minnesota Reconnect pilot program encourages former college students who have completed a minimum of 15 credits of their college degree or career training program, but did not graduate, to return to school. Minnesota Reconnect provides financial assistance and one-on-one support to help these students complete their educations. Governor Dayton's Budget for a Better Minnesota would provide \$1.4 million to support the ongoing operation of Minnesota Reconnect. |

Investing in Greater Minnesota Communities

| Policy | Description |
|---|---|
| Another, More Affordable Choice for Health Insurance for an Estimated 100,000 Minnesotans | Governor Dayton's MinnesotaCare Buy-In proposal would allow all Minnesotans the choice to purchase their health insurance through MinnesotaCare – a state program that for 26 years has provided eligible working Minnesota families a more affordable option to purchase their health care. By giving every Minnesotan this option, MinnesotaCare Buy-In would expand health care choices for Minnesotans everywhere in the state, increase competition in the individual health insurance market, and save Minnesotans money. |
| | MinnesotaCare Buy-In would reduce costs and improve access for about 100,000 more Minnesotans who purchase health insurance on the individual market. Unlike traditional MinnesotaCare enrollees who receive subsidized coverage, individuals who choose MinnesotaCare Buy-In would pay their own way – meaning the cost of their premiums would pay for their coverage. |
| | To learn more about the MinnesotaCare Buy-In proposal, including the five most important things you need to know about how this plan will provide high-quality, affordable health coverage for Minnesotans, CLICK HERE. To learn more about how MinnesotaCare Buy-In would provide an estimated 100,000 Minnesotans another, more affordable choice for health insurance, CLICK HERE. To take a look at 15 of the most frequently-asked questions about the MinnesotaCare Buy-In proposal, CLICK HERE. To learn more about some of the myths circling about the Governor's MinnesotaCare Buy-In proposal, CLICK HERE. |
| Ensuring Access to Credit for Minnesota Farmers | Many Minnesota farmers face the perfect storm of low commodity prices and high costs, which can create cash flow problems as they review their finances and restructure debt ahead of the growing season. Governor Dayton's Public Works bill includes \$20 million for Minnesota's Rural Finance Authority to ensure it can continue offering eligible Minnesota farmers affordable financing and terms and conditions not offered by other traditional lenders. |
| | In addition to helping farmers secure financing, the Rural Finance Authority also offers a variety of other programs to strengthen Minnesota farm families and communities. These programs are designed to help farmers restructure debt, invest in farm improvements, finance livestock production facilities, and to help new farmers purchase land. |
| Providing Mental Health and Other Resources for Minnesota Farmers | After years of low commodity prices and high costs, many Minnesota farmers are experiencing significant stress, both financial and emotional. The Minnesota Department of Agriculture recently launched the Farm & Rural Helpline, a free, confidential service to |

help connect callers to financial assistance programs, health and mental health services, and legal help. In addition, the agency held a series of "Down on the Farm" seminars this winter to help people who work with farmers on a regular basis recognize stress, anxiety, depression, and other challenges. As many farmers continue to grapple with these challenges, Governor Dayton's Budget for a Better Minnesota would build on the Department of Agriculture's efforts by providing \$200,000 to help Minnesota State hire an additional mental health specialist to better support struggling farmers and their families. **Expanding Access to** Since taking office, Governor Dayton has secured \$85.6 million for Reliable, Affordable investments in high-speed internet infrastructure. This funding **High-Speed Internet** expanded access to broadband for 33,852 households, 5,189 businesses, and 300 community institutions, and leveraged \$110 million in matching investments Today, thanks in part to the Governor's investments, 88 percent of Minnesotans have access to broadband speeds that meet the 2022 goal. In 2011, only 56 percent of Minnesotans, largely in urban areas, had access to those speeds. This year, Governor Dayton's Budget for a Better Minnesota would invest an additional \$30 million to help another 11,000 households, businesses, and community institutions gain high-speed internet access so they can compete economically alongside other Minnesota communities in the 21st Century. **Combating** Governor Dayton has proposed a slate of bipartisan legislative proposals that would invest in high-impact strategies to treat and Minnesota's Opioid Crisis through prevent opioid abuse, especially in communities disproportionately impacted by opioid addiction. Included in those legislative Prevention, Treatment, and Law proposals is a new Opioid Stewardship Program, which would fund **Enforcement** opioid abuse prevention and treatment strategies across the state. After implementation, the Stewardship Program would raise approximately \$20 million a year to be used exclusively for treatment and recovery, prevention, and emergency response services in every corner of Minnesota. To learn more about the Governor's bipartisan proposals to combat the opioid crisis and save lives across Minnesota, **CLICK HERE**. Investing in Clean, In the Land of 10,000 Lakes, Minnesotans expect clean, affordable Affordable Water for water, no matter where they live. But over 40 percent of Minnesota's Minnesotans waters are listed as impaired or polluted. Experts estimate that our communities will need \$11 billion in water infrastructure upgrades over the next two decades to replace and upgrade aging treatment facilities and expand systems to accommodate economic growth and increased demand.

