# USDA Forest Service Superior National Forest

CRRR No. 1101001

Title of Undertaking: PolyMet Land Exchange/ACOE and SNF Survey

**District**: Laurentian **County**: St. Louis **State**: Minnesota

USGS Quadrangle(s): Isaac Lake, Babbitt, Allen, and Babbit SW 7.5' USGS Quadrangles

Legal Description: Township: 59 and 60 North, Range: 12 and 13 West, Section: 1-12, 17, 18, and 33-35

Location Description: The project is located just south of the current Erie Mine and just east of the old LTV Mine near Hoyt

Lake, Minnesota.

Project Acres: ~6,495 acres

Planning Unit: Lands/Minerals

Description of Undertaking: Land exchange between the PolyMet Mining Corporation and the SNF. The proposed land exchange is a connected action within the mining and operations proposal for the NorthMet mining project.

Nature and Severity of Direct and Indirect Impacts: The project has the potential to have direct impacts on cultural properties due to the exchange to non-federal ownership, hence no federal cultural resource laws can be enforced for protection and management of historic properties. This project also has the potential for indirect impacts through future mining operations if the land exchange proceeds.

Reconnaissance Conducted By: William Clayton; Heather Hoffman; Brett Ewald; and Brad Johnson

Title: Archaeologist; Archaeologist; Archaeological Technician; ACOE Archaeologist

Dates of Field Research: 10/19/2010-10/20/2010

Acres Inspected: ~190 acres

#### **Pre-field Research**

The following sources were consulted for this project:

X	a. Forest Cultural Resource Files	_ X	d. Other FS Files, Maps: (specify site and survey atlases)
	b. Aerial Photos		e. Informants: (name, address, qualifications)
	c. SHPO (attach correspondence)		f. Reports, Documents, Publications:

Results of Pre-field Research: The heritage survey coverage atlases were consulted. A total of ~6,578 acres has been previously surveyed in or adjacent to by block and walkover/shovel testing coverage. The following CRRR documents this survey coverage within or adjacent to the project area: 8501004, 9001013, 9701003, and 9701004. Additionally, contracted archaeological survey was done within the project area by Foth and Van Dyke and Caine/Goltz. About 83 acres of ground survey was done by the two parties (reports can be found within the Heritage Resources Office at the Supervisor's Office in Duluth, MN). One historic logging camp site was identified through these surveys (FS Site # 09-09-01-314), which has since lost integrity as a result of adjacent historic logging activities which impacted the camp area. A prehistoric feature was located through shovel testing by Caine and Goltz in their 2005 survey. However, a subsequent Phase II test excavation determined that the site was ineligible for inclusion in the NRHP. Survey has also been done recently within the project boundaries via the Army Corps of Engineers archaeologist Brad Johnson. The survey location and information will be able to be referenced at a later date.

#### Field Research

- a. **Methodology**: Approximately 190 acres of survey was conducted. Intensive walkover survey was performed as well as 10 meter shovel testing in areas/ground applicable for such testing, mainly along the Partridge River.
- b. Portions of Project Area Not Inspected: Areas of boggy/marshy terrain were not inspected or tested.

## **Results of Field Research**

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a. Summary of Findings and Observations: No cultural materials were identified during field survey that included 52 negative shovel tests. An unknown metal pipe was found coming up vertically from the ground, but no other associated materials were identified.
o. Previously Unknown Cultural Resources Identified? 「 Yes
e. Artifacts Collected?
Cultural Resources Summary  a. Cultural Resources Recorded: (Attach inventory forms and site location map for district copy)
No cultural resources were identified beyond the said metal isolate. There was potential to come across evidence of an overlan 'Indian Trail(s)" that has been identified via Trygg Maps going through the project area. No evidence of these trails was dentified during this specific survey.
Recommendations
Historic Properties Affected:
Mitigation Required: ┌─ Yes*
*Recommended Mitigation: It should be noted that mitigation <i>may</i> be required prior to project implementation in other areas beyond this particular survey area within the land exchange boundaries.
Other Remarks:
•
Attachments:
x Undertaking Vicinity Map SHPO Correspondence Location Map (7.5' Topographic Quad) x Cultural Resource Inventory Forms
x Survey Coverage Map (7.5' Topographic Quad) Site Location Map (7.5' Topographic Quad) Site Location Map (7.5' Topographic Quad) Other
2 ife Pocation Math (1.2 TohoBrahum Saga)

