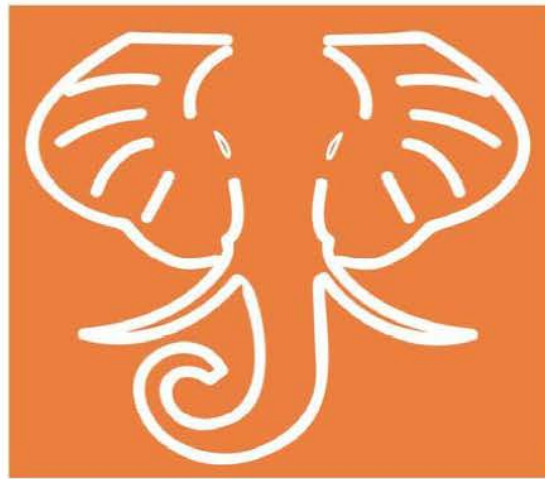


Legislative manual of the State of Minnesota. 1949

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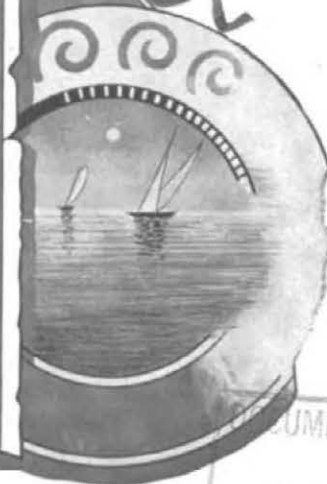


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The Legislative Manual of the

STATE OF

MINNESOTA



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The Legislature OF 1949

BY

MIKE HOLM

SECRETARY OF STATE

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THE MINNESOTA CAPITOL

Minnesota's first capitol, which stood at Tenth, Cedar, Exchange, and Wabasha streets in St. Paul, served the territory and state from 1854 until 1881, when it was destroyed by fire. A second capitol was immediately erected on the site of the first, but before many years the increase in the activities of state government required a larger building. In 1893 the legislature authorized the appointment of a commission to select a site for and to construct a new building, and provided for the necessary taxation to pay for it.

The original commission appointed by Governor Knute Nelson consisted of Henry W. Lamberton, George A. Du Toit, Charles H. Graves, Eben E. Corliss, John De Laittre, and James McHench, with Channing Seabury as chairman. Vacancies resulting from deaths and resignations of commissioners were filled by Daniel Shell, Edgar Weaver, John Ludwig, and Henry M. Lamberton. Frank E. Hanson was secretary of the commission.

After holding two competitions for architects, the commission adopted the design submitted by Cass Gilbert, who began his career in St. Paul in 1883 and later removed to New York, where he won fame as the designer of many public and other buildings, among them the Woolworth Building. Ground for the new building was broken on May 6, 1896, by Channing Seabury, in the presence of a large gathering of citizens, and the cornerstone was laid on July 17, 1898, by Alexander Ramsey, the first governor of Minnesota Territory. The building, which was completed at a total cost of \$4,500,000, including the site and the furnishings, was ready for occupancy by the legislature in 1905. The first governor inaugurated in the new Capitol was John A. Johnson.

Soon after the building was completed, the following statement was made in a leading architectural journal: "It is probable that no other structure in the United States of its size and stability cost as little money"—a tribute to the integrity, loyalty, and efficiency of the Capitol Commission.

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MINNESOTA STATE SEAL

The state seal is similar in design to the territorial seal, although various other devices were proposed and even adopted as laws.

First official reference to the seal appears in the message of Governor Ramsey to the first territorial legislature, September 9, 1849. A legislative committee, October 31, recommended as a seal device, "an every-day scene, consisting of an Indian family with their lodge, canoe, etc., and a single white man visiting them, with no other protection than the feeling of hospitality and friendship existing between the two people. The white man is receiving from the Indian the pipe of peace." That seal was authorized by law but never used.

The territorial seal depicted instead a scene at St. Anthony Falls, as shown in the accompanying engraving. The earlier proposal may have influenced the design, but substitution of the musket and powder-horn for the pipe of peace may have had special significance. The motto, "Quo sursum velo videre," the third word a misprint for "volo," meaning "I wish to see what lies beyond," was selected by H. H. Sibley, while a delegate in Congress. Governor Ramsey commissioned D. O. Hare of Washington to engrave the seal and the cost was \$157.

Although ridiculed by journalists as representing "a scared white man and an astonished Indian," and "a man plowing one way and looking another," this territorial seal was used until the adoption of the state seal in 1858.

During the first session of the state legislature, assembled December 2, 1857, Charles F. Lowe, a member of the convention of 1857 which drafted the state constitution, including a provision for a state seal, procured from Mr. Buechner, a St. Paul artist, a design shown on page 658 of W. H. C. Folsom's "Fifty Years in the Northwest."

The state government upon beginning operations in May, 1858, was without a state seal. Authorizing temporary use of the territorial seal, Governor Sibley brought up the subject at the adjourned legislative session in June and a special committee was named. W. H. C. Folsom, chairman, submitted the design mentioned, which on July 16 was adopted by joint resolution. When the new seal was delivered, however, it was found that the legislative intent had failed, and in place of that elaborate design one resembling the territorial seal was used, as it appears in the illustration. The word "state" was added and the date of admission substituted for the territorial year. The motto was changed to "L'Etoile du Nord," translated "The North Star," and this state seal has ever since been in official use. The Minnesotian published articles ridiculing the French motto and declaring that Governor Sibley had chosen it simply because he spoke that language.



MINNESOTA STATE FLAG

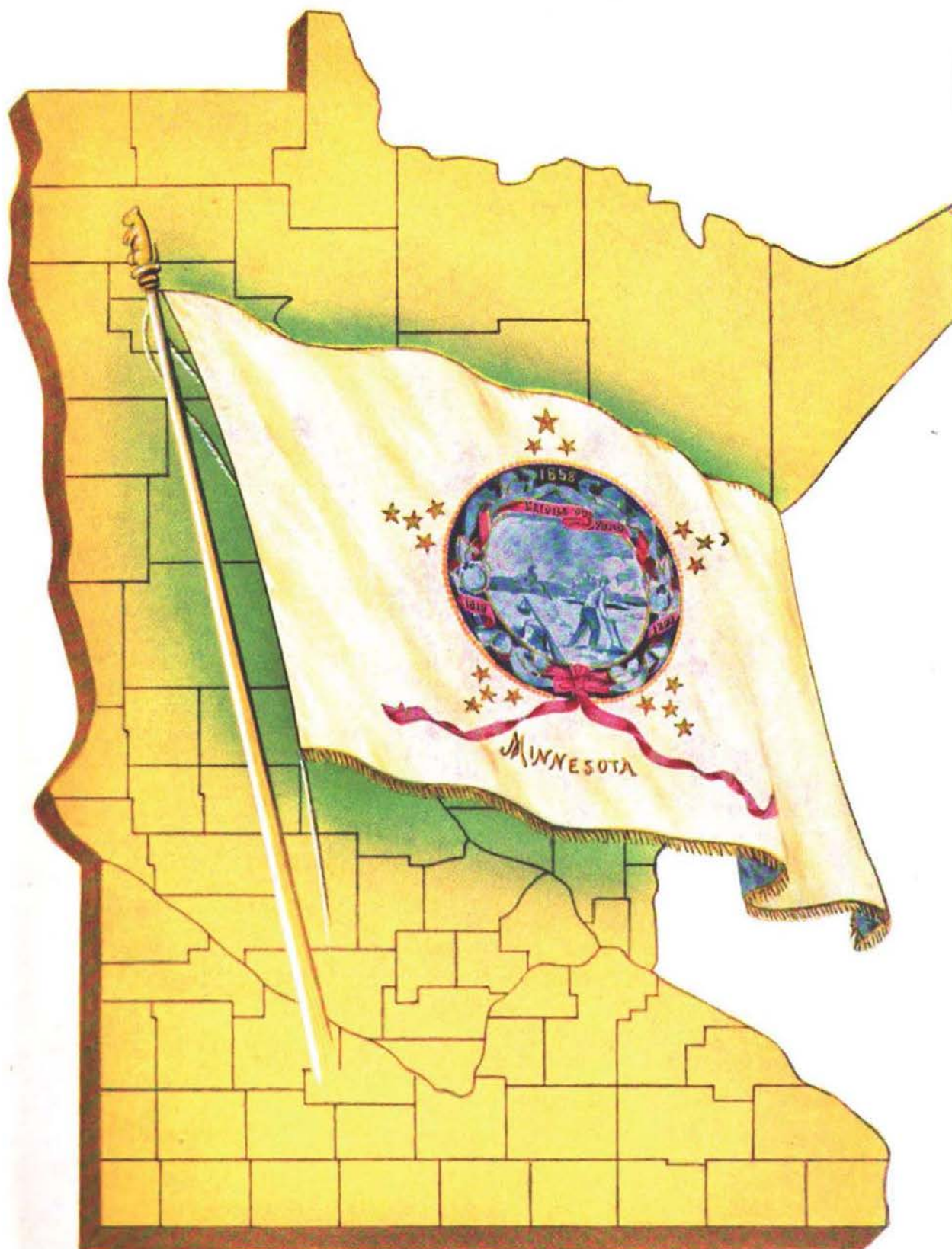
The State legislature of 1893, by Chapter 16, provided for a state flag.

Mrs. Franklyn L. Greenleaf, Mrs. A. A. White, Mrs. Edward Durant, Mrs. F. B. Clarke, Mrs. H. F. Brown and Mrs. A. T. Stebbins were by this act named a commission to select an appropriate design.

This commission called for designs, and on Feb. 28, 1893, met, and adopted the design presented by Mrs. Edward H. Center, of Minneapolis.

Following is a description of the flag: "The ground is of white silk, and the reverse side of blue silk, bordered with bullion fringe. In the center is the state seal, wreathed with white moccasin flowers, on a blue ground. The red ribbon of the seal bearing a motto is continued through the wreath, entwining the blossoms and floating carelessly over the lower portion of the flag. It bears, in gold, the dates 1819, the time of the settlement of Minnesota, and 1893. Above, also in gold, is the date 1858, the time of the admission of Minnesota to the Union. Below the design, in gold letters, is wrought 'Minnesota.' Grouped around the seal are nineteen stars in the design of star points, with the North Star, significant of the North Star State, in a group of three at the top."

The choice of the number nineteen is a peculiarly happy one, as Minnesota was the nineteenth state, after the original thirteen, to be admitted to the Union. The standard to the flag was surmounted by a golden gopher, and tied with a gold cord and tassel. The execution of the design is entirely in needle work.



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MINNESOTA STATE FLOWER

The state flower is the pink and white moccasin flower, pictured in the accompanying illustration, known as *Cypripedium spectabile* and by the earlier name of *Cypripedium reginae*.

The state legislature adopted a state flower during February, 1892, on a petition signed by Mrs. A. L. Stebbins of Rochester and other members of the Woman's Auxiliary, Board of World's Fair Managers, urging adoption of the "Wild Lady Slipper or Moccasin Flower," *Cypripedium calceolus*, which was followed.

Women of the St. Anthony Study Circle, through Mrs. E. C. Chatfield of Minneapolis, announced later that the *calceolus* was not found in Minnesota and in February, 1902, the legislature changed the designation to the *reginae*.

The name *Cypripedium*, from the Greek words meaning the shoe of Venus, published for this genus in 1737 by Linnaeus, and its common English and American popular names, as Lady's Slipper, Moccasin Flower and Indian Shoe, refer to the saccate and somewhat shoe-like form of the most conspicuous petal (in this *Orchis* family called the lip) of the flower. The plants grow in cool and moist woods and in bogs, flowering from May to July. *Cypripedium spectabile* is one of six species of *Cypripedium* found in Minnesota.

NOTE—Minnesota has fourteen genera, including forty-one species, of the *Orchis* family, to which the *Cypripediums* belong. In total, 1,583 species of flowering plants, and sixty-eight ferns and their allies, making together 1,650 species, were tabulated, as known to grow without cultivation in this state, by Warren Upham in the Catalogue of the Flora of Minnesota, published in the Twelfth Annual Report of the Geological and Natural History Survey for the year 1883 (193 pages, with a map showing the areas of forest and prairie). Within the basin of the Minnesota river, according to the report in 1892 by Prof. Conway MacMillan, the state botanist, 1,174 species and varieties of flowering plants, including all our *Cypripediums*, are known and have been collected for the Herbarium of the State University. The State Flower is thus chosen from among more than a thousand others which blossom on our prairies, in the northern woods, in their cool bogs, and in our streams and lakes.

Chapter 409 L. '25 provides for the protection of the Minnesota State Flower as well as other varieties of wild flowers.



CYPRIPEDIUM REGINAE



CHARLES N. ORR

Charles Noah Orr was born in Princeton, Minnesota, June 7, 1877, of sturdy pioneer parents, Abraham and Emma J. Orr.

He received his elementary and high school education at Princeton. He attended Carleton College one year and transferred to Hamline University from which he graduated in 1901 with the degree of Ph. B. The degree of L.L.B. was conferred upon him at graduation by the St. Paul College of Law in 1904.

He started his law practice in St. Paul with Herman F. Stark and later Charles S. Kidder joined them with whom he was associated until his death. He was a skilled barrister and the firm of Orr, Stark and Kidder was known as one of Minnesota's outstanding law firms.

In 1906 he married Ellen May Adams who preceded him in death June 12, 1938. To this union were born two daughters who cherish his memory: Marian (Mrs. John A. Pfaender) of St. Paul, Minnesota, and Janet (Mrs. Frank E. Leslie, Jr.) of Spokane, Washington.

He was a member of the Hamline Methodist Church. He served many years as a Trustee of Hamline University, and contributed much of his time, energy and money to the growth and development of his Alma Mater.

In fraternal circles he reached the pinnacle of fame and received highest honors. For many years he was active in Masonic work, having served as Worshipful Master of Midway Lodge, A.F.&A.M. He was Commander of Damascus Commandery, St. Paul, and Grand Commander of Minnesota in 1928. He was Most Eminent Grand Master of the Grand Encampment of Knights Templar of the United States from 1943 to 1946, which is the highest honor to be attained in that body and Senator Orr was the only Minnesotan ever to hold that office. He was an honorary 33rd degree Mason, and a member of St. George's Conclave, Red Cross of Constantine, and the Osman Temple Shrine.

As a citizen of St. Paul he gave loyal and unstinted service to his home community in all public activities and programs. He served in the House of Representatives in 1911 and 1913. He was elected to the Senate in 1914 and served from 1915 until his death, January 10, 1949. His colleagues honored him by election to the office of President Pro Tempore in 1923. Senator Orr became majority leader in 1933 and held that leadership for five special and nine regular sessions. He, more than any man, was responsible for the passage of legislation for the Historical Building, the State Office Building, and particularly the Capitol Approach which was his dream for over thirty years.

The record of his brilliant achievements will stand as a perpetual memorial to his memory. He knew how to mold men of many opinions into a final unity of purpose to cooperate for the general good yet holding the admiration of friends and the respect of enemies.

Minnesota has lost one of its most brilliant statesmen and citizens. Only time can tell and history can record the full measure of his devotion to the people of this State and Nation.

"His name, time honored, stands; a tower
Impregnable, a bulwark of the State,
Untouched by envy's visionary power,
Rampired—Invulnerable—great."

COLVIN G. BUTLER



CHARLES N. ORR

1877 - 1949

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RAY P. CHASE

Railroad and Warehouse Commissioner Ray P. Chase died on September 18, 1948, at the family home in Anoka. He was born in that same house on March 12, 1880, son of Lena Giddings Chase and Charles E. Chase.

After attending Anoka public and high schools, he studied at the University of Minnesota, graduating in 1903, and entered law school at the University. His course there was interrupted when the illness of his brother, Roe, caused him to assume management of the Anoka Herald. During this time he served as municipal judge in Anoka and studied law at the St. Paul College of Law.

State Auditor J. A. O. Preus appointed Mr. Chase his deputy in 1916. When Preus was elected governor in 1920, he appointed Mr. Chase state auditor, a position to which he was re-elected in 1922 and 1926.

Ray Chase was Republican candidate for governor in 1930 and in 1932 was elected to the national congress. He was elected in 1944 to fill a four year term in the railroad and warehouse commission, left vacant by the death of William Nolan.

The week before his death, Mr. Chase won a decisive victory in the Republican primaries to succeed himself.

Surviving Mr. Chase are his wife, two daughters, Mrs. C. M. Watson (Lora Lee), and Mrs. S. J. Jablonski (Phyllis), and three grandchildren, Linda and Elaine Watson and Peter Jablonski.



RAY P. CHASE

1880 - 1948

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TO THE
SENATORS AND REPRESENTATIVES
OF THE
FIFTY-SIXTH LEGISLATIVE SESSION
OF MINNESOTA
AND TO THE
PEOPLE OF THE NORTH STAR STATE
THIS MANUAL IS
RESPECTFULLY DEDICATED

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The Minnesota Legislative Manual is issued biennially, under provisions of Chapter 108, Laws 1947.

Distribution: Fifty copies to the president of the Senate; twenty-five copies to each member of the legislature on request; fifty copies to the state historical society; twenty-five copies to the state university; sixty copies to the state library; two copies each to the library of Congress, the Minnesota Soldiers' home, the state teachers colleges, the state high schools, the public academies; seminaries, and colleges of the state, and the free public libraries of the state; one copy each to the state institutions not hereinbefore mentioned, the elective state officials, the appointed heads of departments, the officers and employees of the legislature, the justices of the supreme court, the judges of the district court, the senators and representatives in Congress from this state, and the county auditors; one copy to each public school, to be distributed through the county superintendent of schools.

ORGANIC ACT OF MINNESOTA

An act to establish the Territorial Government of Minnesota
[Passed March 3, 1849]

SECTION 1. Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That from and after the passage of this act, all that part of the territory of the United States which lies within the following limits, to-wit: Beginning in the Mississippi river at the point where the line of forty-three degrees and thirty minutes of north latitude crosses the same; thence running due west on said line, which is the northern boundary of the state of Iowa, to the northwest corner of the said state of Iowa; thence southerly along the western boundary of said state to the point where said boundary strikes the Missouri river; thence up the middle of the main channel of the Missouri river to the mouth of White Earth river; thence up the middle of the main channel of the White Earth river to the boundary line between the possessions of the United States and Great Britain, thence east and south of east along the boundary line between the possessions of the United States and Great Britain to Lake Superior; thence in a straight line to the northernmost point of the state of Wisconsin in Lake Superior; thence along the western boundary line of said state of Wisconsin to the Mississippi river; thence down the main channel of said river to the place of beginning, be and the same is hereby erected into a temporary government by the name of the Territory of Minnesota; provided, that nothing in this act contained shall be construed to inhibit the government of the United States from dividing said Territory into two or more territories, in such manner and at such times as Congress shall deem convenient and proper, or from attaching any portion of said Territory to any other state or territory of the United States.

SEC. 2. And be it further enacted, That the executive power and authority in and over said Territory of Minnesota shall be vested in a governor, who shall hold his office for four years, and until his successor shall be appointed and qualified, unless sooner removed by the president of the United States. The governor shall reside within said Territory; shall be commander-in-chief of the militia thereof; shall perform the duties and receive the emoluments of superintendent of Indian affairs. He may grant pardons for offenses against the law of said Territory, and reprieves for offenses against the laws of the United States until the decision of the president can be made known thereon; he shall commission all officers who shall be appointed to office under the laws of the said Territory, and shall take care that the laws be faithfully executed.

SEC. 3. And be it further enacted, That there shall be a secretary of said Territory, who shall reside therein, and hold his office for four years, unless sooner removed by the president of the United States; he shall record and preserve all the laws and proceedings of the legislative assembly hereinafter constituted, and all the acts and proceedings of the governor in his executive department; he shall transmit one copy of the laws and

one copy of the executive proceedings, on or before the first day of December in each year, to the president of the United States, and at the same time two copies of the laws to the speaker of the house of representatives, and the president of the senate for the use of Congress. And in case of the death, removal, resignation, or necessary absence of the governor from the Territory, the secretary shall be and he is hereby authorized and required to execute and perform all the powers and the duties of the governor during such vacancy or necessary absence, or until another governor shall be duly appointed to fill such vacancy.

SEC. 4. And be it further enacted, That the legislative power and authority of said Territory shall be vested in the governor and a legislative assembly. The legislative assembly shall consist of a council and house of representatives. The council shall consist of nine members having the qualifications of voters, as hereinafter prescribed, whose term of service shall continue two years. The house of representatives shall, at its first session, consist of eighteen members, possessing the same qualifications as prescribed for members of the council, and whose term of service shall continue one year. The number of councilors and representatives may be increased by the legislative assembly, from time to time, in proportion to the increase of population; provided, that the whole number shall never exceed fifteen councilors and thirty-nine representatives. An apportionment shall be made, as nearly equal as practicable, among the several counties or districts for the election of the council and representatives, giving to each section of the Territory representation in the ratio of its population, Indians excepted, as nearly as may be. And the members of the council and of the house of representatives shall reside in and be inhabitants of the districts for which they may be elected, respectively. Previous to the first election, the governor shall cause a census or enumeration of the inhabitants of the several counties and districts of the Territory to be taken, and the first election shall be held at such time and places and be conducted in such manner as the governor shall appoint and direct, and he shall, at the same time, declare the number of members of the council and house of representatives to which each of the counties and districts shall be entitled under this act.

The number of persons authorized to be elected having the highest number of votes, in each of said council districts for members of the council, shall be declared by the governor to be duly elected to the council, and the person or persons authorized to be elected, having the greatest number of votes for the house of representatives, equal to the number to which each county or district shall be entitled, shall also be declared by the governor to be duly elected members of the house of representatives; provided, that in case of a tie between two or more persons voted for, the governor shall order a new election to supply the vacancy made by

(1)

such tie. And the persons thus elected to the legislative assembly shall meet at such place on such day as the governor shall appoint, but thereafter the time, place and manner of holding and conducting all elections by the people, and the apportioning of the representation in the several counties or districts to the council and house of representatives, according to the population, shall be prescribed by law, as well as the day of the commencement of the regular session of the legislative assembly; provided, that no one session shall exceed the term of sixty days.

SEC. 5. And be it further enacted, That every free white male inhabitant above the age of twenty-one years, who shall have been a resident of said Territory at the time of the passage of this act, shall be entitled to vote at the first election, and shall be eligible to any office within the said Territory; but the qualifications of voters and of holding office at all subsequent elections shall be such as shall be prescribed by the legislative assembly; provided, that the right of suffrage and of holding office shall be exercised only by citizens of the United States and those who shall have declared on oath their intention to become such, and shall have taken an oath to support the constitution of the United States and the provisions of this act.

SEC. 6. And be it further enacted, That the legislative power of the Territory shall extend to all rightful subjects of legislation, consistent with the Constitution of the United States and the provisions of this act; but no law shall be passed interfering with the primary disposal of the soil; no tax shall be imposed upon the property of the United States; nor shall the lands or other property of non-residents be taxed higher than the lands or other property of residents. All the laws passed by the legislative assembly and governor shall be submitted to the Congress of the United States, and if disapproved shall be null and of no effect.

SEC. 7. And be it further enacted, That all township, district and county officers, not herein otherwise provided for, shall be appointed or elected, as the case may be, in such manner as shall be provided by the governor and legislative assembly of the Territory of Minnesota. The governor shall nominate and, by and with the advice and consent of the legislative council, appoint all officers not herein otherwise provided for, and, in the first instance, the governor alone may appoint all said officers, who shall hold their offices until the end of the next session of the legislative assembly.

SEC. 8. And be it further enacted, That no member of the legislative assembly shall hold or be appointed to any office which shall have been created, or the salary or emoluments of which shall have been increased, while he was a member, during the term for which he was elected, and for one year after the expiration of such term; and no person holding a commission or appointment under the United States, except postmasters, shall be a member of the legislative assembly, or shall hold any office under the government of said Territory.

SEC. 9. And be it further enacted, That the judicial power of said Territory shall be vested in a supreme court, district courts, probate courts, and in justices of the peace. The supreme court shall consist of a chief justice and two associate justices, any two of whom shall constitute a quorum, and

who shall hold a term at the seat of government of said Territory annually; and they shall hold their offices during the period of four years. The said Territory shall be divided into three judicial districts, and a district court shall be held in each of said districts by one of the justices of the supreme court, at such time and places as may be prescribed by law; and the said judges shall, after their appointment, respectively, reside in the districts which shall be assigned them. The jurisdiction of the several courts herein provided for, both appellate and original, and that of probate courts and justices of the peace, shall be as limited by law; provided, that the justices of the peace shall not have jurisdiction of any matter in controversy when the title or boundaries of land may be in dispute, or where the debt or sum claimed shall exceed one hundred dollars; and the said supreme and district courts, respectively, shall possess chancery as well as common law jurisdiction. Each district court, or the judges thereof, shall appoint its clerk, who shall also be the register in chancery, and shall keep his office at the place where the court may be held. Writs of error, bills of exception and appeals shall be allowed in all cases from the final decisions of said district courts to the supreme court, under such regulations as may be prescribed by law, but in no case removed to the supreme court shall trial by jury be allowed in said court. The supreme court, or the justices thereof, shall appoint its own clerk, and every clerk shall hold his office at the pleasure of the court for which he shall have been appointed. Writs of error and appeals from the final decisions of said supreme court shall be allowed, and may be taken to the supreme court of the United States, in the same manner and under the same regulations as from the circuit courts of the United States, where the value of the property or the amount in controversy, to be ascertained by the oath or affirmation of either party, or other competent witness, shall exceed one thousand dollars; and each of the said district courts shall have and exercise the same jurisdiction, in all cases arising under the constitution and laws of the United States, as is vested in the circuit and district courts of the United States; and the first six days of every term of said courts, or so much thereof as shall be necessary, shall be appropriated to the trial of causes arising under the said constitution and laws; and writs of error and appeal in all such cases shall be made to the supreme court of said Territory, the same as in other cases. The said clerk shall receive in all such cases the same fees which the clerks of the district courts of the late Wisconsin Territory received for similar services.

SEC. 10. And be it further enacted, That there shall be appointed an attorney for said Territory, who shall continue in office for four years, unless sooner removed by the president, and who shall receive the same fees and salary as the attorney of the United States for the late Territory of Wisconsin received. There shall also be a marshal for the Territory appointed, who shall hold his office for four years, unless sooner removed by the president, and who shall execute all processes issuing from the said courts, when exercising their jurisdiction as circuit and district courts of the United States; he shall perform the duties, be subject to the same regulations and penalties, and be entitled to the same fees as the marshal of the district court of the United States for the late Territory of Wisconsin; and shall, in addition,

be paid two hundred dollars annually as a compensation for extra services.

SEC. 11. And be it further enacted, That the governor, secretary, chief justice and associate justices, attorney and marshal, shall be nominated and by and with the advice and consent of the senate, appointed by the president of the United States. The governor and secretary to be appointed as aforesaid shall, before they act as such, respectively, take an oath or affirmation, before the district judge, or some justice of the peace in the limits of said Territory, duly authorized to administer oaths and affirmations by the laws now in force therein, or before the chief justice, or some associate justice of the supreme court of the United States, to support the constitution of the United States, and faithfully to discharge the duties of their respective offices, which said oaths, when so taken, shall be certified by the person by whom the same shall have been taken, and such certificates shall be received and recorded by the said secretary among the executive proceedings; and the chief justice and associate justices, and all other civil officers in said Territory, before they act as such, shall take a like oath or affirmation, before the said governor or secretary, or some judge or justice of the peace of the Territory, who may be duly commissioned and qualified, which said oath or affirmation shall be certified and transmitted, by the person taking the same, to the secretary, to be by him recorded as aforesaid; and afterwards, the like oath or affirmation shall be taken, certified and recorded in such manner and form as may be prescribed by law. The governor shall receive an annual salary of \$1,500 as governor, and \$1,000 as superintendent of Indian affairs. The chief justice and associate justice shall each receive an annual salary of \$1,800. The secretary shall receive an annual salary of \$1,800. The said salaries shall be paid quarterly, at the treasury of the United States. The members of the legislative assembly shall be entitled to receive three dollars each per day during their attendance at the session thereof, and three dollars each for every twenty miles traveled in going to and returning from the said sessions, estimated according to the nearest usually traveled route. There shall be appropriated, annually, the sum of \$1,000, to be expended by the governor to defray the contingent expenses of the Territory; and there shall also be appropriated, annually, a sufficient sum to be expended by the secretary of the Territory, and upon an estimate to be made by the secretary of the treasury of the United States, to defray the expenses of the legislative assembly, the printing of the laws, and other incidental expenses, and the secretary of the Territory shall annually account to the secretary of the treasury of the United States for the manner in which the aforesaid sum shall have been expended.

SEC. 12. And be it further enacted, That the inhabitants of the said Territory shall be entitled to all the rights, privileges and immunities heretofore granted and secured to the Territory of Wisconsin and to its inhabitants; and the laws in force in the Territory of Wisconsin at the date of the admission of the State of Wisconsin shall continue to be valid and operative therein, so far as the same be not incompatible with the provisions of this act, subject, nevertheless, to be altered, modified or repealed by the governor and legislative assembly of the said Territory of Minnesota; and the laws of the United States are hereby extended over and

declared to be in force in said Territory, so far as the same, or any provision thereof, may be applicable.

SEC. 13. And be it further enacted, That the legislative assembly of the Territory of Minnesota shall hold its first session in St. Paul; and at said first session the governor and legislative assembly shall locate and establish a temporary seat of government for said Territory, at such place as they may deem eligible; and shall at such time as they shall see proper prescribe by law the manner of locating the permanent seat of government of said Territory by a vote of the people. And the sum of twenty thousand dollars, out of any money in the treasury not otherwise appropriated, is hereby appropriated and granted to said Territory of Minnesota, to be applied by the governor and legislative assembly to the erection of suitable public buildings at the seat of government.

SEC. 14. And be it further enacted, That a delegate of the house of representatives of the United States, to serve for the term of two years, may be elected by the voters qualified to elect members of the legislative assembly, who shall be entitled to the same rights and privileges as are exercised and enjoyed by the delegates from the several other territories of the United States to the said house of representatives. The first election shall be held at such times and places and be conducted in such manner as the governor shall appoint and direct; and at all subsequent elections the times, places and manner of holding the elections shall be prescribed by law. The person having the greatest number of votes shall be declared by the governor to be duly elected, and a certificate thereof shall be given accordingly.

SEC. 15. And be it further enacted, That all suits, process and proceedings, civil and criminal, at law or in chancery, and all indictments and informations, which shall be pending and undetermined in the courts of the Territory of Wisconsin, within the limits of said Territory of Minnesota, when this act shall take effect, shall be transferred to be heard, tried, prosecuted and determined in the district courts hereby established, which may include the counties or districts where any such proceedings may be pending. All bonds, recognizances, and obligations of every kind whatsoever, valid under the existing laws, within the limits of said Territory, shall be valid under this act; and all crimes and misdemeanors against the laws, in force within said limits, may be prosecuted, tried, and punished in the courts established by this act; and all penalties, forfeitures, actions and causes of action may be recovered under this act the same as they would have been under the laws in force within the limits composing said Territory at the time this act shall go into operation.

SEC. 16. And be it further enacted, That all justices of the peace, constables, sheriffs, and all other judicial and ministerial officers, who shall be in office within the limits of said Territory, when this act shall take effect, shall be and they are hereby authorized and required to continue to exercise and perform the duties of their respective offices as officers of the Territory of Minnesota, temporarily, and until they or others shall be duly appointed and qualified to fill their places, in the manner herein directed, or until their offices shall be abolished.

SEC. 17. And be it further enacted, That the sum of \$5,000 be and the same is hereby appropriated out of any moneys in the treasury not otherwise appropriated, to be ex-

pended by and under the direction of the said governor of the Territory of Minnesota, in the purchase of a library, to be kept at the seat of government for the use of the governor, legislative assembly, judges of the supreme court, secretary, marshal, and attorneys of said Territory, and such other persons and under such regulations as shall be prescribed by law.

SEC. 18. And be it further enacted, That when the lands in said Territory shall be surveyed under the direction of the government of the United States, preparatory to bringing the same into market, sections numbered sixteen and thirty-six in each township in said Territory shall be and the same are hereby reserved for the purpose of being applied to schools in said Territory, and in the state and territories hereafter to be erected out of the same.

SEC. 19. And be it further enacted, That temporarily, and until otherwise provided by law, the governor of said Territory may define the judicial districts of said Territory, and assign the judges who may be appointed for said Territory to the several districts, and also appoint the times and places for holding courts in the several counties or subdivisions in each of said judicial districts, by proclamation to be issued by him; but the legislative assembly, at their first or any subsequent session, may organize, alter or

modify such judicial districts, and assign the judges, and alter the times and places of holding the courts, as to them shall seem proper and convenient.

SEC. 20. And be it further enacted, That every bill which shall or may pass the council and house of representatives, shall, before it becomes a law, be presented to the governor of the Territory; if he approve, he shall sign it; but if not he shall return it, with his objections, to the house in which it originated; which shall cause the objections to be entered at large upon their journal, and proceed to reconsider it. If, after such reconsideration, two-thirds of that house shall agree to pass the bill, it shall be sent, together with the objections, to the other house, by which it shall also be reconsidered, and if approved by two-thirds of that house it shall become a law; but in all such cases the votes of both houses shall be determined by yeas and nays, and the names of the persons voting for or against the bill shall be entered on the journal of each house, respectively. If any bill shall not be returned by the governor within three days, (Sundays excepted) after it shall have been presented to him, the same shall be a law in like manner as if he had signed it, unless the legislative assembly, by adjournment, prevent it, in which case it shall not become a law.

ACT AUTHORIZING A STATE GOVERNMENT

[Passed Feb. 26, 1857]

SECTION 1. Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America, in Congress assembled, That the inhabitants of that portion of the Territory of Minnesota which is embraced within the following limits, to-wit: Beginning at the point in the center of the main channel of the Red River of the North, where the boundary line between the United States and the British Possessions crosses the same; thence up the main channel of said river to that of the Bois de Sioux river; thence up the main channel of said river to Lake Traverse; thence up the center of said lake to the southern extremity thereof, thence in a direct line to the head of Big Stone lake; thence through its center to its outlet; thence by a due south line to the north line of the State of Iowa; thence along the northern boundary of said state to the main channel of the Mississippi river; thence up the main channel of said river, and following the boundary line of the State of Wisconsin, until the same intersects with the St. Louis river; thence down the said river to and through Lake Superior, on the boundary line of Wisconsin and Michigan, until it intersects the dividing line between the United States and the British Possessions; thence up Pigeon river and following said dividing line to the place of beginning, be and they hereby are authorized to form for themselves a constitution and state government by the name of the State of Minnesota, and to come into the Union on an equal footing with the original states, according to the Federal Constitution.

SEC. 2. And be it further enacted, That the State of Minnesota shall have concurrent jurisdiction on the Mississippi and all other rivers and waters bordering on the said State of Minnesota, so far as the same shall form a common boundary to said state and any state or states now or hereafter to be formed or bounded by the same; and said river or waters leading into the same shall be common highways, and forever free, as well to the inhabitants of said state as to all other citizens of the United States, without any tax, duty, impost, or toll therefor.

SEC. 3. And be it further enacted, That on the first Monday in June next, the legal voters in each representative district then existing within the limits of the proposed state, are hereby authorized to elect two delegates for each representative to which said district shall be entitled according to the apportionment for representatives to the territorial legislature; which election for delegates shall be held and conducted, and the returns made, in all respects in conformity with the laws of said Territory regulating the election of representatives, and the delegates so elected shall assemble at the capitol of said Territory on the second Monday in July next, and first determine by a vote whether it is the wish of the people of the proposed State to be admitted into the Union at that time; and if so, shall proceed to form a constitution, and take all necessary steps for the establishment of a state government, in conformity with the

Federal Constitution, subject to the approval and ratification of the people of the proposed State.

SEC. 4. And be it further enacted, That in the event said convention shall decide in favor of the immediate admission of the proposed State into the Union, it shall be the duty of the United States marshal for said Territory to proceed to take a census or enumeration of the inhabitants within the limits of the proposed State, under such rules and regulations as shall be prescribed by the secretary of the interior, with the view of ascertaining the number of representatives to which said State may be entitled in the Congress of the United States. And said State shall be entitled to one representative, and such additional representatives as the population of the State shall, according to the census, show it would be entitled to according to the present ratio of representation.

SEC. 5. And be it further enacted, That the following propositions be and the same are hereby offered to the said convention of the people of Minnesota for their free acceptance or rejection, which, if accepted by the convention, shall be obligatory on the United States, and upon the said State of Minnesota, to-wit:

First—That sections numbered sixteen and thirty-six in every township of public lands in said State, and where either of said sections, or any part thereof, has been sold or otherwise been disposed of, other lands, equivalent thereto, and as contiguous as may be, shall be granted to said State for the use of schools.

Second—That seventy-two sections of land shall be set apart and reserved for the use and support of a state university, to be selected by the governor of said State, subject to the approval of the commissioner at the general land office, and to be appropriated and applied in such manner as the legislature of said State may prescribe; for the purpose aforesaid, but for no other purpose.

Third—Ten entire sections of land to be selected by the governor of said State, in legal subdivisions, shall be granted to said State for the purpose of completing the public buildings, or for the erection of others at the seat of government, under the direction of the legislature thereof.

Fourth—That all salt springs within said State, not exceeding twelve in number, with six sections of land adjoining or as contiguous as may be to each, shall be granted to said State for its use; and the same to be selected by the governor thereof within one year after the admission of said State, and, when so selected, to be used or disposed of on such terms, conditions and regulations as the legislature shall direct; provided, that no salt spring or land the right whereof is now vested in any individual or in individuals, or which may be hereafter confirmed or adjudged to any individual or individuals, shall by this article be granted to said State.

(5)

Fifth—That five per centum of the net proceeds of sales of all public lands lying within said State, which shall be sold by Congress after the admission of said State into the Union, after deducting all the expenses incident to the same, shall be paid to said State for the purpose of making public roads and internal improvements as the legislature shall direct; provided, the foregoing propositions herein offered are on the condition that the said convention which shall form the constitution of said State

shall provide, by a clause in said constitution, or an ordinance, irrevocable without the consent of the United States, that said State shall never interfere with the primary disposal of the soil within the same by the United States, or with any regulations Congress may find necessary for securing the title in said soil to bona fide purchasers thereof; and that no tax shall be imposed on land belonging to the United States, and that in no case shall non-resident proprietors be taxed higher than residents.

CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION .

Under the enabling act of Congress, approved March 3, 1857, a constitutional convention of one hundred and eight members (each council district to elect two for each councilman and representative it was entitled to) was authorized to meet at the capitol on the second Monday in July, to frame a state constitution, and submit it to the people of the territory. The election was held on the first Monday in June. On July 13th the delegates met, but, a disagreement arising in the organization, the Republican members organized one body, and the Democratic members organized separately. Each of these bodies, claiming to be the legal constitutional convention, proceeded with the work of forming an instrument to be submitted to the people. After some days an understanding was effected between them, and, by means of committees of conference, the same constitution was framed and adopted by both bodies. On being submitted to the people October 13th, it was ratified.

REPUBLICAN WING — Assembled July 13; dissolved August 29. 59 Members. St. A. D. Balcombe, President; L. A. Babcock, Secretary.

1. P. A. Cederstam, W. H. C. Folsom. 2. L. K. Stannard, Charles F. Lowe. 3. S. W. Putnam, D. M. Hall, D. A. Secombe, P. Winnell, L. C. Walker, J. H. Murphy. 4. Charles McClure, Aaron C. Hudson, George Watson, Frank Mantor, Joseph Peckham. 5. Fred Ayer. 6. John W. North, Thomas Bolles, Oscar F. Perkins, Thomas Foster, Thomas J. Galbraith, D. D. Dickinson. 8. Alanson B. Vaughn, C. W. Thompson, John A. Anderson, Charles A. Coe, N. P. Colburn,

James A. McCann, H. A. Billings, Charles Hanson, H. W. Holley, John Cleghorn, A. H. Butler, Robert Lyle, Boyd Phelps. 9. St. A. D. Balcombe, Wm. H. Mills, Charles Garrish, Simlow Harding, Nathan B. Robbins, W. J. Duly, Samuel A. Kemp, Thomas Wilson, David L. King, Benjamin C. Baldwin. 10. Amos Cogswell, Lewis McCune, Edwin Page Davis. 11. Cyrus Aldrich, Wentworth Hayden, R. L. Bartholomew, W. F. Russell, Henry Eschlie, Charles B. Sheldon, David Morgan, E. N. Bates, Albert W. Combs, T. D. Smith, B. E. Messer.

DEMOCRATIC WING — Assembled July 13; dissolved August 29. 53 Members. H. H. Sibley, President; J. J. Noah, Secretary.

1. William Holcombe, James S. Norris, Henry N. Setzer, Gold T. Curtis, Charles G. Leonard, Newington Gilbert, Chas. E. Butler, R. H. Sanderson. 2. George L. Becker, Moses Sherburne, D. A. J. Baker, Lafayette Emmett, William P. Murray, W. A. Gorman, Wm. H. Taylor, John S. Prince, Patrick Nash, Wm. B. McGrorty, Paul Faber, Michael E. Ames. 3. B. B. Meeker, Wm. M. Lashells, C. A. Tuttle, C. L. Chase. 4. Edwin C. Stacy. 5. Daniel Gilman, H. C. Walt, J. C. Shepley, William Sturgis, J. W. Ten-voorde, W. W. Kingsbury, R. H. Barrett. 6. Henry H. Sibley, Robert Kennedy, Daniel J. Burns, Frank Warner, William A. Davis, Joseph Burwell, Henry G. Bailey, Andrew Keegan. 7. James McFetridge, J. P. Wilson, J. Jerome, Xavier Cantell, Joseph Rollette, Louis Vasseur. 8. James C. Day. 10. Joseph R. Brown, C. E. Flandrau, Francis Baasen, William B. McMahan, J. H. Swan. 11. Alfred E. Ames.

CONSTITUTION OF THE STATE OF MINNESOTA

Adopted October 13, 1857. Ayes, 30,055; Nays, 571

ARTICLE—

1. Bill of rights.
2. Name and boundaries.
3. Distribution of the powers of government.
4. Legislative department.
5. Executive department.
6. Judiciary.
7. Elective Franchise.
8. School funds, education and science.
9. Finances of the state and banks and banking.

Preamble. We, the people of the State of Minnesota, grateful to God for our civil and religious liberty, and desiring to perpetuate its blessings and secure the same to ourselves and our posterity, do ordain and establish this Constitution:

ARTICLE 1.

Bill of Rights

Object of government. SECTION 1. Government is instituted for the security, benefit and protection of the people, in whom all political power is inherent, together with the right to alter, modify or reform such government, whenever the public good may require it.

Rights and Privileges. SEC. 2. No member of this State shall be disfranchised, or deprived of any of the rights or privileges secured to any citizen thereof, unless by the law of the land, or the judgment of his peers. There shall be neither slavery nor involuntary servitude in the State otherwise than the punishment of crime, whereof the party shall have been duly convicted.

Liberty of the press. SEC. 3. The liberty of the press shall forever remain inviolate, and all persons may freely speak, write and publish their sentiments on all subjects, being responsible for the abuse of such right.

Trial by jury. SEC. 4. The right of trial by jury shall remain inviolate, and shall extend to all cases at law without regard to the amount in controversy, but a jury trial may be waived by the parties in all cases in the manner prescribed by law; [and the legislature may provide that the agreement of five-sixths of any jury in any civil action or proceeding, after not less than six (6) hours' deliberation, shall be a sufficient verdict thereon.]*

*The clause in brackets was adopted Nov. 4, 1890.

(a) The jury contemplated by article 1, section 6, securing the right to jury trial in criminal cases, is a body of twelve men, and it is error to try a party charged with crime in a justice court, against his objection, with a jury of six. The fact that he may appeal to the district court, on entering into recognizance with sureties, does not change the rule. 14 Minn. 330.

ARTICLE—

10. Corporation having no banking privileges.
11. Counties and townships.
12. Of the militia.
13. Impeachment and removal from office.
14. Amendments to the constitution.
15. Miscellaneous subjects schedule.
16. Trunk Highway System.
17. Forest fire prevention.
18. Forestation and reforestation.
19. Air Navigation facilities and taxation.
20. Bonus for World War II service.

No excessive bail or unusual punishments. SEC. 5. Excessive bail shall not be required, nor shall excessive fines be imposed; nor shall cruel or unusual punishments be inflicted.

Rights of accused in criminal prosecutions. SEC. 6. In all criminal prosecutions the accused shall enjoy the right to a speedy and public trial, by an impartial jury of the county or district wherein the crime shall have been committed, which county or district shall have been previously ascertained by law, and to be informed of the nature and cause of the accusation, to be confronted with the witnesses against him, to have compulsory process for obtaining witnesses in his favor, and to have the assistance of counsel in his defense. (a)

Due process; prosecutions; second jeopardy; self-incrimination; bail; habeas corpus. SEC. 7. No person shall be held to answer for a criminal offense without due process of law, and no person for the same offense shall be put twice in jeopardy of punishment, nor shall be compelled in any criminal case to be a witness against himself, nor be deprived of life, liberty or property without due process of law. All persons shall before conviction be bailable by sufficient sureties, except for capital offenses when the proof is evident or the presumption great; and the privilege of the writ of habeas corpus shall not be suspended unless when in case of rebellion or invasion the public safety may require.

Redress of injuries or wrongs. SEC. 8. Every person is entitled to a certain remedy in the laws for all injuries or wrongs which he may receive in his person, property or character; he ought to obtain justice freely and without purchase; completely and without denial; promptly and without delay, conformable to the laws.

Treason defined. SEC. 9. Treason against the State shall consist only in levying war against the same, or in adhering to its enemies, giving them aid and comfort. No person shall be convicted of treason unless on the testimony of two witnesses to the same overt act, or on confession in open court.

Right against unreasonable searches. SEC. 10. The right of the people to be secure in their persons, houses, papers, and effects, against unreasonable searches and seizures, shall not be violated; and no warrant shall issue but upon probable cause, supported by oath or affirmation, and particularly describing the place to be searched and the person or things to be seized.

Prohibits ex post facto laws, or laws impairing contracts. SEC. 11. No bill of attainder, ex post facto law, nor any law impairing the obligation of contracts shall ever be passed, and no conviction shall work corruption of blood or forfeiture of estate.

Imprisonment for debt—property exemption. SEC. 12. No person shall be imprisoned for debt in this state, (b) but this shall not prevent the legislature from providing for imprisonment, or holding to bail, persons charged with fraud in contracting said debt. A reasonable amount of property shall be exempt from seizure or sale for the payment of any debt or liability. The amount of such exemption shall be determined by law. [Provided, however, that all property so exempted shall be liable to seizure and sale for any debts incurred to any person for work done or materials furnished in the construction, repair or improvement of the same, and provided further, that such liability to seizure and sale shall also extend to all real property for any debt incurred to any laborer or servant for labor or service performed.]*

Private property for public use. SEC. 13. Private property shall not be taken, destroyed or damaged for public use without just compensation therefor, first paid or secured.**

Military power subordinate. SEC. 14. The military shall be subordinate to the civil power, and no standing army shall be kept up in this State in times of peace.

Lands declared allodial—leases, when void. SEC. 15. All lands within the State are declared to be allodial, and feudal tenures of every description, with all their incidents, are prohibited. Leases and grants of agricultural lands for a longer period than twenty-one years hereafter made, in which shall be reserved any rent or service of any kind, shall be void.

Freedom of conscience—no preference to be given to any religious establishment or mode of worship. SEC. 16. The enumeration

of rights in this constitution shall not be construed to deny or impair others retained by and inherent in the people. The right of every man to worship God according to the dictates of his own conscience shall never be infringed, nor shall any man be compelled to attend, erect or support any place of worship, or to maintain any religious or ecclesiastical ministry, against his consent; nor shall any control of or interference with the rights of conscience be permitted, or any preference be given by law to any religious establishment or mode of worship; but the liberty of conscience hereby secured shall not be so construed as to excuse acts of licentiousness, or justify practices inconsistent with the peace or safety of the State, nor shall any money be drawn from the treasury for the benefit of any religious societies, or religious or theological seminaries.

No religious test or property qualifications to be required. SEC. 17. No religious test or amount of property shall ever be required as a qualification for any office of public trust under the State. No religious test or amount of property shall ever be required as a qualification of any voter at any election in this State; nor shall any person be rendered incompetent to give evidence in any court of law or equity in consequence of his opinion upon the subject of religion.

No license to peddle. SEC. 18. Any person may sell or peddle the products of the farm or garden occupied and cultivated by him without obtaining a license therefor.***

ARTICLE II.

On Name and Boundaries

Name and boundaries. SECTION 1. This State shall be called and known by the name of the State of Minnesota, and shall consist of and have jurisdiction over the territory embraced in the following boundaries, to-wit: Beginning at the point in the center of the main channel of the Red River of the North, where the boundary line between the United States and British Possessions crosses the same; thence up the main channel of said river to that of the Bois des Sioux river; thence up the main channel of said river to Lake Traverse, thence up the center of said lake to the southern extremity thereof; thence in a direct line to the head of Big Stone lake; thence through its center to its outlet; thence by a due south line to the north line of the State of Iowa; thence east along the northern boundary of said State to the main channel of the Mississippi river; thence up the main channel of said river and following the boundary line of the State of Wisconsin until the same intersects the St. Louis river; thence down the said river to and through Lake Superior, on the boundary line of Wisconsin and Michigan, until it intersects the dividing line between the United States and British Possessions; thence up Pigeon river and following said dividing line to the place of beginning.****

Jurisdiction on bordering rivers. SEC. 2. The State of Minnesota shall have concurrent

(b) 23 Minn. 1; 23 Minn. 411.

*The clause in brackets was adopted Nov. 6, 1888.

**The words "destroyed or damaged" inserted by amendment adopted Nov. 3, 1896.

***Adopted Nov. 6, 1906.

****The northern boundary of the state at the Lake of the Woods is projected beyond the 49th parallel a distance of about twenty miles, making a wedge-shaped jog through the lake until it strikes firm ground on the west bank of the lake; thence in a due south line to the 49th parallel. The explanation of this jog is found in the subjoined paragraphs. In the seventh article of the treaty of Ghent, section 19 reads as follows: Sec. 19. Resolved that the following described (also represented on said map as before mentioned, is, in the opinion of the commissioners, so far as the same extends

jurisdiction on the Mississippi and on all other rivers and waters bordering on the said State of Minnesota, so far as the same shall form a common boundary to said State, and any other state or states now or hereafter to be formed by the same; and said rivers and waters, and navigable waters leading into the same, shall be common highways and forever free, as well to the inhabitants of said State as to other citizens of the United States, without any tax, duty, impost, or toll therefor.

Acceptance of propositions in enabling act. SEC. 3. The propositions contained in the act of Congress entitled, "An act to authorize the people of the Territory of Minnesota to form a constitution and state government, preparatory to their admission into the Union on equal footing with the original states," are hereby accepted, ratified and confirmed, and shall remain irrevocable without the consent of the United States; and it is hereby ordained that this State shall never interfere with the primary disposal of the soil within the same, by the United States, or with any regulations Congress may find necessary for securing the title to said soil to bona fide purchasers thereof; and no tax shall be imposed on lands belonging to the United States and in no case shall non-resident proprietors be taxed higher than residents.

ARTICLE III.

Distribution of the Powers of Government

Division of powers. SECTION 1. The powers of government shall be divided into three distinct departments—legislative, executive, and judicial; and no person or persons belonging to or constituting one of these departments shall exercise any of the powers properly belonging to either of the others, except in the instances expressly provided in this constitution.*

ARTICLE IV.

Legislative Department

Legislature meets biennially—length of session. SECTION 1. The legislature shall consist of the Senate and House of Representatives, which shall meet biennially at the seat of government of the State, at such time as shall be prescribed by law, but no session shall exceed the term of ninety (90) legislative days; and no new bill shall be introduced in either branch, except on the written request of the governor, during the last twenty (20) days of such sessions, except the attention of the legislature shall be called to some important matter of general

interest by a special message from the governor.

Apportionment of members. SEC. 2. The number of members who compose the Senate and House of Representatives shall be prescribed by law, but the representation in the Senate shall never exceed one member for every 5,000 inhabitants, and in the House of Representatives one member for every 2,000 inhabitants. The representation in both houses shall be apportioned equally throughout the different sections of the State, in proportion to the population thereof, exclusive of Indians not taxable under the provisions of law.

Eligibility of members—quorum. SEC. 3. Each house shall be the judge of the election returns and eligibility of its own members; a majority of each shall constitute a quorum to transact business, but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day and compel the attendance of absent members in such manner and under such penalties as it may provide.

Rules of government. SEC. 4. Each house may determine the rules of its proceedings, sit upon its own adjournment, punish its members for disorderly behavior, and, with the concurrence of two-thirds, expel a member; but no member shall be expelled the second time for the same offense.

Officers—journal of proceedings. SEC. 5. The House of Representatives shall elect its presiding officer and the Senate and House of Representatives shall elect such other officers as may be provided by law; they shall keep journals of their proceedings, and from time to time publish the same, and the yeas and nays, when taken on any question, shall be entered on such journals.

Length of adjournments. SEC. 6. Neither house shall, during a session of the legislature, adjourn for more than three days (Sundays excepted), nor to any other place than that in which the two houses shall be assembled, without the consent of the other house.

Compensation. SEC. 7. The compensation of senators and representatives shall be three dollars per diem during the first session, but may afterwards be prescribed by law. But no increase of compensation shall be prescribed which shall take effect during the period for which the members of the existing House of Representatives may have been elected.

Privileged from arrest. SEC. 8. The members of each house shall in all cases, except treason, felony, and breach of the peace,

the true boundary intended by the before mentioned treaties, namely: * * * thence through the middle of the waters of this bay to the northwest extremity of the same; being the most northwestern point of the Lake of the Woods, and from a monument in this bay, on the nearest firm ground to the above northwest extremity of said bay, the courses and distances are as follows: 56° W. 1,565½ feet; 2nd, N. 6° W. 861½ feet; 3rd, N. 28° W. 615.4 feet; 4th, N. 27° 10' W. 495.4 feet; 5th, N. 5° 10' E. 1,322½ feet; 6th, N. 70° 45' W. 493 feet, the variation being 12° east. The termination of this 6th and last course and distance being the above said most northwestern point of the Lake of the Woods, as designated by the seventh article of the treaty of Ghent, and being in latitude 49° 23' 55" north of the equator, and in longitude 95° 14' 38" west from Greenwich. The second article of the convention of 1818 is as follows: Article 2. It is agreed that a line drawn from the most northwestern point of the Lake of the Woods along the 49th parallel of north latitude, or, if the said point shall not be in the 49th parallel of north latitude, then that a line drawn from the said point due north or south, as the case may be, until the said line shall intersect the said parallel of north latitude, and from the point of such intersection due west, along and with the said parallel, shall be the line of demarkation between the territories of the United States and His Britannic Majesty, and that the said line shall form the northern boundary of the said territories of the United States and the southern boundary of His Britannic Majesty, from the Lake of the Woods to the Stony Mountains. This boundary was re-established and determined by a commission authorized by congress, and the surveys embracing four years were made and reported to congress in 1877.

*Courts cannot control or interfere with an executive officer of the state in his official acts, even though they are such that the duty to perform them might have been entrusted to some other officer
28 Minn. 50.

be privileged from arrest during the session of their respective houses, and in going to or returning from the same. For any speech or debate in either house they shall not be questioned in any other place.

Restriction as to holding office. SEC. 9. No senator or representative shall, during the time for which he is elected, hold any office under the authority of the United States or the State of Minnesota, except that of postmaster, and no senator or representative shall hold an office under the state which has been created or the emoluments of which have been increased during the session of the legislature of which he was a member, until one year after the expiration of his term of office in the legislature.

Bills of revenue to originate in House. SEC. 10. All bills for raising a revenue shall originate in the House of Representatives, but the Senate may propose and concur with the amendments as on other bills.

Approval of bills by Governor—action on non-approval. SEC. 11. Every bill which shall have passed the Senate and House of Representatives, in conformity to the rules of each house and the joint rules of the two houses, shall, before it becomes a law, be presented to the governor of the State. If he approves, he shall sign and deposit it in the office of secretary of state for preservation, and notify the house where it originated of the fact. But if not, he shall return it, with his objections, to the house in which it shall have originated; when such objections shall be entered at large on the journal of the same, and the house shall proceed to reconsider the bill. If, after such reconsideration, two-thirds of that house shall agree to pass the bill, it shall be sent, together with the objections, to the other house, by which it shall likewise be reconsidered; and if it be approved by two-thirds of that house it shall become a law. But in all such cases the votes of both houses shall be determined by yeas and nays, and the names of the persons voting for or against the bill shall be entered on the journal of each house, respectively. If any bill shall not be returned by the governor within three days (Sundays excepted) after it shall have been presented to him, the same shall be a law in like manner as if he had signed it, unless the legislature, by adjournment within that time, prevents its return; in which case it shall not be a law. The governor may approve, sign and file in the office of the secretary of state, within three days after the adjournment of the legislature, any act passed during the last three days of the session, and the same shall become a law.

Governor may cut out items of appropriation bills and otherwise approve. If any bill presented to the governor contain several items of appropriation of money, he may object to one or more of such items, while approving of the other portion of the bill. In such case he shall append to the bill, at the time of signing it, a statement of the items to which he objects, and the appropriation so objected to shall not take effect. If the legislature be in session, he shall transmit to the house in which the bill originated a copy of such statement, and the items objected to shall be separately reconsidered. If, on reconsideration, one or more of such items be approved by two-thirds of the members elected to each house, the same shall be a part of the law, notwithstanding the objections of the governor. All the provisions of this section, in relation to bills not approved by the governor, shall apply in cases in which he shall withhold his

approval from any item or items contained in a bill appropriating money.

Money appropriations, how made. SEC. 12. No money shall be appropriated except by bill. Every order, resolution or vote requiring the concurrence of the two houses (except such as relate to the business or adjournment of the same) shall be presented to the governor for his signature, and, before the same shall take effect, shall be approved by him, or, being returned by him with his objections, shall be repassed by two-thirds of the members of the two houses, according to the rules and limitations prescribed in case of a bill.

Majority vote of all members-elect to pass a law. SEC. 13. The style of all laws of this State shall be: "Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Minnesota." No law shall be passed unless voted for by a majority of all the members elected to each branch of the legislature, and the vote entered upon the journal of each house.

Impeachment powers. SEC. 14. The House of Representatives shall have the sole power of impeachment, through a concurrence of a majority of all the members elected to seats therein. All impeachments shall be tried by the Senate; and when sitting for that purpose the senators shall be upon oath or affirmation to do justice according to law and evidence. No person shall be convicted without the concurrence of two-thirds of the members present.

Exclusive from civil rights. SEC. 15. The legislature shall have full power to exclude from the privilege of electing or being elected any person convicted of bribery, perjury, or any other infamous crime.

Protest and dissent of members. SEC. 16. Two or more members of either house shall have liberty to dissent and protest against any act or resolution which they may think injurious to the public or to any individual, and have the reason of their dissent entered on the journal.

Vacancies in legislature. SEC. 17. The governor shall issue writs of election to fill such vacancies as may occur in either house of the legislature. The legislature shall prescribe by law the manner in which evidence in cases of contested seats in either house shall be taken.

Punish for disorderly conduct. SEC. 18. Each house may punish by imprisonment, during its session, any person, not a member, who shall be guilty of any disorderly or contemptuous behavior in their presence, but no such imprisonment shall at any time exceed twenty-four hours.

Open sessions. SEC. 19. Each house shall be open to the public during the sessions thereof, except in such cases as in their opinion may require secrecy.

Reading of bills. SEC. 20. Every bill shall be read on three different days in each separate house, unless, in case of urgency, two-thirds of the house where such bill is depending shall deem it expedient to dispense with this rule; and no bill shall be passed by either house until it shall have been previously read twice at length.

Enrollment of bills. SEC. 21. Every bill having passed both houses shall be carefully enrolled, and shall be signed by the presiding officer of each house. Any presiding officer refusing to sign a bill which shall have previously passed both houses shall thereafter be incapable of holding a seat in either branch of the legislature, or hold any other office or honor of profit in the State, and in case of such refusal, each house shall, by

rule, provide the manner in which such bill shall be properly certified for presentation to the governor.

Passage of bills on last day of session prohibited. SEC. 22. No bill shall be passed by either house of the legislature upon the day prescribed for the adjournment of the two houses. But this section shall not be so construed as to preclude the enrollment of a bill, or the signature and passage from one house to the other, or the reports thereon from committees, or its transmission to the executive for his signature.

Census enumeration—apportionment. SEC. 23. The legislature shall provide by law for an enumeration of the inhabitants of this State in the year one thousand eight hundred and sixty-five, and every tenth year thereafter. At their first session after each enumeration so made, and also at their first session after each enumeration made by the authority of the United States, the legislature shall have the power to prescribe the bounds of congressional, senatorial and representative districts, and to apportion anew the senators and representatives among the several districts according to the provisions of section second of this article.

Senatorial districts — term of office of senators and representatives. SEC. 24. The senators shall also be chosen by single districts of convenient contiguous territory, at the same time that members of the house of representatives are required to be chosen, and in the same manner; and no representative district shall be divided in the formation of a senate district. The senate districts shall be numbered in a regular series. The terms of office of senators and representatives shall be the same as now prescribed by law until the general election of the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-eight (1878), at which time there shall be an entire new election of all senators and representatives. Representatives chosen at such election, or at any election thereafter, shall hold their office for the term of two years, except it be to fill a vacancy; and the senators chosen at such election by districts designated as odd numbers shall go out of office at the expiration of the second year, and senators chosen by districts designated by even numbers shall go out of office at the expiration of the fourth year; and thereafter senators shall be chosen for four years, except there shall be an entire new election of all the senators at the election of representatives next succeeding each new apportionment provided for in this article.

Qualification of legislators. SEC. 25. Senators and representatives shall be qualified voters of the State, and shall have resided one year in the State and six months immediately preceding the election in the district from which they are elected.

Senators to Congress. SEC. 26. Members of the Senate of the United States from this State shall be elected by the two houses of the legislature in joint convention, at such time and in such manner as may be provided by law.*

Laws to embrace only one subject. SEC. 27. No law shall embrace more than one subject, which shall be expressed in its title.

Divorces. SEC. 28. Divorces shall not be granted by the legislature.

Oath of office. SEC. 29. All members and officers of both branches of the legislature shall, before entering upon the duties of their respective trusts, take and subscribe

an oath or affirmation to support the Constitution of the United States, the Constitution of the State of Minnesota, and faithfully and impartially to discharge the duties devolving upon him as such member or officer.

Elections viva voce. SEC. 30. In all elections to be made by the legislature, the members thereof shall vote viva voce, and their votes shall be entered on the journal.

Prohibition of lotteries. SEC. 31. The legislature shall never authorize any lottery or the sale of lottery tickets.

Change of form of taxation of railroads to be voted upon. SEC. 32. [a] Any law providing for the repeal or amendment of any law or laws heretofore or hereafter enacted, which provides that any railroad company now existing in this State or operating its road therein, or which may be hereafter organized, shall, in lieu of all other taxes and assessments upon their real estate, roads, rolling stock, and other personal property, at and during the time and periods therein specified, pay into the treasury of this State a certain percentage therein mentioned of the gross earnings of such railroad companies now existing or hereafter organized, shall, before the same shall take effect or be in force, be submitted to a vote of the people of the State, and be adopted and ratified by a majority of the electors of the State voting at the election at which the same shall be submitted to them.

Internal improvement lands — investment of proceeds in bonds. SEC. 32. [b] All lands donated to the State of Minnesota for the purpose of internal improvement, under the eighth section of the act of Congress, approved September fourth, eighteen hundred and forty-one, being "An act to appropriate the proceeds of the sale of the public lands, and to grant pre-emption rights," shall be appraised and sold, in the same manner and by the same officers, and the minimum price shall be the same as is provided by law for the appraisal and sale of the school lands, under the provisions of title one (1), chapter thirty-eight, of the General Statutes, except the modifications hereinafter mentioned. All moneys derived from the sales of said lands shall be invested in the bonds of the United States, or of the State of Minnesota issued since 1860; and the moneys so invested shall constitute the Internal Improvement Land Fund of the State. All moneys received by the county treasurer under the provisions of title one (1), chapter thirty-eight (38), aforesaid, derived from the sale of internal improvement lands, shall be held at all times subject to the order and direction of the state treasurer, for the benefit of the fund to which it belongs; and on the fifteenth day of June in each year, and at such other times as he may be requested so to do by the state treasurer, he shall pay over to the said state treasurer all moneys received on account of such fund.

The bonds purchased in accordance with this amendment shall be transferable only upon the order of the governor, and on each bond shall be written "Minnesota Internal Improvement Land Fund of the State, transferable only on the order of the governor."

Principal not to be reduced. The principal sum from all sales of internal improvement lands shall not be reduced by any charges or costs of officers, by fees, or by any other means whatever; and section fifty (50), of title one (1), chapter thirty-eight (38), of the General Statutes, shall not be applicable to the provisions of this amendment, and

*While still law, this is of no effect because of passage of Federal Constitution No. 17 in 1913

wherever the words "school lands" are used in said title, it shall read as applicable to this amendment, "Internal Improvement Lands."

Appropriations therefrom to be voted upon before valid. The moneys belonging to the Internal Improvement Land Fund shall not be appropriated for any purposes whatever until the enactment for that purpose shall have been approved by a majority of the electors of the State voting at the annual general election following the passage of the act.*

The force of this amendment shall be to authorize the sale of the internal improvement lands, without further legislative enactment.

Against special legislation. SEC. 33. In all cases when a general law can be made applicable, no special law shall be enacted; and whether a general law could have been made applicable in any case is hereby declared a judicial question, and as such shall be judicially determined without regard to any legislative assertion on that subject. The legislature shall pass no local or special law regulating the affairs of, or incorporating, erecting or changing the lines of, any county, city, village, township, ward or school district, or creating the offices, or prescribing the powers and duties of the officers of, or fixing or relating to the compensation, salary or fees of the same, or the mode of election or appointment thereto, authorizing the laying out, opening, altering, vacating or maintaining roads, highways, streets or alleys; remitting fines, penalties or forfeitures; regulating the powers, duties and practice of justices of the peace, magistrates and constables; changing the names of persons, places, lakes or rivers; for opening and conducting of elections, or fixing or changing the places of voting; authorizing the adoption or legitimation of children; changing the law of descent or succession; conferring rights upon minors; declaring any named person of age; giving effect to informal or invalid wills or deeds, or affecting the estates of minors or persons under disability; locating or changing county seats; regulating the management of public schools, the building or repairing of school-houses, and the raising of money for such purposes; exempting property from taxation, or regulating the rate of interest on money; creating corporations, or amending, renewing, extending or explaining the charters thereof; granting to any corporation, association or individual any special or exclusive privilege, immunity or franchise whatever, or authorizing public taxation for a private purpose. Provided, however, That the inhibitions of local or special laws in this section shall not be construed to prevent the passage of general laws on any of the subjects enumerated.

Repeal of existing special laws. The legislature may repeal any existing special or local law, but shall not amend, extend or modify any of the same.

Refers to amendment of 1881, superseded as above. SEC. 34. The legislature shall provide general laws for the transaction of

any business that may be prohibited by section one (1) of this amendment, and all such laws shall be uniform in their operation throughout the State.

Against combinations or pools to affect markets. SEC. 35. Any combinations of persons, either as individuals or as members or officers of any corporation, to monopolize the markets for food products in this State, or to interfere with, or restrict the freedom of, such markets, is hereby declared to be a criminal conspiracy, and shall be punished in such manner as the legislature may provide.

City or village may frame its charter; submitted to voters; cities classified. SEC. 36. Any city or village in this state may frame a charter for its own government as a city consistent with and subject to the laws of this state, as follows: The legislature shall provide, under such restrictions as it deems proper, for a board of fifteen freeholders, who shall be and for the past five years shall have been qualified voters thereof, to be appointed by the district judges of the judicial district in which the city or village is situated, as the legislature may determine, for a term in no event to exceed six years, which board shall, within six months after its appointment, return to the chief magistrate of said city or village a draft of said charter, signed by the members of said board, or a majority thereof. Such charter shall be submitted to the qualified voters of such city or village at the next election thereafter, and if four-sevenths of the qualified voters voting at such election shall ratify the same it shall, at the end of thirty days thereafter, become the charter of such city or village as a city, and supersede any existing charter and amendments thereof; Provided, that in cities having patrol limits now established, such charter shall require a three-fourths majority vote of the qualified voters voting at such election to change the patrol limits now established. Before any city shall incorporate under this act the legislature shall prescribe by law the general limits within which such charter shall be framed. Duplicate certificates shall be made setting forth the charter proposed and its ratification, which shall be signed by the chief magistrate of said city or village and authenticated by its corporate seal. One of said certificates shall be deposited in the office of the secretary of state, and the other, after being recorded in the office of the register of deeds for the county in which such city or village lies, shall be deposited among the archives of such city or village, and all courts shall take judicial notice thereof. Such charter** so deposited may be amended by proposal therefor made by a board of fifteen commissioners aforesaid, published for at least once each week for four successive weeks in a legal newspaper of general circulation in such city or village, and accepted by three-fifths of the qualified voters of such city or village voting at the next election and not otherwise; but such charter shall always be in harmony with and subject to the constitution and laws of the state of Minnesota. The legislature may prescribe the duties of the commission relative to sub-

*By chapter 71, G. L. of 1881, extra session, the proceeds of this fund were pledged to the payment of Minnesota State Railroad adjustment bonds, and the law was voted upon and approved at the general election of 1884, by 31,011 votes in favor and 13,589 votes against.

**Amendment adopted Nov. 3, 1942, changed former requirement of publication for 30 days in three newspapers.

mitting amendments of charter to the vote of the people, and shall provide that upon application of five per cent of the legal voters of any city or village, by written petition, such commission shall submit to the vote of the people proposed amendments to such charter set forth in said petition. The board of freeholders above provided for shall be permanent, and all the vacancies by death, disability to perform duties, resignation or removal from the corporate limits, or expiration of term of office, shall be filled by appointment in the same manner as the original board was created, and said board shall always contain its full complement of members. It shall be a feature of all such charters that there shall be provided, among other things, for a mayor or chief magistrate, and a legislative body of either one or two houses; if of two houses, at least one of them shall be elected by general vote of the electors. In submitting any such charter or amendment thereto to the qualified voters of such city or village any alternate section or article may be presented for the choice of the voters, and may be voted on separately without prejudice to other articles or sections of the charter or any amendments thereto. The legislature may provide general laws relating to affairs of cities, the application of which may be limited to cities of over fifty thousand inhabitants, or to cities of fifty and not less than twenty thousand inhabitants, or to cities of twenty and not less than ten thousand inhabitants, or to cities of ten thousand inhabitants or less, which shall apply equally to all such cities of either class, and which shall be paramount while in force to the provisions relating to the same matter included in the local charter herein provided for. But no local charter, provision or ordinance passed thereunder shall supersede any general law of the state defining or punishing crimes or misdemeanors.

ARTICLE V

Executive Department

Officers in executive department. SEC. 1. The executive department shall consist of a governor, lieutenant governor, secretary of state, auditor, treasurer and attorney general, who shall be chosen by the electors of the State.*

Election returns to be sent to secretary of state. SEC. 2. The returns of every election for the officers named in the foregoing section shall be made to the secretary of state, who shall call to his assistance two or more of the judges of the supreme court, and two disinterested judges of the district courts of the State, who shall constitute a board of canvassers, who shall open and canvass said returns and declare the result within three days after such canvass.

Official term of governor and lieutenant governor—qualifications. SEC. 3. The term of office for the governor and lieutenant governor shall be two years, and until their successors are chosen and qualified. Each shall have attained the age of twenty-five (25) years, and shall have been a bona fide resident of the State for one year next preceding his election. Both shall be citizens of the United States.

*An executive officer of the state is not subject to the control or interference of the judiciary in the performance of duties belonging to him as an executive officer, and no act done, or threatened to be done, by him in his official capacity can be brought under judicial control or interference by mandamus or injunction, even when the act is purely ministerial. 29 Minn. 555.

Powers and duties of governor. SEC. 4. The governor shall communicate by message to each session of the legislature such information touching the state and condition of the country as he may deem expedient. He shall be commander-in-chief of the military and naval forces, and may call out such forces to execute the laws, suppress insurrection and repel invasion. He may require the opinion, in writing, of the principal officer in each of the executive departments, upon any subject relating to the duties of their respective offices; and he shall have power, in conjunction with the board of pardons, of which the governor shall be ex officio a member, and the other members of which shall consist of the attorney general of the State of Minnesota and the chief justice of the supreme court of the State of Minnesota, and whose powers and duties shall be defined and regulated by law, to grant reprieves and pardons after conviction for offenses against the State, except in cases of impeachment. He shall have power, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, to appoint a state librarian and notaries public, and such other officers as may be provided by law. He shall have power to appoint commissioners to take the acknowledgment of deeds or other instruments in writing, to be used in the State. He shall have a negative upon all laws passed by the legislature, under such rules and limitations as are in this Constitution prescribed. He may on extraordinary occasions convene both houses of the legislature. He shall take care that the laws be faithfully executed, fill any vacancy that may occur in the office of secretary of state, treasurer, auditor, attorney general, and such other state and district offices as may be hereafter created by law, until the next annual election, and until their successors are chosen and qualified.

Official term of other executive officers.

SEC. 5. The official term of the secretary of state, treasurer and attorney general shall be two (2) years. The official term of the state auditor shall be four (4) years, and each shall continue in office until his successor shall have been elected and qualified. The further duties and salaries of said executive officers shall each be prescribed by law.

Duties of lieutenant governor. SEC. 6. The lieutenant governor shall be ex officio president of the Senate; and in case a vacancy should occur, from any cause whatever, in the office of governor, he shall be governor during such vacancy. The compensation of lieutenant governor shall be double the compensation of a state senator. Before the close of each session of the Senate they shall elect a president pro tempore, who shall be lieutenant governor in case a vacancy should occur in that office.

Oath of office to be taken by State officers. SEC. 8. Each officer created by this article shall, before entering upon his duties, take on oath or affirmation to support the Constitution of the United States and of this State, and faithfully discharge the duties of his office to the best of his judgment and ability.

ARTICLE VI

Judiciary

Judicial powers. SECTION 1. The judicial power of the State shall be vested in the supreme court, district courts, courts of probate, justices of the peace, and such other courts, inferior to the supreme court, as the legislature may from time to time establish by a two-thirds vote.

***Supreme Court.** SEC. 2. The supreme court shall consist of one chief justice and six associate justices. It shall have original jurisdiction in such remedial cases as may be prescribed by law, and appellate jurisdiction in all cases, both in law and equity, but there shall be no trial by jury in said court. It shall hold one or more terms in each year, as the legislature may direct, at the seat of government, and the legislature may provide, by a two-thirds vote, that one term in each year shall be held in each or any judicial district. It shall be the duty of such court to appoint a reporter of its decisions. There shall be chosen, by the qualified electors of the state, one clerk of the supreme court, who shall hold his office for the term of four years, and until his successor is duly elected and qualified; and the judges of the supreme court, or a majority of them, shall have the power to fill any vacancy in the office of clerk of the supreme court until an election can be regularly had.

Election and term of office for judges. SEC. 3. The judges of the supreme court shall be elected by the electors of the State at large, and their term of office shall be six years, and until their successors are elected and qualified.

District judges may act where supreme judges are disqualified. Whenever all or a majority of the judges of the supreme court shall, from any cause, be disqualified from sitting in any case in said court, the governor, or, if he shall be interested in the result of such case, then the lieutenant governor, shall assign judges of the district court of the State, who shall sit in such case in place of such disqualified judges, with all the powers and duties of judges of the supreme court.

Judicial districts for district courts—election of judges—term of office and residence. SEC. 4. The State shall be divided by the legislature into judicial districts, which shall be composed of contiguous territory, be bounded by county lines, and contain a population as nearly equal as may be practicable. In each judicial district, one or more judges, as the legislature may prescribe, shall be elected by the electors thereof, whose term of office shall be six years, and each of said judges shall severally have and exercise the powers of the court, under such limitations as may be prescribed by law. Every district judge shall, at the time of his election, be a resident of the district for which he shall be elected, and shall reside therein during his continuance in office. In case any court of common pleas heretofore established shall be abolished, the judge of said court may be constituted by the legislature one of the judges of the district court

of the district wherein such court has been so established for a period not exceeding the unexpired term for which he was elected.

Jurisdiction of district courts. SEC. 5. The district courts shall have original jurisdiction in all civil cases, both in law and equity, where the amount in controversy exceeds one hundred dollars, and in all criminal cases where the punishment shall exceed three months' imprisonment or a fine of more than one hundred dollars, and shall have such appellate jurisdiction as may be prescribed by law. The legislature may provide by law that the judge of one district may discharge the duties of judge of any other district not his own, when convenience or the public interest may require it.

Qualifications. SEC. 6. The judges of the supreme and district courts shall be men learned in the law, and shall receive such compensation at stated times as may be prescribed by the legislature; which compensation shall not be diminished during their continuance in office, but they shall receive no other fee or reward for their services.

Probate court—judges to be elected—jurisdiction. SEC. 7. There shall be established in each organized county in the State a probate court, which shall be a court of record, and be held at such time and place as may be prescribed by law. It shall be held by one judge, who shall be elected by the voters of the county for the term of four** years. He shall be a resident of such county at the time of his election, and reside therein during his continuance in office; and his compensation shall be provided by law. He may appoint his own clerk where none has been elected; but the legislature may authorize the election, by the electors of any county, of one clerk or register of probate for such county, whose powers, duties, term of office and compensation shall be prescribed by law. A probate court shall have jurisdiction over the estates of deceased persons and persons under guardianship, but no other jurisdiction, except as prescribed by this Constitution.

Justices of the peace to be elected—jurisdiction. SEC. 8. The legislature shall provide for the election of a sufficient number of justices of the peace in each county, whose term of office shall be two years, and whose duties and compensation shall be prescribed by law. Provided, That no justice of the peace shall have jurisdiction of any civil cause, where the amount in controversy shall exceed one hundred dollars, nor in a criminal cause where the punishment shall exceed three months' imprisonment, or a fine over one hundred dollars, nor in any cause involving the title to real estate.

Judges for other courts to be elected. SEC. 9. All judges other than those provided for in this Constitution shall be elected by the electors of the judicial district, county, or city, for which they shall be created, not for a longer term than seven years.

Vacancies — appointment by governor. SEC. 10. In case the office of any judge become vacant before the expiration of the

*Adopted November 4, 1930. Under G. L. 1881, ch. 141, the Supreme Court consisted of one chief justice and four associate justices.

**Amendment adopted Nov. 2, 1920, extended to four years from two years.

regular term for which he was elected, the vacancy shall be filled by appointment by the governor, until a successor is elected and qualified. And such successor shall be elected at the first annual election that occurs more than thirty days after the vacancy shall have happened.

Prohibition, supreme or district judges to hold other offices or to be voted for office while in office. SEC. 11. The justices of the supreme court and the district courts shall hold no office under the United States, nor any other office under this State. And all votes for either of them for any elective office under this Constitution, except a judicial office given by the legislature or the people, during their continuance in office, shall be void.

Change of judicial districts. SEC. 12. The legislature may at any time change the number of judicial districts or their boundaries, when it shall be deemed expedient; but no such change shall vacate the office of any judge.

Clerk of court. SEC. 13. There shall be elected in each county where a district court shall be held, one clerk of said court, whose qualifications, duties and compensation shall be prescribed by law, and whose term of office shall be four years.

Legal pleadings. SEC. 14. Legal pleadings and proceedings in the courts of this State shall be under the direction of the legislature. The style of all process shall be, "The State of Minnesota," and all indictments shall conclude, "against the peace and dignity of the State of Minnesota."

Court commissioner — powers and jurisdiction. SEC. 15. The legislature may provide for the election of one person in each organized county in this State, to be called a court commissioner, with judicial power and jurisdiction not exceeding the power and jurisdiction of a judge of the district court at chambers; or the legislature may, instead of such election, confer such power and jurisdiction upon the judges of probate in the State.

ARTICLE VII.

Elective Franchise

Elective franchise. SECTION 1. What persons are entitled to vote:

Residence required. Every person of the age of twenty-one (21) years or upwards belonging to either of the following classes who has resided in this State six (6) months next preceding any election shall be entitled to vote at such election in the election district of which he shall at the time have been for thirty (30) days a resident, for all officers that now are, or hereafter may be, elective by the people.

First—Citizens of the United States who have been such for the period of three (3) months next preceding any election.

Second—Persons of mixed white and Indian blood who have adopted the customs and habits of civilization.

Third—Persons of Indian blood residing in this State, who have adopted the language, customs and habits of civilization, after an examination before any district

court of the State, in such manner as may be provided by law, and shall have been pronounced by said court capable of enjoying the rights of citizenship within the State.

Non-eligible. SEC. 2. No person not belonging to one of the classes specified in the preceding section; no person who has been convicted of treason or any felony, unless restored to civil rights; and no person under guardianship, or who may be non compos mentis or insane, shall be entitled or permitted to vote at any election in this State.

Residence not lost in certain cases. SEC. 3. For the purpose of voting, no person shall be deemed to have lost a residence by reason of his absence while employed in the service of the United States; nor while engaged upon the waters of this State or of the United States; nor while a student in any seminary of learning; nor while kept at any almshouse or asylum; nor while confined in any public prison.

Soldiers and sailors—restriction. SEC. 4. No soldier, seaman or marine in the army or navy of the United States shall be deemed a resident of this State in consequence of being stationed within the same.

Civil process suspended on election day. SEC. 5. During the day on which any election shall be held, no person shall be arrested by virtue of any civil process.

Elections by ballots. SEC. 6. All elections shall be by ballot, except for such town officers as may be directed by law to be otherwise chosen.

Right to hold office. SEC. 7. Every person who by the provisions of this article shall be entitled to vote at any election shall be eligible to any office which now is, or hereafter shall be, elective by the people in the district wherein he shall have resided thirty days previous to such election, except as otherwise provided in this Constitution, or the Constitution and law of the United States.**

Official year of the State. SEC. 9. The official year for the State of Minnesota shall commence on the first Monday in January in each year, and all terms of office shall terminate at that time; and the general election shall be held on the first Tuesday after the first Monday in November. The first general election for State and county officers, except judicial officers, after the adoption of this amendment, shall be held in the year A. D. one thousand eight hundred and eighty-four (1884), and thereafter the general election shall be held biennially. All state, county or other officers elected at any general election, whose terms of office would otherwise expire on the first Monday of January, A. D. one thousand eight hundred and eighty-six (1886), shall hold and continue in such offices, respectively, until the first Monday in January, one thousand eight hundred and eighty-seven (1887).

ARTICLE VIII

School Funds, Education and Science

Uniform system of public schools. SECTION 1. The stability of a republican form of government depending mainly upon the intelligence of the people, it shall be the

**Held restrictive and to disqualify a person from holding an elective office who was not eligible at the date of his election, though eligible at the beginning of the term. 45 Minn. 309.

duty of the legislature to establish a general and uniform system of public schools.*

Proceeds of school lands to be a perpetual fund. SEC. 2. The proceeds of such lands as are or hereafter may be granted by the United States for the use of schools within each township of this State shall remain a perpetual school fund to the State; and not more than one-third ($\frac{1}{3}$) of said lands may be sold in two (2) years, one-third ($\frac{1}{3}$) in five (5) years, and one-third ($\frac{1}{3}$) in ten (10) years; but the lands of the greatest valuation shall be sold first; provided, that no portion of said lands shall be sold otherwise than at public sale. The principal of all funds arising from sales or other disposition of lands or other property, granted or entrusted to this State in each township for educational purposes, shall forever be preserved inviolate and undiminished; and the income arising from the lease or sale of said school land shall be distributed to the different townships throughout the State, in proportion to the number of scholars in each township, between the ages of five and twenty-one years; and shall be faithfully applied to the specific objects of the original grants or appropriations.