Governor Dayton's Public Works proposal would invest \$167 million in our water treatment infrastructure and \$30 million in the

Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program. This investment would protect our water resources, protecting them for future generations of Minnesotans. To learn more about how Governor Dayton's Public Works proposal would invest in clean, affordable water for Minnesotans, CLICK HERE. To see a list of clean water infrastructure projects that could be funded as a result of the Governor's Public Works proposal, CLICK HERE.

In addition to the clean water investments included in the Public Works proposal, the Governor's Budget for a Better Minnesota also includes \$25.7 million in needed investment through the Clean Water Fund. These clean water projects were recommended by the state's Clean Water Council and include grants to: protect and improve the quality of our drinking water; support locally led implementation of management of our state's watersheds; fund needed clean water research; and conserve Minnesota's working forest lands to meet the state's future recreation, economic, and ecological needs.

Connecting the Northstar Commuter Rail Line to Saint Cloud

Northstar Commuter Rail, which began service in 2009, connects Minneapolis to Big Lake, stopping 28 miles short of Saint Cloud. The decision to cut the line short has hampered the success of Northstar. This year, Governor Dayton's Budget for a Better Minnesota includes \$850,000 to study the engineering costs and projected ridership for a possible Northstar extension to Saint Cloud.

Investing in World-Class Colleges and Universities

Minnesota's public colleges and universities are training the next generation of Minnesota workers for good jobs and bright futures, while supporting economic opportunity for communities all across our state. This year, Governor Dayton's Public Works proposal would invest \$542 million in public higher education classrooms and facilities statewide. These investments would help ensure that all Minnesotans can access a world-class education no matter where they live. To learn more about how Governor Dayton's Public Works proposal invests in world class colleges and universities, CLICK HERE.

Improving and Repairing State Buildings and Other Critical Infrastructure

Delaying needed maintenance projects can have damaging impacts on the state's long-term finances. Costs only increase as older buildings deteriorate further, while new items are added to the growing list of repair and improvement projects. Governor Dayton's Public Works proposal would begin to reverse the underinvestment in basic state infrastructure. The Governor's proposal would invest \$998 million to improve and repair state buildings and other critical infrastructure, helping to reduce needed deferred maintenance at aging facilities across the state. To learn more about how the Governor's Public Works proposal would improve and repair state buildings and other infrastructure, CLICK HERE.

Expanding Equity and Opportunity for Minnesotans

| Policy | Description |
|---|--|
| Fostering Greater Understanding Between State Government and Tribal Nations | In 2013, Governor Dayton issued an executive order directing state agencies to implement policies that improve relationships and collaboration with Minnesota's eleven Tribal Nations. Following the Governor's direction, the Minnesota Department of Transportation developed an award-winning tribal training program to teach state agency staff about American Indian tribal governments, histories, cultures, and traditions, and to help state employees to work more effectively with tribal governments and American Indians. As part of his Budget for a Better Minnesota, Governor Dayton has proposed \$200,000 to improve the state's communication with tribal nations. It also would be used to better educate agency staff on legal and cultural frameworks for working with sovereign Tribal Nations. |
| Making College More Affordable for Minnesota Dreamers | The Minnesota State Grant Program helps students afford the higher education they need to succeed. Since taking office, the Governor has made major new investments in the State Grant Program. As a result, about 287,000 students have received State Grants to make their higher educations more affordable, and all State Grant recipients have seen increases in their State Grants, averaging \$927. These grants help students build better futures for themselves and their families, by making two-year schools, four-year schools, and technical school training programs more affordable. Governor Dayton's budget would help further extend the promise of higher education to Minnesota Dreamers, many of whom have lived in our state for most of their lives. The Governor's proposal would invest \$1.1 million to provide additional State Grant assistance to 568 Minnesota Dreamers to fill in for federal Pell Grants they would be eligible to receive, but-for their legal status. The average eligible student would receive an average increase of \$2,010 under this proposal to help pay for tuition. |

