

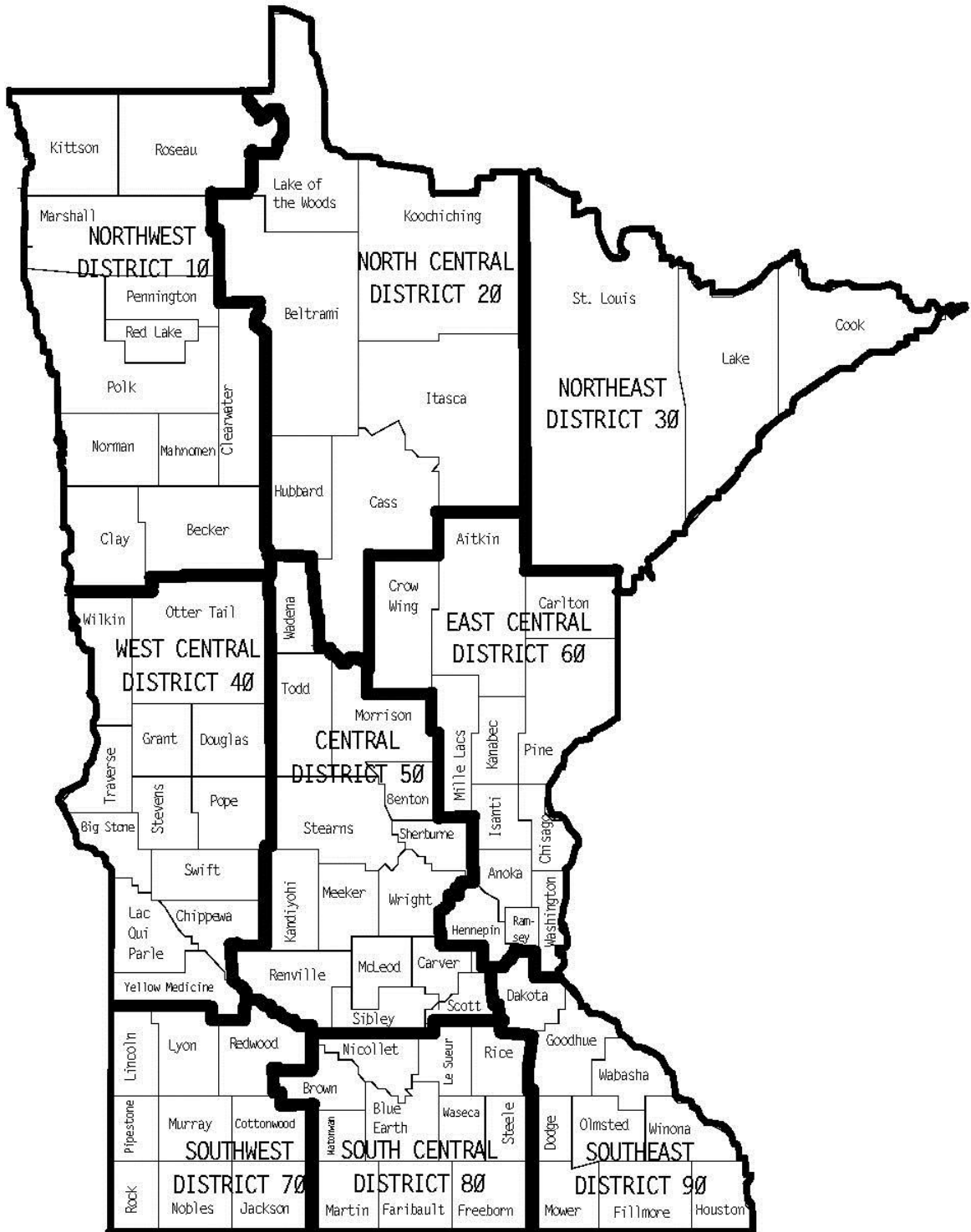
2015

AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS ANNUAL BULLETIN

MINNESOTA



MINNESOTA'S AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS DISTRICTS



Minnesota Agricultural Statistics 2015 Annual Bulletin

Compiled by the
United States Department of Agriculture
National Agricultural Statistics Service
Upper Midwest Region – Minnesota Field Office

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Minnesota Department of Agriculture
Dave Frederickson, Commissioner

and

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National Agricultural Statistics Service
Joseph Reilly, Administrator



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Foreword

Every Minnesotan benefits from the productive capabilities of our state's farm and food sector. Agriculture is a major contributor to our state's economy, creating \$90 billion in economic activity and more than 340,000 jobs. In addition to our 74,000 farms, Minnesota has nearly 1,000 agricultural and food companies. Seven of Minnesota's top 20 public companies have roots in the farm and food sector, and Minnesota has several privately held firms with an agricultural focus on Forbes' List of America's Largest Private Companies.

Our high quality agricultural products are in demand around the globe and as we look toward a future in which the world's food needs are expected to double by 2050, it is evident that agriculture will only become more important and more prominent in the years to come.

The Minnesota Department of Agriculture's mission is to enhance Minnesotans' quality of life by ensuring the integrity of our food supply, the health of our environment, and the strength of our agricultural economy. As part of that mission, the department helps produce the annual Minnesota Agricultural Statistics book. This book provides information on trends in crop and livestock production, farm income and other data vital to decision makers in the agriculture sector.

I want to take this opportunity to thank the Minnesota farmers and agri-businesses who respond to the surveys by the Agricultural Statistics Service. The information published in this book is only possible through their ongoing cooperation and support.



Dave Frederickson, Commissioner
Minnesota Department of Agriculture



The 2015 Minnesota Agricultural Statistics bulletin presents the statistics for 2014 from the United States Department of Agriculture's National Agricultural Statistics Service in cooperation with the Minnesota Department of Agriculture. This publication documents Minnesota's farmers' efforts in feeding the nation and the world. Production from our farmers has Minnesota ranked in the top ten leading states for several commodities. Agriculture plays a key role in the Minnesota economy and helps make Minnesota a great place to live and grow.

These statistics provide a voice for farmers and also provide facts to build for the future of agriculture. I say "Thank you" to the farmers and agribusiness people and County FAC members who participate in USDA NASS surveys. Your participation allows your voice to be heard and your future to be shaped on facts for all agriculture. As always, USDA NASS counts agriculture because "Agriculture Counts"!

If you would like additional information, e-mail us at nassrfoumr@nass.usda.gov or call us at 1-651-728-3113. You can also access our reports at www.nass.usda.gov/mn.



Dan Lofthus, State Statistician
Upper Midwest Region, Minnesota Field Office



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AGRICULTURAL RANKINGS – TOP TEN STATES BY CATEGORY

Category	Unit	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Minnesota Rank	U.S. Total
GENERAL FARM CHARACTERISTICS													
Number of farms, 2014	Farms	TX 245,500	MO 97,700	IA 88,000	OK 79,600	CA 76,400	KY 76,400	IL 74,500	OH 74,500	MN 74,000	WI 69,000	9	2,084,000
Cash receipts, crops, 2013 ¹	Million dollars	CA 33,578	IA 17,169	MN 14,586	IL 14,545	NE 11,606	IN 8,097	ND 7,601	OH 7,430	WA 7,182	KS 6,691	3	218,527
Net cash income, 2013	Million dollars	CA 12,889	IA 10,788	MN 9,293	NE 7,920	IL 6,269	KS 6,184	TX 5,268	IN 4,328	WI 4,134	OH 3,770	3	131,127
Farm production expenditures, 2013	Million dollars	CA 36,970	IA 26,547	TX 23,232	NE 19,382	MN 17,211	IL 16,696	KS 13,184	NC 11,432	WI 10,620	IN 10,447	5	352,007
CROPS													
Capacity of total grain storage, December 1, 2014	Million bushels	IA 3,430	IL 2,920	MN 2,220	NE 2,077	KS 1,405	ND 1,289	SD 1,035	OH 965	TX 800	MO 765	3	23,440
Capacity of on-farm grain storage, December 1, 2014	Million bushels	IA 2,000	MN 1,500	IL 1,460	NE 1,180	ND 880	IN 830	SD 690	OH 540	MO 520	KS 380	2	13,115
Capacity of commercial grain storage facilities, Dec. 1, 2014	Million bushels	IL 1,460	IA 1,430	KS 1,025	NE 897	MN 720	TX 640	IN 510	OH 425	ND 409	WI 340	5	10,660
Total value, principal crops 2014	Million dollars	CA 33,091	IL 14,901	IA 14,424	NE 10,127	MN 9,398	IN 7,616	ND 6,970	KS 6,510	TX 6,469	SD 6,458	5	192,760
Harvested acreage, principal crops, 2014 ²	(000) Acres	IA 24,665	IL 22,853	ND 22,207	KS 21,904	MN 19,324	NE 19,148	TX 17,832	SD 17,335	MO 13,842	IN 12,305	5	309,047
Corn for grain production, 2014	(000) Bushels	IA 2,367,400	IL 2,350,000	NE 1,602,050	MN 1,177,800	IN 1,084,760	SD 787,360	MO 628,680	OH 610,720	KS 566,200	WI 485,160	4	14,215,532
Vegetables for processing, value of production, 2014	Million dollars	CA 1,306,796	WI 157,920	MN 134,945	WA 115,646	OR 53,692	NY 53,502	OH 29,379	DE 29,255	IL 22,608	TX 16,306	3	2,171,607
Dry edible beans, value of production, 2014	Million dollars	ND 251,537	MI 164,790	MN 140,597	NE 120,080	ID 71,201	CA 69,472	WA 62,114	WY 27,246	CO 21,877	MT 16,884	3	1,015,485
Oat production, 2014	(000) Bushels	SD 9,300	WI 8,680	MN 7,875	ND 7,665	IA 3,520	PA 3,480	MI 2,760	NY 2,520	OH 2,457	ME 2,170	3	69,684
Potatoes production, 2014	(000) Cwt	ID 135,920	WA 101,475	WI 27,090	ND 24,255	CO 23,735	OR 22,562	MN 16,800	MI 15,725	CA 15,694	ME 15,150	7	446,693
Sugarbeets production, 2014	(000) Tons	MN 9,765	ID 6,338	ND 5,117	MI 4,410	MT 1,437	NE 1,339	CA 1,003	CO 917	WY 834	OR 226	1	31,386
Soybeans for bean production, 2014	(000) Bushels	IL 547,680	IA 505,730	IN 307,440	MN 305,340	NE 288,900	MO 260,400	OH 254,100	SD 299,950	ND 202,515	AR 160,500	4	3,968,823
Spring wheat production, 2014	(000) Bushels	ND 291,650	MT 104,300	SD 71,680	MN 64,900	ID 34,580	WA 23,180	OR 3,744	CO 512	UT 432	NV 60	4	595,038
Alfalfa hay production, 2014	(000) Tons	CA 5,688	SD 4,370	ID 4,251	WI 4,125	MT 3,885	ND 3,465	NE 3,403	MN 3,190	IA 2,916	CO 2,516	8	61,446

¹ Preliminary. ² Crops included are corn, sorghum, oats, barley, rye, winter wheat, Durum wheat, other spring wheat, rice, soybeans, peanuts, sunflower, cotton, dry edible beans, potatoes, canola, proso millet, and sugarbeets.