**A revolving fund of not over two hundred fifty thousand dollars (\$250,000) may be set apart from the fund derived from the sale of school and swamp lands, to be used in constructing roads, ditches and fire breaks in, through and around unsold school and swamp lands and in clearing such lands, such fund to be replenished as long as needed from the enhanced value realized from the sale of such lands so benefited.

Investment of funds. Suitable laws shall be enacted by the legislature for the safe investment of the principal of all funds which have heretofore arisen or which may hereafter arise from the sale or other disposition of such lands, or the income from such lands accruing in any way before the sale or disposition thereof, in interest-bearing bonds of the United States, or of the State of Minnesota, issued after the year one thousand eight hundred and sixty (1860), or of such other state as the legislature may, by law, from time to time direct.

Swamp lands—division of proceeds. All swamp lands now held by the State, or that may hereafter accrue to the State, shall be appraised and sold in the same manner and by the same officers, and the minimum price shall be the same less one-third ($\frac{1}{3}$), as is provided by law for the appraisement and sale of the school lands under the provisions of title one (1) of chapter thirty-eight (38) of the General Statutes. The principal of all funds derived from sales of swamp lands, as aforesaid, shall forever be preserved inviolate and undiminished. One-half ($\frac{1}{2}$) of the proceeds of said principal shall be appropriated to the common school fund of the State. The remaining one-half ($\frac{1}{2}$) shall be appropriated to the educational and charitable institutions of the State in the relative ratio of cost to support said institutions.

Public schools in each township to be established. SEC. 3. The legislature shall make such provisions, by taxation or otherwise, as, with the income arising from the

school fund, will secure a thorough and efficient system of public schools in each township in the State.

Prohibition as to aiding sectarian school. But in no case shall the moneys derived as aforesaid, or any portion thereof, or any public moneys or property, be appropriated or used for the support of schools wherein the distinctive doctrines, creeds or tenets of any particular Christian or other religious sect are promulgated or taught.

University of Minnesota — location confirmed. SEC. 4. The location of the University of Minnesota, as established by existing laws, is hereby confirmed, and said institution is hereby declared to be the University of the State of Minnesota. All the rights, immunities, franchises and endowments heretofore granted or conferred are hereby perpetuated unto the said university; and all lands which may be granted hereafter by Congress, or other donations for said university purposes, shall vest in the institution referred to in this section.

Permanent school funds may be loaned to districts or counties for school purposes. SEC. 5. The permanent school funds of the State may be loaned upon interest at the rate of five (5) per cent per annum to the several counties or school districts of the State, to be used in the erection of county or school buildings. No such loan shall be made until approved by a board consisting of the governor, the state auditor and the state treasurer, who are hereby constituted an investment board for the purpose of the loans hereby authorized; nor shall any such loan be for an amount exceeding three (3) per cent of the last preceding assessed valuation of the real estate of the county or school district receiving the same. The state auditor shall annually, at the time of certifying the state tax to the several county auditors, also certify to each auditor to whose county, or to any of the school districts of whose county, any such loan shall have been made, the tax necessary to be levied to meet the accruing interest or principal of any such loan, and it shall be the duty of every such county auditor forthwith to levy and extend such tax upon all the taxable property of his county, or of the several school districts, respectively, liable for such loans—as the case may be—and in all such cases the tax so assessed shall be fifty (50) per cent in excess of the amount actually necessary to be raised on account of such accruing principal or interest. It shall be levied, collected and paid into the county and state treasuries in the same manner as state taxes, and any excess collected over the amount of such principal or interest accruing in any given year shall be credited to the general funds of the respective counties or school districts. No change of the boundaries of any school district after the making of any such loan shall operate to withdraw any property from the taxation herein provided for; nor shall any law be passed extending the time of payment of any such principal or interest, or reducing the rate of such interest, or in any manner waiving or impairing any rights of the State in connection with any such loan. Suitable laws, not inconsistent with this amendment,

*Article 8, section 1, which directs the establishment of a general and uniform system of public schools, does not prohibit the legislature from providing public schools other than those included in the general system, or creating exceptional districts, to meet particular and exceptional cases; and the exception from the operation of a general law relating to public schools of independent school districts, and schools specially provided for, does not violate the constitutional provision. 25 Minn. 1.

**Adopted Nov. 7, 1916.

may be passed by the legislature for the purpose of carrying the same into effect.*

Investment of permanent school and university funds. **SEC. 6. The permanent school, permanent university and swamp land funds of this state may be loaned to or invested in the bonds of any county, school district, city, town, or village of this state and in first mortgage loans secured upon improved and cultivated farm lands of this state, but no such investment or loan shall be made until approved by the board of commissioners designated by law to regulate the investment of the permanent school fund and the permanent university fund of this state; nor shall such loan or investment be made when the bonds to be issued or purchased would make the entire bonded indebtedness exceed 15 per cent of the assessed valuation of the taxable property of the county, school district, city, town, or village issuing such bonds; nor shall any such farm loan or investment be made when such investment or loan would exceed 30 per cent of the actual cash value of the farm land mortgaged to secure said investment; nor shall such investments or loans be made at a lower rate of interest than two per cent per annum, nor for a shorter period than one year nor for a longer period than 30 years and no change of the town, school district, city, village, or county lines shall relieve the real property in such town, school district, county, village or city in this state at the time of issuing such bonds from any liability for taxation to pay such bonds.

***SEC. 7. Such of the school and other public lands of the state as are better adapted for the production of timber than for agriculture, may be set apart as state school forests, or other state forests, as the legislature may provide, and the legislature may provide for the management of the same on forestry principles. The net revenue therefrom shall be used for the purposes for which the lands were granted to the State.

****SEC. 8. Any of the public lands of the state, including lands held in trust for any purpose, may, with the unanimous approval of a commission consisting of the governor, the attorney general and the state auditor, be exchanged for lands of the United States and/or privately owned lands in such manner as the legislature may provide, and the lands so acquired shall be subject to the trust, if any, to which the lands exchanged therefor were subject, and the state shall reserve all mineral and water power rights in lands so transferred by the state.

ARTICLE IX

Finances of the State and Banks and Banking

Power of taxation — legislature may authorize. *****SECTION 1. The power of taxation shall never be surrendered, suspended or contracted away. Taxes shall be uniform upon the same class of subjects, and shall be levied and collected for public purposes,

but public burying grounds, public school houses, public hospitals, academies, colleges, universities, and all seminaries of learning, all churches, church property and houses of worship, institutions of purely public charity, and public property used exclusively for any public purpose, shall be exempt from taxation, and there may be exempted from taxation personal property not exceeding in value \$200, for each household, individual or head of a family, and household goods and farm machinery, as the legislature may determine; Provided, that the legislature may authorize municipal corporations to levy and collect assessments for local improvements upon property benefited thereby without regard to a cash valuation, and provided further, that nothing herein contained shall be construed to affect, modify or repeal any existing law providing for the taxation of the gross earnings of railroads.

Occupation tax. *****SEC. 1A. Every person, co-partnership, company, joint stock company, corporation, or association however or for whatever purpose organized, engaged in the business of mining or producing iron ore or other ores in this State, shall pay to the State of Minnesota an occupation tax on the valuation of all ores mined or produced, which tax shall be in addition to all other taxes provided by law, said tax to be due and payable from such person, co-partnership, company, joint stock company, corporation, or association however or for whatever purpose organized, on May first of the calendar year next following the mining or producing thereof. The valuation of ore for the purpose of determining the amount of tax to be paid shall be ascertained in the manner and method provided by law. Funds derived from the tax herein provided for shall be apportioned: fifty per cent to the State General Revenue Fund, forty per cent to the Permanent School Fund and ten per cent to the Permanent University Fund. The Legislature shall by law make the necessary provisions for carrying out the provisions of this section.

N. B.—Sections 2, 3 and 4 obsolete, because in 1906 there was adopted the section which now is Section 1 in this article. It supplanted Sections 1, 2, 3 and 4 and the unnumbered section of 1896. This amendment is sometimes called the wide open tax amendment. No amendments have been adopted to take the place of the old Sections 2, 3 and 4. There is therefore a gap in the numbering from 1 to 5.

State debt limited — how contracted. *****SEC. 5. For the purpose of defraying extraordinary expenditures, the state may contract public debts, but such debts shall never, in the aggregate, exceed two hundred and fifty thousand dollars; every such debt shall be authorized by law, for some single object, to be distinctly specified therein; and no such law shall take effect until it shall have been passed by the vote of two-thirds of the members of each branch of the legislature, to be recorded by yeas and nays on the journals of each house respectively; and every such law shall levy a tax annually sufficient to pay the annual interest of such

*Chapter 193, G. L. of 1887, made the necessary provision for giving effect to this section.

**Changed by amendment adopted Nov. 3, 1942. Amendment adopted Nov. 7, 1916, provided for loans on farm mortgages and extended amortization period from 20 years to 30 years. Original provision was for minimum interest of 3 per cent.

***Adopted Nov. 3, 1914.

****Adopted Nov. 8, 1938.

*****Adopted Nov. 6, 1934.

*****Adopted Nov. 4, 1922.

*****Adopted Nov. 6, 1928.

debt, and also a tax sufficient to pay the principal of such debt within ten years from the final passage of such law, and shall specially appropriate the proceeds of such taxes to the payment of such principal and interest; and such appropriation and taxes shall not be repealed, postponed, or diminished, until the principal and interest of such debt shall have been wholly paid. The state shall never contract any debts for works of internal improvements, or be a party in carrying on such works, except as authorized by Section 16 of Article 9, and by Article 16 of this Constitution, but it may levy an excise tax upon any substance, material, fluid, force or other means or instrumentality, or the business of dealing in, selling or producing any or all thereof, used or useful, in producing or generating power for propelling motor or other vehicles used on the public highways of this State, and shall place two-thirds of the proceeds of such tax in the Trunk Highway Fund provided for in Section 2 of said Article 16, and one-third thereof in the State Road and Bridge Fund, and further except in cases where grants of land or other property shall have been made to the State, especially dedicated by the grant to specific purposes, and in such cases the state shall devote thereto the avails of such grants, and may pledge or appropriate for revenues derived from such works in aid of their completion.

Issue of bonds for created debt. SEC. 6. All debts authorized by the preceding section shall be contracted by loan on State bonds of amounts not less than five hundred dollars each on interest, payable within ten years after the final passage of the law authorizing such debt; and such bonds shall not be sold by the State under par. A correct registry of all such bonds shall be kept by the treasurer, in numerical order, so as always to exhibit the number and amount unpaid and to whom severally made payable.

Limitation as to when debt may be contracted. SEC. 7. The State shall never contract any public debt, unless in time of war, to repel invasion or suppress insurrection, except in the cases and in the manner provided in the fifth and sixth sections of this article.

Disposition of funds received for bonds. SEC. 8. The money arising from any loan made, or debt or liability contracted, shall be applied to the object specified in the act authorizing such debt or liability, or to the repayment of such debt or liability, and to no other purpose whatever.

Money drawn from the State treasury. SEC. 9. No money shall ever be paid out of the treasury of this State except in pursuance of an appropriation by law.

Credit of the State limited. SEC. 10. The Credit of the State shall never be given or loaned in aid of any individual, association or corporation, except as hereinafter provided. Nor shall there be any further issue of bonds denominated "Minnesota State Railroad Bonds," under what purports to be an amendment to Section ten (10) of Article nine (9) of the Constitution, adopted April 15th, 1858, which is hereby expunged from the Constitution, saving, excepting and reserving to the State, nevertheless, all rights, remedies and forfeitures accruing under said amendment. *Provided, however, that for the purpose of developing the agricultural resources of the state, the State

may establish and maintain a system of rural credits and thereby loan money and extend credit to the people of the State upon real estate security in such manner and upon such terms and conditions as may be prescribed by law, and to issue and negotiate bonds to provide money to be so loaned. The limit of indebtedness contained in Section 5 of this Article shall not apply to the provisions of this Section, and the purposes for which the credit of the State or the aforesaid municipal subdivisions thereof may be given or loaned as herein provided are declared to be public purposes.

Publication of receipts and expenditures of treasurer. SEC. 11. There shall be published by the treasurer, in at least one newspaper printed at the seat of government, during the first week in January in each year, and in the next volume of the acts of legislature, detailed statements of all moneys drawn from the treasury during the preceding year, for what purpose and to whom paid, and by what law authorized; and also of all moneys received, and by what authority and from whom.

State school fund — investment — safe keeping.—All State funds to be deposited in name of State. SEC. 12. Suitable laws shall be passed by the legislature for the safe keeping, transfer and disbursements of the State and school funds; and all officers and other persons charged with the same or any part of the same, or the safe keeping thereof, shall be required to give ample security for all moneys and funds of any kind received by them; to make forthwith and keep an accurate entry of each sum received, and of each payment and transfer; and if any of said officers or other persons shall convert to his own use in any manner or form, or shall loan, with or without interest, or shall deposit in his own name, or otherwise than in the name of the State of Minnesota; or shall deposit in banks or with any person or persons, or exchange for other funds or property, any portion of the funds of the State or the school funds aforesaid, except in the manner prescribed by law, every such act shall be and constitute an embezzlement of so much of the aforesaid State and school funds, or either of the same, as shall thus be taken, or loaned, or deposited or exchanged, and shall be a felony; and any failure to pay over, produce or account for the State school funds, or any part of the same entrusted to such officer or persons as by law required on demand, shall be held and be taken to be prima facie evidence of such embezzlement.

General banking law—provision and restrictions. SEC. 13. The legislature may, by a two-thirds vote, pass a general banking law, with the following restrictions and requirements, viz.:

First—The legislature shall have no power to pass any law sanctioning in any manner, directly, or indirectly, the suspension of specie payments by any person, association or corporation issuing bank notes of any description.

Second—The legislature shall provide by law for the registry of all bills or notes issued or put in circulation as money, and shall require ample security in United States stock or State stocks for the redemption of the same in specie; and in case of a depreciation of said stocks, or any part thereof, to the amount of ten per cent or more on the

*Adopted Nov. 7, 1922.

dollar, the bank or banks owning said stocks shall be required to make up said deficiency by additional stocks.

Third—The stockholders in any corporation and joint association for banking purposes, issuing bank notes, shall be individually liable in an amount equal to double the amount of stock owned by them for all the debts of such corporation or association; and such individual liability shall continue for one year after any transfer or sale of stock by any stockholder or stockholders.

Fourth—In case of the insolvency of any bank or banking association, the bill holders thereof shall be entitled to preference in payment over all other creditors of such bank or association.

Fifth—Any general banking law which may be passed in accordance with this Article shall provide for recording the names of all stockholders in such corporation, the amount of stock held by each, the time of transfer, and to whom transferred.

Special provision for a loan for hospital building for insane. SEC. 14. (a) For the purpose of erecting and completing buildings for a hospital for the insane, a deaf, dumb and blind asylum, the state prison, the legislature may by law increase the public debt of the State to an amount not exceeding \$250,000, in addition to the public debt already heretofore authorized by the Constitution; and for that purpose may provide by law for issuing and negotiating the bonds of the State, and appropriate the money only for the purpose aforesaid; which bonds shall be payable in not less than ten nor more than thirty years from the date of the same, at the option of the State.

County, city or township aid to railroads limited. SEC. 15. The legislature shall not authorize any county, township, city, or other municipal corporation to issue bonds, or to become indebted in any manner, to aid in the construction or equipment of any or all railroads to any amount that shall exceed five (5) per centum of the value of the taxable property within such county, township, city, or other municipal corporation. The amount of such taxable property to be ascertained, and determined by the last assessment of said property made, for the purpose of state and county taxation, previous to the incurring of such indebtedness.**

State Road and Bridge Fund. SEC. 16. For the purpose of lending aid in the construction and improvement of public highways and bridges, there is hereby created a fund, to be known as the "State road and bridge fund," said fund shall include all moneys accruing from the income derived from investments in the Internal Improvement land fund, or that may hereafter accrue to said fund, and shall also include all funds accruing to any State road and bridge fund however provided.

The legislature is authorized to add to such fund, for the purpose of constructing or improving roads and bridges of this State, by providing, in its discretion, for an annual tax levy upon the property of this State of not to exceed in any one year one mill on all the taxable property within the State. **Provided**, that no county shall receive in any

year more than three (3) per cent, or less than one-half ($\frac{1}{2}$) of one (1) per cent of the total fund thus provided and expended during such year.***

ARTICLE X

Of Corporations Having no Banking Privileges

Corporation for general purposes. SECTION 1. The term "Corporation," as used in this Article, shall be construed to include all associations and joint stock companies having any of the powers and privileges not possessed by individuals or partnerships, except such as embrace banking privileges and all corporations shall have the right to sue, and shall be liable to be sued in all courts in like manner as natural persons.

Not to be created by special act. SEC. 2. No corporations shall be formed under special acts, except for municipal purposes.

******Liability of Stockholders.** SEC. 3. The legislature shall have power from time to time to provide for, limit and otherwise regulate the liability of stockholders or members of corporations and co-operative corporations or associations, however organized. Provided every stockholder in a banking or trust corporation or association shall be individually liable in an amount equal to the amount of stock owned by him for all debts of such corporation contracted prior to any transfer of such stock and such individual liability shall continue for one year after any transfer of such stock and the entry thereof on the books of the corporation or association.

Lands may be taken for public use. SEC. 4. Lands may be taken for public way, for the purpose of granting to any corporation the franchise of way for public use. In all cases, however, a fair and equitable compensation shall be paid for such land, and the damages arising from the taking of the same; but all corporations being common carriers enjoying the right of way in pursuance of the provisions of this section, shall be bound to carry the mineral, agricultural and other productions of manufacturers on equal and reasonable terms.

ARTICLE XI

Counties and Townships

County organization. SECTION 1. The legislature may from time to time establish and organize new counties; but no new county shall contain less than four hundred square miles; nor shall any county be reduced below that amount; and all laws changing county lines in counties already organized, or for removing county seats, shall, before taking effect, be submitted to the electors of the county or counties to be affected thereby, at the next general election after the passage thereof, and be adopted by a majority of such electors. Counties now established may be enlarged, but not reduced below four hundred (400) square miles.

Cities of 20,000 population may be organized into separate counties. SEC. 2. The legislature may organize any city into a separate county, when it has attained a population of 20,000 inhabitants, without reference to geographical extent, when a

**Adopted Nov. 4, 1879.

***Adopted Nov. 5, 1912.

****Adopted Nov. 4, 1930.

majority of the electors of the county in which such city may be situated, voting thereon, shall be in favor of a separate organization.

Township organization. SEC. 3. Laws may be passed providing for the organization for municipal and other town purposes, of any congressional or fractional townships in the several counties in the State, provided that when a township is divided by county lines or does not contain one hundred inhabitants, it may be attached to one or more adjoining townships or parts of townships for the purposes aforesaid.

Election of county and town officers. SEC. 4. Provision shall be made by law for the election of such county or township officers as may be necessary.

Local taxation may be authorized. SEC. 5. Any county and township organization shall have such powers of local taxation as may be prescribed by law.

Money drawn from county or town treasuries. SEC. 6. No money shall be drawn from any county or township treasury except by authority of law.

County of Manomin abolished. SEC. 7. That the county of Manomin is hereby abolished, and that the territory heretofore comprising the same shall constitute and be a part of the county of Anoka.*

ARTICLE XII

Of the Militia

Militia organization. SECTION 1. It shall be the duty of the legislature to pass such laws for the organization, discipline and service of the militia of the State as may be deemed necessary.

ARTICLE XIII

Impeachment and Removal From Office

SECTION 1. The governor, secretary of state, treasurer, auditor, attorney general, and the judges of the supreme and district courts, may be impeached for corrupt conduct in office, or for crimes and misdemeanors; but judgment in such case shall not extend further than to removal from office and disqualification to hold and enjoy any office of honor, trust or profit in this State. The party convicted thereof shall nevertheless be liable and subject to indictment, trial, judgment and punishment, according to law.

SEC. 2. The legislature of this State may provide for the removal of inferior officers from office, for malfeasance or nonfeasance in the performance of their duties.

SEC. 3. No officer shall exercise the duties of his office after he shall have been impeached and before his acquittal.

SEC. 4. On the trial of an impeachment against the governor, the lieutenant governor shall not act as a member of the court.

SEC. 5. No person shall be tried on impeachment before he shall have been served with a copy thereof at least twenty days previous to the day set for trial.

ARTICLE XIV

Amendments to the Constitution

Amendments to constitution — majority

*Adopted Nov. 2, 1869.

vote of electors voting makes amendment valid. SECTION 1. Whenever a majority of both houses of the legislature shall deem it necessary to alter or amend this Constitution, they may propose such alterations or amendments, which proposed amendments shall be published with the laws which have been passed at the same session, and said amendments shall be submitted to the people for their approval or rejection at any general election, and if it shall appear, in a manner to be provided by law, that a majority of all the electors voting at said election shall have voted for and ratified such alterations or amendments, the same shall be valid to all intents and purposes as a part of this Constitution. If two or more alterations or amendments shall be submitted at the same time, it shall be so regulated that the voters shall vote for or against each separately.

Revision of constitution. SEC. 2. Whenever two-thirds of the members elected to each branch of the legislature shall think it necessary to call a convention to revise this Constitution, they shall recommend to the electors to vote at the next general election for members of the legislature, for or against a convention; and if a majority of all the electors voting at said election shall have voted for a convention, the legislature shall, at their next session, provide by law for calling the same. The convention shall consist of as many members as the House of Representatives, who shall be chosen in the same manner, and shall meet within three months after their election for the purpose aforesaid.

ARTICLE XV

Miscellaneous Subjects

Seat of government. SECTION 1. The seat of government of the State shall be at the city of St. Paul, but the legislature, at their first or any future session, may provide by law for a change of the seat of government by a vote of the people, or may locate the same upon the land granted by Congress for a seat of government to the State; and in the event of the seat of government being removed from the city of St. Paul to any other place in the State, the capitol building and grounds shall be dedicated to an institution for the promotion of science, literature and the arts, to be organized by the legislature of the State, and of which institution the Minnesota Historical Society shall always be a department.

Residents on Indian lands. SEC. 2. Persons residing on Indian lands within the State shall enjoy all rights and privileges of citizens, as though they lived in any other portion of the State, and shall be subject to taxation.

Uniform oath at elections. SEC. 3. The legislature shall provide for a uniform oath or affirmation to be administered at elections, and no person shall be compelled to take any other or different form of oath to entitle him to vote.

State seal. SEC. 4. There shall be a seal of the State, which shall be kept by the secretary of state, and be used by him officially, and shall be called the great seal of the State of Minnesota, and shall be attached to all the official acts of the governor (his signature to acts and resolves of the legis-

lature excepted) requiring authentication. The legislature shall provide for an appropriate device and motto for said seal.

State prison location. SEC. 5. The territorial prison, as located under existing laws, shall, after the adoption of this Constitution, be and remain one of the state prisons of the State of Minnesota.

ARTICLE XVI*

Trunk Highway System

SECTION 1. There is hereby created and established a trunk highway system, which shall be located, constructed, reconstructed, improved and forever maintained as public highways, by the State of Minnesota. The said highways shall extend as nearly as may be along the following described routes, the more specific and definite location of which shall be fixed and determined by such boards, officers or tribunals, and in such manner as shall be prescribed by law, but in fixing such specific and definite routes there shall not be any deviation from the starting points or terminals set forth in this bill, nor shall there be any deviation in fixing such routes from the various villages and cities named herein, through which such routes are to pass.

Route No. 1—Beginning at a point on the boundary line between the States of Minnesota and Iowa, southeasterly at Albert Lea and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point in Albert Lea and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point and on the southerly limits of the city of St. Paul and then beginning at a point on the northerly limits of the city of St. Paul and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on the westerly limits of the city of Duluth and then beginning at a point on the northerly limits of the city of Duluth and thence extending in a northeasterly direction to a point on the boundary line between the State of Minnesota and the province of Ontario, affording Albert Lea, Owatonna, Faribault, Northfield, Farmington, St. Paul, White Bear, Forest Lake, Wyoming, Rush City, Pine City, Hinckley, Sandstone, Moose Lake, Carlton, Duluth, Two Harbors, Grand Marais and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the State.

Route No. 2—Beginning at a point on Route No. 1 on the westerly limits of the city of Duluth and thence extending in a southwesterly direction along said Route No. 1 to a point on said route at Carlton and thence extending in a westerly direction to a point on the east bank of the Red River of the North at Moorhead, affording Duluth, Carlton, McGregor, Atkin, Brainerd, Motley, Staples, Wadena, Detroit, Moorhead, and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the State.

Route No. 3—Beginning at a point on the boundary line between the States of Minnesota and Wisconsin, westerly of La Crosse, Wisconsin, and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on the easterly limits of the city of St. Paul and then beginning at a point on the westerly limits of the city of Minneapolis and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on the east bank of the Red River of the North at Breckenridge, affording La Crosse, Winona, Kellogg, Wabasha, Lake City, Red Wing, Hastings, St. Paul, Minneapolis,

Osseo, Champlin, Anoka, Elk River, Big Lake, St. Cloud, Albany, Sauk Center, Alexandria, Elbow Lake, Fergus Falls, Breckenridge and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the State.

Route No. 4—Beginning at a point on the boundary line between the States of Minnesota and Iowa, southwesterly of Jackson and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No. 3, southeasterly of Sauk Center and thence extending in a northwesterly direction along said Route No. 3 to a point on said route at Sauk Center and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point at International Falls, affording Jackson, Windom, Sanborn, Redwood Falls, Morton, Olivia, Willmar, Paynesville, Sauk Center, Long Prairie, Wadena, Park Rapids, Itasca State Park, Bemidji, International Falls and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the State.

Route No. 5—Beginning at a point on the boundary line between the States of Minnesota and Iowa, southerly of Blue Earth, and thence extending in a northeasterly direction to a point on the southerly limits of the city of Minneapolis and then beginning at a point on the northerly limits of the city of Minneapolis and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point in Swan River on Route No. 8, hereinafter described, affording Blue Earth, Winnebago, Mankato, St. Peter, Le Sueur, Jordan, Shakopee, Minneapolis, Cambridge, Mora, McGregor, Swan River and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the State.

Route No. 6—Beginning at a point on the boundary line between the States of Minnesota and Iowa, southerly of Ash Creek, and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on the boundary line between the State of Minnesota and the province of Manitoba, near St. Vincent, affording Laverne, Pipestone, Lake Benton, Ivanhoe, Canby, Madison, Bellingham, Odessa, Ortonville, Graceville, Dumont, Wheaton, Breckenridge, Moorhead, Kragens, Georgetown, Perley, Hendrum, Ada, Crookston, Warren, Donaldson, Hallock and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the State.

Route No. 7—Beginning at a point on Route No. 3 at Winona and thence extending in a westerly direction to a point on the boundary line between the States of Minnesota and South Dakota, westerly of Lake Benton, affording Winona, St. Charles, Rochester, Kasson, Dodge Center, Claremont, Owatonna, Waseca, Mankato, St. Peter, New Ulm, Springfield, Tracy, Lake Benton and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication each with the other and other places within the State.

Route No. 8—Beginning at a point on the westerly limits of the city of Duluth and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 6 near Crookston and thence extending in a westerly and northerly direction along said Route No. 6 to a point on said route northerly of Crookston and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on the east bank of the

*Adopted Nov. 2, 1920.

Red River of the North at East Grand Forks, affording Duluth, Floodwood, Swan River, Grand Rapids, Cass Lake, Bemidji, Bagley, Erskine, Crookston, East Grand Forks and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the State.

Route No. 9—Beginning at a point on Route No. 3 at La Crescent and thence extending in a westerly direction to a point on the boundary line between the States of Minnesota and South Dakota southwesterly of Beaver Creek, affording La Crescent, Hokah, Houston, Rushford, Lanesboro, Preston, Fountain, Spring Valley, Austin, Albert Lea, Blue Earth, Fairmont, Jackson, Worthington, Luverne and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the State.

Route No. 10—Beginning at a point on the westerly limits of the city of Minneapolis and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 6 at or near Wheaton, Fountain, Spring Valley, Montrose, Cokato, Litchfield, Willmar, Benson, Morris, Herman, Wheaton and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the State.

Route No. 11—Beginning at a point on Route No. 8 at the westerly limits of the city of Duluth and thence extending in a northwesterly and northerly direction to a point on Route No. 4 at International Falls and thence extending in a southwesterly direction along said Route No. 4 to a point on said route southwesterly of International Falls and thence extending in a westerly direction to a point on Route No. 6 at Donaldson, affording Duluth, Eveleth, Virginia, Cook, Orr, Cussons, International Falls, Baudette, Warroad, Roseau, Greenbush, Donaldson and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the State.

Route No. 12—Beginning at a point on the west bank of the St. Croix River near Hudson, Wisconsin, and thence extending in a westerly direction to a point on the easterly limits of the city of St. Paul and then beginning at a point on the westerly limits of the city of Minneapolis and thence extending in a westerly direction to a point on Route No. 6 at Madison, affording St. Paul, Minneapolis, Hopkins, Norwood, Glencoe, Olivia, Granite Falls, Montevideo, Dawson, Madison and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the State.

Route No. 13—Beginning at a point on Route No. 9 at Albert Lea and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No. 5 at Jordan, affording Albert Lea, Waseca, Waterville, Montgomery, New Prague, Jordan and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the State.

Route No. 14—Beginning at a point on Route No. 6 at Ivanhoe and thence extending in an easterly direction to a point on Route No. 4 at Redwood Falls and thence extending in an easterly direction along said Route No. 4 to a point on said route at Morton and thence extending in an easterly direction to a point on Route No. 22, hereinafter described, at Gaylord affording Ivanhoe, Marshall, Redwood Falls, Morton, Winthrop,

Gaylord and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the State.

Route No. 15—Beginning at a point on the boundary line between the States of Minnesota and Iowa southerly of Fairmont and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No. 14 at Winthrop, affording Fairmont, Madelia, New Ulm, Winthrop and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the State.

Route No. 16—Beginning at a point on Route No. 5 southwesterly of Mankato and thence extending westerly to a point on Route No. 15 at Madelia and thence extending in a southerly direction along said Route No. 15 to a point on said route southerly of Madelia and thence extending in a westerly direction to a point on Route No. 4 northerly of Windom and thence extending in a southerly direction along said Route No. 4 to a point on said route at Windom and thence extending in a westerly direction to a point at Fulda and thence extending in a southerly direction to a point on Route No. 9 at Worthington, affording Mankato, Madelia, St. James, Windom, Fulda, Worthington and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other, and other places within the State.

Route No. 17—Beginning at a point on Route No. 16 at Fulda and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No. 12 at Granite Falls, affording Fulda, Slayton, Garvin, Marshall, Granite Falls and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the State.

Route No. 18—Beginning at a point on Route No. 3 at Elk River and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No. 2 easterly of Brainerd, affording Elk River, Princeton, Milaca, Onamia and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the State.

Route No. 19—Beginning at a point on Route No. 2 at Brainerd and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 8 at Cass Lake, affording Brainerd, Pine River, Walker, Cass Lake and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the State.

Route No. 20—Beginning at a point on the boundary line between the States of Minnesota and Iowa near Canton and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 9 at or near Preston and thence extending in a northwesterly direction along said Route No. 9 to a point on said route at Fountain and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 3 in the town of Douglas, Dakota county (T. 113, R. 17 W.) affording Canton, Harmony, Preston, Fountain, Chatfield, Oronoco, Pine Island, Zumbrota, Cannon Falls and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the State.

Route No. 21—Beginning at a point on Route No. 20 at Zumbrota and thence extending in a westerly direction to a point on Route No. 5, at St. Peter, affording Zumbrota, Kenyon, Faribault, Le Sueur Center, Cleveland, St. Peter and intervening and ad-

adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the State.

Route No. 22—Beginning at a point on Route No. 5 at St. Peter and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 4 at Paynesville, affording St. Peter, Gaylord, Glencoe, Hutchinson, Litchfield, Paynesville and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the State.

Route No. 23—Beginning at a point on Route No. 4 at Paynesville and thence extending in a northeasterly direction through the village of Richmond, Coldspring, Rockville and Waite Park to a point on Route No. 3 westerly of St. Cloud, and thence extending in a northeasterly direction to a point on Route No. 5 southerly of Mora, and thence extending in a northerly direction along said Route No. 5 to a point on said route at Mora, and thence extending in an easterly direction to a point on Route No. 1 southerly of Hinckley, affording Paynesville, St. Cloud, Foley, Milaca, Ogilvie, Mora and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the State.

Route No. 24—Beginning at a point on Route No. 10 at Litchfield and thence extending in a northeasterly direction to a point on Route No. 3 at St. Cloud, affording Litchfield, St. Cloud and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the State.

Route No. 25—Beginning at a point on Route No. 5 at or near Belle Plaine and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point at Route No. 3 at Big Lake, affording Belle Plaine, Norwood, Watertown, Montrose, Buffalo, Monticello, Big Lake and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the State.

Route No. 26—Beginning at a point on Route No. 10 at Benson and thence extending in a westerly direction to a point on Route No. 6 near Ortonville, affording Benson, Ortonville and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the State.

Route No. 27—Beginning at a point on Route No. 3 at St. Cloud and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No. 2 at Brainerd, affording St. Cloud, Sauk Rapids, Royalton, Little Falls, Brainerd and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the State.

Route No. 28—Beginning at a point on Route No. 27 at Little Falls and thence extending in a southwesterly direction to a point on the boundary line between the States of Minnesota and South Dakota at Browns Valley, affording Little Falls, Sauk Center, Glenwood, Starbuck, Morris, Graceville, Browns Valley and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the State.

Route No. 29—Beginning at a point on Route No. 28 at Glenwood and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No. 2 westerly of Wadena, affording Glenwood, Alexandria, Parkers Prairie, Deer Creek and intervening and adjacent

communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the State.

Route No. 30—Beginning at a point on Route No. 3 at Fergus Falls, and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No. 8 at Erskine, affording Fergus Falls, Pelican Rapids, Detroit, Mahanomen, Erskine and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the State.

Route No. 31—Beginning at a point on Route No. 6 at Ada, and thence extending in an easterly direction to a point on Route No. 30 near Mahanomen, affording Ada, Mahanomen and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the State.

Route No. 32—Beginning at a point on Route No. 8 easterly of Crookston and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No. 11 at Greenbush, affording Red Lake Falls, Thief River Falls, Middle River, Greenbush and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the State.

Route No. 33—Beginning at a point on Route No. 32 at Thief River Falls and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 6 at Warren, affording Thief River Falls, Warren and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the State.

Route No. 34—Beginning at a point on Route No. 2 at Detroit and thence extending in a northeasterly direction to a point on Route No. 8, westerly of Grand Rapids, affording Detroit, Park Rapids, Walker, Remer, Grand Rapids and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the State.

Route No. 35—Beginning at a point on Route No. 18 near Mille Lacs Lake and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point at Grand Rapids and thence extending in a northeasterly direction to a point at Ely, affording Aitkin, Grand Rapids, Hibbing, Chisholm, Buhl, Mountain Iron, Virginia, Gilbert, McKinley, Biwabik, Aurora, Tower and Ely and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the State.

Route No. 36—Beginning at a point on Route No. 3 at Fergus Falls and thence extending in an easterly direction to a point on Route No. 29 easterly of Henning, affording Fergus Falls, Henning and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the State.

Route No. 37—Beginning at a point on Route No. 27 at Little Falls and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 2 at Motley, affording Little Falls, Motley and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the State.

Route No. 38—Beginning at a point on Route No. 12 at Montevideo and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No. 28 at Starbuck, affording Montevideo, Benson, Starbuck and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the State.

Route No. 39—Beginning at a point on Route No. 7 at Mankato and thence extending in a southeasterly direction to a point on Route No. 9 westerly of Albert Lea, affording Mankato, Mapleton, Minnesota Lake, Wells and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the State.

Route No. 40—Beginning at a point on the boundary line between the states of Minnesota and Iowa at Lyle and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 7 at Owatonna, affording Lyle, Austin, Blooming Prairie, Owatonna and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the State.

Route No. 41—Beginning at a point on Route No. 40 at or near Blooming Prairie and thence extending in an easterly direction to a point on Route No. 56, hereinafter described, near Hayfield, affording Blooming Prairie, Hayfield and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the State.

Route No. 42—Beginning at a point on Route No. 7 easterly of Rochester and thence extending in a northeasterly direction to a point on Route No. 3 at Kellogg, affording Rochester, Elgin, Plainview, Kellogg and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the State.

Route No. 43—Beginning at a point on Route No. 9 at Rushford and thence extending in a northeasterly direction to a point on Route No. 3 at Winona, affording Rushford, Winona and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the State.

Route No. 44—Beginning at a point on Route No. 9 at Hokah and thence extending in a southwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 20 near Canton, affording Hokah, Caledonia, Canton and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the State.

Route No. 45—Beginning at a point on the west bank of the St. Croix River at Stillwater and thence extending in a southwesterly direction to a point on the easterly limits of the city of St. Paul, affording Stillwater, Lake Elmo, St. Paul and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the State.

Route No. 46—Beginning at a point on the west bank of the St. Croix River at Taylors Falls and thence extending in a southwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 1 near Wyoming, affording Taylors Falls, Center City, Wyoming and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the State.

Route No. 47—Beginning at a point on Route No. 17 at Slayton and thence extending in a westerly direction to a point on Route No. 6 at Pipestone, affording Slayton, Pipestone and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the State.

Route No. 48—Beginning at a point on Route No. 17 westerly of Granite Falls and thence extending in a westerly direction to

a point on Route No. 6 at Canby, affording Granite Falls, Clarkfield, Canby and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the State.

Route No. 49—Beginning at a point on Route No. 12 easterly of Montevideo and thence extending in a northeasterly direction to a point on Route No. 4 southerly of Willmar, affording Montevideo, Clara City, Willmar and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the State.

Route No. 50—Beginning at a point on Route No. 20 at Cannon Falls and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on the southerly limits of the city of Minneapolis, affording Cannon Falls, Farmington, Minneapolis and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the State.

Route No. 51—Beginning at a point on Route No. 5 at Shakopee and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No. 12 northerly of Shakopee, affording a connection between said Route No. 5 and said Route No. 12.

Route No. 52—Beginning at a point on Route No. 5 south of the city of Minneapolis and thence extending in a northeasterly direction to a point on the westerly limits of the United States Military reservation at Fort Snelling, affording St. Paul and adjacent communities a reasonable communication with said Route No. 5.

Route No. 53—Beginning at a point on Route No. 3 at Hastings and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on the southerly limits of the city of South St. Paul, affording Hastings, South St. Paul and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the State.

Route No. 54—Beginning at a point on Route No. 3 at Elbow Lake and thence extending in a southwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 10 at Herman, affording Elbow Lake, Herman and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the State.

Route No. 55—Beginning at a point on Route No. 2 northwesterly of Carlton and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point in Cloquet, affording Carlton, Cloquet and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the State.

Route No. 56—Beginning at a point on Route No. 9 easterly of Austin and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No. 21 at or near Kenyon, affording Brownsdale, Hayfield, Dodge Center, West Concord, Kenyon and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the State.

Route No. 57—Beginning at a point in Mantorville and extending in a southerly direction to a point on Route No. 7 southerly of Mantorville, affording Mantorville a reasonable means of communication with said Route No. 7.

Route No. 58—Beginning at a point on Route No. 20 at Zumbrota and thence extending in a northeasterly direction to a point on Route No. 3 at Red Wing, affording Zumbrota, Red Wing and intervening and

adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the State.

Route No. 59—Beginning at a point on the boundary line between the states of Minnesota and Iowa southerly of Spring Valley and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No. 3 at Lake City, affording Spring Valley, Stewartville, Rochester, Zumbro Falls, Lake City and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the State.

Route No. 60—Beginning at a point on Route No. 1 at Faribault and thence extending in a southwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 7 at or near Madison Lake, affording Faribault, Morristown, Waterville, Madison Lake and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the State.

Route No. 61—Beginning at a point on Route No. 8 at Deer River and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No. 4 at or near Big Falls, affording Deer River, Big Falls and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the State.

Route No. 62—Beginning at a point on Route No. 3 at Anoka and thence extending in a southeasterly direction to a point on the northerly limits of the city of St. Paul, affording Anoka, St. Paul and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the State.

Route No. 63—Beginning at a point on Route No. 1 southerly of Forest Lake and thence extending in a southwesterly direction to a point on the northerly and easterly limits of the city of Minneapolis, affording a reasonable means of communication between Route No. 1 and Minneapolis.

Route No. 64—Beginning at a point on Route No. 30 northerly of Fergus Falls and thence extending in a northerly and westerly direction to a point on Route No. 6 southerly of Moorhead, affording Fergus Falls, Rothsay, Barnesville, Moorhead and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the State.

Route No. 65—Beginning at a point on Route No. 8 at Bagley and thence extending in a northerly and westerly direction to a point on Route No. 32 southerly of Red Lake Falls, affording Bagley, Clearbrook, Gonvick, Gully, Brooks, Terrebonne and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the State.

Route No. 66—Beginning at a point on Route No. 12 at Montevideo and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 26 northerly of Appleton, affording Montevideo, Appleton and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the State.

Route No. 67—Beginning at a point on Route No. 14 southerly of Echo and thence extending in a northerly and westerly direction to a point on Route No. 17 at or near Granite Falls, affording Echo, Granite Falls and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the State.

Route No. 68—Beginning at a point on Route No. 14 at Marshall and thence ex-

tending in a northwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 6 near Canby, affording Marshall, Minnesota, Canby and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the State.

Route No. 69—Beginning at a point on Route No. 25 at Buffalo and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 22 southeasterly of Paynesville, affording Buffalo, Maple Lake, Annandale, Eden Valley, Paynesville and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the State.

Route No. 70—Beginning at a point on Route No. 7 westerly of New Ulm and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No. 12 at or near the village of Hector, affording Fort Ridgely, Fairfax, Hector and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the State.

Additional Routes—Whenever, either by reason of the creation of a new county, or by reason of the change of the county seat of any existing county, any city or village not a county seat at the time of the adoption of this amendment is lawfully constituted the county seat of any county, the legislature is authorized to add to the trunk highway system such additional routes connecting such newly constituted county seats with other county seats and other points in the State.

When after at least seventy-five (75) per cent of the total number of the miles of the routes embraced in the trunk highway system hereinbefore specified shall have been constructed and permanently improved, the legislature shall have authority to add new routes to such trunk highway system; provided, however, that no such new routes shall be added until and unless the funds available for the construction, improvement and maintenance of such additional routes shall be sufficient therefor in addition to the construction, improvement and maintenance of the several routes hereinbefore specifically described.

SEC. 2. There is hereby created a fund which shall be known as the trunk highway sinking fund. Said fund shall consist of the proceeds of any tax imposed on motor vehicles as herein authorized. The moneys in said fund shall be used for the payment of the principal and interest of any bonds which may be issued under the authority of this article; and any moneys in excess of such requirements shall be transferred to a fund which is hereby created and which shall be known as the trunk highway fund. The trunk highway fund shall be used solely for the purposes specified in section 1 of this article, and when duly authorized by legislative enactment to reimburse any county for the money expended by it subsequent to February 1st, 1919, in permanently improving any road hereinbefore specifically described, in accordance with plans and specifications therefor approved by the commissioner of highways.

***SEC. 3.** The legislature is hereby authorized to provide, by law, for the taxation of motor vehicles, using the public streets and highways of this state, on a more onerous basis than other personal property; provided, however, that any such tax on motor vehicles shall be in lieu of all other taxes thereon, except wheelage taxes, so-called, which may be imposed by any borough, city

*Adopted Nov. 8, 1932.

or village, and except that the legislature may impose such tax upon motor vehicles of companies paying taxes under gross earnings system of taxation and upon the right to use such vehicles upon the public highways notwithstanding the fact that earnings from such vehicles may be included in the earnings of such companies upon which such gross earnings taxes are computed. Any such law may, in the discretion of the legislature, provide for the exemption from taxation of any motor vehicle owned by a non-resident of the state, and transiently or temporarily using the streets and highways of the state. The proceeds of such tax shall be paid in to said trunk highway sinking fund.

SEC. 4. The legislature may provide by law for the issue and sale of the bonds of the state in such amount as may be necessary to carry out the provisions of section 1 of this article, provided, however, that the amount of bonds which may be issued in any one calendar year shall not exceed, in the aggregate, ten million dollars, par value, and provided, further, the total amount of such bonds issued and unpaid shall not at any time exceed seventy-five million dollars, par value. The proceeds of the sale of such bonds shall be paid into the treasury of the state and credited to the trunk highway fund. Any bonds so issued and sold shall be for a term not exceeding twenty (20) years. They shall not be sold for less than par and accrued interest and shall not bear interest at a greater rate than five per cent per annum. In case the trunk highway sinking fund shall not be adequate to meet the payment of the principal and interest of the bonds authorized by the legislature as hereinbefore provided, the legislature may provide by law for the taxation of all taxable property of the state in an amount sufficient to meet the deficiency, or it may, in its discretion, appropriate to such sinking fund moneys in the state treasury not otherwise appropriated.

SEC. 5. Any and all provisions of the constitution of the state of Minnesota are hereby repealed, inconsistent with the provisions of this article, so far, but only so far, as the same prohibit or limit the power of the legislature to enact laws authorizing or permitting the doing of the things hereinbefore authorized.

ARTICLE XVII*

Forest Fire Prevention

SECTION 1. The state and (or) any of its political subdivisions, if and whenever authorized by the legislature, may contract debts and pledge the public credit for and engage in any work reasonably tending to prevent or abate forest fires, including the compulsory clearing and improvement of wild lands (whether belonging to the public or privately owned) and the assessment against such lands of the value of all benefits so conferred and the payment of damages so sustained in excess of such benefits.

SEC. 2. Any and all provisions of the constitution of the state of Minnesota inconsistent with the provisions of this article, are hereby repealed, so far, but only so far, as the same prohibit or limit the power of the legislature to enact laws authorizing or permitting the doing of the things hereinbefore authorized.

ARTICLE XVIII**

Promoting Forestation and Reforestation
SECTION 1. Laws may be enacted for the purpose of encouraging and promoting fores-

tation and reforestation of lands in this state, whether owned by private persons or the public, including the fixing in advance of a definite and limited annual tax on such lands for a term of years and a yield tax at or after the end of such term upon the timber and other forest products so grown, but the taxation of mineral deposits shall not be affected by this amendment.

SEC. 2. Any and all provisions of the constitution of the state of Minnesota, inconsistent with the provisions of this article, are hereby repealed, so far, but only so far, as the same prohibit or limit the power of the legislature to enact laws authorizing or permitting the doing of the things hereinbefore authorized.

ARTICLE XIX***

Air Navigation Facilities and Taxation

SECTION 1. The state may construct, improve, maintain, and operate and may assist counties, cities, towns, villages, boroughs, and public corporations in constructing, improving, maintaining, and operating airports and other air navigation facilities.

SEC. 2. For the purpose of carrying on or assisting in carrying on such work it may expend monies, including such monies as the legislature may see fit to appropriate, may incur debts, and may issue and negotiate bonds to provide money therefor. The provisions of Section 5 of Article 9 of the Constitution shall not apply to the provisions of this section, and the purposes for which the credit of the state may be given or loaned as herein provided are declared to be public purposes.

SEC. 3. The state may levy a state excise tax upon any fluid or other means or instrumentalities, or the business of dealing in, selling, or producing any or all thereof, used in producing or generating power for propelling aircraft of any kind now known or hereafter invented, or for propelling or operating motor or other vehicles, or other equipment used for airport purposes and not used on the public highways of this state.

SEC. 4. The legislature is hereby authorized to provide, by law, for the taxation of aircraft using the air space overlying the State of Minnesota and the airports thereof, including any contrivance, now known or hereafter invented, used or designed for navigation of or flight in the air, on a more onerous basis than other personal property; provided, however, that any such tax on aircraft shall be in lieu of all other taxation thereon, and except that the legislature may impose such tax upon aircraft of companies paying taxes under any gross earnings system of taxation, and upon the right to use such aircraft in the air space overlying the State of Minnesota and upon the airports thereof, notwithstanding the fact that earnings from such aircraft may be included in the earnings of such companies upon which such gross earnings taxes are computed. Any such law may, in the discretion of the legislature, provide for the exemption from taxation of any aircraft owned by a non-resident of the state and transiently or temporarily using the air space overlying the State of Minnesota or the airports thereof.

SEC. 5. Any and all provisions of the constitution of the State of Minnesota inconsistent with the provisions of this article are hereby repealed, so far, but only so far, as the same prohibit or limit the power of the legislature to enact laws authorizing or permitting the doing of the things hereinbefore authorized.

*Adopted Nov. 4, 1924.

**Adopted Nov. 2, 1926.

***Adopted Nov. 7, 1944.

ARTICLE XX*

Bonus for World War II Service

SEC. 1. The State may at any time pay an adjusted compensation to persons who have served in the Armed Forces of the United States during the period from and including September 16, 1940, through December 30, 1946; may levy taxes and appropriate monies for such purpose; and if and whenever authorized, and in such amounts and on such terms as may be fixed by the Legislature, may expend monies, may contract debts, may issue and negotiate bonds or certificates of indebtedness, or both, and may pledge the public credit, to provide money therefor. The provisions of section 5 of Article 9 of the Constitution shall not apply to the provisions of this section, and the purposes for which the credit of the State may be given or loaned as herein provided are declared to be public purposes.

SEC. 2 Any and all provisions of the Constitution of the State of Minnesota inconsistent with the provisions of this article are hereby repealed, so far, but only so far, as the same prohibit or limit the power of the Legislature to enact laws authorizing or permitting the doing of the things hereinbefore authorized.

SCHEDULE

Territorial laws valid in change to State organization. SECTION 1. That no inconvenience may arise by reason of a change from a territorial to a permanent state government, it is declared that all rights, actions, prosecutions, judgments, claims and contracts, as well of individuals as of bodies corporate, shall continue as if no change had taken place; and all process which may be issued under the authority of the Territory of Minnesota previous to its admission into the Union of the United States shall be as valid as if issued in the name of the State.

Territorial laws not repugnant to constitution to be in force. SEC. 2. All laws now in force in the Territory of Minnesota not repugnant to this Constitution shall remain in force until they expire by their own limitation, or be altered or repealed by the legislature.

SEC. 3. All fines, penalties or forfeitures accruing to the Territory of Minnesota shall inure to the State.

Civil rights under territorial government secured in the change to State government.

SEC. 4. All recognizances heretofore taken, or which may be taken before the change from a territorial to a permanent state government shall remain valid, and shall pass to and may be prosecuted in the name of the State; and all bonds executed to the governor of the Territory, or to any other officer or court in his or their official capacity, shall pass to the governor or state authority and their successors in office, for the uses therein respectively expressed, and may be sued for and recovered accordingly; and all the estate of property, real, personal or mixed, and all judgments, bonds, specialties, choses in action, and claims and debts of whatsoever description, of the Territory of Minnesota, shall inure to and vest in the State of Minnesota, and may be sued for and recovered in the same manner and to the same extent by the State of Minnesota as the same could have been by the Territory of Minnesota. All criminal prosecutions and penal actions which may have arisen, or which may arise before the change from a territorial to a state government, and which shall then be pending, shall be prosecuted to judgment and execution in the name of the

*Adopted Nov. 2, 1948

State. All offenses committed against the laws of the Territory of Minnesota, before the change from a territorial to a state government, and which shall not be prosecuted before such change, may be prosecuted in the name and by the authority of the State of Minnesota with like effect as though such change had not taken place, and all penalties incurred shall remain the same as if this Constitution had not been adopted. All actions at law and suits in equity which may be pending in any of the courts of the Territory of Minnesota, at the time of a change from a territorial to a state government, may be continued and transferred to any court of the State which shall have jurisdiction of the subject matter thereof.

Territorial officers continued until superseded. SEC. 5. All territorial officers, civil or military, now holding their offices under the authority of the United States, or of the Territory of Minnesota shall continue to hold and exercise their respective offices until they shall be superseded by the authority of the State.

First session of State legislature. SEC. 6. The first session of the legislature of the State of Minnesota shall commence on the first Wednesday of December next, and shall be held at the capitol, in the city of St. Paul.

SEC. 7. The laws regulating the election and qualification of all district, county and precinct officers shall continue and be in force until the legislature shall otherwise provide by law.

Constitution submitted to a vote of the people. SEC. 8. The president of this convention shall, immediately after the adjournment thereof, cause this Constitution to be deposited in the office of the governor of the Territory; and if, after the submission of the same to a vote of the people, as hereinafter provided, it shall appear that it has been adopted by a vote of the people of the State, then the governor shall forward a certified copy of the same, together with an abstract of the votes polled for and against the said Constitution, to the president of the United States, to be by him laid before the Congress of the United States.

Representation to congress. SEC. 9. For the purposes of the first election, the State shall constitute one district, and shall elect three members to the House of Representatives of the United States.

First apportionment into legislative districts. SEC. 10. For the purpose of the first election for members of the State Senate and House of Representatives, the State shall be divided into senatorial and representative districts, as follows, viz.: First district, Washington county; Second district, Ramsey county; Third district, Dakota county; Fourth district, so much of Hennepin county as lies west of the Mississippi; Fifth district, Rice county; Sixth district, Goodhue county; Seventh district, Scott county; Eighth district, Olmsted county; Ninth district, Fillmore county; Tenth district, Houston county; Eleventh district, Winona county; Twelfth district, Wabasha county; Thirteenth district, Mower and Dodge counties; Fourteenth district, Freeborn and Faribault counties; Fifteenth district, Steele and Waseca counties; Sixteenth district, Blue Earth and Le Sueur counties; Seventeenth district, Nicollet and Brown counties; Eighteenth district, Sibley, Renville and McLeod counties; Nineteenth district, Carver and Wright counties; Twentieth district, Benton, Stearns and Meeker counties; Twenty-first district, Morrison, Crow

Wing and Mille Lacs counties; Twenty-second district, Cass, Pembina and Todd counties; Twenty-third district, so much of Hennepin county as lies east of the Mississippi; Twenty-fourth district, Sherburne, Anoka and Manomin counties; Twenty-fifth district, Chisago, Pine and Isanti counties; Twenty-sixth district, Buchanan, Carlton, St. Louis, Lake and Itasca counties.

SEC. 11. The counties of Brown, Stearns, Todd, Cass, Pembina and Renville, as applied in the preceding section, shall not be deemed to include any territory west of the State line, but shall be deemed to include all counties and parts of counties east of said line as were created out of the territory of either, at the last session of the legislature.

Apportionment of members. SEC. 12. The senators and representatives at the first election shall be apportioned among the several senatorial and representative districts as follows, to-wit:

1st district	2 Senators	3 Representatives
2nd district	3 Senators	6 Representatives
3rd district	2 Senators	5 Representatives
4th district	2 Senators	4 Representatives
5th district	2 Senators	3 Representatives
6th district	1 Senator	4 Representatives
7th district	1 Senator	3 Representatives
8th district	2 Senators	4 Representatives
9th district	2 Senators	6 Representatives
10th district	2 Senators	3 Representatives
11th district	2 Senators	4 Representatives
12th district	1 Senator	3 Representatives
13th district	2 Senators	3 Representatives
14th district	1 Senator	3 Representatives
15th district	1 Senator	4 Representatives
16th district	1 Senator	3 Representatives
17th district	1 Senator	3 Representatives
18th district	1 Senator	3 Representatives
19th district	1 Senator	3 Representatives
20th district	1 Senator	3 Representatives
21st district	1 Senator	1 Representative
22nd district	1 Senator	1 Representative
23rd district	1 Senator	2 Representatives
24th district	1 Senator	1 Representative
25th district	1 Senator	1 Representative
26th district	1 Senator	1 Representative

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SEC. 13. The returns from the Twenty-second district shall be made to and canvassed by the judges of election at the precinct of Otter Tail city.

Judicial districts. SEC. 14. Until the legislature shall otherwise provide, the State shall be divided into judicial districts as follows, viz.:

The counties of Washington, Chisago, Manomin, Anoka, Isanti, Pine, Buchanan, Carlton, St. Louis and Lake shall constitute the First judicial district.

The county of Ramsey shall constitute the Second judicial district.

The counties of Houston, Winona, Fillmore, Olmsted and Wabasha shall constitute the Third judicial district.

The counties of Hennepin, Carver, Wright, Meeker, Sherburne, Benton, Stearns, Morrison, Crow Wing, Mille Lacs, Itasca, Pembina, Todd and Cass shall constitute the Fourth judicial district.

The counties of Dakota, Goodhue, Scott, Rice, Steele, Waseca, Dodge, Mower and Freeborn shall constitute the Fifth judicial district.

The counties of Le Sueur, Sibley, Nicollet, Blue Earth, Faribault, McLeod, Renville, Brown and all other counties in the State not included within the other districts, shall constitute the Sixth judicial district.

SEC. 15. Each of the foregoing enumerated judicial districts may, at the first election, elect one prosecuting attorney for the district.

First State election. SEC. 16. Upon the second Tuesday, the thirteenth day of October, 1857, an election shall be held for members of the House of Representatives of the United States, governor, lieutenant governor, supreme and district judges, members of the legislature, and all other officers designated in this Constitution, and also for submission of this Constitution to the people, for their adoption or rejection.

Voters at the first election. SEC. 17. Upon the day so designated as aforesaid every free white male inhabitant over the age of twenty-one years, who shall have resided within the limits of the State for ten days previous to the day of said election, may vote for all officers to be elected under this Constitution at such election, and also for or against the adoption of this Constitution.

Vote on the constitution. SEC. 18. In voting for or against the adoption of this Constitution, the words "For Constitution," or "Against Constitution," may be written or printed on the ticket of each voter, but no voter shall vote for or against the Constitution, on a separate ballot from that cast by him for officers to be elected at said election under this Constitution; and if upon the canvass of the vote so polled it shall appear that there was a greater number of votes polled for than against said Constitution, then this Constitution shall be deemed to be adopted as the Constitution of the State of Minnesota, and all the provisions and obligations of this Constitution, and of the schedule thereunto attached, shall thereafter be valid to all intents and purposes as the Constitution of said State.

Election—how conducted. SEC. 19. At said election the polls shall be opened, the election held, returns made, and certificates issued, in all respects as provided by law for opening, closing and conducting elections and making returns of the same, except as hereinbefore specified, and excepting also that polls may be opened and elections held at any point or points in any of the counties where precincts may be established as provided by law, ten days previous to the day of election, not less than ten miles from the place of voting in any established precinct.

Returns of election. SEC. 20. It shall be the duty of the judges and clerks of election, in addition to the returns required by law for each precinct, to forward to the secretary of the Territory, by mail, immediately after the close of the election, a certified copy of the poll book containing the name of each person who has voted in the precinct and the number of votes polled for and against the adoption of this Constitution.

Canvassing returns. SEC. 21. The returns of said election for and against this Constitution, and for all state officers and members of the House of Representatives of the United States, shall be made, and certificates issued in the manner now prescribed by law for returning votes given for delegates to Congress; and the returns for all district officers, judicial, legislative or otherwise, shall be made to the register of deeds of the senior county in each district, in the manner prescribed by law, except as otherwise provided. The returns for all officers elected at large shall be canvassed by the governor of the Territory, assisted by Joseph R. Brown and Thomas J. Galbraith, at the

CONSTITUTION OF THE STATE OF MINNESOTA

time designated by law for canvassing the vote for delegates to Congress.

SEC. 22. If, upon canvassing the votes for and against the adoption of this Constitution, it shall appear that there has been polled a greater number of votes against than for it, then no certificate of election

shall be issued for any State or district officer provided for in this Constitution, and no state organization shall have validity within the limits of the Territory, until otherwise provided for and until a Constitution for a State government shall have been adopted by the people.

ACT OF ADMISSION INTO THE UNION

An Act for the admission of Minnesota into the Union
[Passed May 11, 1858]

WHEREAS, An act of Congress was passed February twenty-sixth, eighteen hundred and fifty-seven, entitled "An act to authorize the people of the Territory of Minnesota to form a constitution and state government preparatory to their admission into the Union on an equal footing with the original states"; and, whereas, the people of said Territory did, on the twenty-ninth day of August, eighteen hundred and fifty-seven, by delegates elected for that purpose, form for themselves a constitution and state government, which is republican in form, and was ratified and adopted by the people at an election held on the thirteenth day of October, eighteen hundred and fifty-seven, for that purpose; therefore,

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America, in Congress assembled, That the State of Minnesota shall be one, and is hereby declared to be one, of the United States of America, and admitted into the Union on an equal footing with the original states in all respects whatever.

SEC. 2. And be it further enacted, That said State shall be entitled to two representatives in Congress, until the next apportionment of representatives among the several states.

SEC. 3. And be it further enacted, That from and after the admission of the State

of Minnesota, as hereinbefore provided, all the laws of the United States which are not locally inapplicable shall have the same force and effect within that State as in other States of the Union; and the said State is hereby constituted a judicial district of the United States, within which a district court, with like powers and jurisdiction as the district court of the United States for the district of Iowa, shall be established; the judge, attorney and marshal of the United States of the said district of Minnesota shall reside within the same, and shall be entitled to the same compensation as the judge, attorney and marshal of the district of Iowa; and in all cases of appeal or writ of error heretofore prosecuted and now pending in the supreme court of the United States, upon any record from the supreme court of Minnesota Territory, the mandate of execution or order of further proceedings shall be directed by the supreme court of the United States to the district court of the United States for the district of Minnesota, or to the supreme court of the State of Minnesota, as the nature of such appeal or writ of error may require; and each of those courts shall be the successor of the supreme court of Minnesota Territory, as to all such cases, with full power to hear and determine the same, and to ward mesne or final process therein.

THE DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE

In Congress, July 4, 1776

THE UNANIMOUS DECLARATION OF THE THIRTEEN UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

When, in the course of human events, it becomes necessary for one people to dissolve the political bands which have connected them with another, and to assume, among the powers of the earth, the separate and equal station to which the laws of nature and of nature's God entitle them, a decent respect to the opinions of mankind requires that they should declare the causes which impel them to the separation.

We hold these truths to be self-evident: that all men are created equal; that they are endowed, by their Creator, with certain unalienable rights; that among these are life, liberty, and the pursuit of happiness. That to secure these rights, governments are instituted among men, deriving their just powers from the consent of the governed; that whenever any form of government becomes destructive to these ends, it is the right of the people to alter or to abolish it, and to institute a new government, laying its foundation on such principles and organizing its powers in such form as to them shall seem most likely to effect their safety and happiness. Prudence, indeed, will dictate that governments long established should not be changed for light and transient causes; and, accordingly, all experience hath shown that mankind are more disposed to suffer while evils are sufferable than to right themselves by abolishing the forms to which they are accustomed. But when a long train of abuses and usurpations, pursuing invariably the same object, evinces a design to reduce them under absolute despotism, it is their right, it is their duty to throw off such government, and to provide new guards for their future security. Such has been the patient sufferance of these colonies; and such is now the necessity which constrains them to alter their former systems of government. The history of the present king of Great Britain is a history of repeated injuries and usurpations, all having in direct object the establishment of an absolute tyranny over these states. To prove this, let facts be submitted to a candid world.

He has refused his assent to laws the most wholesome and necessary for the public good.

He has forbidden his governors to pass laws of immediate and pressing importance, unless suspended in their operation till his assent should be obtained; and when so suspended, he has utterly neglected to attend to them.

He has refused to pass other laws for the accommodation of large districts of people, unless those people would relinquish the right of representation in the legislature—a right inestimable to them and formidable to tyrants only.

He has called together legislative bodies

at places unusual, uncomfortable and distant from the repository of their public records, for the sole purpose of fatiguing them into compliance with his measures.

He has dissolved representative houses repeatedly, for opposing, with manly firmness, his invasions on the rights of the people.

He has refused for a long time after such dissolutions to cause others to be elected; whereby the legislative powers, incapable of annihilation, have returned to the people at large, for their exercise, the State remaining, in the meantime, exposed to all the dangers of invasion from without and convulsions within.

He has endeavored to prevent the population of these States; for that purpose obstructing the laws for naturalization of foreigners; refusing to pass others to encourage their migration hither, and raising the conditions of new appropriations of lands.

He has obstructed the administration of justice, by refusing his assent to laws for establishing judiciary powers.

He has made judges dependent on his will alone for the tenure of their offices, and the amount and payment of their salaries.

He has erected a multitude of new offices, and sent hither swarms of officers to harass our people and eat out their substance.

He has kept among us, in times of peace, standing armies, without the consent of our legislatures.

He has affected to render the military independent of, and superior to, the civil power.

He has combined with others to subject us to a jurisdiction foreign to our constitution, and unacknowledged by our laws; giving his assent to their acts of pretended legislation:

For quartering large bodies of armed troops among us:

For protecting them, by a mock trial, from punishment for any murders which they should commit on the inhabitants of these states:

For cutting off our trade with all parts of the world:

For imposing taxes on us without our consent:

For depriving us, in many cases, of the benefits of trial by jury:

For transporting us beyond seas to be tried for pretended offenses:

For abolishing the free system of English laws in a neighboring province, establishing therein an arbitrary government, and enlarging its boundaries, so as to render it at once an example and fit instrument for introducing the same absolute rule into these colonies:

For taking away our charters, abolishing our most valuable laws, and altering, fun-

damentally, the forms of our government:

For suspending our own legislatures, and declaring themselves invested with power to legislate for us in all cases whatsoever.

He has abdicated government here by declaring us out of his protection and waging war against us.

He has plundered our seas, ravaged our coasts, burnt our towns, and destroyed the lives of our people.

He is at this time transporting large armies of foreign mercenaries to complete the works of death, desolation, and tyranny, already begun with circumstances of cruelty and perfidy scarcely paralleled in the most barbarous ages, and totally unworthy the head of a civilized nation.

He has constrained our fellow citizens, taken captive on the high seas, to bear arms against their country, to become the executioners of their friends and brethren, or to fall themselves by their hands.

He has incited domestic insurrections among us, and has endeavored to bring on the inhabitants of our frontiers the merciless Indian savages, whose known rule of warfare is an undistinguished destruction of all ages, sexes and conditions.

In every stage of these oppressions we have petitioned for redress in the most humble terms; our repeated petitions have been answered only by repeated injury. A prince, whose character is thus marked by every act which may define a tyrant, is unfit to be the ruler of a free people.

Nor have we been wanting in attentions to our British brethren. We have warned them, from time to time, of attempts by their legislature to extend an unwarrantable jurisdiction over us. We have reminded them of the circumstances of our emigration and settlement here. We have appealed to their native justice and magnanimity, and we have conjured them by the ties of our common kindred to disavow these usurpations, which would inevitably interrupt our connections and correspondence. They, too, have been deaf to the voice of justice and of consanguinity. We must, therefore, acquiesce in the necessity which denounces our separation, and hold them, as we hold the rest of mankind—enemies in war, in peace, friends.

We, therefore, the representatives of the UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, in general congress assembled, appealing to the Supreme Judge of the world for the rectitude of our intentions, do, in the name and

by the authority of the good people of these colonies, solemnly publish and declare, That these United Colonies are, and of right ought to be FREE AND INDEPENDENT STATES; that they are absolved from all allegiance to the British crown, and all political connection between them and the State of Great Britain is, and ought to be, totally dissolved; and that, as FREE AND INDEPENDENT STATES, they have full power to levy war, conclude peace, contract alliances, establish commerce, and to do all other acts and things which INDEPENDENT STATES may of right do. And for the support of this Declaration, with a firm reliance on the protection of DIVINE PROVIDENCE, we mutually pledge to each other our lives, our fortunes, and our sacred honor.

JOHN HANCOCK

New Hampshire—Josiah Bartlett, William Whipple, Matthew Thornton.

Massachusetts Bay—Samuel Adams, John Adams, Robert Treat Paine, Elbridge Gerry.

Rhode Island, Etc.—Stephen Hopkins, William Ellery.

Connecticut—Roger Sherman, Samuel Huntington, William Williams, Oliver Wolcott.

New York—William Floyd, Philip Livingston, Francis Lewis, Lewis Morris.

New Jersey—Richard Stockton, John Witherspoon, Francis Hopkinson, John Hart, Abraham Clark.

Pennsylvania—Robert Morris, Benjamin Rush, Benjamin Franklin, John Morton, George Clymer, James Smith, George Taylor, James Wilson, George Ross.

Delaware—Caesar Rodney, George Read, Thos. McKean.

Maryland—Samuel Chase, William Paca, Thomas Stone, Charles Carroll of Carrollton.

Virginia—George Wythe, Richard Henry Lee, Thomas Jefferson, Benjamin Harrison, Thomas Nelson, Jr., Francis Lightfoot Lee, Carter Braxton.

North Carolina—William Hooper, Joseph Hewes, John Penn.

South Carolina—Edward Rutledge, Thomas Hayward, Jr., Thos. Lynch, Jr., Arthur Middleton.

Georgia—Button Gwinnett, Lyman Hall, George Walton.

THE ARTICLES OF CONFEDERATION

In Congress, July 9, 1778

Articles of Confederation and Perpetual Union between the States of New Hampshire, Massachusetts Bay, Rhode Island and Providence Plantations, Connecticut, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Delaware, Maryland, Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina and Georgia.

ARTICLE 1. The style of this confederacy shall be "THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA."

ART. 2. Each state retains its sovereignty, freedom, and independence, and every power, jurisdiction, and right, which is not by this confederation expressly delegated to the United States in Congress assembled.

ART. 3. The said states hereby severally enter into a firm league of friendship with each other for their common defense, the security of their liberties, and their mutual, and general welfare, binding themselves to assist each other against all force offered to or attacks made upon them, or any of them, on account of religion, sovereignty, trade, or any other pretence whatever.

ART. 4. § 1. The better to secure and perpetuate mutual friendship and intercourse among the people of the different states in this Union, the free inhabitants of each of these states (paupers, vagabonds, and fugitives from justice excepted) shall be entitled to all privileges and immunities of free citizens in the several states, and the people of each state shall have free ingress and egress to and from any other state, and shall enjoy therein all the privileges of trade and commerce, subject to the same duties, impositions and restrictions as the inhabitants thereof respectively; provided, that such restrictions shall not extend so far as to prevent the removal of property imported into any state, to any other state of which the owner is an inhabitant; provided, also, that no imposition, duties, or restriction shall be laid by any state on the property of the United States, or either of them.

§ 2. If any person guilty of, or charged with, treason, felony, or other high misdemeanor, in any state, shall flee from justice, and be found in any of the United States, he shall, upon the demand of the governor or executive power of the state from which he fled, be delivered up and removed to the state having jurisdiction of his offense.

§ 3. Full faith and credit shall be given in each of these states to the records, acts and judicial proceedings of the courts and magistrates of every other state.

ART. 5. § 1. For the more convenient management of the general interests of the United States, delegates shall be annually appointed in such manner as the legislature of each state shall direct, to meet in congress on the first Monday in November, of every year, with a power reserved to each state to recall its delegates, or any of them, at any time within the year, and to

send others in their stead, for the remainder of the year.

§ 2. No state shall be represented in congress by less than two, nor more than seven, members; and no person shall be capable of being a delegate for more than three years, in any term of six years; nor shall any person, being a delegate, be capable of holding any office under the United States, for which he, or any other for his benefit, receives any salary, fees, or emoluments of any kind.

§ 3. Each state shall maintain its own delegates in a meeting of the states and while they act as members of the committee of these states.

§ 4. In determining questions in the United States in congress assembled each state shall have one vote.

§ 5. Freedom of speech and debate in congress shall not be impeached or questioned in any court or place out of congress, and the members of congress shall be protected in their persons from arrests and imprisonments during the time of their going to and from, and attendance on, congress, except for treason, felony or breach of the peace.

ART. 6. § 1. No state, without the consent of the United States in congress assembled, shall send any embassy to, or receive any embassy from, or enter into any conference, agreement, alliance or treaty with, any king, prince or state; nor shall any person holding any office of profit or trust under the United States, or any of them, accept any present, emolument, office, or title of any kind whatever from any king, prince, or foreign state; nor shall the United States in congress assembled, or any of them, grant any title of nobility.

§ 2. No two or more states shall enter into any treaty, confederation, or alliance whatever, between them, without the consent of the United States in congress assembled, specifying accurately the purposes for which the same is to be entered into, and how long it shall continue.

§ 3. No state shall lay any imposts or duties which may interfere with any stipulations in treaties entered into by the United States, in congress assembled, with any king, prince, or state, in pursuance of any treaties already proposed by congress to the courts of France and Spain.

§ 4. No vessels of war shall be kept up in time of peace by any state, except such number only as shall be deemed necessary by the United States in congress assembled, for the defense of such state, or its trade: nor shall any body or forces be kept up by any state, in time of peace, except such

number only as, in the judgment of the United States in congress assembled, shall be deemed requisite to garrison the forts necessary for the defense of such state; but every state shall always keep up a well regulated and disciplined militia, sufficiently armed and accoutered, and shall provide and constantly have ready for use, in public stores, a due number of field pieces and tents, and a proper quantity of arms, ammunition and camp equipage.

§ 5. No state shall engage in any war without the consent of the United States in congress assembled, unless such state be actually invaded by enemies, or shall have received certain advice of a resolution being formed by some nation of Indians to invade such state, and the danger is so imminent as not to admit a delay till the United States in congress assembled can be consulted; nor shall any state grant commissions to any ships or vessels of war, nor letters of marque or reprisal, except it be after a declaration of war by the United States in congress assembled, and then only against the kingdom or state, and the subjects thereof, against which war has been so declared, and under such regulations as shall be established by the United States in congress assembled, unless such state be infested by pirates, in which case vessels of war may be fitted out for that occasion, and kept so long as the danger shall continue, or until the United States in congress assembled shall determine otherwise.

ART. 7. When land forces are raised by any state for the common defense, all officers of or under the rank of colonel shall be appointed by the legislature of each state, respectively, by whom such forces shall be raised, or in such manner as such state shall direct, and all vacancies shall be filled up by the state which first made the appointment.

ART. 8. All charges of war, and all other expenses that shall be incurred for the common defense or general welfare, and allowed by the United States in congress assembled, shall be defrayed out of a common treasury, which shall be supplied by the several states, in proportion to the value of all lands within each state, granted to or surveyed for any person, as such land and the buildings and improvements thereon shall be estimated, according to such mode as the United States in congress assembled shall, from time to time, direct and appoint. The taxes for paying that proportion shall be laid and levied by the authority and direction of the legislatures of the several states within the time agreed upon by the United States in congress assembled.

ART. 9. § 1. The United States in congress assembled shall have the sole and exclusive right and power of determining on peace and war, except in the cases mentioned in the sixth article, of sending and receiving ambassadors, entering into treaties and alliances: provided, that no treaty of commerce shall be made whereby the legislative power of the respective states shall be restrained from imposing such imposts and duties on foreigners as their own people are subjected to, or from prohibiting the exportation or importation of any species of goods or commodities whatsoever, of establishing rules for deciding in all cases what captures on land or water shall be legal, and in what manner prizes taken by land or naval forces in the service of the United States shall be divided or appropriated, of granting letters of marque

and reprisal in times of peace; appointing courts for the trial of piracies and felonies committed on the high seas, and establishing courts for receiving and determining finally appeals in all cases of captures; provided, that no member of congress shall be appointed a judge of any of the said courts.

§ 2. The United States in congress assembled shall also be the last resort on appeal in all disputes and differences now subsisting, or that may hereafter arise, between two or more states concerning boundary, jurisdiction, or any other cause whatever; which authority shall always be exercised in the manner following: Whenever the legislative or executive authority or lawful agent of any state in controversy with another shall present a petition to congress, stating the matter in question, and praying for a hearing, notice thereof shall be given by order of congress to the legislative or executive authority of the other state in controversy, and a day assigned for the appearance of the parties by their lawful agents, who shall then be directed to appoint, by joint consent, commissioners or judges to constitute a court for hearing and determining the matter in question; but if they cannot agree, congress shall name three persons out of each of the United States, and from the list of such persons each party shall alternately strike out one, the petitioners beginning until the number shall be reduced to thirteen; and from that number not less than seven nor more than nine names, as congress shall direct, shall, in the presence of congress, be drawn out by lot; the persons whose names shall be so drawn, or any five of them, shall be commissioners or judges to hear and finally determine the controversy, so always as a major part of the judges who shall hear the cause shall agree in the determination; and if either party shall neglect to attend at the day appointed, without showing reasons which congress shall judge sufficient, or being present shall refuse to strike, the congress shall proceed to nominate three persons out of each state, and the secretary of congress shall strike in behalf of such party absent or refusing, and the judgment and sentence of the court, to be appointed in the manner before described, shall be final and conclusive; and if any of the parties shall refuse to submit to the authority of such court, or to appear to defend their claim or cause, the court shall nevertheless proceed to pronounce sentence or judgment, which shall in like manner be final and decisive; the judgment or sentence and other proceedings being in either case transmitted to congress and lodged among the acts of congress, for the security of the parties concerned; provided, that every commissioner, before he sits in judgment, shall take an oath, to be administered by one of the judges of the supreme or superior court of the state where the cause shall be tried, "well and truly to hear and determine the matter in question, according to the best of his judgment, without favor, affection, or hope of reward"; provided, also, that no state shall be deprived of territory for the benefit of the United States.

§ 3. All controversies concerning the private right of soil claimed under different grants of two or more states, whose jurisdiction, as they may respect such lands, and the states which passed such grants are adjusted, the said grants or either of them being at the same time claimed to have originated antecedent to such settlement or jurisdiction, shall, on the petition of either

party to the congress of the United States, be finally determined, as near as may be, in the same manner as is before prescribed for deciding disputes respecting territorial jurisdiction between different states.

§ 4. The United States in congress assembled shall also have the sole and exclusive right and power of regulating the alloy and value of coin struck by their own authority, or by that of the respective states; fixing the standards of weights and measures, throughout the United States; regulating the trade and managing all affairs with the Indians, not members of any of the states; provided, that the legislative right of any state, within its own limits, be not infringed or violated; establishing and regulating postoffices from one state to another, throughout all the United States, and exacting such postage on the papers passing through the same as may be requisite to defray the expenses of the said office; appointing all officers of the land forces in the service of the United States, excepting regimental officers; appointing all the officers of the naval forces, and commissioning all officers whatever in the service of the United States; making rules for the government and regulation of the said land and naval forces, and directing their operations.

§ 5. The United States in congress assembled shall have authority to appoint a committee, to sit in the recess of congress, to be denominated "A Committee of the States," and to consist of one delegate from each state; and to appoint such other committees and civil officers as may be necessary for managing the general affairs of the United States under their direction; to appoint one of their number to preside; provided, that no person be allowed to serve in the office of president more than one year in any term of three years; to ascertain the necessary sums of money to be raised for the service of the United States, and to appropriate and apply the same for defraying the public expenses; to borrow money or emit bills on the credit of the United States, transmitting every half year to the respective states an account of the sums of money so borrowed or emitted; to build and equip a navy; to agree upon the number of land forces, and to make requisitions from each state for its quota, in proportion to the number of white inhabitants in such state, which requisition shall be binding; and thereupon the legislature of each state shall appoint the regimental officers, raise the men, and clothe, arm and equip them, in a soldier-like manner, at the expense of the United States, and the officers and men so clothed, armed and equipped shall march to the place appointed and within the time agreed on by the United States in congress assembled, but if the United States in congress assembled shall, on consideration of circumstances, judge proper that any state should not raise men, or should raise a smaller number than its quota and that any other state should raise a greater number of men than the quota thereof, such extra number shall be raised, officered, clothed, armed and equipped in the same manner as the quota of such state, unless the legislature of such state shall judge that such extra number cannot be safely spared out of the same, in which case they shall raise, officer, clothe, arm and equip as many of such extra number as they judge can be safely spared, and the officers and men so clothed, armed, and equipped shall march to the place appointed, and within the time

agreed on by the United States in congress assembled.

§ 6. The United States in congress assembled shall never engage in a war, nor grant letters of marque and reprisal in time of peace, nor enter into any treaties or alliances, nor coin money, nor regulate the value thereof, nor ascertain the sums and expenses necessary for the defense and welfare of the United States, or any of them, nor emit bills, nor borrow money on the credit of the United States, nor appropriate money, nor agree upon the number of vessels of war to be built or purchased, or the number of land or sea forces to be raised, nor appoint a commander-in-chief of the army or navy, unless nine states assent to the same; nor shall a question on any other point, except for adjourning from day to day, be determined, unless by the votes of a majority of the United States in congress assembled.

§ 7. The congress of the United States shall have power to adjourn to any time within the year, and to any place within the United States, so that no period of adjournment be for a longer duration than the space of six months, and shall publish the journal of their proceedings monthly, except such parts thereof relating to treaties, alliances, or military operations as in their judgment require secrecy; and the yeas and nays of the delegates of each state, on any question, shall be entered on the journal, when it is desired by any delegate; and the delegates of a state, or any of them, at his or their request, shall be furnished with a transcript of the said journal, except such parts as are above excepted, to lay before the legislatures of the several states.

ART 10. The committee of the states, or any nine of them, shall be authorized to execute, in the recess of congress, such of the powers of congress as the United States in congress assembled, by the consent of nine states, shall, from time to time, think expedient to vest them with; provided, that no power be delegated to the said committee, for the exercise of which, by the articles of confederation, the voice of nine states, in the congress of the United States assembled, is requisite.

ART. 11. Canada acceding to this confederation, and joining in the measures of the United States, shall be admitted into and entitled to all the advantages of this Union; but no other colony shall be admitted into the same, unless such admission be agreed to by nine states.

ART 12. All bills of credit emitted, moneys borrowed, and debts contracted by or under the authority of congress, before the assembling of the United States in pursuance of the present confederation, shall be deemed and considered as a charge against the United States, for payment and satisfaction whereof the said United States and the public faith are hereby solemnly pledged.

ART. 13. Every state shall abide by the determination of the United States in congress assembled, on all questions which by this confederation are submitted to them. And the articles of this confederation shall be inviolably observed by every state, and the Union shall be perpetual; nor shall any alteration at any time hereafter be made in any of them, unless such alteration be agreed to in a congress of the United States, and be afterward confirmed by the legislature of every state.

And whereas, it has pleased the great Governor of the world to incline the hearts of the legislatures we respectfully represent in congress to approve of and to authorize us to ratify the said articles of confederation and perpetual union, Know ye, that we, the undersigned delegates, by virtue of the power and authority to us given for that purpose, do by these presents, in the name and in behalf of our respective constituents, fully and entirely ratify and confirm each and every of the said articles of confederation and perpetual union, and all and singular the matters and things therein contained. And we do further solemnly plight and engage the faith of our respective constituents, that they shall abide by the determinations of the United States in con-

gress assembled, on all questions which by the said confederation are submitted to them; and that the articles thereof shall be inviolably observed by the states we respectively represent, and that the Union shall be perpetual. In witness whereof, we have hereunto set our hands in congress. Done at Philadelphia, in the State of Pennsylvania, the ninth day of July, in the year of our Lord one thousand seven hundred and seventy-eight, and in the third year of the Independence of America.

Ratified by the States of New Hampshire, Massachusetts Bay, Rhode Island and Providence Plantations, Connecticut, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Delaware, Maryland, Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia.

CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES

ARTICLE I.

SECTION—

1. Of the legislative power.
2. House of representatives; qualification of members; apportionment of representatives and direct taxes; census; first apportionment; vacancies; officers of the house; impeachments.
3. Senate, classification of senators; qualifications of; vice president to preside; other officers; trial of impeachments.
4. Election of members of congress; meetings of congress.
5. Powers of each house; expulsion of members; journal; adjournments.
6. Compensation and privileges; disabilities of members.
7. Revenue bills; passage and approval of bills; orders and resolutions.
8. General powers of congress.
9. Certain limitations of the powers of congress.
10. Limitation of the powers of individual states.