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To learn more about other proposals included in Governor Dayton's Budget for a Better Minnesota, **CLICK HERE**.



Office of Governor Mark Dayton

A Fair and Balanced Budget

Budget for a Better Minnesota

When Governor Dayton took office in January 2011, Minnesota faced a \$6.2 billion deficit. That was the eighth-straight forecasted deficit since November 2007. Those chronic deficits were the product of previous administrations' decisions to repeatedly "solve" state budget deficits with short-term shifts and gimmicks that shortchanged students and limited investments in our future.

Since 2011, Governor Dayton has worked to restore Minnesota's fiscal health. The Governor asked the wealthiest two percent of Minnesotans to pay their fair share in taxes, while providing tax cuts to 2.3 million middle class Minnesotans and making needed investments in education and economic opportunity. Thanks to that sound fiscal management, Minnesota now has a balanced budget and was named in a recent study the "Best Run State in the Nation."

Now in his last year in office, Governor Dayton is committed to leaving behind a fair and balanced budget for the people of Minnesota. The Governor's 2018 Budget for a Better Minnesota would make investments in the state's most urgent needs, while protecting our state's fiscal stability. Read more below about what Governor Dayton wants to do to leave the state budget better than he found it.

Strategic, Fiscally Responsible Investments in Minnesota's Future

| Policy | Description |
|---|--|
| A Balanced Budget into the Future | Governor Dayton's Budget for a Better Minnesota would make needed, strategic investments in Minnesota, while safeguarding our fiscal future. The Governor's proposal would build on his seven years of diligent, responsible financial management and would remain structurally balanced in future bienniums. This fiscally sound approach to budgeting would allow future governors and legislatures to focus on making investments in Minnesota, instead of cutting the services people depend on. |
| A Fair and Responsible Response to the Federal Tax Bill | Despite their rhetoric, at 429 pages long, the Tax Bill passed by President Trump and Republicans in Congress is unfair and irresponsible. The Republican bill has radically changed federal tax law – eliminating deductions and exclusions benefiting middle class Americans, while devoting 92 percent of the tax cuts to corporations. Since Minnesota's tax code uses federal income tax liability as a starting place, Governor Dayton and the Minnesota Legislature |

| | must balance the goals of federal tax conformity, which is necessary to simplify tax preparation, with the significant state tax increase conformity would cause. Governor Dayton's Budget for a Better Minnesota would ensure no individuals see state tax increases and would cut taxes for working families, while delivering fiscal stability for balanced budgets into the future. | |
|--|---|--|
| Securing the Long- Term Stability of the Health Care Access Fund | Minnesota's Health Care Access Fund (HCAF) was created to increase Minnesotans' access to health care, contain health care costs, and improve the quality of health care services for Minnesotans. Revenues for the HCAF come from a small tax on health care providers, which is set to expire on December 31, 2019. Without action from the Legislature, these essential revenues — which connect tens of thousands of Minnesotans to better, more affordable health care — will disappear and leave a \$530 million annual gap in our state budget. Governor Dayton is committed to leaving the state budget better | |
| | than he found it, and to making sure that tens of thousands of Minnesotans who rely on programs funded by the Health Care Access Fund do not lose the high-quality, more affordable care they need. That is why the Governor's budget would eliminate the expiration date of the provider tax – delivering long-term budget stability for the people of Minnesota, and protecting Minnesotans' health care. | |
| Ensuring that Minnesota Retirees Receive the Benefits They Have Earned for Decades to Come | Immediate action must be taken to ensure Minnesota's public employee pension plans remain solvent, and that promises are kept to Minnesota workers and retirees. This year, Governor Dayton supports bipartisan legislation that would ensure these plans remain healthy and capable of meeting the needs of retired teachers and state and local government employees for decades to come. | |
| | Governor Dayton's plan would ask current employees, retirees, and the state budget to share the burden of ensuring the long-term solvency of the plans. The State of Minnesota would contribute \$27 million in 2019 and \$114 million in 2020-21 to stabilize the public employee pension plans. In return, current employees would be required to increase their contributions and current retirees would see changes to their cost of living adjustments in future years. Making these adjustments now would help ensure that more drastic and painful changes are not needed in future years. | |