AGRICULTURAL RANKINGS – TOP TEN STATES BY CATEGORY

Category	Unit	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Minnesota Rank	U.S. Total
LIVESTOCK													
Pork exports, 2013	Million dollars	IA 1,962	NC 739	MN 737	IL 410	IN 307	MO 265	OK 257	NE 221	OH 194	KS 168	3	6,049
All hogs and pigs, December 1, 2014	(000) Head	IA 20,900	NC 8,600	MN 7,900	IL 4,600	IN 3,600	NE 3,100	MO 2,750	OH 2,160	OK 2,070	KS 1,810	3	66,145
Pig crop, 2014	(000) Head	IA 20,595	NC 16,397	MN 12,175	IL 10,140	NE 7,359	OK 7,301	MO 7,147	IN 5,160	SD 3,695	OH 3,241	3	113,596
Commercial hog slaughter, 2014	(000) Head	IA 28,645	IL 10,438	MN 9,708	MO 8,430	IN 8,206	NE 7,139	OK 4,845	PA 2,830	CA 2,345	OH 910	3	106,876
Value of hogs on farms, ending inventory December 1, 2014	Million dollars	IA 3,135	MN 1,335	NC 1,032	IL 644	IN 522	NE 450	MO 344	OH 333	OK 269	KS 225	2	9,506
Steers 500 lbs and over, January 1, 2015	(000) Head	TX 2,500	NE 2,360	KS 1,930	IA 1,310	OK 870	CO 790	SD 680	CA 570	MN 500	MO 400	9	15,779
Cattle and calves on feed, January 1, 2015	(000) Head	NE 2,530	TX 2,510	KS 2,180	IA 1,220	CO 930	CA 425	MN 385	SD 385	OK 265	WI 260	7	13,025
Red meat production, dressed weight, 2014	Million lbs.	NE 7,274	IA 6,597	KS 5,075	TX 4,181	IL 3,029	MN 2,507	NC 2,291	CO 2,184	MO 1,887	IN 1,775	6	47,343
Milk cow inventory, January 1, 2015	(000) Head	CA 1,780	WI 1,275	NY 615	ID 579	PA 530	TX 470	MN 460	MI 403	NM 323	WA 277	7	9,306
Cheese production, 2014	Million pounds	WI 2,910,299	CA 2,444,260	ID 895,189	NY 784,666	NM 758,729	MN 666,537	PA 415,790	IA 263,627	SD 263,618	OH 202,350	6	11,450,117
Milk production, 2014	Million pounds	CA 42,337	WI 27,795	ID 13,873	NY 13,733	PA 10,683	TX 10,310	MI 9,609	MN 9,127	NM 8,105	WA 6,584	8	206,046
Milk goats, January 1, 2015	Head	WI 44,000	CA 40,000	IA 31,000	TX 23,000	MN 13,500	NY 13,400	PA 13,000	IN 11,500	MI 11,300	CO 10,000	5	365,000
Turkeys raised, 2014	(000) Head	MN 45,500	AR 30,000	NC 28,500	IN 19,000	MO 17,000	VA 16,800	CA 11,000	IA 10,500	PA 7,000	MI 5,100	1	237,500
Turkeys, value of production, 2014	Million dollars	MN 866,161	NC 733,163	IN 554,411	AR 449,820	MO 399,840	VA 325,987	IA 320,276	CA 227,997	OH 153,689	MI 151,065	1	5,304,537
Honey, bee colonies inventory, 2014	(000) Colonies	ND 490	CA 320	SD 280	FL 245	MT 162	MN 132	TX 116	ID 100	MI 91	GA 73	6	2,740
Honey, value of production, 2014	Million dollars	ND 84,280	SD 50,912	FL 30,576	MT 29,225	CA 25,334	TX 20,177	MN 16,315	MI 14,333	GA 9,912	LA 9,112	7	385,241
Egg production, 2013	Million eggs	IA 16,449	OH 8,731	IN 7,747	PA 7,570	TX 5,109	GA 4,723	CA 4,551	MI 3,867	NC 3,381	MN 3,071	10	99,768

MINNESOTA: CROP & LIVESTOCK RECORD HIGHS AND LOWS

Item	Unit	Record high		Record low		Year estimates started
		Quantity	Year ¹	Quantity	Year ¹	
CORN FOR GRAIN ²						
Harvested	1,000 acres	8,330	2012	120	1866	1866
Yield	Bushels/acre	177.0	2010	18.5	1894	1866
Production	1,000 bushels	1,374,450	2012	2,760	1866	1866
CORN FOR SILAGE						
Harvested	1,000 acres	1,490	1976	283	1919	1919
Yield	Tons/acre	20.0	2010	4.0	1936	1919
Production	1,000 tons	10,935	1981	2,207	1919	1919
HAY						
Harvested	1,000 acres	4,721	1941	1,750	2015	1909
Yield	Tons/acre	3.39	1986	0.67	1934	1909
Production	1,000 tons	9,675	1986	2,728	1934	1909
OATS						
Planted	1,000 acres	5,466	1945	180	2011	1929
Harvested	1,000 acres	5,392	1945	105	2013	1866
Yield	Bushels/acre	72.0	2000	19.0	1934	1866
Production	1,000 bushels	242,640	1945	4,125	1866	1866
POTATOES						
Planted	1,000 acres	399	1932	43	2014	1929
Harvested	1,000 acres	486	1922	16	1866	1866
Yield	Cwt/acre	460	2009	28	1936	1866
Production	1,000 cwt	26,244	1922	845	1870	1866
SOYBEANS						
Planted	1,000 acres	7,500	2003	15	1933	1933
Harvested	1,000 acres	7,450	2003	2	1934	1934
Yield	Bushels/acre	45.5	2005	12.0	1936	1934
Production	1,000 bushels	328,950	2010	30	1934	1934
SPRING WHEAT						
Planted	1,000 acres	3,880	1976	580	1957	1924
Harvested	1,000 acres	3,800	1976	560	1957	1919
Yield	Bushels/acre	58.0	2003	9.0	1936	1919
Production	1,000 bushels	137,500	1992	9,802	1954	1919
CATTLE						
All cattle & calves	1,000 head	4,518	1965	211	1867	1867
Beef cows	1,000 head	751	1976	78	1929	1920
Milk cows	1,000 head	1,893	1933	101	1867	1867
Cattle on feed	1,000 head	589	1970	265	1998	1965
HOGS						
All hogs	1,000 head	7,900	2014	300	1866	1866
All sows farrowed	1,000 head	1,195	2012	630	1975	1924
Pig crop	1,000 head	12,268	2013	4,585	1975	1924
SHEEP						
All sheep & lambs	1,000 head	1,496	1943	130	2015	1920
Breeding sheep	1,000 head	1,201	1943	92	2015	1920
Ewes - 1 year plus	1,000 head	947	1942	73	2015	1920
Lamb crop	1,000 head	1,015	1942	125	2010	1924
TURKEYS						
Turkeys raised	Head	48,000	2008	1,301	1930	1929

¹ In case of a tie, the most recent year was used.

² Corn for grain estimates are available for years prior to 1919, however, the production for silage and other uses were converted to grain weight equivalent and included in the corn for grain estimates.

Farms and Land in Farms by Sales Class – Minnesota: 2010-2014

[Farms and ranches are classified in "sales classes" by summing sales of agricultural products and government program payments.]

	\$1,000- \$9,999	\$10,000- \$99,999	\$100,000- \$249,999	\$250,000- \$499,999	\$500,000- \$999,999 ¹	\$1,000,000 & over ¹	Total
Number of farms							
2010	32,000	21,900	8,500	6,500	7,900	(NA)	76,800
2011	29,800	21,800	8,400	6,500	8,900	(NA)	75,400
2012	27,000	22,000	8,400	6,400	10,700	(NA)	74,500
2013	27,000	22,000	8,400	6,400	5,300	5,300	74,400
2014	26,600	21,900	8,600	6,400	5,300	5,200	74,000
Land in farms, 1,000 acres							
2010	2,700	4,300	3,300	4,200	11,800	(NA)	26,300
2011	2,400	3,900	2,900	3,900	13,000	(NA)	26,100
2012	2,100	3,650	2,600	3,350	14,300	(NA)	26,000
2013	2,100	3,650	2,550	3,300	4,770	9,530	25,900
2014	2,100	3,700	2,500	3,300	4,800	9,500	25,900
Average farm size, acres							
2010	84	196	388	646	1,494	(NA)	342
2011	81	179	345	600	1,461	(NA)	346
2012	78	166	310	523	1,336	(NA)	349
2013	78	166	304	516	900	1,798	348
2014	79	169	291	516	906	1,827	350

(NA) Not available.

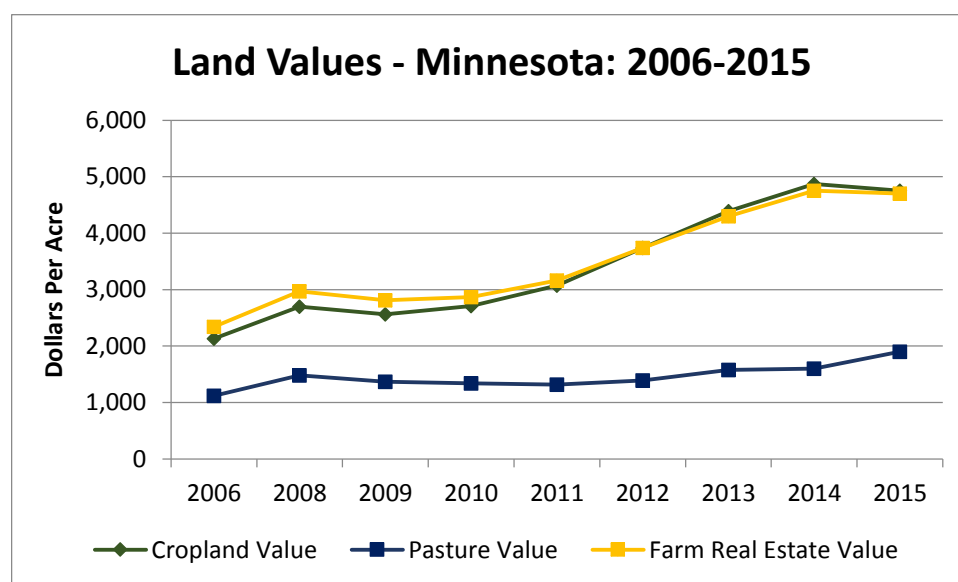
¹Beginning in 2013, the \$500,000-\$999,999 and \$1,000,000 and over categories are published separately. Prior to that, the information was combined in the \$500,000 and over category.