ARTICLE II.

1. Of the executive powers; electors, how and when chosen; qualifications of president; when powers of, to devolve upon vice president; compensation and oath of president.

AMENDMENTS

ARTICLE—

1. Religious freedom; freedom of speech and of the press; right of petition.
2. Right to bear arms.
3. Quartering of soldiers.
4. Unreasonable searches and seizures; search warrants.
5. Rights of persons charged with crimes; taking of private property.
6. Trials in criminal cases and rights of the accused.
7. Trials by jury in civil cases.
8. Excessive bail, fines and punishments.
9. Rights of the people.
10. Of powers reserved to the states.
11. Extent of judicial powers.
12. Manner of electing president and vice president; qualifications of vice president.

Preamble. We, the people of the United States, in order to form a more perfect union, establish justice, insure domestic tranquillity, provide for the common defense, promote the general welfare, and secure the blessings of liberty to ourselves and our posterity, do ordain and establish this Constitution for the United States of America.

ARTICLE I.

SECTION 1. All legislative powers herein granted shall be vested in a congress of the United States, which shall consist of a senate and a house of representatives.

SEC. 2. The house of representatives shall be composed of members chosen every second year by the people of the several states, and the electors in each state shall have the qualifications requisite for electors of the most numerous branch of the state legislature.

SECTION—

2. Powers and duties of president; making of treaties; power of appointment.
3. Other powers and duties.
4. Officers liable to impeachment.

ARTICLE III.

1. Of the judicial power.
2. Extent of the judicial power; jurisdiction of the supreme court; trials for crimes.
3. Treason defined; trial for and punishment.

ARTICLE IV.

1. Effect of public acts, records, etc., of each state.
2. Citizenship; fugitives from justice and from service to be delivered up.
3. Admission of new states; power of congress over territory.
4. Republican form of government guaranteed to the several states; protection from invasion or domestic violence.

ARTICLE V.

1. How constitution may be amended.

ARTICLE VI.

1. Of the public debt; constitution to be supreme law of the land; constitutional oath of office; religious tests prohibited.

ARTICLE VII.

1. Ratification of constitution.

ARTICLE—

13. Prohibition of slavery.
14. Citizenship; security of persons and property; apportionment of representatives; who prohibited from holding office; validity of the public debt; what obligation to be void.
15. Right of citizens to vote.
16. Income tax.
17. Election of United States senators.
18. Prohibition of the liquor traffic.
19. Women's suffrage.
20. Dates of beginning and ending of terms of president and vice president, senators and representatives and date of the assembling of the congress declared.
21. Eighteenth article of amendment repealed.

No person shall be a representative who shall not have attained to the age of twenty-five years and been seven years a citizen of the United States, and who shall not, when elected, be an inhabitant of that state in which he shall be chosen.

Representatives and direct taxes shall be apportioned among the several states which may be included within this Union according to their respective numbers, which shall be determined by adding to the whole number of free persons, including those bound to service for a term of years, and excluding

Indians not taxed, three-fifths of all other persons. The actual enumeration shall be made within three years after the first meeting of the Congress of the United States, and within every subsequent term of ten years, in such manner as they shall by law direct. The number of representatives shall not exceed one for every 30,000, but each state shall have at least one representative; and until such enumeration shall be made, the State of New Hampshire shall be entitled to choose 3; Massachusetts, 8; Rhode Island and Providence Plantations, 1; Connecticut, 5; New York, 6; New Jersey, 4; Pennsylvania, 8; Delaware, 1; Maryland, 6; Virginia, 10; North Carolina, 5; South Carolina, 5; Georgia, 3.

When vacancies happen in the representation from any state the executive authority thereof shall issue writs of election to fill such vacancies.

The house of representatives shall choose their speaker and other officers, and shall have the sole power of impeachment.

*SEC. 3. The Senate of the United States shall be composed of two senators from each state, elected by the people thereof, for six years; and each senator shall have one vote. The electors in each state shall have the qualifications requisite for electors of the most numerous branch of the state legislatures.

Immediately after they shall be assembled in consequence of the first election, they shall be divided, as equally as may be, into three classes. The seats of the senators of the first class shall be vacated at the expiration of the second year; of the second class at the expiration of the fourth year; and of the third class at the expiration of the sixth year, so that one-third may be chosen every second year. *When vacancies happen in the representation of any state in the Senate, the executive authority of such state shall issue writs of election to fill such vacancies: Provided, that the legislature of any state may empower the executive thereof to make temporary appointments until the people fill the vacancies by election as the legislature may direct.

No person shall be a senator who shall not have attained to the age of thirty years, and been nine years a citizen of the United States, and who shall not, when elected, be an inhabitant of that state for which he shall be chosen.

The vice president of the United States shall be president of the senate, but shall have no vote unless they be equally divided.

The senate shall choose their own officers, and also a president pro tempore, in the absence of the vice president, or when he shall exercise the office of president of the United States.

The senate shall have the sole power to try all impeachments.

When sitting for that purpose they shall be on oath or affirmation. When the president of the United States is tried, the chief justice shall preside; and no person shall be convicted without the concurrence of two-thirds of the members present.

Judgment in cases of impeachment shall not extend further than to removal from office, and disqualification to hold and enjoy any office of honor, trust or profit under the United States; but the party convicted shall nevertheless be liable and subject to indictment, trial, judgment, and punishment according to law.

SEC. 4. The times, places and manner of holding elections for senators and representatives shall be prescribed in each state by the legislature thereof; but the Congress may at any time by law make or alter such regulations, except as to the places of choosing senators.

The Congress shall assemble at least once in every year, and such meetings shall be on the first Monday in December, unless they shall, by law, appoint a different day.

SEC. 5. Each house shall be the judge of the election returns and qualifications of its own members, and a majority of each shall constitute a quorum to do business; but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day, and may be authorized to compel the attendance of absent members, in such manner and under such penalties as each house may provide.

Each house may determine the rules of its proceedings, punish its members for disorderly behavior, and, with the concurrence of two-thirds, expel a member.

Each house shall keep a journal of its proceedings, and from time to time publish the same; excepting such parts as may in their judgment require secrecy; and the yeas and nays of the members of either house on any question shall, at the desire of one-fifth of those present, be entered on the journal.

Neither house, during the session of congress, shall, without the consent of the other, adjourn for more than three days, nor to any other place than that in which the two houses shall be sitting.

SEC. 6. The senators and representatives shall receive a compensation for their services, to be ascertained by law and paid out of the treasury of the United States. They shall, in all cases except treason, felony, and breach of the peace, be privileged from arrest during their attendance at the session of their respective houses, and in going to and returning from the same; and for any speech or debate in either house they shall not be questioned in any other place.

No senator or representative shall, during the time for which he was elected, be appointed to any civil office under the authority of the United States which shall have been created or the emoluments whereof shall have been increased during such time; and no person holding any office under the United States shall be a member of either house during his continuance in office.

SEC. 7. All bills for raising revenue shall originate in the house of representatives, but the senate may propose or concur with amendments, as on other bills.

Every bill which shall have passed the house of representatives and the senate shall, before it becomes a law, be presented to the president of the United States; if he approve, he shall sign it; but if not, he shall return it, with his objections, to that house in which it shall have originated, who shall enter the objections at large on their journal, and proceed to reconsider it. If, after such reconsideration, two-thirds of that house shall agree to pass the bill, it shall be sent, together with the objections, to the other house, by which it shall likewise be reconsidered, and, if approved by two-thirds of that house, it shall become a law. But in all cases the votes of both houses shall be determined by yeas and nays, and the names of the persons voting for and against the bill shall be entered on

* Amendments ratified 1913. See Amendment No. 17.

the journal of each house respectively. If any bill shall not be returned by the president within ten days (Sundays excepted) after it shall have been presented to him, the same shall be a law in like manner as if he had signed it, unless the Congress by their adjournment prevent its return; in which case it shall not be a law.

Every order, resolution, or vote to which the concurrence of the senate and house of representatives may be necessary (except on a question of adjournment) shall be presented to the president of the United States, and, before the same shall take effect, shall be approved by him, or being disapproved by him, shall be repassed by two-thirds of the senate and house of representatives, according to the rules and limitations prescribed in the case of a bill.

SEC. 8. The Congress shall have power:

To lay and collect taxes, duties, imposts, and excises, to pay the debts and provide for the common defense and general welfare of the United States; but all duties, imposts and excises shall be uniform through the United States;

To borrow money on the credit of the United States;

To regulate commerce with foreign nations, and among the several states, and with the Indian tribes;

To establish a uniform rule of naturalization and uniform laws on the subject of bankruptcies throughout the United States;

To coin money, regulate the value thereof and of foreign coins, and fix the standard of weights and measures;

To provide for the punishment of counterfeiting the securities and current coin of the United States;

To establish postoffices and postroads;

To promote the progress of science and useful arts, by securing for limited times, to authors and inventors, the exclusive right to their respective writings and discoveries;

To constitute tribunals inferior to the supreme court;

To define and punish piracies and felonies committed on the high seas, and offenses against the laws of nations;

To declare war, grant letters of marque and reprisal, and make rules concerning captures on land and water;

To raise and support armies; but no appropriation of money to that use shall be for a longer term than two years;

To provide and maintain a navy;

To make rules for the government and regulation of the land and naval forces;

To provide for calling forth the militia to execute the laws of the Union, suppress insurrections and repel invasions;

To provide for organizing, arming and disciplining the militia, and for governing such part of them as may be employed in the Service of the United States, reserving to the states, respectively, the appointment of the officers and the authority of training the militia according to the discipline prescribed by Congress;

To exercise exclusive legislation in all cases whatsoever over such district (not exceeding ten miles square) as may, by cession of particular states and the acceptance of Congress, become the seat of the government of the United States; and to exercise like authority over all places purchased by the consent of the legislature of the state in which the same shall be, for the erection of forts, magazines, arsenals, dock yards, and other needful buildings; and

To make all laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into execution

the foregoing powers, and all other powers vested by this Constitution in the government of the United States, or in any department or officer thereof.

SEC. 9. The migration or importation of such persons as any of the states now existing shall think proper to admit shall not be prohibited by the Congress prior to the year one thousand eight hundred and eight; but a tax or duty may be imposed on such importation, not exceeding ten dollars for each person.

The privilege of the writ of habeas corpus shall not be suspended unless when, in case of rebellion or invasion, the public safety may require it.

No bill of attainder, or ex post facto law, shall be passed.

No capitation or other direct tax shall be laid, unless in proportion to the census or enumeration hereinbefore directed to be taken.

No tax or duty shall be laid on articles exported from any state.

No preference shall be given, by any regulation of commerce or revenue, to the ports of one state over those of another; nor shall vessels bound to or from one state be obliged to enter, clear or pay duties in another.

No money shall be drawn from the treasury but in consequence of appropriations made by law; and a regular statement and account of the receipts and expenditures of all public money shall be published from time to time.

No title of nobility shall be granted by the United States, and no person holding any office of profit and trust under them shall, without the consent of the Congress, accept of any present, emolument, office or title of any kind whatever, from any king, prince or foreign state.

SEC. 10. No state shall enter into any treaty, alliance or confederation; grant letters of marque and reprisal; coin money; emit bills of credit; make anything but gold and silver coin a tender in payment of debts; pass any bill of attainder, ex post facto law, or law impairing the obligation of contracts or grant any title of nobility.

No state shall, without the consent of Congress, lay any imposts or duties on imports or exports, except what may be absolutely necessary for executing its inspection laws; and the net produce of all duties and imposts laid by any state on imports or exports shall be for the use of the treasury of the United States; and all such laws shall be subject to the revision and control of the Congress.

No state shall, without the consent of Congress, lay any duty of tonnage, keep troops or ships of war in time of peace, enter into any agreement or compact with another state or with a foreign power, or engage in war, unless actually invaded or in such imminent danger as will not admit of delay.

ARTICLE II.

SECTION 1. The executive power shall be vested in a president of the United States of America. He shall hold his office during the term of four years, and, together with the vice president, chosen for the same term, be elected as follows:

Each state shall appoint, in such manner as the legislature thereof may direct, a number of electors equal to the whole number of senators and representatives to which the state may be entitled in the Congress; but no senator or representative, or person

holding an office of trust or profit under the United States, shall be appointed an elector.

[The electors shall meet in their respective states, and vote by ballot for two persons, of whom one at least shall not be an inhabitant of the same state with themselves. And they shall make a list of all the persons voted for, and the number of votes for each; which list they shall sign and certify, and transmit, sealed, to the seat of the government of the United States, directed to the president of the senate. The president of the senate shall, in the presence of the senate and house of representatives, open all the certificates; and the votes shall then be counted. The person having the greatest number of votes shall be appointed, if such a number be a majority of the whole number of electors appointed; and if there be more than one who have such majority, and have an equal number of votes, then the house of representatives shall immediately choose, by ballot, one of them for president; and if no person have a majority, then from the five highest on the list the said house shall, in like manner, choose the president. But in choosing the president the vote shall be taken by states, the representation from each state having one vote; a quorum for this purpose shall consist of a member or members from two-thirds of the states, and a majority of all the states shall be necessary to a choice. In every case after the choice of the president, the person having the greatest number of votes of the electors shall be the vice president. But if there should remain two or more who have equal votes, the senate shall choose from them, by ballot, the vice president.]*

The Congress may determine the time of choosing the electors, and the day on which they shall give their votes; which day shall be the same throughout the United States.

No person except a natural born citizen, or a citizen of the United States at the time of the adoption of this Constitution, shall be eligible to the office of president; neither shall any person be eligible to that office who shall not have attained to the age of thirty-five years and been fourteen years a resident within the United States.

In case of the removal of the president from office, or of his death, resignation, or inability to discharge the powers and duties of said office, the same shall devolve on the vice president; and the Congress may by law provide for the case of removal, death, resignation, or inability, both of the president and vice president, declaring what officer shall then act as president, and such officer shall act accordingly until the disability be removed, or a president shall be elected.

The president shall, at stated times, receive for his services a compensation which shall neither be increased nor diminished during the period for which he shall have been elected; and he shall not receive within that period any other emolument from the United States, or any of them.

Before he enter on the execution of his office he shall take the following oath or affirmation:

"I do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I will faithfully execute the office of president of the United States, and will, to the best of my ability, preserve, protect and defend the Constitution of the United States."

SEC. 2. The president shall be commander-in-chief of the army and navy of the

United States, and of the militia of the several states, when called into the actual service of the United States; he may require the opinion, in writing, of the principal officer in each of the executive departments, upon any subject relating to the duties of their respective offices; and he shall have power to grant reprieves and pardons for offenses against the United States, except in cases of impeachment.

He shall have power, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, to make treaties, provided two-thirds of the senators present concur, and he shall nominate, and by and with the advice and consent of the senate shall appoint ambassadors, other public ministers, and consuls, judges of the supreme court, and all other officers of the United States whose appointments are not herein otherwise provided for, and which shall be established by law. But the Congress may, by law, vest the appointment of such inferior officers as they think proper in the president alone, in the courts of law, or in the heads of departments.

The president shall have power to fill all vacancies that may happen during the recess of the senate, by granting commissions which shall expire at the end of their next session.

SEC. 3. He shall, from time to time, give to the Congress information of the state of the Union, and recommend to their consideration such measures as he shall judge necessary and expedient. He may, on extraordinary occasions, convene both houses, or either of them; and in case of disagreement between them with respect to the time of adjournment, he may adjourn them to such time as he shall think proper; he shall receive ambassadors and other public ministers. He shall take care that the laws be faithfully executed, and shall commission all the officers of the United States.

SEC. 4. The president, vice president, and all civil officers of the United States shall be removed from office on impeachment for and conviction of treason, bribery, or other high crimes and misdemeanors.

ARTICLE III.

SECTION 1. The judicial power of the United States shall be vested in one supreme court, and in such inferior courts as the Congress may, from time to time, ordain and establish. The judges, both of the supreme and inferior courts, shall hold their offices during good behavior, and shall, at stated times, receive for their services a compensation which shall not be diminished during their continuance in office.

SEC. 2. The judicial power shall extend to all cases in law and equity, arising under this Constitution, the laws of the United States, and treaties made, or which shall be made under their authority; to all cases affecting ambassadors, other public ministers and consuls; to all cases of admiralty and maritime jurisdiction; to controversies to which the United States shall be a party; to controversies between two or more states, between a state and citizens of another state, between citizens of different states, between citizens of the same state claiming lands under grants of different states, and between a state or the citizens thereof and foreign states, citizens or subjects.*

In all cases affecting ambassadors, other public ministers and consuls, and those in

*The portion in brackets has been superseded by the 12th amendment.

*See the 11th amendment

which a state shall be a party, the supreme court shall have original jurisdiction. In all the other cases before mentioned the supreme court shall have appellate jurisdiction, both as to law and fact, with such exceptions and under such regulations as the Congress shall make.

The trial of all crimes, except in cases of impeachment, shall be by jury, and such trial shall be held in the state where the said crimes shall have been committed; but when not committed within any state, the trial shall be at such place or places as the Congress may by law have directed.

SEC. 3. Treason against the United States shall consist only in levying war against them, or in adhering to their enemies, giving them aid and comfort. No person shall be convicted of treason unless on the testimony of two witnesses to the same overt act, or on confession in open court.

The Congress shall have power to declare the punishment of treason, but no attainder of treason shall work corruption of blood, or forfeiture, except during the life of the person attained.

ARTICLE IV.

SECTION 1. Full faith and credit shall be given in each state to the public acts, records and judicial proceedings of every other state. And the Congress may by general laws prescribe the manner in which such acts, records and proceedings shall be proved, and the effect thereof.

SEC. 2. The citizens of each state shall be entitled to all privileges and immunities of citizens in the several states.

A person charged in any state with treason, felony, or other crime, who shall flee from justice and be found in another state, shall on demand of the executive authority of the state from which he fled, be delivered up, to be removed to the state having jurisdiction of the crime.

No person held to service or labor in one state under the laws thereof, escaping into another, shall, in consequence of any law or regulation therein, be discharged from such service or labor, but shall be delivered up on claim of the party to whom such service or labor may be due.

SEC. 3. New states may be admitted by the Congress into this Union; but no new state shall be formed or erected within the jurisdiction of any other state, nor any state be formed by the junction of two or more states or parts of states, without the consent of the legislatures of the states concerned, as well as of the Congress.

The Congress shall have power to dispose of and make all needful rules and regulations respecting the territory or other prop-

erty belonging to the United States, and nothing in this Constitution shall be so construed as to prejudice any claims of the United States or of any particular state.

SEC. 4. The United States shall guarantee to every state in the Union a republican form of government; and shall protect each of them against invasion, and, on application of the legislature, or of the executive (when the legislature cannot be convened), against domestic violence.

ARTICLE V.

The Congress, whenever two-thirds of both houses shall deem it necessary, shall propose amendments to this Constitution, or, on the application of the legislatures of two-thirds of the several states, shall call a convention for proposing amendments, which in either case shall be valid, to all intents and purposes, as part of this Constitution, when ratified by the legislatures of three-fourths of the several states, or by conventions in three-fourths thereof, as the one or the other mode of ratification may be proposed by the congress; provided, that no amendment which may be made prior to the year one thousand eight hundred and eight shall in any manner affect the first and fourth clauses in the ninth section of the first article; and that no state, without its consent, shall be deprived of its equal suffrage in the senate.

ARTICLE VI.

All debts contracted and engagements entered into, before the adoption of this Constitution, shall be as valid against the United States under this Constitution, as under the confederation.

This Constitution, and the laws of the United States which shall be made in pursuance thereof, and all treaties made, or which shall be made, under the authority of the United States, shall be the supreme law of the land, and the judges in every state shall be bound thereby, anything in the Constitution or laws of any state to the contrary notwithstanding.

The senators and representatives before mentioned, and the members of the several state legislatures, and all executive and judicial officers, both of the United States and of the several states, shall be bound by oath or affirmation to support this Constitution, but no religious test shall ever be required as a qualification to any office or public trust under the United States.

ARTICLE VII.

The ratification of the conventions of nine states shall be sufficient for the establishment of this Constitution between the states so ratifying the same.

AMENDMENTS TO THE CONSTITUTION

In addition to, and amendment of, the Constitution of the United States of America, proposed by Congress and ratified by the Legislatures of the several states, pursuant to the fifth article of the original Constitution.

AMENDMENT I.

Congress shall make no law respecting an establishment of religion, or prohibiting the free exercise thereof; or abridging the freedom of speech, or of the press, or the right of the people peaceably to assemble, or to petition the government for a redress of grievances.

AMENDMENT II.

A well regulated militia being necessary to the security of a free state, the right of the people to keep and bear arms shall not be infringed.

AMENDMENT III.

No soldier shall, in time of peace, be quartered in any house without the consent of the owner, nor in time of war but in a manner to be prescribed by law.

AMENDMENT IV.

The right of the people to be secure in their persons, houses, papers and effects, against unreasonable searches and seizures, shall not be violated, and no warrant shall issue but upon probable cause, supported by oath or affirmation, and particularly describing the place to be searched and the persons or things to be seized.

AMENDMENT V.

No person shall be held to answer for a capital or otherwise infamous crime, unless on a presentment or indictment of a grand jury, except in cases arising in the land or naval forces, or in the militia, when in actual service, in time of war and public danger; nor shall any person be subject for the same offense to be twice put in jeopardy of life or limb; nor shall be compelled in any criminal case to be witness against himself; nor be deprived of life, liberty, or property without due process of law; nor shall private property be taken for public use without just compensation.

AMENDMENT VI.

In all criminal prosecutions the accused shall enjoy the right to a speedy and public trial by an impartial jury of the state and district wherein the crime shall have been committed, which district shall have been previously ascertained by law, and to be informed of the nature and cause of the accusation; to be confronted with the witnesses against him; to have compulsory process for obtaining witnesses in his favor; and to have the assistance of counsel for his defense.

AMENDMENT VII.

In suits at common law, where the value in controversy shall exceed twenty dollars, the right of trial by jury shall be preserved, and no fact tried by a jury shall be otherwise re-examined in any court in the United States than according to the rules of the common law.

AMENDMENT VIII.

Excessive bail shall not be required, nor excessive fines imposed, nor cruel and unusual punishments inflicted.

AMENDMENT IX.

The enumeration in the Constitution of certain rights shall not be construed to deny or disparage others retained by the people.

AMENDMENT X.

The powers not delegated to the United States by the Constitution, nor prohibited by it to the states, are reserved to the states, respectively, or to the people.

AMENDMENT XI.

The judicial power of the United States shall not be construed to extend to any suit in law or equity, commenced or prosecuted against one of the United States by citizens of another state, or by citizens or subjects of any foreign state.

AMENDMENT XII.

The electors shall meet in their respective states, and vote by ballot for president and vice president, one of whom at least shall not be an inhabitant of the same state with themselves; they shall name in their ballots the person voted for as president, and in distinct ballot the person voted for as vice president; and they shall make distinct lists of all persons voted for as president and of all persons voted for as vice president, and of the number of votes for each; which lists they shall sign and certify, and transmit, sealed, to the seat of the government of the United States, directed to the president of the senate; the president of the senate shall, in presence of the senate and house of representatives, open all the certificates, and the votes shall then be counted; the person having the greatest number of votes for president shall be the president; if such number be a majority of the whole number of electors appointed; and if no person have such majority, then from the persons having the highest numbers, not exceeding three on the list of those voted for as president, the house of representatives shall choose immediately, by ballot, the president. But in choosing the president the vote shall be taken by states, the representation from each state having one vote; a quorum for this purpose shall consist of a member or members from two-thirds of the states; and a majority of all the states shall be necessary to a choice. And if the house of representatives shall not choose a president whenever the right of choice shall devolve upon them, before the fourth day of March next following, then the vice president shall act as president, as in the case of the death or other constitutional disability of the president.

The person having the greatest number of votes as vice president shall be the vice president, if such number be a majority of the whole number of electors appointed, and if no person have a majority, then, from the two highest numbers on the list, the senate shall choose the vice president; a quorum for the purpose shall consist of two-thirds of the whole number of senators, and a majority of the whole number shall be necessary to a choice.

But no person constitutionally ineligible to the office of president shall be eligible to that of vice president of the United States.

AMENDMENT XIII.

SECTION 1. Neither slavery nor involuntary servitude, except as a punishment for crime whereof the party shall have been duly convicted, shall exist within the United States, or any place subject to their jurisdiction.

SEC. 2. Congress shall have power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation.

AMENDMENT XIV.

SECTION 1. All persons born or naturalized in the United States, and subject to the jurisdiction thereof, are citizens of the United States and of the state wherein they reside. No state shall make or enforce any law which shall abridge the privileges or immunities of citizens of the United States; nor shall any state deprive any person of life, liberty, or property without due process of law, nor deny to any person within its jurisdiction the equal protection of the laws.

SEC. 2. Representatives shall be apportioned among the several states according to their respective numbers, counting the whole number of persons in each state, excluding Indians not taxed. But when the right to vote at any election for the choice of electors for president and vice president of the United States, representatives in Congress, the executive and judicial officers of a state, or the members of the legislature thereof, is denied to any of the male inhabitants of such state, being twenty-one years of age, and citizens of the United States, or in any way abridged, except for participation in rebellion or other crime, the basis of representation therein shall be reduced in the proportion which the number of such male citizens shall bear to the whole number of male citizens twenty-one years of age in such state.

SEC. 3. No person shall be a senator or representative in Congress or elector of president and vice president, or hold any office, civil or military, under the United States, or under any state, who, having previously taken an oath, as a member of Congress, or as an officer of the United States, or as a member of any state legislature, or as an executive or judicial officer of any state, to support the Constitution of the United States, shall have engaged in insurrection or rebellion against the same, or given aid or comfort to the enemies thereof. But Congress may by a vote of two-thirds of each house remove such disability.

SEC. 4. The validity of the public debt of the United States, authorized by law, including debts incurred for payment of pensions and bounties for services in suppressing insurrection or rebellion, shall not be questioned. But neither the United States nor any state shall assume or pay any debt or obligation incurred in aid of insurrection or rebellion against the United States, or any claim for the loss or emancipation of any slave; but all such debts, obligations and claims shall be held illegal and void.

SEC. 5. The Congress shall have power to enforce, by appropriate legislation, the provisions of this article.

AMENDMENT XV.

SECTION 1. The right of citizens of the United States to vote shall not be denied or abridged by the United States, or by any

state, on account of race, color or previous condition of servitude.

SEC. 2. The Congress shall have power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation.

AMENDMENT XVI.

The Congress shall have power to lay and collect taxes on incomes, from whatever source derived, without apportionment among the several states, and without regard to any census or enumeration.

AMENDMENT XVII.

The Senate of the United States shall be composed of two Senators from each state, elected by the people thereof, for six years; and each Senator shall have one vote. The electors in each state shall have the qualifications requisite for electors of the most numerous branch of the state legislatures.

When vacancies happen in the representation of any state in the Senate, the executive authority of such state shall issue writs of election to fill such vacancies: Provided, that the legislature of any state may empower the executive thereof to make temporary appointment until the people fill the vacancies by election as the legislature may direct.

This amendment shall not be so construed as to affect the election or term of any Senator chosen before it becomes valid as part of the Constitution.

AMENDMENT XVIII.

SECTION 1. After one year from the ratification of this article the manufacture, sale, or transportation of intoxicating liquors within, the importation thereof into, or the exportation thereof from the United States and all territory subject to the jurisdiction thereof for beverage purposes is hereby prohibited.

SEC. 2. The Congress and the several states shall have concurrent power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation.

AMENDMENT XIX.

SECTION 1. The right of citizens of the United States to vote shall not be denied or abridged by the United States or any state on account of sex.

SEC. 2. Congress shall have power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation.

AMENDMENT XX.

SECTION 1. The terms of the President and Vice President shall end at noon on the 20th day of January, and the terms of Senators and Representatives at noon on the 3rd day of January, of the years in which such terms would have ended if this article had not been ratified; and the terms of their successors shall then begin.

SEC. 2. The Congress shall assemble at least once in every year, and such meeting shall begin at noon on the 3rd day of January, unless they shall by law appoint a different day.

SEC. 3. If, at the time fixed for the beginning of the term of the President, the President elect shall have died, the Vice President elect shall become President. If a President shall not have been chosen before the time fixed for the beginning of his term, or if the President elect shall have failed to qualify, then the Vice President elect shall act as President until a President shall have qualified; and the Congress may by law provide for the case wherein neither a President elect nor a Vice President elect shall have qualified, declaring who shall

then act as President, or the manner in which one who is to act shall be selected, and such person shall act accordingly until a President or Vice President shall have qualified.

SEC. 4. The Congress may by law provide for the case of the death of any of the persons from whom the House of Representatives may choose a President whenever the right of choice shall have devolved upon them, and for the case of the death of any of the persons from whom the Senate may choose a Vice President whenever the right of choice shall have devolved upon them.

SEC. 5. Sections 1 and 2 shall take effect on the 15th day of October following the ratification of this article.

SEC. 6. This article shall be inoperative unless it shall have been ratified as an amendment to the Constitution by the Legislatures of three-fourths of the several States within seven years from the date of its submission.

AMENDMENT XXI.

SECTION 1. The eighteenth article of

amendment to the Constitution of the United States is hereby repealed.

SEC. 2. The transportation or importation into any State, Territory, or possession of the United States for delivery or use therein of intoxicating liquors, in violation of the laws thereof, is hereby prohibited.

SEC. 3. This article shall be inoperative unless it shall have been ratified as an amendment to the Constitution by conventions in the several States, as provided in the Constitution, within seven years from the date of the submission hereof to the States by the Congress.

AMENDMENT XXII.

SECTION 1. The Congress shall have power to limit, regulate, and prohibit the labor of persons under eighteen years of age.

SEC. 2. The power of the several states is unimpaired by this article except that the operation of state laws shall be suspended to the extent necessary to give effect to legislation enacted by the Congress.

NOTE.—The Constitution was adopted Sept. 17, 1787, by the unanimous consent of the states present in the convention appointed in pursuance of the resolution of the Congress of the confederation, of the twenty-first of February, 1787, and was ratified by the conventions of the several states, as follows, viz.: By convention of Delaware, Dec. 7, 1787; Pennsylvania, Dec. 12, 1787; New Jersey, Dec. 18, 1787; Georgia, Jan. 2, 1788; Connecticut, Jan. 9, 1788; Massachusetts, Feb. 6, 1788; Maryland, April 28, 1788; South Carolina, May 23, 1788; New Hampshire, June 21, 1788; Virginia, June 26, 1788; New York, July 26, 1788; North Carolina, Nov. 21, 1789; Rhode Island, May 29, 1790.

The first ten of the amendments were proposed at the first session of the First Congress of the United States, Sept. 25, 1789; and were finally ratified by the constitutional number of states Dec. 15, 1791. The eleventh amendment was proposed at the first session of the Third Congress, March 5, 1794, and was declared in a message from the president of the United States to both houses of Congress, dated Jan. 8, 1798, to have been adopted by the constitutional number of states. The twelfth amendment was proposed at the first session of the Eighth Congress, Dec. 12, 1803, and was adopted by the constitutional number of states in 1804, according to a public notice thereof by the secretary of state, dated Sept. 25, 1804.

The thirteenth amendment was proposed at the second session of the Thirty-Eighth Congress, Feb. 1, 1865, and was adopted by the constitutional number of states in 1865, according to a public notice thereof by the secretary of state, dated Dec. 18, 1865.

The fourteenth amendment took effect July 28, 1868.

The fifteenth amendment took effect March 30, 1870.

The sixteenth amendment took effect February 25, 1913.

The seventeenth amendment took effect May 31, 1913.

The eighteenth amendment took effect January 29, 1920.

The nineteenth amendment took effect August 27, 1920.

The twentieth amendment was proclaimed February 6, 1933.

The twenty-first amendment was proclaimed December 5, 1933.

The twenty-second amendment has been proposed by Congress to the states. It has not yet been ratified by the requisite number of states. It has been ratified by the Minnesota Legislature Joint Resolution No. 2, approved December 14, 1933. Extra Session. As to limitation of time for ratification see *Coleman v. Miller*, 307 U. S. 433 (Kansas, 1939).

MINNESOTA TERRITORIAL OFFICERS

GOVERNORS

Alexander Ramsey: June 1, 1849, to May 15, 1853.
Willis A. Gorman: May 15, 1853, to April 23, 1857.
Samuel Medary: April 23, 1857, to May 24, 1858.

SECRETARIES

Charles K. Smith: June 1, 1849, to October 23, 1851.
Alexander Wilkin: October 23, 1851, to May 15, 1853.
Joseph Travis Rosser: May 15, 1853, to April 23, 1857.
Charles L. Chase: April 23, 1857, to May 24, 1858.

TREASURERS

Calvin A. Tuttle: November 3, 1849, to July 2, 1853.
George W. Prescott: July 2, 1853, to February 24, 1854.
Charles E. Leonard: February 24, 1854, to May 7, 1857.
George W. Armstrong: May 7, 1857, to May 24, 1858.

AUDITORS

J. E. McKusick: November 3, 1849, to November 30, 1852.
A. Van Voorhees: November 30, 1852, to May 15, 1853.
Socrates Nelson: May 15, 1853, to January 17, 1854.
Julius Georgii: January 17, 1854, to May 24, 1858.

ATTORNEYS GENERAL

Lorenzo A. Babcock: June 1, 1849, to May 15, 1853.
Lafayette Emmett: May 15, 1853, to May 24, 1858.

CHIEF JUSTICES

Aaron Goodrich: June 1, 1849, to November 13, 1851.
Jerome Fuller: November 13, 1851, to December 16, 1852.
Henry Z. Hayner: December 16, 1852, to April 7, 1853.
[Never presided at a term.]
William H. Welch: April 7, 1853, to May 24, 1858.

ASSOCIATE JUSTICES

David Cooper: June 1, 1849, to April 7, 1853.
Bradley B. Meeker: June 1, 1849, to April 7, 1853.
Andrew G. Chatfield: April 7, 1853, to April 23, 1857.
Moses G. Sherburne: April 7, 1853, to April 23, 1857.
R. R. Nelson: April 23, 1857, to May 24, 1858.
Charles E. Flandrau: April 23, 1857, to May 24, 1858.

CLERKS OF SUPREME COURT

James K. Humphrey: January 14, 1850, to ———, 1853.
Andrew J. Whitney: ———, 1853, to ———, 1854.
George W. Prescott: ———, 1854, to May 24, 1858.

REPORTERS OF SUPREME COURT

William Hollinshead: Appointed July 7, 1851.
Isaac Atwater: Appointed March 6, 1852.
John B. Brisbin: Appointed February 28, 1854.
M. E. Ames: Appointed March 20, 1856.
Harvey Officer: Appointed November 27, 1857.

DELEGATES TO CONGRESS

Henry H. Sibley: January 15, 1849, to March 4, 1853.
Henry M. Rice: December 5, 1853, to March 4, 1857.
W. W. Kingsbury: December 7, 1857, to May 11, 1858.

TERRITORIAL LEGISLATURE

FIRST APPORTIONMENT

On July 7, 1849, Gov. Alexander Ramsey, by proclamation, fixed the following council districts for the Territory, which had not then been divided into counties:

No. 1. The St. Croix precinct of St. Croix county, and the settlements on the west bank of the Mississippi south of Crow village to the Iowa line. 2. The Stillwater precinct of the county of St. Croix. 3. The St. Paul precinct (except Little Canada settlement). 4. Marine Mills, Falls of St. Croix, Rush Lake, Rice River and Snake River precincts, of St. Croix county and La Pointe county. 5. The Falls of St. Anthony precinct and the Little Canada settlement. 6. The Sauk Rapids and Crow Wing precincts, of St. Croix county, and all settlements west of the Mississippi and north of the Osakis river, and a line thence west to the British line. 7. The country and settlements west of the Mississippi not included in districts 1 and 6.

Total: Council, 9 members; house, 18 members.

FIRST LEGISLATURE—1849. Assembled September 3; adjourned November 1.

COUNCIL—David Olmsted, of Long Prairie, President.

1. James S. Norris. 2. Samuel Burkleo. 3. William H. Forbes, James McC. Boal. 4. David B. Loomis. 5. John Rollins. 6. David Olmsted, William R. Sturges. 7. Martin McLeod.

HOUSE—Joseph W. Furber, of Washington County, Speaker.

1. James W. Furber, James Wells. 2. M. S. Wilkinson, Sylvanus Trask, Mahlon Black. 3. Benj. W. Brunson, Henry Jackson, John J. Dewey, Parsons K. Johnson. 4. Henry F. Setzer. 5. William R. Marshall, William Dugas. 6. Jeremiah Russell, Allen Morrison, Lorenzo A. Babcock, Thomas A. Holmes. 7. Alexis Bailly, Gideon H. Pond.

SECOND LEGISLATURE—1851. Assembled January 1; adjourned March 31.

COUNCIL—David B. Loomis, of Washington county, President.

1. James S. Norris. 2. Samuel Burkleo. 3. William H. Forbes, James McC. Boal. 4. David B. Loomis. 5. John Rollins. 6. David Olmsted, William R. Sturges. 7. Martin McLeod.

HOUSE—Michael E. Ames, of Washington county, Speaker.

1. John A. Ford, James Wells. 2. Michael E. Ames, Sylvanus Trask, Jesse Taylor. 3. Benj. W. Brunson, J. C. Ramsey, Edmund Rice, H. L. Tilden. 4. John D. Ludden. 5. John W. North, E. Patch. 6. David Gilman, S. B. Olmsted, W. W. Warren, D. T. Sloan. 7. B. H. Randall, Alex. Faribault.

APPORTIONMENT OF 1851

The Territory, having been divided into counties, it was apportioned by the second legislature into council districts, as follows: 1. Washington, Itasca and Chisago counties. 2. Precincts of St. Paul and Little Canada. 3. Precinct of St. Anthony Falls. 4. Counties of Wabasha and Washington and precincts of St. Paul and Little Canada jointly (Wabasha county to be one representative district). 5. Benton and Cass counties. 6. Dakota county. 7. Pembina county.

THIRD LEGISLATURE—1852. Assembled January 7; adjourned March 6.

COUNCIL—William H. Forbes, of Ramsey county, President.

1. Elam Greeley, David B. Loomis. 2. George W. Farrington, William H. Forbes. 3. William L. Larned. 4. Lorenzo A. Babcock. 5. Sylvanus B. Lowry. 6. Martin McLeod. 7. Norman W. Kittson.

HOUSE—John D. Ludden, of Washington county, Speaker.

1. Martin Leavitt, Mahlon Black, Jesse Taylor, John D. Ludden. 2. Charles S. Cave. 3. W. P. Murray, Samuel J. Findley, Jeremiah W. Selby, Joseph E. Fullerton. 4. Sumner W. Farnham, John H. Murphy. 5. Fordyce S. Richards. 6. James Beatty, David Day. 7. James McC. Boal, Benj. H. Randall. 8. Joseph Rolette, Antoine Gingras.

FOURTH LEGISLATURE—1853. Assembled January 5; adjourned March 5.

COUNCIL—Martin McLeod, of Lac qui Parle, President.

1. Elam Greeley, D. B. Loomis. 2. George W. Farrington, William H. Forbes. 3. William L. Larned. 4. L. A. Babcock. 5. S. B. Lowry. 6. Martin McLeod. 7. N. W. Kittson.

HOUSE—David Day, of Long Prairie, Speaker.

1. N. Green Wilcox, John D. Ludden, Albert Stimson, Caleb Truax. 2. Wm. P. Murray. 3. B. W. Lott, J. C. Ramsey, L. M. Oliver, Wm. Noot. 4. R. P. Russell, G. B. Dutton. 5. James Wells. 6. David Day, J. McKee. 7. A. E. Ames, B. H. Randall. 8. Joseph Rolette, Antoine Gingras.

FIFTH LEGISLATURE—1854. Assembled January 4; adjourned March 4.**COUNCIL—S. Baldwin Olmstead, of Belle Prairie, President.**

1. John E. Mower, Albert Stimson. 2. Wm. P. Murray, Isaac Van Etten. 3. Charles T. Stearns. 4. Wm. Freeborn. 5. S. B. Olmstead. 6. Joseph R. Brown. 7. Norman W. Kittson.

HOUSE—N. C. D. Taylor, of Chisago county, Speaker.

1. John Fisher, N. C. D. Taylor, Robert Watson, William McKusick. 2. Wm. Noot, Wm. A. Davis, Louis Bartlett, John H. Day, Levi Sloan. 3. Cephas Gardner, Henry S. Plummer. 4. O. M. Lord. 5. R. M. Richardson, Peter Roy. 6. Hezekiah Fletcher, Wm. H. Nobles. 7. Joseph Rolette, Donald G. Morrison.

SIXTH LEGISLATURE—1855. Assembled January 3; adjourned March 3.**COUNCIL—Wm. P. Murray, of Ramsey county, President.**

1. John E. Mower, Albert Stimson. 2. Wm. P. Murray, Isaac Van Etten. 3. Charles T. Stearns. 4. William Freeborn. 5. S. B. Olmstead. 6. Joseph R. Brown. 7. N. W. Kittson.

HOUSE—James S. Norris, of Washington county, Speaker.

1. James B. Dixon, Wm. Willim, James S. Norris, Samuel M. Register. 2. Wm. A. Davis, D. F. Brawley, C. S. Cave, Reuben Haus, Joseph Lemay. 3. A. M. Fridley, Daniel Stanchfield. 4. Clark W. Thompson. 5. James Beatty, Fred Andros. 6. H. H. Sibley, D. M. Hanson. 7. Joseph Rolette, Charles Grant.

APPORTIONMENT OF 1855

First Council District: Washington, Itasca and Chisago, Superior and Doty counties. 2. Precincts of St. Paul and Little Canada. 3. Precinct of the Falls of St. Anthony. 4. Goodhue, Dodge and Freeborn counties. 5. Benton, Cass, Todd, Stearns and Wright. 6. Dakota, Scott and Rice. 7. Pembina county. 8. Houston, Fillmore and Mower. 9. Winona, Olmsted and Wabasha. 10. Le Sueur, Steele, Faribault, Blue Earth, Brown, Nicollet, Sibley, Pierce and Renville. 11. Hennepin (west), Carver and Davis.

Total: Council, 15 members; house, 38 members.

SEVENTH LEGISLATURE—1856. Assembled January 2; adjourned March 1.**COUNCIL—John B. Brisbin, of Ramsey county, President.**

1. J. D. Ludden, H. N. Setzer. 2. John B. Brisbin. 3. John Rollins. 4. Wm. Freeborn. 5. Lewis Stone. 6. H. G. Bailey, Samuel Dooley. 7. Joseph Rolette. 8. Clark W. Thompson, B. F. Tillotson. 9. St. A. D. Balcombe, W. D. Lowry. 10. C. E. Flandrau. 11. D. M. Hanson.

HOUSE—Charles Gardner, of Westervelt, Speaker.

1. James S. Norris, Abraham Van Vorhes, Henry A. Jackman, N. C. D. Taylor. 2. William H. Nobles, B. W. Lott, F. Knauff, Ross Wilkinson, Reuben Haus. 3. Sumner W. Farnham, C. W. La Boutillier. 4. Charles Gardner, J. B. Hubbell. 5. John L. Wilson, William Sturgis. 6. M. T. Murphy, O. C. Gibbs, John C. Ide, J. T. Galbraith, John M. Holland. 7. R. Carlisle Burdick, Charles Grant. 8. W. B. Gere, Samuel Hull, William F. Dunbar, William B. Covel, Martin G. Thompson. 9. John H. Hartenbauer, Cornelius F. Buck, James Kirkman. 10. Parsons K. Johnson, Aurelius F. de La Vergne, George A. McLeod. 11. James F. Bradley, Thos. W. Pierce, Arva Cleveland, Thomas B. Hunt, Francis Thorndike.

EIGHTH LEGISLATURE—1857. Assembled January 7; adjourned March 7.*COUNCIL—John B. Brisbin, of Ramsey county, President.**

1. John D. Ludden, H. N. Setzer. 2. John B. Brisbin. 3. W. W. Wales. 4. William Freeborn. 5. Lewis Stone. 6. Samuel Dooley, H. G. Bailey. 7. Joseph Rolette. 8. B. F. Tillotson, C. W. Thompson. 9. St. A. D. Balcombe, W. D. Lowry. 10. P. P. Humphrey. 11. Joel B. Bassett.

HOUSE—Joseph W. Furber, of Washington county, Speaker.

1. L. K. Stannard, Mahlon Black, Joseph W. Furber, Elam Greeley. 2. William Branch, A. T. Chamberlain, Wm. P. Murray, Wm. Costello, J. C. Ramsey. 3. Jonathan Chase, Henry Hechtman. 4. Nelson Payne, W. W. Sweeney. 5. Samuel B. Abbe, W. W. Kingsbury, John L. Wilson. 6. C. P. Adams, J. J. McVey, L. M. Brown, F. J. Whitlock, Morgan L. Noble.† 7. Charles Grant, John B. Wilkie. 8. William B. Gere, D. F. Case, W. J. Howell, John M. Berry, M. G. Thompson. 9. Eli B. Barrows, Ephraim L. King, Alonzo P. Foster. 10. Joseph R. Brown, Francis Baasen, O. A. Thomas. 11. John M. Troll, Asa Keith, J. P. Plummer, W. Hayden, Delano T. Smith.

*Eighth Legislature. Extra session assembled April 27, adjournment May 23.

†At the extra session of 1857, Charles Jewett was admitted, replacing Noble, resigned.

MINNESOTA STATE GOVERNMENT

Officers Since Organization of State

GOVERNORS		
Names	P. O. Address	Assumed Office
Henry H. Sibley	St. Paul	May 24, 1858
Alexander Ramsey	St. Paul	January 2, 1860
Henry A. Swift	St. Peter	July 10, 1863
Stephen Miller	Worthington	January 11, 1864
William R. Marshall	St. Anthony	January 8, 1866
Horace Austin	St. Peter	January 9, 1870
Cushman K. Davis	St. Paul	January 7, 1874
John S. Pillsbury	Minneapolis	January 7, 1876
Lucius F. Hubbard	Red Wing	January 10, 1882
A. R. McGill	St. Peter	January 5, 1887
William R. Merriam	St. Paul	January 9, 1889
Knute Nelson	Alexandria	January 4, 1893
David M. Clough	Minneapolis	January 31, 1895
John Lind	New Ulm	January 2, 1899
Samuel R. VanSant	Winona	January 7, 1901
John A. Johnson	St. Peter	January 4, 1905
Adolph O. Eberhart	Mankato	September 21, 1909
Winfield S. Hammond	St. James	January 5, 1915
J. A. A. Burnquist	St. Paul	December 30, 1915
J. A. O. Preus	Minneapolis	January 5, 1921
Theodore Christianson	Dawson	January 6, 1925
Floyd B. Olson	Minneapolis	January 6, 1931
Hjalmar Petersen	Askov	August 24, 1936
Elmer A. Benson	Appleton	January 4, 1937
Harold E. Stassen	South St. Paul	January 2, 1939
Edward J. Thye	Northfield	April 27, 1943
*Luther W. Youngdahl	Minneapolis	January 8, 1947

LIEUTENANT GOVERNORS

William Holcombe	Stillwater	May 24, 1858
Ignatius Donnelly	Nininger	January 2, 1860
Henry A. Swift	St. Peter	January 3, 1863
Charles D. Sherwood	Prescott	January 11, 1864
Thomas H. Armstrong	High Forest	January 8, 1868
William H. Yale	Winona	January 7, 1870
Alphonso Barto	Sauk Centre	January 9, 1874
James B. Wakefield	Blue Earth	January 7, 1876
C. A. Gilman	St. Cloud	January 10, 1880
A. E. Rice	Willmar	January 4, 1887
G. S. Ives	St. Peter	January 5, 1891
D. M. Clough	Minneapolis	January 3, 1893
Frank A. Day	Fairmont	January, 1895
John L. Gibbs	Geneva	January 5, 1897
Lyndon A. Smith	Montevideo	January 3, 1899
Ray W. Jones	Minneapolis	January 5, 1903
Adolph O. Eberhart	Mankato	January 7, 1907
E. E. Smith	Minneapolis	September 25, 1909
S. Y. Gordon	Browns Valley	January 3, 1911
J. A. A. Burnquist	St. Paul	January 7, 1915
Geo. H. Sullivan	Stillwater	October 28, 1916
Thos. Frankson	St. Paul	January 2, 1917
Louis L. Collins	Minneapolis	January 4, 1921
W. I. Nolan	Minneapolis	January 6, 1925
Chas. E. Adams	Duluth	June 25, 1929
Henry Arens	Jordan	January 6, 1931
K. K. Solberg	Clarkfield	January 3, 1933
Hjalmar Petersen	Askov	January 8, 1935
Gottfrid Lindsten	Minneapolis	January 5, 1937
C. Elmer Anderson	Brainerd	January 2, 1939
Edward J. Thye	Northfield	January 4, 1943
Archie H. Miller	Hopkins	April 27, 1943
*C. Elmer Anderson	Brainerd	January 2, 1945

SECRETARIES OF STATE

Francis Baasen	New Ulm	May 24, 1858
James H. Baker	Mankato	January 2, 1860
David Blakeley	St. Paul	November 17, 1862
Henry C. Rogers	St. Paul	January 8, 1868
Hans Mattson	Minneapolis	January 7, 1870
S. P. Jennison	Red Wing	January 5, 1872
John S. Irgens	Austin	January 7, 1876
Fred VonBaumbach	Alexandria	January 10, 1880
Hans Mattson	Minneapolis	January 4, 1887
Frederick P. Brown	Blue Earth	January 5, 1891
Albert Berg	Center City	January 7, 1895
Peter E. Hanson	Litchfield	January 7, 1901
Julius A. Schmahl	Redwood Falls	January 7, 1907
*Mike Holm	Roseau	January 4, 1921

*Incumbents

AUDITORS

Names	P. O. Address	Assumed Office
W. F. Dunbar	Caledonia	May 24, 1858
Charles McIlrath	St. Paul	January 1, 1861
O. P. Whitcomb	Rochester	January 13, 1873
W. W. Braden	Preston	January 10, 1882
Adolph Biermann	Rochester	January 5, 1891
Robert C. Dunn	Princeton	January 7, 1895
Samuel G. Iverson	Rushford	January 5, 1903
J. A. O. Preus	Minneapolis	January 5, 1915
Ray P. Chase	Anoka	January 5, 1921
*Stafford King	St. Paul	January 6, 1931

TREASURERS

George W. Armstrong	St. Paul	May 24, 1858
Charles Scheffer	St. Paul	January 1, 1860
Emil Munch	Pine City	January 10, 1868
William Seeger	St. Peter	January 5, 1872
Edwin W. Dyke	Faribault	February 7, 1873
William Pfaender	New Ulm	January 7, 1876
Charles Kittelson	St. Paul	January 10, 1880
Joseph Bobleter	New Ulm	January 5, 1887
August T. Koerner	Litchfield	January 7, 1895
Julius H. Block	St. Peter	January 7, 1901
Clarence C. Dinehart	Slayton	January 7, 1907
E. S. Pettijohn	St. Peter	June 8, 1910
Walter J. Smith	Eveleth	January 3, 1911
A. C. Gooding	Rochester	February 14, 1916
Henry Rines	Mora	January 2, 1917
Edward W. Stark	Center City	July 1, 1925
Julius A. Schmahl	St. Paul	January 4, 1927
C. A. Halverson	Revere	January 5, 1937
*Julius A. Schmahl	Redwood Falls	January 2, 1939

ATTORNEYS GENERAL

Charles H. Berry	Mankato	May 24, 1858
Gordon E. Cole	Faribault	January 4, 1860
William Colville	Lake City	January 8, 1866
F. R. E. Cornell	Minneapolis	January 10, 1868
George P. Wilson	Winona	January 9, 1874
Charles M. Start	Rochester	January 10, 1880
W. J. Hahn	Minneapolis	March 11, 1881
Moses E. Clapp	Fergus Falls	January 5, 1887
H. W. Childs	Wadena	January 2, 1893
W. B. Douglas	Moorhead	January 2, 1899
W. J. Donahower	St. Paul	April 1, 1904
Edward T. Young	Appleton	January 2, 1905
George T. Simpson	Winona	January 4, 1909
Lyndon A. Smith	Montevideo	January 1, 1912
Clifford L. Hilton	Fergus Falls	March 9, 1918
Albert F. Pratt	Anoka	December 21, 1927
G. A. Youngquist	Crookston	February 2, 1928
Henry N. Benson	St. Peter	November 20, 1929
Harry H. Peterson	St. Paul	January 3, 1933
William S. Ervin	Minneapolis	December 15, 1936
*J. A. A. Burnquist	Minneapolis	January 2, 1939

RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONERS

Appointed by the Governor

A. J. Edgerton	St. Paul	January 10, 1872
W. R. Marshall	St. Paul	March 14, 1874
J. J. Randall	Winona	March 14, 1874
Wm. R. Marshall	St. Paul	January 8, 1876
J. H. Baker	Mankato	January 10, 1882
J. H. Baker	Mankato	April 14, 1885
S. S. Murdock	Stillwater	April 14, 1885
Geo. L. Becker	St. Paul	April 14, 1885
Horace Austin	St. Peter	January 12, 1887
John L. Gibbs	Albert Lea	January 12, 1887
John P. Williams	Fergus Falls	January 22, 1889
Wm. M. Liggett	St. Paul	January 22, 1891
Ira B. Mills	Moorhead	January 26, 1893
Nathan Kingsley	Austin	November 13, 1896
P. M. Ringdal	Zumbrota	January 5, 1899
Thomas I. Knox	Jackson	January 2, 1900
Ira B. Mills	Moorhead	January 7, 1901
J. G. Miller	Two Harbors	January 7, 1901
C. F. Staples	Mendota	January 7, 1901

*Incumbents

RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONERS—Continued

Names	Elected P. O. Address	Assumed Office
William E. Young	Mankato	January 2, 1905
Charles E. Elmqvist	Rush City	January 4, 1908
Ole P. B. Jacobson	Fergus Falls	April 22, 1914
Fred W. Putman	Red Wing	November 15, 1917
Ivan Bowen	Mankato	May 5, 1921
Charles W. Sterling	St. Paul	May 1, 1923
Frank W. Matson	St. Paul	July 20, 1923
Christian J. Laurisch	Mankato	November 26, 1927
Knud Wefald	Hawley	January 3, 1933
Charles Munn	Osseo	January 8, 1935
Harold R. Atwood	Winona	November 13, 1936
Hjalmar Petersen	Askov	January 5, 1937
*Frank W. Matson	St. Paul	January 2, 1939
*N. J. Holmberg	St. Paul	January 6, 1941
W. I. Nolan	Minneapolis	January 4, 1943
Rollin G. Johnson	Forest Lake	August 12, 1943
Ray P. Chase	Anoka	January 2, 1945
Rollin G. Johnson	Forest Lake	January 6, 1948
*Clifford C. Peterson	Minneapolis	January 3, 1949

CHIEF JUSTICES, SUPREME COURT

Lafayette Emmett	St. Paul	May 24, 1858
Thomas Wilson	Winona	January 10, 1865
James Gilfillan	St. Paul	July 14, 1869
Christopher G. Ripley	Chatfield	January 7, 1870
S. J. R. McMillan	St. Paul	April 7, 1874
James Gilfillan	St. Paul	March 10, 1875
Charles M. Start	Rochester	January 7, 1895
Calvin L. Brown	Morris	January 7, 1913
Samuel B. Wilson	Mankato	September 29, 1923
John P. Devaney	Minneapolis	August 25, 1933
Henry M. Gallagher	Waseca	February 15, 1937
*Charles Loring	Crookston	January 3, 1944

ASSOCIATE JUSTICES, SUPREME COURT

Charles E. Flandrau	St. Paul	May 24, 1858
Isaac Atwater	Minneapolis	May 24, 1858
S. J. R. McMillan	St. Paul	July 6, 1864
Thomas Wilson	Winona	July 6, 1864
John M. Berry	Faribault	January 10, 1865
George B. Young	St. Paul	April 16, 1874
F. R. E. Cornell	Minneapolis	January 11, 1875
D. A. Dickinson	Mankato	June 27, 1881
Greenleaf Clark	St. Paul	March 14, 1881
William Mitchell	Winona	March 14, 1881
C. E. Vanderburgh	Minneapolis	January 12, 1882
Loren W. Collins	St. Cloud	November 16, 1887
Daniel Buck	Mankato	October 2, 1894
Thomas Canty	Minneapolis	January 1, 1894
John A. Lovely	Albert Lea	January 1, 1900
Calvin L. Brown	Morris	November 20, 1899
C. L. Lewis	Duluth	January 1, 1900
W. B. Douglas	Moorhead	April 1, 1904
Charles B. Elliott	Minneapolis	October 3, 1905
Edwin A. Jaggard	St. Paul	January 4, 1905
Thomas D. O'Brien	St. Paul	September 1, 1909
David F. Simpson	Minneapolis	January 3, 1911
P. E. Brown	Luverne	January 1, 1912
Andrew Holt	Minneapolis	December 21, 1911
Geo. L. Bunn	St. Paul	February 1, 1911
Oscar Hallam	St. Paul	January 7, 1913
Albert Schaller	Hastings	February 25, 1915
James H. Quinn	Fairmont	January 2, 1917
Homer B. Dibell	Duluth	October 14, 1918
Royal A. Stone	St. Paul	May 25, 1923
Clifford L. Hilton	Fergus Falls	December 21, 1927
I. M. Olsen	New Ulm	November 20, 1930
Charles Loring	Crookston	November 20, 1930
Julius J. Olson	Warren	February 27, 1934
*Harry H. Peterson	St. Paul	December 15, 1936
Maynard E. Pirsig	Minneapolis	October 6, 1942
Thomas O. Streissguth	New Ulm	October 6, 1942
Luther W. Youngdahl	Minneapolis	January 4, 1943
*Thomas F. Gallagher	Minneapolis	January 4, 1943
*Clarence R. Magney	Duluth	July 1, 1943
Thomas O. Streissguth	New Ulm	January 7, 1944
*Leroy E. Matson	Minneapolis	January 2, 1945
Wm. C. Christianson	Red Wing	March 26, 1946
*Frank T. Gallagher	Waseca	January 6, 1947
*Oscar R. Knutson	Warren	May 10, 1948

*Incumbents

**COMMISSIONERS, SUPREME COURT

Names	P. O. Address	Assumed Office
Homer B. Dibell	Duluth	April 1, 1913
Myron D. Taylor	St. Cloud	April 1, 1913
Edward Lees	Winona	December 1, 1918
I. M. Olsen	New Ulm	October 1, 1927
Charles Loring	Crookston	August 1, 1930
Andrew Holt	Minneapolis	August 7, 1943

CLERKS OF SUPREME COURT

Jacob J. Noah	St. Paul	May 24, 1858
A. J. VanVorhes	Stillwater	January 15, 1861
George F. Potter	La Crescent	January 13, 1864
Sherwood Hough	St. Paul	January 14, 1867
Sam H. Nichols	St. Paul	January 7, 1876
J. D. Jones	Long Prairie	January 5, 1887
Charles P. Holcomb	Marine	January 5, 1891
Darius F. Reese	St. Paul	January 7, 1895
C. A. Pidgeon	Buffalo	January 5, 1903
I. A. Caswell	Anoka	December 1, 1909
Herman Mueller	St. Cloud	January 7, 1919
Grace F. Kaercher	Ortonville	January 2, 1923
Grace Kaercher Davis	Minneapolis	May 25, 1927
Russell O. Gunderson	St. Paul	January 8, 1935
*Grace Kaercher Davis	Minneapolis	January 2, 1939

JUDGES OF DISTRICT COURT

First District

S. J. R. McMillan	Stillwater	May 24, 1850
Charles McClure	Stillwater	August, 1864
F. M. Crosby	Hastings	January 1, 1872
Wm. M. McCluer	Stillwater	November 19, 1881
Hollis R. Murdock	Stillwater	September 24, 1890
W. C. Williston	Red Wing	February 4, 1891
Albert W. Johnson	Red Wing	August 13, 1909
Wm. Hodgson	Hastings	November 25, 1910
Willard L. Converse	South St. Paul	November 6, 1914
*W. A. Schultz	South St. Paul	March 14, 1923
*Charles P. Hall	Red Wing	January 8, 1929

Second District

E. C. Palmer	St. Paul	May 24, 1858
Wescott Wilkin	St. Paul	January 1, 1865
H. R. Brill	St. Paul	January 1, 1876
Orlando Simons	St. Paul	January 1, 1876
L. M. Vilas	St. Paul	February 15, 1889
William L. Kelly	St. Paul	March 17, 1887
C. D. Kerr	St. Paul	February 14, 1889
Charles E. Otis	St. Paul	August 28, 1889
James E. Egan	St. Paul	January 3, 1891
W. D. Cornish	St. Paul	December 5, 1890
J. W. Willis	St. Paul	December 1, 1892
O. B. Lewis	St. Paul	January 5, 1897
George L. Bunn	St. Paul	January 2, 1897
E. A. Jaggard	St. Paul	January 2, 1899
Grier M. Orr	St. Paul	January 5, 1903
Oscar Hallam	St. Paul	January 2, 1905
F. M. Catlin	St. Paul	January 7, 1913
Fred N. Dickson	St. Paul	February 18, 1911
Hugo O. Hanft	St. Paul	January 5, 1915
James C. Michael	St. Paul	February 25, 1915
C. C. Haupt	St. Paul	April 23, 1917
F. M. Catlin	St. Paul	August 23, 1921
John B. Sanborn	St. Paul	March 26, 1922
*John W. Boerner	St. Paul	January 2, 1923
Chas. Bechhoefer	St. Paul	January 3, 1923
Richard Dillon O'Brien	St. Paul	April 17, 1923
*Carlton McNally	St. Paul	March 28, 1925
*Kenneth Gray Brill	St. Paul	May 16, 1929
Howard Wheeler	St. Paul	November 17, 1930
*Gustavus Loevinger	St. Paul	March 10, 1931
Richard A. Walsh	St. Paul	September 8, 1931
*Clayton Parks	St. Paul	January 2, 1939
*Albin S. Pearson	St. Paul	October 4, 1939
*Robert V. Rensch	St. Paul	November 29, 1943
*Royden S. Dane	St. Paul	January 6, 1947

*Incumbents.

**Abolished by Constitutional Amendment. November 20, 1930, see Ch. 595, Sec. 3, L. 1943.

JUDGES OF DISTRICT COURT—Continued

Third District

Names	P. O. Address	Assumed Office
Thomas Willson	Winona	May 24, 1858
Lloyd Barber	Winona	September 12, 1864
C. N. Waterman	Winona	January 1, 1872
John Van Dyke	Winona	February 28, 1873
William Mitchell	Winona	January 8, 1874
Chas. M. Start	Rochester	March 14, 1881
O. B. Gould	Winona	January 7, 1895
A. H. Snow	Winona	January 5, 1897
George W. Granger	Rochester	April 13, 1915
Charles E. Callaghan	Rochester	September 15, 1917
*Vernon Gates	Rochester	August 28, 1926
*Karl Finkelnburg	Winona	March 18, 1925

Fourth District

James Hall	Little Falls	May 24, 1858
Edward O. Hamlin	St. Cloud	October 1, 1858
Chas. E. Vanderburgh	Minneapolis	November 1, 1859
A. H. Young	Minneapolis	February 26, 1877
John M. Shaw	Minneapolis	January 13, 1882
M. B. Koon	Minneapolis	January 8, 1884
John P. Rea	Minneapolis	May 1, 1886
Wm. Lochren	Minneapolis	November 19, 1881
Henry G. Hicks	Minneapolis	March 15, 1887
Frederick Hooker	Minneapolis	March 5, 1889
Seagrave Smith	Minneapolis	March 5, 1889
Chas. M. Pond	Minneapolis	November 18, 1890
Thos. Canty	Minneapolis	January 5, 1891
Robert D. Russell	Minneapolis	May 8, 1893
Robert Jamison	Minneapolis	September 19, 1893
Chas. B. Elliott	Minneapolis	January 3, 1894
Henry C. Belden	Minneapolis	January 7, 1895
David F. Simpson	Minneapolis	January 5, 1897
E. M. Johnson	Minneapolis	May 5, 1897
John F. McGee	Minneapolis	October 20, 1897
Willard R. Cray	Minneapolis	November 19, 1902
William A. Lancaster	Minneapolis	December 1, 1897
Alexander M. Harrison	Minneapolis	May 19, 1898
Chas. M. Pond	Minneapolis	January 2, 1899
Frank C. Brooks	Minneapolis	January 2, 1899
Andrew Holt	Minneapolis	January 2, 1905
Horace D. Dickinson	Minneapolis	January 2, 1905
John Day Smith	Minneapolis	January 2, 1905
Frederick V. Brown	Minneapolis	October 4, 1905
Wm. H. Donahue	Minneapolis	January 6, 1909
Wilbur F. Booth	Minneapolis	May 20, 1909
Wm. E. Hale	Minneapolis	November 1, 1909
John H. Steele	Minneapolis	January 3, 1911
Edward Foote Walte	Minneapolis	April 15, 1911
Chas. S. Jellé	Minneapolis	December 21, 1911
William C. Leary	Minneapolis	January 7, 1913
Daniel Fish	Minneapolis	January 5, 1915
Joseph L. Molyneaux	Minneapolis	January 5, 1915
C. J. Rockwood	Minneapolis	April 23, 1917
Winfield W. Bardwell	Minneapolis	January 7, 1919
Frank M. Nye	Minneapolis	November 15, 1920
*Edmund A. Montgomery	Minneapolis	January 4, 1921
C. D. Gould	Minneapolis	September 21, 1921
G. W. Buffington	Minneapolis	March 11, 1922
Mathias Baldwin	Minneapolis	December 1, 1922
T. H. Salmon	Minneapolis	January 2, 1923
Paul W. Guilford	Minneapolis	August 4, 1923
Robert S. Kollner	Minneapolis	April 1, 1924
*Frank E. Reed	Minneapolis	January 6, 1925
Gunnar H. Nordbye	Minneapolis	March 30, 1925
*Arthur W. Selover	Minneapolis	November 24, 1930
*Levi M. Hall	Minneapolis	April 23, 1931
*Lars O. Rue	Minneapolis	June 9, 1931
Vince A. Day	Minneapolis	December 3, 1936
*Paul S. Carroll	Minneapolis	January 5, 1937
Luther Youngdahl	Minneapolis	January 5, 1937
Fred B. Wright	Minneapolis	September 3, 1941
D. E. LaBelle	Minneapolis	October 29, 1942
*Paul W. Guilford	Minneapolis	January 4, 1943
*William A. Anderson	Minneapolis	January 4, 1943
*John A. Weeks	Minneapolis	May 15, 1945
*D. E. LaBelle	Minneapolis	January 11, 1947
*Earl J. Lyons	Minneapolis	February 19, 1947

*Incumbents

JUDGES OF DISTRICT COURT—Continued

Fifth District

Names	P. O. Address	Assumed Office
N. M. Donaldson.....	Owatonna	May 24, 1858
Samuel Lord	Mantorville	January 1, 1872
Thomas S. Buckham.....	Faribault	February 21, 1880
Arthur B. Childress.....	Northfield	January 3, 1911
Fred W. Senn.....	Waseca	January 2, 1923
*Axel B. Anderson.....	Owatonna	August 11, 1941

Sixth District

L. Branson	St. Peter	May 24, 1858
Horace Austin	St. Peter	January 1, 1865
M. G. Hanscome	St. Peter	October 1, 1869
Franklin H. Waite.....	Mankato	January 1, 1870
A. C. Woolfolk.....	Mankato	October 1, 1874
D. A. Dickinson.....	Mankato	January 1, 1875
M. J. Severance.....	Mankato	June 27, 1881
Lorin Cray	Mankato	January 1, 1900
A. R. Pfau.....	Mankato	May 1, 1908
W. L. Comstock.....	Mankato	January 5, 1915
*Harry A. Johnson.....	Mankato	January 4, 1927

Seventh District

James M. McKelvey.....	St. Cloud	August 1, 1866
L. M. Collins.....	St. Cloud	April 19, 1883
L. L. Baxter.....	Fergus Falls	March 18, 1885
D. B. Searle.....	St. Cloud	November 14, 1887
Myron D. Taylor.....	St. Cloud	December 1, 1906
Carroll A. Nye.....	Moorhead	January 3, 1911
William L. Parsons.....	Fergus Falls	April 18, 1913
John A. Roeser.....	St. Cloud	April 1, 1913
Claus J. Gunderson.....	Alexandria	October 21, 1927
*Don M. Cameron.....	Little Falls	November 13, 1928
Anton Thompson.....	Fergus Falls	March 27, 1931
*Byron R. Wilson.....	Moorhead	December 5, 1935
*J. B. Himsel.....	St. Cloud	November 16, 1936
*Rol E. Barron.....	Wadena	September 13, 1946

Eighth District

L. M. Brown.....	Shakopee	March 11, 1870
A. G. Chatfield.....	Belle Plaine	January 1, 1871
L. M. Brown.....	Shakopee	October 29, 1871
J. L. McDonald.....	Shakopee	January 3, 1877
James C. Edson.....	Glencoe	November 4, 1886
Francis Cadwell	LeSueur	February 9, 1891
P. W. Morrison.....	Norwood	January 2, 1905
Cyril M. Tift.....	Glencoe	January 2, 1917
*Jos. J. Moriarty.....	Shakopee	June 21, 1937

Ninth District

M. G. Hanscome.....	St. Peter	March 11, 1870
E. St. Julian Cox.....	St. Peter	January 1, 1877
H. D. Baldwin.....	Redwood Falls	April 4, 1882
B. F. Weber.....	New Ulm	January 3, 1883
I. M. Olsen.....	Sleepy Eye	November 15, 1906
Frank Clague	Redwood Falls	January 7, 1919
I. M. Olsen.....	New Ulm	February 1, 1920
A. B. Gislason.....	Marshall	April 10, 1923
*Albert H. Enersen.....	Marshall	July 22, 1926
*A. B. Gislason.....	New Ulm	October 26, 1927

Tenth District

Sherman Page	Austin	January 1, 1873
John Q. Farmer.....	Spring Valley	January 10, 1880
John Whytock.....	Albert Lea	January 2, 1893
Nathan Kingsley	Austin	November 26, 1898
S. D. Catherwood.....	Austin	June 12, 1916
John F. D. Meighen.....	Albert Lea	June 6, 1921
Ralph J. Parker.....	Spring Valley	January 2, 1923
Norman E. Peterson.....	Albert Lea	January 5, 1923
*Martin A. Nelson.....	Austin	February 8, 1944

*Incumbents.

JUDGES OF DISTRICT COURT—Continued

Eleventh District		
Names	P. O. Address	Assumed Office
O. P. Stearns	Duluth	April 23, 1874
R. Reynolds	Crookston	March 19, 1885
Ira B. Mills	Moorhead	March 8, 1887
J. D. Ensign	Duluth	April 16, 1889
Charles L. Lewis	Duluth	March 14, 1893
Samuel H. Moer	Duluth	January 3, 1894
Page Morris	Duluth	September 2, 1895
W. A. Cant	Duluth	January 5, 1897
H. B. Dibel	Duluth	January 1, 1900
Martin Hughes	Hibbing	April 1, 1909
Herbert A. Dancer	Duluth	April 19, 1911
Bert Fesler	Duluth	March 14, 1913
*Edward Freeman	Virginia	April 23, 1917
C. R. Magney	Duluth	January 4, 1921
Henry J. Grannis	Duluth	July 20, 1923
*Edwin J. Kenny	Duluth	February 1, 1924
*Mark Nolan	Duluth	January 5, 1937
*William J. Archer	Duluth	July 1, 1943
*Victor H. Johnson	Duluth	January 2, 1945
*Christ Holm	Hibbing	January 6, 1947
Twelfth District		
John H. Brown	Willmar	March 13, 1875
Gorham Powers	Granite Falls	January 31, 1890
G. E. Qvale	Willmar	April 30, 1897
Richard T. Daly	Renville	February 25, 1915
*Harold Baker	Renville	January 2, 1923
*C. A. Rolloff	Montevideo	January 6, 1947
Thirteenth District		
A. D. Perkins	Windom	March 17, 1885
P. E. Brown	Luverne	February 25, 1891
L. S. Nelson	Worthington	January 3, 1911
C. T. Howard	Pipestone	January 8, 1929
George P. Gurley	Pipestone	January 8, 1935
*Charles A. Flinn	Windom	December 1, 1936
Fourteenth District		
Ira B. Mills	Moorhead	March 8, 1887
Frank Ives	Crookston	January 2, 1893
Wm. Watts	Crookston	January 3, 1899
Andrew Grindeland	Warren	March 24, 1903
Julius J. Olson	Warren	December 1, 1930
Michael A. Brattland	Ada	March 1, 1933
*James E. Montague	Crookston	March 27, 1934
Oscar R. Knutson	Warren	January 2, 1941
*Paul A. Lundgren	Thief River Falls	May 29, 1948
Fifteenth District		
C. B. Sleeper	Brainerd	March 10, 1887
Geo. W. Holland	Brainerd	January 5, 1889
W. S. McClenahan	Brainerd	January 7, 1901
Marshall A. Spooner	Bemidji	March 27, 1903
C. M. Stanton	International Falls	April, 1908
B. F. Wright	Park Rapids	December 29, 1908
C. M. Stanton	Bemidji	February 10, 1909
*Graham M. Torrance	Bemidji	June 15, 1927
M. E. Ryan	Brainerd	January 25, 1930
Alfred L. Thwing	Grand Rapids	January 6, 1931
*D. H. Fullerton	Brainerd	November 6, 1936
*J. J. Hadler	International Falls	October 10, 1945
Sixteenth District		
Calvin L. Brown	Morris	March 10, 1887
F. J. Steidl	Wheaton	August 30, 1899
Stephen A. Flaherty	Morris	January 7, 1901
*E. R. Selnes	Glenwood	December 1, 1941
Seventeenth District		
Jas. H. Quinn	Fairmont	March 12, 1897
E. C. Dean	Fairmont	January 2, 1917
*Julius E. Haycraft	Fairmont	May 8, 1925
Eighteenth District		
Jos. C. Tarbox	Monticello	May 5, 1897
A. E. Giddings	Anoka	January 2, 1899
*Leonard Keyes	Columbia Heights	January 8, 1934
Nineteenth District		
P. H. Stolberg	Harris	April 11, 1907
J. C. Nethaway	Stillwater	January 6, 1916
Jasper N. Searles	Stillwater	July 14, 1917
*Alfred P. Stolberg	Center City	January 6, 1925

*Incumbents

SUPERINTENDENTS OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

Appointed by the Governor

Edward D. Neill: March, 1860, to July, 1861.
 B. F. Crary: July, 1861, to July, 1862.
 The secretary of state, ex-officio, superintendent from 1862 to 1867.
 M. H. Dunnell: April 1, 1867, to August, 1870.
 H. B. Wilson: August 1, 1870, to April, 1875.
 David Burt: April 3, 1875, to September 1, 1881.
 D. L. Kiehle: September 1, 1881, to September 1, 1893.
 W. W. Pendergast: September 1, 1893, to January 21, 1899.
 John H. Lewis: January 21, 1899, to January 25, 1901.
 J. W. Olson: January 25, 1901, to January, 1909.
 C. G. Schultz: January, 1909, to January, 1919.
 James M. McConnell: January 20, 1919, to July 31, 1919.

Elected by State Board of Education

James M. McConnell: August 1, 1919, to April 29, 1933.
 E. M. Phillips: May 5, 1933, to July 31, 1934.
 Dr. John Gunderson Rockwell: August 1, 1934, to December 1, 1940.
 H. E. Flynn (acting superintendent), Dec. 1, 1940, to August 1, 1943.
 *Dean M. Schweickhard: August 1, 1943.

ADJUTANT GENERALS

Appointed by the Governor

Alex. C. Jones: September 1, 1858, to April 13, 1860.
 W. H. Acker: April 13, 1860, to May 24, 1861.
 John B. Sanborn: May 24, 1861, to December 31, 1861.
 Oscar Malmros: December 31, 1861, to May 15, 1865.
 John Peller: May 15, 1865, to January 22, 1866.
 H. P. Van Cleve: January 22, 1866, to March 4, 1870.
 M. D. Flower: March 4, 1870, to November 1, 1875.
 H. A. Castle: November 1, 1875, to March 1, 1876.
 H. P. Van Cleve: March 1, 1876, to June 1, 1882.
 A. C. Hawley: June 1, 1882, to January 7, 1884.
 C. M. MacCarthy: January 7, 1884, to January 8, 1887.
 F. W. Seeley: January 8, 1887, to January 22, 1889.
 John H. Mullen: January 22, 1889, to January, 1893.
 Herman Muehlberg: January, 1893, to January 18, 1899.
 G. C. Lambert: January 18, 1899, to January, 1901.
 E. D. Libbey: January, 1901, to January 28, 1905.
 Fred B. Wood: January 28, 1905, to September 1, 1917.
 Walter F. Rhinow: Minneapolis, September 1, 1917, to July 1, 1927.
 E. A. Walsh: Minneapolis (Acting), October 1, 1925, to July 1, 1927.
 *E. A. Walsh: Minneapolis, July 1, 1927.

LIBRARIANS

Appointed by the Governor

W. F. Wheeler: August 12, 1858, to January 2, 1860.
 S. P. Jennison: January 2, 1860, to January 24, 1861.
 Dr. Thomas Foster: January 24, 1861, to November 7, 1861.
 Robert F. Flak: November 7, 1861, to January 14, 1864.
 De Witt C. Smith: January 14, 1864, to April 30, 1864.
 George H. Oakes: April 30, 1864, to March 3, 1865.
 Mrs. L. F. Goodwin: March 3, 1865, to April 1, 1867.
 Mrs. M. R. Smith: April 1, 1867, to April 1, 1873.
 John C. Shaw: April 1, 1873, to August, 1877.
 W. H. Taylor: August 1, 1877, to January, 1894.
 C. A. Gilman: February, 1894, to January 24, 1899.
 F. W. Johnson: January 24, 1899, to January 29, 1901.
 E. A. Nelson: January 29, 1901, to March 1, 1905.
 John E. King: March 1, 1905, to January, 1911.
 Elias J. Lien: January, 1911, to January, 1921.
 Charles F. Ebel: January 15, 1921, to May 30, 1925.
 Paul Dansingberg: June 1, 1925, to July 30, 1945.
 *Josephine W. Smith: September 10, 1945.

SUPERINTENDENT OF BANKS

Appointed by the Governor

John B. Galarneau: August 1, 1909, to January 3, 1911.
 Kelsey D. Chase: January 3, 1911, to May 15, 1914.
 Albert H. Turrittin: May 15, 1914, to January, 1917.
 F. E. Pearson: January 2, 1917, to April 5, 1921.
 S. B. Duea: April 5, 1921, to March 7, 1922.
 R. B. Rathbun: March 7, 1922, to April 22, 1923.
 A. J. Viegel: April 23, 1923, to July 1, 1925.

INSURANCE COMMISSIONERS

Appointed by the Governor

Pennoch Pusey: March 1, 1872, to December 15, 1873.
 A. R. McGill: December 15, 1873, to January, 1887.

*Incumbents.

INSURANCE COMMISSIONERS—Continued

Chas. Shandrew: January 6, 1887, to January, 1889.
 Calvin P. Bailey: January 22, 1889, to January, 1891.
 C. H. Smith: January, 1891, to June, 1896.
 D. C. Lightbourn: June, 1896, to January, 1897.
 Elmer H. Dearth: January 8, 1897, to February 27, 1899.
 J. A. O'Shaughnessy: February 27, 1899, to January 23, 1901.
 Elmer H. Dearth: January 23, 1901, to January 12, 1905.
 Thomas D. O'Brien: January 12, 1905, to August 1, 1908.
 J. A. Hartigan: August 1, 1908, to January, 1911.
 J. A. O. Preus: January 3, 1911, to January 3, 1915.
 Ira C. Peterson: January 3, 1915, to January 13, 1915.
 Samuel D. Works: January 13, 1915, to January, 1917.
 John B. Sanborn: January 7, 1917, to September 3, 1918.
 Louis C. Weeks: September 3, 1918, to January, 1921.
 John B. Sanborn: January 7, 1919, to July 1, 1920.
 Gustaf Lindquist: July 1, 1920, to June 1, 1922.

SECURITIES COMMISSION

Dr. E. H. Hass: June 1, 1921, to June 30, 1925.
 F. E. Pearson: June 1, 1921, to June 1, 1924.
 E. H. Stark: June 1, 1921, to June 30, 1925.
 Henry C. Brasie: June 10, 1924, to June 30, 1925.

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
COMMISSIONER OF BANKS

John N. Peyton: July 1, 1925, to May 15, 1933.
 Elmer A. Benson: May 16, 1933, to December 28, 1935.
 Robert D. Beery: December 28, 1935, to July 17, 1939.
 F. A. Amundson (Acting): July 17, 1939, to June 17, 1940.
 F. A. Amundson: June 17, 1940, to January 16, 1949.
 *Charles M. Wenzel (Acting): January 16, 1949.

COMMISSIONER OF INSURANCE

George W. Wells, Jr.: June 1, 1922, to October 15, 1928.
 Garfield W. Brown: October 15, 1928, to February 29, 1935.
 Frank Yetka: March 1, 1935, to February 1, 1941.
 Newell R. Johnson: February 1, 1941, to December 1, 1947.
 *Armand W. Harris: December 1, 1947.

COMMISSIONER OF SECURITIES

A. Emanuel Nelson: July 1, 1925, to January 14, 1927.
 Charles W. Gillam: February 1, 1927, to February 1, 1933.
 Elmer A. Benson: February 1, 1933, to May 15, 1933.
 S. Paul Skahen: May 19, 1933, to February 1, 1939.
 Robert L. Smith, Jr.: February 1, 1939, to May 15, 1944.
 *Theodore N. Ofstedahl: May 15, 1944.

DEPARTMENT OF TAXATION
COMMISSIONER OF TAXATION

Appointed by the Governor

*G. Howard Spaeth: July 3, 1939.

BOARD OF TAX APPEALS

Appointed by the Governor

*Gunnar Bjornson: July 24, 1939.
 Donald C. Rogers: July 24, 1939, to April 29, 1943.
 *Ernest J. Messner: July 24, 1939.
 *Fred J. Hughes: April 29, 1943.

STATE OIL INSPECTORS

Appointed by the Governor

James K. Hoffman: April 1, 1876, to January 25, 1883.
 Henry A. Castle: January 25, 1883, to January 18, 1887.
 Henry B. Willis: January 18, 1887, to January 2, 1889.
 Samuel H. Nichols: January 22, 1889, to May 18, 1891.
 Henry B. Willis: June, 1891, to January, 1893.
 Hiram W. Foote: January, 1893, to February 1, 1897.
 F. C. Barrows: February 1, 1897, to January 14, 1899.
 J. J. Heinrich: January 14, 1899, to January 23, 1901.
 F. C. Schliffman: January 23, 1901, to January, 1903.
 F. G. Warner: January 5, 1903, to January 5, 1905.
 John A. McDermitt: January 5, 1905, to November 1, 1908.
 Wm. E. McEwen: November 1, 1908, to January, 1909.
 E. J. Lynch: January, 1909, to January, 1911.
 Guy A. Eaton: January 3, 1911, to March 19, 1915.
 Andrew J. Ruth: March 19, 1915, to January 3, 1917.
 A. M. Opsahl: January 1, 1917, to July 31, 1917.
 James Sorenson: August 1, 1917, to July 1, 1919.

Appointed by Dairy and Food Commissioner

Hjalmer Nilsson: July 1, 1919, to November 25, 1932.