| Policy | Description | | |
|--|--|--|--|
| Delivered Nine Forecasted Budget Surpluses | When Governor Dayton took office in January 2011, Minnesota faced a \$6.2 billion budget deficit. That deficit was the eighthstraight forecasted deficit since November 2007. With sound fiscal management, Governor Dayton has restored a balanced budget in Minnesota – delivering repeated budget surpluses. In fact, between November 2013 and February 2018, Minnesota Management and Budget forecasted nine budget surpluses. | | |
| | Date Forecast Date Forecast Nov. 2010 (\$6.19 billion) Nov. 2014 \$1.04 billion Feb. 2011 (\$5.03 billion) Feb. 2015 \$1.87 billion Nov. 2011 \$0 Nov. 2015 \$1.21 billion Feb. 2012 \$0 Feb. 2016 \$900 million Nov. 2012 (\$1.1 billion) Nov. 2016 \$1.4 billion Feb. 2013 (\$627 million) Feb. 2017 \$1.65 billion Nov. 2013 \$825 million Nov. 2017 (\$188 million) Feb. 2014 \$1.23 billion Feb. 2018 \$329 million | | |
| Secured the Largest State Budget Reserves in History to Protect Minnesota from Future Economic Downturns | When Governor Dayton took office in January 2011, Minnesota had \$0 in the state budget reserve account. But in 2013, the Governor and DFL Legislature changed the law to require more funds to be put into the state budget reserves to protect Minnesota from future economic downturns. By 2017, the state budget reserves were the largest in Minnesota history, at \$1.6 billion – protecting the state's fiscal integrity, and the services that Minnesotans rely on. In addition, the state of Minnesota has an additional \$335 million cash on hand that could be used in the event of an economic downturn. | | |
| Paid Back All the Debt Owed to Minnesota Schools | Before Governor Dayton took office in January 2011, previous Legislatures had used numerous shifts and gimmicks to balance the state budget. Borrowing from local school districts and shifting funds from dedicated accounts ultimately racked up billions of dollars in shifts and gimmicks. During his tenure in office, the Governor has worked to reduce shifts and gimmicks in the state budget, to truly balance the state's books. In total, Governor Dayton eliminated the \$2.7 billion school aid shift, returning the state to fiscal integrity. | | |
| Returned Minnesota to Tax Fairness | When Governor Dayton took office in January 2011, the richest Minnesotans paid about 9.5 percent of their income in state and local taxes, compared to 12 percent for most Minnesotans. Tax policies enacted by Governor Dayton during his tenure have restored tax fairness in Minnesota, with the wealthiest Minnesotans now paying about 12 percent of their income in state and local taxes, just like the rest of Minnesotans. These new revenues were invested in a state budget for a stronger economy, in better educations for all Minnesota students, and more. | | |

Reduced the "Price of Government" by 4.4 Percent, While Investing in Minnesota's Future In the 1990s, when they pushed for its adoption, the Minnesota Chamber of Commerce and Minnesota Business Partnership called the "Price of Government" the definitive measure of the cost of government to taxpayers. The index calculates the aggregate cost that Minnesota taxpayers pay for public services as a percentage of total statewide personal income.