Cash Rent – Minnesota: 2011-2015

Item	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Cropland, cash rent expense (dollars per acre)	135.00	151.00	178.00	186.00	181.00
Irrigated, cash rent expense (dollars per acre)	160.00	200.00	205.00	210.00	210.00
Non-irrigated, cash rent expense (dollars per acre)	135.00	150.00	177.00	185.00	180.00
Pasture, cash rent expense (dollars per acre)	21.50	24.50	28.00	26.00	28.00

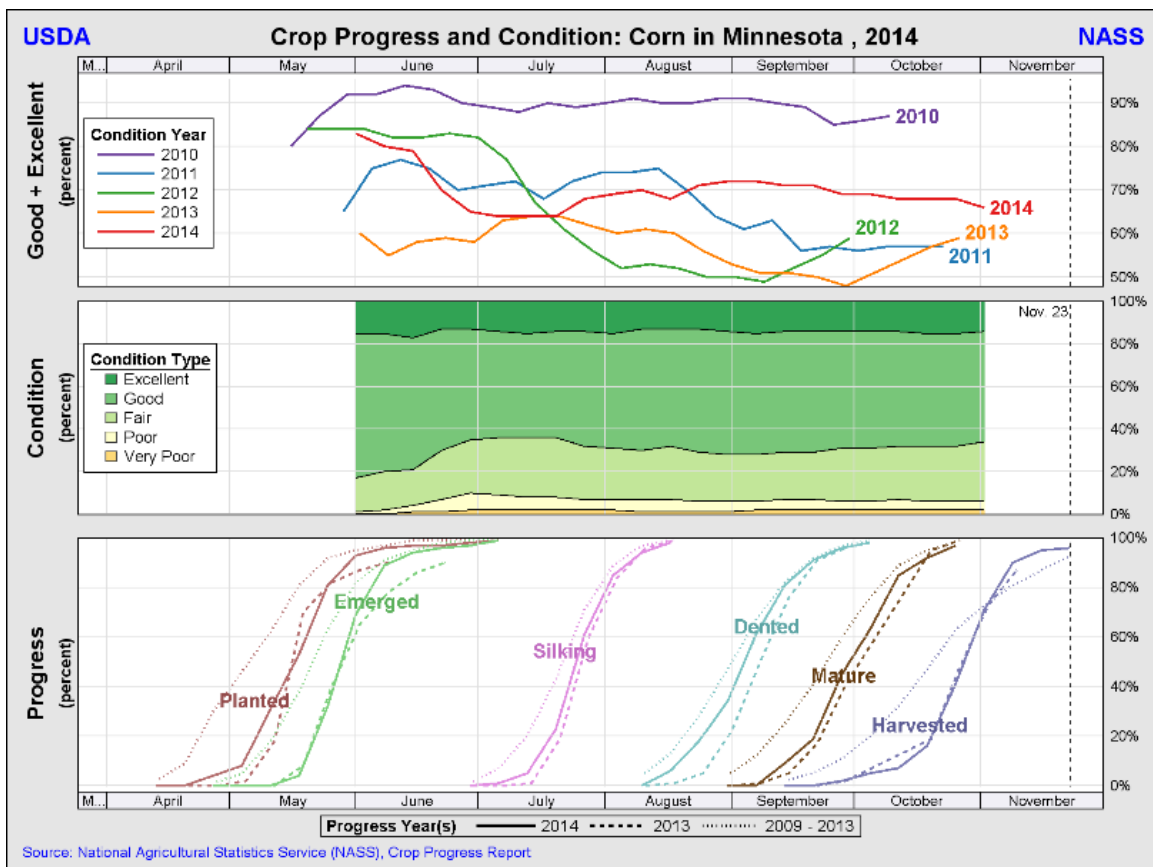
Land Values – Minnesota: 2011-2015

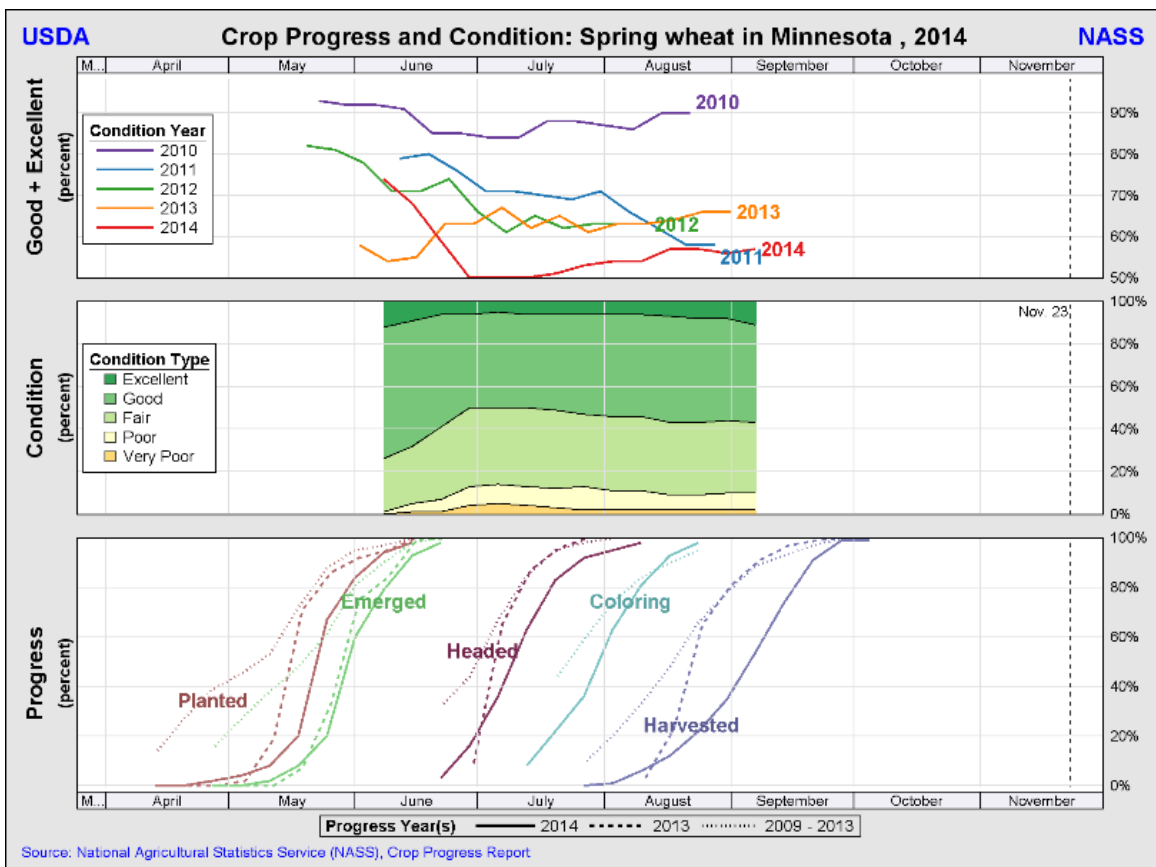
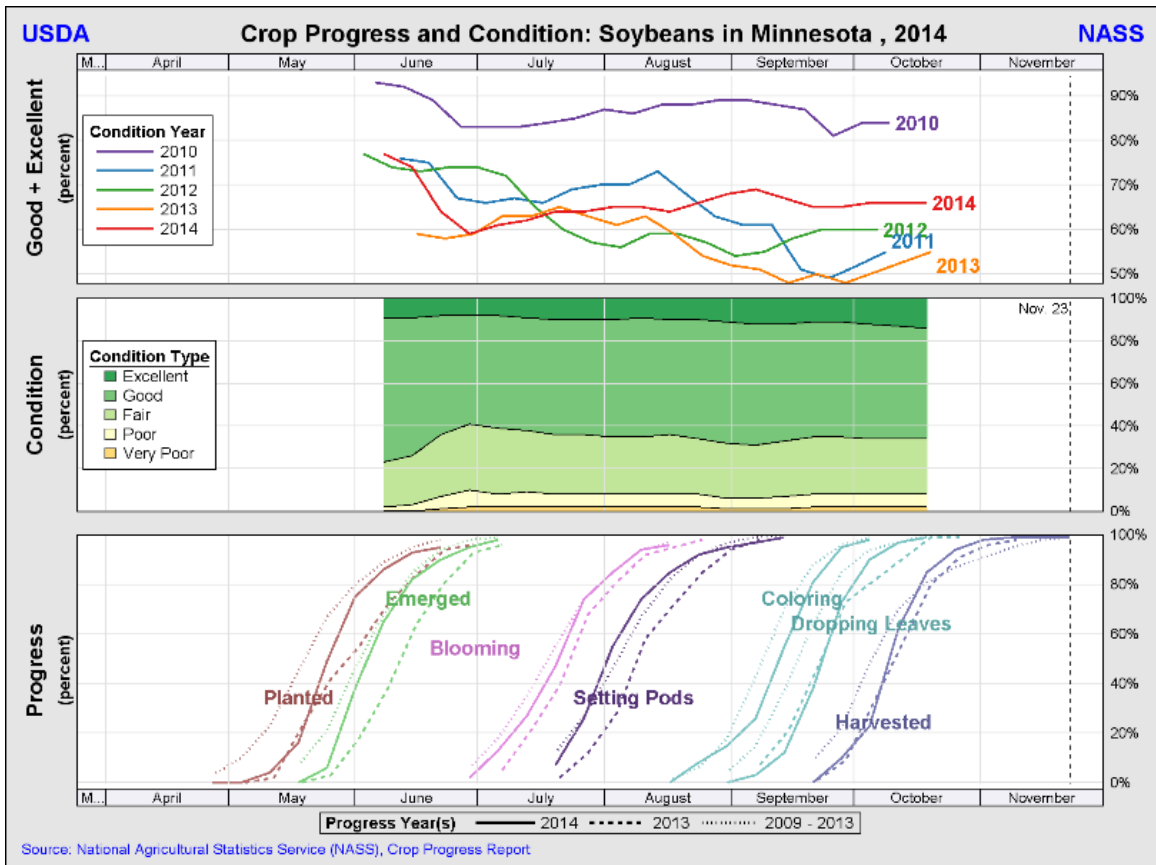
Item	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Cropland, average value (dollars per acre)	3,070	3,740	4,390	4,870	4,750
Pasture, average value (dollars per acre)	1,320	1,390	1,580	1,600	1,900
Farm real estate, average value (dollars per acre)	3,160	3,740	4,300	4,750	4,700



2014 WEATHER SUMMARY

Snow cover in the northern half of Minnesota and considerable frost depth throughout the state delayed the start of the 2014 crop season. Planting started off ahead of last year in April, but was well behind normal pace. Precipitation in late April and early May slowed planting progress to behind the five-year average. Topsoil moisture was 100 percent adequate to surplus on May 11 for the first of several times this year. Waterlogged fields were an issue throughout much of the season, causing delays in both planting and harvesting for most crops. Minnesota didn't see 5.0 or more days suitable until the week ending May 25, allowing rapid planting progress to be made during that week. Warm weather arrived at the end of May to help advance crop emergence. Topsoil and subsoil moisture reached their highest levels the week ending June 22, with 58 percent and 53 percent in surplus condition, respectively. As the weather warmed in July, conditions improved for most crops. In late July, northern counties endured heavy rainfall while farmers in southern Minnesota wanted more rain. As of August 17, 43 percent of topsoil moisture was rated short to very short. Small grain harvest continued through late September, behind the normal pace. High grain moistures caused many farmers to delay the beginning of harvest activities. However, favorable weather conditions during October and the beginning of November allowed harvest to advance past last year's progress and past the five year average for several crops. November brought cold temperatures and the first appearance of measurable snow on November 10.