### **Certification and Professional Review**

Certification: I certify that I conducted the Cultural Resource Reconnaissance reported here, that my observations and methods are fully reported, and that this CRR Report is complete and accurate to the best of my knowledge:

Archaeologist

Professional Review: I have reviewed this report and find it acceptable according to professional standard:

I determine this project to be:

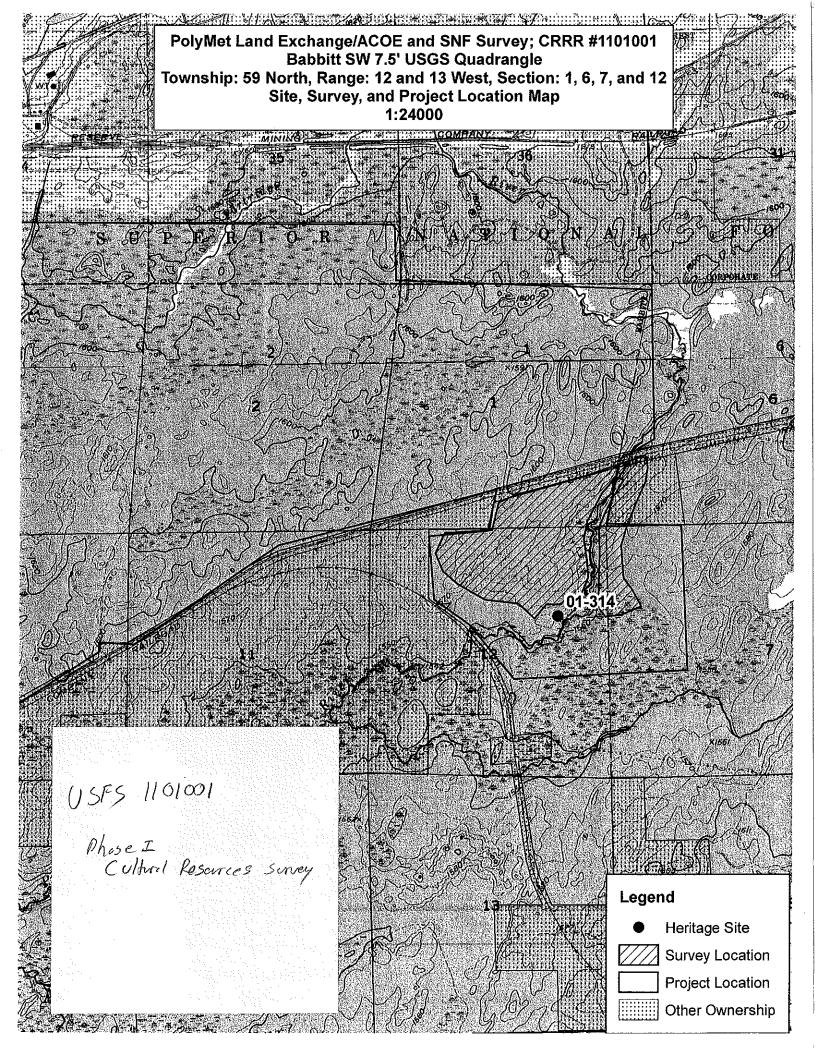
No Effect
No Adverse Effect
Adverse Effect
Trygg trail! Lill

Remarks:

Lee Johnson

Heritage Resources Program Manager

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