Under Governor Dayton's leadership, the "Price of Government" has decreased 4.4 percent since 2011. The decline is a result of sound fiscal management over the past seven years, strong growth in the state's economy, and rising personal incomes for Minnesotans.

| Year | Price of Govt. | Year | Price of Govt. |
|---|----------------|--------------|----------------|
| 2006 | 16.2 percent | 2013 | 15.3 percent |
| 2007 | 15.9 percent | 2014 | 15.8 percent |
| 2008 | 15.8 percent | 2015 | 15.6 percent |
| 2009 | 14.7 percent | 2016 | 15.7 percent |
| 2010 | 15.6 percent | 2017 | 15.4 percent |
| 2011 | 15.8 percent | 2018 | 15.1 percent |
| 2012 | 14.9 percent | Δ since 2011 | - 4.4 percent |
| MMB: State and local revenues as percentage of personal income, 2004-2018 | | | |

Saved Taxpayers Billions of Dollars Through Reforms

Governor Dayton has worked to make state government more efficient, effective, and accountable to taxpayers. Under his leadership, Governor Dayton's Administration has saved Minnesota taxpayers billions of dollars through reforms, efficiencies, and improvements to the ways government delivers services. Read below to learn about just some of the savings that the Dayton Administration has found for Minnesota taxpayers since 2011.

- Saved \$1.5 Billion in Health Care Contracting In 2011, Governor Dayton and the Department of Human Services began requiring health plans to compete to provide health care coverage for enrollees in state programs. By requiring competitive bidding, Governor Dayton's Administration has saved Minnesota taxpayers more than \$1.5 billion.
- Saved Taxpayers \$217 Million Through Efficiencies Under Governor Dayton's leadership, the Minnesota Department of Transportation implemented reforms that improved the efficiency of construction projects and project development. The agency also made reforms to its administration, maintenance and operations divisions. Overall, these reforms have saved more than \$217 million since 2015. The funding saved through these efficiencies were then used to support additional road and bridge projects across the state.
- Saved \$213 Million in Health Care Delivery Reforms In 2013, Minnesota launched its Integrated Health Partnership program in which people receive more coordinated care and health care providers are paid based on the quality of care they provide to their patients. This encourages providers to be innovative in how

- they provide care and allows them to focus on the quality of care versus the amount of care they provide. The program now serves 462,000 Minnesota with 21 provider groups involved. It also has reduced health care spending by \$213 million since 2013.
- Saved Taxpayers Approximately \$105 Million Through IT Consolidation In 2011, the Office of Enterprise Technology was transformed into Minnesota IT Services, a state department charged with managing technology across state government and protecting information, including personal information of citizens, from cyber-attack. Thanks to this consolidation, the Dayton Administration reduced the state's data center footprint by more than 50 percent, making Minnesota more secure, while saving taxpayer money. In addition, Minnesota IT Services is able to leverage economies of scale to reduce technology purchasing costs. Since 2011, these reforms have saved taxpayers approximately \$15 million a year, or \$105 million in total.

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To learn more about other proposals included in Governor Dayton's Budget for a Better Minnesota, **CLICK HERE**.



Office of Governor Mark Dayton

Better, More Secure Technology for Minnesotans

Budget for a Better Minnesota

Minnesotans and our state's many businesses need to move fast and efficiently to succeed in a high-tech 21st Century economy. So does state government. That is why Governor Dayton's Budget for a Better Minnesota would invest in better technology that would allow state government to move at the speed of commerce and ensure all Minnesotans – individuals and businesses – get the quality services they need with the speed, certainty, and security they deserve.

Right now, some state government agencies still use computer systems built 30 years ago to provide services to the public, host information online, and support the work of government. The combination of aging computer infrastructure with an increasingly interconnected world has created new risks for Minnesotans. Minnesota state government is subject to more than 3 million cyberattacks every day that attempt to interfere with state government or illegally access our private information. Minnesota has so far avoided a major data security breach like those that have impacted many major American companies and their customers. But we need to take action now to improve our cybersecurity measures, upgrade our technologies, and protect Minnesotans from attacks.

To ensure help Minnesotans remain protected, Governor Dayton has again proposed long-overdue upgrades to Minnesota's information technology and computer security systems in his Budget for a Better Minnesota. These efforts will help deliver state government services at the speed of commerce, and provide the security and personal data protections that Minnesotans expect and deserve.