Crop Summary, Acres Planted, Harvested, Yield and Production – Minnesota and U.S.: 2013-2014

	Planted acreage		Harvested acreage		Yield per harvested acre			Production		
	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014	Units	2013	2014	Units
Minnesota	1,000 acres							1,000 units		
Corn for grain.....	8,600 ¹	8,200 ¹	8,140	7,550	159	156	Bu	1,294,260	1,177,800	Bu
Corn for silage.....	--	--	380	500	16.5	18	Tons	6,270	9,000	Tons
Soybeans.....	6,700	7,350	6,620	7,270	42	41.5	Bu	278,040	301,705	Bu
All wheat.....	1,227	1,262	1,184	1,212	56.7	54.8	Bu	67,152	66,468	Bu
Spring wheat.....	1,200	1,220	1,160	1,180	57	55	Bu	66,120	64,900	Bu
Oats.....	240	230	105	125	57	63	Bu	5,985	7,875	Bu
Barley.....	90	75	75	60	69	52	Bu	5,175	3,120	Bu
Flaxseed.....	4.0	2.0	4.0	2.0	19.0	24.0	Bu	76.0	48.0	Bu
All hay.....	--	--	1,900.0	1,910.0	2.05	2.35	Tons	3,895	4,486	Tons
Alfalfa hay.....	--	--	950	1,100	2.60	2.90	Tons	2,470	3,190	Tons
Other hay.....	--	--	950	810	1.50	1.60	Tons	1,425	1,296	Tons
Forage.....	--	--	2,165	2,210	2.25	2.56	Tons	4,882	5,657	Tons
Sugarbeets.....	462.0	440.0	426.0	434.0	26.0	22.5	Tons	11,076	9,765	Tons
All potatoes.....	46.0	42.0	45.0	41.0	385	400	Cwt	17,325	16,400	Cwt
All sunflowers.....	43.0	62.0	41.5	59.5	1,669	1,477	Lbs	69,250	87,870	Lbs
Oil sunflowers.....	33.0	47.0	32.0	45.0	1,600	1,450	Lbs	51,200	65,250	Lbs
Non-oil sunflowers.....	10.0	15.0	9.5	14.5	1,900	1,560	Lbs	18,050	22,620	Lbs
All dry edible beans.....	125.0	155.0	120.0	148.0	1,950	1,950	Lbs	2,340	2,887	Cwt
Navy beans.....	36.2	50.4	35.2	47.2	1,960	1,820	Lbs	690	861	Cwt
Dark red kidney beans.....	34.1	39.9	31.5	38.4	1,980	2,070	Lbs	624	794	Cwt
Pinto beans.....	11.6	9.8	11.2	9.3	1,640	1,530	Lbs	184	142	Cwt
Canola.....	17.0	14.0	16.5	13.5	1,950	1,650	Lbs	32,175	22,275	Lbs
Sweet corn for processing.....	125.2	116.6	118.7	109.4	6.74	6.85	Tons	799.7	749.4	Tons
Green peas for processing.....	67.7	68.6	60.8	64.0	1.44	1.22	Tons	87.6	78.2	Tons
Apples.....	--	--	2.6 ²	2.6 ²	10,000	9,620	Lbs	22,000 ³	23,000 ³	Lbs
United States										
Corn for grain.....	95,365 ¹	90,597 ¹	87,451	83,136	158.1	171	Bu	13,828,964	14,215,532	Bu
Corn for silage.....	--	--	6,281	36,371	18.8	20.1	Tons	118,296	128,048	Tons
Soybeans.....	76,840	83,276	76,253	82,591	44.0	47.5	Bu	3,357,984	3,927,090	Bu
All wheat.....	56,236	56,841	45,332	46,385	47.1	43.7	Bu	2,134,979	2,026,310	Bu
Spring wheat.....	11,606	13,025	11,344	12,740	47.1	46.7	Bu	534,101	595,038	Bu
Oats.....	2,980	2,753	1,009	1,035	64.1	67.9	Bu	64,642	70,232	Bu
Barley.....	3,528	3,031	3,040	2,497	71.3	72.7	Bu	216,745	181,542	Bu
Flaxseed.....	181.0	311.0	172.0	302.0	19.5	21.1	Bu	3,356	6,368	Bu
All hay.....	--	--	57,897	57,092	2.33	2.45	Tons	135,002	139,798	Tons
Alfalfa hay.....	--	--	17,673	18,445	3.24	3.33	Tons	57,217	61,446	Tons
Other hay.....	--	--	40,224	38,647	1.93	2.03	Tons	77,785	78,352	Tons
Forage.....	--	--	35,173	34,455	2.53	2.77	Tons	89,129	95,372	Tons
Sugarbeets.....	1,198.0	1,163.0	1,154.0	1,147.0	28.4	27.4	Tons	32,789	31,365	Tons
All potatoes.....	1,064.0	1,063.0	1,051.0	1,051.0	414.0	421	Cwt	434,652	442,170	Cwt
All sunflowers.....	1,576.0	1,561.0	1,465.0	1,508.0	1,380	1,469	Lbs	2,021,765	2,214,835	Lbs
Oil sunflowers.....	1,279.0	1,172.0	1,201.0	1,139.0	1,363	1,461	Lbs	1,637,205	1,663,170	Lbs
Non-oil sunflowers.....	266.5	388.8	263.7	369.1	1,458	1,495	Lbs	384,560	551,665	Lbs
All dry edible beans.....	1,359.7	1,718.9	1,316.3	1,665.7	1,867	1,753	Lbs	24,576	29,206	Cwt
Navy beans.....	174.2	247.7	171.7	240.0	1,981	1,842	Lbs	3,402	4,421	Cwt
Dark red kidney beans.....	46.7	59.0	43.8	56.9	1,913	2,039	Lbs	838	1,160	Cwt
Pinto beans.....	485.1	608.3	466.5	589.8	1,819	1,667	Lbs	8,486	9,834	Cwt
Canola.....	1,348.0	1,714.0	1,264.5	1,555.7	1,748	1,614	Lbs	2,210,505	2,510,995	Lbs
Sweet corn for processing.....	328.8	325.2	315.0	312.3	8.10	8.22	Tons	2,551.8	2,567.8	Tons
Green peas for processing.....	187.9	195.7	178.3	187.6	2.00	1.93	Tons	356.1	362.9	Tons
Apples.....	--	--	332.9 ²	321.9 ²	32,300	35,500	Lbs	10,339,900 ³	11,188,000 ³	Lbs

¹ Planted for all purposes.

² Bearing Acres

³ Utilized Production

Apple Acreage, Yield, Production, Price and Value – Minnesota: 2010-2014

Year	Bearing acreage	Yield per acre ¹	Production		Price per pound	Value of utilized production
			Total	Utilized		
	(acres)	(pounds)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
2010	2,900	7,310	21.2	17.6	0.797	14,029
2011	2,900	9,900	28.7	23.0	0.832	19,126
2012	2,900	4,660	13.5	11.3	0.825	9,322
2013	2,600	10,000	26.0	22.0	0.833	18,329
2014	2,600	9,620	25.0	23.0	0.842	19,357

¹ Yield is based on total production, which includes unharvested production and fruit harvested but not sold due to market conditions.

Unutilized Apple Production – Minnesota: 2010-2014

Year	Production	
	Unharvested	Harvested not sold
	(million pounds)	(million pounds)
2010	3.0	0.6
2011	4.3	1.4
2012	1.6	0.6
2013	3.4	0.6
2014	1.3	0.7

Barley Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Minnesota: 2010-2014

Year	Area planted	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per bushel ¹	Value of production
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
2010	85	70	62.0	4,340	3.91	16,969
2011	70	60	51.0	3,060	5.01	15,331
2012	120	110	57.0	6,270	6.38	40,003
2013	90	75	69.0	5,175	6.22	32,189
2014	75	60	52.0	3,120	5.38	15,912

¹ Marketing year average price.

Canola Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Minnesota: 2010-2014

Year	Area planted	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per cwt ¹	Value of production
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
2010	46,000	45,000	1,530	68,850	20.90	14,390
2011	29,000	28,000	1,400	39,200	24.20	9,486
2012	31,000	29,500	1,470	43,365	26.40	11,448
2013	17,000	16,500	1,950	32,175	26.40	8,494
2014	14,000	13,500	1,650	22,275	19.70	4,455

¹ Marketing year average price.