Appointed by Commissioner of Agriculture

G. H. Griffith: November 25, 1932, to February 6, 1939.
 Arthur B. Anderson: February 6, 1939, to July 2, 1939.

*Incumbents

DIRECTOR DIVISION OF MOTOR FUEL TAX AND OIL INSPECTION

Appointed by Commissioner of Taxation

Arthur B. Anderson: July 3, 1939, to July 4, 1942.
 E. V. Haedecke: July 4, 1942, to September 15, 1946.
 Gordon K. McLeod, (Acting): September 15, 1946, to November 16, 1946.
 Arthur B. Anderson: November 16, 1945, to July 16, 1948.
 *B. A. Brokaw: July 16, 1948.

DAIRY AND FOOD COMMISSIONERS

Appointed by the Governor

W. C. Rice: April 1, 1885.
 Warren J. Ives: January 1, 1887.
 A. K. Finseth: January 5, 1891.
 Berndt Anderson: January 27, 1893.
 J. M. Bowler: January 1, 1899.
 W. W. McConnell: January 1, 1901.
 E. K. Slater: January 1, 1905.
 Andrew French: January 1, 1909.
 Joel G. Winkler: January 1, 1911, to January, 1915.
 John J. Farrell: January 13, 1915, to August 15, 1917.
 James Sorenson: August 15, 1917, to April 1, 1920.
 Chris Heen: April 1, 1920, to January, 1923.

COMMISSIONERS OF AGRICULTURE

Appointed by the Governor

N. J. Holmberg: June 1, 1919, to March 31, 1931.
 R. A. Trovatten: March 31, 1931, to May 12, 1937.
 Charles Ommodt: May 13, 1937, to January 8, 1939.
 *R. A. Trovatten: January 9, 1939.

INDUSTRIAL COMMISSION

F. A. Duxbury: June 1, 1921, to April 20, 1931.
 *James Williams: June 1, 1921.
 Henry McColl: June 1, 1921, to July 24, 1931.
 Henry M. Gallagher: April 20, 1931, to May 2, 1932.
 Carl R. Carlgren: July 24, 1931, to October 10, 1933.
 Niels H. Debel: May 2, 1932, to July 1, 1943.
 Frank T. Starkey: November 1, 1933, to August 2, 1939.
 P. J. O'Connor: August 2, 1939, to January 2, 1944.
 *Arthur Ramberg: July 1, 1943.
 Arthur A. Stewart: January 2, 1944, to April 12, 1945.
 Bert McKasy: April 12, 1945, to March 1, 1948.
 *Robert E. Farley: March 1, 1948.

*Incumbents

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR SINCE 1857

1857		1888	
Henry H. Sibley, D.....	17,790	W. R. Merriam, R.....	134,355
Alexander Ramsey, R.....	17,550	Eugene M. Wilson, D.....	110,251
	35,340	Hugh Harrison, Pro.....	17,026
			261,632
1859		1890	
Alexander Ramsey, R.....	21,335	W. R. Merriam, R.....	88,111
George L. Becker, D.....	17,582	Thomas Wilson, D.....	85,844
	38,917	Sidney M. Owen, Alliance.....	58,513
1861		Jas. P. Pinkham, Pro.....	8,424
Alexander Ramsey, R.....	16,274		240,892
E. O. Hamblin, D.....	10,448		
	26,722	1892	
1863		Knute Nelson, R.....	109,220
Stephen Miller, R.....	19,628	Daniel W. Lawler, D.....	94,600
H. T. Welles, D.....	12,739	Ignatius Donnelly, Peo.....	39,862
	32,367	William J. Dean, Pro.....	12,239
1865			255,921
W. R. Marshall, R.....	17,318	1894	
H. M. Rice, D.....	13,842	Knute Nelson, R.....	147,943
	31,160	George L. Becker, D.....	53,584
1867		Sidney M. Owen, Peo.....	87,890
W. R. Marshall, R.....	34,874	Hans S. Hilleboe, Pro.....	6,832
C. E. Flandreau, D.....	29,502		296,249
	64,376	1896	
1869		David M. Clough, R.....	165,806
Horace Austin, R.....	27,348	John Lind, Dem.-Peo.....	162,254
George L. Otis, D.....	25,401	Wm. J. Dean, Pro.....	5,154
Daniel Cobb, Pro.....	1,764	A. A. Ames, Ind.....	2,890
	54,513	W. B. Hammond, Soc.....	1,125
1871			837,229
Horace Austin, R.....	46,950	1898	
Winthrop Young, D.....	30,376	William H. Eustis, R.....	111,796
Samuel Mayall, Pro.....	846	John Lind, Dem.-Peo.....	131,980
	78,172	Geo. W. Higgins, Pro.....	5,299
1873		W. B. Hammond, Soc.....	1,685
C. K. Davis, R.....	40,741	L. C. Long, Midroad P.....	1,802
A. Barton, D.....	35,245		252,562
S. Mayall, Pro.....	1,036	1900	
	77,022	Samuel R. Van Sant, R.....	152,905
1875		John Lind, Dem.-Peo.....	150,651
J. S. Pillsbury, R.....	47,073	Bernt B. Haugan, Pro.....	5,430
D. L. Buell, D.....	35,275	S. M. Fairchild, Mid. P.....	763
R. F. Humiston, Pro.....	1,669	Thos. H. Lucas, So.-Dem.....	3,546
	84,017	Edward Kriz, Soc.-Lab.....	886
1877			314,181
J. S. Pillsbury, R.....	57,071	1902	
W. L. Banning, D.....	39,147	Samuel R. Van Sant, R.....	155,849
Wm. Meigher, Greenback.....	2,396	Leonard A. Rosing, D.....	99,362
	98,614	Thomas J. Melghen, Peo.....	4,821
1879		Chas. Scanlon, Pro.....	5,765
J. S. Pillsbury, R.....	57,524	Jay E. Nash, Soc.....	2,521
Edmund Rice, D.....	41,524	Thos. Van Lear, Soc.-L.....	2,570
	99,048		270,888
1881		1904	
L. F. Hubbard, R.....	65,025	Robert C. Dunn, R.....	140,130
R. W. Johnson, D.....	37,168	John A. Johnson, D.....	147,992
	102,193	Charles W. Dorsett, Pro.....	7,577
1883		Jay E. Nash, Pub. Own.....	5,810
L. F. Hubbard, R.....	72,462	A. W. M. Anderson, S.-L.....	2,293
A. Biermann, D.....	58,251		303,802
	130,713	1906	
1886		A. L. Cole, R.....	96,162
A. R. McGill, R.....	107,064	John A. Johnson, D.....	168,480
A. A. Ames, D.....	104,464	Chas. W. Dorsett, Pro.....	7,223
James E. Child, Pro.....	9,030	O. E. Loftus, Pub. Own.....	4,646
	220,558		276,511

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VOTE FOR GOVERNOR—Continued

1908		1928	
Jacob F. Jacobson, R.....	147,997	Theodore Christianson, R.....	549,857
John A. Johnson, D.....	175,136	Ernest Lundeen, F.-L.....	227,193
Geo. D. Haggard, P.....	7,024	Andrew Nelson, D.....	213,734
Beecher Moore, P. O.....	6,516	Harris A. Brandborg, Indus.....	3,279
Wm. W. Allen, Ind.....	593	J. O. Bentall, Work. Com.....	5,760
	337,266		999,823
1910		1930	
Adolph O. Eberhart, R.....	164,185	Ray P. Chase, R.....	289,528
James Gray, D.....	103,779	Floyd B. Olson, F.-L.....	473,154
J. F. Heiberg, Pro.....	8,960	Edward Indrehus, D.....	29,109
George E. Barrett, P. O.....	11,173	Karl Reeve, Com.....	5,594
C. W. Brandborg, Soc.-L.....	6,510		797,385
	295,627		
1912		1932	
Adolph O. Eberhart, R.....	129,688	Earle Brown, R.....	334,081
Peter M. Ringdahl, D.....	99,659	Floyd B. Olson, F.-L.....	522,438
David Morgan, P. O.....	25,769	John E. Regan, D.....	169,859
E. E. Lobeck, Pro.....	29,876	William Schneiderman, Com.....	4,807
P. V. Collins, Prog.....	33,455	John P. Johnson, Ind.....	1,824
	318,447		1,033,009
1914		1934	
William E. Lee, R.....	143,730	Floyd B. Olson, F.-L.....	468,812
Winfield S. Hammond, D.....	156,304	Martin A. Nelson, R.....	396,359
Tom J. Lewis, Soc.....	17,225	John E. Regan, D.....	176,928
W. G. Calderwood, Pro.....	18,582	S. K. Davis, Com.....	4,334
Hugh T. Halbert, Prog.....	3,553	A. C. Townley, Ind.....	4,454
Herbert Johnson, Ind. Lab.....	3,861		1,050,887
	343,255		
1916		1936	
J. A. A. Burnquist, R.....	245,841	Elmer A. Benson, F.-L.....	680,342
Thomas P. Dwyer, D.....	93,112	Martin A. Nelson, R.....	431,841
J. O. Bentall, Soc.....	26,306	Earl Stewart, Ind.....	7,996
Thomas J. Anderson, Pro.....	19,884		1,120,179
John P. Johnson, Ind. Lab.....	5,476		
	390,619		
1918		1938	
J. A. A. Burnquist, R.....	166,515	Elmer A. Benson, F.-L.....	387,263
Fred E. Wheaton, D.....	76,793	Harold E. Stassen, R.....	678,839
L. P. Berot, S.....	7,794	Thomas Gallagher, D.....	65,875
Olaf O. Stageberg, Nat.....	6,648	John William Castle, Ind.....	899
David H. Evans, F.-L.....	111,948		1,132,876
	369,698		
1920		1940	
J. A. O. Preus, R.....	415,805	Harold E. Stassen, R.....	654,686
Henrik Shipstead, F.-L.....	281,402	Hjalmar Petersen, F.-L.....	459,609
L. C. Hodgson, D.....	81,293	Ed. Murphy, D.....	140,021
Peter J. Sampson, Soc.....	5,124	John William Castle, Ind.....	3,175
	783,624		1,257,491
1922		1942	
J. A. O. Preus, R.....	309,756	Harold E. Stassen, R.....	409,800
Magnus Johnson, F.-L.....	295,479	Hjalmar Petersen, F.-L.....	299,917
Edward Indrehus, D.....	79,903	John D. Sullivan, D.....	75,151
	685,138	Martin Mackle, Com.....	5,082
1924		Harris A. Brandborg, Indust. Govt.....	4,278
Theodore Christianson, R.....	406,692		794,228
Floyd B. Olson, F.-L.....	366,029		
Carlos Avery, D.....	49,353		
Oscar Anderson, Soc. Ind.....	3,876		
Michael Ferch, Ind. Prog.....	9,052		
	835,002		
1926		1944	
Theodore Christianson, R.....	395,779	Edward J. Thye, R.....	701,185
Magnus Johnson, F.-L.....	268,845	Byron G. Allen, D.-F.-L.....	430,132
Alfred Jaques, D.....	38,008	Gerald M. York, Indust. Govt.....	7,151
	700,632		1,138,468
		1946	
		Luther W. Youngdahl, R.....	519,067
		Harold H. Barker, D.-F.-L.....	349,565
		Rudolph Gustafson, Indust. Govt.....	11,716
			880,348
		1948	
		Luther W. Youngdahl, R.....	643,572
		Charles L. Halsted, D.-F.-L.....	545,766
		Rudolph Gustafson, Ind. Govt.....	6,598
		Orville E. Olson, Progressive.....	14,950

VOTE FOR PRESIDENT SINCE 1860

1860		1912	
Abraham Lincoln, R.....	22,069	William Howard Taft, R.....	64,334
S. A. Douglas, D.....	11,920	Woodrow Wilson, D.....	106,426
J. C. Breckenridge, D.....	748	Eugene V. Debs, P. O.....	27,505
1864		Eugene W. Chafin, Pro.....	7,886
Abraham Lincoln, R.....	25,055	Elmer Reimer, Soc.....	2,212
Geo. B. McClellan, D.....	17,367	Theodore Roosevelt, Prog.....	125,856
1868		1916	
U. S. Grant, R.....	43,722	Charles E. Hughes, R.....	179,544
Horatio Seymour, D.....	28,096	Woodrow Wilson, D.....	179,152
1872		J. Frank Hanly, P.....	7,793
U. S. Grant, R.....	55,708	A. L. Benson, S.....	20,117
Horace Greeley, D.....	35,211	Reimer, Ind. L.....	468
1876		1920	
R. B. Hayes, R.....	72,955	W. G. Harding, R.....	519,421
S. J. Tilden, D.....	48,587	J. M. Cox, D.....	142,994
Peter Cooper, Greenback.....	2,389	W. W. Cox, Ind.....	5,828
Smith, Pro.....	144	E. V. Debs, Soc.....	56,106
1880		W. W. Watkins, Pro.....	11,489
James A. Garfield.....	93,902	1924	
W. S. Hancock.....	53,315	Calvin G. Coolidge, R.....	420,789
Weaver, Greenback.....	3,267	John W. Davis, D.....	55,913
Dow, Pro.....	286	Frank F. Johns, Soc.-Ind.....	1,855
1884		Robert M. LaFollette, Ind.....	339,192
James G. Blaine, R.....	111,685	William Z. Foster, W. Party.....	4,427
Grover Cleveland, D.....	70,065	1928	
St. John, Pro.....	4,684	Herbert Hoover, R.....	560,977
Butler, Greenback.....	3,583	Al Smith, D.....	396,451
1888		Verne L. Reynolds, Industrial.....	1,921
Benjamin H. Harrison, R.....	142,492	William Z. Foster, Workers Com.....	4,853
Grover Cleveland, D.....	104,385	Norman Thomas, Soc.....	6,774
Flsk, Pro.....	15,311	1932	
1892		Herbert Hoover, R.....	363,859
Benjamin H. Harrison, R.....	122,823	Franklin D. Roosevelt, D.....	600,806
Grover Cleveland, D.....	100,920	Wm. Z. Foster, Com.....	6,101
James B. Weaver, Peo.....	29,313	Verne L. Reynolds, Ind.....	770
John Bidwell, Pro.....	14,182	Norman Thomas, S.....	25,476
Weaver (fusion vote).....	107,077	Jacob S. Coxey, F. L.....	5,731
1896		1936	
Wm. McKinley, R.....	193,503	Alf M. Landon, R.....	350,461
William J. Bryan, Dem.-Peo.....	130,735	Franklin D. Roosevelt, D.....	698,811
Joshua Levering, Pro.....	4,339	Alken, Indust.....	861
Palmer, D.....	3,222	Wm. Lemke, Union.....	74,296
Machett, Soc.....	954	Earl Browder, Com.....	2,574
1900		Norman Thomas, Soc.....	2,872
William McKinley, R.....	190,461	1940	
William J. Bryan, Dem.-Peo.....	112,901	Wendell L. Willkie, R.....	596,274
Wooley, Pro.....	8,555	Franklin D. Roosevelt, D.....	644,196
Debs, Soc.-Dem.....	3,065	John W. Alken, Ind.....	2,553
Chas. W. Brandberg, Soc.-L.....	1,329	Norman Thomas, Soc.....	5,454
1904		Earl Browder, Com.....	2,711
Theodore Roosevelt, R.....	216,651	1944	
Alton B. Parker, D.....	55,187	Thomas E. Dewey, R.....	527,416
Thomas Watson, Peo.....	2,103	Franklin D. Roosevelt, D.....	589,864
Eugene V. Debs, Pub. Own.....	11,692	Edward A. Teichert, Ind. Gov.....	3,176
Silas C. Swallow, Pro.....	6,253	Norman Thomas, Soc.....	5,073
Corregan, Soc.-Lab.....	974	1948	
1908		Thomas E. Dewey, R.....	483,617
W. H. Taft, R.....	195,843	Harry S. Truman, D.....	692,966
W. J. Bryan, D.....	109,401	Edward A. Teichert, Ind. Govt.....	2,525
Eugene Chafin, P.....	11,107	Farrell Dobbs, Soc. Workers.....	606
E. V. Debs, P. O.....	14,527	Henry A. Wallace, Progressive.....	27,866
Thos. L. Hisgen, Ind.....	426	Norman Thomas, Socialist.....	4,646

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY STATES

Nov. 2, 1948

STATE	ELECTORAL VOTE			POPULAR VOTE	
	Truman (Demo- crat)	Dewey (Republi- can)	Thurmond (States Rights Demo- crats)	Truman (Demo- crat)	Thurmond (States Rights Demo- crats)
Alabama	.....	.....	11	.....	171,443
Arizona	4	.....	.....	95,251	77,597
Arkansas	9	.....	.....	149,659	50,959
California	25	.....	.....	1,913,134	1,895,269
Colorado	6	.....	.....	267,288	239,714
Connecticut	.....	8	.....	423,297	437,754
Delaware	.....	3	.....	67,813	69,588
Florida	8	.....	.....	281,988	194,280
Georgia	12	.....	.....	254,646	76,691
Idaho	4	.....	.....	107,370	101,514
Illinois	28	.....	.....	1,994,715	1,961,103
Indiana	.....	13	.....	807,833	821,079
Iowa	10	.....	.....	522,380	494,018
Kansas	.....	8	.....	351,902	423,039
Kentucky	11	.....	.....	466,756	341,210
Louisiana	.....	.....	10	136,344	72,657
Maine	.....	5	.....	111,916	150,234
Maryland	.....	8	.....	286,521	294,814
Massachusetts	16	.....	.....	1,151,788	909,370
Michigan	.....	19	.....	1,003,448	1,038,595
Minnesota	11	.....	.....	692,966	483,617
Mississippi	.....	.....	9	19,384	5,043
Missouri	15	.....	.....	917,315	655,039
Montana	4	.....	.....	119,071	96,770
Nebraska	.....	6	.....	224,165	264,774
Nevada	3	.....	.....	31,291	29,357
New Hampshire	.....	4	.....	107,995	121,299
New Jersey	.....	16	.....	895,455	981,124
New Mexico	4	.....	.....	105,464	80,303
New York	.....	47	.....	2,780,204	2,841,163
North Carolina	14	.....	.....	459,070	258,572
North Dakota	.....	4	.....	95,812	115,139
Ohio	25	.....	.....	1,452,791	1,445,684
Oklahoma	10	.....	.....	452,782	268,817
Oregon	.....	6	.....	243,147	260,904
Pennsylvania	.....	35	.....	1,752,426	1,902,197
Rhode Island	4	.....	.....	188,619	134,892
South Carolina	.....	.....	8	34,423	5,386
South Dakota	.....	4	1	117,653	129,651
Tennessee	11	.....	.....	270,402	202,914
Texas	23	.....	.....	750,700	282,240
Utah	4	.....	.....	149,151	124,402
Vermont	.....	3	.....	45,557	75,926
Virginia	11	.....	.....	200,786	172,070
Washington	8	.....	.....	476,165	386,315
West Virginia	8	429,188	316,251
Wisconsin	12	647,310	590,959
Wyoming	3	52,354	47,947
Total.....	303	189	39		

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MINNESOTA IN CONGRESS

UNITED STATES SENATORS

James Shields, Democrat: May 12, 1858, to March 3, 1859.
Henry M. Rice, Democrat: May 12, 1858, to March 3, 1863.
Morton S. Wilkinson, Republican: March 4, 1859, to March 3, 1865.
Alexander Ramsey, Republican: March 4, 1863, to March 3, 1875.
Daniel S. Norton, Republican: March 4, 1865, died July 13, 1870.
William Windom, Republican: July 16, 1870, to January 18, 1871.
O. P. Stearns, Republican: January 18, 1871, to March 3, 1871.
William Windom, Republican: March 4, 1871, to March 12, 1881.
S. J. R. McMillan, Republican: March 14, 1881, to March 3, 1883.
A. J. Edgerton, Republican: March 6, 1875, to March 3, 1877.
William Windom, Republican: October 26, 1881, to March 3, 1883.
D. M. Sabin, Republican: March 4, 1883, to March 4, 1887.
C. K. Davis, Republican: March 4, 1887, to November 27, 1900.
W. D. Washburn, Republican: March 4, 1889, to March 4, 1895.
Knute Nelson, Republican: March 4, 1895, to April 28, 1923.
Charles A. Towne, Democrat: December 5, 1900, to January 23, 1901.
Moses E. Clapp, Republican: January 23, 1901, to March 4, 1917.
Frank B. Kellogg, Republican: March 4, 1917, to March 4, 1923.
Henrik Shipstead, Farmer-Labor: March 4, 1923, to January 6, 1947.
Magnus Johnson, Farmer-Labor: July 16, 1923, to March 4, 1925.
Thomas D. Schall, Republican: March 4, 1925, to December 23, 1935.
Elmer A. Benson, Farmer-Labor: December 27, 1935, to November 3, 1936.
Guy V. Howard, Republican: November 3, 1936, to January 3, 1937.
Ernest Lundeen, Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1937, to August 31, 1940.
Joseph H. Ball, Republican: October 14, 1940, to November 18, 1942.
Arthur E. Nelson, Republican: November 18, 1942, to January 6, 1943.
Joseph H. Ball, Republican: January 6, 1943, to January 3, 1949.
*Edward J. Thye, Republican: January 6, 1947.
*Hubert H. Humphrey, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1949.

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS

At Large

James Manahan, Republican: March 4, 1913, to March 4, 1915.
Ray P. Chase, Republican: March 4, 1933, to January 3, 1935.
Theodore Christianson, Republican: March 4, 1933, to January 3, 1935.
Harold Knutson, Republican: March 4, 1933, to January 3, 1935.
Henry Arens, Farmer-Labor: March 4, 1933, to January 3, 1935.
Magnus Johnson, Farmer-Labor: March 4, 1933, to January 3, 1935.
Paul John Kvale, Farmer-Labor: March 4, 1933, to January 3, 1935.
Ernest Lundeen, Farmer-Labor: March 4, 1933, to January 3, 1935.
F. H. Shoemaker, Farmer-Labor: March 4, 1933, to January 3, 1935.
Einar Hoidale, Democrat: March 4, 1933, to January 3, 1935.

First District

J. M. Cavanaugh, Democrat: May 12, 1858, to March 4, 1859.
William Windom, Republican: March 4, 1859, to March 4, 1869.
Morton S. Wilkinson, Republican: March 4, 1869, to March 4, 1871.
Mark H. Dunnell, Republican: March 4, 1871, to March 4, 1883.
Milo White, Republican: March 4, 1883, to March 4, 1887.
Thomas Wilson, Democrat: March 4, 1887, to March 4, 1889.
Mark H. Dunnell, Republican: March 4, 1889, to March 4, 1891.
W. H. Harries, Democrat: March 4, 1891, to March 4, 1893.
James A. Tawney, Republican: March 4, 1893, to March 4, 1911.
Sydney Anderson, Republican: March 4, 1911, to March 4, 1925.
Allen J. Furlow, Republican: March 4, 1925, to March 4, 1929.
Victor Christgau, Republican: March 4, 1929, to March 4, 1931.
*August H. Andresen, Republican: January 3, 1935.

Second District

W. W. Phelps, Democrat: May 12, 1858, to March 4, 1859.
Cyrus Aldrich, Republican: March 4, 1859, to March 4, 1863.
Ignatius Donnelly, Republican: March 4, 1863, to March 4, 1869.
Eugene M. Wilson, Democrat: March 4, 1869, to March 4, 1871.
John T. Averill, Republican: March 4, 1871, to March 4, 1873.
H. B. Straitt, Republican: March 4, 1873, to March 4, 1879.
Henry Poehler, Democrat: March 4, 1879, to March 4, 1881.
H. B. Straitt, Republican: March 4, 1881, to March 4, 1883.
J. B. Wakefield, Republican: March 4, 1883, to March 4, 1887.
John Lind, Republican: March 4, 1887, to March 4, 1893.
James T. McCleary, Republican: March 4, 1893, to March 4, 1907.
W. S. Hammond, Democrat: March 4, 1907, to March 4, 1915.
Franklin F. Ellsworth, Republican: March 4, 1915, to March 4, 1921.
Frank Clague, Republican: March 4, 1921, to March 4, 1933.
Elmer J. Ryan, Democrat: January 3, 1935, to January 3, 1941.
*Joseph P. O'Hara, Republican: January 3, 1941.

Third District

John T. Averill, Republican: March 4, 1873, to March 4, 1875.
William S. King, Republican: March 4, 1875, to March 4, 1877.
Jacob H. Stewart, Republican: March 4, 1877, to March 4, 1879.
William D. Washburn, Republican: March 4, 1879, to March 4, 1883.

*Incumbents

H. B. Strait, Republican: March 4, 1883, to March 4, 1887.
 John L. McDonald, Democrat: March 4, 1887, to March 4, 1889.
 Darwin S. Hall, Republican: March 4, 1889, to March 4, 1891.
 O. H. Hall, Democrat: March 4, 1891, to March 4, 1895.
 Joel P. Heatwole, Republican: March 4, 1895, to March 4, 1903.
 Charles R. Davis, Republican: March 4, 1903, to March 4, 1925.
 August H. Andresen, Republican: March 4, 1925, to March 4, 1933.
 Ernest Lundeen, Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1935, to January 3, 1937.
 Henry G. Teigan, Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1937, to January 3, 1939.
 John G. Alexander, Republican: January 3, 1939, to January 3, 1941.
 Richard P. (Dick) Gale: January 3, 1941, to January 2, 1945.
 William J. Gallagher, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 2, 1945, to August 13, 1946.
 George MacKinnon, Republican: January 6, 1947, to January 3, 1949.
 *Roy W. Wier, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1949.

Fourth District

W. D. Washburn, Republican: March 4, 1883, to March 4, 1885.
 J. B. Gillilan, Republican: March 4, 1885, to March 4, 1887.
 Edmund Rice, Democrat: March 4, 1887, to March 4, 1889.
 S. P. Snider, Republican: March 4, 1889, to March 4, 1891.
 J. N. Castle, Democrat: March 4, 1891, to March 4, 1893.
 Andrew R. Klefer, Republican: March 4, 1893, to March 4, 1897.
 Frederick C. Stevens, Republican: March 4, 1897, to March 4, 1915.
 Carl C. Van Dyke, Democrat: March 4, 1915, to May 20, 1919.
 Oscar E. Keller, Republican: July 10, 1919, to March 4, 1927.
 Melvin J. Maas, Republican: March 4, 1927, to March 4, 1933.
 Melvin J. Maas, Republican: January 3, 1935.
 Frank T. Starkey, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 2, 1945, to January 6, 1947.
 Edward J. Devitt, Republican: January 6, 1947, to January 3, 1949.
 *Eugene J. McCarthy, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1949.

Fifth District

Knute Nelson, Republican: March 4, 1883, to March 4, 1889.
 S. G. Comstock, Republican: March 4, 1889, to March 4, 1891.
 Kittel Halvorson, Alliance: March 4, 1891, to March 4, 1893.
 Loren Fletcher, Republican: March 4, 1893, to March 4, 1903.
 John Lind, Democrat: March 4, 1903, to March 4, 1905.
 Loren Fletcher, Republican: March 4, 1905, to March 4, 1907.
 Frank M. Nye, Republican: March 4, 1907, to March 4, 1913.
 George R. Smith, Republican: March 4, 1913, to March 4, 1917.
 Ernest Lundeen, Republican: March 4, 1917, to March 4, 1919.
 Walter H. Newton, Republican: March 4, 1919, to June 30, 1929.
 W. I. Nolan, Republican: July 1, 1929, to March 4, 1933.
 Theodore Christianson, Republican: January 3, 1935, to January 3, 1937.
 Dewey William Johnson, Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1937, to January 3, 1939.
 Oscar Youngdahl, Republican: January 3, 1939, to January 6, 1943.
 *Walter H. Judd, Republican: January 6, 1943.

Sixth District

M. R. Baldwin, Democrat: March 4, 1893, to March 4, 1895.
 Charles A. Towne, Republican: March 4, 1895, to March 4, 1897.
 Page Morris, Republican: March 4, 1897, to March 4, 1903.
 C. B. Buckman, Republican: March 4, 1903, to March 4, 1907.
 Charles A. Lindbergh, Republican: March 4, 1907, to March 4, 1917.
 Harold Knutson, Republican: March 4, 1917, to March 4, 1933.
 Harold Knutson, Republican: January 3, 1935, to January 3, 1949.
 *Fred Marshall, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1949.

Seventh District

Haldor E. Boen, People's Party: March 4, 1893, to March 4, 1895.
 Frank M. Eddy, Republican: March 4, 1895, to March 4, 1903.
 Andrew J. Volstead, Republican: March 4, 1903, to March 4, 1923.
 O. J. Kvale, Independent: March 4, 1923, to March 4, 1925.
 O. J. Kvale, Farmer-Labor: March 4, 1925, to September 11, 1929.
 Paul John Kvale, Farmer-Labor: October 16, 1929, to March 4, 1933.
 Paul John Kvale, Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1935, to January 3, 1939.
 *H. Carl Andersen, Republican: January 3, 1939.

Eighth District

J. Adam Bede, Republican: March 4, 1903, to March 4, 1909.
 Clarence B. Miller, Republican: March 4, 1909, to March 4, 1919.
 W. L. Carss, Independent: March 4, 1919, to March 4, 1921.
 Oscar J. Larson, Republican: March 4, 1921, to March 4, 1925.
 William L. Carss, Farmer-Labor: March 4, 1925, to March 4, 1929.
 William A. Pittenger, Republican: March 4, 1929, to March 4, 1933.
 William A. Pittenger, Republican: January 3, 1935, to January 3, 1937.
 John T. Bernard, Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1937, to January 3, 1939.
 William A. Pittenger, Republican: January 3, 1939, to January 6, 1947.
 *John A. Blatnik, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 6, 1947.

Ninth District

Halvor Steenerson, Republican: March 4, 1903, to March 4, 1923.
 Knud Wefald, Farmer-Labor: March 4, 1923, to March 4, 1927.
 Conrad G. Selvig, Republican: March 4, 1927, to March 4, 1933.
 Richard Thompson Buckler, Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1935, to January 6, 1943.
 Harold C. Hagen, Farmer-Labor: January 6, 1943, to January 2, 1945.
 *Harold C. Hagen, Republican: January 2, 1945.

Tenth District

Thomas D. Schall, Progressive: March 4, 1915, to March 4, 1919.
 Thomas D. Schall, Republican: March 4, 1919, to March 4, 1925.
 Godfrey G. Goodwin, Republican: March 4, 1925, to March 4, 1933.

*Incumbents

CONGRESSIONAL APPORTIONMENTS

CONGRESSIONAL APPORTIONMENT—1872

The counties of Winona, Houston, Olmsted, Fillmore, Dodge, Steele, Mower, Freeborn, Waseca, Faribault, Blue Earth, Watonwan, Martin, Jackson, Cottonwood, Murray, Nobles, Pipestone and Rock constitute the First congressional district.

The counties of Wabasha, Goodhue, Rice, Dakota, Scott, Le Sueur, Nicollet, Brown, Sibley, Carver, McLeod, Renville, Redwood, Lyon, Swift, Chippewa and Kandiyohi constitute the Second congressional district.

All that part of the state not included in the First and Second districts as described above, constitute the Third congressional district.

CONGRESSIONAL APPORTIONMENT—1881

The counties of Houston, Fillmore, Mower, Freeborn, Steele, Dodge, Olmsted, Winona and Wabasha shall constitute the First congressional district.

The counties of Faribault, Blue Earth, Waseca, Watonwan, Martin, Cottonwood, Jackson, Murray, Nobles, Rock, Pipestone, Lincoln, Lyon, Redwood, Brown, Nicollet, Yellow Medicine, Lac qui Parle, Sibley and Le Sueur shall constitute the Second congressional district.

The counties of Goodhue, Rice, Dakota, Scott, Carver, McLeod, Meeker, Kandiyohi, Renville, Swift and Chippewa shall constitute the Third congressional district.

The counties of Washington, Ramsey, Hennepin, Wright, Pine, Kanabec, Anoka, Chisago, Isanti and Sherburne shall constitute the Fourth congressional district.

The counties of Mille Lacs, Benton, Morrison, Stearns, Pope, Douglas, Stevens, Big Stone, Traverse, Grant, Todd, Crow Wing, Aitkin, Carlton, Wadena, Otter Tail, Wilkin, Cass, Becker, Clay, Polk, Beltrami, Marshall, Hubbard, Kittson, Itasca, St. Louis, Lake and Cook shall constitute the Fifth congressional district.

CONGRESSIONAL APPORTIONMENT—1891

The counties of Dodge, Fillmore, Freeborn, Houston, Mower, Olmsted, Steele, Wabasha, Waseca and Winona shall constitute the First congressional district.

The counties of Blue Earth, Brown, Chippewa, Cottonwood, Faribault, Jackson, Lac qui Parle, Lincoln, Lyon, Martin, Murray, Nicollet, Nobles, Pipestone, Redwood, Rock, Watonwan and Yellow Medicine shall constitute the Second congressional district.

The counties of Carver, Dakota, Goodhue, Le Sueur, McLeod, Meeker, Renville, Rice, Scott and Sibley shall constitute the Third congressional district.

The counties of Chisago, Isanti, Kanabec, Ramsey and Washington shall constitute the Fourth congressional district.

The county of Hennepin shall constitute the Fifth congressional district.

The counties of Aitkin, Anoka, Beltrami, Benton, Carlton, Cass, Cook, Crow Wing, Hubbard, Itasca, Lake, Mille Lacs, Morrison, Pine, St. Louis, Sherburne, Stearns, Todd, Wadena and Wright shall constitute the Sixth congressional district.

The counties of Becker, Big Stone, Clay, Douglas, Grant, Kandiyohi, Kittson, Marshall, Norman, Otter Tail, Polk, Pope, Stevens, Swift, Traverse and Wilkin shall constitute the Seventh congressional district. Roseau and Red Lake counties belong to the Seventh.

CONGRESSIONAL APPORTIONMENT—1901

The counties of Dodge, Fillmore, Freeborn, Houston, Mower, Olmsted, Steele, Wabasha, Waseca and Winona shall constitute the First congressional district.

The counties of Blue Earth, Brown, Cottonwood, Faribault, Jackson, Martin, Murray, Nobles, Pipestone, Rock and Watonwan shall constitute the Second congressional district.

The counties of Carver, Dakota, Goodhue, Le Sueur, McLeod, Nicollet, Rice, Scott and Sibley shall constitute the Third congressional district.

The counties of Chisago, Ramsey and Washington shall constitute the Fourth congressional district.

The county of Hennepin shall constitute the Fifth congressional district.

The counties of Benton, Cass, Crow Wing, Douglas, Hubbard, Meeker, Morrison, Sherburne, Stearns, Todd, Wadena and Wright shall constitute the Sixth congressional district.

The counties of Big Stone, Chippewa, Grant, Kandiyohi, Lac qui Parle, Lincoln, Lyon, Pope, Redwood, Renville, Stevens, Swift, Traverse and Yellow Medicine shall constitute the Seventh congressional district.

The counties of Aitkin, Anoka, Carlton, Cook, Isanti, Itasca, Kanabec, Lake, Mille Lacs, Pine and St. Louis shall constitute the Eighth congressional district.

The counties of Becker, Beltrami, Clay, Kittson, Marshall, Norman, Otter Tail, Polk, Red Lake, Roseau and Wilkin shall constitute the Ninth congressional district.

CONGRESSIONAL REAPPORTIONMENT—1913

The counties of Houston, Fillmore, Winona, Wabasha, Olmsted, Mower, Dodge, Freeborn, Waseca and Steele shall constitute the First congressional district.

The counties of Blue Earth, Faribault, Martin, Watonwan, Brown, Cottonwood, Jackson, Nobles, Rock, Pipestone, Murray, Redwood and Lincoln shall constitute the Second congressional district.

The counties of Washington, McLeod, Sibley, Nicollet, Le Sueur, Carver, Scott, Rice, Dakota and Goodhue shall constitute the Third congressional district.

The county of Ramsey shall constitute the Fourth congressional district.

The first, second, fifth, sixth, seventh, eighth, ninth, eleventh, twelfth and thirteenth wards of the city of Minneapolis and the town of St. Anthony, shall constitute the Fifth congressional district.

The counties of Benton, Sherburne, Stearns, Morrison, Aitkin, Todd, Crow Wing, Wadena, Hubbard, Cass and *Beltrami shall constitute the Sixth congressional district.

The counties of Grant, Douglas, Traverse, Stevens, Pope, Big Stone, Swift, Lac qui Parle, Chippewa, Yellow Medicine, Renville, Kandiyohi, Meeker and Lyon shall constitute the Seventh congressional district.

The counties of Koochiching, Itasca, Carlton, St. Louis, Lake and Cook shall constitute the Eighth congressional district.

The counties of Otter Tail, Wilkin, Clay, Becker, Mahnommen, Norman, Polk, Marshall, Red Lake, Pennington, Kittson, Roseau and Clearwater shall constitute the Ninth congressional district.

The counties of Pine, Chisago, Kanabec, Mille Lacs, Isanti, Anoka, Wright and all of the county of Hennepin, except the town of St. Anthony, outside of the city of Minneapolis, and the third, fourth, and tenth wards of the city of Minneapolis shall constitute the Tenth congressional district.

CONGRESSIONAL REAPPORTIONMENT—1933

The counties of Rice, Goodhue, Waseca, Steele, Dodge, Wabasha, Olmsted, Winona, Freeborn, Mower, Fillmore and Houston shall constitute the First congressional district.

The counties of McLeod, Carver, Sibley, Scott, Dakota, Nicollet, Le Sueur, Brown, Cottonwood, Watonwan, Blue Earth, Jackson, Martin and Faribault shall constitute the Second congressional district.

The counties of Anoka, Chisago, Isanti, Washington, and all of Hennepin county outside of the city of Minneapolis, and the first, second, third, ninth and tenth wards of the city of Minneapolis, and the first, second, sixth, seventh, eighth, ninth, tenth, eleventh and twelfth precincts of the fourth ward of the city of Minneapolis shall constitute the Third congressional district.

The county of Ramsey shall constitute the Fourth congressional district.

The fifth, sixth, seventh, eighth, eleventh, twelfth and thirteenth wards of the city of Minneapolis and all of the fourth ward of the city of Minneapolis except precincts numbered 1, 2, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11 and 12 shall constitute the Fifth congressional district.

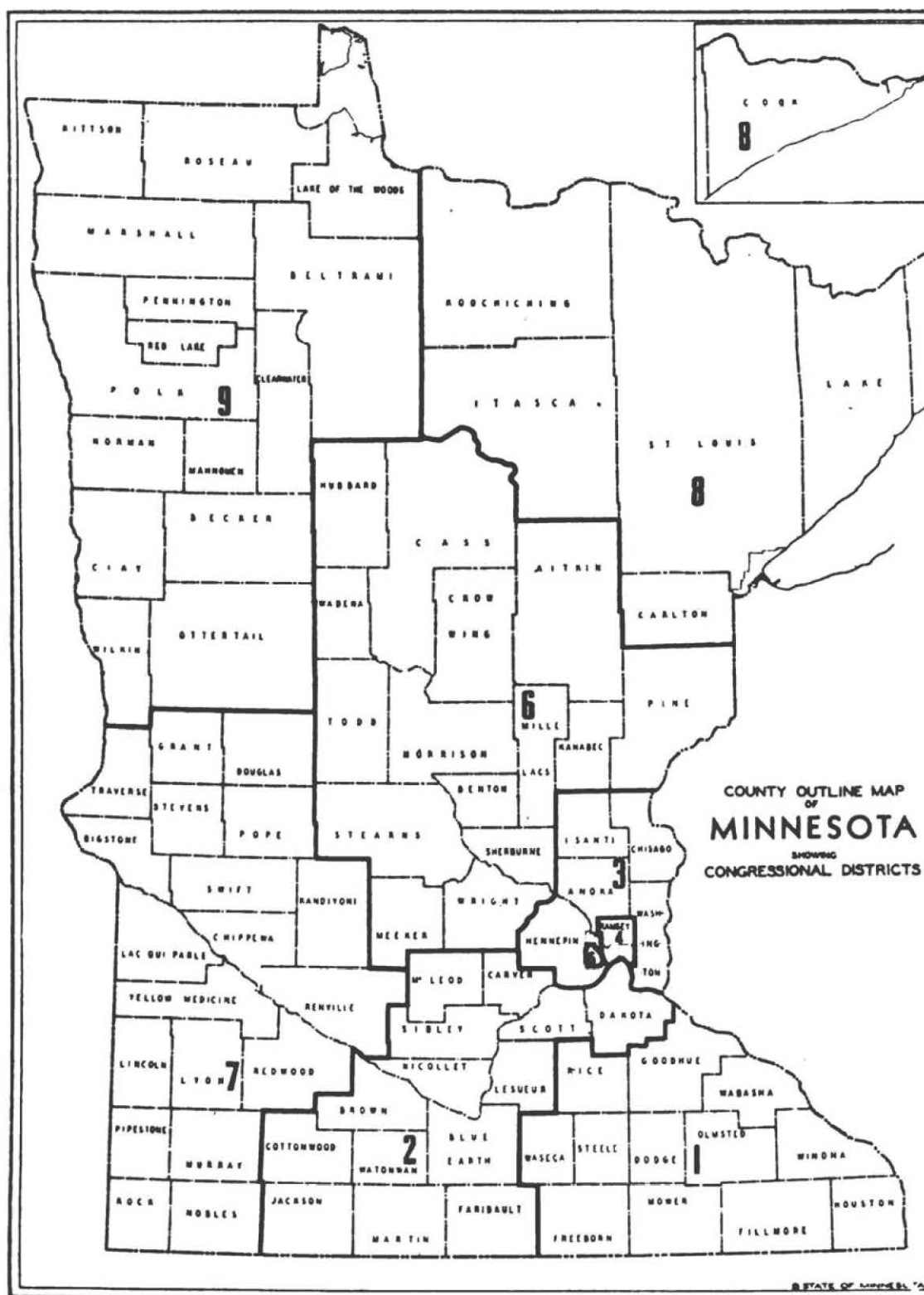
The counties of Hubbard, Cass, Wadena, Crow Wing, Aitkin, Todd, Morrison, Mille Lacs, Kanabec, Pine, Stearns, Benton, Sherburne, Meeker and Wright shall constitute the Sixth congressional district.

The counties of Traverse, Grant, Douglas, Big Stone, Stevens, Pope, Swift, Lac qui Parle, Chippewa, Kandiyohi, Yellow Medicine, Renville, Lincoln, Lyon, Redwood, Pipestone, Murray, Rock and Nobles shall constitute the Seventh congressional district.

The counties of Koochiching, Itasca, St. Louis, Lake, Cook and Carlton shall constitute the Eighth congressional district.

The counties of Kittson, Roseau, Lake of the Woods, Marshall, Beltrami, Pennington, Red Lake, Polk, Clearwater, Norman, Mahnommen, Clay, Becker, Wilkin and Otter Tail shall constitute the Ninth congressional district.

*Lake of the Woods county formed in 1921 by division of Beltrami county.



LEGISLATIVE DEPARTMENT

APPORTIONMENT OF 1857

Senate, 37 members; house, 80 members. For the apportionment, see sections 10, 11 and 12 of the schedule of the Constitution.

FIRST LEGISLATURE—1857-8. Assembled December 2, 1857. On March 25, 1858, took a recess until June 2. Adjourned August 12.

SENATE—Richard G. Murphy, President until June 3; Lieut. Governor William Holcombe, June 3 to August 12.

HOUSE—J. S. Watrous, Speaker from December 2 to March 12; George Bradley, from March 12 to August 12.

SECOND LEGISLATURE—1859-60. Assembled December 7. Adjourned March 2, 1860.

SENATE—Lieut. Governor William Holcombe, President to January 2; Ignatius Donnelly, thence.

HOUSE—Amos Cogswell, of Steele county, Speaker.

APPORTIONMENT OF 1860

Senate, 21 members; house, 42 members. Districts: 1. First and second wards of St. Paul, and towns of McLean, New Canada, White Bear and Mounds View. 2. Washington, Chisago, Pine and Kanabec counties. 3. Stearns, Todd, Cass, Wadena, Otter Tail, Toombs, Breckenridge, Douglas, Becker, Polk, Pembina, Morrison, Crow Wing, Aitkin, Itasca, Buchanan, Carlton, St. Louis and Lake counties. 4. Hennepin East, Manomin, Anoka, Sherburne, Benton, Isanti and Mille Lacs counties. 5. Hennepin West. 6. Carver, Wright, Meeker, McLeod, Kandiyohi and Monongalia counties. 7. Dakota county. 8. Rice county. 9. Goodhue county. 10. Wabasha county. 11. Winona county. 12. Olmsted county. 13. Houston county. 14. Fillmore county. 15. Mower and Dodge counties. 16. Steele, Waseca and Freeborn counties. 17. Blue Earth and Le Sueur counties. 18. Scott county. 19. Nicollet, Sibley, Renville, Pierce, Davis and Brown counties west of range 33. 20. Faribault, Martin, Jackson, Cottonwood, Nobles, Pipestone, Rock and Brown counties west of range 34. 21. Third and fourth wards of St. Paul and towns of Reserve and Rose.

THIRD LEGISLATURE—1861. Assembled January 8. Adjourned March 8.

SENATE—Lieut. Governor Ignatius Donnelly, President.

HOUSE—Jared Benson, of Anoka county, Speaker.

FOURTH LEGISLATURE—1862. Assembled January 7. Adjourned March 7.

SENATE—Lieut. Governor Ignatius Donnelly, President.

HOUSE—Jared Benson, of Anoka county, Speaker.

Extra Session of 1862

Because of the Indian outbreak in 1862, an extra session was called by the Governor. It assembled September 9, adjourned September 29. The officers and members were the same as at the regular session.

FIFTH LEGISLATURE—1863. Assembled January 6. Adjourned March 6.

SENATE—Lieut. Governor Ignatius Donnelly, President.

HOUSE—Charles D. Sherwood, of Fillmore county, Speaker.

SIXTH LEGISLATURE—1864. Assembled January 5. Adjourned March 4.

SENATE—Lieut. Governor Charles D. Sherwood, President.

HOUSE—Jared Benson, of Anoka county, Speaker.

SEVENTH LEGISLATURE—1865. Assembled January 3. Adjourned March 3.

SENATE—Lieut. Governor Charles D. Sherwood, President.

HOUSE—Thomas H. Armstrong, of Olmsted county, Speaker.

EIGHTH LEGISLATURE—1866. Assembled January 2. Adjourned March 2.

SENATE—Lieut. Governor Thomas H. Armstrong, President.

HOUSE—James B. Wakefield, of Faribault county, Speaker.

APPORTIONMENT OF 1866

Senate, 22 members; house, 47 members. Districts: 1. Ramsey county. 2. Washington, Chisago, Pine and Kanabec. 3. Stearns, Todd, Cass, Wadena, Otter Tail, Andy Johnson, Clay, Douglas, Becker, Polk, Pembina, Morrison, Crow Wing, Aitkin, Itasca, Buchanan, Carlton, St. Louis and Lake. 4. Hennepin East, Manomin, Anoka, Sherburne, Benton, Isanti and Mille Lacs. 5. Hennepin West. 6. Wright, Meeker, McLeod, Kandiyohi and Monongalia. 7. Dakota. 8. Rice. 9. Goodhue. 10. Wabasha. 11. Winona. 12. Olmsted. 13. Houston. 14. Fillmore. 15. Mower. 16. Steele, Waseca and Freeborn. 17. Blue Earth and Watonwan. 18. Scott. 19. Nicollet, Brown, Sibley, Redwood, Renville, Pierce and Davis. 20. Faribault, Martin, Jackson, Cottonwood, Murray, Pipestone and Rock. 21. Carver. 22. Le Sueur.

NINTH LEGISLATURE—1867. Assembled January 8. Adjourned March 8.

SENATE—Lieut. Governor Thomas H. Armstrong, President.

HOUSE—John Q. Farmer, of Fillmore county, Speaker.

TENTH LEGISLATURE—1868. Assembled January 7. Adjourned March 6.

SENATE—Lieut. Governor Thomas H. Armstrong, President.
 HOUSE—John Q. Farmer, of Fillmore county, Speaker.
 ELEVENTH LEGISLATURE—1869. Assembled January 5. Adjourned March 5.
 SENATE—Lieut. Governor Thomas H. Armstrong, President.
 HOUSE—Chester D. Davidson, of Hennepin county, Speaker.
 TWELFTH LEGISLATURE—1870. Assembled January 4. Adjourned March 4.
 SENATE—Lieut. Governor William H. Yale, President.
 HOUSE—John L. Merriam, of Ramsey county, Speaker.
 THIRTEENTH LEGISLATURE—1871. Assembled January 8. Adjourned March 3.
 SENATE—Lieut. Governor William H. Yale, President.
 HOUSE—John L. Merriam, of Ramsey county, Speaker.

APPORTIONMENT OF 1871

Senate, 41 members; house, 106 members. Districts: 1. Houston county, one senator and four representatives. 2. Fillmore county in part, one senator and three representatives. 3. Fillmore county in part, one senator and three representatives. 4. Mower county, one senator and two representatives. 5. Freeborn county, one senator and two representatives. 6. Faribault county, one senator and two representatives. 7. Winona county in part, one senator and two representatives. 8. Winona county in part, one senator and three representatives. 9. Olmsted county in part, one senator and two representatives. 10. Olmsted county in part, one senator and two representatives. 11. Dodge county, one senator and two representatives. 12. Steele county, one senator and two representatives. 13. Waseca county, one senator and two representatives. 14. Blue Earth county, one senator and five representatives. 15. Wabasha county, one senator and four representatives. 16. Goodhue county in part, one senator and two representatives. 17. Goodhue county in part, one senator and three representatives. 18. Rice county, one senator and five representatives. 19. Le Sueur county, one senator and three representatives. 20. Dakota county, one senator and five representatives. 21. Scott county, one senator and two representatives. 22. Washington county, one senator and three representatives. 23. Ramsey county in part, one senator and two representatives. 24. Ramsey county in part, one senator and three representatives. 25. Hennepin county in part, one senator and two representatives. 26. Hennepin county in part, one senator and four representatives. 27. Hennepin county in part, one senator and three representatives. 28. Chisago, Pine, Kanabec and Aitkin counties, one senator and one representative. 29. Lake, Itasca, Carlton, Cass and St. Louis counties, one senator and one representative. 30. Sherburne, Benton, Morrison, Crow Wing and Mille Lacs counties, one senator and one representative. 31. Stearns county, one senator and four representatives. 32. Wright county, one senator and two representatives. 33. Carver county, one senator and three representatives. 34. Nicollet and Renville counties, one senator and three representatives. 35. Meeker county, one senator and one representative. 36. Sibley and McLeod counties, one senator and three representatives. 37. Redwood, Brown and Lyon counties, one senator and two representatives. 38. Martin, Jackson, Nobles, Rock, Watonwan, Cottonwood, Murray and Pipestone counties, one senator and three representatives. 39. Douglas, Pope, Stevens, Grant, Big Stone and Lake counties, one senator and two representatives. 40. Kandiyohi, Swift and Chippewa counties, one senator and one representative. 41. Otter Tail, Wilkin, Wadena, Todd, Beltrami, Polk, Clay, Becker, Traverse and Pembina counties, one senator and two representatives.

FOURTEENTH LEGISLATURE—1872. Assembled January 2. Adjourned March 1.
 SENATE—Lieut. Governor William H. Yale, President.
 HOUSE—A. R. Hall, of Hennepin county, Speaker.
 FIFTEENTH LEGISLATURE—1873. Assembled January 7. Adjourned March 7.
 SENATE—Lieut. Governor William H. Yale, President.
 HOUSE—A. R. Hall, of Hennepin county, Speaker.
 SIXTEENTH LEGISLATURE—1874. Assembled January 6. Adjourned March 6.
 SENATE—Lieut. Governor Alphonso Barto, President.
 HOUSE—A. R. Hall, of Hennepin county, Speaker.
 SEVENTEENTH LEGISLATURE—1875. Assembled January 5. Adjourned March 5.
 SENATE—Lieut. Governor Alphonso Barto, President.
 HOUSE—W. R. Kinyon, of Steele county, Speaker.
 EIGHTEENTH LEGISLATURE—1876. Assembled January 4. Adjourned March 3.
 SENATE—Lieut. Governor J. B. Wakefield, President.
 HOUSE—W. R. Kinyon, of Steele county, Speaker.
 NINETEENTH LEGISLATURE—1877. Assembled January 2. Adjourned March 2.
 SENATE—Lieut. Governor J. B. Wakefield, President.
 HOUSE—J. L. Gibbs, of Freeborn county, Speaker.
 TWENTIETH LEGISLATURE—1878. Assembled January 8. Adjourned March 8.
 SENATE—Lieut. Governor J. B. Wakefield, President.
 HOUSE—C. A. Gilman, of Stearns county, Speaker.
 TWENTY-FIRST LEGISLATURE—1879. Assembled January 7. Adjourned March 7.
 SENATE—Lieut. Governor J. B. Wakefield, President.
 HOUSE—C. A. Gilman, of Stearns county, Speaker.
 TWENTY-SECOND LEGISLATURE—1881. Assembled January 4. Adjourned March 4.
 SENATE—Lieut. Governor C. A. Gilman, President.
 HOUSE—Loren Fletcher, of Hennepin county, Speaker.

Extra Session of 1881

An extra session was called to consider legislation adopted at the regular session relating to the state railroad bonds, which was declared unconstitutional by the supreme court. The session started October 11, closed November 13. The officers and members were the same as at the regular session.

APPORTIONMENT OF 1881

Senate, 47 members; house, 103 members. Districts: 1. Houston county, one senator and two representatives. 2. Fillmore county, one senator and five representatives. 3. Mower county, one senator and two representatives. 4. Freeborn county, one senator and two representatives. 5. Faribault county, one senator and one representative. 6. Jackson and Martin counties, one senator and one representative. 7. Nobles, Murray, Rock and Pipestone counties, one senator and two representatives. 8. Watonwan and Cottonwood counties, one senator and one representative. 9. Brown and Redwood counties, one senator and two representatives. 10. Blue Earth county, one senator and four representatives. 11. Waseca county, one senator and one representative. 12. Steele county, one senator and one representative. 13. Dodge county, one senator and one representative. 14. Olmsted county, one senator and three representatives. 15. Winona county, one senator and five representatives. 16. Lyon, Lincoln and Yellow Medicine counties, one senator and two representatives. 17. Nicollet county, one senator and one representative. 18. Sibley county, one senator and one representative. 19. Le Sueur county, one senator and two representatives. 20. Rice county, one senator and four representatives. 21. Goodhue county in part, one senator and two representatives. 22. Goodhue county in part, one senator and one representative. 23. Wabasha county, one senator and three representatives. 24. Washington county, one senator and three representatives. 25. Dakota county, one senator and two representatives. 26. Ramsey county in part, etc., one senator and three representatives. 27. Ramsey county in part, one senator and four representatives. 28. Hennepin county in part, Anoka and Isanti counties, one senator and four representatives. 29. Hennepin county in part, one senator and six representatives. 30. Hennepin county in part, one senator and four representatives. 31. Scott county, one senator and one representative. 32. Carver county, one senator and two representatives. 33. Wright and Sherburne counties, one senator and three representatives. 34. Meeker county, one senator and one representative. 35. McLeod county, one senator and one representative. 36. Kandiyohi county, one senator and one representative. 37. Lac qui Parle, Swift and Chippewa counties, one senator and two representatives. 38. Chisago, Kanabec and Pine counties, one senator and one representative. 39. Crow Wing, Benton, Morrison, Todd and Mille Lacs counties, one senator and three representatives. 40. Stearns county, one senator and four representatives. 41. Pope and Douglas counties, one senator and two representatives. 42. Big Stone, Grant, Stevens and Traverse counties, one senator and one representative. 43. Otter Tail county, one senator and two representatives. 44. Wilkin, Clay and Becker counties, one senator and one representative. 45. Polk, Kittson, Marshall and Beltrami counties, one senator and one representative. 46. Hubbard, Carlton, St. Louis, Wadena, Cook, Lake, Itasca, Cass and Aitkin counties, one senator and one representative. 47. Renneville county, one senator and one representative.

TWENTY-THIRD LEGISLATURE—1883. Assembled January 2. Adjourned March 2.

SENATE—Lieut. Governor C. A. Gilman, President.

HOUSE—Loren Fletcher, of Hennepin county, Speaker.

TWENTY-FOURTH LEGISLATURE—1885. Assembled January 6. Adjourned March 6.

SENATE—Lieut. Governor C. A. Gilman, President.

HOUSE—John L. Gibbs, of Freeborn county, Speaker.

TWENTY-FIFTH LEGISLATURE—1887. Assembled January 4. Adjourned March 4.

SENATE—Lieut. Governor A. E. Rice, President.

HOUSE—Wm. R. Merriam, of Ramsey county, Speaker.

TWENTY-SIXTH LEGISLATURE—1889. Assembled January 8. Adjourned April 23.

SENATE—Lieut. Governor A. E. Rice, President.

HOUSE—Charles H. Graves, of St. Louis county, Speaker.

APPORTIONMENT OF 1889

Senate, 54 members; house, 114 members. Districts: 1. Houston county, one senator and one representative. 2. Fillmore county, one senator and three representatives. 3. Mower county, one senator and two representatives. 4. Freeborn county, one senator and two representatives. 5. Faribault county, one senator and one representative. 6. Martin and Watonwan counties, one senator and one representative. 7. Nobles, Murray, Rock and Pipestone counties, one senator and three representatives. 8. Jackson and Cottonwood counties, one senator and one representative. 9. Brown and Redwood counties, one senator and two representatives. 10. Blue Earth county, one senator and three representatives. 11. Waseca county, one senator and one representative. 12. Steele county, one senator and one representative. 13. Dodge county, one senator and one representative. 14. Olmsted county, one senator and two representatives. 15. Winona county, one senator and four representatives. 16. Lyon, Lincoln and Yellow Medicine counties, one senator and two representatives. 17. Nicollet county, one senator and one representative. 18. Sibley county, one senator and one representative. 19. Le Sueur county, one senator and two representatives. 20. Rice county, one senator and three representatives. 21. Goodhue county, one senator and three representatives. 22. Wabasha county, one senator and two representatives. 23. Washington county, one senator and three representatives. 24. Dakota county, one senator and two representatives. 25. Ramsey county in part, one senator and three representatives. 26. Ramsey county in part, one senator and three representatives. 27. Ramsey county in part, one senator and two representatives. 28. Ramsey county in part, one senator and two representatives. 29. Hennepin county in part, one senator and two representatives. 30. Hennepin county in part, one senator and two representatives. 31. Hennepin county in part, one senator and three representatives. 32. Hennepin county in part, one senator and four representatives. 33. Hennepin county in part, one senator and two representatives. 34. Hennepin county in part, one senator and two representatives. 35. Anoka and Isanti counties, one senator and one representative. 36. Scott county, one senator and one representative. 37. Carver county, one senator and one representative. 38. Wright and part of Sherburne county, one senator and four representatives. 39. Meeker county, one senator and one representative. 40. McLeod county, one senator and one representative. 41. Kandiyohi county, one senator and

one representative. 42. Renville county, one senator and one representative. 43. Lac qui Parle, Swift and Chippewa counties, one senator and three representatives. 44. Chisago, Kanabec and Pine counties, one senator and one representative. 45. Stearns and Benton, and seventh ward of the City of St. Cloud, in Sherburne county, one senator and four representatives. 46. Crow Wing, Morrison, Todd and Mille Lacs counties, one senator and four representatives. 47. Pope and Douglas counties, one senator and two representatives. 48. Otter Tail county, one senator and four representatives. 49. Big Stone, Grant, Stevens and Traverse counties, one senator and two representatives. 50. Wilkin, Clay and Becker counties, one senator and three representatives. 51. Polk, Beltrami and Norman counties, one senator and three representatives. 52. Marshall and Kittson counties, one senator and one representative. 53. Aitkin, Cass, Itasca, Hubbard, Wadena and Carlton counties, one senator and one representative. 54. St. Louis, Lake and Cook counties, one senator and three representatives.

TWENTY-SEVENTH LEGISLATURE—1891. Assembled January 6. Adjourned April 20.
SENATE—Lieut. Governor G. S. Ives, President.

HOUSE—E. T. Champlin, of Blue Earth county, Speaker.

TWENTY-EIGHTH LEGISLATURE—1893. Assembled January 3. Adjourned April 18.

SENATE—Lieut. Governor D. M. Clough, President.

HOUSE—William E. Lee, of Todd county, Speaker.

TWENTY-NINTH LEGISLATURE—1895. Assembled January 8. Adjourned April 23.

SENATE—Lieut. Governor Frank A. Day, President.

HOUSE—S. R. Van Sant, of Winona county, Speaker.

THIRTIETH LEGISLATURE—1897. Assembled January 5. Adjourned April 21.

SENATE—Lieut. Governor John L. Gibbs, President.

HOUSE—J. D. Jones, of Todd county, Speaker.

APPORTIONMENT OF 1897

Senate, 63 members; house, 119 members. Districts: 1. Houston county, one senator and one representative. 2. Winona county, one senator and three representatives. 3. Wabasha county, one senator and one representative. 4. Olmsted county, one senator and two representatives. 5. Fillmore county, one senator and two representatives. 6. Mower county, one senator and two representatives. 7. Dodge county, one senator and one representative. 8. Steele county, one senator and one representative. 9. Freeborn county, one senator and two representatives. 10. Waseca county, one senator and one representative. 11. Blue Earth county, one senator and three representatives. 12. Faribault county, one senator and one representative. 13. Martin and Watonwan counties, one senator and two representatives. 14. Jackson and Cottonwood counties, one senator and two representatives. 15. Nobles and Murray counties, one senator and one representative. 16. Rock and Pipestone counties, one senator and one representative. *17. Lincoln, Lyon and Yellow Medicine counties, one senator and two representatives. 18. Lac qui Parle and Chippewa counties, one senator and two representatives. 19. Redwood and Brown counties, one senator and two representatives. 20. Nicollet county, one senator and one representative. 21. Sibley county, one senator and one representative. 22. Renville county, one senator and two representatives. 23. Meeker county, one senator and one representative. 24. McLeod county, one senator and one representative. 25. Carver county, one senator and one representative. 26. Scott county, one senator and one representative. 27. Le Sueur county, one senator and two representatives. 28. Rice county, one senator and two representatives. 29. Goodhue county, one senator and three representatives. 30. Dakota county, one senator and two representatives. 31. Washington county, one senator and two representatives. 32. Chisago, Pine and Kanabec counties, one senator and two representatives. 33. First and Second wards, St. Paul, one senator and two representatives. 34. Third, Ninth and part of Eighth ward, St. Paul, one senator and three representatives. 35. Fifth and Sixth wards, St. Paul, one senator and two representatives. 36. Fourth, Seventh and part of Eighth ward, St. Paul, one senator and two representatives. 37. Part of Eighth ward, Tenth and Eleventh wards, St. Paul, and Ramsey county, one senator and two representatives. 38. First ward and part of Third ward, Minneapolis, one senator and two representatives. 39. Second and Ninth wards, Minneapolis, and town of St. Anthony, one senator and two representatives. 40. Fourth ward, Minneapolis, one senator and two representatives. 41. Fifth and Sixth wards, Minneapolis, one senator and four representatives. 42. Seventh, Eleventh and Twelfth wards, Minneapolis, and village Edina and towns Richfield, Bloomington, Eden Prairie and village and town Excelsior. Hennepin county, one senator and two representatives. 43. Eighth and Thirteenth wards, Minneapolis, and towns Corcoran, Greenwood, Medina, Independence, Minnetonka, Plymouth, Minnetrista, Maple Grove, Orono and villages Golden Valley, St. Louis Park, West Minneapolis, Minnetonka Beach and Wayzata, Hennepin county, one senator and two representatives. 44. Part of Third ward, and Tenth ward, Minneapolis, and villages Crystal, Robbinsdale, Osseo, and towns Crystal Lake, Brooklyn, Champlin, Dayton and Hassan, Hennepin county, one senator and two representatives. 45. Isanti, Anoka, Mille Lacs and Sherburne counties, excepting Seventh ward, St. Cloud, one senator and three representatives. 46. Wright county, one senator and two representatives. 47. Benton county, Seventh ward, St. Cloud, in Sherburne county, City of St. Cloud, and towns St. Cloud and Le Sauk, in Stearns county, one senator and one representative. 48. Morrison and Crow Wing counties, one senator and two representatives. 49. Seventh and Eighth wards, City of Duluth, and all that part of township forty-nine north, of range fifteen west, not embraced in said city; all of township fifty north, of range fifteen west, and all that part of the county of St. Louis lying to the westward of the range line or the same extended between ranges fifteen and sixteen west, in said county, one senator and two representatives. 50. Third, Fifth and Sixth wards

*By chapter 490, G. L. 1909, the seventeenth district was given three representatives, one for each Lincoln, Lyon and Yellow Medicine counties, making the legislature consist of 63 senators and 120 representatives

of the city of Duluth, and all that part of said county outside the city of Duluth and lying between the range line between ranges thirteen and fourteen and the range line between ranges fifteen and sixteen, in said county, one senator and two representatives. 51. Counties of Lake and Cook, the First, Second and Fourth wards of the City of Duluth, and all that part of said county not within said city, and lying to the eastward of the range line between said ranges thirteen and fourteen, or the same extended in said county, one senator and two representatives. 52. Carlton, Aitkin, Itasca and Cass counties, one senator and two representatives. 53. Hubbard, Wadena and Todd counties, one senator and two representatives. 54. Stearns county, except city of St. Cloud and towns of St. Cloud and Le Sauk, one senator and two representatives. 55. Kandiyohi county, one senator and one representative. 56. Swift and Big Stone counties, one senator and one representative. 57. Traverse, Grant and Stevens counties, one senator and two representatives. 58. Pope and Douglas counties, one senator and two representatives. 59. Otter Tail county, one senator and four representatives. 60. Wilkin, Clay and Becker counties, one senator and three representatives. 61. Norman, Beltrami and Red Lake counties, one senator and two representatives. 62. Polk county, one senator and two representatives. 63. Marshall, Roseau and Kittson counties, one senator and two representatives.

THIRTY-FIRST LEGISLATURE—1899. Assembled January 3. Adjourned April 18.

SENATE—Lieut. Governor Lyndon A. Smith, President.

HOUSE—A. N. Dare, of Sherburne county, Speaker.

THIRTY-SECOND LEGISLATURE—1901. Assembled January 8. Adjourned April 12.

SENATE—Lieut. Governor Lyndon A. Smith, President.

HOUSE—M. J. Dowling, of Renville county, Speaker.

Extra Session of 1902

An extra session was called to consider the report of the Tax Commission created by chapter 13, General Laws of A. D. 1901. The extra session convened February 4, 1902, adjourned March 11, 1902. The officers and members were the same as at the regular session.

THIRTY-THIRD LEGISLATURE—1903. Assembled January 6.

SENATE—Lieut. Governor Ray W. Jones, President.

HOUSE—L. W. Babcock, of Wadena county, Speaker.

THIRTY-FOURTH LEGISLATURE—1905. Assembled January 3.

SENATE—Lieut. Governor Ray W. Jones, President.

HOUSE—Frank Clague, of Redwood county, Speaker.

THIRTY-FIFTH LEGISLATURE—1907. Assembled January 8.

SENATE—Lieut. Governor A. O. Eberhart, President.

HOUSE—Lawrence H. Johnson, of Hennepin county, Speaker.

THIRTY-SIXTH LEGISLATURE—1909.

SENATE—Lieut. Governor A. O. Eberhart, President.

HOUSE—A. J. Rockne, of Goodhue county, Speaker.

THIRTY-SEVENTH LEGISLATURE—1911. Assembled January 3. Adjourned April 19.

SENATE—Lieut. Governor Sam Y. Gordon, President.

HOUSE—H. H. Dunn, of Freeborn county, Speaker.

Special Session of 1912

An extra session was called to enact a state-wide direct primary law applicable to all state officers, a corrupt practices act and a reapportionment law. The extra session convened June 4, 1912, adjourned June 18, 1912. The officers and members were the same as at the regular session.

THIRTY-EIGHTH LEGISLATURE—1913. Assembled January 7. Adjourned April 24.

SENATE—Lieut. Governor J. A. A. Burnquist, President.

HOUSE—Henry Rines, of Kanabec county, Speaker.

APPORTIONMENT OF 1913

FIRST DISTRICT—Houston and Fillmore counties—One senator and one representative at large. Houston county, one representative; Fillmore county, one representative.

SECOND DISTRICT—Winona county—One senator. City of Winona, one representative; Winona county except city of Winona, one representative.

THIRD DISTRICT—Wabasha county—One senator and one representative.

FOURTH DISTRICT—Olmsted county—One senator and one representative.

FIFTH DISTRICT—Dodge and Mower counties—One senator; Dodge county, one representative; Mower county, one representative.

SIXTH DISTRICT—Freeborn county—One senator and one representative.

SEVENTH DISTRICT—Faribault county—One senator and one representative.

EIGHTH DISTRICT—Blue Earth county—One senator. Townships of Sterling, Shelby, Pleasant Mound, Ceresco, Vernon, Lincoln, Garden City, Butternut Valley, Judson, Cambria, South Bend, and fourth, fifth and sixth wards of Mankato and villages of Amboy, Vernon Center and Lake Crystal, one representative; townships of Mapleton, Danville, Medo, Beauford, Lyra, Rapidan, Decoria, McPherson, Mankato, Le Ray, Lime and Jamestown and first, second and third wards of Mankato, together with the villages of Mapleton, Good Thunder, St. Clair, Eagle Lake and Madison Lake, one representative.

NINTH DISTRICT—Watonwan and Martin counties—One senator. Watonwan county, one representative; Martin county, one representative.

TENTH DISTRICT—Cottonwood and Jackson counties—One senator. Cottonwood county, one representative; Jackson county, one representative.

ELEVENTH DISTRICT—Nobles and Rock counties—One senator. Nobles county, one representative; Rock county, one representative.

TWELFTH DISTRICT—Lincoln, Pipestone and Murray counties—One senator. Lincoln county, one representative; Pipestone county, one representative; Murray county, one representative.

THIRTEENTH DISTRICT—Lyon and Yellow Medicine counties—One senator. Lyon county, one representative; Yellow Medicine county, one representative.

FOURTEENTH DISTRICT—Redwood and Brown counties—One senator and one representative at large. Redwood county, one representative; Brown county, one representative.

FIFTEENTH DISTRICT—Nicollet and Sibley counties—One senator. Nicollet county, one representative; Sibley county, one representative.

SIXTEENTH DISTRICT—Waseca and Steele counties—One senator. Waseca county, one representative; Steele county, one representative.

SEVENTEENTH DISTRICT—LeSueur county—One senator and one representative.

EIGHTEENTH DISTRICT—Rice county—One senator and one representative.

NINETEENTH DISTRICT—Goodhue county—One senator. Townships and villages south of township line No. 112, one representative; township, cities and villages north of south line of township line No. 112, one representative.

TWENTIETH DISTRICT—Dakota county—One senator and one representative.

TWENTY-FIRST DISTRICT—Carver and Scott counties—One senator. Carver county, one representative; Scott county, one representative.

TWENTY-SECOND DISTRICT—McLeod county—One senator and one representative.

TWENTY-THIRD DISTRICT—Renville county—One senator and one representative.

TWENTY-FOURTH DISTRICT—Lac qui Parle and Chippewa counties—One senator. Lac qui Parle county, one representative; Chippewa county, one representative.

TWENTY-FIFTH DISTRICT—Swift and Kandiyohi counties—One senator. Swift county, one representative; Kandiyohi county, one representative.

TWENTY-SIXTH DISTRICT—Meeker county—One senator and one representative.

TWENTY-SEVENTH DISTRICT—Wright county—One senator and two representatives.

TWENTY-EIGHTH DISTRICT—The first ward, first precinct of tenth ward, first second, third, and fourth precincts of third ward, and fourth and fifth precincts of ninth ward, Minneapolis—One senator and two representatives.

TWENTY-NINTH DISTRICT—The second ward and first, second, third, sixth, seventh, eighth and ninth precincts of ninth ward, Minneapolis, and town of St. Anthony, Hennepin county—One senator and two representatives.

THIRTIETH DISTRICT—Fourth ward, Minneapolis—One senator and two representatives.

THIRTY-FIRST DISTRICT—The fifth and sixth wards, Minneapolis—One senator and two representatives.

THIRTY-SECOND DISTRICT—The eleventh and twelfth wards, Minneapolis—One senator and two representatives.

THIRTY-THIRD DISTRICT—Seventh and thirteenth wards, Minneapolis—One senator and two representatives.

THIRTY-FOURTH DISTRICT—Eighth ward, Minneapolis—One senator and two representatives.

THIRTY-FIFTH DISTRICT—Fifth, sixth, seventh, eighth, ninth, tenth, eleventh, twelfth and thirteenth precincts of third ward and second, third, fourth, fifth, sixth and seventh precincts of tenth ward, Minneapolis—One senator and two representatives.

THIRTY-SIXTH DISTRICT—Hennepin county, except Minneapolis and town of St. Anthony—One senator. Villages of Dayton, Golden Valley, Hanover, Osseo and Robbinsdale, and towns of Brooklyn, Champlin, Corcoran, Crystal Lake, Dayton, Greenwood, Hassan, Maple Grove, Medina and Plymouth, one representative; Villages of Deephaven, Edina, Excelsior, Long Lake, Minnetonka Beach, St. Bonifacius, Richfield, St. Louis Park, Tonka Bay, Wayzata and West Minneapolis, and towns of Bloomington, Eden Prairie, Excelsior, Independence, Minnetonka, Minnetrista and Orono, one representative.

THIRTY-SEVENTH DISTRICT—First ward and first, second, third, fourth, fifth, sixth, seventh, twelfth and thirteenth precincts of ninth ward, St. Paul—One senator. First, second, third and fourth precincts of first ward and first, second, third, fourth, fifth, sixth, seventh, twelfth and thirteenth precincts of ninth ward, St. Paul, one representative; fifth, sixth, seventh, eighth, ninth, tenth, eleventh and twelfth precincts of first ward, St. Paul, one representative.

THIRTY-EIGHTH DISTRICT—Eighth ward and tenth and eleventh precincts of ninth ward and third, fourth and fifth precincts of twelfth ward, St. Paul—One senator. Sixth, seventh, ninth, tenth, eleventh, twelfth and thirteenth precincts of eighth ward and eighth, ninth, tenth and eleventh precincts of ninth ward, St. Paul, one representative; first, second, third, fourth, fifth, eighth and fourteenth precincts of eighth ward and third, fourth and fifth precincts of the twelfth ward, St. Paul, one representative.

THIRTY-NINTH DISTRICT—Fifth and sixth wards, St. Paul—One senator. Fifth ward, one representative; sixth ward, one representative.

FORTIETH DISTRICT—Fourth and seventh wards, St. Paul—One senator. Fourth ward, one representative; seventh ward, one representative.

FORTY-FIRST DISTRICT—Second and third wards, St. Paul and all of Ramsey county outside of St. Paul lying east of Rice street, produced north to north county line of Ramsey county—One senator and two representatives.

FORTY-SECOND DISTRICT—Tenth and eleventh wards, and first, second and sixth precincts of twelfth ward, St. Paul, and all of Ramsey county outside of St. Paul lying west of Rice street, produced north to north county line of Ramsey county—One senator. Eleventh ward, St. Paul, and first and second precincts of twelfth ward, one representative; tenth ward and sixth precinct of twelfth ward and all of Ramsey county outside of St. Paul lying west of Rice street, produced north to the north county line of Ramsey county, one representative.

FORTY-THIRD DISTRICT—Washington county—One senator and two representatives.

FORTY-FOURTH DISTRICT—Anoka and Isanti counties—One senator and one representative.

FORTY-FIFTH DISTRICT—Benton county, seventh ward of St. Cloud, Sherburne county, and city of St. Cloud and villages of St. Joseph, Rockville, Sartell and Waite Park, and towns of St. Joseph, Brockway, St. Wendel, Le Sauk, Rockville, St. Cloud, St. Augusta and Lynden, Stearns county—One senator. Benton county and seventh ward, St. Cloud, Sherburne county, one representative; first, second, third and fourth wards of St. Cloud and villages of St. Joseph, Sartell, Rockville and Waite Park, and towns of Brockway, St. Wendel, Le Sauk, St. Joseph, St. Cloud, St. Augusta, Rockville and Lynden, Stearns county, one representative.

FORTY-SIXTH DISTRICT—Villages of Holdingford, Freeport, Albany, Eden Valley, St. Martin, Cold Springs, Richmond, Kimball Prairie, Avon, New Munich, Melre Grove, Brooten, Belgrade, Paynesville and Spring Hill, towns of Holding, Millwood, Oak, St. Martin, Krain, Albany, Farming, Munson, Eden Lake, Avon, Collegeville, Wakefield, Luxemburg, Maine Prairie, Fair Haven, Ashley, Sauk Center, Melrose, Raymond, Getty, Grove, North Fork, Lake George, Spring Hill, Crow Lake, Crow River, Lake Henry, Zion and Paynesville, and cities of Sauk Center and Melrose, Stearns county—One senator. Villages of Melre Grove, Brooten, Belgrade, Paynesville and Spring Hill, towns of Ashley, Sauk Center, Melrose, Raymond, Getty, Grove, North Fork, Lake George, Spring Hill, Crow Lake, Crow River, Lake Henry, Zion and Paynesville, and cities of Sauk Center and Melrose, one representative; Villages of Holding, Freeport, Albany, Eden Valley, St. Martin, Cold Spring, Richmond, Kimball Prairie, Avon, New Munich and towns of Holding, Millwood, Oak, St. Martin, Krain, Albany, Farming, Munson, Eden Lake, Avon, Collegeville, Wakefield, Luxemburg, Maine Prairie and Fair Haven, one representative.

FORTY-SEVENTH DISTRICT—Douglas and Pope counties—One senator. Douglas county, one representative; Pope county, one representative.

FORTY-EIGHTH DISTRICT—Grant, Stevens, Traverse and Big Stone counties—One senator. Grant county, one representative; Stevens county, one representative; Traverse county, one representative; Big Stone county, one representative.

FORTY-NINTH DISTRICT—Clay and Wilkin counties—One senator. Clay county, one representative; Wilkin county, one representative.

FIFTIETH DISTRICT—Otter Tail county—One senator and four representatives.

FIFTY-FIRST DISTRICT—Wadena and Todd counties—One senator. Wadena county, one representative; Todd county, one representative.

FIFTY-SECOND DISTRICT—Itasca and Cass counties—One senator. Itasca county, one representative; Cass county, one representative.

FIFTY-THIRD DISTRICT—Crow Wing and Morrison counties—One senator and one representative at large. Crow Wing county, one representative; Morrison county, one representative.

FIFTY-FOURTH DISTRICT—Aitkin and Carlton counties—One senator. Aitkin county, one representative; Carlton county, one representative.

FIFTY-FIFTH DISTRICT—Mille Lacs, Kanabec and Sherburne counties—One senator and two representatives.

FIFTY-SIXTH DISTRICT—Pine and Chisago counties—One senator and two representatives.

FIFTY-SEVENTH DISTRICT—First and second wards, Duluth, and St. Louis county east of range line between ranges thirteen and fourteen west; and south of township line between townships fifty-six and fifty-seven north, and Lake and Cook counties—One senator. First and second wards, Duluth, and St. Louis county east of range line between ranges thirteen and fourteen west; and north to township line between townships fifty-six and fifty-seven north, one representative; Lake and Cook counties, one representative.

FIFTY-EIGHTH DISTRICT—Third, fourth, fifth and sixth wards, Duluth, and all territory in St. Louis county north of township line between townships fifty and fifty-one; south of township line between townships fifty-six and fifty-seven and between range line between ranges thirteen and fourteen and range line between ranges fifteen and sixteen—One senator and two representatives.

FIFTY-NINTH DISTRICT—Seventh and eighth wards, Duluth, and all that part of St. Louis county not heretofore described lying south of township line between townships fifty-six and fifty-seven except township fifty-six, range twenty, and township fifty-six, range twenty-one, in said county—One senator and two representatives.

SIXTIETH DISTRICT—All that part of St. Louis county lying north of township line between townships fifty-six and fifty-seven and west of range line between ranges seventeen and eighteen and also township fifty-six, range twenty, and township fifty-seven, range twenty-one, in said county—One senator and two representatives.

SIXTY-FIRST DISTRICT—All that part of St. Louis county lying north of township line between townships fifty-six and fifty-seven and east of range line between ranges seventeen and eighteen—One senator and two representatives.

SIXTY-SECOND DISTRICT—Lake of the Woods county formed in 1921, by division of Beltrami county. Now part of this district with Beltrami—Beltrami and Koochiching counties—One senator. Beltrami county, one representative; Koochiching county, one representative.

SIXTY-THIRD DISTRICT—Becker and Hubbard counties—One senator. Becker county, one representative; Hubbard county, one representative.

SIXTY-FOURTH DISTRICT—Norman and Mahnomen counties—One senator and one representative.

SIXTY-FIFTH DISTRICT—Pennington, Red Lake and Clearwater counties—One senator and two representatives.

SIXTY-SIXTH DISTRICT—Polk county—One senator and two representatives.

SIXTY-SEVENTH DISTRICT—Kittson, Roseau and Marshall counties—One senator. Kittson county, one representative; Roseau county, one representative; Marshall county, one representative.

Sixty-seven senators and one hundred and thirty-one representatives.

THIRTY-NINTH LEGISLATURE—1915. Assembled January 5. Adjourned April 22.
SENATE—Lieut. Governor J. A. A. Burnquist, President.
HOUSE—H. H. Flowers, of Le Sueur county, Speaker.

SPECIAL SESSION—1916. Assembled October 28. Adjourned October 28.
SENATE—Lieut. Governor George H. Sullivan, President.
HOUSE—H. H. Flowers, of Le Sueur county, Speaker.

FORTIETH LEGISLATURE—1917. Assembled January 2. Adjourned April 19.
SENATE—Lieut. Governor Thos. Frankson, President.
HOUSE—Ralph J. Parker, of Fillmore county, Speaker.

FORTY-FIRST LEGISLATURE—1919. Assembled January 7. Adjourned April 24.
SENATE—Lieut. Governor Thos. Frankson, President.
HOUSE—W. I. Nolan, of Hennepin county, Speaker.
EXTRA SESSION—1919. Assembled September 8. Adjourned September 19.
SENATE—Lieut. Governor Thos. Frankson, President.
HOUSE—W. I. Nolan, of Hennepin county, Speaker.

FORTY-SECOND LEGISLATURE—1921. Assembled January 4. Adjourned April 21.
SENATE—Lieut. Governor Louis L. Collins, President.
HOUSE—W. I. Nolan, of Hennepin county, Speaker.

FORTY-THIRD LEGISLATURE—1923. Assembled January 2. Adjourned April 19.
SENATE—Lieut. Governor Louis L. Collins, President.
HOUSE—W. I. Nolan, of Hennepin county, Speaker.

FORTY-FOURTH LEGISLATURE—1925. Assembled January 6. Adjourned April 22.
SENATE—Lieut. Governor W. I. Nolan, President.
HOUSE—John A. Johnson, of Fillmore county, Speaker.

FORTY-FIFTH LEGISLATURE—1927. Assembled January 4. Adjourned April 21.
SENATE—Lieut. Governor W. I. Nolan, President.
HOUSE—John A. Johnson, of Fillmore county, Speaker.

FORTY-SIXTH LEGISLATURE—1929. Assembled January 8. Adjourned April 25.
SENATE—Lieut. Governor W. I. Nolan, President.
HOUSE—John A. Johnson, of Fillmore county, Speaker.

FORTY-SEVENTH LEGISLATURE—1931. Assembled January 6. Adjourned April 22.
SENATE—Lieut. Governor Henry Arens, President.
HOUSE—Oscar A. Swenson, of Nicollet county, Speaker.