Safe, Secure and Effective Technology Services for Minnesotans

| Policy | Description |
|--|---|
| Safeguarding the State from Cyberattacks | Minnesota IT Services supports more than 35,000 users, secures the private data of 5.5 million Minnesotans, and protects over \$28 billion in annual transactions from cyberattacks. Sophisticated attacks, however, are becoming more common and are testing the limits of existing capabilities. The push to digitize government compounds this problem, significantly expanding the volume of sensitive data vulnerable to attack. |
| | The Governor's budget would invest \$19.7 million in FY2019 to minimize our risk exposure by migrating business systems to upgraded, modern, secure data centers. It would replace and upgrade unsecure networking equipment, servers, and workstations. It also would fund deployment of sophisticated software to combat increasingly complex hacker attacks and procure services for continuous security monitoring, penetration |

| | tests, and independent security audits. In addition, the budget would reinforce the State's Cyber Security Team by adding well trained staff, and expanding monitoring and other core security services. |
|---|---|
| Safeguarding Minnesota's Elections Against Cyberattacks | Safeguarding our elections against interference is essential to our democracy and ensuring all Minnesotans are confident in the integrity of our electoral process. Thanks to safeguards like the use of paper ballots, Minnesota's elections are better protected against cyberattacks than many other states. However, with evidence that hackers targeted Minnesota's elections website in 2016, Governor Dayton supports a \$381,000 investment in FY2019 proposed by Secretary of State Steve Simon to implement recommendations from the U.S. Department of Homeland Security for updating and modernizing Minnesota's statewide voter registration system. This investment would enhance the security, integrity, and stability of the system and help Minnesota meet standards set by the National Institute of Standards and Technology. |
| Fixing MNLARS to Deliver Better, Faster, More Reliable Services for Minnesotans | Minnesotans expect and deserve high-quality, efficient services from their state government. That is why Governor Dayton and the new leadership at Minnesota IT Services are working hard to fix the Minnesota Licensing and Registration System (MNLARS). Important progress has already been made to make MNLARS work better for Minnesotans, with the backlog of delayed vehicle titles now cut in half. But to fully correct the problems Minnesotans have faced, Governor Dayton has asked legislators to work with his Administration to approve an initial \$10 million transfer and an additional \$32.7 million by the end of the Legislative Session. Allowing use of these funds will help deliver better, faster, more reliable services for Minnesotans. Without this funding, 39 contractors working on MNLARS will be laid off, delaying essential repairs until 2020. |
| Expanding Access to Reliable, Affordable High-Speed Internet | Since taking office, Governor Dayton has secured \$85.6 million for investments in high-speed internet infrastructure. This funding expanded access to broadband for 33,852 households, 5,189 businesses, and 300 community institutions, and leveraged \$110 million in matching investments. Today, thanks in part to the Governor's investments, 88 percent of Minnesotans have access to broadband speeds that meet the 2022 goal. In 2011, only 56 percent of Minnesotans, largely in urban areas, had access to those speeds. This year, Governor Dayton's budget would invest \$30 million to help 11,000 more homes, businesses, and community institutions gain high-speed internet access so they can compete economically alongside other Minnesota communities in the 21st Century. |

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To learn more about other proposals included in Governor Dayton's Budget for a Better Minnesota, **CLICK HERE**.

GOVERNOR DAYTON'S SUPPLEMENTAL BUDGET PROPOSAL

FY 18-19

| February Forecast Balance | \$329 million |
|---|---------------|
| Investments (226) | |
| Safe Schools/Education | (47) |
| Senior and Vulnerable Adult Protections | (12) |
| Opioid Abuse Prevention | (13) |
| Bonding Bill | (37) |
| Higher Education | (30) |
| Pension Reform | (27) |
| All Other | (60) |
| Revenue Package 20 | |
| 2017 Tax Provisions | 15 |
| Response to Federal Tax Bill, Fairness Provisions | 9 |
| Other Revenue Changes | (4) |
| Bottom Line | \$123 |