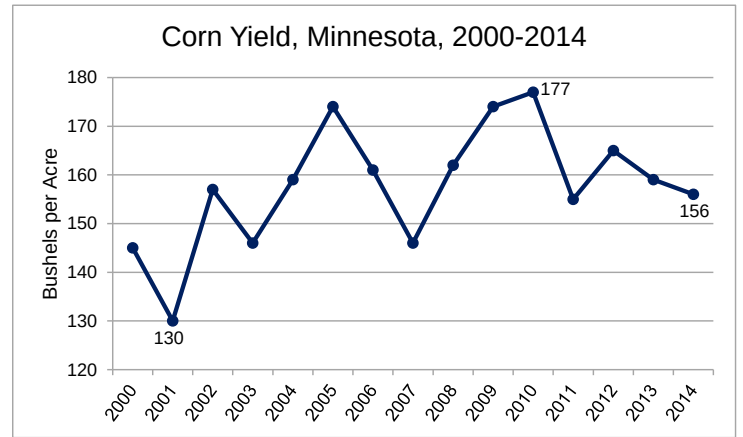
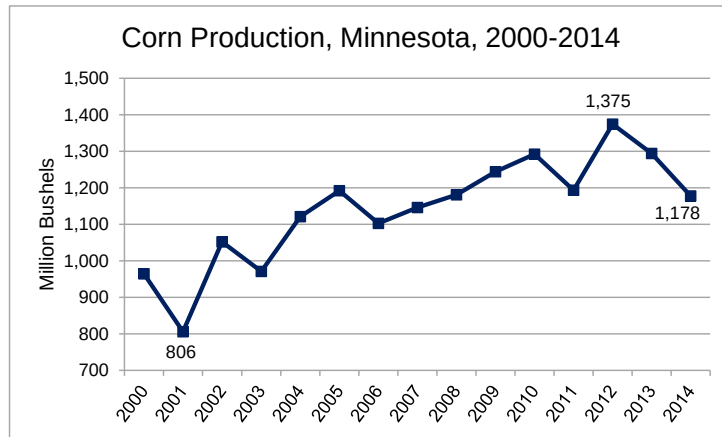
Corn for Grain Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Minnesota: 2010-2014

Year	Area planted	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per bushel ¹	Value of production
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
2010	7,700	7,300	177.0	1,292,100	5.01	6,473,421
2011	8,100	7,700	155.0	1,193,500	6.09	7,268,415
2012	8,750	8,330	165.0	1,374,450	6.67	9,167,582
2013	8,600	8,140	159.0	1,294,260	4.30	5,565,318
2014	8,200	7,550	156.0	1,177,800	3.58	4,298,970

¹ Marketing year average price.

Corn for Silage Area Harvested, Yield, and Production – Minnesota: 2010-2014

Year	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production
	(1,000 acres)	(tons)	(1,000 tons)
2010	350	20.0	7,000
2011	350	18.0	6,300
2012	350	18.0	6,300
2013	380	16.5	6,270
2014	500	18.0	9,000



Dry Edible Beans Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price and Value – Minnesota: 2010-2014

Year	Area Planted	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Price per cwt	Value of Production
	(acres)	(acres)	(pounds)	(cwt)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
2010	185,000	175,000	1,750	3,062,000	28.7	87,879
2011	140,000	135,000	1,690	2,281,000	41.5	94,662
2012	160,000	155,000	2,000	3,103,000	42.6	132,188
2013	125,000	120,000	1,950	2,340,000	50.3	117,702
2014	155,000	148,000	1,950	2,887,000	43.1	140,597

Alfalfa Hay Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Minnesota: 2010-2014

Year	Area harvested	Yield	Production	Price per ton ¹	Value of production
	(1,000 acres)	(tons)	(1,000 tons)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
2010	1,100	3.60	3,960	110.00	435,600
2011	1,100	3.70	4,070	133.00	541,310
2012	850	2.90	2,465	210.00	517,650
2013	950	2.60	2,470	194.00	479,180
2014	1,100	2.90	3,190	136.00	459,360

¹ Marketing year average price.

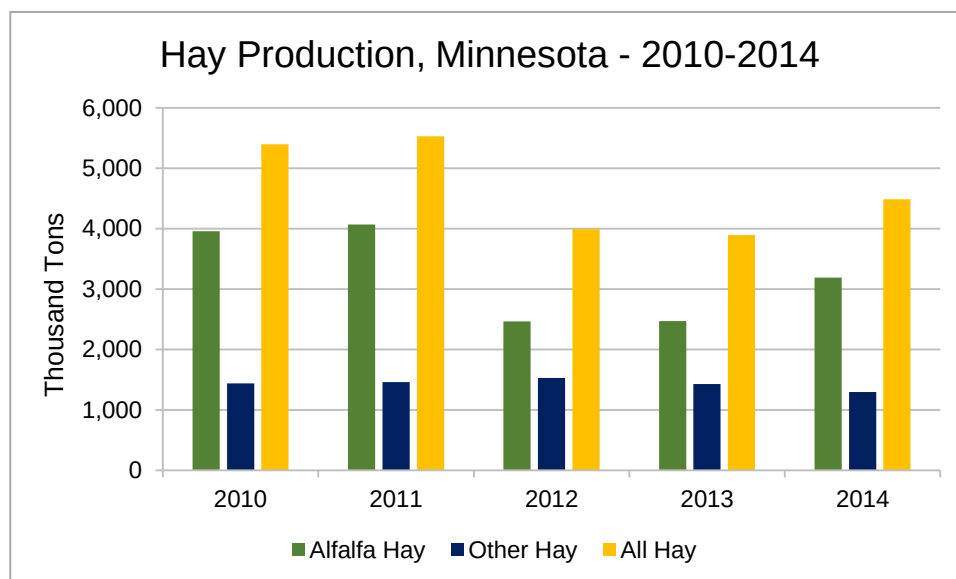
Other Hay Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Minnesota: 2010-2014

Year	Area harvested	Yield	Production	Price per ton ¹	Value of production
	(1,000 acres)	(tons)	(1,000 tons)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
2010	800	1.80	1,440	73.00	105,120
2011	730	2.00	1,460	86.00	125,560
2012	900	1.70	1,530	128.00	195,840
2013	950	1.50	1,425	133.00	189,525
2014	810	1.60	1,296	90.00	119,232

¹ Marketing year average price.

Hay and Haylage Area Harvested, Yield, and Production – Minnesota: 2010-2014

Year	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production
	(1,000 acres)	(tons)	(1,000 tons)
2010	2,163	3.00	6,498
2011	2,098	3.16	6,630
2012	1,980	2.48	4,918
2013	2,165	2.25	4,882
2014	2,210	2.56	5,657



Flaxseed Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Minnesota: 2010-2014

Year	Area planted	Area harvested	Yield	Production	Price per bushel ¹	Value of production
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
2010	4	4	14.0	56	12.60	706
2011	3	3	15.0	45	13.60	612
2012	3	3	15.0	45	14.00	630
2013	4	4	19.0	76	13.80	1,049
2014	2	2	24.0	48	11.00	557

¹ Marketing year average price.

Green Peas for Processing Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Minnesota: 2010-2014

Year	Area planted	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per ton	Value of production
	(acres)	(acres)	(tons)	(tons)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
2010	62,700	57,500	1.78	102,480	361.00	36,972
2011	67,300	66,000	0.96	63,230	608.00	38,413
2012	80,200	74,900	1.49	111,570	617.00	68,816
2013	67,700	60,800	1.44	87,630	640.00	56,111
2014	68,600	64,000	1.22	78,150	567.00	44,273

Oat Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Minnesota: 2010-2014

Year	Area planted	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per bushel ¹	Value of production
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
2010	260	170	69.0	11,730	2.41	28,269
2011	180	110	54.0	5,940	3.22	19,127
2012	190	135	62.0	8,370	3.67	30,718
2013	240	105	57.0	5,985	3.78	22,623
2014	230	125	63.0	7,875	3.22	25,594

¹ Marketing year average price.

Fall Potato Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Minnesota: 2010-2014

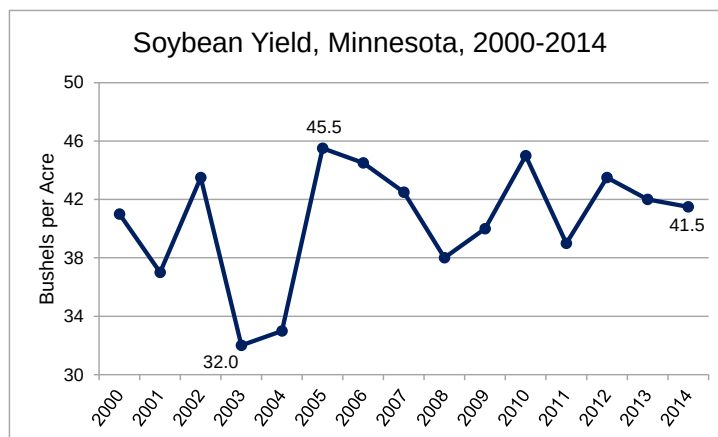
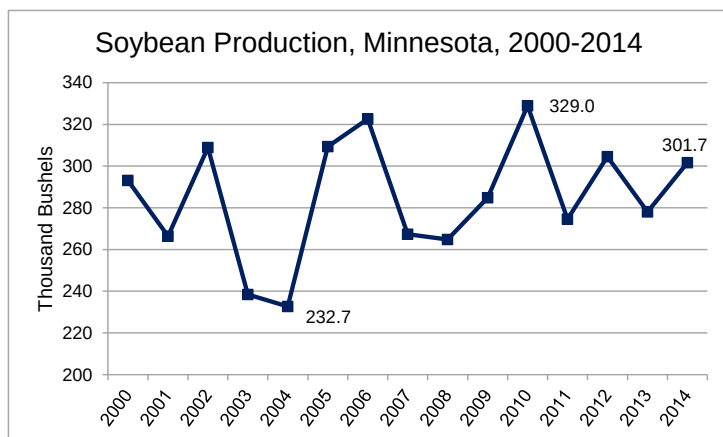
Year	Area planted	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per cwt ¹	Value of production
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
2010	45.0	42.0	405	17,010	7.30	124,173
2011	49.0	47.0	355	16,685	9.60	160,176
2012	49.0	47.0	400	18,800	8.20	154,160
2013	46.0	45.0	385	17,325	9.50	164,588
2014	42.0	41.0	400	16,400	9.25	151,700

¹ Marketing year average price.

Soybeans for Beans Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Minnesota: 2010-2014

Year	Area planted	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per bushel ¹	Value of production
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
2010	7,400	7,310	45.0	328,950	10.90	3,585,555
2011	7,100	7,040	39.0	274,560	12.40	3,404,544
2012	7,050	7,000	43.5	304,500	14.30	4,354,350
2013	6,700	6,620	42.0	278,040	12.90	3,586,716
2014	7,350	7,270	41.5	301,705	9.96	3,114,468

¹ Marketing year average price.



Sugarbeets Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Minnesota: 2010-2014

Year	Area planted	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per ton ¹	Value of production
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(tons)	(1,000 tons)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
2010	449	441	26.6	11,731	67.60	793,016
2011	479	469	19.0	8,911	68.30	608,621
2012	475	463	26.5	12,270	74.20	910,434
2013	462	426	26.0	11,076	52.60	582,598
2014	440	434	22.5	9,765	(²)	(²)

¹ Marketing year average price.

² Published in February 2016.

Sunflower Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Minnesota: 2010-2014

Year	Area planted	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per cwt ¹	Value of production
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
2010	88.0	82.0	1,424	116,800	23.50	27,361
2011	40.0	37.0	1,246	46,100	32.10	14,844
2012	49.0	47.5	1,977	93,925	29.10	27,481
2013	43.0	41.5	1,669	69,250	22.50	15,752
2014	62.0	59.5	1,477	87,870	24.50	21,392

¹ Marketing year average price.