FORTY-EIGHTH LEGISLATURE—1933. Assembled January 3. Adjourned April 19.
SENATE—Lieut. Governor K. K. Solberg, President.
HOUSE—Charles Munn, of Hennepin county, Speaker.
EXTRA SESSION—1933. Assembled December 5, 1933. Adjourned January 6, 1934.
SENATE—Lieut. Governor K. K. Solberg, President.
HOUSE—Charles Munn, of Hennepin county, Speaker.

FORTY-NINTH LEGISLATURE—1935. Assembled January 8. Adjourned April 25.
SENATE—Lieut. Governor Hjalmar Petersen, President.
HOUSE—George W. Johnson, of St. Louis county, Speaker.
EXTRA SESSION—1935-1936. Assembled December 2. Adjourned January 25.
SENATE—Lieut. Governor Hjalmar Petersen, President.
HOUSE—George W. Johnson, of St. Louis county, Speaker.
EXTRA SESSION—1936. Assembled December 17. Adjourned December 23.
SENATE—William B. Richardson, President.
HOUSE—George W. Johnson, of St. Louis county, Speaker.

FIFTIETH LEGISLATURE—1937. Assembled January 5. Adjourned April 22.
SENATE—William B. Richardson, President.
HOUSE—Harold H. Barker, of Grant county, Speaker.
EXTRA SESSION—1937. Assembled May 24. Adjourned July 23.

FIFTY-FIRST LEGISLATURE—1939. Assembled January 3. Adjourned April 19.
SENATE—Lieut. Governor C. Elmer Anderson, President.
HOUSE—Lawrence M. Hall, of Stearns county, Speaker.

FIFTY-SECOND LEGISLATURE—1941. Assembled January 7. Adjourned April 24.
SENATE—Lieut. Governor C. Elmer Anderson, President.
HOUSE—Lawrence M. Hall, of Stearns county, Speaker.

FIFTY-THIRD LEGISLATURE—1943. Assembled January 5. Adjourned April 21.
SENATE—Lieut. Governor C. Elmer Anderson, President.
HOUSE—Lawrence M. Hall, of Stearns county, Speaker.
EXTRA SESSION—1944. Assembled March 8. Adjourned March 11.
SENATE—Lieut. Governor C. Elmer Anderson, President.
HOUSE—Lawrence M. Hall, of Stearns county, Speaker.

FIFTY-FOURTH LEGISLATURE—1945. Assembled January 2. Adjourned April 24.

SENATE—Lieutenant Governor C. Elmer Anderson, President.

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|--------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|
| 1. Henry A. Larson | 24. Edward Hagen | 46. Leo Welle |
| 2. M. J. Galvin | 25. Harry L. Wahlstrand | 47. C. L. Cole |
| 3. James A. Carley | 26. J. A. Simonson | 48. A. R. Johanson |
| 4. William B. Richardson | 27. Thos. P. Welch | 49. Henry C. Stiening |
| 5. A. O. Starks | 28. Raymond J. Julkowski | 50. Colvin G. Butler |
| 6. Alfred Burglund | 29. Emmett L. Duemke | 51. Ernest P. Anderson |
| 7. D. M. Carey | 30. Donald O. Wright | 52. George O'Brien |
| 8. Val Imm | 31. Ralph L. Mayhood | 53. Gordon Rosenmeyer |
| 9. Frank E. Dougherty | 32. Henry G. Young | 54. Roy W. Ranum |
| 10. Ole J. Finstad | 33. Harold Harrison | 55. Fred Newton |
| 11. John Engebretson | 34. Daniel S. Feidt | 56. C. Elmer Johnson |
| 12. J. V. Weber | 35. Gerald T. Mullin | 57. C. A. Dahle |
| 13. A. L. Almen | 36. Archie H. Miller | 58. Herbert Rogers |
| 14. Alexander Seifert | 37. Emery A. Johnson | 59. Homer M. Carr |
| 15. Oscar A. Swenson | 38. B. G. Novak | 60. John A. Blatnik |
| 16. Claude G. Baughman | 39. Joseph H. Masek | 61. William J. Huhtala |
| 17. Wm. L. Dietz | 40. Milton C. Lightner | 62. H. A. Bridgeman |
| 18. R. B. Goodhue | 41. George L. Siegel | 63. A. O. Sletvold |
| 19. A. J. Rockne | 42. Charles N. Orr | 64. Norman J. Larson |
| 20. Sam W. Dennison | 43. Karl G. Neumeyer | 65. Wm. E. Dahlquist |
| 21. Henry Wagener | 44. Wendell L. Ledin | 66. Alfred Solstad |
| 22. Ancher Nelsen | 45. Henry H. Sullivan | 67. Eric Friberg |
| 23. Fred K. Gage | | |

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—Lawrence M. Hall, Stearns County, Speaker.

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|------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. John A. Johnson | 26. Alfred H. Nelson | S. C. Odenborg |
| A. M. Burnap | 27. E. R. Ilstrup | Ed. Martinson |
| Carl S. Burtness | Robert F. Lee | 49. Ray Gesell |
| 2. Leonard W. Dernek | 28. John J. McNulty | Lake Headley |
| F. B. Blanchard | Joseph M. Connors | 50. Roy B. Aune |
| 3. Julius E. Boehlke | 29. George Murk | Roy E. Dunn |
| 4. Walter Burdick | Carl O. Wegner | B. M. Thompson |
| 5. Frank J. Pirkil | 30. Alf L. Bergerud | E. J. Windmiller |
| Thos. S. Dunlap | Wm. E. (Bill) Honeycutt | 51. Joe P. Lorentz |
| 6. Irvin M. Talle | 31. Carl G. Hagland | Lafayette C. Dixon |
| 7. L. B. Erdahl | Carl L. Lyse | 52. C. C. Baker |
| 8. Ben D. Hughes | 32. Harold R. Lundeen | N. W. Sawyer |
| George W. Champlin | Edw. J. (Eddie) Volstad | 53. Fred W. Schwanke |
| 9. P. J. E. Peterson | 33. George A. French | Charles L. Halstead |
| Wm. O. Legvold | Charles W. Root | John E. Katzmerek |
| 10. Thomas Bondhus | 34. L. E. Brophrey | 54. O. L. Johnson |
| H. A. Frederickson | Vernon S. Welch | R. T. (Dick) Hart |
| 11. S. Halverson | 35. R. F. (Bob) Fitzsimmons | 55. Axel A. Anderson |
| Roy H. Cummings | L. J. (Bud) Gleason | Henry Rines |
| 12. Wilhelm Holm | 36. Lawrence F. Haeg | 56. A. F. Oberg |
| Hans C. Pedersen | Geo. R. (Doc) Matchan | J. E. Therrien |
| Roy E. York | 37. Everett L. Peterson | A. B. Anderson |
| 13. Will N. Nelson | Arthur T. Gibbons | August Omtvedt |
| Telford V. Oraas | 38. Joseph Prifrel, Jr. | 58. Thomas F. (Tommy) |
| 14. John M. Zwach | Anthony (Al) Podgorski | O'Malley |
| Arthur A. Walbel | 39. Edwin Melhofer | Arne C. (Painter) |
| Aubrey W. Dirlam | Patrick D. Creamer | Wanvick |
| 15. Joseph J. Daun | 40. Alfred J. Otto | 59. Dwight A. Swanstrom |
| August B. Mueller | Louis W. Hill, Jr. | A. C. Thompson |
| 16. John A. Hartle | 41. Henry C. Nonnemacher | Elmer Peterson |
| Fred W. Arnoldt | Frederick P. Memmer | Oscar Widstrand |
| 17. Henry F. Miller | 42. Claude H. Allen | Thomas D. Vukelich |
| 18. Ralph H. Illsley | Roy E. Hilton | Richard H. Silvola |
| 19. Roy L. Voxland | 43. John F. Howard | 62. E. J. Chilgren |
| Gilbert W. Terwilliger | James W. (Jim) O'Brien | Leonard R. Dickinson |
| 20. Arthur Gillen | 44. Gordon C. Peterson | 63. Charles Swindells |
| 21. Howard Ottinger | 45. Walter F. Rogosheske | O. L. Boze |
| Robert M. Egan | Lawrence M. Hall | 64. A. J. Powers |
| 22. Emil C. Ernst | 46. Fred T. Lux | 65. Walter E. Day |
| 23. Odean Enestvedt | John J. Kinzer | C. S. McReynolds |
| 24. Sigvald B. Oyen | 47. Otto E. Clark | Thomas A. Letnes |
| Howard W. Rundquist | John Jacobson | Philip Hamre |
| 25. Herbert C. Feig | 48. A. F. Riedner | E. B. Herseith |
| Alfred I. Johnson | Carl M. Iverson | Emil Morberg |
| | | Curtiss Olson |

FIFTY-FIFTH LEGISLATURE—1947. Assembled January 7. Adjourned April 24.

SENATE—Lieutenant Governor C. Elmer Anderson, President.

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|------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. Henry A. Larson | 24. Edward Hagen | 46. Leo Welle |
| 2. Leonard W. Dernek | 25. Harry L. Wahlstrand | 47. Clifford Lofvegren |
| 3. James A. Carley | 26. J. A. Simonson | 48. A. R. Johanson |
| 4. Walter Burdick | 27. Thos. P. Welch | 49. Magnus Wefald |
| 5. Werner E. Wuertz | 28. Raymond J. Julkowski | 50. Colvin G. Butler |
| 6. Helmer Myre | 29. Emmett L. Duemke | 51. Ernest P. Anderson |
| 7. D. M. Carey | 30. Donald O. Wright | 52. George O'Brien |
| 8. Val Imm | 31. Ralph L. Mayhood | 53. Gordon Rosenmeier |
| 9. Frank E. Dougherty | 32. Marvin H. Anderson | 54. Gordon Bushnell |
| 10. B. E. Grottum | 33. Harold H. Harrison | 55. C. C. Mitchel |
| 11. Milford Davis | 34. Daniel S. Feldt | 56. C. Elmer Johnson |
| 12. Hans C. Pedersen | 35. Gerald T. Mullin | 57. C. A. Dahle |
| 13. A. L. Almen | 36. Archie H. Miller | 58. Herbert Rogers |
| 14. John M. Zwach | 37. Everett L. Peterson | 59. Homer M. Carr |
| 15. Oscar A. Swenson | 38. B. G. Novak | 60. Elmer Peterson |
| 16. Claude G. Baughman | 39. Joseph H. Masek | 61. Thomas D. Vukelich |
| 17. Wm. L. Dietz | 40. Milton C. Lightner | 62. H. A. Bridgemen |
| 18. R. B. Goodhue | 41. George L. Siegel | 63. A. O. Sletvold |
| 19. Grover C. George | 42. Charles N. Orr | 64. Norman J. Larson |
| 20. Sam W. Dennison | 43. Karl G. Neumeier | 65. William E. Dahlquist |
| 21. Henry Wagener | 44. Wendell L. Ledin | 66. Julius Spokely |
| 22. Ancher Nelsen | 45. Henry H. Sullivan | 67. Donald Sinclair |
| 23. Leo J. Lauerman | | |

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—Lawrence M. Hall, Stearns County, Speaker.

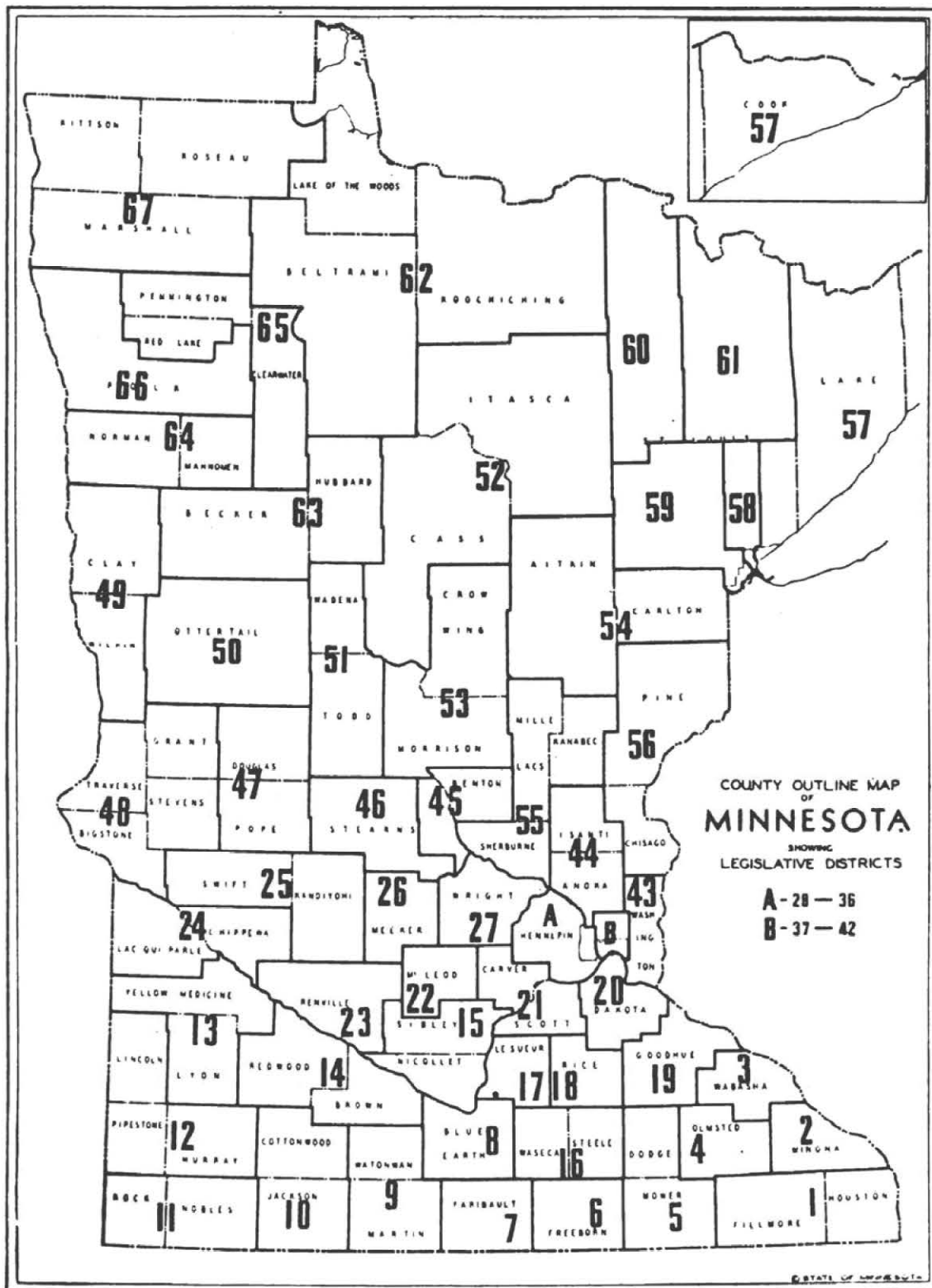
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|--------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|
| 1. John A. Johnson | 28. John J. McNulty* | 50. Roy B. Aune |
| A. M. Burnap | Art J. Shasky | Roy E. Dunn |
| Carl S. Burtness | Edw. J. Tomczyk | B. M. Thompson |
| 2. F. B. Blanchard | George Murk | E. J. Windmiller |
| Clarence P. Hartner | Carl O. Wegner | 51. Joe P. Lorentz |
| 3. Thos. C. Richardson | Alf L. Bergerud | Lafayette C. Dixon |
| 4. Leo D. Madden | Thomas N. Christie | 52. Vladimir Shipka |
| 5. Frank Pirkl | Carl G. Hagland | Dan D. Lundrigan |
| Thos. S. Dunlap | Carl L. Jyse | 53. Fred W. Schwanke |
| 6. Irvin M. Talle | 32. Harold R. Lundeen | Frank B. Johnson |
| 7. L. B. Erdahl | Edw. J. (Eddie) Volstad | Albert Dominick |
| 8. Ben D. Hughes | 33. George A. Franch | 54. O. L. Johnson |
| Robert J. Sheran | Charles W. Root | Henry W. Mattson |
| 9. P. J. E. Peterson | 34. Vernon S. Welch | 55. Axel A. Anderson |
| Wm. O. Legvold | P. Kenneth Peterson | Theo. C. (Ted) Swanson |
| 10. Thomas Bondhus | 35. H. P. (Pat) Goodin | 56. A. F. Oberg |
| H. A. Frederickson | Luverne (Vern) Noon | George I. Clem |
| 11. S. Halverson | 36. Lawrence F. Haeg | A. B. Anderson |
| Roy H. Cummings | Geo. R. (Doc) Matchan | August Omtvedt |
| 12. Wilhelm Holm | 37. Arthur T. Gibbons | 58. Thomas F. (Tommy) |
| Trigg H. Knutson | Emil Johnson | O'Malley |
| 13. Will N. Nelson | 38. Anthony (Al) Podgorski | Arne C. (Painter) |
| Telford V. Oraas | Joseph Prifrel, Jr. | Wanvick |
| 14. Arthur A. Walbel | 39. Edwin Meihof | 59. Dwight A. Swanson |
| Aubrey W. Dirlam | Patrick D. Creamer | A. C. Thompson |
| W. V. Burroughs | 40. Alfred J. Otto | 60. Oscar Widstrand |
| 15. Joseph J. Daun | Louis W. Hill, Jr. | Carl M. D'Aquila |
| August B. Mueller | 41. Frederick P. Memmer | Richard H. Silvola |
| 16. John A. Hartle | Wm. E. Carlson | Fred A. Cina |
| Fred W. Arnoldt | 42. Claude H. Allen | 62. E. J. Chilgren |
| 17. Henry F. Miller | Judson D. Hillton | Leonard R. Dickinson |
| 18. Ralph H. Illsley | 43. John F. Howard | 63. Charles Swindells |
| 19. Roy L. Voxland | James W. (Jim) O'Brien | A. L. Boze |
| Clarence G. Langley | 44. John H. Nordin | 64. John R. Blomquist |
| 20. Arthur Gillen | 45. Walter F. Rogosheske | 65. Walter E. Day |
| 21. Howard Ottinger | Lawrence F. Hall | C. S. McReynolds |
| Michael R. Morlarty | 46. Fred T. Lux | 66. Thomas A. Letnes |
| 22. Emil C. Ernst | John J. Kinzer | Reuben H. Tweten |
| 23. Odean Enestvedt | 47. Otto E. Clark | E. B. Herseth |
| 24. Howard W. Rundquist | Floyd O. Flom | Emil Morberg |
| Everett S. Mills | 48. A. F. Riedner | Curtiss Olson |
| 25. Alfred I. Johnson | Ed. Martinson | |
| Reuben W. Felt | Carl M. Iverson | |
| 26. Stanley W. Holmquist | Carl J. Rinke | |
| 27. E. R. Ilstrup | 49. Ray Gesell | |
| Robert F. Lee | Lake Headley | |

* Deceased February, 1947

† Elected to fill vacancy

FIFTY-SIXTH LEGISLATURE

1949



LEGISLATURE OF 1949

Members of the Senate

Name	Dist.	County	Postoffice
Almen, A. L.	13	Lyon-Yellow Medicine	Balaton
Andersen, Elmer L.	42	Ramsey	2188 Hendon Ave., St. Paul
Anderson, Ernest P.	51	Todd-Wadena	Wadena
Anderson, Marvin H.	32	Hennepin	5539 58th Ave. S., Mpls.
Baughman, Claude G.	16	Steele-Waseca	Waseca
Bridgeman, H. A.	62	Beltrami-Koochiching-Lake of the Woods	Bemidji
Burdick, Walter	4	Olmsted	Rochester
Bushnell, Gordon	54	Aitkin-Carlton	Tamarack
Butler, Colvin G.	50	Otter Tail	Fergus Falls
Carey, D. M.	7	Faribault	Wells
Carley, James A.	3	Wabasha	Plainview
Carr, Homer M.	59	St. Louis	Proctor
Dahle, C. A.	57	Cook-Lake-St. Louis	4505 McCulloch St., Duluth
Dahlquist, Wm. E.	65	Clearwater-Pennington-Red Lake	Thief River Falls
Davis, Milford	11	Nobles-Rock	Reading
Dietz, Wm. L.	17	LeSueur	Montgomery
Dennison, Sam W.	20	Dakota	So. St. Paul
Dernek, Leonard W.	2	Winona	Winona
Daugherty, Frank E.	9	Martin-Watonwan	Fairmont
Duemke, Emmett L.	29	Hennepin	2730 Stinson Blvd., Mpls.
Feldt, Daniel S.	34	Hennepin	2430 Clinton Ave., Mpls.
George, Grover C.	19	Goodhue	Goodhue
Goodhue, R. B.	18	Rice	Dennison
Grottum, B. E.	10	Cottonwood-Jackson	Jackson
Hagen, Edward	24	Chippewa-Lac qui Parle	Milan
Harrison, Harold	33	Hennepin	3525 Irving Ave. S., Mpls.
Imm, Val	8	Blue Earth	Mankato
Johanson, A. R.	48	Big Stone-Grant-Stevens-Traverse	Wheaton
Johnson, C. Elmer	56	Chisago-Pine	Almelund
Julkowski, Raymond J.	28	Hennepin	1929 3rd St. N.E., Mpls.
Johnson, John A.	1	Fillmore-Houston	Preston
Larson, Norman J.	64	Norman-Mahnomen	Ada
Lauerman, Leo J.	23	Renville	Olivia
Ledin, Wendell L.	44	Anoka-Isanti	Bethel
Lightner, Milton C.	40	Ramsey	506 Summit Ave., St. Paul
Lofvegren, Clifford	47	Douglas-Pope	Alexandria
Mayhood, Ralph L.	31	Hennepin	1500 Park Ave., Mpls.
Masek, Joseph H.	39	Ramsey	217 East Page St., St. Paul
Miller, Archie H.	36	Hennepin	R 1, Hopkins
Mitchell, C. C.	56	Kanabec-Mille Lacs-Sherburne	Princeton
Mullin, Gerald T.	35	Hennepin	4314 Xerxes Ave. N., Mpls.
Myre, Helmer	6	Freeborn	Albert Lea
Nelsen, Ancher	22	McLeod	Hutchinson
Neumeier, Karl G.	43	Washington	Stillwater
Novak, B. G.	38	Ramsey	747 Van Buren, St. Paul
O'Brien, George	52	Cass-Itasca	Grand Rapids
Pedersen, Hans C.	12	Lincoln-Pipestone-Murray	Ruthton
Peterson, Elmer	60	St. Louis	Hibbing
Peterson, Everett L.	37	Ramsey	1131 East Cook Ave., St. Paul
Rogers, Herbert	58	St. Louis	331 West 4th St., Duluth
Rosenmeier, Gordon	53	Crow-Wing-Morrison	Little Falls
Siegel, George L.	41	Ramsey	778 East 6th St., St. Paul
Simonson, J. A.	26	Meeker	Litchfield
Sinclair, Donald	67	Kittson-Roseau-Marshall	Stephen
Sletvold, A. O.	63	Becker-Hubbard	Detroit Lakes
Spokely, Julius	66	Polk	Crookston
Sullivan, Henry H.	45	Benton-Sherburne-Stearns	St. Cloud
Swenson, Oscar A.	15	Nicollet-Sibley	R 2, Nicollet
Vukelich, Thomas D.	61	St. Louis	Gilbert
Wagener, Henry	21	Carver-Scott	Waconia
Wahlstrand, Harry L.	25	Kandiyohi-Swift	Willmar
Wefald, Magnus	49	Clay-Wilkin	Hawley
Welch, Thos. P.	27	Wright	Buffalo
Welle, Leo	46	Stearns	Albany
Wright, Donald O.	30	Hennepin	1112 Washburn Ave. S., Mpls.
Wuertz, Werner E.	5	Dodge-Mower	Austin
Zwach, John M.	14	Brown-Redwood	Milroy

LEGISLATURE OF 1949

Members of the House of Representatives

Name	Dist.	County	Postoffice
Allen, Claude H.	42	Ramsey-North	909 Lakeview Ave., St. Paul
Andersen, Verner F.	53	Crow Wing	Brainerd
Anderson, A. B.	57	St. Louis	128 Chester Pkwy., Duluth
Anderson, Harold R.	15	Nicollet	North Mankato
Anderson, J. A. (Turp)	50	Otter Tail	New York Mills
Appledorn, Henry	12	Pipestone	Pipestone
Aune, Roy B.	50	Otter Tail	Parkers Prairie
Basford, Harry	63	Becker	Wolf Lake
Beanblossom, Sheldon L.	37	Ramsey-North	492 E. Wheelock Pkwy., St. Paul
Bergerud, Alf L.	30	Hennepin	802 Mount Curve, Mpls.
Biernat, Ted L.	28	Hennepin	224 Lowry Ave. N.E., Mpls.
Blomquist, John R.	64	Norman-Mahnomen	Waubun
Bondus, Thomas	10	Cottonwood	Storden
Burroughs, William V.	14	Brown-Redwood at large	Sleepy Eye
Burtness, Carl S.	1	Houston	Caledonia
Carlson, Wm. E.	41	Ramsey	2033 Freemont Ave., St. Paul
Cina, Fred A.	61	St. Louis	Aurora
Chilgren, E. J.	62	Koochiching	Little Fork
Christie, Thomas N.	30	Hennepin	1912 Laurel Ave., Mpls.
Clark, Otto E.	47	Douglas	Osakis
Creamer, Patrick D.	39	Ramsey, 6th Ward	566 So. Smith St., St. Paul
Crowell, Walter J.	8	Blue Earth	Lake Crystal
Dahle, Omar	16	Waseca	Waseca
D'Aquila, Carl M.	60	St. Louis	Hibbing
Day, Walter E.	65	Pennington-Red Lake-Clearwater	Bagley
Dickinson, Leonard R.	62	Beltrami-Lake of the Woods	Bemidji
Dirlam, Aubrey W.	14	Redwood	Redwood Falls
Dixon, Lafayette C.	51	Todd	Long Prairie
Dominick, Albert	53	Morrison	R 4, Pierz
Dunn, Roy E.	50	Otter Tail	Pelican Rapids
Ehrenberg, R. H.	48	Big Stone	Graceville
Enestvedt, Odean	23	Renville	Sacred Heart
Erdahl, L. B.	7	Faribault	Frost
Ernst, Emil	22	McLeod	Lester Prairie
Felt, Reuben W.	25	Kandiyohi	R 3, Willmar
Flom, Floyd O.	47	Pope	Glenwood
Frederickson, H. A.	10	Jackson	Windom
French, George A.	33	Hennepin	5140 Penn Ave. S., Mpls.
Gesell, Ray	49	Clay	R 1, Moorhead
Gibbons, Arthur T.	37	Ramsey South	31 Winter St., St. Paul
Gillen, Arthur T.	20	Dakota	So. St. Paul
Goodin, H. P. (Pat)	35	Hennepin	3415 Knox Ave. N., Mpls.
Greer, Harry	1	Fillmore-Houston at large	Lanesboro
Haeg, Lawrence F.	36	North Hennepin	Robbinsdale
Hagland, Carl G.	31	Hennepin	1913 So. 6th St., Mpls.
Halverson, S.	11	Nobles	Worthington
Hartle, John A.	16	Steele	Owatonna
Hegstrom, M. K. (Mac)	9	Watsonwan	St. James
Herseth, E. B.	67	Kittson	R 1, Drayton, N. D.
Herzog, Jacob	5	Mower	Austin
Hill, Louis W. Jr.	40	Ramsey, 7th Ward	215 So. Grotto, St. Paul
Holm, Wilhelm	12	Lincoln	Tyler
Holmquist, Stanley W.	26	Meeker	Grove City
Holtan, Oliver J.	5	Dodge	Mantorville
Howard, John F.	43	Washington	St. Paul Park
Ilisley, Ralph H.	18	Rice	Dundas
Ilstrup, E. R. (Ray)	27	Wright	Buffalo
Iverson, Carl M.	48	Grant	Ashby
Johnson, Alfred I.	25	Swift	Benson
Johnson, Leonard A.	31	Hennepin	240 21st Ave. So., Mpls.
Johnson, M. N.	9	Martin	Sherburne
Kaplan, F. C.	54	Aitkin	Aitkin
Karas, Joe	56	Pine	Pine City
Keller, J. R.	2	Winona	Rollingstone
Kinzer, John J.	46	Stearns, 2nd Division	Cold Spring
Knutson, Trigg H.	12	Murray	Slayton
Kosloske, John T.	45	Benton-Sherburne	Sauk Rapids
LaBrosse, Francis (Frenchy)	59	St. Louis	3188 Restormel St., Duluth
Langley, Clarence G.	19	Goodhue, 2nd Division	Red Wing
Lee, Robert F.	27	Wright	Annandale
Lefk, Al R.	2	Winona, 1st Division	Winona
Letness, Thomas A.	66	Polk	Nielsville

Name	Dist.	County	Postoffice
Lundeen, Harold R.	32	Hennepin	3323 39th Ave. S., Mpls.
Lundrigan, Don D.	52	Cass	Walker
Lux, Fred T.	46	Stearns, 1st Division	Sauk Center
McReynolds, C. S.	65	Pennington-Red Lake-Clearwater	Clearbrook
Madden, Leo D.	4	Olmsted	Eyota
Matchan, George R. (Doc)	36	Hennepin South	2832 Kenwood Ave., St. Louis Park
Mattson, Henry W.	54	Carlton	Cloquet
Meihofer, Edwin	39	Ramsey, 5th Ward	548 Superior St., St. Paul
Memmer, Frederick P.	41	Ramsey	R 7, St. Paul
Miller, Henry F.	17	LeSueur	Kilkenny
Mills, Everett S.	24	Chippewa	Montevideo
Morberg, Emil	67	Marshall	Oslo
Moriarty, Michael R.	21	Scott	Jordan
Mueller, August B.	15	Sibley	Arlington
Murk, George	29	Hennepin	1819 19th Ave. N.E., Mpls.
Nelson, Will N.	13	Lyon	Tracy
Noon, Luverne (Vern)	35	Hennepin	1410 24th Ave. N., Mpls.
Norman, Grant H.	63	Hubbard	Hubbard
Nordin, John H.	44	Anoka-Isanti	1027 41st Ave. N.E., Columbia Heights
Oberg, A. F.	56	Chisago	Lindstrom
O'Brien, James W. (Jim)	43	Washington	Stillwater
Olson, Curtiss	67	Roseau	Roseau
O'Malley, Thomas F. (Tommy)	58	St. Louis	709 Garfield Ave., Duluth
Omtvedt, August	57	Cook-Lake	Two Harbors
Ottinger, Howard	21	Carver	Chaska
Otto, Alfred J.	40	Ramsey, 4th Ward	194 Summit Ave., St. Paul
Peterson, P. Kenneth	34	Hennepin	2305 West 21st St., Mpls.
Peterson, Oscar	13	Yellow Medicine	Clarkfield
Podgorski, Anthony (Al)	38	Hennepin	5528 Blaisdell Ave., Mpls.
Prifrel, Joseph, Jr.	38	Ramsey North	1031 Woodbridge St., St. Paul
Reed, Dewey	45	Stearns	1449 6th Ave N., St. Cloud
Richardson, Thos. C.	3	Wabasha	Elgin
Riedner, A. F.	48	Stevens	Morris
Rinke, Carl J.	48	Traverse	Wheaton
Root, Charles W.	33	Hennepin	5528 Blaisdell Ave., Mpls.
Rundquist, Howard W.	24	Lac qui Parle	Dawson
Rutter, Loren S.	60	St. Louis	Kinney
Ryan, Thomas J.	55	Mille Lacs-Kanabec-Sherburne	Milaca
Rytl, R. R.	51	Wadena	Wadena
Schenck, Ely R.	49	Wilkin	Wolverton
Schwanke, Fred W.	53	Crow Wing-Morrison at large	Deerwood
Searles, J. F.	11	Rock	Beaver Creek
Sheran, Robert J.	8	Blue Earth	Mankato
Shipka, Vladimir	52	Itasca	Grand Rapids
Silvola, Richard H.	61	St. Louis	113 2nd St. S., Virginia
Swanson, Theo. C. (Ted)	55	Mille Lacs-Kanabec-Sherburne	Princeton
Swanstrom, Dwight A.	59	St. Louis	2216 West 6th St., Duluth
Talle, Irvin M.	6	Freeborn	Albert Lea
Thompson, Teman	1	Fillmore	Lanesboro
Tomczyk, Edward J. (Ed)	28	Hennepin	655 Adams St. N.E., Mpls.
Tucker, William P.	42	Ramsey South	1657 Lincoln Ave., St. Paul
Tweten, Reuben H.	66	Polk	Fosston
Voxland, Roy L.	19	Goodhue, 1st Division	Kenyon
Volstad, Edward J. (Eddie)	32	Hennepin	3327 25th Ave. S., Mpls.
Waibel, Arthur A.	14	Brown	New Ulm
Wanvick, Arne C. (Painter)	58	St. Louis	215 East 3rd St., Duluth
Wegner, Carl O.	29	Hennepin	2727 McKinley St. N.E., Mpls.
Welch, Vernon S.	34	Hennepin	2517 Pleasant Ave., Mpls.
Windmiller, E. J.	50	Otter Tail	Fergus Falls

OFFICERS OF THE LEGISLATURE

OFFICERS OF THE SENATE

President-Lieutenant Governor—C. Elmer Anderson.....	Brainerd
Secretary—H. Y. Torrey.....	Duluth
First Assistant Secretary—L. M. Lerberg.....	Hutchinson
Second Assistant Secretary—Arnold G. Klawitter.....	Hutchinson
Third Assistant Secretary—Ray G. Kreuger.....	Tofte
Sergeant-at-Arms—Bert M. Lennon.....	Minneapolis
Chaplain—Joseph Simonson.....	St. Paul
Special Clerk—Earl Christmas.....	St. Paul
Assistant Sergeant-at-Arms—C. R. Hickey.....	Detroit Lakes
Engrossing Clerk—M. E. Holman.....	Slayton
Enrolling Clerk—J. Paul Kinney.....	Osakis
Clerk-Secretary of Senate—Anabelle Peterson.....	St. Paul

OFFICERS OF THE HOUSE

Speaker—John A. Hartle.....	Owatonna
Chief Clerk—G. H. Leahy.....	Maple Lake
First Assistant Clerk—Myrtle R. Barnes.....	Fergus Falls
Second Assistant Clerk—John C. Capra, Sr.....	Hibbing
Engrossing Clerk—D. L. Kennedy.....	Minneapolis
Sergeant-at-Arms—C. R. Bjornson.....	Minneapolis
Assistant Sergeant-at-Arms—John A. Oberg.....	Deerwood
Assistant Sergeant-at-Arms—Chris Nielsen.....	Worthington
Index Clerk—Mrs. Rita Selb.....	Stillwater
Postmaster—Sterling Nixon.....	Eyota
Assistant Postmaster—Mrs. Florence Sorensen.....	Minneapolis
Chaplain—Rev. Max Matz.....	New Brighton

STANDING COMMITTEES OF THE SENATE

1949

AGRICULTURE (19)—Swenson, chairman; E. P. Anderson, Dietz, Dougherty, George, Goodhue, Hagen, Imm, C. E. Johnson, Larson, Lauerma, Ledin, Myre, Nelson, Sinclair, Spokely, Wahlstrand, Welle, Zwach.

AVIATION (12)—Johanson, chairman; Burdick, Carr, Dennison, Duemke, Feldt, Julkowski, Lauerma, E. L. Peterson, Rosenmeier, Sletvold, Welch.

BANKS AND BANKING (11)—Feldt, chairman; Bushnell, Dougherty, Harrison, Imm, J. A. Johnson, Julkowski, Lightner, Lofvegren, Masek, H. C. Pedersen.

CITIES OF THE FIRST CLASS (17)—Masek, chairman; E. L. Andersen, M. H. Anderson, Carr, Dahle, Duemke, Feldt, Harrison, Julkowski, Lightner, Mayhood, Mullin, Novak, E. L. Peterson, Rogers, Siegel, Wright.

CIVIL ADMINISTRATION (15)—Baughman, chairman; Almen, Carley, Duemke, Larson, Neumeier, O'Brien, Siegel, Spokely, Swenson, Vukelich, Wahlstrand, Wefald, Wright, Wuertz.

COMMITTEE ON COMMITTEES (5)—Neumeier, chairman; Dahle, Miller, Sullivan, Swenson.

DAIRY PRODUCTS AND LIVE STOCK (17)—Nelson, chairman; Baughman, Bushnell, Carey, Dahlquist, Davis, Dennison, George, Goodhue, C. E. Johnson, J. A. Johnson, H. C. Pedersen, Swenson, Wagener, Wefald, Welle, Zwach.

DRAINAGE (11)—Wagener, chairman; Bridgeman, George, Johanson, C. E. Johnson, Larson, Lofvegren, Elmer Peterson, Simonson, Sinclair, Vukelich.

EDUCATION (15)—Almen, chairman; Dahlquist, Dernek, Dougherty, Harrison, Imm, Larson, Lightner, Nelson, O'Brien, Swenson, Wahlstrand, Welle, Wright, Zwach.

ELECTIONS (13)—Simonson, chairman; E. L. Andersen, Burdick, Davis, Dougherty, Grottum, J. A. Johnson, Lofvegren, Myre, Rosenmeier, Sletvold, Sullivan, Wagener.

FINANCE (21)—Sullivan, chairman; Almen, E. P. Andersen, Baughman, Bridgeman, Butler, Carr, Dahlquist, Dernek, Dietz, Harrison, Imm, Johanson, Ledin, Lightner, Mayhood, Mullin, Nelson, O'Brien, Swenson, Welle.

GAME AND FISH (19)—Ledin, chairman; E. P. Anderson, M. H. Anderson, Bridgeman, Bushnell, Dahle, Dernek, Duemke, Mayhood, Mitchell, Nelson, O'Brien, Elmer Peterson, Rogers, Sletvold, Spokely, Wagener, Welch, Welle.

GENERAL LEGISLATION (15)—Carley, chairman; Almen, E. P. Anderson, M. H. Anderson, Bridgeman, Dernek, Duemke, Hagen, Julkowski, Mitchell, Novak, E. L. Peterson, Rosenmeier, Sinclair, Sletvold.

INSURANCE (13)—Julkowski, chairman; E. L. Andersen, Dennison, Dougherty, Feldt, Harrison, Lauerma, Lofvegren, Myre, E. L. Peterson, Swenson, Wefald, Welch.

JUDICIARY (23)—Sletvold, chairman; Carley, Dahle, Dougherty, Feldt, Grottum, Johanson, Julkowski, Lauerma, Lightner, Masek, Miller, Mitchell, Mullin, Neumeier, E. L. Peterson, Rosenmeier, Siegel, Sullivan, Wefald, Welch, Wright.

LABOR (15)—Welch, chairman; Dahle, Goodhue, Julkowski, Lightner, Mullin, Myre, Neumeier, H. C. Pedersen, Siegel, Sinclair, Sletvold, Vukelich, Wefald, Wright.

LIQUOR CONTROL (15)—Butler, chairman; Burdick, Dahlquist, Dennison, Dernek, Dietz, Julkowski, Miller, Myre, Novak, Rogers, Rosenmeier, Siegel, Spokely, Wahlstrand.

MARKETS AND MARKETING (13)—Dietz, chairman; M. H. Anderson, Butler, Dennison, Ledin, Mayhood, Mitchell, Nelson, Siegel, Simonson, Sinclair, Wagener, Wuertz.

MILITARY AFFAIRS (11)—Rosenmeier, chairman; E. L. Andersen, E. P. Anderson, M. H. Anderson, Baughman, Bushnell, Carr, Grottum, Larson, Ledin, Spokely.

MOTOR VEHICLES AND MOTOR TAX LAWS (15)—Duemke, chairman; Carey, Carley, Dahle, Goodhue, Larson, Lofvegren, Miller, Neumeier, Novak, H. C. Pedersen, Elmer Peterson, Sullivan, Welle, Wright.

MUNICIPAL AFFAIRS (13)—Rogers, chairman; Bridgeman, Burdick, Bushnell, Dahlquist, Imm, J. A. Johnson, Ledin, Miller, Rosenmeier, Simonson, Spokely, Sullivan.

PUBLIC DOMAIN (15)—Larson, chairman; Bridgeman, Butler, Carley, Davis, Dietz, Feldt, Hagen, Johanson, C. E. Johnson, Lauerma, Mayhood, Neumeier, Elmer Peterson, Rogers.

PUBLIC HEALTH (11)—Wahlstrand, chairman; Almen, E. P. Anderson, Burdick, Carey, Carley, Grottum, Hagen, Masek, Mayhood, Mitchell.

PUBLIC HIGHWAYS (23)—Dahle, chairman; E. P. Anderson, Baughman, Burdick, Butler, Carey, Dahlquist, Davis, Dougherty, Grottum, Johanson, J. A. Johnson, Larson, Neumeier, Novak, O'Brien, Siegel, Sletvold, Swenson, Wahlstrand, Welch, Welle, Wright.

PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS AND BUILDINGS (11)—Imm, chairman; E. P. Anderson, Butler, Dennison, Goodhue, Ledin, Mitchell, O'Brien, Sinclair, Vukelich, Wuertz.

PUBLIC WELFARE (19)—Wright, chairman; Almen, E. L. Andersen, Baughman, Butler, Dahlquist, Davis, George, Grottum, Hagen, Harrison, Ledin, Masek, Mullin, Novak, H. C. Pedersen, Rogers, Simonson, Vukelich.

RAILROADS (13)—Goodhue, chairman; Almen, Bridgeman, Carey, Davis, Imm, Lauerman, Myre, Nelson, H. C. Pedersen, Simonson, Sullivan, Welch.

REAPPORTIONMENT (11)—O'Brien, chairman; Carr, Dennison, Dietz, Harrison, Imm, Mitchell, Neumeier, Novak, E. L. Peterson, Sinclair.

RULES AND LEGISLATIVE EXPENSE (9)—Miller, chairman; Dahle, Goodhue, Johanson, Lightner, Mullin, Nelson, Sletvold, Sullivan.

SOLDIERS' WELFARE AND SOLDIERS' HOME (11)—Dougherty, chairman; E. P. Anderson, Feidt, Johanson, C. E. Johnson, Masek, H. C. Pedersen, Wahlstrand, Welch, Wuertz, Zwach.

STATE AND COUNTY FAIRS (11)—Welle, chairman; M. H. Anderson, Baughman, Butler, Carey, Dietz, C. E. Johnson, Lofvegren, Elmer Peterson, E. L. Peterson, Wuertz.

TAXES AND TAX LAWS (25)—Neumeier, chairman; Carey, Carley, Dahle, Dietz, Dougherty, Feidt, Goodhue, C. E. Johnson, J. A. Johnson, Jukowski, Masek, Miller, Mullin, Myre, E. L. Peterson, Rogers, Rosenmeier, Siegel, Simonson, Sletvold, Wahlstrand, Wefald, Welch, Wright.

TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH (11)—Harrison, chairman; Carey, Dernek, Hagen, Lofvegren, Masek, Mayhood, Vukelich, Wagener, Wuertz, Zwach.

TOWNS AND COUNTIES (15)—Dahlquist, chairman; Bushnell, Carr, Dahle, George, Goodhue, Hagen, Lauerman, Miller, O'Brien, Rogers, Simonson, Wagener, Wefald, Zwach.

UNIVERSITY (10)—Mullin, chairman; Almen, E. L. Andersen, E. P. Anderson, Burdick, Duemke, Jukowski, Elmer Peterson, Spokely, Zwach.

WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION (13)—Lightner, chairman; Carr, Davis, Dernek, Feidt, George, Grottum, J. A. Johnson, Novak, Sinclair, Sullivan, Swenson, Wuertz.

STANDING COMMITTEES OF THE HOUSE

1949

AGRICULTURE (23)—Aubrey W. Dirlam, chairman; L. B. Erdahl, vice chairman; Aune, Basford, Burtness, Croswell, Enestvedt, Felt, Frederickson, Haeg, Hegstrom, Holm, Illsley, Karas, Knutson, McReynolds, Morberg, O'Brien, Olson, Reed, Richardson, Searles, Voxland.

AIRCRAFT AND AIRWAYS (19)—Vernon S. Welch, chairman; A. F. Riedner, vice chairman; Appledorn, Aune, Biernat, Ehrenberg, Enestvedt, Gillen, Goodwin, Herseth, F. B. Johnson, LaBrosse, Letnes, Matchan, Nordin, Olson, Podgorski, Tucker, Wanvick.

APPROPRIATIONS (29)—Claude H. Allen, chairman; Howard Ottinger, vice chairman; Appledorn, Beanblossom, Carlson, Clark, Dahle, Day, Erdahl, Flom, Haeg, Herseth, Howard, Iverson, L. A. Johnson, M. N. Johnson, Kaplan, Keller, Kinzer, Lee, Lundrigan, Mosier, Nordin, Sheran, Swanstrom, Tweten, Volstad, Voxland, Wegner.

BANKING (15)—A. F. Oberg, chairman; Wm. V. Burroughs, vice chairman; Biernat, Burtness, Carlson, Erkel, Halverson, Kosloske, McReynolds, Otto, Rytli, Schwanke, Swanson, Tomczyk, Welch.

CIVIL ADMINISTRATION (23)—Harold R. Lundeen, chairman; P. K. Peterson, vice chairman; Aune, Biernat, Bondhus, Carlson, Croswell, Dixon, Flom, French, Hegstrom, Hill, Istrup, L. A. Johnson, Lee, Matchan, Memmer, Norman, Otto, Prifrei, Reed, Rundquist, Shipka.

CLAIMS (3)—Arthur A. Walbel, chairman; McReynolds, J. A. Anderson.

COMMERCE, MANUFACTURING AND RETAIL TRADE (12)—Howard W. Rundquist, chairman; Frank B. Johnson, vice chairman; Beanblossom, Blomquist, Chilgren, Ehrenberg, M. N. Johnson, LaBrosse, Mills, Norman, Omtvedt, Windmiller.

COMMERCIAL TRANSPORTATION (15)—Arthur T. Gibbons, chairman; Albert Dominick, vice chairman; Chilgren, Croswell, Gesell, Karas, Knutson, Letnes, Mosier, Mueller, Norman, O'Malley, Podgorski, Prifrei, Swanstrom.

COMMUNICATIONS (15)—Will N. Nelson, chairman; Alfred J. Otto, vice chairman; Creamer, Gillen, Goodin, Howard, A. I. Johnson, L. A. Johnson, Kinzer, LaBrosse, Matchan, Murk, Reed, Volstad, Welch.

COOPERATIVES (13)—H. A. Frederickson, chairman; Reuben H. Tweten, vice chairman; Carlson, Dominick, Felt, Greer, Iverson, LaBrosse, Mosier, Nelson, O. Peterson, Schenck, Talle.

CRIME PREVENTION (11)—Louis W. Hill, Jr., chairman; Roy B. Aune, vice chairman; Biernat, Bondhus, Creamer, Ehrenberg, Hegstrom, L. A. Johnson, Murk, Tomczyk, Welch.

DAIRY PRODUCTS AND LIVESTOCK (21)—Aug. B. Mueller, chairman; John R. Blomquist, vice chairman; H. R. Anderson, Burroughs, Day, Dominick, Frederickson, Greer, Herzog, Holtan, Howard, M. N. Johnson, Keller, Kinzer, Mattson, Moriarty, Oberg, Rinke, Sheran, Swanson, Tweten.

DRAINAGE AND SOIL CONSERVATION (11)—James W. O'Brien, chairman; Carl J. Rinke, vice chairman; Appledorn, Burroughs, Dahle, Enestvedt, Erkel, Felt, Holtan, Kosloske, Thompson.

EDUCATION (25)—E. B. Herseth, chairman; Stanley W. Holmquist, vice chairman; Aune, Chilgren, Croswell, Dixon, Ehrenberg, Enestvedt, Gillen, Goodin, A. I. Johnson, LaBrosse, Langley, Lee, Lejk, Madden, Memmer, P. K. Peterson, Root, Rundquist, Shipka, Talle, Tucker, Wegner, Windmiller.

ELECTIONS (15)—Thos. F. O'Malley, chairman; Theo. C. Swanson, vice chairman; J. A. Anderson, Basford, Dahle, Dirlam, Lundrigan, Moriarty, Olson, Ryan, Schwanke, Shipka, Silvola, Tucker, Walbel.

EMPLOYEES' COMPENSATION (17)—Arthur Gillen, chairman; A. B. Anderson, vice chairman; J. A. Anderson, Beanblossom, Bergerud, Carlson, Christie, Dickinson, French, Hegstrom, Lejk, O'Brien, Prifrei, Richardson, Rutter, Wanvick, Windmiller.

ENGROSSMENT AND ENROLLMENT (4)—S. Halverson, chairman; Kosloske, Mosier, Tomczyk.

GAME AND FISH (25)—Carl O. Wegner, chairman; Ray Gesell, vice chairman; J. A. Anderson, Aune, Basford, Clark, Dahle, Dirlam, Dixon, Erkel, Goodin, Hagland, Herzog, Istrup, Knutson, Lundeen, Lundrigan, Norman, Omtvedt, O. Peterson, Riedner, Rutter, Schwanke, Swanson, Thompson.

GENERAL LEGISLATION (25)—Geo. R. Matchan, chairman; Chas. W. Root, vice chairman; J. A. Anderson, Beanblossom, Bergerud, Creamer, Dirlam, Enestvedt, Gibbons, Hagland, Holm, Holmquist, Iverson, Keller, Knutson, Langley, Lux, Meihofer, O'Malley, Otto, P. K. Peterson, Rutter, Rytli, Silvola, Tucker.

HEALTH (15)—E. R. Ilstrup, chairman; Leo D. Madden, vice chairman; Appledorn, Day, Ehrenberg, Felt, French, Gesell, Herzog, Hill, Illsley, F. B. Johnson, Lux, Ottinger, Prifrel.

HIGHWAYS (25)—Robert F. Lee, chairman; Roy L. Voxland, vice chairman; H. R. Anderson, Cina, D'Aquila, Dickinson, Dirlam, Erdahl, Erkel, Illsley, Kaplan, Letnes, Lejk, Mueller, Nordin, Olson, Omtvedt, Richardson, Ryan, Schenck, Searles, Thompson, Tomczyk, Waibel, Wanvick.

INSURANCE (15)—George A. French, chairman; Dwight A. Swanstrom, vice chairman; Bondhus, Burtness, Christie, Dixon, Hegstrom, Karas, Kosloske, Oberg, Olson, Schwanke, Silvola, Swanson, Volstad.

JUDICIARY (14)—Frederick P. Memmer, chairman; Don D. Lundrigan, vice chairman; Allen, Bergerud, Cina, French, Gillen, Lundeen, Moriarty, Root, Ryan, Sheran, Wegner, Welch.

LABOR (19)—John J. Kinzer, chairman; Trigg H. Knutson, vice chairman; H. R. Anderson, Dominick, Goodin, Halverson, Keller, Langley, Lee, Lejk, McReynolds, Mills, Mueller, Ottinger, Podgorski, Searles, Shipka, Silvola, Volstad.

MARKETS AND MARKETING (11)—Carl S. Burtness, chairman; Oliver J. Holtan, vice chairman; Basford, Holm, M. N. Johnson, Karas, Morberg, Nelson, Rinke, Schenck, Talle.

MOTOR VEHICLES (19)—John H. Nordin, chairman; Thos. C. Richardson, vice chairman; J. A. Anderson, Chilgren, Christie, Creamer, Crowell, Greer, Hagland, Holton, M. N. Johnson, Keller, Matchan, Meihofer, Mosier, Nelson, Rinke, Searles, Sheran.

MUNICIPAL AFFAIRS (25)—Emil C. Ernst, chairman; Floyd O. Flom, vice chairman; A. B. Anderson, Appledorn, Cina, Hagland, Herseth, Holm, Holmquist, Holtan, Ilstrup, F. B. Johnson, L. A. Johnson, Meihofer, Mueller, Murk, Oberg, Podgorski, Riedner, Root, Shipka, Swanstrom, Thompson, Waibel, Wegner.

PUBLIC DOMAIN (15)—Leonard R. Dickinson, chairman; C. S. McReynolds, vice chairman; Blomquist, Chilgren, Hill, M. N. Johnson, Kaplan, Langley, Lejk, Lux, Mattson, O'Brien, Omtvedt, Volstad, Wanvick.

PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS (17)—John F. Howard, chairman; Clarence G. Langley, vice chairman; Appledorn, Blomquist, Clark, Ernst, Erdahl, Felt, Flom, Frederickson, Illsley, Lux, Madden, Mattson, Reed, Silvola, Wanvick.

REAPPORTIONMENT (19)—Alf L. Bergerud, chairman; Fred T. Lux, vice chairman; Biernat, Bondhus, D'Aquila, Hagland, Hill, Iverson, Kosloske, Lundeen, Nordin, O. Peterson, P. K. Peterson, Rutter, Ryan, Schenck, Tomczyk, Tucker, Voxland.

RULES (11)—Roy E. Dunn, chairman; A. B. Anderson, Dickinson, French, Haeg, Lee, Memmer, Oberg, Ottinger, Rundquist, Talle.

STATE AND COUNTY FAIRS (11)—Wilhelm Holm, chairman; F. C. Kaplan, vice chairman; H. R. Anderson, Clark, Ehrenberg, Greer, Iverson, Lux, Mills, Norman, Rytli.

TAXES (29)—F. W. Schwanke, chairman; Alf L. Bergerud, A. B. Anderson, H. R. Anderson, Basford, Burtness, Cina, D'Aquila, Dickinson, Ernst, Gibbons, Halverson, Holmquist, A. I. Johnson, Letnes, Madden, Mattson, Meihofer, Memmer, Mills, Morberg, Nelson, O'Brien, O'Malley, P. K. Peterson, Root, Rytli, Welch, Windmiller.

TEMPERANCE AND LIQUOR CONTROL (25)—Lawrence F. Haeg, chairman; Thos. F. O'Malley, vice chairman; Burtness, Christie, Dahle, D'Aquila, Day, Dominick, Felt, Gesell, Gibbons, Holm, A. I. Johnson, Keller, Kinzer, Morberg, Murk, Otto, O. Peterson, Prifrel, Riedner, Rundquist, Searles, Tweten, Waibel.

TOWNS AND COUNTIES (21)—Thos. Bondhus, chairman; Carl D'Aquila, vice chairman; Burroughs, Erkel, Flom, Frederickson, Greer, Haeg, Herzog, Holtan, Karas, Mattson, Morberg, Moriarty, Omtvedt, O. Peterson, Riedner, Ryan, Searles, Swanstrom, Tweten.

UNIVERSITY (15)—Lafayette C. Dixon, chairman; S. L. Beanblosson, vice chairman; A. B. Anderson, Bergerud, Burroughs, Cina, Howard, L. A. Johnson, Kaplan, Madden, Podgorski, Reed, Sheran, Talle, Tweten.

VETERANS AND MILITARY AFFAIRS (19)—E. J. Windmiller, chairman; Ralph H. Illsley, vice chairman; Clark, Creamer, D'Aquila, Ernst, Gesell, Hegstrom, A. I. Johnson, F. B. Johnson, Letnes, Lundeen, Mills, Morberg, Moriarty, Richardson, Rinke, Rundquist, Ryan.

WELFARE (23)—Howard Ottinger, chairman; Irvin M. Talle, vice chairman; Blomquist, Christie, Day, Erdahl, Ernst, Gibbons, Halverson, Herseth, Herzog, Hill, Holmquist, Ilstrup, Lundrigan, Meihofer, Murk, Nelson, Rutter, Rytli, Schenck, Thompson, Voxland.

PERMANENT RULES OF THE SENATE

1949

CALLING SENATE TO ORDER

1. The President shall take the chair at the hour to which the Senate shall have adjourned, and shall immediately call the members to order, and, on the appearance of a quorum, shall proceed with the regular order of business. He shall preserve order and decorum; may speak on points of order in preference to members, and shall also decide all questions of order, subject to an appeal to the Senate by any member but such appeal shall be decided by a majority vote of those present and voting thereon.

APPOINTMENT OF COMMITTEES

2. All committees of the Senate and members of commissions to be appointed by the Senate authorized by rule, statute, resolution or otherwise, shall be appointed by a Committee on Committees, subject to confirmation by the Senate, and all such appointments made by such Committee on Committees shall likewise be subject to confirmation by the Senate.

QUESTIONS—HOW STATED AND DECIDED

3. He shall rise to put the question, but may state it sitting.
4. Questions shall be distinctly put in this form, to-wit: "As many as are of the opinion that (as the question may be) say Aye," and after the affirmative voice is expressed, "As many as are of the contrary opinion say No." The President shall declare all votes, but if any member rise to doubt a vote, he shall order a division.

CONFIRMATIONS

4(a). When nominations or appointments made by the Governor which require confirmation by the Senate have been transmitted to the Senate, the final question on every nomination shall be, "Will the Senate advise and consent to this nomination?" which question shall not be put on the same day on which the nomination is received, nor on the day on which it may be reported by a committee unless by unanimous consent.

Every such nomination shall, upon request of any senator, be referred to a committee, and if a question shall arise as to the proper committee, the same shall be referred without debate to the Committee on Rules and Legislative Expense to report the proper reference thereof and upon adoption of the report of such committee it shall be referred accordingly.

PRESIDENT PRO TEM.

5. The President shall call some member to the chair when the Senate goes into Committee of the Whole. In the absence of the President the President Pro Tem. shall preside, and in the absence of both the President and President Pro Tem. a member may be called to perform the duties of the chair; but substitutions shall not extend beyond adjournment.

FURTHER DUTIES OF THE PRESIDENT

6. The President of the Senate shall sign all acts, memorials, addresses and resolutions; and all writs, warrants and subpoenas issued by the Senate shall be signed by him and attested by the Secretary.

7. The President is authorized to administer all oaths required in the discharge of his duties.

DISTURBANCE IN LOBBY

8. In case of any disturbance or disorderly conduct in the lobbies or galleries, the President or chairman of the Committee of the Whole shall have power to order the same cleared.

PRIVILEGE OF REPORTERS

9. Because of the limited space available on the floor of the Senate, the Associated Press, United Press, the St. Paul Pioneer Press, the St. Paul Dispatch, the Minneapolis Star Journal, the Minneapolis Morning Tribune, the Duluth News-Times, the Duluth Herald, KSTP and WCCO, shall each be permitted representation at the press table by one regular reporter whose credentials are approved by the Committee on Rules and Legislative Expense. Any person wishing to report proceedings of the Senate may apply to the Committee on Rules and Legislative Expense for assignment to suitable, available space.

ORDER OF BUSINESS

10. The order of business shall be as follows:

1. Petitions, letters, remonstrances.
2. Executive and official communications.
3. Introduction and first reading of Senate bills.
4. Messages from the House of Representatives.
5. First reading of House bills.
6. Reports of committees.
 - (a) From standing committees.
 - (b) From select committees.
7. Second reading of Senate bills.
8. Second reading of House bills.
9. Motions and resolutions.
10. Third reading of Senate bills.
11. Third reading of House bills.
12. General orders of the day.

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REFERRING OF BILLS

11. All bills shall be referred by the President of the Senate without motion to the proper standing committee, on the first reading, unless otherwise referred by the Senate; and all bills providing for the appropriation of money, or obligating the State to pay or expend money, when referred to and reported by any other than the Committee on Finance, shall, before passage, be referred to the Committee on Finance, provided that when any question shall arise concerning the proper reference of a bill the bill shall be referred without debate to the Committee on Rules and Legislative Expense to report the proper reference thereof, and upon adoption of such report it shall be referred accordingly.

ORDER IN DEBATE

12. When any member is about to speak in debate, or deliver any matter to the Senate, he shall rise to his feet, and respectfully address himself to "Mr. President," but shall not proceed to speak further until recognized by the chair. He shall confine himself to the question under debate, and avoid personality. In discussing any resolution, senators shall be limited to five minutes each.

13. When any member is called to order he shall sit down until it is determined whether he is in order or not, and if a member is called to order for words spoken in debate, the words excepted to shall be taken down in writing immediately.

14. When two or more members shall happen to rise at once, the President shall name the member who is to speak.

15. No member shall speak more than twice on the same question on the same day without leave of the Senate.

CONDUCT DURING BUSINESS

16. When the President is putting any question, or addressing the Senate, no one shall walk out of, or cross the room; nor when a member is speaking shall any one pass between the member speaking and the chair. No member, or other person, shall proceed to or remain by the Secretary's desk while the ayes and nays are being called or counted.

17. Upon a division and count of the Senate on any question no member without the Senate chamber shall be counted.

SENATORS TO VOTE UNLESS EXCUSED

18. Every member who shall be in the Senate when the question is put shall give his vote unless the Senate for special reasons shall excuse him. All motions to excuse a member from voting shall be made before the Senate divides or before he gives his vote upon a call of the ayes and nays. Any member wishing to be excused from voting may make a brief statement of the reasons for making such request, and the question shall then be taken without further debate.

MOTIONS

19. When a motion is made and seconded it shall be stated by the President; or, being in writing it shall be handed to the Secretary and read aloud for debate.

20. Every motion or amendment shall be reduced to writing if the President or any member desires it. In such case it must be signed by the member or committee offering it.

21. After a motion is stated by the President, or read by the Secretary, it shall be deemed to be in possession of the Senate, but may be withdrawn by the author at any time before decision or amendment.

PRECEDENCE OF MOTIONS

22. When a question is under debate no motion shall be received, but

To adjourn.

To lay on the table.

For the previous question.

Which three motions shall be decided without debate.

To commit.

To postpone to a day certain.

To amend, or

To postpone indefinitely.

These and several motions have precedence in the foregoing order; but a motion for the previous question having been seconded, or the main question ordered, a motion to lay on the table shall not be in order.

A motion to postpone to a certain day, to commit, to postpone indefinitely, or to amend, being decided, shall not again be allowed on the same day, nor at the same stage of the bill or proposition.

MOTION TO ADJOURN

23. A motion to adjourn shall always be in order, and also a motion to adjourn to a time certain. The latter motion is debatable. When either motion is refused it shall not be renewed until further business shall be transacted.

THE PREVIOUS QUESTION

24. The previous question shall be in this form: "Shall the main question be now put?" It shall only be admitted when demanded by a majority of the members present, and its effect shall be to put an end to all debate, and bring the Senate to a direct vote upon amendments reported by a committee, if any, then upon all pending amendments in their order and then upon the main question. On a motion for the previous question, and prior to the ordering of the same, a call of the Senate shall be in order, but after a majority shall have ordered such motion, no call shall be in order prior to the decision of the main question.

25. On a previous question there shall be no debate. All incidental questions of order, arising after a motion is made for the previous question, and pending such motion, shall be decided, whether on appeal or otherwise, without debate.

RECONSIDERATION

26. When a motion or question has been once put and carried in the affirmative or negative, it shall be in order for any member who voted with the prevailing party to move for reconsideration thereof, on the same day on which the vote was taken, or within the next two days of actual session of the Senate thereafter; and such motion shall take precedence of all other questions except a motion to adjourn. A motion for reconsideration being put and lost, shall not be renewed.

DIVISION OF QUESTION

27. Any member may call for a division of the question when the same will admit of it. A motion to strike out and insert shall be deemed to be indivisible. A motion to strike out being lost shall not preclude an amendment nor a motion to strike out and insert.

PETITIONS AND OTHER COMMUNICATIONS

28. In presenting a petition, memorial, remonstrance or other communication addressed to the Senate, the members shall only state the general purpose of it.

29. Every petition, memorial, remonstrance, resolution, bill and report of committee, shall be indorsed with its appropriate title, and immediately under the indorsement the name of the member presenting the same shall be written or printed.

CALL OF THE SENATE

30. Any member may make a call of the Senate, and require absent members to be sent for, but a call of the Senate cannot be made after the voting has commenced; and the call of the Senate being ordered and the absentees noted, the doors shall be closed, and no member permitted to leave the room until further proceedings under the call be dispensed with by a majority vote of all the members of the Senate and the matter or question, if any, under consideration at the time of the call be disposed of, or the Senate adjourns.

COMMITTEES

31. The Standing Committees of the Senate are as follows:

Agriculture, 19.
Aviation, 12.
Banks and Banking, 11.
Cities of the First Class, 17.
Civil Administration, 15.
Committee on Committees, 5.
Dairy Products and Live Stock, 17.
Drainage, 11.
Education, 15.
Elections, 13.
Finance, 21.
Game and Fish, 19.
General Legislation, 15.
Insurance, 13.
Judiciary, 24.
Labor, 15.
Liquor Control, 15.
Markets and Marketing, 13.
Military Affairs, 11.
Motor Vehicle and Motor Tax Laws, 15.
Municipal Affairs, 13.
Public Domain, 15.
Public Health, 11.
Public Highways, 23.
Public Institutions and Buildings, 11.
Public Welfare, 19.
Railroads, 13.
Reapportionment, 11.
Rules and Legislative Expense, 9.
Soldiers' Welfare and Soldiers' Home, 11.
State and County Fairs, 11.
Taxes and Tax Laws, 25.
Telephone and Telegraph, 11.
Towns and Counties, 15.
University, 10.
Workmen's Compensation, 13.

COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE

32. The rules observed in the Senate shall govern, as far as practicable, the proceedings of the Committee of the Whole, except that a member may speak more than twice on the same subject, and that a call for the ayes and nays, or for the previous question cannot be made.

33. Amendments made in the Committee of the Whole shall be entered on a separate piece of paper, and so reported to the Senate by the chairman standing in his place, which amendment shall not be read by the President unless required by one or more of the members. On adoption of the report by the Committee of the Whole, all bills recommended to pass, shall be placed upon the calendar.

INTRODUCTION OF BILLS—LIMITING NUMBER OF AUTHORS

34. Bills, memorials and joint resolutions may be introduced by any member in his place or by order of the Senate on a report of a committee, at which time an original and

three copies thereof, shall be furnished the Secretary of the Senate. Each such copy shall be endorsed "copy." The number of authors shall not exceed three.

The name of the introducing member is to be prefixed to each bill, memorial, or joint resolution; and the name of a committee reporting a bill, memorial, or joint resolution shall be endorsed thereon.

A committee report or a proposed amendment to a bill, memorial, or joint resolution shall be in triplicate and written only on one side of the paper.

The title of each bill shall give its single subject and briefly state its purpose.

A bill for an amendment of a statute shall contain the full text of the chapter, section, or subdivision to be amended. Insert the words and characters constituting the amending matter in the proper place in the text and underscore them. When the bill is printed put the amending matter in italics. Strike out the words and characters to be eliminated by the amendment by drawing a line through them. When the bill is printed capitalize these words and characters and enclose them in brackets. Before a committee favorably reports upon such a bill, the chairman of the committee shall see that the bill conforms to this rule.

Bills shall refer to the session laws as follows: "Laws—, Chapter—, Section—."

Bills shall refer to compilations of the laws as follows:

"Revised Laws 1905, Section—."

When referring to laws passed at the session of 1891 and prior years, and only in those cases, references shall be as follows:

"Special Laws—, Chapter—, Section—."

"General Laws—, Chapter—, Section—."

Reference shall be made to Minnesota Statutes 1945 for the provisions appearing therein, unless reference to previous session laws is required for some special reason.

If the bill is for an original law and not for an amendment of existing law, the sections and subdivisions shall be arranged, subdivided, and numbered in like manner as Minnesota Statutes 1945. No such bill assigning to the sections thereof identification by the decimal system of numbering used in Minnesota Statutes shall be introduced, unless there is attached to the bill a written authorization by the Revisor of Statutes for such identification.

If the bill is for an amendment of a statute, all statutory references shall be to Minnesota Statutes 1945, and it shall contain the full text of the section or subdivision to be amended as it appears in Minnesota Statutes 1945.

When a law is sought to be amended or repealed the title of the amendatory act shall contain a proper reference to the law to be amended or repealed and briefly express its subject matter.

All numbers in titles shall be expressed in figures. All numbers of section or chapter of laws shall be in figures. In the body of a bill numbers in excess of ten shall be in figures, except for a special reason they may be written, but when written they shall not be followed by numbers in parentheses.

READING OF BILLS

35. Every bill, memorial, order, resolution or vote requiring the approval of the Governor shall receive three separate readings previous to its passage; the first and third readings shall be at length; and no such bill, memorial, order or resolution shall be read twice on the same day.

COMMITMENT

36. No bill or joint resolution shall be committed or amended until it has been once read at length. If objections are made to a bill on its first reading the question shall be: "Shall the bill be rejected?" If no objection be made or the question to reject be lost, the bill shall go on its second reading.

ALL BILLS TO GO TO THE COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE

37. All bills, memorials, orders, resolutions and votes requiring the approval of the Governor shall, after a second reading, be considered in Committee of the Whole before they shall be finally acted upon by the Senate.

PRINTING OF BILLS

38. All bills of general nature, including all bills appropriating money or lands shall be printed; provided, that no bills shall be printed until the same shall have been reported upon favorably by the committee to whom the same shall be referred, or such committee shall recommend such printing.

FINAL PASSAGE

39. The final question upon a bill or other paper requiring action by both Houses after the first and second reading thereof, and after the consideration in Committee of the Whole, shall be upon its final passage.

AMENDMENT ON THIRD READING

40. No amendment shall be received on third reading except to fill blanks without the unanimous consent of the Senate. In filling blanks, the largest sum, the longest time and the greatest distance shall be first taken.

41. A bill or resolution may be committed at any time prior to its passage, and if any amendment be reported on such commitment to any other than a Committee of the Whole, it shall be again read the second time, considered in Committee of the Whole, and the question for third reading and passage again put.

ENGROSSMENT

42. Every bill, memorial, order or resolution originating in the Senate shall be carefully engrossed in typewriting before being transmitted to the House of Representatives for concurrence.

TRANSMITTING OF BILLS TO THE HOUSE

43. Immediately after the passage of any bill or other paper to which the concurrence of the House of Representatives is to be asked it shall be the duty of the Secretary to transmit the same to the House, unless some member of the Senate shall make a motion to reconsider the vote by which the Senate passed the said bill or other paper; in which case the Secretary shall not transmit said bill or other paper until a motion to reconsider has been put; and on the concurrence of any bill or other paper of the House of Representatives by the Senate, or on the concurrence or disagreement in any vote of the House it shall also be the duty of the Senate to notify the House thereof.

MEMORIALS TO THE UNITED STATES OR ANY OTHER STATE OR FOREIGN GOVERNMENT

44. Memorials or petitions to the President or Congress of the United States, or any branch or member thereof, or any department or office of the United States, or any state or foreign government, including all motions, resolutions, joint or concurrent resolutions in relation thereto, shall follow the same course of procedure as bills before being adopted.

ANY SENATOR MAY DEMAND AYES AND NAYS

45. It shall be competent for any member, when a question is being taken, to call for the ayes and nays, which shall be entered on the Journal. A call for the ayes and nays cannot be interrupted in any manner whatever.

COMMITTEE NOT TO BE ABSENT

46. Committees shall not absent themselves from the Senate, by reason of their appointment, without special permission for that purpose being first obtained.

ENROLLMENT

47. All bills shall be carefully enrolled in typewriting under the supervision of the Committee on Rules and Legislative Expense. Said committee may report to the Senate at any time on the enrollment of bills.

DUTIES OF SECRETARY

48. The Secretary shall keep a correct Journal of the proceedings of the Senate and shall perform such other duties as shall be assigned to him as such Secretary. He shall permit no Journal records, accounts or papers to be taken from the table or out of his custody, other than in the regular mode of business. If any paper in his charge shall be missing, he shall report the fact to the President, that inquiry may be made. He shall superintend the recording of proceedings in the Journal, the engrossing, transcribing and copying of the bills and resolutions, supervise the assistants, clerks and stenographers under the direction of the Committee on Rules and Legislative Expense, and generally perform the duties of Secretary, under direction of the President. It shall be the duty of the Secretary to keep the books to be called "Minute Books," in which he shall enter under the appropriate marginal numbers, all Senate and House bills, and correct notes, with the dates thereof, of the state, condition and progress of each bill pending, until its final passage.

Any officer or employee receiving compensation or moneys for the distribution of the Journal records or the certifying of any bills or document shall report such proceeds and pay the same into the State Treasury.

CERTIFICATE FOR MONEY

49. No certificate authorizing the payment of any money appropriated by the Legislature shall be issued by the Secretary, by virtue of any motion or resolution, unless such a motion or resolution shall be voted for by a majority of all members of the Senate. All motions or resolutions authorizing the issuing of certificates by the Secretary for the payment of money shall be upon a call of the ayes and nays.

JOURNAL OF EXECUTIVE SESSION

50. The proceedings of the Senate on executive business shall be kept in a separate book of record to be provided by the Secretary of the Senate, and published with the proceedings of the Senate, unless the public good requires secrecy, which shall be determined by a vote of the Senate.

JEFFERSON'S MANUAL

51. The rules of parliamentary practice comprised in Jefferson's Manual shall govern the Senate in all cases in which they are applicable, and in which they are not inconsistent with these rules and orders of the Senate, and the joint rules and orders of the Senate and House of Representatives.

HOURS OF MEETING

52. The standing hour of the daily meeting of the Senate shall be 10 o'clock in the morning, unless the Senate direct otherwise.

ABSENCE OF SENATORS

53. No Senator or officer of the Senate shall absent himself from any session of the Senate without having first obtained leave of absence.

PERSONS PRIVILEGED TO THE FLOOR OF THE SENATE

54. No person shall be admitted within the Senate chamber, but the executive or ex-Governors of the State of Minnesota, members of the House, heads of departments of the state government, judges of the Supreme and District Courts and members of Congress and, when personally introduced by members of the Senate, those who have been members of Congress or of the State Legislature or other visitors who are not interested in any claim or directly in any bill pending before the Legislature. No lobbyist shall be permitted on the floor of the Senate or in the retiring room or corridors during the session

of the Senate. No public hearings shall be held in the Senate chamber and the retiring room of the Senate shall be reserved for the exclusive use of the members of the Senate at all times during the session. The Sergeant-at-Arms is charged with the duty of strict enforcement of this rule.

AMENDMENTS, RULES AND SUSPENSION OF RULES

55. Every proposition to amend any rule of the Senate shall be referred to the Committee on Rules and Legislative Expense, and shall not be acted upon until the report of such committee is received by the Senate; nor shall any rule be suspended except by at least two-thirds vote of the full Senate; provided that a motion to suspend the rules for the purpose of advancing a bill shall be made only under the order of business, "Motions and Resolutions."

AMENDMENTS TO BILLS

56. In drawing any amendment to any bill or resolution reference shall be made therein, first to the number of the bill, then to the section, and then to the line or lines from which matter is to be stricken or in which new matter is to be inserted.

NOTICE TO DEBATE

57. Upon any member giving notice of his intention to debate any resolution, the same shall lie over one day without debate or other action, except that upon the request of any Senator, any resolution shall be referred to the proper committee, provided that whenever any question shall arise concerning the proper reference thereof the procedure provided by Rule No. 11 shall apply. This rule shall not apply to any resolution offered by the Committee on Rules and Legislative Expense.

EXECUTIVE SESSION

58. When in executive session, the Senate may, in all cases, sit with closed doors, and the Senate chamber may be cleared of all persons except the officers and members of the Senate.

NO SMOKING

59. No Senator or officer of the Senate, or other person, shall be permitted to smoke in the Senate chamber.

SECRETARY MAY CORRECT ERRORS

60. The Secretary and Engrossing Clerk, in all proper cases, shall correct all mistakes in numbering the sections and reference thereto, whether such errors occur in the original bill or are caused by amendments thereto.

DUTIES OF THE SERGEANT-AT-ARMS

61. It shall be the duty of the Sergeant-at-Arms to execute all orders of the President of the Senate, and to perform all duties they may assign to him connected with the police and good order of the Senate chamber; to exercise a supervision over the ingress and egress of all persons to and from the chambers; to see that messages, etc., are promptly executed; that the hall is properly ventilated and the temperature thereof properly regulated, and open for the use of members of the Senate at the time fixed; and to perform all other services pertaining to his office.

REPORT ON AMENDED BILLS

62. No committee nor any member thereof shall report any substitute for any bill or bills referred to such committee, which substitute relates to a different subject, or is intended to accomplish a different purpose than that of the original bill for which it is reported, or which, if adopted and passed, would require a title essentially different from the title of the original bill; and every substitute bill so reported shall be rejected whenever the Senate is advised that the same is in violation of this rule.

GENERAL ORDERS

63. The Secretary shall make a list of all bills, resolutions, reports of committees, and other proceedings of the Senate, which are referred to the Committee of the Whole, and which are not made the order of the day, for any particular day, and to number the same, which lists shall be called the "General Orders of the Day," and they shall be taken up in the order in which they are numbered unless otherwise ordered by a majority of the committee.

Such general orders, together with all bills included therein required to be printed under the rules or orders of the Senate, shall be printed and placed upon the members' desks at least one day before the same shall be considered in Committee of the Whole.

CALENDAR

64. It shall be the duty of the Secretary to make a list of all bills, resolutions and other matters coming before the Senate for final action and place the same upon the calendar in the order in which they have been acted upon in Committee of the Whole, and such calendar shall be printed and placed upon the members' desks at least one day before the matters included therein shall be considered.

EMPLOYEES AUTHORIZED IN THE SENATE

65. The Senate shall employ for the Session, at the compensation of \$8.00 per day, unless otherwise specified, the following:

Two assistant secretaries of the Senate at \$11.00 per day and one assistant secretary at \$10.00 per day.

Chaplain of the Senate at \$6.00 per day.

One bill clerk at \$9.00 per day.

One index clerk at \$9.00 per day.

One clerk to the Finance Committee at \$10.00 per day.
 One clerk to the Judiciary Committee at \$14.00 per day.
 One clerk to the Committee on Rules and Legislative Expense at \$12.50 per day.
 One clerk for the Secretary's office at \$12.50 per day.
 One special clerk at \$10.00 per day.
 One file clerk at \$10.00 per day.
 One assistant file clerk at \$10.00 per day.
 One permanent index clerk at \$10.00 per day.
 Eighteen general committee clerks to be assigned to their respective positions and duties by the Committee on Rules and Legislative Expense.
 One stenographer to the Committee on Rules and Legislative Expense at \$12.00 per day.
 One stenographer to the Committee on Taxes and Tax Laws at \$12.00 per day.
 One stenographer to the Engrossing and Enrolling Clerks at \$10.00 per day.
 Eighteen stenographers and such additional stenographers as the Committee on Rules and Legislative Expense may from time to time determine at \$8.50 per day.
 Thirty sergeants of galleries, committee rooms, retiring rooms, cloak rooms, doorkeepers to be assigned to their respective positions and duties by the Committee on Rules and Legislative Expense.
 One superintendent of janitors at \$10.00 per day and five assistant janitors at \$8.00 per day.
 Six pages.
 One telephone messenger.
 The sergeant-at-arms shall receive \$12.50 per day and the first assistant sergeant-at-arms shall receive \$11.00 per day.
 The enrolling clerk and the engrossing clerk shall receive \$10.00 per day.
 The President of the Senate is hereby authorized to appoint a secretary at \$10.00 per day, also a stenographer at \$8.50 per day.
 The Secretary of the Senate shall receive \$18.00 per day and the sum of \$2,000.00 for extra work after the session and for compensation of clerical help for such post session.
 The appointment to the foregoing positions shall be made by resolution specifying the names of such appointments and the positions to which the same are appointed, adopted by a majority of all members of the Senate.

ADDITIONAL EMPLOYEES—GRATUITIES

66. All propositions for the appointment of employees of the Senate or for expenditures on account of the Legislature, other than those provided by law, shall be referred to the Committee on Rules and Legislative Expense, without debate, and no appointment shall be made or expense incurred unless reported favorably by said committee, or unless its report be overruled by a three-fourths ($\frac{3}{4}$) vote of the whole Senate. Said committee shall report to the Senate the amount of compensation that shall be paid to each employee whose appointment is recommended by it. All propositions for extra compensation or gratuity shall be referred to said committee, and no extra compensation or gratuity shall be paid to any officer, employee or other person unless reported upon favorably by said committee or unless its report be reversed by a three-fourths ($\frac{3}{4}$) vote of the whole Senate.

SPECIAL ORDER

67. On two days' notice it shall require a two-thirds vote of the whole Senate to designate a Special Order and when a time has been designated by the Senate, whether by adoption of a report of the committee or otherwise, for a particular or Special Order, the Senate shall at such time proceed to the consideration of such order, and shall at such time so designated, after considering the bill, resolution, or measure included therein, unless the same shall be otherwise disposed of or the Special Order postponed to a day certain, immediately proceed to the third reading and final passage of the same and during the consideration of such Special Order Rule No. Fifteen (15) shall be suspended, and the debate thereon and all proceedings thereunder, including amendments and substitutions, shall be, as nearly as applicable, that of the Committee of the Whole, except that it shall be competent for any member when a question is being taken, to call for the ayes and nays which shall be entered on the Journal.

JOURNAL—HOW APPROVED

68. The Journal of each day's proceedings shall be open for correction at any time during the session of the succeeding day, and unless corrected on that day, shall stand approved.

AUTHORITY OVER EMPLOYEES

69. Except as otherwise provided in these rules, the Committee on Rules and Legislative Expense shall have full and exclusive authority over, and charge of all employees, officers and clerks of the Senate both elective and appointive. Such committee shall have the sole and exclusive power and authority to assign them to such duties other than for which they were elected or appointed as such committee may from time to time provide. Such committee shall have power to appoint such of said employees, officers or clerks as they shall deem proper to exercise the power to them granted by this rule. They may make such rules and regulations for the government of the employees, officers and clerks as they shall see fit and proper. In case of violation of any of the orders of said committee by any employee, officer or clerk, or in case of any violation of any such rule or regulation made by such committee, or in case of any misconduct or omission of any such employee, officer or clerk, the Committee on Rules and Legislative Expense shall have power to hear complaints and to discharge any such employee, officer or clerk or impose such other punishment by way of fine or otherwise upon such employee, officer or clerk as to such committee may seem just and proper.

AMENDMENTS TO TITLE

70. The title to any bill may be amended at any time during its pendency in the Senate.

WHEN COMMITTEE MUST REPORT

71. Every bill referred to a standing committee shall be reported therefrom within twenty-five (25) days after its reference to such committee except all bills referred to the Finance Committee.

A majority of the Senate may at any time recall a bill from any committee or take a bill from the table and place such bill on General Orders.

SENATE EMPLOYEES TO ENROLL AND ENGROSS BILLS

72. All enrolling and engrossing of bills shall be done by enrolling and engrossing clerks and stenographers regularly in the employ of the Senate and shall not be paid for per folio.

JOINT RESOLUTIONS

73. Except as provided in Rule 44, joint resolutions not requiring the signature of the Governor need not take the regular course of bills and memorials, but may be acted upon in the same manner as resolutions.

PURCHASING SUPPLIES

74. The Secretary of the Senate shall be the agent of the Senate for the purchase of supplies. Before making purchases, however, it shall be his duty to consult with and get prices from the Commissioner of Purchases of the State of Minnesota and then submit the same to the Committee on Rules and Legislative Expense together with a list of necessary supplies, and the prices for which the same can be secured, which supplies shall then be purchased by the Secretary upon the approval of the Committee on Rules and Legislative Expense.

REPORT OF VOTE IN COMMITTEE

75. Upon the request of any member of any standing committee of the Senate, or upon the request of the author of any bill, a record shall be made of the vote on such bill in any committee, including the vote of any amendment or proposed amendments thereto in the committee to which the bill was referred, and such vote of the members of such committee shall accompany the report of the committee on the bill and shall be printed in the Journal as a part of the report of the committee.

QUORUM IN COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY

76. Eight (8) members shall constitute a quorum of the Committee on Judiciary.

COMPARISON OF BILLS

77. No House bill shall be substituted in the Senate for any Senate bill, except by adopting a report of a proper committee, until the same shall have been compared with the Senate bill by a comparison clerk, and any dissimilarities noted in a written memorandum signed by the clerk and attached to the bill. Such comparison shall be made by the clerk upon request of a member or order of the Senate.

AUTHORIZING ELECTRICAL DEVICE

78. Unless otherwise ordered any vote, except upon elections and upon the overriding of a Governor's veto, may be taken by means of the electrical voting system which shall be under the control of the President of the Senate.

PERMANENT RULES OF THE HOUSE

1949

BUSINESS OF THE HOUSE MEETING, ROLL CALL, ETC.

1. The Speaker shall take the chair at the hour at which the House stands adjourned. The House shall then be called to order, and after prayer by the Chaplain, a roll of members shall be called and the names of the members present and those excused shall be entered on the Journal of the House. Unless otherwise ordered by the House, regular sessions thereof shall convene at two o'clock P. M.

READING OF THE JOURNAL

2. Upon the appearance of a quorum, the Journal of the preceding day shall be read by the Chief Clerk, unless otherwise ordered, and any errors therein may be corrected by the House.

ORDER OF BUSINESS

3. After the reading of the Journal, the order of business of the day shall be as follows:

1. Presentation of petitions or other communications.
2. Reports of standing committees.
3. Second reading of House Bills.
4. Second reading of Senate Bills.
5. Reports of select committees.
6. Introduction and first reading of bills.
7. Motions and resolutions.
8. Consideration of messages from the Senate.
9. First reading of Senate Bills.
10. Calendar for the day.
11. General Orders.

BILLS—HOW INTRODUCED

4a. A member or committee desiring to introduce a bill shall place the same in the hands of the Speaker before the opening of the session.

All bills introduced shall as soon as may be after introduction be examined by the Revision Clerk who shall recommend any necessary changes in the form thereof to make the same comply with the Rules of the House, and communicate any such recommendation to the member introducing the same and to the chairman of the committee to which the same is referred by the Speaker.

All memorials and joint resolutions shall be presented, received and considered in the same manner as bills, and take the same course as a bill.

No bill shall be introduced after the sixtieth (60th) legislative day of the session except its reception be authorized by two-thirds (2/3) vote of the House; provided, however, that this provision shall not apply to committee bills or bills introduced by request of the Governor under the constitutional provision as provided for in Article 4, Section 1, of the Constitution of the State of Minnesota.

Any standing or special committee of the House may introduce a bill on any subject or matters within its purview as a committee bill, which bill shall be read the first time and may then be referred by the Speaker to any standing committee whose study it requires, but if not so referred shall be laid over for one day, when it shall be read for the second time and placed upon General Orders.

Every bill and resolution shall be introduced in quadruplicate and shall have prefixed thereto the name of the member or committee introducing it.

No bill, memorial, resolution or joint resolution shall have affixed thereto the names of more than five members as the authors thereof.

BILLS—HOW DRAFTED

4b. The title of each bill must give its single subject and briefly state its purpose.

A bill for the amendment of a statute shall contain the full text of the chapter, section, or subdivision to be amended. Insert the words and characters constituting the amending matter in the proper place in such text and underscore them. When the bill is printed put the amending matter in italics. Strike out the words and characters to be eliminated by the amendment by drawing a line through them. When the bill is printed capitalize these words and characters and enclose them in brackets. Before a committee reports favorably upon such a bill, the chairman of the committee shall see that the bill conforms to this rule.

Bills shall refer to the Session Laws of this state as follows: "Laws—, Chapter —, Section —."

Bills shall refer to compilations of the laws of this state as follows: "Revised Laws 1905, Section —."

When referring to laws passed at the session of 1891 and prior years, and only in those cases, references shall be as follows:

"Special Laws—, Chapter—, Section—."

"General Laws—, Chapter—, Section—."

Reference shall be made to Minnesota Statutes 1945 for the provisions appearing therein, unless reference to previous Session Laws is required for some special reason.

If the bill is for an original law and not for an amendment of an existing law, the sections and subdivisions shall be arranged, subdivided, and numbered in like manner as Minnesota Statutes. No such bill assigning to the sections thereof identification by the decimal system of numbering used in Minnesota Statutes shall be introduced, unless there is attached thereto a written authorization by the Revisor of Statutes for such identification.

If the bill is for an amendment of a statute, all statutory references shall be to Minnesota Statutes 1945, and it shall contain the full text of the section or subdivision to be amended as it appears in Minnesota Statutes 1945.

When a law is sought to be amended or repealed the title of the amendatory act shall contain a proper reference to the law to be amended or repealed and briefly express its subject matter.

All numbers in the titles shall be expressed in figures. All numbers of sections or chapters of laws shall be in figures. In the body of the bill numbers in excess of 10 shall be in figures except for a special reason they may be written, but when written they should not be followed by numbers in parentheses.

The author of a bill may attach thereto a memorandum of information, headed "memorandum," which constitutes no part of the bill, and which shall only be printed when ordered by a vote of the House.

FIRST READING AND REFERENCE OF BILLS

5. All bills, memorials and joint resolutions shall be read at length upon their introduction, unless objected to. If objection is made to the introduction of a bill, the question shall be:

"Shall the bill be rejected?"

A majority vote of the whole House shall be required for rejection. If no objection be made, or if the question to reject be lost, the bill shall after reading, be referred by the Speaker to its appropriate standing committee, except when introduced by such committee. Every bill introduced, except when introduced by a committee as above provided, containing an amendment to an existing law of the state, shall first be referred by the Speaker to the appropriate committee of the House appointed with reference to the subject matter contained in the law proposed to be amended.

After a reference of a bill by the Speaker, a majority vote of the whole House shall, except as herein otherwise provided, be required for a re-reference or re-committal thereof by the House.

Any bill whether emanating from the House or the Senate carrying an appropriation or which may involve any financial obligation either present or future on the part of the State, which has been previously referred by the Speaker under the Rules to any Committee of the House other than the Committee on Appropriations shall, after the same has been reported back to the House, be referred, or if originally introduced by a committee, referred to the Committee on Appropriations for action by that Committee before the second reading of the bill, and the fact that any such bill referred to any committee other than the Committee on Appropriations carries an appropriation shall be noted by the committee to which it was referred in the report of such committee returning the same.

Any bill whether emanating from the House or the Senate which creates any new department, agency, commission, board or bureau or which in any way relates to or affects the organization of any department or agency thereof or in any way relates to or affects the official rights, power or duties of any official, department or agency of the state government or any institution under its control, except the University of Minnesota, which has been previously referred by the Speaker under the Rules to any Committee, other than the Committee on Civil Administration, shall after the same has been reported back to the House, be re-referred, or if originally introduced by a Committee, referred to the Committee on Civil Administration for action by that Committee before the second reading of the bill, and the fact that any such bill referred to any Committee other than the Committee on Civil Administration, relates to or affects any matters specified in this paragraph shall be noted by the Committee to which it was referred in the report of such Committee returning the same.

RECORDS AND REPORTS OF COMMITTEES

6. The Chairman, or Acting Chairman, of each committee shall keep, or cause to be kept, a record on which shall be entered:

- (a) The time and place of each hearing and of each meeting of the committee.
- (b) The attendance of committee members at each meeting.
- (c) The name of each person, except members of the House and Senate, appearing before the committee, with the name of the person or persons, association, firm or corporation in whose behalf the appearance is made.

Any member of any committee may demand a roll call on any bill, resolution, or amendment before the committee and upon such demand being made and not otherwise the roll call shall be called on such bill, resolution or amendment, and a record of the vote of each member thereon made and kept; and the name of the member making such demands shall also be recorded.

Such record shall be approved at the next regular meeting of the committee.

Such record shall be filed with the Chief Clerk during the session of the Legislature and at the expiration thereof shall be filed with the Secretary of State; and such records shall be open to the public inspection at all times.

The chairman of a committee reporting the action taken by his committee upon bills submitted to it shall do so upon the form provided for such reports, stating the date of the meeting when such action was taken, and shall authenticate the same by his signature. Any number of bills may be embodied in one report; but at the request of any member the report may be divided by excepting any bill therefrom and if this be done, the bill so excepted may be acted upon independently from the report as a whole.

The report of any committee, or any part thereof, may be laid upon the table for a day and printed in the Journal, if so ordered by the House.

In the event of a minority report, the majority and minority reports shall be made separately from the regular committee reports.

QUORUM ON COMMITTEES

7. A majority of the members of any standing or special committee shall constitute a quorum.

SECOND READING OF BILLS

8. All bills, concurrent resolutions, memorials, orders, resolutions and votes requiring the approval of the Governor, shall after a second reading, be considered in a Committee of the Whole before they shall be finally acted upon by the House. Unless otherwise ordered bills, resolutions authorizing the expenditure of money, and joint memorials to Congress only, shall require a second and third reading.

THIRD READING OF BILLS

9. No amendment shall be received on the third reading except to fill blanks or to amend titles, without the unanimous consent of the House; and all bills and resolutions may, at any time previous to their passage, be committed or re-committed only by majority votes of the whole House. If any amendment be reported upon by such commitment or re-commitment by any other than a Committee of the Whole, it shall be read a second time, considered in the Committee of the Whole and question for third reading and passage again put.

DISPOSITION OF SENATE BILLS

10. When a Senate file has been received by the House, with a message announcing that the same has passed the Senate, such bill shall be referred to the appropriate standing committee; provided, however, that when a Senate file is received the provisions of which are stated by a member to be identical with those of a House file, which has already been considered by one of the Committees of the House and is on General Orders or the Calendar, such Senate file shall be referred to the Committee on Enrollment and Engrossment for comparison, which Committee shall report forthwith whether the said Senate file is identical with the House file. And, if reported identical, such Senate file may, by majority vote, be substituted for the House file (the latter in such case being considered withdrawn) and shall take the place of the House file; provided, however, that the fact that the bills are identical shall be entered on the Journal.

COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE

11. The Committee of the Whole shall mean and include a committee of the entire membership of the House. When the House has arrived at the General Orders of the Day, they shall go into a Committee of the Whole upon General Orders. And unless a particular bill is ordered up, the Committee of the Whole shall consider, act upon or pass the General Orders according to order of their reference.

In forming a Committee of the Whole, the Speaker may appoint a chairman to preside. Bills committed to the Committee of the Whole shall, in the Committee of the Whole thereon, be first read through, unless the Committee shall otherwise order, and then read and debated by sections, leaving the title to be last considered. All amendments shall be in writing, in triplicate, and reported to the House by the Chairman.

RULES OF THE HOUSE TO APPLY TO THE COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE

12. The Rules of the House shall be observed in the Committee of the Whole, so far as may be applicable, except that the yeas and nays shall not be called, the previous question forced, nor speaking limited.

Provided that in the Committee of the Whole, there shall be a record vote on any amendment increasing the amount or amounts carried by any appropriation bill.

A motion that the committee arise shall always be in order and shall be decided without debate.

GENERAL ORDERS OF THE DAY

13. The Speaker shall cause the Chief Clerk to make out a list of all bills, resolutions and reports of committees, which have not been made a Special Order, and to number the same. This list shall be called "General Orders of the Day"; and items listed thereon shall be taken up in the order in which they are numbered, unless otherwise ordered by a majority of the Committee. General Orders, together with all bills included therein required to be printed under the Rules or Orders of the House, shall be printed and placed upon the members' desks at least two days before the same are to be considered in the Committee of the Whole.

Each member of the House shall leave on or under the desk, each time the House adjourns for the day, his file binder for bills. It shall be the duty of the Clerk of the House to have placed in each binder one copy of each bill printed under the Rules or Orders of the House at least forty-eight hours before the same shall be considered in the Committee of the Whole, and under the first Order of Business each day said Clerk shall report to the House what bills he has placed in the binders.

If progress is reported on a bill by the committee for three days, such bill shall go to the foot of General Orders, unless otherwise ordered by a majority vote.

SPECIAL ORDERS

14. Bills may be made the Order of the Day for a special time. Such bills shall be entered upon a separate list known as "Special Orders." Bills may be made a Special Order by a two-thirds vote of the whole House upon two days' notice. The motion pursuant to said notice may be made only by the member giving the same or another member designated by him in writing in possession of the Speaker. Such notice shall state the House File number or Senate File number, as the case may be, and the title of the bill to be made a Special Order and shall specify the day upon which the motion for such Special Order is to be made and that such Special Order will be set for a day certain. The time within which said motion may be made pursuant to said notice shall not be extended and if the member giving such notice or the person so designated by him, as the case may be, shall fail to make the motion for a Special Order on the day specified therein, his right to make the same pursuant to said notice shall expire. Appropriation bills introduced by the Appropriations Committee of the House, or by the Finance Committee of the Senate coming into the possession of the House during the last ten days of the Session, may be made a Special Order without notice. A motion to make a bill a Special Order when made as heretofore prescribed, shall be a privileged motion, shall take precedence over all other motions except the motion to fix the time to adjourn, the motion

to adjourn and questions of personal privilege, and may be made at any time on the day designated in the notice and shall not be suspended except by a three-fourths vote of the whole House.

Any special Order, or any part thereof, may be continued or postponed by two-thirds vote of the whole House at the time of such Special Order.

When the time arrives for the consideration of any Special Order, the House shall proceed to the consideration of the bill or bills upon the said Special Order in the order in which they are respectively listed; and after consideration they shall immediately be read the third time and placed upon final passage.

DUTIES AND PRIVILEGES OF OFFICERS AND MEMBERS

DUTIES OF THE OFFICERS

15. (a) The Speaker shall preside over the House, and be charged with all the powers and duties pertaining to such presiding officer.

(b) He shall preserve order and decorum, and in case of disorderly conduct or disturbance in the galleries or the lobby, he or the Chairman of the Committee of the Whole may order the same to be cleared.

(c) He shall have general control, except as provided by rule or law, of the hall of the House and of the corridors and the passages and of the rooms assigned to the use of the House, until further ordered.

(d) He shall sign all acts, addresses, joint resolutions, writs, warrants and subpoenas of or issued by order of the House and all vouchers for the payment of money out of the legislative expense fund of the House, and except as otherwise ordered by the House, money shall be paid out of said fund only upon voucher signed by the Speaker.

The Speaker shall not vote on appeals from his own decisions.

SPEAKER PRO TEMPORE

16. The presiding officer may call a member to the chair, but such substitution shall not extend beyond an adjournment. In the absence of the presiding officer, one of the members shall be selected by a majority vote to preside temporarily, until the return of the regular presiding officer.

DUTIES OF MEMBERS

17. When the House adjourns, the members shall keep their seats until the Speaker announces the adjournment.

Every member, before speaking, shall rise from his seat and respectfully address the Speaker, but shall not proceed to speak further until recognized by the Chair. When two or more members rise at once, the Speaker shall designate which shall speak first.

EXPLAINING OR CHANGING VOTE

18. No member shall be allowed to explain his vote or discuss the question while the yeas and nays are being taken; and no member shall be allowed to change his vote after the same is announced from the Chair.

NAME OF MEMBER OFFERING BILLS, ETC., TO GO ON JOURNAL

19. In all cases where a bill, order, resolution or motion shall be entered on the Journal of the House, the name of the member offering the same, shall be entered on the Journal.

ABSENCE OF MEMBERS AND OFFICERS

20. No member or officer of the House shall, unless from illness or some other sufficient cause he be unable to attend, absent himself from any session of the House during the entire day without having first obtained leave of absence from the Speaker.

DUTIES OF THE CHIEF CLERK AND ASSISTANTS OR EMPLOYEES

21. Neither the Chief Clerk nor his assistants or employees shall permit any records or papers belonging to the House to be taken out of their custody otherwise than in the regular course of business. The Chief Clerk shall report any missing papers to the Speaker. He shall have general supervision of all clerical duties appertaining to the business of the House; shall perform under the direction of the Speaker, all the duties pertaining to his office, and shall keep a book showing the situation and progress of bills, memorials, and joint resolutions.

CLERICAL CORRECTIONS TO BILLS

22. (a) Minor clerical errors in any bill, memorial, or resolution, such as errors in orthography or grammar, or the incorrect use of one word for another (as "affect" for "effect"), or wrong numbering of references, whether such errors occur in the original bill or any amendment thereto, shall be corrected by the Chief Clerk, as a matter of course, upon the approval of the Chairman of any committee to which the bill was referred.

(b) The Chief Clerk shall insert the enacting clause in any bill before its passage if the same shall have been omitted.

(c) Any corrections made by the Chief Clerk under this rule shall be noted by him in the Journal.

(d) Webster's New International Dictionary shall be the standard authority in matters falling under the above rules.

NO ONE TO REMAIN BY THE CLERK'S DESK

23. No member, or other person, shall remain by the Clerk's desk when the yeas and nays are being called.

DUTIES OF THE SERGEANT-AT-ARMS

24. It shall be the duty of the Sergeant-at-Arms to execute all orders of the House or of its presiding officer; to perform all duties that may, from time to time, be assigned

to him connected with the policing and good order of the House; to exercise supervision over the ingress and egress of all persons to and from the Chamber; to see that all messages, etc., are promptly executed; and that the hall is properly ventilated and open for the use of the members; and to perform all other services pertaining to the office of Sergeant-at-Arms.

MOTIONS TO RECESS

25. All motions to recess for the purpose of granting the privilege to any person or persons to appear before the House during said recess shall be referred to the Committee on Rules, and no such motion shall be acted upon without a favorable report from said committee.

ORDER IN DEBATE

26. No member shall speak more than twice on the same subject without leave of the House, nor more than once until every other member wishing to speak on the pending question shall have spoken.

MOTIONS

27. No motion shall be debated or put unless the same be seconded. It shall be stated by the Speaker before debate, and any such motion shall be reduced to writing if the Speaker or any other member requires it.

After a motion has been stated by the Speaker, it shall be deemed to be in the possession of the House, but may be withdrawn by the mover at any time before amendment or decision; but all motions, resolutions or amendments shall be entered in the Journal unless withdrawn the same day.

MOTION TO ADJOURN

28. A motion to adjourn shall always be in order except during roll call.

When a motion to adjourn is made and seconded it shall be in order for the Speaker, before putting the question, to permit any member to state any fact to the House, relative to the condition of the business of the House, which would seem to render it improper to adjourn at that time. Such statement, however, shall not be debatable and shall not, in any case, occupy more than two minutes.

PRECEDENCE OF MOTIONS

29. When a question is under debate, no motion shall be received but:

1. Fix time to which to adjourn.
2. To adjourn.
3. To lay on the table.
4. For the previous question.
(Which four motions shall be decided without debate.)
5. To commit.
6. To postpone to a day certain.
7. To amend.
8. To postpone indefinitely.

These several motions shall have precedence in the foregoing order; but the previous question having been seconded, and the main question ordered, a motion to lay on the table shall not be in order.

THE PREVIOUS QUESTION

30. (a) The previous question shall be in this form: "The Gentleman from _____ moves the previous question. Do fifteen members second the motion?" If the motion be properly seconded, the question shall be stated as follows: "As many as are in favor of ordering the previous question will say 'aye'; as many as are opposed will say 'no'." There shall be a motion for the previous question, which, being ordered by a majority of all members present, shall have the effect to cut off all debate and bring the House to a direct vote upon the immediate question or questions upon which it has been ordered.

The previous question may be asked and ordered upon a single motion, a series of motions allowable under the rules or an amendment or amendments; or it may be made to embrace all authorized motions or amendments and include the bill to its passage or rejection.

(b) On a motion for the previous question, and prior to the ordering of the same, a call of the House shall be in order, but after a majority shall have ordered the previous question, no call shall be in order prior to the decision of the main question.

(c) When the previous question is decided in the negative it shall leave the main question under debate for the residue of the sitting, unless sooner disposed of by taking a vote, on the question or in some other manner.

INCIDENTAL QUESTIONS OF ORDER

31. All incidental questions of order arising after a motion is made for the previous question, during the pendency of such motion, or after the House shall have determined that the main question now be put, shall be decided whether on appeal or otherwise without debate.

PETITIONS, ETC.—HOW PRESENTED

32. Petitions, memorials and other papers presented to the House shall be presented by the Speaker or member in his place, and a brief statement of the contents thereof shall be made verbally, and endorsed thereon, together with the name of the member introducing the same.

EVERY MEMBER TO VOTE UNLESS EXCUSED

33. Every member who shall be present before the vote is declared from the chair, shall vote for or against the matter before the House, unless the House shall excuse him, or unless he is immediately interested in the question, in which case he shall not vote.

PROCEDURE IN EXCUSING MEMBER FROM VOTING

34. When a member declines to vote on a call of his name, he shall be required to assign his reasons therefor; and having assigned them, the presiding officer shall

submit the question to the House, "Shall the member, for the reasons assigned by him be excused from voting?" which shall be decided without debate. And these proceedings shall be had after the vote has been taken and before the chair has announced the vote, and any further proceedings in reference thereto shall be after such announcement.

ORDER DURING SESSION

35. When the Speaker is putting the question, no member shall walk out of or across the House, nor when a member is speaking shall any other member entertain any private discourse or pass between the speaking member and the chair.

ORDER OF PUTTING QUESTION

36. All questions, whether in committee or in the House, shall be put in the order in which they are moved, except in the case of privileged questions, and in filling up blanks the largest sum and the longest time shall be put first.

DIVISION OF A QUESTION

37. If the question in debate contains several points any member may have the question divided. A motion to strike out and insert shall be deemed indivisible, but a motion to strike out being lost shall preclude neither amendment nor a motion to strike out and insert.

QUESTIONS OF ORDER

38. If any member of the House, in speaking or otherwise, transgress the rules, the Speaker shall (or any member may) call him to order, in which case he shall immediately sit down unless permitted on motion of another member to explain, and the House, if appealed to, shall decide in either case without debate. If the decision be in favor of the member called to order, he shall be at liberty to proceed, but not otherwise; and if the case require it, he shall be liable to censure or such punishment as the House may deem proper.

CALLED TO ORDER FOR OFFENSIVE WORDS IN DEBATE

39. If any member be called to order for offensive words in debate the person calling him to order shall report the words excepted to, and they shall be taken down in writing at the clerk's desk and no member shall be held to answer, or be subjected to the censure of the House, for language used in debate if any other member has spoken or other business has intervened after the words spoken and before exception to them shall have been taken.

MEMBERS MAY DEMAND YEAS AND NAYS

40. The yeas and nays shall not be ordered unless demanded by 15 members, except upon final passage of bills, joint resolutions, and motions directing the payment of money. In these cases yeas and nays shall be ordered without demand.

NOTICE OF INTENTION TO DEBATE

41. Upon any member giving notice of his intention to debate any resolution, the same shall lie over one day without debate or any other action. This notice of intention to debate may be given at any time before the vote is taken on the resolution.

CALL OF THE HOUSE

42. Ten members may demand a call of the House and require absent members to be sent for; but a call of the House cannot be made after the voting has commenced, and such call being ordered, the doors shall be closed and no member permitted to leave the chamber until the call is suspended. And, pending the call, no motion shall be in order except it pertains to matters incidental to the call or motion to suspend further proceedings under the same, provided that the call shall not be suspended until a record of those present has been completed. Thereafter the call may be suspended by majority vote of the whole House only when all members are present or at any time by a two-thirds vote of the whole House. After the call of the House has been ordered and proceedings thereunder are suspended, the Sergeant-at-Arms shall not permit any member to leave the chamber unless excused by the Speaker.

SUSPENSION OF THE RULES TO HASTEN A BILL

43. Every bill shall be read on three different days, unless, in case of urgency, two-thirds of the whole House deem it expedient to dispense with this rule; and no bill shall be passed until it shall have been read at length twice, provided that no motion for suspension of the rules to advance a bill for consideration out of its regular order shall be made or entertained unless presented to the Speaker in writing stating the present position of the bill and then only under the order of business "Motions and Resolutions," as such order of business is reached under Rule 3. Unanimous consent must be first obtained by the member making the motion before the Speaker can entertain the motion to suspend the rules at any other time.

A motion to suspend the rules together with the subject matter to which it pertains shall be open to debate but the previous question may be applied thereto.

UNANIMOUS CONSENT TO MAKE A MOTION

44. Whenever unanimous consent to make a motion is requested by a member, the member as a part of such request shall state briefly the purpose of such motion and the subject matter involved.

PROCEEDINGS ON THE PASSAGE OF BILLS

45. No resolution involving the expenditure of money out of the legislative expense fund or otherwise, or joint resolution, shall be declared passed until voted for by a majority of all members elected to the House, to be determined by a roll call. All

resolutions and motions involving the expenditure of money out of the legislative expense fund shall be referred to the Rules Committee before being acted upon by the House. No motion or proposition on a subject different from that under consideration shall be admitted under color of its being an amendment. No bill or resolution shall at any time be amended by annexing thereto or incorporating therein any other bill or resolution pending before the House.

AMENDMENTS TO APPROPRIATION BILLS

46. No amendment increasing the amount or amounts carried by any appropriation bill shall be declared passed until voted for by a majority of all members elected to the House.

MOTION FOR RECONSIDERATION

47. When a question has once been made and carried in the affirmative or negative, it shall be in order for any member who voted with the prevailing party to move for the reconsideration thereof; but no motion for the reconsideration of any vote shall be in order after a bill, resolution, message, report, or other official action upon which the vote was taken shall have gone out of the possession of the House, announcing their decision. Nor shall any motion for reconsideration be in order unless made on the same day upon which the vote was taken, or within the next two days of actual session of the House thereafter.

Such motion shall take precedence over all other questions, except the motion to adjourn; provided, that when notice of intention to move such reconsideration shall be given by a member, the Clerk of the House shall retain the said bill, resolution, message, report, or other official action, until after the expiration of the time during which such motion can be made, as hereinbefore provided, unless the same is previously disposed of. Such notice of intention to move reconsideration shall have precedence over the motion to reconsider, except that it shall be in order for any member who voted on the prevailing side to make the motion to reconsider on the last day allowed for the making thereof, unless the same has been previously disposed of. A motion for reconsideration having been put and lost shall not be renewed.

THE MOTION TO RESCIND

48. The motion to rescind shall not be in order at any time in any proceeding in the House or of any committee thereof.

AUTHORIZED MANUAL OF PARLIAMENTARY PRACTICE

49. The rules of parliamentary practice comprised in Jefferson's Manual shall govern the House in all cases in which they are applicable and in which they are not inconsistent with these rules and orders of the House, and the joint rules and orders of the Senate and House of Representatives.

COMMITTEES

50. Standing Committees shall be appointed by the Speaker as follows:

Agriculture	Health
Aircraft & Airways	Highways
Appropriations	Insurance
Banking	Judiciary
Civil Administration	Labor
Claims	Markets & Marketing
Commerce, Manufacturing & Retail Trade	Motor Vehicles
Commercial Transportation	Municipal Affairs
Cooperatives	Public Institutions
Crime Prevention	Public Domain
Communications	Reapportionment
Dairy Products & Livestock	Rules
Drainage & Soil Conservation	State & County Fairs
Education	Taxes
Employees' Compensation	Temperance & Liquor Control
Elections	Towns & Counties
Engrossment & Enrollment	University
Game & Fish	Veterans & Military Affairs
General Legislation	Welfare

PURCHASING SUPPLIES

51. The Chief Clerk shall be the agent of the House of Representatives for the purchase of supplies. Before making purchases, however, it shall be his duty to consult with and get prices from the Commissioner of Administration of the State of Minnesota and then submit the same to the Rules Committee together with a list of necessary supplies, and the prices for which the same can be secured, which supplies shall then be purchased by the Chief Clerk upon the approval of the Rules Committee.

COMMITTEE ON ENGROSSMENT AND ENROLLMENT

52. The Committee on Engrossment and Enrollment shall examine all bills after they are engrossed, and report the same to the House "correctly engrossed" before the third reading. The said Committee may report at any time, and all bills shall be engrossed in typewriting.

The Committee on Engrossment and Enrollment shall examine all House bills, memorials, and joint resolutions which have passed the two houses and when reported "correctly enrolled" they shall be presented to the presiding officers of the two houses for their signatures; and when so signed, to the Governor for his approval. The said Committee may report at any time, but it shall not report any bill as correctly enrolled which has the words interlined therein; or when any words have been erased therefrom and all bills shall be enrolled in typewriting. The Chairman of said Committee shall keep, or

cause to be kept, a record showing the hour and date of the receipt by it of each bill and its return to the House and all bills shall be returned in the same order as that in which they are received.

COMMITTEE OF CONFERENCE

53. A Committee of Conference may report at any time. No committee except the Committee of Conference and the Committee on Rules shall sit during the sitting of the House without leave.

SPECIAL COMMITTEES

54. Special committees to whom reference shall be made shall in all cases report a state of facts and their opinions thereupon, to the House.

MEETING OF COMMITTEES

55. The Chief Clerk of the House after conference with the chairmen of the various committees of the House shall prepare a schedule of committee meetings, fixing as far as practicable the date and hour which will be the regular meeting time of each committee to be first approved by a majority of the House. Should it be necessary to hold a special meeting or for any reason change temporarily the regular meeting of the committee, the notice by the chairman of said committee of such change shall be read from the desk at least one day in advance thereof, and also posted upon the bulletin board at the same time, or on a majority vote of the House, fixing the time therefor at any time. Any committee shall have the right to change the time of its meeting.

TIME LIMIT FOR CONSIDERATION OF BILLS

56. Fifteen legislative days after a bill has been referred to committee (other than a bill for appropriations or claims) and no report has been made upon the same by such committee, the author thereof may request that such bill be returned to the House and such request shall be entered in the Journal for the day. Such committee shall then have seven calendar days thereafter in which to report back the bill requested. If the committee shall fail to report such bill back within such seven days, such author may at any time during the legislative session within five calendar days after the expiration of such seven days in writing presented to the Speaker, demand the return forthwith to the House of the bill in question, which demand shall forthwith be entered in the Journal for the day and shall constitute the demand of the House and thereupon such bill shall at once be considered to be in possession of the House and shall be placed at the foot of General Orders for the following day in the manner prescribed by Rule 13 subject to re-reference by the House. A motion for such re-reference if made on the day of such demand or within one legislative day thereafter shall take precedence over all other motions except privileged motions and shall be in order at any time.

The House may recall any bill from any committee at any time, give the same its second reading and advance the same to General Orders by a majority vote of the whole House.

SUBSTITUTIONS OF BILLS

57. No standing or special committee, nor any member or members thereof, shall report any substitute for any bill or bills referred to such committee, which substitute relates to a different subject or is intended to accomplish a different purpose from that of the original bill for which it is reported or which, if adopted and passed, would require a title essentially different from the title of the original bill; and every substitute bill so reported shall be rejected whenever the House is advised that the same is in violation of this rule. This rule shall not be suspended without the unanimous consent of the House.

EMPLOYEES

58. All propositions for the appointment of employees of the House, other than those provided by law, shall be referred to the Committee on Rules. No appointments shall be made unless favorably reported upon by such Committee or its report be overruled by three-fourths vote of the House. All employees shall be paid on the basis of seven days a week at the compensation of \$7.00 per day unless otherwise specified.

EMPLOYEES AUTHORIZED BY THE HOUSE

- 1 Speaker's Secretary, \$12.50 per day.
- 1 Reading Clerk, \$10.00 per day.
- 1 Desk Clerk, \$10.00 per day.
- 1 Revision Clerk, \$10.00 per day.
- 1 Assistant Revision Clerk.
- 1 Judiciary Clerk, \$10.00 per day.
- 1 Assistant Judiciary Clerk, \$9.50 per day.
- 1 Appropriation Clerk, \$12.50 per day.
- 1 Assistant Appropriation Clerk.
- 1 Engrossing Clerk, \$7.50 per day.
- 1 Assistant Engrossing Clerk.
- 1 Enrolling Clerk, \$7.50 per day.
- 1 Assistant Enrolling Clerk.
- 1 Tax Committee Clerk, \$9.50 per day.
- 1 Civil Administration Clerk, \$9.00 per day.
- 1 Education Committee Clerk, \$9.00 per day.
- 1 Chief Committee Clerk, \$8.50 per day.
- 25 General Committee Clerks.
- 1 File Clerk, \$7.50 per day.

- 1 Assistant File Clerk.
- 1 Chief of Legal Bureau, \$15.00 per day.
- 1 Assistant to Chief of Legal Bureau, \$12.00 per day.
- 30 Doorkeepers and Sergeants.
- 16 Messengers.
- 1 Stenographer to Chief Clerk, \$8.50 per day.
- 1 Bookkeeper to Chief Clerk, \$12.50 per day.
- 1 Head Stenographer, \$10.50 per day.
- 45 General Stenographers, \$8.50 per day.
- 2 Elevator Operators.
- 1 Night Marshal.
- 1 Clerk of Rules, \$12.50 per day.
- 5 Janitors.
- 3 Cloakroom Keepers.
- 1 Custodian of Supplies.
- 1 Speaker's Stenographer, \$10.00 per day.
- 1 Parking Marshal, \$8.00 per day.

In lieu of the compensation provided by statute, the following elective officers shall receive the compensation set opposite their names respectively, as follows:

- Chief Clerk, \$20.00 per day.
- First Assistant Chief Clerk, \$11.00 per day.
- Second Assistant Chief Clerk, \$10.00 per day.
- 3 Sergeants-at-Arms, \$10.00 per day.
- Postmaster, \$11.00 per day.
- Assistant Postmaster, \$10.00 per day.
- Index Clerk, \$10.00 per day.
- Chaplain, \$8.00 per day.

Chief Sergeant-at-Arms, \$12.00 per day, to be appointed by the Speaker or to be designated by the Speaker from among the three sergeants-at-arms elected by the House.

Any employee of the House may be assigned to other duties, suspended or discharged at any time by the Committee on Rules.

This rule shall not be construed as authorizing the employment or appointment of any employee named therein in case any employee has been appointed or authorized to be appointed or engaged by this House for such position by any rule or resolution heretofore adopted. No clerk shall be appointed for any of the committees named in this rule unless the necessity for the same is recommended by the Committee on Rules; and no clerk of the said Committee and no employee of this House shall receive any pay for any time prior to the date of appointment; and no employee or clerk mentioned in this rule shall receive any pay, compensation, gratuity or reward over and above salary named therein except upon approval of a three-fourths vote of the whole House.

No employee shall make or permit to be made any copy or copies of any journals, bills, papers, files, records or documents in his or her possession or custody or to which he or she has access, except be it upon the request of some member of the House. No journal, bill, paper, file, record or document, or copy thereof, belonging to or in the possession or custody of the House shall be furnished, or delivered to any person other than a member of the House except by or through the Chief Clerk with the approval and under the direction of the Rules Committee, and upon such terms as the Rules Committee shall prescribe and otherwise in accordance with the rules of the House, provided that this rule shall not apply to members of the House. All moneys received for any matter or service herein referred to shall be paid into the state treasury and credited to the Legislative Expense Fund of the House. Any violation of this rule shall operate as a removal or discharge of the person offending.

MISCELLANEOUS RULES

VOTE REQUIRED TO SUSPEND RULES

59. No rule of the House shall be suspended, altered or amended without the concurrence of two-thirds of the members of the whole House, except Rules 57 and 58, which shall require the concurrence of three-fourths of all the members of the whole House. But the Committee on Rules may report at any time and any rule so reported may be adopted by the majority of the House.

PRINTING OF BILLS

60. All bills of general nature, including all bills appropriating money or lands shall be printed, provided that no bill shall be printed until after the same shall have been favorably reported by the committee to which it shall have been referred unless ordered printed by a majority vote of the House.

In case of bills received from the Senate which have been amended in the Senate after having been printed by that body, it shall be the duty of the Committee of the House to which the same are referred to make a report to the House as to the advisability or inadvisability of having the same printed. All Committee Chairmen shall be furnished with a copy of this Rule.

NEWSPAPER REPORTERS

61. Because of the limited space available on the floor of the House, the Associated Press, United Press, the St. Paul Pioneer Press, the St. Paul Dispatch, the Minneapolis Star-Journal, the Minneapolis Morning Tribune, the Duluth News-Tribune, the Duluth Herald and Radio Stations located in Minnesota licensed to operate at 5,000 KW or more, shall each be permitted representation at the press table by one regular reporter whose credentials are approved by the Rules Committee. Any person wishing to report proceedings of the House may apply to the Rules Committee for assignment to suitable, available space.

WHO MAY BE ADMITTED ON THE FLOOR

62. No person or persons shall be admitted within the House Chamber, corridors, or retiring room, except the members themselves, the properly authorized employees, the Chief Executive and ex-governors of the State of Minnesota, members of the Senate, the heads of departments of the state government, judges of the Supreme and District Courts, members of Congress, the properly accredited representatives of the radio stations, newspapers and press associations, as herein provided for, and none other. When former members of Congress or the Minnesota Legislature, or any other persons are personally introduced to the Speaker by members of the House, the Speaker may issue a permit good for the day to such persons, after having satisfied himself that such person does not seek the floor of the House for the purpose of directing or using his influence upon any measure pending or otherwise before the House. It is expressly directed that the Sergeant-at-Arms shall keep the alcoves cleared (the alcoves shall be kept for members only) and at no time when the House is in session can visitors on the floor of the House who are guests of members thereof occupy the alcoves, but such persons when admitted shall be provided with a seat near the Speaker's rostrum, and at no time shall a conversation be carried on to disturb the business of the House.

It shall not be in order for the Speaker to entertain a request for the suspension of this rule, or to present from the chair the request of any member for unanimous consent unless, however, an extraordinary condition exists, in which event he may consent to entertain a motion for its suspension.

CONSTRUCTION, RULE AS TO

63. In consideration of the terms "majority vote," "vote of the House," and "vote of the whole House," as used in these rules, the first two phrases shall be deemed a majority of the members present at the particular time, and the last phrase to mean a majority vote of all the members elected to the House at the particular session of the Legislature.

Words used in these Rules in the singular shall include the plural, unless the context indicates a contrary intention.

BULLETIN BOARD

64. The Chief Clerk shall prepare a bulletin board, upon which shall be posted a list of committee meetings and any other announcements or notice the House may require.

TOPICAL INDEX

65. The Index Clerk, under the supervision of the Chief Clerk, shall prepare a topical card index, in which bills may be indexed by number, author, subject, section of the code amended, the committees and any other subject that will make it a complete and comprehensive index, and to be made a permanent file to be used by all succeeding Chief Clerks. The topical index shall be filed with the Secretary of State after the expiration of the session of the Legislature and the cards constituting the record shall be retained open for public inspection at all times.

VISITING PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS

66. No leave of absence shall be granted any committee, special or standing, to visit any public institution of the state, or for any other purpose. Whenever any committee shall report to the House that it is desirable that such committee receive information concerning a public institution, the House may, by a majority vote of the whole House, grant a leave of absence to not more than three members of such committee, to be designated by the chairman thereof. Application for a leave of absence of such members of a committee shall be made to the House in writing, by the chairman thereof, and such application shall give the name of the institution or institutions to be visited and to briefly recite the occasion and necessity for visiting the same, together with the names of the committee men designated for that purpose and the name of the stenographer to accompany such committee-men if one is necessary. Such application shall immediately and without debate be referred to the Committee on Rules, with instructions to report upon the same on the next legislative day. Said members and their stenographers, if any, shall be allowed their actual expenses.

AUTHORIZING ELECTRICAL DEVICE

67. Unless otherwise ordered any vote, except upon elections and upon the overriding of a Governor's veto, may be taken by means of the electrical voting system which shall be under the control of the Speaker of the House.

JOINT RULES OF THE SENATE AND HOUSE

1949

JOINT CONVENTIONS—HOW GOVERNED

Rule 1. The Speaker of the House shall preside at all conventions of the two branches of the Legislature, and shall call the members to order. The Chief Clerk of the House shall be the Secretary, and the Sergeant-at-Arms of the House shall be the Sergeant-at-Arms at the Convention.

DUTIES OF THE PRESIDENT

Rule 2. The President of the convention shall preserve order and decorum, may speak on all points of order in preference to other members; shall decide questions of order, subject to an appeal to the convention by any member. He shall rise to put a question, but may state it sitting.

QUESTIONS—HOW STATED

Rule 3. Questions shall be distinctly put in this form, to-wit: "As many as are of the opinion that (as the question may be), say 'Aye,'" and after an affirmative vote is expressed, "As many as are of the contrary opinion, say 'No.'" If the President doubts, or a division be called, the convention shall decide—those in the affirmative of the question shall first rise and afterwards those in the negative.

PRESIDENT'S RIGHT TO VOTE

Rule 4. The President shall have the right of voting in all cases except on an appeal from the decision, and on all questions he shall vote last.

ORDER OF DEBATE

Rule 5. When any member is about to speak or deliver any matter to the convention, he shall rise and respectfully address himself to "Mr. President," and confine himself to the question under debate and avoid personalities.

Rule 6. Whenever any member is called to order he shall be seated until the point of order is determined; and if called to order for words spoken in debate the exceptional words shall be reduced to writing immediately.

Rule 7. When two or more members rise at the same time, the President shall name the member who is in order.

Rule 8. No member shall speak more than twice on the same question, without permission of the convention.

CALL OF THE CONVENTION

Rule 9. Any five members may move a call of the convention, and require absent members to be sent for, but a call cannot be made after voting is commenced; and a call being ordered and the absentees noted, the doors shall be closed and no member permitted to leave the hall until the report of the Sergeant-at-Arms be received and acted upon, or further proceedings under the call are suspended by a vote of the majority of all the members of the convention.

EITHER HOUSE MAY AMEND, ETC.

Rule 10. It shall be in the power of either House to amend any amendment made by the other to any bill or resolution.

BILLS—HOW ENROLLED AND SIGNED

Rule 11. After a bill, memorial or resolution shall have passed both Houses, it shall be duly enrolled in typewriting by the enrolling clerk of the House in which it originated. The Senate and House Committees on Enrolled Bills, acting jointly, shall then carefully compare the enrollment with the engrossed copies as passed by the two Houses, and after correcting all errors that may be discovered in the enrollment, report the same as correctly enrolled to their respective Houses. They shall then obtain the signatures and certificates of the proper officers to the enrolled copies, present the same to the Governor for his approval, and report the date of such presentation to their respective Houses.

ELECTIONS BY JOINT CONVENTIONS

Rule 12. Whenever there shall be an election of any officer in Joint Convention, the result shall be certified by the President of the Senate and the Speaker of the House, and by them announced to their respective Houses, and shall be entered on the Journal of each and communicated to the Governor by the Secretary of the convention.

COMMITTEES OF CONFERENCE

Rule 13. In all cases of disagreement between the Senate and House on amendments, adopted by either House to a bill, memorial or resolution passed by the other House, a Committee of Conference, consisting of not less than three members, nor more than five members from each House, may be requested by either House, and the other House shall appoint a similar committee. The manner of procedure shall be as follows: The Senate, for instance, passes a bill and it is duly transmitted to the House, which body adopts an amendment to the bill and passes the bill as amended, returning the same with the record of the actions of the House, to the Senate; the Senate refuses to concur in the House

amendment, asks for a Committee of Conference, appoints such committee on the part of the Senate, and with a record of the action of the Senate, returns the bill to the House; if the House adheres to its amendment, a like committee is appointed on the part of the House. The joint committee shall at a convenient hour agreed upon meet and state to each other, verbally or in writing, the reason of their respective Houses for or against the disagreement, and confer thereon, and shall report to both Houses such agreement as they may arrive at, if any—and if not, the fact of a disagreement. The House last having possession of the bill before the conference commences shall first act upon such report, if an agreement is reported, and duly transmit the same with the record of its action thereon to the other House together with the bill.

EITHER HOUSE MAY RECEDE, ETC.

Rule 14. It shall be in order for either House to recede from any subject or matter of difference existing between the two Houses at any time previous to a conference, whether the papers upon which the difference has arisen are before it or not, and a majority shall govern, except in cases otherwise provided in the constitution; and the question having been put and lost, shall not be again put upon the same day, and a reconsideration thereof shall in all respects be regulated by the rules of the respective Houses.

APPROPRIATIONS OF MONEY—HOW MADE

Rule 15. The same bill shall not appropriate public money or property to more than one local or private purpose.

A bill for legislative expense shall be passed in both branches of the Legislature in the same manner as other bills carrying an appropriation are passed, and approved by the Governor, and the fund provided by such appropriation shall be designated as the "Legislative Expense Fund" from which money shall be paid out by the Secretary of the Senate or the Chief Clerk of the House as herein provided.

Payment out of the Legislative Expense Fund for all supplies for the Senate shall be made upon proper certification by the Secretary of the Senate, upon approval of the Senate Committee on Rules and Legislative Expense.

Payment out of the Legislative Expense Fund for all supplies for the House of Representatives shall be made upon proper certification by the Chief Clerk of the House upon approval of the House Committee on Rules.

The Secretary of the Senate and the Chief Clerk of the House with the approval of the Speaker of the House, are each hereby authorized and empowered to employ from the stenographic and clerical force of the Senate and House respectively, for not to exceed five days after the close of the Session, such employees as may be necessary to finish the business of the Legislature for such Session, at salaries not to exceed the salaries paid such employees under the rules of the Senate or House, as the case may be.

Persons so employed by the Secretary of the Senate shall upon proper certification by the Secretary of the Senate, and persons so employed by the Chief Clerk of the House shall upon proper certification by the Chief Clerk of the House, be paid for such services out of the Legislative Expense Fund of the Legislature for such Session.

No certificate authorizing the payment of any money appropriated by the Legislature shall be issued by the Secretary of the Senate or by the Clerk of the House by virtue of any motion or resolution, unless such motion or resolution shall have been carried by a majority of all members of the House in which it was introduced.

No cause appropriating money for a local or private purpose shall be contained in a bill appropriating money for the state government or public institutions, and all resolutions authorizing the issuing of certificates by the Secretary of the Senate or the Chief Clerk of the House for the payment of money shall be upon the call of the "yeas" and "nays."

Within sixty legislative days after the convening of the Legislature in regular session and at least twenty days prior to the adjournment thereof, the Committee on Finance of the Senate and the Committee on Appropriations of the House shall report to their respective Houses six separate appropriation bills as follows:

1. A bill appropriating money for the general administrative and judicial expenses of the state government for the succeeding two fiscal years including salaries, office expenses and supplies and other necessary expenses connected therewith.
2. A bill appropriating money for the support and maintenance of all state penal and charitable institutions, and other institutions of the state except educational for the two succeeding fiscal years.
3. A bill appropriating money for the support and maintenance of all state educational institutions for the two succeeding fiscal years.
4. A bill covering all appropriations providing for the payment of claims against the State of Minnesota which may have been allowed by the Finance Committee of the Senate or the Appropriations Committee of the House.
5. A bill covering all appropriations made to aid in the maintenance of state or county fairs including parks, fish hatcheries and other semi-state activities.
6. A bill covering all appropriations relating to public welfare.

No other appropriations shall be contained in any of said bills but all other appropriations shall be contained in separate bills.

RULES OF JOINT CONVENTION

Rule 16. The rules of the House shall be the rules of the Joint Convention of both Houses in all cases where the foregoing rules are not applicable.

TITLE OF BILLS SHALL EXPRESS THEIR SUBJECT

Rule 17. The subject of each bill shall be clearly expressed in the title and when a bill is amendatory of an existing act, it shall not be sufficient to refer to the chapter, section or page, but the subject thereof shall be clearly stated.

MINNESOTA

A BRIEF SKETCH OF MINNESOTA HISTORY

The development of Minnesota has been conditioned to no slight degree by the glaciers that in the ice ages covered most of its area. Their story is written in the thousands of lakes left in their wake; in the terminal moraines that rise as bluffs and mounds to give a varied aspect to the scenery; and in the deep rich soil, ground fine by the age-long passage of ice rivers. Glacial action may even explain the presence in eastern and northern Minnesota of splendid pine and hardwood forests; and it may account for the absence of trees on the prairies that stretch away to the south and west.

French, English, and American explorers found their way into the region at surprisingly early dates through the innumerable waterways left as glacial imprints. By the main highways of water that lead into the heart of Minnesota—the Red, the St. Louis, the Pigeon, and the Mississippi and its tributaries, the Minnesota and the St. Croix—came traders in their light birch canoes, lured by the treasures of furs and skins that brought fortunes in distant European and Asiatic markets; explorers to seek the elusive Northwest Passage or to set up claims to an inland empire; and settlers who were to build the foundations of a commonwealth. These lakes and streams not only have influenced the course of Minnesota's history, but they have also by their beauty entered into the very concept of "Minnesota," an Indian name probably meaning "cloud-tinted water."

Scarcely were the Pilgrim Fathers settled on their rocky shore when the exploration of the Minnesota region began. Who the white man was that first trod its soil may never be known, but Radisson and Groseilliers seem to have been the first to leave written records of their visits. Radisson's narratives of his "voyages" into the "upper country" not long after the middle of the seventeenth century record vividly the life of the native tribes at the beginning of their contacts with the white men and before the clashes between the Sioux and Chippewa Indians that pushed the former back from Lake Superior and from the region of Wisconsin. The Chippewa, armed with guns and ammunition, forced the Sioux to retreat continually toward the west and south, until when British and American traders reached the headwaters of the Mississippi after the close of the French regime in 1763, the Chippewa were living in the former habitat of the Sioux, and the latter had become a prairie tribe with an inveterate hatred for their Chippewa aggressors.

Best known among the many Frenchmen who made their way into the Northwest after the visits of Radisson and Groseilliers were Nicolas Perrot, who in 1686 built a fort on the shores of Lake Pepin and took possession of the region in the name of the king of France; Du Lhut, who between 1679 and 1689 explored the country between the Kaministiquia, the Mississippi, and the St. Croix rivers and exercised a wise restraint over the savage tribes of the region; Michel Accault and Father Hennepin, who explored the upper Mississippi in 1680, when Hennepin discovered and named the Falls of St. Anthony; Le Sueur, a companion of Perrot at Lake Pepin in 1686, who built a post on Prairie Island in 1695 and Fort L'Huillier on the Blue Earth River in 1700; and the knightly La Verendrye, who with his sons and his nephew, La Jemeraie, opened the great canoe route from Lake Superior to Lake Winnipeg between 1731 and 1743.

Peace between Great Britain and France in 1763 brought eastern Minnesota under the British flag. It brought also freer trade with the Indians, and as a result many traders built their palisaded forts on Minnesota rivers and lakes. Two interesting figures of the British

regime were Jonathan Carver and Peter Pond. Carver spent the winter of 1766-67 on the Minnesota River and during the following summer journeyed from Prairie du Chien to Grand Portage with Captain James Tute's expedition, which, inspired by Robert Rogers of Mackinac, intended to cross the continent in quest of the Northwest Passage. The plan had to be given up, but Carver later wrote and published an account of his travels which became a "best seller" of its day and gave to thousands on both sides of the Atlantic their first information about the Minnesota country. Pond, a Connecticut Yankee, spent two successive winters as a fur trader on the Minnesota River, beginning in 1773. Other traders operating in Minnesota during the British period were Jean Baptiste Perrault, who from 1783 to 1800 was an almost constant sojourner in this promised land of the fur traders; and Jean Baptiste Cadotte, who is believed to have opened to British traders the contested territory between the Sioux and the Chippewa in central and western Minnesota. Through northern Minnesota from the Red River to Lake Superior in the winter of 1797-98 passed David Thompson, a trader for the Northwest Company, who was also employed in determining scientifically the location of the forty-ninth parallel. His travels for the combined purpose of trade and exploration resulted in a great map of northwestern North America, and the diaries in which he recorded his observations are the earliest scientific data known to be extant on Minnesota topography.

The peace of 1783 granted to the United States the region between the Mississippi and Lake Superior, but British traders continued to ply their trade and to maintain their forts in the area until after the War of 1812, when Congress passed an act prohibiting foreigners from serving as chief traders in the fur trade of the United States. After 1816 the Northwest Company passed from the Minnesota scene, and the American Fur Company, which had been incorporated by John Jacob Astor in 1808, took up the business of exploiting Minnesota's fur resources.

To protect American traders in the region a military post originally known as Fort St. Anthony and later called Fort Snelling was established in 1819 as part of a broad scheme of frontier defense. The land on which this fort was built was obtained from the Sioux in a treaty made in 1805 by Lieutenant Zebulon M. Pike. After the Louisiana Purchase had made Minnesota west of the Mississippi American territory, Pike was sent into the region to explore the headwaters of the Mississippi, conciliate the Indians, and obtain fort sites. His selection of the site at the mouth of the Minnesota River was approved in 1817 by Major Stephen H. Long while engaged in a government reconnaissance.

With the establishment of Fort Snelling a new era began for the Minnesota country. Trade relations were opened with the Selkirk colony on the lower Red River in Canada; steamboats appeared on the Mississippi in 1823, making possible communication with the settlements to the south and east; an Indian agent, Lawrence Taliaferro, settled at the fort and exercised a wise influence over the savage tribes for twenty years; and explorers made the fort the objective or point of departure for their expeditions. Among the explorers who stopped at Fort Snelling may be mentioned Governor Lewis Cass, who attempted to find the source of the Mississippi in 1820; Giacomo C. Beltrami, an Italian explorer, who three years later sought the same objective; Major Long, whose second Minnesota journey in 1823 took him up the Minnesota and down the Red River; Henry R. Schoolcraft, who discovered Lake Itasca, the source of the Mississippi, in 1832; George Catlin, whose journey of 1836 took him to the famous pipestone quarry; Joseph N. Nicollet, whose tours in the late thirties resulted in the first scientifically accurate map of the present area of Minnesota; and

Major Samuel Woods, who marched with dragoons through the Red River country in 1849.

Just at the time of the founding of the fort missionaries began to appear among the Sioux and Chippewa Indians. The Catholics, Dumoulin and Edge, were at Rainy Lake and Pembina as early as 1818. They were followed in 1829 by the Presbyterians, Coe and Stevens, and in 1831 and 1833 by the Congregationalists, Ayer, Ely, and Boutwell. In 1836 three Swiss Protestants, Gavin, Dentan, and Rossier, began a mission station at Red Wing's village; and the following year the Methodist elder, Brunson, opened a station at Kaposia. Other prominent missionaries were Dr. Williamson, Stephen Riggs, Father Ravoux, and Gideon and Samuel Pond, who labored among the Sioux; and Father Pierz, who established a church and school at Grand Portage in the early forties.

For some years before the arrival of Father Ravoux at St. Peter's, settlers had been collecting about the fort. Many of them were old voyageurs, and others were colonists from the Red River settlements. Hither in 1834 came a man who was destined for an important role in Minnesota history—Henry H. Sibley, the agent of the great American Fur Company. The Reverend Lucian Galtier came as priest to the Catholic populace in 1840 and built a little log church across the river from St. Peter's, by that time called Mendota. This chapel he dedicated in 1841 to the great missionary apostle, and from the church the settlement round about took the name St. Paul.

Meanwhile other settlements of whites had begun. In 1837 the United States government had purchased from the Indians the triangle of land between the lower St. Croix and the Mississippi, and at once lumbering camps began to dot the pine forests. Settlements began at Dakota (Stillwater), Marine, and St. Croix Falls; and in 1848 a land boom started at St. Paul. Within a year immigration had increased the population to the number requisite for a territory; and in 1849 this region, which, in whole or in part, had been successively a portion of the French, English, and Spanish empires, the Northwest Territory, and the territories of Louisiana, Indiana, Illinois, Michigan, Missouri, Iowa, and Wisconsin, came into the Union as Minnesota Territory, with Alexander Ramsey of Pennsylvania as its first governor.

From 1849 to 1858 Minnesota remained a territory. This period witnessed the establishment of counties, the building of roads, the survey and sale of large tracts of the public domain, the extensive development of the lumber industry, and, in general, the laying of the foundations of a frontier state. One of the usual prerequisites for such a foundation is land, and until 1851 most of the land in Minnesota had not been secured from the Indians. In that year the treaties of Traverse des Sioux and Mendota opened for settlement a large tract of land in the southern and western portions of the territory, which had been occupied by the Sioux; and in 1854 and 1855 the Chippewa Indians likewise yielded up a large area in the northeastern and north central parts of the territory. The former region was wanted by settlers, the latter by lumber interests.

After 1851 the settlement of southeastern Minnesota was rapid, especially along the valleys of the Mississippi and Minnesota rivers. The majority of settlers in the years before the Civil War were native Americans, largely New Englanders, New Yorkers, and Pennsylvanians. Many of them came in colonies or townsites parties, and the new hamlets had much of the tone of eastern villages. Education was stressed from the start, both by the territorial legislature, which in its first session evolved a comprehensive system of free public schools and in 1851 passed an act to incorporate the University of Minnesota, and by religious bodies like the Methodists and the Benedictine monks,

who in 1854 and 1857, respectively, established Hamline University and St. John's University. Another characteristic of these frontier settlements was the prevalence of lyceums, reading circles, and lecture programs. A high standard was set for journalism by the early newspapers, particularly by the first newspaper, the *Minnesota Pioneer*, established in 1849 at St. Paul by James M. Goodhue.

Immigration was stimulated by the territorial government, which appointed a board of immigration, and by transportation agencies. This was the heyday of steamboats on the upper Mississippi, which brought settlers up the river from Galena, Dunleith, or St. Louis. A great desire for railroads was felt and expressed, but the panic of 1857 and the Civil War retarded the early movement in this direction. Even before the war, however, the immigration of Irish, Germans, Norwegians, Swedes, and other nationalities had begun, and the movement increased for many years.

By 1857 settlement had progressed so far that statehood was a possibility. The desire for land grants, which Congress could be expected to make only to states, and the need of representatives in Congress to urge the building of a Pacific railroad through Minnesota led in that year to a demand for statehood. The story of the rival conventions, Democratic and Republican, that met in St. Paul, in July, 1857, held separate sessions, and produced two constitutions almost identical in phrasing is a dramatic one. Even more so is that of how Congress kept Minnesota standing before the portals until "Bleeding Kansas" had been ministered unto, despite all Stephen A. Douglas' efforts in Minnesota's behalf. Finally, after almost a year of waiting, on May 11, 1858, Minnesota took its place among the states.

Immigration from the East and from Europe went on apace, even after the outbreak of the Civil War, but in 1862 a rude setback was experienced. In August of that year the Sioux Indians, goaded by the lack of food, the tardiness of their annual payment, and other causes, rose against the whites and massacred scores of helpless settlers in the Minnesota Valley. Fort Ridgely and New Ulm were besieged and many cabins and settlements were attacked. Two important engagements with soldiers sent out from St. Paul under General Sibley were necessary before the Sioux were quelled. Most of the Indians who did not escape to the plains or to Canada were captured and sent to a reservation beyond the boundaries of the state. Thirty-eight of those found guilty of gross offenses were hanged. Many of the newer settlements were almost depopulated as a result of this uprising and it was many years before the hysteria and hatred of the Indian to which it gave rise were obliterated.

The settlement of Minnesota continued until the early 20th century. First the southeast and middle sections of the state were settled, then the south and west, and, finally, the northeast, which still remains sparsely populated. Earlier immigrants came from northern Europe; in the later period there were added to Minnesota's population Finns, Poles, Czechs, Slovaks, Russians, Italians, Greeks, and other nationalities.

The building of railroads in the state began with ten miles of road completed between St. Paul and St. Anthony in 1862. This line was constructed by the St. Paul and Pacific, the road that was reorganized under the leadership of James J. Hill in 1879 and eventually became the Great Northern. The first road to connect Minnesota with the Pacific coast, the Northern Pacific, was completed under the guidance of Henry Villard in 1883.

During the years following the Civil War the lumber resources of the state were intensively exploited. Minneapolis and Duluth owed their rapid growth during the seventies and eighties in part to the

milling and shipping of lumber. In 1905 the production of lumber reached its peak with the cutting of two billion feet of timber.

In the early sixties agriculture in Minnesota emerged from the frontier subsistence type of farming and in the next two decades developed into commercial farming, devoted largely to a single crop. The state became one of the world's great wheat-producing centers. Beginning in 1880, however, wheat gradually gave way to corn as the staple produce, and agriculture became diversified. Dairying did not become an important industry in Minnesota until the early eighties, but its development since then has been rapid. Minnesota ranks high among the states in the production of milk, butter, and eggs, and there has been a remarkable growth of marketing through farmers' co-operative creameries. The rise and decline of wheat raising in Minnesota are reflected in the story of the Minneapolis flour mills. Between 1870 and 1890 they gained a position of undisputed leadership in the milling industry, a rank that they held until 1915. Since that time, however, the output of the mills has declined.

Rich beds of iron ore were discovered in the northeastern section of the state in the last decades of the nineteenth century. In 1884 the first shipment of ore was made from the Vermillion Range, finding its way to Lake Superior and eastern markets by way of Two Harbors. Later Duluth developed into an important lake port for the shipment of ore from the Mesabi Range, discovered by the Merritt brothers in 1890, and the Cuyuna Range. Minnesota became a national center for iron mining.

In the years following the Civil War the state gradually assumed increased responsibility for the care of poor, sick, and defective citizens. The first of six hospitals for the insane was opened at St. Peter in 1866; since then colonies for epileptics, hospitals for consumptives, and schools for feeble-minded, deaf, blind, dependent, and indigent crippled children have been established. The organization of a state board of health in 1872 was followed by the passage of laws compelling quarantine for contagious diseases, establishing a bureau of vital statistics, setting standards for pure foods, and in other ways meeting the requirements of new social points of view.

Cultural and educational transition and development have marked the state's progress. The University of Minnesota opened its doors in 1869 and in the decades that followed sought to meet and serve the changing needs of the state in higher education under such leaders as Folwell, Northrop, Vincent, Burton, Coffman, and Guy Stanton Ford. Musical organizations became active in St. Paul as early as the sixties, and the Minneapolis Symphony Orchestra can trace its beginnings to a musical society of the seventies. Free libraries appeared in the cities in the eighties, and the Minneapolis Society of Fine Arts was incorporated in 1883. The woman's movement had reached the state about 1870, when women's clubs began to appear and the state suffrage association had its origin. Athletics and outdoor sports attracted increasing interest in the eighties and nineties. In the field of literature Minnesota has produced noted authors and critics. Rolvaag, Lewis, and others have pictured Minnesota scenes in novels that have won wide acclaim; Firkins and Upson have won distinction in criticism and poetry; and Neill, Folwell, and Blegen have contributed outstanding historical studies.

The first Minnesota state governor was a Democrat, Henry H. Sibley. The Republican party, which put Ramsey in the governor's chair in 1860, was dominant for a generation after the Civil War, giving the state such governors as Miller, Marshall, Austin, Davis, Pillsbury, Hubbard, McGill, Merriam, Nelson, and Clough. Challenges from the Democrats and third parties increased toward the end of the century and in 1898 John Lind won the governorship. The Re-

publicans, with Van Sant, then held the office for two terms, when John A. Johnson, Democrat, appeared and carried the state three times. Eberhart, Republican, was followed by Hammond, Democrat, and he in turn by Burnquist, Preus, and Christianson, Republicans. Donnelly was a leader of the agrarian movement in its early years; the nonpartisan league, with the elder Charles A. Lindbergh among its leaders, appeared in the World War years; and the Farmer-Labor party, organized after the war, elected Floyd B. Olson governor in 1930. Governor Olson's career was cut short by his death in office on August 22, 1936, and his position was filled by Hjalmar Petersen until Elmer A. Benson took office in 1937. The Republican party returned to power in the state elections of 1938. Harold E. Stassen, first inaugurated as the state's chief executive in 1939, was twice re-elected. In 1943 Stassen resigned the governorship to enter active service in the United States Navy, and Lieutenant Governor Edward J. Thye became governor. Thye, who was re-elected in 1944, was succeeded by Luther W. Youngdahl in 1946. United States senators from Minnesota have included such men as Rice, Shields, Ramsey, Windom, Washburn, Nelson, Clapp, Kellogg, Shipstead, Ball, and the incumbents, Thye and Hubert H. Humphrey.

No brief sketch can gather up the many forces that have played parts in developing the commonwealth of Minnesota or call the long roll of its distinguished sons and daughters. The people of the state naturally have been influenced by all the factors that have been fundamental in modern American life generally. To the national life, too, the state and its people have made notable contributions both in wars—Civil, Spanish-American, and World—and in the pursuits of peace—statesmanship, the church, with Bishop Whipple and Archbishop Ireland notable figures, science, invention, the arts, and the professions. From the day of the explorers to the present time, Minnesota has been intimately bound to the larger world in which its transition from wilderness to commonwealth has had its setting.

MINNESOTA CHRONOLOGY

1635. Jean Nicolet, a French explorer, spent the winter near Green Bay on Lake Michigan. He took back to Montreal the first information about Minnesota Indians.
- 1654-60. Radisson and Groseilliers, French traders, made two expeditions into the West, reaching the Wisconsin region and possibly the Minnesota country. In 1654-56 they may have gone as far west as Prairie Island, in the Mississippi River between Red Wing and Hastings. In 1659-60 they again traveled in the West and came in contact with Sioux Indians.
1665. Father Claude Allouez, a Jesuit, established a mission at La Pointe, near Ashland, Wisconsin.
1679. July 2, Daniel Greysolon DuLhut (Duluth) held a council with the Sioux on the shore of Mille Lacs. DuLhut, in July, 1680, by way of the St. Croix river, reached the Mississippi and met Hennepin.
1680. Louis Hennepin, after being held captive in a village of the Mille Lacs Sioux, discovered the Falls of St. Anthony, which he named for his patron saint.
1689. May 8, Nicolas Perrot, at his Fort St. Antoine, on the Wisconsin shore of Lake Pepin, laid formal claim to the surrounding country for France. He built a fort also on the Minnesota shore of this lake, near its outlet.
1695. Le Sueur built a fort or trading post on Isle Pelee, now Prairie Island, above Lake Pepin.
1700. Le Sueur established Fort L'Huillier, on the Blue Earth river (near the mouth of the Le Sueur).
1727. The French established Fort Beauharnois near the site of Frontenac on Lake Pepin, with the Sieur de La Perriere as commander.
1728. Great flood in the Mississippi.
- 1731-32. La Verendrye, his sons, and his nephew, La Jemeraye, established on the present north boundary of Minnesota two trading posts, Fort St. Pierre, near the mouth of Rainy lake, and Fort St. Charles, on the Lake of the Woods, within the present area of Minnesota.
1736. June 6, the eldest son of La Verendrye, Father Aulneau, and nineteen French voyageurs were massacred by a war party of Sioux on an island in Lake of the Woods.
- 1750-56. Joseph Marin and his son maintained the last French post on the upper Mississippi. It was on Lake Pepin near the present site of Frontenac.
1763. By the Treaty of Versailles, France ceded the part of Minnesota east of the Mississippi to England, the country west of the river having been ceded to Spain the previous year.
- 1766-67. Jonathan Carver visited the Falls of St. Anthony and the Minnesota river. He claimed to have made a treaty with the Indians in the following spring, at a cave afterward called "Carver's Cave," within the present limits of St.

- Paul, by which he said they ceded to him a very large tract of land, long known as "Carver's Claim," but it was never recognized by the government.
- 1784-1816. The Northwest Company carried on extensive fur-trading operations in the Minnesota country and established many posts in the region. During much of the period the company's headquarters were at Grand Portage.
1800. May 7, Minnesota east of the Mississippi became part of Indiana by the division of Ohio.
1803. April 30, Minnesota west of the Mississippi, for the preceding forty years in possession of Spain as a part of Louisiana, was ceded to the United States by Napoleon Bonaparte, who had just obtained it from Spain.
- 1805-06. Lieutenant Z. M. Pike visited Minnesota to establish government relations here, and obtained cessions, including the subsequent Fort Snelling reservation, from the Sioux.
1809. Minnesota East became part of Illinois Territory.
1812. The Sioux, Chippewa, and Winnebago under the leadership of hostile traders, joined the British during the war. Red river colony established by Lord Selkirk. June 4, Minnesota west of the Mississippi was included in Missouri Territory.
1817. The American Fur Company, under the leadership of John Jacob Astor, began trading operations in the Minnesota country.
1818. Minnesota East became part of Michigan Territory.
1819. Minnesota east of the Mississippi became a part of Crawford county, Michigan. Fort St. Anthony (renamed Fort Snelling in 1825) established, beginning as a post at Mendota occupied by troops on August 24, under command of Colonel Henry Leavenworth. Major L. Taliaferro appointed Indian agent at the new post.
1820. Cornerstone of Fort St. Anthony laid September 10. Governor Cass visited Minnesota and made a treaty of peace between the Sioux and Chippewa at Fort St. Anthony, August 1. Colonel Josiah Snelling took command of the post.
1823. The first steamboat arrived at Fort Snelling on May 10. Major Stephen H. Long explored the Minnesota river, the Red River valley, and the northern frontier. Beltrami explored the region near the source of the Mississippi.
1825. Dividing line between the Chippewa and Sioux agreed upon at Prairie du Chien.
1826. Great flood on the Red river; a part of the Selkirk colony driven to Minnesota, settling in 1827 near Fort Snelling.
1832. Schoolcraft discovered the source of the Mississippi, and named it Lake Itasca. It had been known earlier to Indians and traders as Elk Lake.
1834. Minnesota west of the Mississippi attached to Michigan. H. H. Sibley settled at Mendota as a trader for the American Fur Company. Pond brothers came to Lake Calhoun.
1835. Catlin and Featherstonhaugh visited Minnesota. Lac qui Parle mission founded.
1836. The territory of Wisconsin organized, embracing the whole area of Minnesota. Joseph N. Nicollet began his explorations in Minnesota. Catlin visited the pipestone quarries.

1837. Governor Dodge of Wisconsin made a treaty at Fort Snelling with the Chippewa, by which they ceded all their pine lands on the St. Croix and its tributaries; a treaty was also effected at Washington with a deputation of Sioux, for their lands east of the Mississippi. These treaties led the way to the first settlements from the eastern states within the area of Minnesota.
1838. Franklin Steele made a claim at the Falls of St. Anthony. Pierre Parrant built a shanty and settled on the present site of St. Paul.
1839. St. Croix county, Wisconsin, including all of Minnesota east of the Mississippi established.
1841. The "Chapel of St. Paul" built and consecrated, giving the name to the future capital of the State.
1847. The Wisconsin constitutional convention met. The town of St. Paul surveyed, platted, and recorded in St. Croix county register of deeds' office. First improvement of the water power at the Falls of St. Anthony.
1848. May 29, Wisconsin admitted to the Union, leaving the area of Minnesota east of the Mississippi without a government. August 26, the "Stillwater convention" took measures for a separate territorial organization, and asked that the new Territory be named Minnesota. October 30, H. H. Sibley elected delegate to Congress.
1849. January 15, Sibley admitted to a seat in Congress. March 3, the bill organizing Minnesota Territory passed. March 19, territorial officers appointed. June 1, Gov. Ramsey proclaimed the Territory organized. September 3, the first territorial legislature assembled. November 15, the Minnesota Historical Society organized.
1850. Great floods. Commercial steamboating inaugurated on the Minnesota river. Population of Minnesota, 6,077.
1851. Location of the capitol, university, and penitentiary at St. Paul, St. Anthony and Stillwater. By the treaties of Traverse des Sioux and Mendota, in July and August, the territory west of the Mississippi was opened to settlers. Rt. Rev. Joseph Cretin, first Catholic bishop of Minnesota, arrived.
1853. W. A. Gorman appointed governor. The capitol building completed. Construction of Fort Ridgely begun.
1854. Celebration of the opening of the Rock Island railroad, the first road to the Mississippi river, by a mammoth excursion, which reached St. Paul on June 8. Large immigration this season and the three succeeding ones. The real estate boom commenced. Commercial flour milling began by establishment of the "Minnesota" mill on Hennepin island.
1857. Minnesota Enabling act passed by Congress, February 26. Gov. Samuel Medary (appointed by Buchanan) arrived April 22. Legislature passed a bill to remove the capitol to St. Peter, but failed to accomplish the object. Inkapaduta massacre at Springfield (now Jackson), March 26. July 13, constitutional convention assembled. Real estate speculation reached its height, and was checked by the financial panic, August 27. October 13, constitution adopted and state officers elected. Population of Minnesota, 150,037.

1858. State loan of \$250,000 negotiated. Five million loan bill for railroads passed by the legislature, ratified by vote of people. Great stringency in money market. State admitted to Union May 11. State officers sworn in, May 24. H. B. Whipple, first Episcopal bishop of Minnesota, arrived.
1859. Hard times continued. Work on the land grant railroads ceased. Collapse of the five million scheme. First export of wheat from Minnesota.
1860. Population of Minnesota, 172,023.
1861. Civil war began. April 15, president called for troops; the first Minnesota regiment left Fort Snelling June 22.
1862. Call for 600,000 men. July 2, first railroad in Minnesota opened between St. Paul and Minneapolis. August 17, murders by Sioux at Acton; August 18, outbreak at Lower Sioux Agency, eight miles east of Redwood Falls; 19, New Ulm attacked; 20, Fort Ridgely attacked; 23, second attack on New Ulm; 30, Fort Abercrombie besieged; September 2, attack on Birch Coulee; September 23, battle of Wood Lake; 26, captives surrendered at Camp Release; military commission tried 321 Indians for murder, rape, etc.; 303 condemned to die. December 26, 38 Indians hanged at Mankato.
1863. July 3, Little Crow, leader in the Sioux War, killed. General Sibley's expedition to the Missouri river to suppress the Sioux.
1864. Large levies for troops. Expedition to Missouri river against Sioux under Gen. Alfred Sully. Inflation of money market. Occasional Indian raids.
1865. Civil war ended. Minnesota regiments returned and were disbanded. In all 22,016 troops furnished by the State. Population of Minnesota, 250,099.
- 1866-72. Rapid railroad building; heavy immigration; real estate inflation; "good times." White Earth Indian Reservation established. State University opened with William Watts Folwell president.
1873. January 7, 8, and 9, a polar wave swept the State; 70 perished. September, the Jay-Cooke failure created another panic. Grasshopper raid began and continued five seasons.
1877. Biennial session of Legislature amendment adopted.
1878. May 2, three flour mills at Minneapolis exploded; 18 lives lost.
1881. March 1, state capitol burned. Within the next two years the second capitol, on the same site, was built, and occupied by the legislature, January, 1883.
1884. January 25, the state prison partially burned. First iron ore shipped from Vermillion Range. Cyrus Northrop became president of the University of Minnesota.
1889. The first electric street railway started in the State at Stillwater.
1890. Iron ore discovered on the Mesabi range by the Merritt brothers.
1892. June 7, national Republican convention met at Minneapolis. First iron ore shipped from the Mesabi range.
1893. The legislature authorized the appointment of a capitol commission to select a site for a new capitol, and provided a tax of two-tenths of a mill for ten years to pay for the

- site and the erection of a building. A great financial crisis caused many bank and business failures.
1894. Forest fires started September 1 near Hinckley carrying death and destruction over nearly four hundred square miles and destroying Hinckley and Sandstone.
1895. Minnesota Legislature passed a child labor law.
1896. The Red Lake Indian reservation was diminished to about a quarter of its former area, and on May 15 a large tract of agricultural and timber lands formerly belonging to that reservation was opened for settlement.
1898. July 27, the cornerstone of the new capitol was laid. Minnesota supplied four regiments for service in the Spanish war, being the first state, May 7, to respond to the President's call. October 5, the Pillager band of Chippewa attacked United States troops near Sugar Point, Leech lake.
1899. John Lind became the first non-Republican governor since the Civil War.
1900. Death of Senator Cushman K. Davis, November 27.
1901. In the Pan-American Exposition, at Buffalo, N. Y., the superior exhibits of wheat, flour, and dairy products of Minnesota caused her to be called "the Bread and Butter State." State board of control established.
1903. Tide of immigration into Minnesota, particularly in northern and western sections. April 22, death of Alexander Ramsey, first territorial governor, later governor of the state, United States senator, and secretary of war.
1905. January 3, the legislature convened for the first time in the new capitol.
1906. State Highway Commission created.
1909. Death of Gov. John A. Johnson on September 21.
1910. Forest fires in northern Minnesota during the second and third weeks of October, in the driest autumn on record, resulted in death to 29 people and the destruction of about \$2,661,265 of property. Spooner and Baudette were almost entirely wiped out.
1911. The legislature ratified the proposed amendment to the United States constitution for election of U. S. senators by popular vote. George E. Vincent became president of the University of Minnesota. On October 17, Hugh Robinson attempted the first air mail flight from Minneapolis to New Orleans, completing the portion of the journey from Minneapolis to Rock Island, Illinois, a distance of 371 miles, and carrying 25 pounds of mail.
1912. The legislature in special session enacted a new primary election law and "corrupt practices" act.
1913. Dunn Good Roads Law enacted—compulsory 1 mill road tax.
1915. In November, the last bonds of indebtedness of the state resulting from the five million loan bill for railroad building, enacted in 1858, readjusted by legislation in 1881, were paid and burned. December 30, Governor Hammond died.
1916. In February, iron and steel manufacture and production of Portland cement, each on a very large scale, were begun at Duluth. May 29, James J. Hill, railway builder, organizer of the Great Northern Railway system, died at

- his home in St. Paul. July 19-21, the National Prohibition convention was held in St. Paul.
1917. April 6, the United States entered the World War. During 19 months until the war closed, Minnesota gave 107,902 men in the army service, and 15,423 in the navy, the marine corps and coast guard, an aggregate of 123,325 troops. July 1, Marion LeRoy Burton became president of the University of Minnesota.
1918. May 11, dedication of the building of the Minnesota Historical Society, erected by the state at a cost of \$500,000. September 25, death of Archbishop John Ireland, archbishop of St. Paul since 1888. October 12-13, forest fires after a long draught, driven by a great wind, spread over large areas in Carlton county and the south part of St. Louis county, inflicting loss of 432 lives, with vast destruction of property.
1920. Population of Minnesota, 2,387,125. July 1, Lotus D. Coffman became president of the University of Minnesota. Babcock Good Roads Amendment adopted.
1921. Minnesota Industrial Commission established.
1922. Cyrus Northrop, president of the State University from 1884 to 1911, died April 3.
1923. April 28, death of Knute Nelson, governor in 1893-95, and later for 28 years a United States senator.
1924. The new library building of the University of Minnesota opened. November 15, dedication of the stadium of the University "in remembrance of the thousands of Gopher soldiers who answered the great call in 1917."
1925. Reorganization of state government. Norse-American Centennial celebration in St. Paul.
1929. September 18, death of Dr. William W. Folwell, first president of the University of Minnesota.
1930. Population of Minnesota, 2,563,953.
1932. Minnesota's nine Representatives to the 73rd Congress were elected at large. New state office building occupied.
1933. Legislature passed a new apportionment act dividing the state into nine Congressional districts.
1934. Extensive federal and state aid projects for relief of unemployed.
1935. Death of Senator Thomas D. Schall, December 22.
1936. Old Age Assistance Act effective March 1. Death of Governor Floyd B. Olson, August 22.
1937. Death of Frank Billings Kellogg, December 21, former United States senator, ambassador to Great Britain, secretary of state, co-author of the Kellogg-Briand peace pact, and World Court justice.
1938. Death of Lotus D. Coffman, president of the state university, September 22, succeeded by Guy Stanton Ford.
1939. Death of Dr. Charles H. Mayo, May 20, and of Dr. Wm. J. Mayo, July 28, founders of the Mayo Clinic at Rochester. Death of Pierce Butler, Associate Justice, United States Supreme Court, November 16. Reorganization of state government.
1940. Death of Ernest Lundeen, United States Senator from Minnesota, August 31. Population of Minnesota, 2,792,300.

1941. The Minnesota National Guard and the Naval Reserve were ordered to duty with the armed forces. The State Guard organization was completed. Governor Stassen issued a wartime emergency proclamation December 8.
1942. Minnesota industry was mobilized for war with many war production activities in the state. The state was organized on the home front with about 143,000 volunteers, including home guards, air raid wardens, auxiliary police and firemen, and victory aides. Co. A, 194th Tank Battalion, of Brainerd, lost in the fall of Corregidor.
1943. The legislature passed an act giving the governor wartime emergency powers over the military, civil, and industrial resources of the state. Minnesota mines produced 83,960,822 tons of iron ore, the largest amount in their history.
1944. A special session of the legislature made provision for Minnesotans in the armed forces to vote. An aviation amendment to the Constitution was adopted, which permits a statewide system of airport and aviation development, and provides for a state tax on aircraft and on gasoline used for aviation in lieu of the personal property tax.
1945. The legislature passed an act to promote safety on public highways by requiring owners and drivers of motor vehicles to give proof of financial responsibility. The laws relating to the preservation of the state's wild life were revised and codified and new provisions were added. Other acts created a Minnesota Resources Commission and provided for the construction of a War Veterans' Service Building.
1946. The value of Minnesota's crop production reached an all-time high of \$683,000,000.
1947. The legislature passed a Youth Conservation Act providing for methods of treatment, training, and education of young persons with a view toward prevention of delinquency and crime, and created a Youth Conservation Commission.
1948. An amendment to the state constitution permitting a bonus for World War II veterans was adopted.

NORTH STAR STATE

NAME

Minnesota, "The Land of Sky Blue Waters," derives its name from the river called "Minisota" by the Dakotas, pronounced "Min-neesotah" (Mini, water; sotah, whitishly clouded, sky-colored). For correct pronunciation, the convention held at Stillwater in 1848, to secure a territorial organization, instructed its delegates that the name of the Territory be written Minnesota. During an argument concerning the design of the seal to be adopted for the new territory it was called by Henry Sibley "The star of the north" probably in reference to the fact that the northwest angle beyond the Lake of the Woods is the northernmost land in the United States.

Out of lands at that time part of the territory of Wisconsin, Minnesota became a territory in 1849. After passage of the Enabling Act of 1857, Minnesota was admitted to the Union on May 11, 1858.

GEOGRAPHY

Minnesota includes the geographic center of North America. The state is bounded on the south by Iowa, on the west by South and North Dakota, on the north by Manitoba and Ontario, and on the east by Wisconsin. It is about 406 miles long, and from its most eastern point to the extreme western point about 358 miles wide. In a footnote on article 2 of the State constitution, the boundaries are fully defined, with explanation of the part projecting twenty-six miles north beyond the forty-ninth parallel, at the west side of the Lake of the Woods.

AREA

In area Minnesota is the eleventh state of the Union. It contains 84,286.53 square miles, or 53,943,379 acres, of which 5,637 square miles or, 3,607,680 acres, are water. The headwaters of three great river systems are found in its limits, those of streams flowing northward to Hudson bay, eastward to the Atlantic ocean, and southward to the Gulf of Mexico. About a third of this surface, on the south and west, consists of rolling prairie. The district north and west of Lake Superior has rich iron ore ranges. On the northwest border of this state, reaching also west into North Dakota and north into Manitoba, is the very fertile and broad Red river valley, formerly the bed of the Glacial Lake Agassiz, famed for its great harvests of wheat.

RIVERS

Few states are so well watered as Minnesota. Its navigable rivers are the Mississippi, the Minnesota, the St. Croix, the Rainy river, the St. Louis, the Red River of the North, and the Red Lake river, all of which, near their sources, have valuable water powers. Smaller streams include the Rum river and Snake river, the Cannon, Zumbro and Root rivers, the Vermilion, Crow Wing, Sauk and Elk rivers, the Blue Earth, Le Sueur, Des Moines, Cottonwood and Chippewa rivers.

LAKES

Minnesota has more than ten thousand lakes, the largest of which is Red Lake, with an area of 440 square miles, in the central northern part of the State. On the same northern slope, in St. Louis county, is the beautiful Vermillion lake. Adjoining the northeast part of the State for one hundred and fifty miles, the waters of the great Lake Superior wash its shores. On the southward slope of the State is Itasca lake, the source of the Mississippi, with Bemidji and Cass lakes, Lake Winnebigoishish, Leech Lake, and a multitude of others, all adding volume to the water of the Mississippi, eventually flowing into the Gulf of Mexico. There we have also Mille Lacs, about 200 square miles in area, the source of Rum river. The picturesque Lake Minne-

tonka, White Bear, Bald Eagle, the Chisago lakes, and very many more, have been much utilized as summer resorts. The northeastern section of the state, easily accessible on Minnesota's excellent system of highways, will generously reward all seekers of rest and recreation in its vast stretches of virgin forest and innumerable lakes of clear, cool water. Here just across the pavement from a fine, modern hotel probably facing a sporty golf course with fine bent greens and beautiful fairways cut right through the pines is almost sure to be one of Minnesota's ten thousand lakes, where wall-eyes, northerns or bass abound.