Sunflower Non-oil Type Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Minnesota: 2010-2014

Year	Area planted	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per cwt ¹	Value of production
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
2010	33.0	31.0	1,300	40,300	26.70	10,760
2011	12.0	10.0	1,100	11,000	37.30	4,103
2012	11.0	10.5	2,250	23,625	33.60	7,938
2013	10.0	9.5	1,900	18,050	24.30	4,386
2014	15.0	14.5	1,560	22,620	(D)	8,211

¹ Marketing year average price.

(D) Not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Sunflower Oil Type Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Minnesota: 2010-2014

Year	Area planted	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per cwt ¹	Value of production
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
2010	55.0	51.0	1,500	76,500	21.70	16,601
2011	28.0	27.0	1,300	35,100	30.60	10,741
2012	38.0	37.0	1,900	70,300	27.80	19,543
2013	33.0	32.0	1,600	51,200	22.20	11,366
2014	47.0	45.0	1,450	65,250	(D)	13,181

¹ Marketing year average price.

(D) Not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Sweet Corn for Processing Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Minnesota: 2010-2014

Year	Area planted	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per ton	Value of production
	(acres)	(acres)	(tons)	(tons)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
2010	122,300	117,200	7.01	821,730	90.70	74,561
2011	124,400	119,900	6.14	735,760	131.00	96,385
2012	132,200	129,200	6.90	891,860	132.00	117,602
2013	125,200	118,700	6.74	799,720	150.00	120,108
2014	116,600	109,400	6.85	749,440	113.00	84,805

All Wheat Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Minnesota: 2010-2014

Year	Area planted	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per bushel ¹	Value of production
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
2010	1,660	1,605	54.7	87,835	6.10	535,017
2011	1,575	1,521	46.1	70,176	8.06	565,180
2012	1,385	1,342	57.0	76,430	8.13	621,278
2013	1,227	1,184	56.7	67,152	6.68	448,576
2014	1,262	1,212	54.8	66,468	5.48	368,349

¹ Marketing year average price.

Other Spring Wheat Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Minnesota: 2010-2014

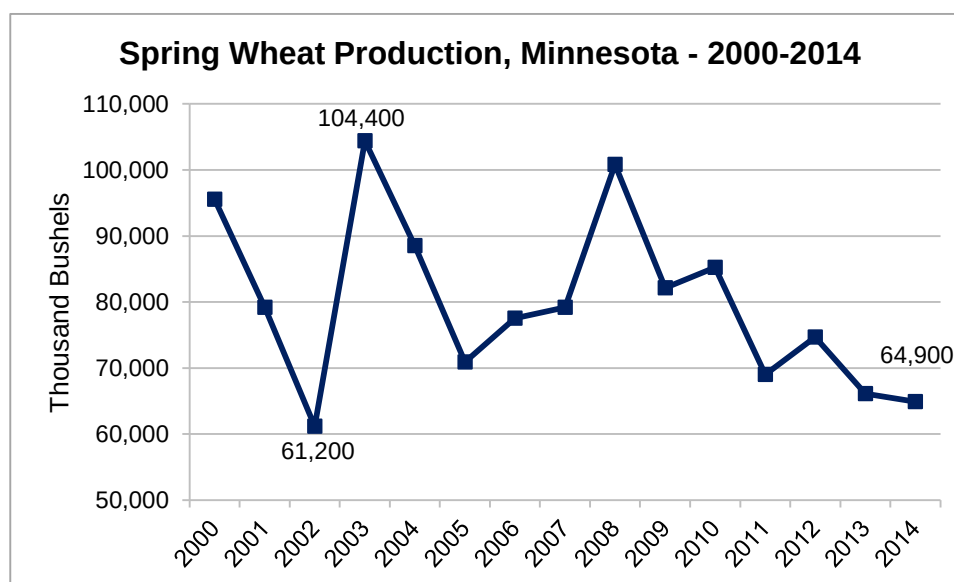
Year	Area planted	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per bushel ¹	Value of production
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
2010	1,600	1,550	55.0	85,250	6.12	521,730
2011	1,550	1,500	46.0	69,000	8.07	556,830
2012	1,350	1,310	57.0	74,670	8.14	607,814
2013	1,200	1,160	57.0	66,120	6.69	442,343
2014	1,220	1,180	55.0	64,900	5.48	360,195

¹ Marketing year average price.

Winter Wheat Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Minnesota: 2010-2014

Year	Area planted	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per bushel ¹	Value of production
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
2010	60	55	47.0	2,585	5.14	13,287
2011	25	21	56.0	1,176	7.10	8,350
2012	35	32	55.0	1,760	7.65	13,464
2013	27	24	43.0	1,032	6.04	6,233
2014	42	32	49.0	1,568	5.26	8,154

¹ Marketing year average price.



Barley Stocks by Position and Month – Minnesota: 2009-2014

Date	On farms	Off farms ¹	Total all positions
	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
March 1, 2009	1,800	13,355	15,155
June 1, 2009	1,250	11,412	12,662
September 1, 2009	3,900	11,385	15,285
December 1, 2009	3,300	9,332	12,632
March 1, 2010	1,800	11,534	13,334
June 1, 2010	1,200	10,286	11,486
September 1, 2010	3,700	9,829	13,529
December 1, 2010	2,300	10,172	12,472
March 1, 2011	1,300	8,635	9,935
June 1, 2011	770	6,606	7,376
September 1, 2011	2,400	7,360	9,760
December 1, 2011	1,300	8,237	9,537
March 1, 2012	480	6,319	6,799
June 1, 2012	330	4,895	5,225
September 1, 2012	3,100	6,761	9,861
December 1, 2012	2,400	6,557	8,957
March 1, 2013	1,250	6,447	7,697
June 1, 2013	810	5,722	6,532
September 1, 2013	3,600	6,685	10,285
December 1, 2013	2,700	6,719	9,419
March 1, 2014	1,150	6,343	7,493
June 1, 2014	500	5,319	5,819
September 1, 2014	2,450	5,717	8,167
December 1, 2014	1,600	4,512	6,112

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, terminals, and processors.

Corn Stocks by Position and Month – Minnesota: 2009-2014

Date	On farms	Off farms ¹	Total all positions
	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
March 1, 2009	520,000	203,162	723,162
June 1, 2009	360,000	148,153	508,153
September 1, 2009	80,000	92,240	172,240
December 1, 2009	930,000	275,284	1,205,284
March 1, 2010	670,000	228,904	898,904
June 1, 2010	330,000	164,489	494,489
September 1, 2010	72,000	125,437	197,437
December 1, 2010	900,000	305,129	1,205,129
March 1, 2011	600,000	240,201	840,201
June 1, 2011	350,000	153,853	503,853
September 1, 2011	57,000	91,314	148,314
December 1, 2011	810,000	262,412	1,072,412
March 1, 2012	440,000	232,476	672,476
June 1, 2012	240,000	142,567	382,567
September 1, 2012	33,000	68,568	101,568
December 1, 2012	810,000	340,463	1,150,463
March 1, 2013	540,000	268,864	808,864
June 1, 2013	245,000	147,762	392,762
September 1, 2013	38,000	63,165	101,165
December 1, 2013	760,000	301,102	1,061,102
March 1, 2014	570,000	226,049	796,049
June 1, 2014	330,000	139,394	469,394
September 1, 2014	80,000	82,727	162,727
December 1, 2014	870,000	262,520	1,132,520

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, terminals, and processors.

Hay Stocks by Position and Month – Minnesota: 2009-2014

Date	On farms (1,000 tons)
May 1, 2009	790
December 1, 2009	3,570
May 1, 2010	630
December 1, 2010	3,700
May 1, 2011	810
December 1, 2011	3,800
May 1, 2012	900
December 1, 2012	2,800
May 1, 2013	490
December 1, 2013	3,180
May 1, 2014	440
December 1, 2014	3,050

Oat Stocks by Position and Month – Minnesota: 2009-2014

Date	On farms (1,000 bushels)	Off farms ¹ (1,000 bushels)	Total all positions (1,000 bushels)
March 1, 2009	4,900	33,914	38,814
June 1, 2009	3,200	36,002	39,202
September 1, 2009	8,400	36,190	44,590
December 1, 2009	7,000	34,271	41,271
March 1, 2010	5,000	35,917	40,917
June 1, 2010	2,600	35,234	37,834
September 1, 2010	7,000	33,180	40,180
December 1, 2010	5,600	31,666	37,266
March 1, 2011	4,200	31,106	35,306
June 1, 2011	2,500	28,566	31,066
September 1, 2011	4,600	23,718	28,318
December 1, 2011	3,600	28,142	31,742
March 1, 2012	2,300	25,093	27,393
June 1, 2012	1,350	23,505	24,855
September 1, 2012	4,500	25,418	29,918
December 1, 2012	3,300	24,746	28,046
March 1, 2013	2,900	17,405	20,305
June 1, 2013	1,600	12,763	14,363
September 1, 2013	3,500	7,099	10,599
December 1, 2013	2,900	6,983	9,883
March 1, 2014	2,600	3,900	6,500
June 1, 2014	1,300	5,862	7,162
September 1, 2014	3,500	8,632	12,132
December 1, 2014	3,000	13,324	16,324

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, terminals, and processors.

Potatoes, Fall Stocks by Month – Minnesota: 2011-2014

Date	Stocks
	(1,000 cwt)
April 1, 2011	5,000
June 1, 2011	1,900
April 1, 2012	5,000
June 1, 2012	1,900
April 1, 2013	(NA)
June 1, 2013	(NA)
April 1, 2014	6,000
June 1, 2014	3,000

(NA) Not available.

Soybean Stocks by Position and Month – Minnesota: 2009-2014

Date	On farms	Off farms ¹	Total all positions
	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
March 1, 2009	90,000	46,621	136,621
June 1, 2009	39,000	33,382	72,382
September 1, 2009	3,800	10,430	14,230
December 1, 2009	140,000	101,462	241,462
March 1, 2010	88,000	56,906	144,906
June 1, 2010	34,000	30,232	64,232
September 1, 2010	5,300	9,589	14,889
December 1, 2010	145,000	111,073	256,073
March 1, 2011	89,000	72,652	161,652
June 1, 2011	40,000	41,337	81,337
September 1, 2011	5,300	19,910	25,210
December 1, 2011	135,000	102,521	237,521
March 1, 2012	72,000	63,247	135,247
June 1, 2012	26,500	33,130	59,630
September 1, 2012	4,400	11,274	15,674
December 1, 2012	115,000	103,407	218,407
March 1, 2013	75,000	50,658	125,658
June 1, 2013	18,000	24,028	42,028
September 1, 2013	5,900	9,824	15,724
December 1, 2013	96,000	104,607	200,607
March 1, 2014	59,000	50,142	109,142
June 1, 2014	12,500	26,073	38,573
September 1, 2014	3,300	7,043	10,343
December 1, 2014	125,000	95,865	220,865

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, terminals, and processors.