ELEVATION AND CLIMATE

Altitude of the state ranges from 602 feet above sea level on the shore of Lake Superior to 2,230 feet at the summit of the Misquah hills in Cook county.

Average mean temperature for the year is 44 degrees, and the summer mean temperature is about 70 degrees. According to federal health reports, it possesses an ideal climate, and throughout the more than 90 years of its agricultural history, there has been no instance of general crop failure.

INDUSTRIES AND RESOURCES

Minnesota is a state of seemingly endless resources and riches. Within its borders are found rich, rolling farm lands whose dairies lead the nation in the production of butter and rank second in the production of milk and milk powder. Its farms produce more oats and clover seed than those of any other state and rank second in poultry, poultry products and flax, third in turkeys, fourth in corn, fifth in rye and seventh in alfalfa seed and barley. The third largest stock-yards in the nation are at South St. Paul.

While agriculture is the State's leading industry, mining is an important second. During 1947 and 1948 the iron mines of northeastern Minnesota poured 132,626,000 tons of ore into the nation's blast furnaces, which is more than 68% of the country's total for this period.

Twenty-two state-owned mines contributed to this huge aggregate. Royalty income from state-owned mines, occupation taxes on mined iron ore and revenue from other state-owned lands increased Minnesota's permanent trust funds to a total of \$166,549,049 by June 30, 1948.

These huge trust funds have been built up through the sale and lease of public lands that originally comprised about 5,500,000 acres, and through royalties and occupation tax on iron ore. The annual income from the permanent trust funds is distributed to our public schools, the state University and other state educational and charitable institutions.

Lumbering, once the major industry in Minnesota, declined with depletion of the original stands of big timber. Lately, however, scientific forestry practices have opened new sources of supply, and new manufacturing processes have created demands for forest products that once were ignored.

Minnesota's timber supports an industry which is estimated to produce more total income to the people of northern Minnesota annually than was ever derived from the logging of the virgin forest. The sales value of all the forest products in the state now amounts to over \$90,000,000 per year, including pulp, paper, lumber, and other forest products. This is directly reflected in wages, business income, tax revenue, and property values throughout the forest region. State-owned timber with a stumpage value of \$634,958.94 was cut during the fiscal year ending June 30, 1948.

Minnesota's 32 state forests comprise a gross area of 5,338,400 acres. No other state has as large an acreage in state forests. Of the total area 2,017,600 acres are trust fund and acquired lands. Forests and woodlands constitute one of the most valuable assets of the state.

In addition to the direct economic value of the timber, the forests constitute a great recreational and scenic attraction, enhance the appearance of lakes and streams, provide the habitat for abundant wildlife, and check floods and soil erosion.

A third major industry is the entertainment of vacationists, who come here each summer from throughout the nation to enjoy the state's recreational facilities. According to a survey based on the 1948 season, the summer vacation travel trade amounted to approximately \$103,000,000 as spent by some 860,000 out-of-state vacationists and 795,000 resident vacationists. This substantiates the standing estimate of a \$200,000,000 tourist business annually in the State. To accommodate these visitors a well-equipped Tourist Information Office operates in the State Capitol as part of the Department of Business Research and Publicity.

The Department also publicizes the industrial advantages of the State. Its recent studies indicate a changing economic pattern in Minnesota—the balance desirable between industry, agriculture, trade and service. Food manufacturing is the largest employing industry in Minnesota having more than one-fourth of the State's total manufacturing employment of approximately 200,000. Machinery production, printing and fabricated metal products represent the second, third and fourth groups respectively. Stone, clay and glass; electrical machinery; apparel; and paper and paper products follow in that sequence. All these industries have grown substantially since 1939.

Minnesota's wealth and natural resources, her agricultural, business and educational opportunities, her cultural achievements and the very character of her people make her a leader in homes and farms, in education and roads, and offer vast opportunity to him who would make his home within her borders.

Truly, she is the Star of the North in the flag of the Union.

MINNESOTA STATE PARKS AND FORESTS

The state park system in Minnesota was started in 1889, when the legislature appropriated funds for purchase of a site for a monument on the Camp Release battlefield in Lac qui Parle County, to commemorate the last decisive battle with the Sioux in 1862. By 1945 the state had established 57 parks or other recreational areas, comprising 83,372.40 acres.

STATE PARKS

Alexander Ramsey State Park, purchased in 1911, comprises 185.38 acres of land adjacent to Redwood Falls. Included is a section of the Redwood River Valley and the Valley of Ramsey Creek. The slopes of the valley are precipitous. Deer and buffalo are held in captivity as a feature of the park.

Baptism River State Park, located on the North Shore of Lake Superior, was acquired in 1945. An area of 706 acres embraces the gorge of the Baptism River for approximately three miles of its length from the mouth. The river cascades over the highest waterfall in the state within the park, and another spectacular formation on the shore of Lake Superior, known as Shovel Point, is included in the area. This park is within an area known as the Saw Tooth Mountains, which is a particularly descriptive name for this section of geologic ruggedness. Public facilities have not been provided.

Beaver Creek Valley State Park, established in 1937, contains 325.17 acres and is located near Caledonia. It derives its name from a trout stream which rises from artesian springs within the park and threads its way to the pool of the "Old Schech Mill" constructed in 1896 and still operating. The park extends for approximately two miles through the narrow valley flanked by hills with numerous outcroppings of sandstone topped with limestone.

Big Island State Park, authorized by act of 1947 legislature, is a heavily wooded island in Albert Lea lake, five miles south of Albert Lea in Freeborn County, comprising 117.3 acres. It is presently undeveloped but is available for picnicking, hiking and boating.

Buffalo River State Park, 241.86 acres, is one-half mile south of U. S. Highway No. 10, 12½ miles east of Moorhead. It was established in 1937, and commemorates the prehistoric Campbell Beach of Lake Agassiz. Picnic facilities and a bathhouse and swimming pool are provided.

Camden State Park, acquired in 1935, embodies 469.96 acres of hilly country through which the Redwood River flows. It is in Lyon County, south of Marshall. Facilities for camping and picnicking, comfort stations, camp stoves, swimming pool with bathhouse, refectory and pure drinking water are provided.

Caribou Falls State Park, authorized by act of 1947 legislature, located 45 miles northeast of Two Harbors containing 40 acres of state land and 51.65 acres unacquired, contains a rugged gorge, waterfalls and interesting and geological formations. Park facilities are undeveloped but should appeal to the hiker, fisherman and camera enthusiast.

Flandrau State Park (formerly called Cottonwood River State Park) embodies 836.48 acres purchased in 1934, adjacent to the south boundary of New Ulm. The area comprises a portion of the river valley including the tops of the bluffs which rise from the valley floor. A concrete dam created a lake of 209 acres which affords canoeing, boating, swimming and fishing. A modern bathhouse and refectory, a fine sand beach, boating and picnic facilities are provided.

Gooseberry Falls State Park consists of 637.83 acres established in 1933. The Gooseberry River, with two water falls of approximately

30 feet, flows through the area to Lake Superior. The park is 40 miles northeast of Duluth on U. S. Highway No. 61, Minnesota's famous North Shore Drive. The picnic ground and the camp ground, segregated along the shore of the lake, are equipped with modern toilets, pure drinking water, shelter buildings and refectories.

Interstate Park consists of 154 acres of St. Croix River valley extending from Taylors Falls down the river 1.1 miles. It was acquired in 1895 by purchase. A rock gorge rises perpendicularly in places two hundred feet from the water's edge. Part of the area consists of stratified and precipitous rock formation, in which are spectacular examples of pot holes, created by the motion of rotating water and boulders which set up a grinding action in depressions. A parking space and a combination refectory and shelter building have been provided adjacent to the pot holes, and also facilities for picnicking and camping.

Itasca State Park is midway between Bemidji and Park Rapids on U. S. Highway No. 71. It consists of 31,976 acres, established primarily to preserve an exceptionally fine scenic piece of northern Minnesota, unaltered from its natural state. The area is dotted with 157 lakes, foremost of which is Lake Itasca, the source of the Mississippi River. In the area are large stands of virgin Norway and white pine. A camp ground on the east shore of Lake Itasca provides facilities for three hundred cars. Limited cabin accommodations are available in this area.

Douglas Lodge, established in 1891, a dignified resort hotel and cabin development located in the south end of Lake Itasca among tall virgin pine is state-owned and is operated by the division of state parks under the European plan. Excellent fishing, boating, excursion boat trips, foot trails and other recreational activities may be enjoyed.

A State Forestry School and Biological Station is operated by the University of Minnesota for summer school students.

The picnic ground, near the Headwaters of the Mississippi River, is well developed. Ample parking space, tables, benches, fireplaces and well-water are available for public use. Modern toilets and an interesting museum are located in this area.

Jay Cooke State Park, 8,366.7 acres, was established in 1915. It extends from Thomson seven miles downstream on both sides of the St. Louis River to Fond du Lac. The terrain is spectacular because of ruggedness of slope. Camp and picnic grounds are equipped with tables, stoves, drinking water, shelters, and comfort stations.

John A. Latsch State Park lies along U. S. Highway No. 61, north of Winona. It was established in 1925 and comprises 350.2 acres. Three limestone bluffs rise abruptly nearly 450 feet above the highway.

The Whitman Dam and Locks, contiguous with the park, play an important part in navigation on the Mississippi River.

Small areas for picnicking have been developed, provided with fireplaces, water and toilets.

Kaplan Woods State Park, two miles south of Owatonna on State Trunk Highway No. 65, is 180 acres in area and was acquired in 1935. It comprises one of the few remnants of the hardwood forest that once covered this section. The park has been developed for hiking and picnicking.

Kilen Woods State Park (172.41 acres) was established by the 1945 legislature and negotiations are completed on the greater portion of the land designated for acquisition. This area lies about 7 miles northwest of Jackson, on the west bank of the Des Moines River. An unusually fine stand of hardwood timber covers the steep banks in this area. It is estimated that the river banks rise about 200 feet at one point within the park. The existence of the fine virgin timber stand in this older intense agricultural section of Minnesota is extremely unusual. No public use facilities have been provided.

Kodonce River State Park (127.80 acres) located 11 miles east of Grand Marais in Cook County was acquired in 1948. Its spectacular rocky gorge and waterfalls will amply reward the hiker, camera man or fisherman.

Lac qui Parle State Park, established in 1941, comprises two areas at the foot of Lac qui Parle Lake with a total area of 457.49 acres. On the east side of the lake, the site of the first Protestant Mission in Minnesota was dedicated in 1831. The heavily wooded area on the southwest side of the lake has been developed for extensive picnicking activity.

Lake Bemidji State Park, established in 1923, embodies 205.48 acres of lakeshore land, about six miles northeast of Bemidji. Within the virgin Norway pine forest a public camp ground and picnic grounds have been developed.

Lake Bronson State Park, established 1937, 745.62 acres, is about two miles east of Bronson on U. S. Highway No. 59. A bathhouse and sand beach provide swimming facilities. Boating, picnic and limited facilities for organized group camp activities are also provided.

Lake Carlos State Park is 10 miles north of Alexandria on the north end of Lake Carlos. Its 403.56 acres were acquired in 1937 and are located in rolling topography. Deer and other wild life are plentiful. Provision has been made for picnicking, bathing, boating, and organized group camp use.

Lake Shetek State Park, established 1937, comprises 155.24 acres, six miles north of Slayton on the shores of Lake Shetek. One island, Loon, is within the park area, and on the portion known as the east mainland is located the Lake Shetek Monument, which commemorates the massacre of a white family during the Indian uprising of 1862. Picnic, swimming beach and bathhouse, boats, and organized group camp facilities are provided on the east mainland.

Middle River State Park, consisting of 285 acres, was purchased in 1937, and is located 17 miles northeast of Warren on State Highway No. 3. The remnants of an old water-power operated flour mill constructed originally in 1780, can be seen. This park provides accommodations for swimming, picknicking and hiking.

Minneopa State Park has as the principal natural attraction Minneopa Creek which tumbles over two waterfalls into a deep-cut gorge. Its 110.24 acres are in Blue Earth County six miles west of Mankato on U. S. Highway No. 60. It was acquired in 1905 and now affords excellent picnic facilities including a water system, a modern comfort station, picnic kitchen and shelter, and refectory.

Nerstrand Woods State Park was dedicated by the 1945 legislature and consists of 467.55 acres of land near the village of Nerstrand in Rice County. An excellent stand of virgin hardwood timber covers the greatest portion of the area, which was part of the "Big Woods" designated by the Indians and early explorers in Minnesota. An unusually large variety of native botanical specimens are found in the park area and it has been utilized by Northfield College for field study classes. Commercial hardwood logging operations had made serious inroads on sections of the park up to the time of its establishment under public ownership for preservation. Public use facilities have not as yet been provided.

St. Croix State Park, comprising 30,557 acres, 18 miles east of Hinckley in Pine County, was transferred to the state by the federal government in 1943, after having been developed by CCC and WPA under the supervision of the National Park Service. Developments comprise three large group camps and a well developed picnic and camp grounds. Boats and overnight cabins are available for rental. A number of fine streams bisect this fine recreation area, which lies between the St. Croix and Kettle Rivers, and provides excellent fishing opportunities.

Scenic State Park consists of 2,121.3 acres, six miles east of Bigfork. It was acquired in 1921. This area is the most primitive of all Minnesota state parks and comprises large stands of virgin Norway pine. Boating, swimming, fishing and hiking provide recreation. Camp and picnic grounds and limited cabin accommodations are offered.

Sibley State Park, established by the 1919 legislature, contains 378.83 acres along the north shore of Lake Andrew in Kandiyohi County, seven miles west of New London. Virgin hardwoods and unusual examples of red cedar cover the morainic hills. Lake Andrew provides boating, fishing and swimming, and a fine sand beach, bathhouse, a well-equipped picnic and public camp ground are provided. Three remaining buildings of the National Park Service CCC camp are maintained for organized group camp activities.

Whitewater State Park is in Winona County, about midway between Winona and Rochester. It was acquired in 1919 and comprises 688.28 acres. The park includes a wide, deep ravine through which the Whitewater River and secondary creeks flow. Unusual escarpments and formations of limestone add to the picturesqueness of the park. The bathhouse and picnic and camp grounds, equipped with modern structures and overnight cabins, provide facilities for the comfort of park users. Group camp facilities for organized camping are also available.

William O'Brien State Park, established in 1945, is an area of 180.3 acres on the west banks of the St. Croix River, two miles north of Marine-on-the-St. Croix. This tract is a typical example of the lands bordering the historic St. Croix River, which was a principal artery of travel for Indians and early explorers. This section of the St. Croix River has been the scene of intense lumbering activities in the past. This park was donated to the state by Miss Alice O'Brien in memory of her father, who was one of the early lumbermen in this region. No public use facilities have been provided.

STATE MEMORIAL PARKS

Birch Coulee State Memorial Park containing 82 acres, was established in 1893, and is 1½ miles north of Morton. One of the hardest fought battles of the 1862 uprising took place on this site. Picnic facilities are provided.

Charles A. Lindberg State Memorial Park, 110.42 acres along the Mississippi River, two miles south of Little Falls, was established in 1931 as a memorial to Congressman Charles A. Lindbergh, father of the "Flying Colonel." It includes the boyhood home of the famous flyer, which contains many objects connected with his childhood.

Across the road from the residence is a large, wooded tract, available for picnic activities. A picnic shelter and kitchen, water system, comfort station and foot trails have been provided.

Fort Ridgely State Memorial Park is west of Trunk Highway No. 4, seven miles south of Fairfax. The park, created in 1911, consists of 224.8 acres and contains the site of Old Fort Ridgely, built in 1853, around which occurred some of the battles with the Sioux in 1862. The old fort commissary has been restored as a museum and meeting hall. The remnants of several other original fort structures are preserved. A rostrum, as well as two well developed picnic areas are provided.

McCarthy Beach State Memorial Park was established by the 1945 legislature to preserve a stand of 135 acres of virgin pine timber in memory of the service men of World War II. This Park is located 20 miles northwest of Hibbing and Chisholm, between Side Lake and Sturgeon Lake, two beautiful northern Minnesota lakes. Unusually gradual sloping sand beaches form the lake shores within the park, which provide excellent opportunities for safe water recreation activities. The financial assistance of the towns of Hibbing and Chis-

holm in both the acquisition of the property and improvement for public use has resulted in a limited picnic ground facility.

Monson Lake State Memorial Park, commemorates the massacre of a white family in the Sioux uprising of 1862. The park is in Swift County about 25 miles from Benson and Willmar. This area of 198.95 acres was established in 1937. Picnic tables and beaches, a shelter and picnic kitchen building, comfort station, well and parking space have been provided.

STATE RECREATIONAL RESERVES

Mound Springs State Recreational Reserve, 194.90 acres, established in 1937, lies seven miles north of Luverne and one mile east of U. S. Highway No. 75. Mound Creek runs through the park and two dams have been constructed, impounding lakes totalling about eight acres.

Pomme De Terre State Recreational Reserve, 363.51 acres, established in 1937, is adjacent to Morris. A dam has been constructed across the Pomme de Terre River forming a lake. A bathing beach, bathhouse, comfort station and well have been provided.

Silver Creek, Recreational Reserve, authorized by the legislature of 1947, located in Wright County on State-aid Highway No. 11 near Monticello, has not yet been acquired. Its facilities are entirely undeveloped but its deciduous forest and lake should attract the hiker and fisherman.

Split Rock Creek State Recreational Reserve, established 1937, one mile east of Ihlen in Pipestone County, contains 227.64 acres. A dam across Split Rock Creek provides a small lake and the area is being developed for picnicking and bathing.

STATE SCENIC RESERVES

St. Croix Islands Scenic Reserve, established 1943, includes five heavily wooded islands in the St. Croix River immediately above the City of Stillwater in Washington County. These islands totalling 39.36 acres were dedicated primarily to preserve them for their scenic value.

STATE WAYSIDES

Camp Release State Memorial Wayside, purchased in 1889, includes 17.8 acres, west of Montevideo on U. S. Highway No. 212. A granite shaft commemorates the release, on September 26, 1862, of 269 prisoners to General Sibley. At the site stood the Sioux Village of Red Iron, friendly chief during the outbreak of 1862. A well, picnic tables and benches, and toilets have been provided.

Father Hennepin State Memorial Wayside, established in 1941, comprises 129.75 acres on the west shore of Isle bay, adjacent to Isle on the southeast side of Lake Mille Lacs. Its $\frac{3}{4}$ mile of shoreline is wooded. The site is to be developed for picnicking, camping and bathing.

Garvin Heights State Scenic Wayside, established 1922, 17 acres, overlooking Winona. The area lies 575 feet above the parkway, which runs between the foot of the bluff and Winona Lake. Its principal use is scenic. Two shelters have been provided.

Horace Austin State Scenic Wayside, established 1913, comprises 50 acres adjacent to Austin, above the power dam on the Red Cedar River. Picnic facilities are provided. The City of Austin operates a public swimming pool.

Inspiration Peak State Scenic Wayside, 82 acres, was acquired in 1931. It is in Otter Tail County just north of the Douglas County line and west of Urbank. It consists of a wooded hill from the summit of which is afforded a spectacular view. A small picnic ground has been developed, with fireplaces, tables, water supply and toilets.

Joseph R. Brown State Memorial Wayside, three acres, was donated in 1937. The ruins of the Brown Mansion still exist on the site. Major Brown was an Indian Agent representing the Government in the middle 1800's and built the elaborately furnished mansion overlooking the Minnesota Valley seven miles south of Sacred Heart in Renville County.

Old Crossing Treaty State Historical Wayside, established in 1931, comprising 111 acres along the Red Lake River west of the village of Huot was originally dedicated in 1932, because of it being the site of the Old Pembina Trail Ford and also where a Treaty was signed which ceded to the United States the north half of the Red River Valley. An extensive acquisition was made in 1944 with funds raised by public subscription.

Oronoco State Scenic Wayside (105 acres) established 1937, is on Shady Lake near U. S. Highway No. 52, seven miles north of Rochester. The artificial lake is created by a dam which impounds water of the Zumbro River. The park provides facilities for picnickers.

Pine Tree State Park (20 acres) is located one mile west of Blackduck in Beltrami County. It is available for picnics, camping, boating and fishing and a well, fireplaces, toilets and picnic tables are supplied.

Sleepy Eye State Scenic Wayside, established 1921 of 40 acres, is at the edge of Sleepy Eye bordering a lake of the same name. The area is provided with facilities for picnicking.

Split Rock State Scenic Wayside, established 1919, is an area of 35 acres, acquired in 1945 and located approximately 8 miles southwest of Beaver Bay on the shore of Lake Superior. It embraces a high rocky knoll, which affords an excellent panorama view of the rugged, picturesque lakeshore and the famed Split Rock Lighthouse.

Toqua Lakes State Scenic Wayside, established 1905, is an area of 40 acres, south of Graceville in Big Stone County, adjacent to State Highway No. 28. A well, toilets, and picnic tables have been provided.

Traverse des Sioux State Historical Wayside is a 2.27 acre tract along the west side of U. S. Highway No. 169, north of St. Peter. Here the treaty of Traverse des Sioux was signed, July 23, 1851.

Watson State Scenic Wayside, established 1938, 12 acres, is two miles northeast of Watson. Accommodations have been provided for picnicking.

STATE MONUMENTS

Acton State Monument was erected in 1909 to commemorate the spot where the first blood was shed in the Sioux uprising of 1862. It is on a one-tenth acre tract, four miles south of Grove City near State Highway No. 4.

Brook Park Monument was erected on October 11, 1915, on .25 acre, adjacent to the village of the same name in Pine County. It commemorates the many who lost their lives in the Hinckley fire, and who are buried at the site, unidentifiable, individually.

Count Beltrami State Monument was established in 1945, to perpetuate the memory of one of the colorful early fur traders in the Red Lake area of Minnesota. A one-acre tract is designated at the site of the trading post established by Count Beltrami, and which is on a height of land established in 1823 as located on the Continental Divide. A suitable marker was erected.

Hinckley State Monument, established 1899, is a marble shaft erected on one-tenth of an acre in Hinckley Cemetery along State Highway No. 48, in memory of a large number of people who lost their lives in the great forest fire of 1898.

Milford State Monument, established 1929, is on a one-acre tract three miles north of Essig. The monument was erected in memory of those who lost their lives in the Indian massacre near that place.

Moose Lake State Monument is a marble shaft erected on one-tenth of an acre in 1929, in memory of the 183 victims of the Moose Lake fire of 1918. The area adjoins the village of Moose Lake and U. S. Highway No. 61.

Sam Brown State Monument, established 1929, is on the west edge of Browns Valley. On the one-acre tract is located the old log home of the Brown family, and beside the building stands a bronze plaque in memory of Samuel Jerome Brown's ride on April 19, 1866, to warn the people of the frontier and Fort Sisseton of an Indian uprising. The old Brown cabin now serves as a museum.

Schwandt State Monument was erected on a one-tenth acre tract in 1915, in memory of the Schwandt family who were murdered by the Sioux August 18, 1862. It overlooks the Minnesota River Valley 12 miles south of Renville.

Wood Lake State Monument, established 1907, is reached by traveling southeast from Granite Falls on State Highway No. 67 to the Rock Creek church and cemetery, thence one-quarter mile west. The monument is erected on a one-acre tract and commemorates the battle of Wood Lake, where on September 23, 1862, during the Sioux outbreak, Little Crow's warriors ambushed General Sibley's troops. Several of those who lost their lives in this battle, which broke the organized efforts of the Sioux at this point, are buried on this site.

MINNESOTA STATE FORESTS

In 1899 the state legislature authorized the establishment of state forests, or forest reserves, as they were called at that time. The first state forest was established the same year and was named the Pillsbury Forest. Subsequently by legislation in the years 1905, 1907, 1917, 1927, 1931, 1935 and 1943, other state forests were established, until there now are 32 state forests, with a gross area of 5,332,040 acres, of which 1,971,745 acres are state-owned. These forests are scattered throughout the northern two-thirds of the state.

Beltrami Island State Forest, comprising a gross acreage of 480,000 acres, lies in west central Lake of the Woods, east central Roseau, and northwestern Beltrami counties, near the Canadian boundary, of which 337,080 acres are state-owned. It is representative in a general way of a considerable portion of the northern lake states as it alternates between large level areas of peat swamp with or without tree growth and islands or ridges of jack pine sand capable of producing excellent crops of various kinds of timber, but particularly adapted to the growth of Norway and jack pine.

Blackduck State Forest, with a gross area of 90,880 acres, of which 5,400 acres are state-owned lands, lies in northern Beltrami county. Within this forest there are numerous lakes and streams and fairly rugged topography. On the whole, however, the soil is suitable for agricultural use. There are so many roads, farms and resorts now within the area that it will never be of major importance as a state forest.

Bowstring State Forest, 114,760 acres in area, all of which is state-owned land, is situated in Cass, Beltrami and Itasca counties. It consists of state-owned lands located within the boundaries of the original Chippewa National Forest and in several townships adjoining it on the east. The area as a whole is gently rolling with numerous lakes and streams. The state forest land proper averages more than 50 per cent swamp. The soil is rather sandy and not adapted to agricultural use. The lakes are very good and most of them have good sand beaches. Two large lakes, Winnibigoshish and Leech, are partly or wholly within the area.

Buena Vista State Forest, having a gross area of 79,641, of which 8,080 acres are state-owned, is located in central Beltrami county, immediately south of the Blackduck Forest and has many of the

same characteristics. Topography varies from comparatively level jack pine flats in the southwest portion to extremely rolling, hilly country in the northeast. Within the area there are many lakes and streams both large and small which make attractive possibilities for recreational development. It is by no means a primitive forest as there are numerous roads throughout the whole area.

Burntside State Forest, with a gross acreage of 20,000 acres, wholly state-owned, is situated in northeastern St. Louis county. The entire area is extremely rough with a great deal of rock outcrop. There are numerous lakes and streams but no soil suitable for farming. Some small swamps occupy a portion of the area but for the most part it is a series of lakes, ridges and streams. The 20,000 acres making up the Burntside Forest was a special grant from the federal government to the State of Minnesota to be used for forestry purposes. At the time the grant was made the area was almost bare of tree growth and apparently had no value. Since the establishment of the forest the chief aim has been to produce a crop of timber which at the same time would enhance the recreational value. This has largely been accomplished at the present time, partially through planting as early as 1913 and 1914 but mostly through natural regeneration.

Cloquet Valley State Forest has a gross area of 307,011 acres, of which 25,680 acres are state-owned, and lies in southeastern St. Louis county. It has almost all manner of topography. As the soil varies from a light jack pine sand in some locations to a heavy red clay in others, the second growth timber which now covers most of the area varies considerably according to the type of soil. On the whole aspen and jack pine predominate. There are numerous rivers and lakes within the forest.

Crow Wing State Forest, with a gross area of 120,760 acres, of which 4,440 acres are state-owned, lies within Crow Wing county. The topography varies from flat to extremely hilly. The soil is mostly of a sandy nature with a forest cover of mixed hardwoods and conifers in varying degrees of density. There are many lakes both large and small and the area has one of the heaviest resort populations of any place in the state.

D.A.R. Memorial State Forest. The extent of this forest, located in Pine county, is only 240 acres. It was established primarily as a memorial to Daughters of the American Revolution. The location, approximately one hundred miles north of the Twin Cities, makes it possible to gradually plant the whole area to native conifers.

Finland State Forest, having a gross area of 149,240 acres, of which 21,520 acres are state-owned, is in eastern Lake county. The topography of this forest is as nearly mountainous as is found in Minnesota, except perhaps in the extreme eastern portion of Cook county. There are numerous streams and many lakes, the streams being particularly attractive because of the series of falls existing on almost all of them. In many places the streams have cut deep gorges through the solid rock giving the effect of minor canyons.

Fond du Lac State Forest has a gross area of 71,680 acres, 36,624 acres of which are state-owned, and is located in St. Louis and Carlton counties. The topography is flat to rolling with only a relatively small number of lakes and streams of no importance. Much of the land is peat swamp covered by a growth of spruce. The timber is mostly second growth which is now becoming merchantable. It is valuable because of its nearness to Duluth and the wood using industries in Cloquet.

Foot Hills State Forest, with a gross area of 202,900 acres, 15,120 acres being state-owned, lies within Cass and Crow Wing counties. For the most part this forest is extremely hilly and once carried a heavy stand of Norway and white pine. There are several streams

which have some value for trout fishing. In certain parts of the forest where fires have been controlled, there is a good second growth of mixed conifers and hardwoods.

General C. C. Andrews State Forest. This forest with a gross area of 8,325 acres of which 3,205 acres are state-owned, surrounds the state forest nursery of the same name. It is located in northern Pine county. Its chief purpose and value is for experimental planting in connection with the nursery and timber production in general. The soil is sandy and of low value for agriculture.

George Washington State Forest, containing a gross area of 371,000 acres, of which 98,160 acres are state-owned, lies in Itasca and St. Louis counties. The topography varies from flat spruce swamps and jack pine sand flats to rolling and even hilly country in the north and southwest. Most of the forest has been logged at one time or another except in the northwesterly portion where a block of almost a township has only been partially cut. The forest is a mixture of all species with Norway pine predominating in virgin stands. The area contains numerous lakes of exceptional scenic beauty.

Grand Portage State Forest, with a gross area of 105,880 acres, 30,695 being state-owned, is located in Cook county. It has the roughest topography of any region in the state of Minnesota. The northern part of it has several lakes which in part are surrounded by precipitous cliffs from three to five hundred feet in height.

Kabetogama State Forest, covering a gross area of 789,800 acres, of which 164,400 are state-owned, lies in northern St. Louis county. The area is characterized by extremely rugged topography with much outcrop and a number of large lakes, some small lakes and numerous rivers and creeks. A large part of the area was originally covered by a stand of Norway and white pine with a large mixture of white spruce, cedar, balsam, birch, and in the lower areas pure stands of black spruce. There are comparatively few roads in the area, giving it a wilderness character which probably will prevail for many years to come. On the northeast the forest adjoins the Canadian boundary.

Koochiching State Forest, having a gross area of 208,855 acres, of which 149,289 acres are state-owned, lies in Koochiching county. It is characterized by a relatively flat topography with enormously large peat swamps covered in part by spruce swamps and in part by spruce forests of good merchantable quality. The area has been relatively inaccessible until in recent years and consequently much virgin timber remains. This is gradually being changed through selective logging and the construction of administrative roads. There are a few streams in the area but no lakes.

Land O' Lakes State Forest, with a gross area of 139,521 acres, of which 9,240 acres are state-owned, lies within Cass county. The topography is very hilly. There are numerous lakes, no large rivers but a number of smaller streams. The whole area was logged many years ago and a forest cover of mixed conifers and hardwoods has again become established.

Mille Lacs State Forest, with an area of 29,980 acres, of which 8,560 acres are state-owned, is situated in Aitkin county. Much of it is relatively flat and swampy and although it lies on the north shore of Mille Lacs Lake there is very little resort development. The forest as a whole is almost worthless for agriculture and only fair for the production of timber. Its chief value is for game cover and as a water reservoir.

Minnesota State Forest has an area of 217,180 acres, all of which is state-owned, and lies in Lake, Cook and St. Louis counties. This forest at the present time comprises the state land only which is located within a certain part of the Superior National Forest. The

area lies between the Kabetogama State Forest and the Grand Portage and has most of the characteristics of these two. The topography is extremely rough and in some portions is mountainous. There are numerous large lakes and streams. The forest lies along the international boundary. These boundary forests are interesting inasmuch as this was the route used by the old voyageurs coming from Lake Superior and going westward into the interior of the continent. Within the forest are primitive areas many miles in extent which are accessible only by foot or canoe.

Mississippi Headwaters State Forest, having an area of 90,610 acres, of which 9,360 acres are state-owned, lies in Hubbard, Clearwater and Beltrami counties. The topography of this forest is rolling to hilly. The Mississippi River which rises in Lake Itasca a short distance south of the forest, meanders north and northeasterly through the forest. The roughest topography is found along this river. There is a fairly large number of lakes and streams within this territory.

Nemadji State Forest, located in Pine and Carlton counties, contains 150,537 acres, of which 43,721 acres are state-owned. The topography varies considerably within the forest from level to extremely hilly with a great many boulders throughout almost the whole area. The soil for the most part is a heavy clay, although it verges on the jack pine sand type in some locations. The lakes are not very numerous but there are excellent small streams. The original forest was mostly white pine but this was all removed a great many years ago.

Northwest Angle State Forest contains 79,276 acres and is located in Lake of the Woods county. The topography varies from level swamps to exceedingly rolling country with a large amount of rock outcrop. A portion of the Angle was cut over during the past twenty years but much of it remains in its original state. There are a few lakes in this forest but no roads whatsoever. Because of the primitive condition of the forest, fishing and hunting are particularly attractive. There are a great many moose, deer and bear on the forest. The possibility of nature and wildlife study is of the best.

Paul Bunyan State Forest, containing 152,920 acres, of which 56,890 acres are state-owned, lies within Hubbard county. The topography is extremely hilly with consistent irregularity to the arrangement of the hills. The soil is rather heavy, with numerous large boulders. There is a considerable number of lakes and several streams, all of which have recreational possibilities. The original stand of timber was mostly white and Norway pine but this through logging and repeated fires has been removed and replaced with aspen stands. A small portion on the west and northwest has reestablished to jack pine of good quality.

Pillsbury State Forest, comprising 52,767 acres, of which 2,350 acres are state-owned, lies in Cass county. The topography is very hilly except in the extreme southwestern portion of the forest. In parts there are well stocked stands of jack pine, Norway pine, popple and birch. The area adjoins Gull Lake which is one of the most highly developed private recreational areas in the state.

Pine Island State Forest, located in Koochiching and Beltrami counties, has an area of 587,829, of which 454,443 acres are state-owned. The topography is flat. There are several streams but no lakes. The strange characteristic is that the land adjoining the streams is somewhat higher than that farther back. According to geologists, it is part of the location of the glacial Lake Agassiz. More than half of the area is still covered with virgin timber. This consists primarily of the so-called swamp species, spruce, tamarack and cedar. On the higher ground there are good stands of virgin pine. On the deep peat areas the tree growth is entirely stagnant and suitable only for Christmas trees.

Rum River State Forest, with a gross area of 57,600 acres, of which 2,815 acres are state-owned, is located in Mille Lacs and Kanabec counties. The topography is rather hilly and the soil predominantly heavy, containing a good many boulders. There are numerous lakes and rivers within the area and it has many roads and trails. The tree growth on most of the forest is very scattered.

Sand Dunes State Forest contains 7,680 acres and is located in Sherburne county about fifty miles from the Twin Cities. Most of it has been farmed at one time but as the soil is composed of almost sterile sand, farming was a losing venture. The nature of the sand is such that it actually drifts like snow and forms sand dunes. Trees will grow on this sand and eventually tie down the sand and furnish timber and recreation.

Savanna State Forest has a gross area of 213,860 acres, of which 90,400 acres are state-owned, and lies within Aitkin county. The topography varies from comparatively large areas of flat peat swamps to rolling areas of jack pine and hilly areas of comparatively heavy soil. The Mississippi River bounds it on the west and a well known recreational area surrounding Big Sandy Lake takes in a large portion of the southwest part of the forest. There are a number of other good lakes and several streams within the area. The original forest cover which was predominantly white pine was cut off quite a few years ago. In many places the second growth timber is now mature and consists of many different varieties with aspen predominating.

Smoky Hills State Forest has a gross area of 109,874, of which 7,000 acres are state-owned, and lies within Becker county. The topography is rough with fairly heavy soil. There are quite a number of large and small lakes of considerable scenic value. The area was logged many years ago and has restocked to a variety of tree species with aspen predominating. There are some peat swamps with fair stands of tamarack.

St. Croix State Forest, having a gross area of 78,282 acres, of which 3,960 acres are state-owned, is located in Pine county. Most of this forest has a sandy soil, varying from pure sand to a sandy loam. The original forest was predominantly white and Norway pine. Some of the area was cleared and cultivated for agriculture and much has been burned over due to various causes. Some areas of good second growth jack pine occur which indicates that under management the forest is capable of producing a good volume of timber. It has a high value as a game producing area.

Third River State Forest, with a gross area of 46,227 acres, of which 23,040 acres are state-owned, lies within Itasca county. The topography is rolling with numerous lakes and streams. A considerable quantity of virgin timber, primarily white and Norway pine, can still be found although most of the area is covered with a second growth of mixed species, predominantly aspen.

White Earth State Forest has a gross area of 203,285 acres, of which 29,195 acres are state-owned, and is located in Mahanomen, Clearwater and Becker counties. The topography is rolling to very hilly, with numerous lakes scattered throughout the area. The hills in the eastern part of the forest constitute the watershed which supplies much of the water for the source of the Mississippi. Towards the west the same hills are the source of several large drainage systems. Originally much of the area was covered by excellent stands of Norway and white pine. This has all been logged, however, and has been replaced by second growth which is predominantly popple, with excellent stands of white, Norway and jack pine. Some of the lakes have excellent recreational possibilities.

MINNESOTA GOVERNMENT

Minnesota's government is divided into three branches—the legislative to make the laws, the judiciary to interpret the laws, and the executive to enforce and administer them.

All operate within the framework of the state constitution, which is subject to amendment by the voters of the state acting on provisions submitted to them by the legislature.

LEGISLATURE

The Legislature is composed of the House of Representatives and the Senate. It meets regularly every odd-numbered year, for not more than 90 legislative days, and can be summoned by the governor for special sessions at any time. Each branch makes its own rules for conduct of members, and legislators are not liable for anything said during discussion on the floor. One Senator and one or more Representatives are elected in each of the state's 67 legislative districts.

House of Representatives—131 members, elected for two-year terms. Salary \$2,000 per term plus \$10 per day during special sessions. Presided over by a Speaker, elected by Representatives from among their own membership. All revenue raising measures must originate in the House.

Senate—67 members, elected for four-year terms. Salary \$4,000 per term plus \$10 per day for special sessions. Lieutenant Governor is presiding officer. Senate elects a President Pro Tempore from among its membership, to serve during absence of Lieutenant Governor. President Pro Tempore is next in line for succession to the Governor's office if Governor and Lieutenant Governor are both unable to serve. Gubernatorial appointments of department heads and members of boards and commissions are subject to Senate confirmation.

JUDICIARY

State Supreme Court—One Chief Justice, six Associate Justices. Elected for six-year terms. Chief Justice salary \$12,000 per year. Associate Justices' salary \$11,000 per year. Clerk of Supreme Court, elected for four-year term, salary \$6,000 per year.

The court has direct jurisdiction in certain remedial cases, and receives appeals from district and certain municipal courts. It is in session from first Tuesday after the first Monday in January each year to the end of the year, with recesses at discretion of the court. A reporter appointed by the court edits its decisions for publication in "Minnesota Reports."

District Courts—One or more in each of 19 judicial districts in the state. Judges elected for six-year terms, salary from \$8,000 to \$9,500 per year. They have jurisdiction over civil and criminal cases, and can receive appeals from some municipal or probate courts and justices of the peace.

Probate Courts—One in each county. Judge of Probate elected by voters of county. Jurisdiction only over estates of deceased persons and over cases involving persons under guardianship.

Municipal Courts—Established in cities and villages. Jurisdiction in civil cases involving not more than \$500, in criminal cases when punishment does not exceed \$100 fine or three months imprisonment. Jurisdiction co-extensive with county in which located.

Justices of the Peace—Elected in townships, villages, cities. Jurisdiction over actions arising within county when amount of civil case does not involve more than \$100, or when criminal case involves punishment not exceeding \$100 fine or three months imprisonment.

EXECUTIVE AND ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICIALS

Governor—Elected for two-year term. Salary \$12,000 per year. Commander-in-Chief of state military. Ex-officio member of state pardon board, executive council, state board of investment, legislative advisory council. Has veto power over measures passed by legislature. Appoints certain department heads and members of administrative boards and commissions.

Lieutenant Governor—Elected for two-year term. Salary \$4,000 per term. Presides over State Senate. Becomes Governor during vacancy in that office.

Secretary of State—Elected for two-year term. Salary \$6,000, plus \$1,800 as registrar of motor vehicles. Official custodian of state papers and legislative records. Public and private corporation papers and bonds of state and county officers are filed in his office, as are federal government surveys of Minnesota. State election machinery and final canvassing of votes operates through his office. He is charged with preparing laws for publication, registering all motor vehicles and examining and licensing chauffeurs. The Legislative Manual is prepared, compiled, edited and distributed by his department.

State Auditor—Elected for four-year term. Salary \$8,000 per year. He is chief accounting officer of the state, keeps all accounts and fiscal records on an accrual basis. Pre-audits all claims against state funds, issues warrants for payment, makes biennial reports to legislature, quarterly and annual reports to the governor. He handles the accounting control over state expenditures.

State Treasurer—Elected for two-year term. Salary \$7,800 per year. Keeps detailed accounts of receipts and disbursements by state treasury.

Attorney General—Elected for two years. Salary \$9,000 per year. Represents the state in all civil actions and in criminal cases before the supreme court. Renders legal opinions to state legislature, state officials and county and village attorneys and legal assistance to state boards, commissions, and departments. Besides being state's chief law officer, the Attorney General is also by the state constitution made a member of the Board of Pardons and State Land Exchange Commission, and by statute a member of the State Executive Council, the State Board of Investment and Voting Machine Commission.

Railroad and Warehouse Commission—Three members, elected for six year terms, one every two years. Salary \$5,000 per year plus \$1,000 each as commissioner in the grain inspection division. The Commission has general jurisdiction over rates and service of railroads, bus and truck lines, some street railways, telephone lines, and the weighing of commercial coal in carload lots.

The Commission's Grain Inspection Division samples, inspects and weighs grain. Appeals from its decisions may be taken to the Board of Grain Appeals at Minneapolis, consisting of three members appointed by the governor. The board is independent of the Commission, but salaries and expenses are paid from the grain inspection fund.

Other divisions within the Commission inspect weights and measures, regulate rates and charges of public stockyards, license commission merchants, regulate operations of public warehouses, license livestock buyers, and inspect meters outside cities of the first class.

Executive Council—Composed of Governor, Secretary of State, State Auditor, State Treasurer, Attorney General. Performs duties formerly handled by state timber commission, state board of deposit, state land commission, and state board of relief.

Board of Investment—Composed of Governor, State Auditor, State Treasurer, Attorney General and one member of University of Minnesota Board of Regents. Invests permanent trust funds, state employees' retirement fund, public employees' retirement fund, teachers' insurance and retirement fund, and soldiers' welfare fund. Also invests the highway patrolmen's retirement fund.

Legislative Advisory Committee—Composed of chairmen of Senate committees on Finance and on Taxes and Tax Laws, and chairmen of House committees on Appropriations and on Taxes and Tax Laws, with State Commissioner of Administration as secretary. Makes recommendations regarding disposition of the general contingent appropriation, War Veterans Fund, and Minnesota Metropolitan Airports Fund. The Governor presides over the meetings of the committee, but is not a member thereof.

Legislative Research Committee—The Legislative Research Committee was created by the 1947 Legislature to gather factual information for members of the Legislature.

Members of the Committee are chosen before the close of each regular session and serve until the opening day of the succeeding regular session.

The Committee consists of nine Senators—one from each congressional district chosen by caucus, and nine members of the House of Representatives appointed by the Speaker of the House.

The Committee maintains a permanent research staff to conduct its studies. Proposals for study can be submitted by any member of the Legislature and if accepted, are assigned to functional sub-committees under whose direction the research staff prepares a report. All reports are subject to approval by the full Committee.

Board of Pardons—Composed of Governor, Attorney General, Chief Justice of the State Supreme Court. Empowered to grant or reject petitions for pardons or commutation of sentences of persons convicted of offenses against state laws.

DEPARTMENT OF MILITARY AND NAVAL AFFAIRS

The Adjutant General is charged with the administration, training, discipline and equipping of the military forces of the State.

The military force of the State is designated as the Minnesota National Guard and is equipped and to a large extent maintained by the Federal Government under the provisions of the National Defense Act of 1920 as amended.

Reorganization of the Minnesota National Guard, subsequent to World War II, officially got underway on the 16th day of September, 1946. Since that time the strength and number of units have increased and on March 1, 1949, Minnesota had 114 units located in 65 communities throughout the State with the aggregate strength of 8,136 officers and men. This is a vast increase in strength from the National Guard that existed prior to World War II that consisted of 77 units in 49 communities with a strength of 5,220 officers and men.

The ultimate strength of the Minnesota National Guard, on the basis of present policies for organization which include the assumption that manpower will be forthcoming through the medium of Universal Military Training, will be 13,912 officers and men to be reached in 1952.

With such a large increase in the military establishment, many problems of organization, administration, supply and training are present. Since all of the armories in the State were constructed for organizations having a strength of 66 officers and men, and since the average strength of the present unit is 135 officers and men, most existing buildings are not completely adequate and 16 new armories are required in the 16 new communities that now have National Guard organizations.

The Minnesota National Guard consists of the 47th Infantry Division (less one Combat Team in North Dakota), the 216th AAA Group of two Battalions and the Air National Guard, consisting of the 133rd Fighter Group and the 233rd Air Service Group, with the 109th Fighter Squadron and the 179th Fighter Squadron in Duluth.

The Minnesota National Guard is a balanced force, ever available on the call of the Commander in Chief, the Governor, for use in a catastrophe or civil disturbance within the State or available to the President of the United States when the Republic is threatened or attacked.

HANDLING THE STATE'S BUSINESS

The reorganization act of 1939 re-grouped various departments of the state government and established a system of cross-checking and auditing to enable each department to know how much money it would have for operating expenses during any quarter, and to prevent spending in one quarter money provided for operation during the succeeding one.

The Department of Administration, created by this Act, is under the supervision of a Commissioner of Administration. The Department is constituted as a staff agency of the Governor, dealing with: (a) budgeting and finances, (b) purchasing and contracting, and (c) care and custody of State properties. All State departments and agencies are subject to the Department of Administration, except the University, certain examining and licensing boards, the Legislature, and the judiciary.

Preparation of a biennial budget, operation of a quarterly allotment system, and supervision of state expenditures through an encumbrance system are responsibilities of the Department. The law provides that budget allotments from any state fund shall not exceed available current resources of that fund.

Supervision and control of state purchases and contracts are placed under the Commissioner. The Department does centralized purchasing for the state and operates central supply and central duplicating divisions. The Commissioner supervises printing and advertising for state departments and exercises duties relating to publication of legal notices.

The Department maintains and operates the capitol group of buildings, and provides telephone and mailing services therefor. It supervises the maintenance and repair of other state-owned buildings, controls rental of property by the State, supervises construction of buildings, and maintains a perpetual inventory and periodical inspection of state property.

To assure adherence to provisions of the act respecting budget allotments, each proposed departmental expenditure is submitted to the **State Auditor** to determine that money is available in the proper funds to pay it. If the expenditure is proper, the State Auditor issues a warrant against the departmental appropriation, and signifies in his records that the appropriation has been encumbered to that amount.

Department of Public Examiner. The Public Examiner is required to post audit and make an examination of the financial transactions of all State departments, boards, commissions and other State agencies, at least once a year. Reports covering such audits should set forth whether funds have been expended for the purposes outlined in the appropriations therefor; whether all receipts have been accounted for; all illegal and unbusinesslike practices, if any; and recommendations for greater simplicity, accuracy, efficiency and economy. Such audit reports must be filed with the department concerned, the Governor and the Legislature, and in cases of malfeasance, mis-

feasance, or nonfeasance on the part of any officer or employee, a verified copy of the report must be filed with the secretary of the Legislative Advisory Committee and the Attorney General. Copies are also furnished the Commissioner of Administration and the State Auditor.

The Public Examiner is also required to make annual audits of all counties of the State, cities of the first class, and to make examinations of other local units of government when called upon to do so either by request of the governing body or upon petition of freeholders.

The Public Examiner is also directed to inquire into the accounting and budgeting systems of all local units of government and to prescribe suitable systems of accounts and budgeting. He is also required to collect annually from all local units of government information as to the assessment of property, collection of taxes, receipts from various sources, expenditures of public funds for all purposes, borrowings, etc., and to file in his office a summary report of the information so collected.

The Department of Aeronautics, headed by the Commissioner, fosters air commerce within the state and has supervision over the aeronautical activities and facilities within the state, including supervision and control over all airports, emergency landing strips, air instruction, air marking, air beacons, and all navigation facilities, and the registration of all pilots and aircraft. Under the appropriations for airport aids the Department gives assistance to municipalities in the form of matching funds for airport improvement and development.

The Department of Taxation, with a **Commissioner of Taxation** superseding the former Tax Commission, was created under the Reorganization Act of 1939. The Commissioner, in addition to assuming the powers and duties vested in the former Commission, is also charged with the responsibility of administering tax laws formerly exercised by other state departments.

The Department as now organized consists of:

(1) A General Administrative Division which has supervision over the administration of general property assessment laws, including those relating to assessors, local boards of review and county boards of equalization. It also administers special laws governing the imposition of occupation and royalty taxes on the iron mining industry, gross earnings taxes imposed on railroads and other public service corporations, forfeited tax laws, and laws relating generally to the ad valorem assessment of public utilities, including the assessment and taxation of air flight property. Within this Division the Commissioner has created a research unit with a director in charge for the purpose of developing statistical and general tax research useful to the public.

(2) The Income Tax Division exercising supervision over all matters relating to income and franchise taxes.

(3) The Petroleum Division wherein is vested supervision over all laws relating to gasoline taxes, petroleum inspections, and other related subjects.

(4) The Inheritance and Gift Tax Division having supervision over all laws relating to inheritance and gift taxes.

(5) The Cigarette Division which administers the law imposing cigarette taxes.

The Commissioner, as directing head of the Department, has to assist him a deputy, an administrative assistant, a departmental secretary, four directors, and others who exercise limited supervision over matters of administration.

Appeals from decisions of the Commissioner of Taxation can be taken to the **Board of Tax Appeals**, a three-man body created by the same 1939 act which established the Department of Taxation. This board has the power to review and redetermine all decisions of the Commissioner respecting fees, taxes and assessments.

Laws relating to care of and assistance to the indigent, unemployed, and physically and mentally handicapped are administered by the **Department of Social Security**, composed of the Division of Social Welfare, the Division of Employment and Security, and the Division of Public Institutions. Directors of the three divisions make up the **Social Security Board**, of which the director of the Division of Social Welfare is chairman.

The Division of Social Welfare has general supervision over expenditure of state appropriations and federal grants for relief purposes and for aid to old persons, dependent children, needy blind and persons otherwise handicapped who are outside of state institutions. It supervises county welfare boards through which most of these activities are carried on locally. It supervises and administers all child welfare activities, including supervision of maternity hospitals and children's homes, licensing of public and private children's agencies and institutions, placement of state wards for adoption or care. It is legal guardian for dependent and neglected children. It operates the State Sanatorium and administers aid to county tuberculosis sanatoria. It operates a program for crippled children and a rehabilitation program for blind and visually handicapped persons.

The Division of Public Institutions supervises seven mental hospitals which are located at Anoka, Hastings, Willmar, Fergus Falls, Rochester, St. Peter, and Moose Lake; The School and Colony for the Feeble Minded at Faribault; The Colony for Epileptics at Cambridge; Braille and Sight Saving School and The School for The Deaf at Faribault; Training School for Boys at Red Wing, and the Home School for Girls at Sauk Centre; The State Reformatory for Women at Shakopee and the State Reformatory for Men at St. Cloud; The State Prison at Stillwater and the Gillette Hospital for Crippled Children in St. Paul.

The Division of Employment and Security administers the Minnesota Employment and Security Law, which must comply with the provisions of the federal Social Security Act and the federal Internal Revenue Code. The administrative costs are financed 100 per cent by federal funds appropriated by Congress. The Division administers three programs: The state employment service, the state unemployment compensation program, and the federal veterans readjustment allowance program. It maintains 34 full-time offices in Minnesota and 117 part-time offices which are open one or more days in each week. It assists job applicants in finding jobs and employers in finding workers. It provides special services to applicants such as occupational information and counseling. It provides statistical information to the public and cooperates with the federal Bureau of Labor Statistics in labor market analysis and trends. It maintains a special farm employment program. Over 30,000 employers are subject to the Minnesota Employment and Security Law, and approximately 800,000 workers are covered by it. Contributions collected from subject employers are placed in a Trust Fund to be used exclusively for the payment of benefits to eligible workers unemployed through no fault of their own. Since 1944, the Division has administered, under agreement with the Veterans Administration, Title V of the Servicemen's Readjustment Act of 1944, which provides for the payment of federal unemployment and self-employment allowances to veterans.

The Department of Agriculture, Dairy and Food headed by the Commissioner of Agriculture is charged with encouragement of agricultural development. It administers laws governing organization of co-operatives, supervises agencies handling farm products and enforces laws regulating cold storage places. It collects and compiles agricultural statistics and has charge of weed inspection.

The department also enforces dairy and food laws, inspects places where foods are manufactured, stored or sold, administers laws prohibiting fraudulent advertising. It issues licenses for milk, eggs, Babcock test, creameries, oleomargarine, ice cream, cold storage warehouses, fertilizer, wholesale dealers and locker plants.

The Commissioner of Highways directs the construction, improvement, and maintenance of the 11,223 miles of trunk highways in the state. He also administers the State Highway Patrol, the Drivers License law and the Safety Responsibility Act.

The Commissioner of Highways has supervisory authority over the state aid highways. He is also a member of the Allotment Board, comprised of the State Auditor, State Treasurer and Commissioner of Highways, which Board makes the allotments from the state road and bridge fund to the counties for use on the state aid and county aid road systems.

The Department of Commerce has the general duty of protecting residents of the state against fraudulent or unsound business practices. It is composed of three divisions:

The Division of Banking has supervisory powers over state banks, savings banks, building, savings and loan associations, trust companies, credit unions, small loan companies, industrial loan and thrift companies and certain investment companies.

The Insurance Division is charged with the enforcement of all insurance laws. Its main functions are in a general way to protect, inform and assist policyholders and the public; to supervise some eight hundred companies doing an insurance business in the state; to collect about 3 millions for the state through premium taxes and fees levied on insurers and agents; to assist insurance companies on various matters; and to furnish information relating to insurance to other departments of the state, commissioners of insurance of other states and federal agencies.

The Commissioner of Insurance, in addition to serving on various statutory boards, such as the Compensation Insurance Board and several Retirement fund boards, is also the State Fire Marshal. In that capacity he maintains and directs a staff of employees for the enforcement of laws relating to fire prevention; arson; the storage, sale and use of combustibles and explosives; and exits in public places.

The Division of Securities passes upon all applications for licenses to sell securities in the state; supervises and licenses dealers, brokers, investment advisers and agents; investigates and prosecutes violations of the state securities act; and by means of personal contact with law enforcing officials and country newspaper editors, constantly carries on an educational campaign to prevent fraud in the sale of worthless securities before loss occurs.

Minnesota's natural resources are being administered by the **Department of Conservation** headed by a commissioner and composed of five divisions.

These are the **Division of Lands and Minerals** concerned with the administration of state owned iron mines and other state owned lands; the **Division of Water Resources and Engineering** responsible for the

regulation and utilization of the water resources of the state; the **Division of Game and Fish** which administers the wild life resources; the **Division of Forestry** responsible for the management of state forests, prevention and suppression of forest fires and the regulation of the cutting and sale of timber from state owned trust fund lands; and the **Division of State Parks**, responsible for the operation and maintenance of state parks.

The **Surveyor General of Logs and Lumber** is charged with the duty of scaling all state timber cut on any state lands, surveys such timber before the Division of Forestry closes the sale, and scaling privately-owned timber for fees when requested by the owner. The Surveyor General is appointed by the governor for two years.

The **Department of Labor and Industry** handles problems directly affecting workers and employers. Within the department are seven divisions—Accident Prevention, Boiler Inspection, Statistics, Steam-fitting Standards, Voluntary Apprenticeship, Women and Children, and Workmen's Compensation.

The three members of the **Industrial Commission** administer the Department of Labor and Industry and act as an appellate body to hear and determine appeals from decisions of referees in workmen's compensation cases.

The **Division of Conciliation** is nominally a unit of the Department of Labor and Industry, but operates as an independent department under direction of a Labor Conciliator appointed by the Governor. The Conciliator administers the state labor relations act, designed to settle labor disputes, avoid strikes and lockouts and promote industrial peace.

Under terms of this law, workers or employers must notify the Conciliator 10 days in advance of any projected strike or lockout. He then attempts settlement of the dispute. If he fails and if the dispute involves an industry in which a stoppage would be detrimental to the public interest, he may refer the matter to the Governor, who can name a three-man fact-finding commission to investigate it and report its findings and recommendations to him within 30 days. During that period the proposed strike or lockout must be delayed. Neither the Conciliator nor the fact-finding commissions have judicial or police powers, but violations of the law are enforceable in the courts.

Whenever a question concerning the representative of employees is raised by an employee or group of employees or employer, upon request, the conciliator is required to investigate and certify the representative designated or selected.

The approval of a minimum and adequate and reasonable rate for each classification under which Workmen's Compensation Insurance is written is vested in the **Compensation Insurance Board**. The Board approves all rate making procedures and supervises the application of these rates to Workmen's Compensation in the state of Minnesota.

The **Civil Service Department** serves as a central personnel agency for the state employees in the classified service. The department is headed by the Civil Service Board of three members appointed by the Governor, which board appoints a Civil Service Director. There are three divisions within the department, namely: the Classification and Pay Division, Recruitment and Examining Division and the Transaction and Office Management Division. The activities of the Civil Service Department include examining and placement, maintenance of the classification and salary plans, and the establishment of procedures for transferring, promoting and demoting of employees in the classified service.

The Department of Rural Credit was established in 1923 to make loans on farms to owner-occupants. Lending was stopped in 1933 and disposition of business of the department was placed under a Conservator, who was directed to wind up its affairs with the smallest possible loss to the state. The 1947 legislature transferred the Rural Credit Department to the Division of Banking and made the Commissioner of Banks Ex-officio Conservator. The Banking Department is now liquidating the Rural Credit.

Administration of state liquor laws is vested in the **Liquor Control Commissioner**, appointed by the Governor. The Commissioner regulates importation and sale of intoxicating liquor, wine and beer, designates denomination of excise tax stamps and enforces collection of state taxes. Liquor tax stamps are sold by the State Treasurer but it is the responsibility of the Commissioner to audit all dealers' tax accounts for alcoholic beverages and to prevent the sale of untaxed liquor. It is his further duty to license manufacturers and wholesalers and issue various types of permits to dealers. The Commissioner promulgates regulations to govern the collection of taxes, retail licensing conditions, and for standard of quality of alcoholic beverages, advertising and other matters. The Department renders assistance to local enforcement officers through inspection and investigating services.

The Bureau of Criminal Apprehension is headed by a superintendent appointed by the Governor. The Bureau cooperates with all other peace officers in the detection of crime and apprehension of criminals, maintains a laboratory and files of fingerprints and other criminological data, and operates a radio broadcasting station to aid in the arrest of offenders and recovery of property.

The State Department of Health is the operating force for the State Board of Health, composed of nine members appointed by the Governor for three-year terms.

The Board is the official agency for health administration in the state. The state board of health may make such reasonable rules and regulations as may be necessary for the public health of the state. It has authority to exercise general supervision of all health boards and officers, investigate sanitary conditions, learn the cause and source of diseases and epidemics, observe the effect upon human health of localities and employments, and gather and diffuse proper information upon all subjects to which its duties relate. The board also has the authority to gather, collate and publish medical and vital statistics of general value, and advise all state officials and boards in hygienic and medical matters.

Office of the Commissioner of the Iron Range Resources and Rehabilitation was created by the 1941 Legislature and is charged with the duty of developing all resources and providing Vocational Training and rehabilitation of residents of any county in which natural resources have been depleted, with resultant unemployment and distress.

The Iron Range Resources and Rehabilitation Commission was created by the 1943 Legislature and has the duty of acting in an advisory capacity to the Commissioner of the Iron Range Resources and Rehabilitation. The Commission is composed of three members of the Senate and three from the House of Representatives, the seventh member being the Commissioner of Conservation, all being appointed for a term of two years. Meetings are held quarterly and projects proposed and recommended by the Commissioner are reviewed and are modified, accepted or rejected. The Commission is also charged with the study of labor costs on the production of iron ore.

The Law Library, under general supervision of the Supreme Court, contains American, English, Canadian and Colonial books of law, and collections of public documents of Minnesota and other states. The State Librarian is appointed by the governor for two years.

The Revisor of Statutes prepares and revises the Minnesota Statutes and Annotations for publications, and edits the Session Laws. The revisor is appointed by the Supreme Court.

The Department of Veterans Affairs assists Minnesota veterans and their dependents in obtaining federal and state benefits to which they may be entitled; administers funds approved by the legislature for the benefit of disabled veterans and their dependents; rehabilitation and education of veterans of WW II; war orphans' education of WW I and WW II; erection of headstones, furnished by Federal Government, and grave markers; funds for the maintenance of rest camps; maintains a permanent registry of the graves of all veterans buried in Minnesota; administers the laws relating to Indian War veterans; acts as custodian of all bonus records; acts as guardian for minor or incompetent persons; maintains a contact with veterans confined in state institutions; supervises and cooperates with the county veteran service officers of the counties of the State.

The Youth Conservation Commission, as established by the 1947 legislature, has the responsibility of coordinating facilities which deal in the treatment of delinquents and youthful offenders. The Commission accepts commitment of all children and youth under the age of twenty-one who are adjudged delinquent or found guilty of crime and who the judges feel present serious behavior that requires the services of the state. Each committed youth is considered on an individual basis, and after determining his problems, plans are developed to meet his social, physical, psychological, or spiritual needs.

The prevention program is developed to meet in the local communities problems which may arise. It also offers expert services in the coordination of the health, welfare, educational, religious, recreational, law enforcement, and other agencies serving youth. The prevention program is locally developed to meet local needs.

The statistical department has not only developed means for determining the magnitude of Minnesota's problem of delinquency and crime but for continually testing the effectiveness of the state's services to youth.

STATE PUBLIC SCHOOL SYSTEM

Article VIII of the State Constitution makes it "the duty of the legislature to establish a general and uniform system of public schools," establishes the permanent school fund, and requires the legislature to "make such provisions, by taxation or otherwise as, with the income arising from the school fund, will secure a thorough and efficient system of public schools in each township in the State."

The whole area of the state is organized into school districts. Each is under direction of a school board elected by the people, with the exception of a few special districts in which direction of the schools is vested in some other municipal body.

County superintendents of schools, elected for a four-year term, have administrative and supervisory powers in relation to rural ungraded schools.

Chapter 334, Laws of 1919, created a State Department of Education under direction of a non-salaried board of five citizens, appointed for five-year terms by the Governor with consent of the Senate. The State Board of Education also acts as the State Board for Vocational Education in administering federal programs of vocational education. The board is required by law to hold an annual meeting the first Tuesday in August and to hold quarterly meetings.

Secretary and executive officer of board is the Commissioner of Education, elected by the board for six years. The Commissioner is ex officio a member of the State Teachers Retirement Fund Board and a member and secretary of the State Teachers College Board. He is "responsible for efficient administration and discipline of the various offices and divisions in the organization of the Department of Education."

The schools of the state derive support from local, state, and county sources. The state's share approximates 40 per cent of the cost of school maintenance. The following state funds contribute to the support of schools:

- (1) The Endowment Fund, income from the permanent school fund.
- (2) The Special State Aid Fund, an amount transferred from the Income Tax School Fund and appropriated biennially by the legislature.
- (3) The Income Tax School Fund.

The first fund is apportioned to districts on the basis of school attendance.

The purposes of the aid distributed from the Special State Aid Fund and the basis for determining the sums to be paid the several school districts are found in the state aid laws. The aids are distributed:

- (1) To assist in providing equal educational opportunities through (a) the payment of reimbursement aid for transportation or board of resident pupils in school districts which are consolidated; high school pupils residing in districts not maintaining high schools; crippled children who cannot walk to school; isolated elementary school pupils; and elementary pupils in closed school districts; (b) payment of tuition for nonresident high school pupils.

- (2) To aid in establishing a minimum program of education through the payment of basic aid. An amount fixed by law is paid per pupil unit in average daily attendance to all districts maintaining public schools classified under standards established by the State Board of Education and conforming to certain minimum provisions of the law.

(3) To assist school districts with high tax levies for maintenance. Equalization aid is paid to school districts with an assessed valuation per resident pupil unit of less than \$2,000 in inverse ratio to the assessed valuation per pupil unit, and emergency aid is granted to those districts that are unable to maintain school with the regular state aid and reasonable local effort.

(4) To stimulate educational progress. Aid is granted to encourage (a) the establishment of special classes for children who are handicapped by blindness, deafness, defective speech, subnormal mentality, or physical impairment, and (b) vocational training. Federal aid is also provided for vocational training in agriculture, home economics, trade and industrial education and distributive occupations.

(5) To provide for the maintenance of teacher training departments in high schools.

From the receipts of the State Income Tax the districts are apportioned \$10 per year for each child six to sixteen years of age in the district and \$10 for each child sixteen to seventeen years of age attending school.

The State Department of Education makes the distribution of these aids according to law.

The Division of Graded Elementary, Secondary School and Junior Colleges exercises general supervision over the public graded elementary, secondary schools and junior colleges of the state by visiting these schools and receiving reports from them. It also advises superintendents and school boards, prepares materials for use and administers the standards set up for these schools by the State Board of Education.

The Rural School Division conducts institutes for rural teachers in each county in the state and meetings for rural school board members, assists in organization of consolidations, supervises transportation of pupils, and under an agreement with the federal government supervises approximately forty schools attended by Indian children.

The Division of High School Teacher Training and Handicapped Children supervises instruction in the high school teacher training departments, approves teachers selected for the work and requires annual reports of progress. The division also supervises special classes for handicapped children in public schools.

The Vocational Education Division under direction of the State Board for Vocational Education supervises programs of training in agriculture, home economics, trade and industrial education and distributive occupations in accordance with state plans approved by the United States Office of Education to assure that these departments maintain standards entitling them to reimbursement from federal and special state aid funds.

Division of Vocational Rehabilitation provides vocational advisement and training for physically handicapped persons through use of state and federal funds. It operates in cooperation with the State Department of Labor and Industry, the Division of Services for Crippled Children and the Division for the Blind in the State Department of Social Security, the public schools, and various other public and private agencies which work with the handicapped.

The Division of Health and Physical Education, in addition to supervising the school programs in these fields, aids in planning community recreation programs.

Division of School Buildings and Business Administration examines the plans and specifications and advises with local school officials and architects in planning and improvement of school plant facilities. Rules for schoolhouse construction including rules of the State Board of Health relating to sanitary standards are prepared and distributed by this division.

The Division of Teacher Personnel issues certificates of qualification to teach in public schools and examines qualifications of teachers employed by local districts. The Teachers Employment Bureau is maintained as a part of this division.

The Library Division serves as a clearing house on all library problems, and aims to give impetus to library development in the state. It operates a circulating library to provide books and other reading materials for rural communities.

STATE TEACHERS COLLEGES

At the first session of the State Legislature, in 1858, provision was made for three state normal schools "to educate and prepare teachers for teaching in the common schools." These were established at Winona in 1860, Mankato in 1868 and St. Cloud in 1869. Schools were opened, at Moorhead in 1888, at Duluth in 1902, and at Bemidji in 1919. In 1921 the Legislature designated all as Teachers Colleges and gave the State Teachers College Board authority to grant appropriate degrees to students who complete prescribed courses. Duluth State Teachers College was made a branch of the University of Minnesota in 1948.

The Teachers Colleges devote themselves primarily to the preparation of teachers for the elementary and secondary schools. Each maintains two-year courses to prepare teachers for elementary schools. Each maintains four-year courses for more advanced training of elementary teachers, for training supervisors and teachers of special subjects, and for training secondary school teachers. The degree of Bachelor of Science is conferred upon those who complete a four-year course. The diplomas of the Teachers Colleges are accepted by the State Department of Education as basis for the issuance of certificates which qualify teachers for employment in public schools.

Each conducts a summer term, under the same standards of instruction as the regular term, designed to give opportunity for further training of rural teachers.

The Teachers Colleges are supported by appropriations made biennially by the Legislature and by tuition charged the students.

All of the colleges are under direction of the State Teachers College Board. Eight members of the board are appointed by the Governor with consent of the Senate, one "resident director" from each county in which a Teachers College is located and two from the state at large. The board members serve without compensation for four-year terms. The Commissioner of Education serves as ninth member and secretary of the board. The president of the board is elected by the board at an annual meeting which is held the first Tuesday in June.

The Teachers College Board is charged with responsibility for appointment of all presidents, teachers and other employes, general management of the colleges, and recommendations for improvements.

Presidents of the colleges:

Bemidji.....	C. R. Sattgast
Mankato.....	C. L. Crawford
Moorhead.....	O. W. Snarr
St. Cloud.....	John W. Headley
Winona.....	Nels Minne

UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA

THE BOARD OF REGENTS

	Term Expires
The Honorable James F. Bell, Minneapolis.....	1951
The Honorable Daniel C. Gainey, Owatonna.....	1949
The Honorable Richard L. Griggs, Duluth.....	1951
The Honorable J. S. Jones, St. Paul.....	1953
The Honorable George W. Lawson, St. Paul.....	1951
The Honorable Albert J. Lobb, Rochester.....	1953
The Honorable E. E. Novak, New Prague.....	1949
The Honorable A. J. Olson, Renville.....	1949
The Honorable Ray J. Quinlivan, St. Cloud.....	1951
The Honorable Herman F. Skyberg, Fisher.....	1955
The Honorable Fred B. Snyder, Minneapolis.....	1953
The Honorable Sheldon V. Wood, Minneapolis.....	1953

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS

James Lewis Morrill, President, 202 Administration Building. 1005 se 5th, GL 2740.

Malcolm M. Willey, Vice President, Academic Administration, 202 Administration Building. 255 se Bedford, GL 5205.

William T. Middlebrook, Vice President, Business Administration, 326 Administration Building. 2285 Folwell, St. Paul, MI 8957.

Clyde H. Bailey, Dean and Director of the Department of Agriculture, 201 Administration Building, University Farm. 2304 Doswell av, St. Paul, NE 3182.

Theodore C. Blegen, Dean of the Graduate School, 234 Administration Building. 1588 Northrop, St. Paul, NE 6230.

Ruth E. Boynton, Director of Students' Health Service. 2738 w River rd, DU 7969.

William H. Crawford, Dean of the School of Dentistry, 149 Medical Sciences Building. 4234 Dupont av s, LO 6434.

Harold S. Diehl, Dean of the Medical Sciences, 127 Medical Sciences Building. 40 Barton av se, GL 2916.

Maynard E. Pirsig, Dean of the Law School, 204 Law Building, 85 Clarence av se GL 7514.

William F. Holman, Supervising Engineer, 4 Administration Building. 629 se 5th, GL 2725.

Richard L. Kozelka, Dean of the School of Business Administration, 127 Vincent Hall. 83 se Bedford, GL 7542.

Athelstan F. Spilhaus, Dean of the Institute of Technology, 127 Chemistry Building. 736 Lincoln av, St. Paul.

Laurence R. Lunden, Comptroller, 303 Administration Building. 3700 48th av s, DU 4369.

T. Raymond McConnell, Dean of the College of Science, Literature, and the Arts, 219 Administration Building. 2153 Knapp, St. Paul, MI 0969.

Errett W. McDiarmid, University Librarian and Director Division of Library Instruction, 107 Library. 2103 Pleasant av, KE 6004.

Horace T. Morse, Dean of the General College, 200 Westbrook Hall. 1933 James av s, KE 1162.

Julius M. Nolte, Dean of University Extension, 402 Administration Building. Rt. 3, Wayzata, Wayzata 238M.

William L. Nunn, Director of University Relations, 213 Administration Building. Champlin, Minn., Anoka 6F3.

Wesley E. Peik, Dean of the College of Education, 204 Burton Hall. 2225 Hoyt av, St. Paul, NE 1510.

True E. Pettengill, Recorder, 105 Administration Building. 5537 Columbus av s, CO 7345.

Edwin L. Haislet, Director of Alumni Relations, 205 Coffman Memorial Union. 3724 22nd st, Minneapolis, KE 8707.

Charles H. Rogers, Dean of the College of Pharmacy, 101 Wulling Hall. 717 se 6th, GL 1534.

Henry Schmitz, Dean of the College of Agriculture, Forestry, and Home Economics, 202 Administration Building, University Farm. 2292 Folwell, St. Paul, MI 3065.

Robert E. Summers, Dean of Admissions and Records, 105 Administration Building. 1407 se 7th, GL 1638.

Thomas A. H. Teeter, Director of Summer Session, 406 Administration Building. 167 Seymour av se, BR 4643.

Edmund G. Williamson, Dean of Students, 213 Administration Building. 97 Orlin av se, GL 2973.

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA

Clyde H. Bailey, Dean and Director.

Harold Macy, Associate Director, Agricultural Experiment Station.

Henry Schmitz, Dean, College of Agriculture, Forestry, and Home Economics.

P. E. Miller, Director, Agricultural Extension.

J. O. Christianson, Superintendent, School of Agriculture, University Farm, and Director of Agricultural Short Courses.

T. M. McCall, Superintendent, Northwest School and Experiment Station, Crookston, Minnesota.

Allen W. Edson, Superintendent, West Central School and Experiment Station, Morris, Minnesota.

D. L. Dailey, Superintendent, North Central School and Experiment Station, Grand Rapids, Minnesota.

M. J. Thompson, Superintendent, Northeast Experiment Station, Duluth, Minnesota.

R. E. Hodgson, Superintendent, Southeast Experiment Station, Waseca, Minnesota.

W. H. Alderman, Superintendent, Fruit Breeding Farm, Excelsior.

T. H. Fenske, Associate Director of Field Operations.

GENERAL INFORMATION

Because it prepares young people for the future, training them in the professions, broadening their outlook and strengthening their sense of service, the University of Minnesota may properly be called the most important among state institutions.

The University of Minnesota is the second largest state university in the United States in numbers of full-time students of college and graduate ranking. It is operated on a business basis that has kept its cost to the taxpayers well below that of comparable institutions in other states.

Besides its cultural and professional activities it devotes itself to the study and advancement of such major Minnesota concerns as Agriculture, Forestry, Mining and Dairying. It is the fountainhead of training and practice in the various fields of Health and of Public Education.

Admission to the University of Minnesota is granted those who have completed a course in an accredited high or secondary school. The various professional schools and the Graduate School set their own standards for admission of students who have done satisfactory pre-professional work.

Total enrollment of students of college grade for the Fall Quarter, 1946, reached a new high of 28,193. Counting those who attend

summer sessions, extension courses, short courses, continuation institutes and those who take studies by mail, the total reached 55,348 in 1945-46.

The University is governed by a board of 12 regents, elected for six year terms by the State Legislature in joint convention. The president of the University is the administrative head, and the Vice President, Business Administration, is chief business and finance officer.

Faculty and staff participation in University government is brought about through the operations of the University Senate, to which persons with rank of associate professor and above, or its equivalent, belong. It operates through committees, each of which handles special problems, such as Intercollegiate Athletics, Relations to Other Institutions of Learning, Business and Rules, and the like. These committees report to the Administrative Committee, composed of deans and directors, over which the president of the University presides. Final actions of the Administrative Committee are reported to the full senate for approval.

COLLEGES AND DEPARTMENTS

College of Science, Literature and the Arts (Academic college) is the college in which students not specializing in a professional school study to obtain a liberal education in the broad cultural sense. Here also they take the preliminary work fitting them for admission to the professional or semi-professional colleges. (Four year course.)

Minnesota Geological Survey, a department of the College of Science, Literature and the Arts, annually conducts intensive studies of important phases of the state's mineral resources, waters, soils, or topography, as a part of a continuous state investigation allotted to the University.

School of Journalism, a division of the College of Science, Literature and the Arts devoted to instruction and research in journalism.

Minnesota Museum of Natural History (independent unit) is devoted to recording and preserving data and specimens of Minnesota animal life.

Institute of Technology embraces the College of Engineering and School of Architecture, the School of Chemistry and the School of Mines and Metallurgy.

College of Engineering and School of Architecture is devoted to technical education of those who desire to make a profession of mechanical, electrical, aeronautical or civil engineering, or architecture. (Five year course.)

Engineering Experimental Laboratories: a department of the Institute of Technology concerned with various engineering problems. The Minnesota State Highway Department maintains its division of tests and inspections in this station.

School of Chemistry: a department of the Institute of Technology specializing in the science of chemistry. (Five year course.)

School of Mines and Metallurgy: a department of the Institute of Technology offering a four year course in preparation for the profession of mining engineer.

School of Mines Experiment Station: a department of the Institute of Technology which works on problems of extraction and treatment of the mineral resources of Minnesota. An office of the United States Bureau of Mines is maintained at the station.

College of Agriculture, Forestry, and Home Economics is described by its title. (Four year course.)

Medical School: a professional school for training physicians and surgeons. Two years of work in the Academic College are required for admission. (Five year course.)

School of Nursing: as a division of the Medical School, the school of nursing is conducted for the training of both general and special nurses. A course for medical technicians is also maintained. (Three to five year course.)

The University of Minnesota Hospitals are available for treatment of indigent patients from any Minnesota community. Half the expense of hospitalization is paid by the state and half by the county.

Minnesota Hospital and Home for Crippled Children, a unit of the University Hospitals, created and endowed by the gifts of the late William Henry Eustis of Minneapolis. It consists of a hospital for the care of children disabled by crippling or other afflictions, and a convalescent home in which these children may be cared for and instructed during the period when it is necessary to keep them under special care after they leave the hospital.

School of Dentistry: A professional school for training dentists and dental hygienists. Two years of work in the Academic College are required for admission. (Three year course.) A course for Dental Hygienists is also maintained.

Law School: A professional school to fit students for practice of law. Two years of work in the Academic College are required for admission. (Two, three and four year courses.)

College of Pharmacy: Devoted to instruction of men and women who desire to become registered pharmacists under the law which now includes graduation from a recognized college of pharmacy. (Four year course.)

College of Education: A college specializing in the preparation of men and women to serve as teachers in Minnesota high schools, as supervisors, principals or superintendents of Minnesota public schools, or as college teachers. (Four and five year courses.)

Graduate School is the unit in which students who have been granted the bachelor's degree may continue their studies.

School of Business Administration offers courses of economics, accounting, marketing and allied subjects, together with specialized training that particularly fits the student to enter the business field.

Library Instruction Division operates under the direction of the University Librarian, to train workers for various types of library positions.

University College is for students who have special objectives not provided for in regular curricula. The degree of B.A. or B.S. is granted upon completion of an approved course of study.

General College is made up in its curriculum entirely of broad, survey courses of various fields of knowledge and activity. It is designed to give a two year general education, a foundation in the humanities at the university level which is terminated by the Associate in Arts degree for those who cannot take a longer course. It is, also, purposed that this college shall serve to give a broad foundation of knowledge for further specialized work and to help students arrive at an understanding of themselves and their capacities. (Two year course.)

Center for Continuation Study: A center in which students live and work together under one roof during their residence on the campus. It is a continuation school designed to provide further education over relatively short periods of time for those who have already received the usual professional, technical, and general instruction in the regular schools and colleges.

University Extension: In addition to giving instructions in the above schools and colleges, the University renders two very significant services to the people of the state. First, it conducts many instruction services off the campus, in classes of the General Extension Division

maintained by the University during the evening hours in the more populous centers of the state. These courses provide credit toward graduation from the university to students who have complied with the entrance requirements. In addition students may take regular work by correspondence, in general extension short courses, and in agricultural short courses.

Finally, primarily in the interest of those students who desire to fit themselves for the pursuit of agriculture and yet have not finished high school and therefore are not entitled to enter the University classes, the University conducts work of less than college grade at five different centers. Visual instruction, community service, and the like, the work of the Four-H clubs and the Home Demonstration agents of the Department of Agriculture serve further to extend the institution's effectiveness throughout Minnesota.

Institute of Child Welfare: Under a ten-year grant from the Laura Spellman Rockefeller Memorial, a foundation, together with special legislative appropriations, the Institute of Child Welfare carries on continuous investigations into the habits, abilities and methods of training and educating young children, and is publicizing these findings through extension classes, lectures, and bulletins. It also maintains a Nursery School and Kindergarten for demonstration and practice purposes in the training of teachers and other workers for service with children of the younger age groups.

Research: Continuous researches to help find solution for urgent problems of health, agriculture, education, business and the like, are conducted by University specialists.

Special Services: The Minnesota tax commission employs the expert services of members of the University staff in valuing ore deposits and in placing valuation on the properties of public service corporations. The University also provides laboratory space on the campus for the State Highway Department. It conducts at Excelsior, Minnesota, the state fruit breeding station, operates a Forest Experiment Station at Cloquet and a Biological Station in Itasca Park. It supervises the work of county agents and pays their salaries in part. It conducts numerous annual short courses in agriculture, chief among them being Farmers and Homemakers Week, and the yearly short course for editors. On the main campus short courses are conducted for physicians, dentists, morticians, and the like. The secretary of the League of Minnesota Municipalities is a member of the university staff. Schoolmen's Week, conducted annually by the College of Education, with the cooperation of the State Department of Education, offers special opportunities for teachers, principals, supervisors, and superintendents to hear the ideas of national leaders in education. Statewide athletic events are conducted by the Department of Physical Education and Athletics.

STATE INSTITUTIONS

Under Management of Division of Public Institutions

(Data as at June 30, 1948)

Anoka State Hospital opened in 1900. It consists of a main building, including two wings for male patients, dining room and kitchen for male patients, refrigeration storage facilities, reception room, and living rooms for employees. There are 10 cottages for female patients, one equipped as an infirmary. There are separate isolation units for male and female tuberculosis patients. Other principal buildings are a service building, an auditorium with a chapel, administration building, greenhouse, farm buildings, power plant, and residence cottages for the chief engineer and the head farmer.

Number of patients 1,326; area 733 acres; officers and employees 152.

Edmund W. Miller, M.D.	-	-	-	-	Superintendent
Gladys B. Trommald, M.D.	-	-	-	-	Assistant Superintendent
Oliver R. Bryant, M.D.	-	-	-	-	Senior Physician
F. Drake Rogers, M.D.	-	-	-	-	Senior Physician
R. J. Spurzem, M.D. (part-time)	-	-	-	-	Senior Physician
Eugene J. Liedl, D.D.S. (part-time)	-	-	-	-	Dentist
Earl Hadley	-	-	-	-	Acting Steward

Hastings State Hospital was authorized by the legislature in 1899. The hospital consists of an administration building with east and west wings, each containing two wards; nine separate cottages, occupational therapy building, home for employees, superintendent's home, a central heating plant, homes for the farmer, engineer and head nurse. The farm group consists of three barns, two silos, a creamery, two greenhouses and several service buildings.

Number of patients 1,027; area 749 acres; officers and employees 142.

Ralph Rossen, M.D.	-	-	-	-	Superintendent
Harvey Sisk, M.D.	-	-	-	-	Clinical Director
N. L. Werner, M.D.	-	-	-	-	Physician
Nelson Bradley, M.D.	-	-	-	-	Physician
Herman Just, M.D. (part-time)	-	-	-	-	Physician
John Reitmman, M.D. (part-time)	-	-	-	-	Physician
A. J. Koppes, D.D.S. (part-time)	-	-	-	-	Dentist
G. A. Klefsaas	-	-	-	-	Steward

Willmar State Hospital was established by the legislature of 1907 as a hospital for inebriates. To provide funds, the act provided for levying a tax of 2 per cent on all liquor license fees. The original institution opened in 1912. In 1917 the act was amended to provide for the care of the chronic insane. In 1919 the name was changed to Willmar State Asylum, and in 1937 to Willmar State Hospital. The treatment of inebriates has been continued, but the larger part of the population is composed of insane patients. The buildings include an administration building with two wings for patients, seven cottages for men, six cottages for women, superintendent's cottage, service building and assembly hall, powerhouse, laundry, farm buildings and cottages for the farmer and engineer.