All Wheat Stocks by Position and Month – Minnesota: 2009-2014

	On farms	Off farms ¹	Total all positions
	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
March 1, 2009	27,000	14,597	41,597
June 1, 2009	17,000	11,700	28,700
September 1, 2009	82,000	20,052	102,052
December 1, 2009	59,000	23,067	82,067
March 1, 2010	41,000	26,330	67,330
June 1, 2010	28,000	21,397	49,397
September 1, 2010	66,000	41,476	107,476
December 1, 2010	58,000	31,284	89,284
March 1, 2011	26,000	30,640	56,640
June 1, 2011	12,000	17,335	29,335
September 1, 2011	44,000	25,853	69,853
December 1, 2011	33,000	23,645	56,645
March 1, 2012	18,000	21,800	39,800
June 1, 2012	9,500	15,752	25,252
September 1, 2012	40,000	34,591	74,591
December 1, 2012	33,000	32,567	65,567
March 1, 2013	26,000	29,875	55,875
June 1, 2013	11,500	20,257	31,757
September 1, 2013	45,000	32,031	77,031
December 1, 2013	40,000	34,214	74,214
March 1, 2014	30,000	30,124	60,124
June 1, 2014	9,200	21,843	31,043
September 1, 2014	62,000	23,877	85,877
December 1, 2014	43,000	33,942	76,942

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, terminals, and processors.

Grain Storage Capacity by Position and Off-Farm Facilities – Minnesota: December 1, 2009-2014

Date	On farms	Off farms ¹	Off farm facilities
	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(number)
December 1, 2009	1,350,000	620,000	595
December 1, 2010	1,450,000	630,000	590
December 1, 2011	1,450,000	660,000	585
December 1, 2012	1,450,000	690,000	585
December 1, 2013	1,450,000	690,000	585
December 1, 2014	1,500,000	720,000	585

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, terminals, and processors.

Livestock, Dairy, and Poultry Summary – Minnesota and U.S.: 2013-2014

Commodity	Minnesota	United States	Units
Cattle and Calves			
Cattle and calves, January 1, 2013	2,400,000	90,095,200	Head
Cattle and calves, January 1, 2014	2,300,000	88,526,000	Head
Milk cows, January 1, 2013	465,000	9,221,200	Head
Milk cows, January 1, 2014	460,000	9,207,600	Head
Cattle and calves on feed, January 1, 2013	385,000	13,703,300	Head
Cattle and calves on feed, January 1, 2014	375,000	12,949,300	Head
Cattle and calves marketed, 2013	1,123,000	51,265,900	Head
Cattle and calves marketed, 2014	1,000,000	48,856,200	Head
Hogs and Pigs			
Hogs and pigs, December 1, 2013	7,800,000	64,775,000	Head
Hogs and pigs, December 1, 2014	8,100,000	67,776,000	Head
Pig crop, 2013	12,268,000	115,135,300	Head
Pig crop, 2014	12,175,000	113,595,800	Head
Hogs marketed, 2013	18,473,000	154,923,100	Head
Hogs marketed, 2014	17,296,000	148,342,300	Head
Sheep and Goats			
All sheep and lambs, January 1, 2013	135,000	5,360,000	Head
All sheep and lambs, January 1, 2014	135,000	5,245,000	Head
Lamb crop, 2013	135,000	3,370,000	Head
Lamb crop, 2014	125,000	3,440,000	Head
All goats, January 1, 2013	39,100	2,811,000	Head
All goats, January 1, 2014	37,000	2,611,000	Head
Poultry			
All chickens, December 1, 2013	14,695,000	474,902,000	Head
All chickens, December 1, 2014	14,693,000	479,050,000	Head
Eggs produced, Dec 2012-Nov 2013	2,899,000,000	97,555,000,000	Eggs
Eggs produced, Dec 2013-Nov 2014	3,071,000,000	99,768,000,000	Eggs
Turkeys raised, 2013	44,000,000	240,000,000	Head
Turkeys raised, 2014	45,500,000	237,500,000	Head
Milk and Dairy Products			
Milk production, 2013	9,138,000,000	201,231,000,000	Lbs
Milk production, 2014	9,127,000,000	206,046,000,000	Lbs
Dairy products manufactured			
Total cheese, 2013	661,293,000	11,101,669,000	Lbs
Total cheese, 2014	666,537,000	11,450,117,000	Lbs
Cheddar cheese, 2013	537,450,000	3,189,839,000	Lbs
Cheddar cheese, 2014	547,014,000	3,263,258,000	Lbs
Honey			
Honey produced, 2013	7,540,000	149,499,000	Lbs
Honey produced, 2014	7,920,000	178,270,000	Lbs

All Cattle and Calves Production and Income – Minnesota: 2010-2014

Year	Production ¹	Marketings ²	Value of production	Cash receipts ³	Value of home consumption	Gross income
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
2010 ...	1,144,183	1,373,990	957,961	1,206,768	21,252	1,228,020
2011 ...	1,074,766	1,304,670	1,020,618	1,291,231	23,277	1,314,508
2012 ...	1,104,979	1,307,700	1,209,861	1,470,510	30,030	1,500,540
2013 ...	1,149,906	1,445,360	1,287,089	1,663,133	27,924	1,691,057
2014 ...	1,106,642	1,315,700	1,604,194	1,932,975	38,414	1,971,389

¹ Adjustments made for changes in inventory and in shipments.

² Excludes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and inter-farm sales within the state.

³ Receipts from marketings and sale of farms slaughter.

Cattle and Calves, Number by Class and Calf Crop – Minnesota: January 1, 2011-2015

Class	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
	(head)	(head)	(head)	(head)	(head)
All Cattle and Calves	2,380,000	2,360,000	2,400,000	2,300,000	2,330,000
Cows and heifers that have calved	830,000	830,000	840,000	800,000	810,000
Beef cows	360,000	365,000	375,000	340,000	350,000
Milk cows	470,000	465,000	465,000	460,000	460,000
Calves under 500 pounds	475,000	470,000	485,000	445,000	455,000
Steers 500 pounds and over	470,000	465,000	480,000	490,000	500,000
Heifers 500 pounds and over	570,000	560,000	560,000	530,000	530,000
Beef cow replacements	90,000	90,000	100,000	80,000	85,000
Milk cow replacements	290,000	285,000	280,000	280,000	280,000
Other heifers	190,000	185,000	180,000	170,000	165,000
Bulls 500 pounds and over	35,000	35,000	35,000	35,000	35,000
Cattle on Feed	340,000	340,000	385,000	375,000	385,000
Calf Crop	780,000	790,000	780,000	780,000	(NA)

(NA) Not Available

Cattle on Feed, Placements, Marketings, and Other Disappearance for 1,000+ Head Capacity Feedlots – Minnesota: 2013-2014

Year and month	Number on feed ¹	Placements	Marketings	Other disappearance ²
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
2013				
Jan	133,000	19,000	15,000	1,000
Feb	134,000	14,000	15,000	1,000
Mar	132,000	17,000	15,000	1,000
Apr	133,000	16,000	18,000	1,000
May ...	130,000	17,000	15,000	1,000
Jun	131,000	10,000	15,000	1,000
Jul	125,000	9,000	24,000	1,000
Aug	109,000	13,000	20,000	1,000
Sep	101,000	17,000	14,000	1,000
Oct	103,000	25,000	10,000	1,000
Nov	117,000	18,000	12,000	1,000
Dec	122,000	19,000	11,000	1,000
2014				
Jan	129,000	18,000	10,000	1,000
Feb	136,000	11,000	12,000	1,000
Mar	134,000	18,000	16,000	1,000
Apr	135,000	16,000	13,000	1,000
May ...	137,000	8,000	22,000	1,000
Jun	122,000	15,000	15,000	1,000
Jul	121,000	10,000	15,000	1,000
Aug	115,000	15,000	17,000	1,000
Sep	112,000	20,000	18,000	1,000
Oct	113,000	30,000	11,000	1,000
Nov	131,000	15,000	11,000	1,000
Dec	134,000	17,000	13,000	1,000

¹ Cattle on feed are steers and heifers being fed a ration of grain, silage, hay and/or protein supplement for slaughter market that are expected to produce a carcass that will grade select or better. It excludes cattle being "backgrounded only" for later sale as feeders or later placement in another feedlot.

² Includes death loss, movement from feedlots to pasture, and shipments to other feedlots for further feeding.

Total Milk Production – Minnesota: 2010-2014

[Excludes milk sucked by calves.]

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)
2010	773	710	787	776	811	785	787	750	719	733	717	754
2011	766	698	779	760	786	753	722	733	708	725	707	753
2012	772	735	793	770	777	744	735	753	721	746	739	788
2013	797	728	811	774	788	760	765	760	725	745	721	764
2014	777	704	780	764	789	757	768	764	738	761	741	784

Milk Produced per Cow – Minnesota: 2010-2014

[Excludes milk sucked by calves.]

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
	(pounds)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(pounds)
2010	1,645	1,510	1,675	1,650	1,725	1,670	1,675	1,595	1,530	1,560	1,525	1,605
2011	1,630	1,485	1,660	1,620	1,680	1,610	1,545	1,570	1,520	1,555	1,520	1,620
2012	1,660	1,580	1,705	1,655	1,670	1,600	1,580	1,620	1,550	1,605	1,590	1,695
2013	1,715	1,565	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,645	1,635	1,565	1,610	1,565	1,660
2014	1,690	1,530	1,700	1,660	1,715	1,645	1,670	1,660	1,605	1,655	1,610	1,705

(NA) Survey was not conducted in April and July, resulting in no milk cow and milk per cow data for March through June.

All Layers and Egg Production – Minnesota: 2010-2014

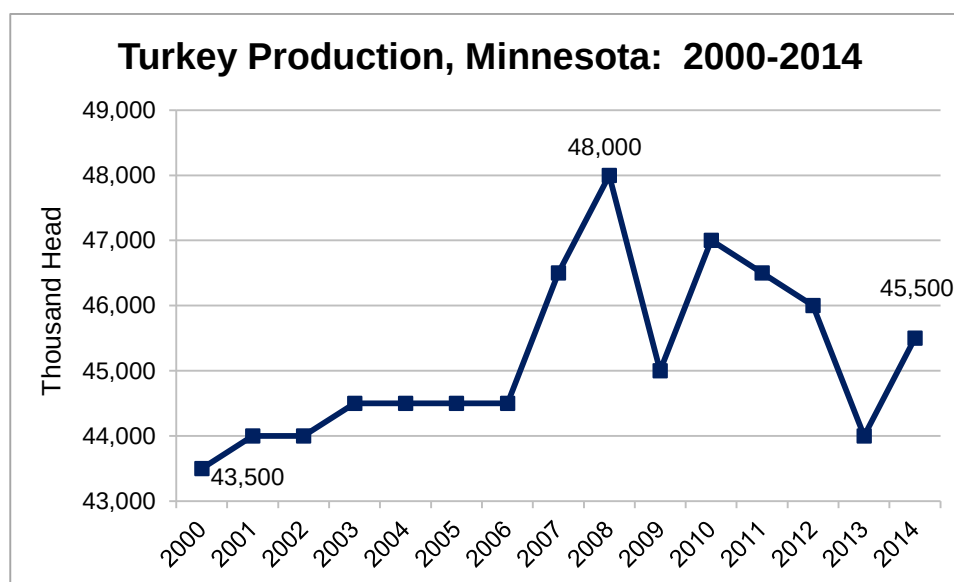
[Data may not add to totals due to rounding. Data by type of flock not shown for some states to avoid disclosing individual operations, data included in United States totals.]

	All layers on hand	Total egg production	Table egg production
	(1,000 layers)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)
2010	10,486	2,869	2,768
2011	10,154	2,827	2,730
2012	9,936	2,817	2,725
2013	10,714	2,899	2,815
2014	11,277	3,071	2,998

Turkey Production and Value – Minnesota: 2010-2014

Year	Production measured in head ¹	Production measured in pounds	Value of production
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 Dollars)
2010	47,000	1,175,000	716,750
2011	46,500	1,181,100	805,510
2012	46,000	1,168,400	842,416
2013	44,000	1,126,400	749,056
2014	45,500	1,178,450	866,161

¹ Excludes young turkeys lost.



Hogs and Pigs, Production, Marketings and Income – Minnesota: 2010-2014

[Dollar values based on data received from United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service]

Year	Production ¹	Marketings ²	Value of production ³	Cash receipts ^{3 4}	Value of home consumption	Gross income
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
2010	3,685,752	3,800,233	1,848,944	2,291,524	2,786	2,294,310
2011	3,675,511	3,803,682	2,296,476	2,615,678	2,722	2,618,400
2012	3,938,732	4,148,510	2,410,425	2,788,750	2,680	2,791,430
2013	3,912,363	4,068,331	2,522,978	2,855,095	2,433	2,857,528
2014	3,785,444	3,923,475	2,784,251	3,161,396	2,651	3,164,047

¹ Adjustments made for changes in inventory and for inshipments.

² Excludes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and interfarm sales within the State.

³ Includes allowance for higher average price of State inshipments and outshipments of feeder pigs.

⁴ Receipts from marketings and sale of farm slaughter.

Hogs and Pigs Total, Breeding and Market Inventory, Farrowings, Pigs per litter, Pig crop, and Marketings – Minnesota: December 1, 2010-2014

[Farrowings, Pigs per litter, Pig crop and Marketings for the Year December 1, previous year, through November 30.]

Year	Inventory			Sows farrowing	Pigs per litter	Pig crop	Marketings ¹
	Total	Breeding	Market				
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
2010	7,700	560	7,140	1,105	10.10	11,165	16,768
2011	7,800	560	7,240	1,160	10.26	11,907	17,102
2012	7,650	560	7,090	1,195	10.25	12,253	18,652
2013	7,800	550	7,250	1,145	10.71	12,268	18,473
2014	8,100	560	7,540	1,125	10.73	12,175	17,296

¹ Includes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and State outshipments, but excludes interfarm sales within the State.

Market Hogs and Pigs Inventory by Weight Group – Minnesota: December 1, 2010-2014

Year	Under 50 pounds	50-119 pounds	120-179 pounds	180 pounds and over	Total market hogs
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
2010	2,430	2,160	1,380	1,170	7,140
2011	2,450	2,180	1,440	1,170	7,240
2012	2,430	2,150	1,430	1,080	7,090
2013	2,650	1,980	1,390	1,230	7,250
2014	2,650	2,200	1,520	1,170	7,540

Honey, Number of Colonies, Yield, Production, Stocks, Price, and Value – Minnesota: 2010-2014

[Producers with 5 or more colonies.]

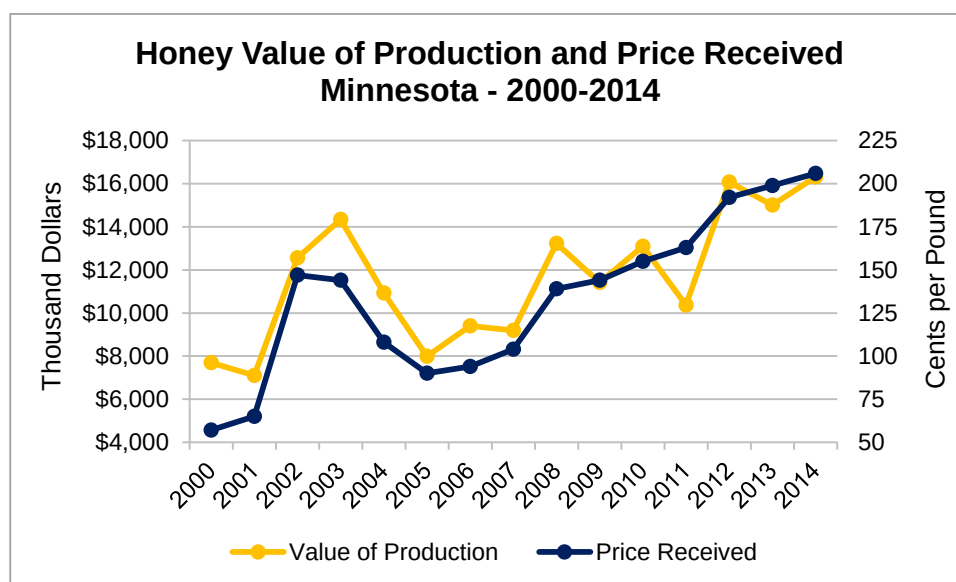
Year	Honey producing colonies ¹	Yield per colony	Production	Stocks December 15 ²	Average price per pound ³	Value of production ⁴
	(1,000)	(pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(cents)	(1,000 dollars)
2010	128	66	8,448	1,774	155	13,094
2011	120	53	6,360	2,099	163	10,367
2012	125	67	8,375	1,591	192	16,080
2013	130	58	7,540	1,282	199	15,005
2014	132	60	7,920	1,426	206	16,315

¹ Honey producing colonies are the maximum number of colonies from which honey was taken during the year. It is possible to take honey from colonies which did not survive the entire year.

² Stocks held by producers.

³ Average price per pound based on expanded sales.

⁴ Value of production is equal to production multiplied by average price per pound.



Sheep and Lamb Inventory by Class – Minnesota: January 1, 2011-2015

Year	Inventory					
	Breeding sheep		Replacement lambs under one year old	Total breeding sheep and lambs	Market	Total sheep and lambs
	Ewes	Rams				
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
2011	77	4	14	95	35	130
2012	83	4	19	106	44	150
2013	79	4	16	99	36	135
2014	79	4	15	98	37	135
2015	73	4	15	92	38	130

Market Sheep and Lamb Inventory by Weight Group – Minnesota: January 1, 2011-2015

Year	Market lambs					Market sheep	Total market sheep and lambs
	Under 65 pounds	65 - 84 pounds	85 - 105 pounds	Over 105 pounds	Total		
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
2011	8	7	6	13	34	1	35
2012	9	10	10	14	43	1	44
2013	7	7	8	13	35	1	36
2014	8	6	9	13	36	1	37
2015	7	8	8	12	35	3	38

Wool Production, Price and Value – Minnesota: 2010-2014

Year	Sheep shorn	Weight per head	Production	Price per pound ¹	Value of production ²
	(1,000 head)	(pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
2010	130	6.4	830	0.43	357
2011	140	6.2	870	0.62	539
2012	130	6.2	800	0.73	584
2013	135	6.3	850	0.84	714
2014	125	6.4	800	0.82	656

¹ Marketing year average price.

² Production multiplied by marketing year average price.

Commercial Cattle Slaughter – Minnesota: Monthly 2013-2014

Month	Cattle over 500 lbs slaughtered		Total live weight		Average live weight	
	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(pounds)	(pounds)
January	77.5	69.4	108,762	96,652	1,410	1,399
February	60.5	57.7	86,418	82,925	1,434	1,444
March	64.8	59.9	91,507	86,844	1,417	1,458
April	68.6	56.7	95,319	81,996	1,396	1,453
May	69.4	55.8	94,769	79,757	1,371	1,438
June	61.9	55.2	85,337	78,572	1,384	1,430
July	68.3	49.9	94,251	71,130	1,386	1,431
August	66.0	49.2	91,896	70,388	1,399	1,439
September	62.4	52.4	87,076	75,934	1,403	1,456
October	75.1	54.7	105,214	79,287	1,408	1,456
November	73.5	50.0	103,362	72,922	1,412	1,467
December	70.0	53.4	97,591	78,311	1,400	1,473
Annual Total	818.1	664.2	1,141,500	954,718	1,402	1,444

Commercial Hog Slaughter – Minnesota: Monthly 2013-2014

Month	Number slaughtered		Total live weight		Average live weight	
	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(pounds)	(pounds)
January	924.2	922.2	247,542	252,002	268	273
February	834.5	787.0	222,271	213,482	266	271
March	899.4	786.8	240,474	214,722	267	273
April	824.1	801.3	220,418	221,408	268	276
May	867.6	768.9	230,261	212,716	265	277
June	770.1	754.7	204,300	208,419	265	276
July	833.7	778.5	218,973	214,659	263	276
August	875.5	727.2	231,572	200,811	265	276
September	851.1	814.9	224,612	224,084	264	275
October	971.1	913.5	260,033	251,702	268	276
November	891.2	789.6	242,659	217,951	272	276
December	897.6	863.7	243,731	238,833	272	277
Annual Total	10,440.1	9,708.4	2,786,846	2,670,789	267	275

Commercial Sheep and Lamb Slaughter – Minnesota: Monthly 2013-2014

Month	Number slaughtered		Total live weight		Average live weight	
	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(pounds)	(pounds)
January	0.4	0.3	51	31	119	115
February	0.3	0.3	33	30	113	111
March	0.4	0.3	51	43	122	124
April	0.4	0.4	48	50	119	123
May	0.4	0.3	42	32	116	110
June	0.6	0.4	76	44	131	106
July	0.7	0.5	98	53	138	101
August	0.6	0.4	66	52	117	117
September	0.7	0.5	77	49	110	104
October	0.8	0.6	91	56	110	99
November	0.5	0.4	56	38	105	102
December	0.6	0.5	75	51	122	109
Annual Total	6.4	4.9	764	529	119	109

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