Number of patients 1,401; area 706 acres; officers and employees 158.

Stanley B. Lindley, M.D.	-	-	-	-	Superintendent
J. M. Fisher, M.D.	-	-	-	-	Physician-Psychiatric
F. W. Penhall, M.D.	-	-	-	-	Physician-Psychiatric
O. I. Thompson, D.D.S.	-	-	-	-	Dentist
Oscar F. Lind	-	-	-	-	Steward

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Fergus Falls State Hospital was authorized by the legislature in 1887, and opened in 1890. The hospital consists of an administration building with 12 wards for male patients and 10 wards for female patients, a psychopathic hospital, a hospital for contagious diseases, a separate tubercular building for men and a separate pavilion for female tubercular patients, a building for convalescent patients, an occupational building, a nurses' home and a dormitory for male attendants, central kitchen, laundry, powerhouse, and farm buildings.

Number of patients 1,837; area 1,076 acres; officers and employees 252.

William L. Patterson, M.D.	-	-	-	Superintendent
H. B. Thompson, M.D.	-	-	-	Assistant Superintendent
N. G. Mortensen, M.D.	-	-	-	Physician-Psychiatric
F. G. Gunlaugson, M.D.	-	-	-	Physician-Psychiatric
A. C. McKean, M.D.	-	-	-	Physician-Psychiatric
Eleanor L. Meng, M.D.	-	-	-	Physician-Psychiatric
Ward Akester, M.D.	-	-	-	Physician-Psychiatric
A. M. Ruggles, D.D.S.	-	-	-	Dentist
George W. Hoglund	-	-	-	Steward

Rochester State Hospital was created by the legislature in 1875 as the Asylum for Inebriates. Two years later the name was changed to the Second State Hospital for the Insane. A special department for treatment of inebriates was abolished in 1897. The hospital opened in 1879. Buildings include an administration building with wings for patients, two detached ward buildings for patients, detention or psychopathic hospital, isolation hospital, nurses' home for men and women, laundry, storehouse, industrial pavilion, and a central power plant. The farm group consists of barns, garages, slaughterhouse, pig-gery, poultry plant, granary, blacksmith shop, greenhouse and cottages for employees.

Number of patients 1,566; area 1,424 acres; officers and employees 214.

Magnus C. Petersen, M.D.	-	-	-	Superintendent
Jorge A. Lazarte, M.D.	-	-	-	Assistant Superintendent
Elinor Trandem, M.D.	-	-	-	Assistant Physician
Thomas Brown, D.D.S.	-	-	-	Dentist
Sigmund J. Cysewski	-	-	-	Steward

St. Peter State Hospital is the oldest state institution for the insane. In 1866 the legislature enacted a law providing for the establishment of a hospital for the insane. A farm of 210 acres was purchased by citizens of St. Peter and conveyed to the state. The contract for the first building of the present Institution was awarded in 1867.

The hospital consists of a main building with two wings, detached ward building for men and women patients, cottage for women patients, cottage for male workers, detention or psychopathic hospital, tuberculosis hospital, industrial building, three dormitories for men and women employees, superintendent's cottage, steward's building, farm buildings, and cottages for the farmer, engineer and assistant engineer.

The asylum for the dangerous insane, with accommodations for 287 dangerous and criminal insane, is operated in conjunction with this institution.

Number of patients 2,237; area 933 acres; officers and employees 335.

George F. Freeman, M.D.	-	-	-	Superintendent
Burton P. Grimes, M.D.	-	-	-	Physician-Psychiatric
M. R. Henry, M.D.	-	-	-	Physician-Psychiatric
A. H. Langhoff, M.D.	-	-	-	Physician-Psychiatric
A. E. Stoeckmann, M.D.	-	-	-	Physician-Psychiatric
James L. Jaeck, M.D.	-	-	-	Physician-Psychiatric
John Phillips, M.D.	-	-	-	Physician-Psychiatric
Thomas M. Maxwell, M.D.	-	-	-	Physician-Psychiatric
J. R. Johnston, D.D.S.	-	-	-	Dentist
Esther Vogel	-	-	-	Executive

Moose Lake State Hospital was authorized by the legislature in 1935. Construction began in November, 1936, and the buildings provided for in the original legislative appropriation were completed in 1938. The present capacity of the institution is 900 patients and it is so planned that additional cottages can be added, providing for an ultimate population of 2,000 patients. The administration, medical center, receiving wards for men and women, kitchen, bakery, laundry, powerhouse, and sewage disposal units have been planned so that they are sufficiently large to care for a population of 2,000 patients.

In addition to these buildings, there have been erected four cottages for patients, a nurses' home, a superintendent's residence, and a large dairy barn. In association with the hospital and on hospital property is a prison camp with a capacity of 70 inmates from the State Reformatory.

Number of patients 981; area 1,654 acres; officers and employees 128.

Henry Hutchinson, M.D.	-	-	-	Acting Superintendent
Geo. F. Hawes, M.D.	-	-	-	Physician-Psychiatric
A. L. Arends, M.D.	-	-	-	Physician-Psychiatric
O. W. Parker, M.D.	-	-	-	Physician-Psychiatric
Neal D. Smith, D.D.S.	-	-	-	Dentist
W. V. Gallagher	-	-	-	Steward

School for Feeble-Minded and Colony for Epileptics is at Faribault. The legislature in 1879 authorized the board of directors of the Minnesota Institute for the Deaf, Dumb, and Blind to open an experimental department for feeble-minded children. In 1881 the legislature directed that the School for Idiots and Imbeciles be connected with the Minnesota Institute for Deaf, Dumb, and Blind, and granted an appropriation of \$25,000 for a building. This building was occupied the following year. In 1887 the School was made a department of the Minnesota Institute for Defectives. The present name was adopted in 1905. The buildings include an administration building, custodial buildings and cottages for boys and girls, general hospital, infirmary buildings, central kitchen and bakery, laundry, powerhouse, superintendent's cottage, building for women employees and six colony buildings for boys. The farm group includes modern dairy barns. This is the largest institution in the Division of Public Institutions.

Number of patients 2,792; area 1,183 acres; officers and employees 395.

E. J. Engberg, M.D.	-	-	-	Superintendent
George L. Kennedy, M.D.	-	-	-	Senior Physician
Stella L. Wilkinson, M.D.	-	-	-	Junior Physician
Norman Lende, M.D.	-	-	-	Junior Physician
Galen Adkins, M.D.	-	-	-	Junior Physician
L. S. Hugunin, D.D.S.	-	-	-	Dentist
Melville E. Krafve	-	-	-	Steward

Colony for Epileptics at Cambridge opened in 1925. The buildings comprise a main building for administrative offices and quarters for officers and employees; a rear center building with dining rooms for patients and employees, kitchen, bakery, vegetable room, laundry, and quarters for employees, and ward buildings for sleeping quarters, day rooms, etc., for inmates; also hospital wards, physicians' offices and laboratories, pharmacy, X-ray rooms, operating room, and dental office and laboratory, 10 cottages for patients, central power plant, warehouse and auditorium, a cottage for the farmer and the dairy barn.

Number of patients 1,107; area 359 acres; officers and employees 144.

R. J. Gully, M.D.	- - - - -	Acting Superintendent
H. T. Sherman, M.D.	- - - - -	Physician
G. H. Mesker, M.D.	- - - - -	Physician
Wm. P. Curran, D.D.S.	- - - - -	Dentist
R. F. Gregory	- - - - -	Retiring Steward
G. E. Bang	- - - - -	Present Steward
Helen Weld	- - - - -	Principal

Braille and Sight-Saving School (formerly known as the School for the Blind) at Faribault was created in 1864, and the first class organized in 1866. The name was changed in 1902 to the Minnesota School for the Blind. In 1940, the name was changed to the Minnesota Braille and Sight-Saving School. Eleven months of instruction are provided during the year; nine, for boys and girls six to 21 years of age; and two for the adult blind. There is no charge for tuition, board, room, laundry, and ordinary medical care. Buildings comprise Dow Hall, which includes the administrative offices, academic class rooms, kitchen, dining rooms and dormitories for girls; two cottages for boys; an industrial building (completed in 1942); a hospital, a laundry, boiler room and shops, and the superintendent's cottage.

Number of pupils, May 28, 1948, 109. Number of adults, summer school, June 30, 1948, 61; area 50 acres; officers and employees 60.

J. C. Lysen	- - - - -	Superintendent
F. W. Butterwick	- - - - -	Steward
B. L. Berhow	- - - - -	Principal
J. H. Gammel, M.D.	- - - - -	Ophthalmologist
A. W. Nuetzman, M.D.	- - - - -	Physician

School for the Deaf at Faribault was established by the legislature in 1858 under the name of the Minnesota State Institute for the Education of the Deaf and Dumb. It opened in 1863. In 1864 the name was changed to the Minnesota Institute for the Deaf, Dumb and Blind. The present name was adopted in 1902. Minnesota has a compulsory education law for the deaf, and all between six and 20 years of age, too deaf to be materially benefited in public schools, and who are not taught in a private school or in a school having a special teacher for the deaf, are required to attend the School for the Deaf until discharged by the superintendent upon approval of the Division of Public Institutions. The buildings are an administration building with wings containing an auditorium, school and library, primary school building, gymnasium, service building, bakery, hospital, trades-building, powerhouse and the farm group.

Number of pupils, May 28, 1948, 243; area 116 acres; officers and employees 113.

Howard M. Quigley	- - - - -	Superintendent
Newton F. Walker	- - - - -	Principal
Harold E. Carlson	- - - - -	Steward
C. M. Robilliard, M.D.	- - - - -	Physician
L. C. Brusletten, D.D.S.	- - - - -	Dentist
F. W. Stevenson, M.D.	- - - - -	Eye, Ear, Nose, and Throat Specialist

Owatonna State School was created by the legislature in 1885 and was opened at Owatonna in 1886. Provisions of law provided that dependent, neglected and ill-treated children under fifteen years of age, who were of normal mentality and free from disease, were eligible to admission on order of the Probate and Juvenile Courts of the State. In the legislative session of 1945 a bill was passed which provided for change in the services of the State Public School on a two-year trial basis. The provisions of this law designated that high-grade feeble-minded children, who had been so committed by the Probate Courts of the State, were to be admitted for the purpose of providing academic education and vocational training. It was the intention of the Legislature that this training should point toward the eventual release of as many of these children as possible so that these individuals could be given a trial in making a successful economic and social adjustment in community living. The dependent and neglected children in residence were transferred to the care and supervision of the Division of Social Welfare. All of the physical facilities at the State Public School thereby became available for use in providing training and care for the new population.

The main building consists of a central section with north and south wings and enlarged dining rooms. There are fourteen cottages, a hospital, service building, gymnasium, superintendent's residence, laundry, power house, cottages for employees, greenhouse and sundry farm buildings.

Number of patients June 30, 1948, 411; area 330 acres; officers and employees 128.

Mendus R. Vevle	Superintendent
Dorothy M. Eldem	Principal
Harold W. Isackson	Steward
C. T. McEnaney, M.D. (part-time)	Physician
C. W. Lundquist, M.D. (part-time)	Ophthalmologist
N. E. Jensen, D.D.S. (part-time)	Dentist

State Training School for Boys was created by the legislature in 1867. It was first located in St. Paul, and was moved to Red Wing in 1890. Commitments to the institution cover delinquent boys up to the age of 18 years. All boys committed are under the care of the institution until they attain their majority unless their conduct is such as to warrant a full discharge at an earlier date. The institution has a farm and a large dairy herd. It maintains an elementary school, junior high school, and offers instruction in several senior high school subjects. Vocational training is given in automobile mechanics, barbering, blacksmithing, carpentry, laundry operating, painting, plumbing, pipe-fitting, printing, shoe repairing, tailoring, and maintenance. The buildings consist of an administration building which houses the offices, hospital, store room, and two companies of boys; seven cottages for boys, school building, auditorium-gymnasium, industrial buildings, cottages for the superintendent, chief engineer and the head farmer.

Number of inmates, June 30, 1948, 210; number of Youth Conservation commitments, June 30, 1948, 60; area 550 acres; officers and employees 102.

R. E. Farrell	Acting Superintendent
W. H. Maginnis	Guidance Supervisor
N. H. Ellandson	Educational-Vocational Director
P. A. Bard	Psychologist
L. A. Steffens	Physician
W. M. Akins	Physician
J. H. West	Steward

Home School for Girls at Sauk Centre was established by the legislature in 1907 and opened in 1911. Girls may be committed to this School to the age of 18 years. The major training offered is in home-making. The institution maintains elementary school grades, junior high school and offers instruction in senior high school subjects together with some vocational training. A large farm is operated. Gardening, dairying, poultry raising, and the canning of fruits and vegetables are extensively carried on by the girls. Buildings include an administration building, receiving cottage and hospital, fifteen cottages for girls, a chapel, a visitors' cottage, and a school building with a large auditorium and gymnasium. The farm buildings are adequate to house the large dairy herd.

Number of inmates, June 30, 1948, 188; number of Youth Conservation commitments, June 30, 1948, 21; area 512 acres; officers and employees 83.

Ruth J. Martin	Superintendent
Irene M. Richard	Principal
Laura Christopherson	Cottage Supervisor
Margarette McNaughton	Child Welfare Worker
J. F. DuBois, M.D.	Physician
C. G. Arvidson, M.D.	Consultant Physician
M. Bernadine Dolan, D.D.S.	Dentist
Zoa A. Dinsmore	Steward

State Reformatory for Women at Shakopee was established at the 1915 session of the legislature. The first two buildings were opened in February, 1920, at which time all women housed in The State Prison at Stillwater were transferred to this institution. The administration building and reception hospital contains living quarters for officers, a kitchen, a dining room, a living room for inmates, a laundry, classrooms, and twenty bedrooms for inmates. Each of the three other cottages contains 21 bedrooms for inmates, a dining room, a living room, a kitchen, and officers' rooms. A farm of 160 acres adjoins the main campus.

Number of inmates, June 30, 1948, 36; number of Youth Conservation commitments, June 30, 1948, 3; area 167 acres; officers and employees 18.

Clara Thune	Superintendent
F. H. Buck, M.D.	Physician
Stephanie Schulz, D.D.S.	Dentist
Frances Terrell	Steward

State Reformatory at St. Cloud opened in 1889. The present laws provide for commitment of all male offenders regardless of age with the exception of those convicted of first degree murder who are received only by transfer. Located on the extensive grounds is one of the finest granite quarries in the state. From this quarry has been taken practically all the stone used in the construction of the institution buildings, and the quarrying, cutting, and placing of the stone has been done entirely by the inmates. The woodworking industry turns out sash, doors, blinds, screens, storm sash, and furniture for state use and in the tailoring department is made almost all of the men's clothing used in the various institutions. There are also a number of other shops for the instruction of trades and the manufacture of necessary articles. An extensive farm is operated and establishment

of a farm colony where approximately 65 inmate farmers are housed has proved a success. Two prison camps located at East Grand Forks, and Moose Lake are operated from the institution with selected prisoners who are engaged in farming, logging, and maintenance work. The institution consists of an administration building, nine cell houses and dormitories, hospital, central power plant, and six residences. The grounds are enclosed by a granite wall from 22 to 30 feet high, the enclosure of 55 acres being one of the largest in America.

Number of inmates, June 30, 1948, 761; number of Defective Delinquents, June 30, 1948, 64; number of Youth Conservation commitments, June 30, 1948, 29; area 1,057 acres; number officers and employees 154.

H. B. Whittier	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Warden
H. J. Halpin	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Deputy Warden
R. H. Rosenberger	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Director of Education
L. A. Veranth	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Medical Officer
C. G. Arvidson, M.D.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Venereal Specialist
V. J. Leisen, D.D.S.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Dentist
L. A. Jamieson	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Steward

Minnesota State Prison at Stillwater, the oldest state institution, was originally founded in 1851. The new prison opened in 1912. The buildings consist of an administration building and connecting corridors containing offices of the warden and assistants, an office for use of the board of parole, reception room, barber shop, telephone exchange, rooms for officers and guests, officers' kitchen and dining rooms, school rooms and lecture halls, library, printing office where the "Mirror," the newspaper published by the inmates, is printed, and space for the Bertillon and fingerprint system used in the identification of criminals; two large cell houses, each containing 512 cells; a modern prison hospital, chapel, central power plant, greenhouse, and residences for the warden and other officers. Space is provided for two subsidiary cell houses, one of which has been completed, thus providing accommodations for 1,224 inmates. The industrial group includes the twine factory, a warehouse for storage of raw material and manufactured twine, the farm machinery plant, containing machine shop, woodworking and assembling departments, foundry, blacksmith shop, steel storage house, and three large warehouses.

The buildings on the farm adjacent to the prison are a house and garage, large dairy barn, granary, machine shed, blacksmith shop, horse barn and two silos. The Barker farm is equipped with a large brick house, a barn and root cellar. On the South farm there is a small house and large hay shed. On the West farm there is a house, two large barns, large chicken coop, two brooder houses, hog house and shelter barn, and a corn crib. Outside the prison wall and adjacent to the home farm has been constructed a farm colony building, as living quarters for inmates who work on the farm and in the shipping department.

Number of inmates 885; area 1,000 acres; officers and employees 306.

L. F. Utecht	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Warden
L. Fiske	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Deputy Warden
R. G. Johnson, M.D.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Physician
E. M. Jones, M.D.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Physician
E. F. Curran, D.D.S.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Dentist
L. J. Meffert	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Superintendent of Education
M. C. McMillan	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Superintendent of Industries
J. A. Humphreys	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Steward

Gillette Hospital for Crippled Children, St. Paul, was authorized by the legislature in 1907, and opened in 1911. The medical and surgical staff is made up of the foremost specialists of St. Paul and Minneapolis. The buildings are the main building with large additions, power plant and laundry, and a service building containing central kitchen, bakery, dining room, root cellar, storerooms, steward's office and rooms for 22 employees. A school building, known as the Michael J. Dowling Memorial Hall, is used for the education and training of indigent crippled and deformed children.

Number of patients 177; area 23 acres; officers and employees 198.

Carl C. Chatterton, M.D.	Chief-of-Staff
Wallace H. Cole, M.D.	Associate Chief-of-Staff
Elizabeth McGregor	Superintendent
Helen H. Kuitu, R.N.	Superintendent of Nurses
Grace Jones, D.D.S.	Dentist
Phyllis Moran, B.A.	Principal School Department
Ralph C. Gardner	Steward

PRIMARY ELECTION RETURNS

ON ELECTION HELD

September 14, 1948

PRIMARY ELECTION RETURNS
CONGRESSIONAL VOTE, PRIMARY ELECTION,
SEPTEMBER 14, 1948, REPUBLICAN
SECOND CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

Counties—	Val Imm	Joseph P. O'Hara
Blue Earth	4,444	2,040
Brown	1,130	1,609
Carver	959	1,489
Cottonwood	940	985
Dakota	2,898	3,563
Faribault	1,629	1,741
Jackson	1,075	858
LeSueur	1,261	1,746
McLeod	1,087	1,509
Martin	1,773	2,491
Nicollet	1,417	1,300
Scott	939	1,307
Sibley	1,115	1,387
Watonwan	1,102	938
Totals	21,769	22,963

FIFTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

Counties—	John G. Alexander	Walter H. Judd	Ralph L. Mayhood
Hennepin — The Fifth, Sixth, Seventh, Eighth, Eleventh, Twelfth and Thir- teenth Wards, and all of the Fourth Ward, except precincts numbered 1, 2, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, and 12 of the City of Minneapolis	4,166	38,824	10,239
Totals	4,166	38,824	10,239

SEVENTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

Counties	H. Carl Andersen	Harry L. Wahlstrand
Big Stone	973	255
Chippewa	1,212	447
Douglas	1,973	800
Grant	712	246
Kandiyohi	667	2,249
Lac qui Parle	1,201	462
Lincoln	846	219
Lyon	1,572	509
Murray	975	337
Nobles	1,315	451
Pipestone	1,004	200
Pope	1,129	445
Redwood	1,678	426
Renville	1,987	777
Rock	911	189
Stevens	1,312	280
Swift	805	677
Traverse	437	142
Yellow Medicine	1,486	426
Totals	22,195	9,537

EIGHTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

Counties—	Wm. A. (Bill) Berlin	William A. Pittenger	James P. Vaughan
Carlton	1,193	952	259
Cook	349	241	39
Itasca	1,526	2,291	1,104
Koochiching	669	879	134
Lake	358	519	199
St. Louis	8,993	7,746	7,910
Totals	13,088	12,628	9,645

NINTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

Counties—	Harold C. Hagen	T. Austin Teigen
Becker	2,129	371
Beltrami	1,910	271
Clay	2,252	345
Clearwater	643	72
Kittson	633	70
Lake of the Woods	473	45
Mahnomen	444	81
Marshall	1,792	170
Norman	821	103
Ottertail	5,116	626
Pennington	1,116	98
Polk	2,921	375
Red Lake	345	41
Roseau	903	65
Wilkin	1,092	124
Totals	22,590	2,857

DEMOCRATIC-FARMER-LABOR

SECOND CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

Counties—	Robert W. Duel	Milton F. Maxwell	Don L. Swanson
Blue Earth	248	839	448
Brown	132	230	164
Carver	107	165	116
Cottonwood	99	173	177
Dakota	667	1,110	2,002
Faribault	176	175	247
Jackson	235	165	213
LeSueur	265	638	271
McLeod	96	170	156
Martin	255	256	258
Nicollet	101	238	209
Scott	269	371	241
Sibley	93	185	174
Watonswan	80	188	119
Totals	2,823	4,903	4,795

THIRD CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

Counties—	Walter Frank	Erling Swenson	Roy W. Wier
Anoka	492	322	1,444
Chisago	151	117	273
Hennepin	8,058	5,243	24,158
Isanti	164	122	230
Washington	342	331	1,123
Totals	9,207	6,135	27,228

FOURTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

Counties—	John F. Barrett	John M. Drexler	Cliff Herness	Eugene J. McCarthy
Ramsey	10,717	5,245	2,971	11,270
Totals	10,717	5,245	2,971	11,270

FIFTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

Counties—	John M. Jacobsen	Marcella F. Killen
Hennepin — The Fifth, Sixth, Seventh, Eighth, Eleventh, Twelfth and Thirteenth Wards, and all of the Fourth Ward, except precincts numbered 1, 2, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, and 12 of the City of Minneapolis.....	14,685	22,560
Totals	14,685	22,560

SIXTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

Counties—	Arthur F. Gustafson	Fred Marshall
Aitkin	500	392
Benton	245	525
Cass	312	385
Crow Wing	1,109	1,407
Hubbard	187	235
Kanabec	280	234
Meeker	205	720
Mille Lacs	274	299
Morrison	352	622
Pine	1,240	603
Sherburne	182	179
Stearns	953	2,233
Todd	334	483
Wadena	184	287
Wright	308	445
Totals	6,665	9,049

SEVENTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

Counties—	Roy E. Burt	James M. Youngdale
Big Stone	301	454
Chippewa	396	545
Douglas	376	485
Grant	140	307
Kandiyohi	1,429	672
Lac qui Parle	217	370
Lincoln	135	201
Lyon	317	337
Murray	180	171
Nobles	288	212
Pipestone	161	167
Pope	249	309
Redwood	264	212
Renville	392	324
Rock	142	109
Stevens	196	177
Swift	364	708
Traverse	127	154
Yellow Medicine	284	538
Totals	5,958	6,452

NINTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

Counties—	Oscar A. Johnson	L. J. Lee
Becker	647	540
Beltrami	917	832
Clay	558	482
Clearwater	243	658
Kittson	375	135
Lake of the Woods.....	178	139
Mahnomen	239	145
Marshall	581	233
Norman	216	166
Ottertail	672	402
Pennington	628	288
Polk	862	612
Red Lake	101	171
Roseau	493	276
Wilkin	220	192
Totals	6,930	5,271

WITHOUT PARTY DESIGNATION**FOR SENATOR AND REPRESENTATIVE IN LEGISLATURE**

Returns the law requires to be made to the State Canvassing Board.

For Senator in Legislature

(To fill vacancy in term expiring January 2, 1951)

First District

	Fillmore	Houston	Total
John A. Johnson received.....	3,344	1,073	4,417
Odell Lee received.....	1,976	912	2,888
Hughes F. Meighen received.....	539	297	836

Forty-seventh District

	Douglas	Pope	Total
John Jacobson received.....	429	826	1,255
Clifford Lofvegren received.....	2,374	169	2,543
Henry M. Nodland received.....	588	1,090	1,678
Wm. C. Rasmusson received.....	692	243	935

For Representative in Legislature**First District (at large)**

	Fillmore	Houston	Total
Harry Greer received.....	1,998	837	2,835
Emil Kraling received.....	1,777	335	2,112
Gerhard Olan received.....	2,045	1,014	3,059

Fourteenth District (at large)

	Brown	Redwood	Total
Wm. V. Burroughs received.....	1,910	1,149	3,059
Ernest F. Carpenter received.....	624	415	1,039
Douglas J. Kise received.....	690	1,205	1,895

Forty-fourth District

	Anoka	Isanti	Total
Carlton Anderson received.....	985	740	1,725
R. W. Angle received.....	661	107	768
John H. Nordin received.....	2,982	897	3,879

Fifty-third District (at large)

	Crow Wing	Morrison	Total
John N. Bollig, Sr. received.....	1,593	880	2,473
Fred W. Schwanke received.....	4,644	2,072	6,716
M. C. (Mike) Theis received.....	801	487	1,288

Fifty-fifth District

	Kanabec	Mille Lacs	Sherburne	Total
Axel A. Anderson received.....	687	961	485	2,133
Kenneth W. Angstman received.....	618	724	384	1,726
W. F. Hammargren received.....	611	424	169	1,204
Thos. J. Ryan received.....	315	895	305	1,515
Theodore C. (Ted) Swanson received.....	553	1,003	654	2,210
Roe Waterfield received.....	150	469	311	930

Fifty-seventh District

	Cook	Lake	Total
C. E. Campton received.....	92	859	951
Arthur O. Lorntson received.....	684	802	1,486
August Omtvedt received.....	120	896	1,016

Sixty-second District

	Beltrami	Lake of the Woods	Total
Leonard R. Dickinson received.....	2,506	291	2,797
Louis Grund received.....	958	579	1,537
David A. Vincent received.....	829	35	864

SPECIAL PRIMARY ELECTION***Forty-second District (Ramsey County)**

(To fill vacancy in term expiring January 1, 1951)

Elmer L. Andersen.....	3,645
Hyman H. Cohen.....	134
Miles S. Cooper.....	438
Charles Dunham	97
Walter J. Finn.....	1,422
Harold F. Goodrich.....	1,048
Paul Indykiewicz	78
Arthur M. (Art) Kingsbury.....	233
Jerry A. Lacher.....	184
Joseph V. Lang.....	37
Ralph T. Lilly.....	211
Fred L. Lundstrom.....	659
John B. Mauer.....	145
William J. McAndrews.....	45
Francis D. McGrath.....	224
A. S. Michalson.....	22
William B. Randall.....	1,592
Andrew J. Ries.....	102
William C. Smith.....	60
Adolph C. Stoven.....	52

*To fill vacancy in Senate caused by the death of Charles N. Orr.

SPECIAL PRIMARY ELECTION

February 23, 1949

Fifty-third District (Crow Wing County)

Charles Dykeman	264
Charles Halsted	1,659
Verner F. Anderson.....	1,891

REPUBLICAN

	Total Number of Ballots Cast and Counted— REPUBLICAN	FOR UNITED STATES SENATOR IN CONGRESS			FOR GOVERNOR					
		Joseph H. Ball	Lenore Irene Bussmann	Earl L. Miller	W. E. (Gene) Cooper	William L. Daley	Goldie B. Davis	Stafford King	W. J. Werner	Luther W. Youngdahl
Aitkin	2465	1578	164	467	6	13	11	917	17	1438
Anoka	2399	1753	124	379	12	18	15	1051	13	1290
Becker	2752	2114	122	305	14	38	18	957	24	1721
Beltrami	2355	1821	116	252	10	20	18	882	16	1397
Benton	1648	1096	84	299	6	13	11	662	17	898
Big Stone	1338	944	45	228	4	12	6	366	7	926
Blue Earth	6654	5043	290	747	26	57	22	2109	48	4292
Brown	2884	2155	109	329	9	15	14	1240	20	1536
Carlton	2483	1786	154	350	3	16	7	877	12	1558
Carver	2508	1894	112	335	4	11	7	1251	11	1215
Cass	2654	1938	112	370	10	28	14	1247	19	1325
Chippewa	1758	1389	94	173	4	8	6	577	6	1145
Chisago	2108	1528	84	306	2	4	7	707	11	1372
Clay	2834	2221	105	294	14	17	9	727	25	2026
Clearwater	769	588	35	69	3	5	2	216	4	532
Cook	642	489	24	92	1	9	5	257	6	354
Cottonwood	1985	1581	84	202	8	4	5	499	7	1458
Crow Wing	4490	2952	268	845	10	14	18	2102	42	2272
Dakota	7020	4263	500	1348	19	39	17	4033	62	2904
Dodge	1876	1411	106	192	6	17	6	656	12	1154
Douglas	3163	2149	185	380	10	16	7	974	13	2122
Faribault	3679	2704	155	387	16	26	15	957	65	2455
Fillmore	5075	3660	204	609	13	28	18	1565	33	3325
Freeborn	3282	2510	149	401	6	7	5	1035	24	2193
Goodhue	4584	3564	158	547	4	10	12	1461	15	3064
Grant	1054	813	36	99	3	5	2	295	4	730
Hennepin	92543	69445	3458	12516	337	410	163	37026	294	51727
Houston	1090	1531	72	252	6	47	12	695	14	1180
Hubbard	1597	1164	72	228	14	16	8	626	24	887
Isanti	1230	860	72	135	0	2	3	320	5	879
Itasca	5376	3524	350	784	14	28	23	3020	23	2209
Jackson	2019	1479	82	272	5	11	14	554	7	1418
Kanabec	1160	796	90	170	5	8	2	434	4	701
Kandiyohi	2040	2110	152	472	0	11	10	662	12	2245
Kittson	748	543	41	94	1	1	3	136	3	594
Koochiching	1773	1219	131	230	4	11	4	749	5	980
Le Sueur	1753	1354	65	195	1	7	9	451	11	1265
Lake	1140	750	64	199	6	10	4	348	3	761

Lake of the Woods.....	575	393	28	65	3	2	1	293	0	275
Le Sueur.....	3782	2181	140	557	5	19	20	1419	13	1848
Lincoln.....	1086	785	54	130	0	3	1	310	10	745
Lyon.....	2179	1701	103	246	10	13	3	752	13	1376
McLeod.....	2680	2011	133	310	4	20	16	1017	29	1512
Mahnomen.....	570	399	27	88	3	11	5	205	7	329
Marshall.....	2134	1589	91	210	9	16	13	426	15	1614
Martin.....	4630	3625	161	371	22	19	15	1253	24	3169
Meeker.....	2681	1968	122	365	7	3	13	893	17	1724
Mille Lacs.....	1820	1266	87	270	5	2	0	700	9	1096
Morrison.....	2502	1683	118	443	10	12	10	1198	23	1266
Mower.....	4237	3117	211	541	17	16	10	1537	18	2585
Murray.....	1402	1076	63	149	4	8	5	470	3	903
Nicollet.....	2801	2029	148	380	15	16	10	1055	20	1650
Nobles.....	1895	1423	96	236	3	7	15	489	13	1358
Norman.....	965	750	42	88	4	6	3	253	3	689
Ohmsted.....	6576	4907	382	770	26	50	26	2590	22	3754
Otter Tail.....	6462	5127	183	545	15	40	19	1974	38	4265
Pennington.....	1313	988	52	143	7	15	4	232	7	1035
Pine.....	2909	1909	171	463	11	21	11	1319	13	1448
Pipestone.....	1321	1011	39	151	7	7	4	421	6	863
Polk.....	3420	2682	140	375	5	21	10	828	16	2528
Pope.....	1720	1305	91	142	3	6	4	477	4	1219
Ramsey.....	40585	24706	2440	6179	648	462	493	21153	308	17501
Red Lake.....	409	310	22	45	1	2	2	158	0	244
Redwood.....	2236	1729	119	278	3	5	8	695	19	1465
Renville.....	2953	2223	145	335	4	8	4	914	15	1998
Rice.....	5570	4126	213	694	8	23	19	1955	13	3519
Rock.....	1160	904	41	142	5	9	12	346	5	781
Roseau.....	1028	793	43	106	5	3	5	274	7	724
St. Louis.....	26408	16986	1460	3160	314	474	220	8513	326	15698
Scott.....	2454	1531	181	321	2	19	12	1217	13	1182
Sherburne.....	1200	874	54	187	7	3	8	417	6	759
Sibley.....	2683	1802	119	465	3	23	13	989	18	1540
Stearns.....	7559	4887	386	1411	34	82	61	4016	115	3183
Steele.....	2674	1994	129	337	6	6	4	1100	9	1528
Stevens.....	1716	1322	68	185	5	11	4	597	18	1075
Swift.....	1555	1091	72	248	4	8	5	408	6	1123
Todd.....	2733	1953	147	332	15	14	11	1127	22	1485
Traverse.....	634	505	22	53	3	7	2	166	3	455
Wabasha.....	2514	1798	129	334	9	13	13	1073	17	1362
Wadena.....	1729	1284	67	225	5	20	9	725	12	948
Waseca.....	2160	1621	106	286	7	8	8	598	12	1519
Washington.....	5075	3337	300	907	7	28	8	2652	14	2252
Watsonwan.....	2128	1610	94	246	6	8	8	612	7	1465
Wilkin.....	1372	1053	55	138	6	11	7	417	12	899
Winona.....	7310	4668	460	1439	14	29	21	4038	63	3129
Wright.....	3154	2271	154	382	3	13	9	1187	20	1875
Yellow Medicine.....	2010	1592	86	196	4	14	6	537	28	1406
Totals.....	379377	269594	18060	51801	1939	2646	1722	148636	2344	215754
Pluralities.....		217793								67118

REPUBLICAN

	Total Number of Ballots Cast and Counted— REPUBLICAN	FOR LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR			FOR SECRETARY OF STATE		FOR STATE TREASURER				FOR RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONER	
		C. Elmer Anderson	J. O. Johnson	J. C. Peterson	Mike Holm	Oliver Wangle	Julius A. Schmah	Conrad Swanson	Edward N. Thiesen	Henry W. S. Tillman	Ray P. Chase	Arthur G. Herwig
Aitkin.....	2465	1537	264	325	2038	261	1614	219	161	196	1741	405
Anoka.....	2399	1652	149	368	2125	185	1692	187	221	151	1993	259
Becker.....	2752	1771	232	431	2362	286	1863	269	204	213	1895	451
Beltrami.....	2355	1534	233	343	2043	203	1509	164	164	355	1683	380
Benton.....	1648	965	161	281	1380	167	1096	142	139	99	1129	271
Big Stone.....	1338	895	102	186	1146	133	974	83	73	91	958	216
Blue Earth.....	6654	3879	597	1314	5573	787	4689	529	413	497	4809	981
Brown.....	2884	1831	209	450	2364	346	1895	232	168	231	2001	486
Carlton.....	2483	1583	225	431	2187	205	1690	266	93	256	1796	414
Carver.....	2508	1608	186	440	2120	292	1941	114	168	145	1761	488
Cass.....	2654	1760	178	421	2254	259	1745	258	181	212	1868	456
Chippewa.....	1758	1276	117	196	1434	223	1295	153	72	117	1269	295
Chisago.....	2108	1523	144	233	1855	140	1453	243	111	125	1529	309
Clay.....	2834	1799	216	435	2435	239	1880	236	134	233	1835	542
Clearwater.....	789	517	53	106	690	53	521	83	30	40	530	122
Cook.....	642	394	49	119	580	35	443	69	30	67	470	103
Cottonwood.....	1985	1317	173	287	1666	246	1439	188	95	125	1468	280
Crow Wing.....	4490	3661	226	336	3888	380	3044	378	300	393	3177	802
Dakota.....	7020	4425	568	1003	5958	673	4719	630	529	440	4534	1329
Dodge.....	1876	1260	127	243	1568	219	1327	139	108	125	1353	308
Douglas.....	3183	2241	196	334	2686	306	2198	263	165	214	2131	487
Faribault.....	3679	2289	284	562	2990	415	2463	248	163	382	2538	583
Filmore.....	5075	2946	647	748	4069	693	3428	504	258	340	3129	1094
Freeborn.....	3282	2089	346	516	2797	354	2354	355	144	225	2594	409
Goodhue.....	4584	3274	255	669	4099	317	3511	356	174	263	3541	663
Grant.....	1054	754	65	92	897	78	783	73	31	57	751	135
Hennepin.....	92543	66709	6602	10717	77818	9441	59906	9091	10389	6030	67858	15505
Houston.....	1900	1147	379	239	1701	217	1454	183	87	117	1359	378
Hubbard.....	1597	914	179	292	1399	121	1046	129	133	124	1135	250
Isanti.....	1230	832	85	170	1037	111	856	117	56	82	873	194
Itasca.....	5376	2935	466	1045	4513	497	3126	516	318	735	3699	780
Jackson.....	2019	1182	134	456	1729	216	1494	141	99	129	1348	384
Kanabec.....	1160	775	94	179	987	119	785	141	72	90	782	258
Kandiyohi.....	2990	2225	187	330	2531	321	2110	299	157	200	2102	512
Kittson.....	748	475	55	116	666	65	536	88	26	42	520	132
Koochiching.....	1773	1109	126	303	1561	115	1081	109	89	343	1251	294
Lac qui Parle.....	1753	1294	105	204	1467	224	1290	197	77	106	1299	264
Lake.....	1140	754	89	157	1014	65	769	108	39	114	819	173

Lake of the Woods	575	308	52	107	514	39	423	28	34	20	391	85
Le Sueur	3782	1808	261	617	2589	395	2224	185	193	251	2200	535
Lincoln	1086	764	66	130	871	153	746	102	43	93	740	167
Lyon	2179	1598	134	237	1919	184	1511	141	86	291	1621	283
McLeod	2680	1685	194	456	2252	284	2031	128	125	185	1888	440
Mahnomen	570	306	55	115	479	63	376	44	48	48	368	107
Marshall	2134	1313	192	340	1848	186	1465	236	70	117	1408	374
Martin	4630	2758	382	864	3969	387	3445	308	151	308	3506	509
Meeker	2681	1875	187	363	2253	328	1800	314	171	196	1908	505
Mille Lacs	1820	1286	112	227	1582	145	1263	190	82	111	1327	284
Morrison	2502	1711	155	374	2100	259	1689	182	260	179	1731	410
Mower	4237	3027	264	542	3615	401	2900	327	282	304	3059	633
Murray	1402	937	94	219	1125	217	990	145	59	99	935	305
Nicollet	2801	1864	225	431	2378	283	1992	258	150	216	2000	454
Nobles	1895	1300	139	248	1577	246	1306	204	90	157	1392	278
Norman	965	652	60	152	831	99	684	103	37	58	670	173
Olsted	6576	4261	492	1185	5746	603	4656	502	458	520	4795	1140
Otter Tail	6462	4420	367	852	5668	430	4847	441	274	273	4739	829
Pennington	1313	754	120	249	1003	154	839	156	71	92	871	233
Pine	2909	1844	231	422	2408	281	1914	275	213	196	1924	545
Pipestone	1321	831	101	204	1087	168	877	116	72	123	897	191
Polk	3420	2137	278	609	2989	294	2417	323	163	240	2385	586
Pope	1720	1262	94	199	1454	172	1289	147	75	85	1216	252
Ramsey	40565	23517	3285	6012	27957	4723	20718	4535	4149	3027	26303	7166
Red Lake	409	246	36	65	378	24	297	27	32	26	299	62
Redwood	2236	1669	134	266	1861	297	1633	196	126	193	1682	373
Renville	2953	2141	166	366	2510	337	2228	264	129	184	2141	501
Rice	5570	3639	350	928	4772	539	3942	491	291	366	4095	751
Rock	1160	813	77	162	986	119	868	97	53	66	875	149
Roseau	1028	636	95	165	964	42	745	92	53	65	756	138
St. Louis	26408	13685	2150	5169	19740	2739	12478	2346	1229	6259	14972	3913
Scott	2454	1289	211	421	2006	215	1667	126	192	132	1473	435
Sherburne	1200	871	64	146	1080	91	898	89	71	56	930	152
Sibley	2633	1513	249	510	2160	302	1858	201	134	197	1803	583
Stearns	7559	4294	651	1436	6332	650	5205	337	966	463	5242	1269
Steele	2674	1766	194	436	2254	299	1953	207	144	179	1973	439
Stevens	1716	1315	107	150	1514	130	1278	103	107	99	1230	276
Swift	1555	977	92	205	1351	140	1131	144	78	72	1087	272
Todd	2733	1764	226	394	2263	305	1916	200	198	187	1874	450
Traverse	634	434	44	91	531	67	470	53	21	29	446	94
Wabasha	2514	1541	251	405	2098	266	1817	157	127	211	1772	417
Wadena	1729	1110	93	314	1506	138	1274	98	79	134	1241	266
Waseca	2160	1406	175	385	1857	224	1621	168	99	138	1556	349
Washington	5075	3293	483	701	4245	496	3194	397	840	238	3593	879
Watonswan	2128	1413	163	335	1816	203	1589	162	103	115	1490	363
Wilkin	1372	1048	56	124	1221	88	1052	89	49	64	856	200
Winona	7310	4392	715	1165	6181	631	4909	534	372	852	4916	1444
Wright	3154	1992	286	481	2699	301	2157	311	223	180	2300	487
Yellow Medicine	2010	1459	125	259	1690	235	1474	201	83	114	1467	329
Totals	379377	246053	29236	55310	311986	38379	246138	34028	29026	31492	263761	62416
Pluralities		199743			273607		212110				201345	

DEMOCRATIC-FARMER-LABOR

	Total Number of Ballots Cast and Counted— DEMOCRATIC- FARMER-LABOR	FOR U. S. SENATOR IN CONGRESS		FOR GOVERNOR						FOR LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR						
		Hubert H. Humphrey	James M. Shields	Edgar Bryan Bernard	Charles L. Halsted	Walter E. Johnson	Ray G. Noonan	Frank Murphy	J. Leo Nolan	Fritz E. Anderson	Albert S. Falk	Martin Fredrickson	A. W. Hoppenstedt	John T. McDonough	Thomas Sullivan	Paul R. Tinge
Aitkin	1045	797	201	75	267	261	202	111	62	178	58	214	24	147	209	62
Anoka	2356	2142	214	104	855	365	450	368	133	288	155	211	78	887	537	91
Becker	1366	1113	226	79	311	423	84	309	50	254	105	244	41	234	321	52
Beltrami	1931	1601	293	70	901	440	93	252	112	244	155	373	56	506	360	95
Benton	864	748	81	30	326	67	153	203	25	102	45	74	31	186	300	43
Big Stone	853	731	102	37	179	238	102	199	44	128	67	115	29	163	222	38
Blue Earth	1689	1481	179	44	352	189	814	176	66	197	105	155	57	410	552	50
Brown	632	540	63	26	173	78	147	123	34	61	66	74	47	138	142	29
Carlton	2149	1801	299	177	517	449	385	334	210	309	361	393	61	391	400	69
Carver	446	404	35	21	117	38	169	52	29	25	45	40	16	163	102	18
Cass	777	662	93	25	305	134	106	126	43	108	62	72	23	144	240	43
Chippewa	1005	866	141	28	317	260	124	165	48	134	80	156	27	233	215	35
Chisago	589	538	46	24	216	134	88	73	35	88	32	86	27	176	125	70
Clay	1197	1019	133	61	230	371	59	307	93	203	56	152	30	201	354	70
Clearwater	948	757	170	41	294	309	42	164	39	98	35	394	16	200	124	22
Cook	246	181	56	32	52	60	16	42	35	57	28	36	23	29	40	12
Cottonwood	512	475	37	20	175	67	76	97	39	71	21	76	19	126	117	27
Crow Wing	2848	2448	292	46	2067	231	233	127	41	392	170	285	57	102	662	102
Dakota	4183	3737	345	135	2053	362	586	602	255	317	226	264	141	2211	596	134
Dodge	404	362	32	12	98	44	148	52	23	59	23	56	14	90	82	26
Douglas	1003	835	116	36	217	233	114	236	74	160	56	105	33	192	283	34
Faribault	696	614	67	31	147	94	225	111	46	111	37	78	23	128	201	28
Fillmore	822	716	76	30	163	153	201	143	70	141	34	92	28	139	255	26
Freeborn	1637	1496	117	68	377	230	646	190	56	305	74	271	109	296	356	78
Goodhue	1244	1140	85	50	337	197	314	180	67	217	60	135	42	366	246	47
Grant	487	382	96	20	155	155	28	85	20	74	46	107	8	88	85	26
Hennepin	78145	71740	6405	2075	34243	11002	15966	9216	3491	8788	4425	7775	2059	36538	11969	2632
Houston	356	289	57	22	69	57	58	98	28	50	27	47	11	52	123	12
Hubbard	475	376	88	28	143	96	37	111	39	76	28	71	15	84	149	18
Isanti	608	447	118	27	158	211	72	58	28	80	33	163	16	112	77	38
Itasca	4509	3790	601	353	1268	769	882	741	250	599	344	570	146	949	1330	174
Jackson	704	609	81	43	166	129	75	199	52	87	37	169	19	93	187	39
Kanabec	591	510	63	19	164	133	100	90	47	97	68	52	28	105	142	27
Kandiyohi	2189	1878	261	65	933	445	292	239	92	318	209	338	69	595	332	97
Kittson	591	518	69	29	172	153	29	116	42	114	39	76	16	48	197	37
Koochiching	1258	940	265	138	263	361	127	228	80	184	96	256	33	159	352	66
Lac qui Parle	630	555	68	27	154	141	82	136	48	100	30	98	13	130	149	37
Lake	1297	941	329	102	252	434	164	173	100	232	186	254	34	145	278	52

Lake of the Woods.....	349	288	66	22	116	76	20	80	22	75	37	51	7	43	83	20
Le Sueur.....	1598	1060	221	13	98	26	1201	60	28	136	69	86	42	456	438	38
Lincoln.....	373	338	28	7	112	54	40	95	28	59	19	57	11	45	99	15
Lyon.....	709	622	77	36	156	100	128	205	45	127	70	72	22	121	199	27
McLeod.....	497	425	45	26	143	44	137	86	45	64	31	35	33	123	121	21
Mahnomen.....	423	346	60	25	115	80	26	130	27	66	27	57	15	51	158	21
Marshall.....	895	656	217	43	167	308	77	217	51	234	47	149	24	125	200	54
Martin.....	891	805	78	33	271	175	99	166	67	136	68	121	29	151	219	36
Meeker.....	968	850	83	30	236	170	230	172	50	147	55	140	37	207	222	45
Millie Lacs.....	646	576	55	25	200	111	155	89	26	84	36	61	13	158	139	89
Morrison.....	1074	918	138	42	271	101	329	219	83	123	135	111	33	249	290	36
Mower.....	2867	2741	104	118	824	324	923	396	142	540	242	325	96	550	758	115
Murray.....	396	336	45	23	82	65	64	99	38	72	18	47	20	61	122	18
Nicollet.....	643	552	56	15	152	100	229	86	31	79	41	90	25	149	171	18
Nobles.....	527	472	49	22	174	88	51	135	32	81	38	67	20	135	128	19
Norman.....	410	354	51	18	143	110	21	80	21	67	28	68	11	70	108	21
Ohmsted.....	2616	2097	221	116	461	332	895	273	137	330	113	264	64	561	646	106
Otter Tail.....	1345	920	296	41	305	590	59	205	60	260	102	199	42	168	296	51
Pennington.....	1015	760	232	43	233	418	43	193	38	220	64	204	29	112	207	60
Pine.....	2012	1552	301	106	477	440	311	321	149	287	122	319	53	386	437	91
Pipestone.....	383	344	29	15	139	88	37	66	17	56	25	60	13	82	93	9
Polk.....	1580	1275	298	72	364	494	96	402	83	270	75	289	51	257	428	83
Pope.....	635	549	50	32	164	128	76	114	38	105	60	76	14	99	150	28
Ramsey.....	32138	29145	2992	2645	12490	4172	4713	5307	2486	4634	2311	2444	1928	13335	4107	1708
Red Lake.....	293	223	61	20	58	71	25	91	14	31	13	42	5	51	110	20
Redwood.....	549	478	66	24	96	76	156	109	51	66	122	42	19	93	129	19
Renville.....	780	696	74	36	203	111	200	151	40	74	53	110	49	184	205	39
Rice.....	1594	1241	258	18	223	77	1115	75	37	179	77	137	46	574	330	42
Rock.....	283	257	18	12	111	42	12	62	24	60	24	26	12	52	69	5
Roseau.....	847	615	212	38	297	290	30	130	32	94	65	181	22	179	163	64
St. Louis.....	32684	26062	4743	2494	8004	5824	7818	3948	3177	4695	3468	5422	1437	6911	6092	1490
Scott.....	1243	953	125	13	124	30	922	71	20	115	50	58	38	364	335	29
Sherburne.....	415	340	56	6	163	62	77	52	19	77	19	41	9	95	84	32
Sibley.....	546	478	47	18	103	84	181	84	33	52	19	50	139	126	98	11
Stearns.....	3538	3258	222	89	1536	228	579	720	180	359	170	221	107	993	1233	99
Steele.....	661	600	41	15	138	26	421	31	11	88	41	39	17	185	193	22
Stevens.....	419	368	45	19	113	58	48	143	18	46	39	31	10	78	164	21
Swift.....	1115	839	241	58	201	344	212	162	46	121	87	258	15	193	318	30
Todd.....	953	835	88	51	295	140	143	192	69	141	64	94	29	206	254	44
Traverse.....	335	292	31	9	79	66	40	94	19	42	46	24	7	66	93	14
Wabasha.....	842	758	43	24	147	116	257	163	57	97	34	46	26	291	215	20
Wadena.....	556	453	78	24	159	163	39	114	22	88	28	57	15	80	167	27
Waseca.....	951	760	106	2	36	18	847	13	9	50	57	63	23	312	263	26
Washington.....	1929	1740	144	66	749	276	272	314	163	173	84	131	42	1090	252	67
Watsonwan.....	441	398	43	19	119	84	98	69	25	69	26	62	13	106	99	26
Wilkin.....	505	435	56	32	133	98	26	152	28	83	40	62	9	81	150	20
Winona.....	2727	2485	220	55	343	204	1510	417	116	348	190	268	126	606	907	77
Wright.....	853	746	87	29	208	176	191	153	41	145	54	81	28	225	182	41
Yellow Medicine.....	889	725	145	33	214	236	127	175	41	166	73	156	33	131	192	40
Totals.....	234229	204175	25051	11022	80901	37004	46795	33113	14117	30787	16497	27263	8427	78720	44527	9619
Pluralities.....		179124			32106									34193		

DEMOCRATIC-FARMER-LABOR

	Total Number of Ballots Cast and Counted — DEMOCRATIC- FARMER-LABOR	FOR SECRETARY OF STATE		FOR STATE TREASURER		FOR ATTORNEY GENERAL		FOR RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONER	
		Koscie H. Marsh	Rolf Omtvedt	Arthur Oscar Eriksen	George W. MacDonald	Jack N. Omtvedt	Francis M. Smith	Clifford C. Peterson	Edward P. Totten
Aitkin.....	1045	507	339	459	402	303	526	605	247
Anoka.....	2356	1293	854	1019	1134	948	1159	1450	750
Becker.....	1366	653	524	666	549	447	722	835	358
Beltrami.....	1931	973	750	952	751	744	950	1177	527
Benton.....	864	537	198	311	428	233	487	455	271
Big Stone.....	853	407	308	358	352	272	443	504	234
Blue Earth.....	1689	979	465	556	909	470	977	1096	375
Brown.....	632	318	184	274	252	182	334	389	130
Carlton.....	2149	1054	893	896	1031	775	1164	1390	577
Carver.....	446	250	126	148	234	148	238	245	132
Cass.....	777	458	218	298	360	230	423	480	201
Chippewa.....	1005	404	506	580	313	398	459	641	242
Chisago.....	589	302	220	266	260	240	270	377	122
Clay.....	1197	579	446	476	554	418	575	753	261
Clearwater.....	948	453	366	488	318	387	405	612	200
Cook.....	246	74	153	132	87	115	107	165	60
Cottonwood.....	512	281	146	216	214	165	246	319	116
Crow Wing.....	2848	1567	879	1240	1169	1046	1361	1735	723
Dakota.....	4183	2689	1024	1617	2107	1578	2103	2621	1083
Dodge.....	404	236	110	186	154	133	207	262	86
Douglas.....	1003	437	378	453	388	336	468	589	232
Faribault.....	696	376	203	255	326	198	376	449	141
Fillmore.....	822	408	255	295	371	225	416	490	190
Freeborn.....	1637	945	507	787	680	572	850	1104	364
Goodhue.....	1244	666	401	518	548	414	639	871	233
Grant.....	487	174	235	210	195	142	267	278	148
Hennepin.....	78145	44484	27971	39832	32042	37861	33274	44395	28942
Houston.....	356	174	117	133	171	94	204	197	106
Hubbard.....	475	263	145	169	221	124	283	284	133
Isanti.....	608	263	227	298	183	186	281	330	172
Itasca.....	4509	2077	1798	1777	2089	1555	2294	2733	1192
Jackson.....	704	383	192	239	329	145	419	423	150
Kanabec.....	591	288	210	287	223	178	302	372	130
Kandiyohi.....	2189	991	944	1250	668	920	956	1473	445
Kittson.....	591	245	252	321	177	187	303	420	89
Koochiching.....	1258	651	453	458	609	372	712	770	368
Lac qui Parle.....	630	224	335	332	209	261	275	419	139
Lake.....	1297	265	942	569	559	831	399	861	333

Lake of the Woods	349	167	139	168	139	122	181	224	91
Le Sueur	1508	820	310	335	832	286	861	766	396
Lincoln	373	181	120	173	128	106	188	228	69
Lyon	709	363	236	261	328	185	441	445	171
McLeod	497	310	118	192	232	142	273	303	119
Mahnomen	423	238	129	189	191	111	256	246	122
Marshall	895	391	394	476	332	318	442	577	220
Martin	891	507	224	362	381	237	475	575	173
Meeker	968	517	295	426	396	283	509	577	230
Millie Lacs	646	346	200	308	245	192	344	405	154
Morrison	1074	621	292	325	605	293	605	515	425
Mower	2867	1710	886	1244	1351	800	1742	1949	668
Murray	396	226	112	125	206	86	239	243	85
Nicollet	643	354	177	231	303	196	320	412	128
Nobles	527	353	124	198	263	166	295	357	111
Norman	410	184	170	244	112	192	164	307	60
Olmsted	2616	1402	580	786	1179	647	1341	1374	651
Otter Tail	1345	540	512	578	457	408	597	765	300
Pennington	1015	397	494	529	353	382	478	684	206
Pine	2012	924	655	860	752	571	1014	1153	459
Pipestone	343	215	98	151	161	98	202	261	59
Polk	1589	764	649	701	694	562	825	972	447
Pope	635	260	241	313	203	211	284	386	126
Ramsey	32138	15634	9256	10297	14935	11963	12149	18643	6365
Red Lake	293	150	101	97	162	95	153	149	101
Redwood	549	235	257	189	280	185	281	347	115
Renville	780	310	376	271	392	309	367	484	180
Rice	1594	843	404	406	874	335	958	858	403
Rock	283	136	103	124	104	99	128	175	51
Roseau	847	386	358	462	259	321	389	532	205
St. Louis	32684	15104	12219	12291	15338	12136	14848	18497	9034
Scott	1243	627	219	274	607	212	624	531	330
Sherburne	415	200	140	169	181	118	210	257	93
Sibley	546	250	191	174	278	156	265	310	134
Stearns	3538	2236	701	1075	1885	970	1960	1867	1094
Steele	661	369	183	216	349	184	359	394	163
Stevens	419	250	105	170	191	109	242	248	109
Swift	1115	439	520	508	445	350	584	630	327
Todd	953	565	237	344	439	266	495	508	287
Traverse	335	164	106	106	155	73	192	178	86
Wabasha	842	487	182	213	476	152	500	462	333
Wadena	556	288	144	207	235	134	294	317	117
Waseca	951	488	249	246	516	194	554	479	287
Washington	1929	1194	568	702	1038	697	1039	1204	545
Watsonwan	441	240	146	202	173	152	212	289	94
Wilkin	505	292	115	184	235	141	265	292	122
Winona	2727	1853	578	763	1601	686	1725	1614	875
Wright	853	510	203	280	448	227	480	456	276
Yellow Medicine	889	334	454	449	311	338	423	618	154
Totals	234220	122702	79544	98935	103316	90928	107646	136632	67555
Pluralities		43158			4381		16718	69077	

GENERAL ELECTION RETURNS

ON ELECTION HELD

November 2, 1948

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

AITKIN COUNTY

NAMES OF TOWNSHIPS, CITIES, VILLAGES OR WARDS (In Alphabetical Order)	Total Number of Ballots Cast and Counted	U. S. SENATOR IN CONGRESS			GOVERNOR				LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
		Joseph H. Ball Republican	Hubert H. Humphrey Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Vincent R. Dunne, Socialist Workers, Nominated by Petition	Luther W. Youngdahl Republican	Charles L. Halsted Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rudolph Gustafson, Industrial Government (SLP), Nominated by Petition	Orville E. Olson, Progressive, Nominated by Petition	C. Elmer Anderson Republican	John T. McDonough Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Robert W. Duell, Progressive, Nominated by Petition
1 Aitkin Township.....	403	203	191	1	262	135		1	255	131	
2 Ball Bluff.....	192	51	127	3	81	92	3	5	77	100	6
3 Balsam.....	42	19	22		21	17		2	14	21	1
4 Beaver.....	49	12	36	1	26	19	1	2	16	26	5
5 Clark.....	102	53	45		58	38	1		54	38	3
6 Cornish.....	41	20	20		20	18		2	21	17	
7 Davidson.....	21	10	9		13	7			15	4	
8 Farm Island.....	228	103	121		137	84			131	85	1
9 Fleming.....	121	71	45		81	33		4	75	36	4
10 Glen.....	133	50	74	1	67	59		3	59	60	2
11 Haugen.....	85	40	43		50	28	2	1	47	31	2
12 Hazelton.....	177	66	104		78	90	1	1	86	71	2
13 Hill Lake.....	126	56	65	2	66	50	1	1	61	51	1
14 Idun.....	96	37	57	1	63	30	1		52	40	
15 Jevne.....	109	49	56		62	39		1	57	38	
16 Kimberly.....	124	38	81		54	64	2		54	61	1
17 Lakeside.....	137	66	70		87	45	1	2	80	50	2
18 Lee.....	48	16	30		33	15			29	18	
19 Libby.....	39	14	23		19	18			18	21	
20 Logan.....	135	35	93	3	51	73	1	8	38	78	10
21 Macville.....	201	74	124	2	99	97		2	93	103	1
22 Malmo.....	143	39	102		73	64		4	54	67	3
23 McGregor Township.....	47	17	26		26	15	1	2	21	18	2
24 Morrison.....	96	50	46		60	33		2	50	40	1
25 Nordland.....	182	79	98		112	61		5	93	69	6
26 Pliny.....	88	39	48		46	40			51	30	
27 Rice River.....	105	30	75		51	53		1	30	63	
28 Salo.....	133	23	99	2	35	79	1	13	28	75	11
29 Seavey.....	68	19	48		26	41			22	45	
30 Shamrock.....	200	90	106	1	77	111	1	6	109	75	6
31 Spalding.....	133	27	98		44	78	1	2	42	77	1
32 Spencer.....	158	72	77		104	49	2		89	57	
33 Turner.....	44	24	16		28	14		1	23	13	
34 Verdon.....	36	8	23		17	16		3	17	15	1
35 Wagner.....	130	31	90		41	80			33	80	
36 Waukenabo.....	119	28	85	2	42	68	4		36	70	2
37 Wealthwood.....	74	36	38		43	27		4	44	25	2
38 White Pine.....	26	5	21		7	19			8	17	
39 Williams.....	64	32	30	1	37	25			38	20	
40 Workman.....	98	38	53	2	51	39	1	3	52	36	3
41 Unorg. 44-22 & 45-22.....	65	17	47	1	20	35	2	5	18	34	8
42 Unorg. 50-25, 50-26 & 50-27.....	40	23	16		23	15			21	13	3
43 Aitkin Village—North Ward.....	519	288	216	2	342	161	3	3	335	152	7
44 Aitkin Village—South Ward.....	452	245	199	1	276	162		5	294	136	6
45 Hill City Village.....	210	102	93	3	119	75			118	68	4
46 McGrath Village.....	79	22	57		34	43		1	33	42	2
47 McGregor Village.....	164	52	101	3	77	74	2	3	76	70	3
48 Palisade Village.....	102	44	53	3	48	43	1	4	43	44	4
49 Tamarack Village.....	59	21	36	2	26	28		2	21	27	2
Totals.....	6248	2589	3433	37	3313	2599	33	101	3131	2558	118

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

AITKIN COUNTY

SECRETARY OF STATE		STATE TREASURER		ATTORNEY GENERAL		RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONER		ASSOCIATE JUSTICES SUPREME COURT				
Mike Holm Republican	Koscie H. Marsh Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Julius A. Schmalz Republican	George W. MacDonald Democratic-Farmer-Labor	J. A. A. Burnquist Republican	Francis M. Smith Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rollin G. Johnson Republican	Clifford C. Peterson Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Thos. F. Gallagher, Nominated Without Party Designation	Oscar R. Knutson, Nominated Without Party Designation	John S. McGrath, Nominated Without Party Designation	E. Luther Melin, Nominated Without Party Designation	
288	106	247	129	265	116	232	113	208	158	100	102	1
113	70	73	99	72	103	62	160	94	78	14	40	2
24	15	17	20	15	23	13	20	20	9	12	7	3
22	26	17	30	11	36	13	34	18	21	18	22	4
65	30	60	33	52	38	51	38	15	38	15	23	5
24	14	22	16	20	18	20	18	21	13	9	12	6
16	4	15	4	15	4	12	4	10	12	4	3	7
157	63	131	81	132	85	105	104	127	111	48	46	8
90	28	78	35	77	35	71	42	37	43	25	25	9
74	52	65	55	66	49	55	59	60	54	21	28	10
53	30	48	34	42	36	38	36	40	34	18	27	11
118	52	92	62	90	66	79	75	87	59	42	32	12
78	41	67	52	66	47	63	51	66	38	31	20	13
72	22	61	31	58	33	46	40	40	38	27	21	14
78	26	60	34	58	39	50	42	45	39	17	21	15
70	45	57	60	57	59	47	64	66	31	23	36	16
92	42	78	54	82	49	63	66	69	51	29	39	17
34	13	28	17	27	20	22	24	23	23	7	13	18
24	14	16	19	18	21	15	23	28	16	9	7	19
60	68	45	83	41	85	36	87	62	46	31	38	20
129	65	104	90	101	89	92	96	113	84	51	29	21
74	62	60	69	54	73	51	74	61	45	31	34	22
35	8	26	14	24	18	19	20	16	15	9	8	23
62	31	52	39	50	39	39	50	64	36	27	19	24
107	69	96	74	90	74	74	89	85	63	38	42	25
52	32	46	34	43	34	37	41	36	28	31	12	26
43	57	35	63	36	64	31	67	52	38	34	21	27
55	70	31	84	27	90	20	91	51	47	24	31	28
31	36	21	47	20	47	18	47	23	27	27	16	29
140	57	117	72	116	74	94	88	104	76	49	39	30
49	72	39	77	35	73	30	82	50	49	29	25	31
103	49	89	60	86	60	72	69	78	65	30	32	32
37	6	27	10	24	14	23	13	19	18	5	7	33
19	16	17	16	15	18	13	19	14	9	9	6	34
54	69	39	78	29	82	27	94	62	44	48	32	35
57	58	39	73	38	70	26	78	71	36	36	21	36
45	27	41	30	40	29	38	33	40	27	26	21	37
14	12	14	12	12	13	10	15	11	9	8	2	38
46	17	39	20	40	17	37	18	31	25	16	12	39
64	30	59	32	51	38	41	16	47	41	18	30	40
32	31	21	37	22	36	13	45	26	23	18	14	41
29	10	26	7	23	10	21	11	17	11	6	9	42
387	120	345	148	342	145	318	169	289	213	118	117	43
332	106	300	136	302	127	270	156	273	176	108	94	44
151	48	131	61	119	71	97	90	110	73	43	38	45
44	33	35	41	29	45	31	42	38	22	45	12	46
102	54	82	67	72	77	68	81	74	60	36	37	47
57	33	50	42	52	40	40	45	39	38	15	27	48
29	27	23	30	21	32	20	34	30	20	12	13	49
3931	2067	3281	2511	3177	2561	2765	2908	3030	2329	1477	1362	

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

ANOKA COUNTY

NAMES OF TOWNSHIPS, CITIES, VILLAGES OR WARDS (In Alphabetical Order)	Total Number of Ballots Cast and Counted	U. S. SENATOR IN CONGRESS			GOVERNOR				LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
		Joseph H. Ball Republican	Hubert H. Humphrey Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Vincent R. Dunne, Socialist Workers, Nominated by Petition	Luther W. Youngdahl Republican	Charles L. Halsted Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rudolph Gustafson, Industrial Government (SLP), Nominated by Petition	Orville E. Olson, Progressive, Nominated by Petition	C. Elmer Anderson Republican	John T. McDonough Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Robert W. Duell, Progressive, Nominated by Petition
1 City of Anoka—1st Ward	883	449	421		520	328	7		520	328	3
2 City of Anoka—2nd Ward	1144	529	592	5	654	456	7	4	583	487	1
3 City of Anoka—3rd Ward	868	399	449	2	508	331	2	5	472	350	8
4 Columbia Heights—1st Precinct	956	133	801	8	277	635	3	25	213	680	30
5 Columbia Heights—2nd Precinct	782	109	659	4	184	570	2	11	145	600	12
6 Columbia Heights—3rd Precinct	1012	182	819	2	356	617	6	10	279	680	22
7 Columbia Heights—4th Precinct	654	127	510	7	176	401	6	10	153	448	14
8 Village of Bethel	128	39	77	2	58	60	2	2	57	55	
9 Village of Centerville	103	18	82		33	66			24	77	
10 Town of Anoka	789	259	502	8	370	387	1	9	326	417	11
11 Town of Bethel	362	144	209	2	204	145	1	6	187	138	7
12 Town of Blaine	879	161	703	2	282	561	4	15	244	592	12
13 Town of Burns	327	201	120	1	240	78	1	3	221	91	3
14 Town of Centerville	416	118	286	3	153	230	3	9	138	237	7
15 Town of Columbus	289	132	154		157	125		2	144	137	1
16 Town of Fridley	1441	254	1164	11	245	933	8	22	370	991	27
17 Town of Grow	251	112	133	1	129	111		4	126	113	4
18 Town of Ham Lake	341	120	209	3	162	162	2	7	145	167	6
19 Town of Linwood	142	83	56		89	47		2	87	49	1
20 Town of Oak Grove	272	108	158	1	134	134	1	1	125	137	1
21 Town of Ramsey	237	109	126	1	127	100	3	3	126	103	3
22 Town of St. Francis	182	70	106	1	102	67	2	3	90	74	1
Totals	12458	3856	8336	64	5160	6544	61	153	4785	6951	174

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948.

ANOKA COUNTY

SECRETARY OF STATE		STATE TREASURER		ATTORNEY GENERAL		RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONER		ASSOCIATE JUSTICES SUPREME COURT				
Mike Holm Republican	Koerte H. Marsh Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Julius A. Schmahl Republican	George W. MacDonald Democratic-Farmer-Labor	J. A. A. Burnquist Republican	Francis M. Smith Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rollin G. Johnson Republican	Clifford C. Peterson Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Thos. F. Gallagher, Nominated Without Party Designation	Oscar R. Knutson, Nominated Without Party Designation	John S. McGrath, Nominated Without Party Designation	E. Luther Melin, Nominated Without Party Designation	
649	218	555	297	536	313	485	361	544	368	236	150	1
785	308	644	447	644	422	570	521	697	497	306	204	2
595	240	496	323	498	321	424	396	494	388	219	161	3
340	584	226	680	230	682	163	746	591	364	261	178	4
246	515	167	577	164	584	121	625	470	306	279	159	5
434	548	297	678	318	648	235	752	642	417	317	187	6
295	342	167	445	195	417	155	480	390	291	220	129	7
82	33	60	57	56	55	43	66	66	55	17	16	8
60	40	36	63	37	60	38	60	72	25	42	12	9
438	330	335	416	338	414	278	470	457	327	237	146	10
234	105	195	138	195	150	173	173	200	186	81	87	11
429	410	279	573	272	548	172	673	517	329	192	150	12
270	49	229	84	227	87	203	109	187	179	58	63	13
233	164	174	203	159	221	144	223	221	153	127	59	14
184	100	158	118	159	119	172	114	174	129	86	75	15
585	815	375	1003	410	966	296	1074	832	545	523	286	16
159	84	131	113	127	118	106	134	156	103	67	55	17
213	117	152	171	158	158	112	213	176	145	59	64	18
121	19	105	36	104	34	95	46	91	68	33	27	19
171	95	142	119	139	124	116	145	167	107	73	48	20
164	67	139	91	135	92	124	111	140	111	59	43	21
127	49	103	64	93	74	74	90	108	81	35	28	22
6814	5232	5165	6696	5194	6607	4299	7582	7392	5174	3527	2327	

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

BECKER COUNTY

NAMES OF TOWNSHIPS, CITIES, VILLAGES OR WARDS (In Alphabetical Order)	Total Number of Ballots Cast and Counted	U. S. SENATOR IN CONGRESS			GOVERNOR				LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
		Joseph H. Ball Republican	Hubert H. Humphrey Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Vincent R. Dunne, Socialist Workers, Nominated by Petition	Luther W. Youngdahl Republican	Charles L. Halsted Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rudolph Gustafson, Industrial Government (S.L.P.), Nominated by Petition	Orville E. Olson, Progressive, Nominated by Petition	C. Elmer Anderson Republican	John T. McDonough Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Robert W. Ducl, Progressive, Nominated by Petition
1 Atlanta.....	150	22	127	1	69	74	3	44	93	5	
2 Audubon.....	217	56	161		107	104	6	87	113		
3 Burlington.....	198	77	110	1	98	87	3	93	86	4	
4 Callaway.....	144	58	80		75	66	1	66	65	1	
5 Carsonville.....	234	61	149	3	117	96	2	85	98	3	
6 Cormorant.....	197	51	139		101	86	3	81	103	2	
7 Cuba.....	169	55	113		82	76	8	70	81	12	
8 Detroit.....	481	158	305	2	258	196	3	219	225	6	
9 Erie.....	182	56	119	1	92	79	3	82	82	2	
10 Evergreen.....	132	68	62	1	77	45	2	74	44		
11 Grand Park.....	48	28	24		30	17		27	18		
12 Green Valley.....	179	54	113	2	75	94	2	59	101	2	
13 Hamden.....	182	51	127	1	94	82	3	76	97	3	
14 Height of Land.....	119	28	84		46	70		41	71		
15 Holmesville.....	134	47	83	1	72	54	5	62	61	3	
16 Lake Eunice.....	263	72	180		139	114	3	110	124	6	
17 Lake Park.....	511	189	308	2	269	221	1	237	235	15	
18 Lake View.....	507	244	251	1	331	155	2	296	174	7	
19 Maple Grove.....	84	21	58		32	44	7	28	42	6	
20 Osage.....	208	84	114		107	82	2	96	88	1	
21 Pine Point.....	198	71	98	1	82	90	3	72	82	1	
22 Riceville.....	99	13	81		25	67	4	24	60	5	
23 Richwood.....	262	89	169		142	108	3	118	119	6	
24 Round Lake.....	113	50	52	4	52	54	1	53	45	2	
25 Runeberg.....	228	71	145	1	121	102	1	87	123		
26 Savannah.....	73	36	32	1	43	28		41	26		
27 Shell Lake.....	127	31	90		58	62	2	52	65	3	
28 Silver Leaf.....	139	43	85		71	50	1	6	20	53	
29 Spring Creek.....	103	32	70	1	42	51	1	35	54	1	
30 Spruce Grove.....	201	85	105		129	65		110	66	2	
31 Sugar Bush.....	110	12	81	3	17	72	2	12	18	68	
32 Toad Lake.....	151	43	98		69	67	5	56	65	2	
33 Two Inlets.....	93	33	60		46	43	1	38	42		
34 Walworth.....	138	44	91		65	70	2	52	75	1	
35 White Earth.....	323	87	215	1	99	194	1	96	181	4	
36 Wolf Lake.....	168	51	111	1	71	91		65	89	1	
37 Audubon.....	142	47	89	1	67	68	2	63	70	4	
38 Callaway.....	101	32	63		38	56	2	44	50	1	
39 Detroit Lakes—1st Ward.....	577	154	390	3	256	282	5	231	295	8	
40 Detroit Lakes—2nd Ward.....	919	498	400	3	622	254	7	573	293	6	
41 Detroit Lakes—3rd Ward.....	995	452	520	4	584	373	6	533	405	13	
42 Frazee Village.....	463	179	260		244	192	2	231	189	5	
43 Ogema Village.....	106	41	61	1	52	48	1	51	46	1	
Totals.....	10168	3674	6073	41	5266	4329	47	4596	4562	160	

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

BECKER COUNTY

SECRETARY OF STATE		STATE TREASURER		ATTORNEY GENERAL		RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONER		ASSOCIATE JUSTICES SUPREME COURT				
Mike Holm Republican	Koskie H. Marsh Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Julius A. Schmahel Republican	George W. MacDonald Democratic-Farmer-Labor	J. A. A. Burnquist Republican	Francis M. Smith Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rollin G. Johnson Republican	Clifford C. Peterson Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Thos. F. Gallagher, Nominated Without Party Designation	Oscar R. Knutson, Nominated Without Party Designation	John S. McGrath, Nominated Without Party Designation	E. Luther Melin, Nominated Without Party Designation	
74	73	52	87	45	91	29	107	77	76	30	28	1
105	107	85	122	89	118	67	137	95	130	28	37	2
120	68	104	85	99	85	88	93	89	84	41	32	3
77	62	65	66	56	68	48	72	82	39	26	28	4
136	76	102	91	91	92	67	115	83	79	46	31	5
102	88	73	111	66	111	48	129	91	107	34	34	6
90	72	69	91	60	91	49	102	74	82	29	38	7
279	179	215	230	225	217	77	258	239	204	88	84	8
110	63	87	81	86	80	69	92	95	84	28	27	9
92	31	81	43	70	52	61	51	55	54	26	28	10
37	9	31	14	28	15	24	19	23	22	12	11	11
88	80	66	94	64	93	47	108	66	71	37	49	12
95	80	83	87	78	94	63	104	76	107	25	45	13
61	54	45	64	40	67	34	75	63	53	19	22	14
82	50	63	65	57	67	64	71	54	43	23	35	15
133	116	109	130	108	127	87	141	111	133	48	46	16
323	176	248	240	248	233	195	277	247	270	79	89	17
406	84	326	142	308	166	268	196	245	232	116	100	18
42	35	30	47	29	48	24	50	39	40	20	17	19
137	56	103	78	91	83	71	98	86	78	47	31	20
113	61	72	83	71	84	52	95	76	76	33	18	21
42	50	28	62	28	57	12	68	44	28	21	18	22
147	105	121	117	112	126	99	132	119	120	34	49	23
68	45	58	41	59	43	46	48	50	49	22	22	24
126	92	94	116	88	113	69	137	101	106	45	46	25
55	15	47	17	41	25	36	28	33	35	17	9	26
68	55	57	63	50	62	43	71	47	60	21	28	27
86	42	76	50	67	48	52	62	58	68	25	21	28
43	48	35	49	36	52	27	58	60	33	25	14	29
141	53	111	68	101	78	78	98	81	106	30	56	30
28	73	21	80	20	75	18	77	54	29	24	28	31
84	54	64	67	56	66	41	81	45	57	27	36	32
66	24	52	37	42	36	31	49	43	34	28	15	33
78	57	67	64	63	61	43	82	50	76	30	27	34
151	142	112	177	102	187	90	191	182	102	85	31	35
91	70	74	79	69	84	49	101	65	83	22	51	36
84	53	62	73	59	73	49	82	68	84	21	18	37
64	32	53	40	48	47	38	55	65	45	20	11	38
303	238	238	290	228	288	185	320	264	245	133	123	39
695	191	548	286	621	263	534	321	565	418	233	149	40
669	295	563	377	553	386	495	432	568	464	232	178	41
297	131	250	172	242	173	205	206	234	170	122	78	42
66	37	58	41	53	45	45	50	60	47	22	11	43
6154	3522	4898	4417	4747	4470	3817	5139	4922	4523	2074	1849	

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

BELTRAMI COUNTY

NAMES OF TOWNSHIPS, CITIES, VILLAGES OR WARDS (In Alphabetical Order)	Total Number of Ballots Cast and Counted	U. S. SENATOR IN CONGRESS			GOVERNOR				LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
		Joseph H. Ball Republican	Hubert H. Humphrey Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Vincent R. Dunne, Socialist Workers, Nominated by Petition	Luther W. Youngdahl Republican	Charles L. Haisled Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rudolph Gustafson, Industrial Government (SLP), Nominated by Petition	Orville E. Olson, Progressive, Nominated by Petition	C. Elmer Anderson Republican	John T. McDonough Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Robert W. Ducl, Progressive, Nominated by Petition
1 Alaska.....	102	12	86	1	30	67		2	26	67	6
2 Battle.....	55	15	38		30	25			27	25	
3 Bemidji.....	331	99	230	2	136	185	3	2	136	185	
4 Benville.....	82	18	64		39	42	1	2	28	49	1
5 Birch.....	28	13	14	1	16	11	1		16	11	
6 Bussle.....	164	38	118		54	103		7	51	95	5
7 Cormant.....	133	24	102	4	50	78		5	38	83	5
8 Durand.....	85	25	88	1	39	39	2	2	29	44	3
9 Eckles.....	120	30	89		34	82			31	80	1
10 Frohn.....	167	47	114	3	67	85	1	5	60	91	7
11 Grant Valley.....	153	38	115		53	97		3	52	90	5
12 Hagali.....	124	32	89	1	40	82		1	38	79	3
13 Hamre.....	48	10	36	1	21	24	1	1	14	28	
14 Hines.....	198	101	97		117	76	1	1	121	68	
15 Hornet.....	110	27	79	1	39	67	1	1	33	70	1
16 Jones.....	72	28	41		40	28	1	1	35	31	1
17 Kelliher.....	59	19	38		20	36		2	17	35	1
18 Lammers.....	156	44	103	2	56	90		2	47	93	3
19 Langor.....	81	38	41		55	26			46	31	1
20 Lee.....	32	9	22		16	15			11	20	1
21 Liberty.....	130	38	87	2	42	73	1	10	37	69	13
22 Maple Ridge.....	67	23	43	1	24	41		2	21	35	3
23 Minnie.....	30	9	19	1	10	13	6		11	12	6
24 Moose Lake.....	51	18	32		17	31			20	27	
25 Nebish.....	119	22	97		33	85		1	22	90	1
26 Northern.....	326	111	212	3	137	183		6	131	178	6
27 Obrien.....	31	8	23		13	16	2		10	18	1
28 Port Hope.....	111	34	75		44	58		4	47	53	3
29 Quiring.....	53	5	45		19	32			10	38	2
30 Roosevelt.....	149	14	124	5	35	103	1	6	27	101	10
31 Shooka.....	78	37	39		43	31	1	1	42	33	1
32 Shotley.....	86	7	74	2	8	67	1	10	4	61	19
33 Spruce Grove.....	49	8	36	2	16	29		3	13	32	4
34 Steenerson.....	39	3	35		6	31			5	32	
35 Sugar Bush.....	38	20	18		18	20			20	15	1
36 Summit.....	96	45	49		60	30		1	54	34	
37 Ten Lakes.....	77	26	46		28	46			32	40	
38 Turtle Lake.....	107	41	62		48	54	2		52	46	3
39 Turtle River.....	82	24	35		27	31	1		27	30	1
40 Woodrow.....	73	14	54		17	47		6	19	41	6
41 Election Dist. No. 1—Big Grass.....	41	7	34		19	21			14	24	1
42 Election Dist. No. 2—Waakish.....	119	16	98	4	32	79		8	36	71	9
43 Election Dist. No. 3—Brook Lake.....	43	22	21		15	27			19	24	
44 Election Dist. No. 4—Taylor.....	39	13	24		11	28			16	19	
City of Bemidji—											
45 1st Ward, 1st Precinct.....	500	274	224		349	145		3	260	102	5
46 1st Ward, 2nd Precinct.....	738	357	375	1	440	287		3	446	261	6
47 2nd Ward, 1st Precinct.....	365	131	227	3	178	174	1	2	182	171	4
48 2nd Ward, 2nd Precinct.....	366	163	196	1	219	139		2	220	130	4
49 3rd Ward, 1st Precinct.....	379	75	304		117	259		3	102	262	3
50 3rd Ward, 2nd Precinct.....	492	121	363	4	160	323	1	7	160	306	5
51 4th Ward, 1st Precinct.....	527	163	361	3	197	319	8	12	194	305	8
52 4th Ward, 2nd Precinct.....	333	71	256		95	227	1	4	89	227	4
53 5th Ward.....	599	97	502		155	437		6	148	426	8
54 Village of Blackduck.....	355	198	153		239	114		2	230	110	2
55 Village of Funkley.....	17	6	11		4	12			5	11	
56 Village of Kelliher.....	159	56	98		72	86		1	68	82	2
57 Village of Redby.....	186	86	99	1	81	85	2	3	87	84	2

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

BELTRAMI COUNTY

SECRETARY OF STATE		STATE TREASURER		ATTORNEY GENERAL		RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONER		ASSOCIATE JUSTICES SUPREME COURT				
Mike Holm Republican	Kosie H. Marsh Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Julius A. Schmahl Republican	George W. MacDonald Democratic-Farmer-Labor	J. A. A. Burnquist Republican	Francis M. Smith Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rollin G. Johnson Republican	Clifford C. Peterson Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Thos. F. Gallagher, Nominated Without Party Designation	Oscar R. Knutson, Nominated Without Party Designation	John S. McGrath, Nominated Without Party Designation	E. Luther Melin, Nominated Without Party Designation	
43	54	31	67	32	61	20	73	53	40	32	18	1
40	14	31	18	29	21	20	29	31	27	7	13	2
193	134	132	179	139	177	109	194	146	153	71	75	3
43	39	37	42	26	52	19	58	39	48	8	21	4
18	9	15	17	21	5	12	11	16	13	6	5	5
64	92	45	101	43	102	36	107	65	68	38	33	6
51	77	43	84	41	85	39	84	57	57	25	23	7
51	31	33	41	32	42	25	46	37	28	14	17	8
49	65	35	75	31	77	25	85	52	42	29	23	9
79	81	52	100	61	95	45	110	73	65	47	39	10
60	89	53	91	51	92	46	96	52	43	29	66	11
64	58	50	69	56	64	42	76	70	61	36	20	12
18	26	16	27	14	28	9	34	27	21	9	12	13
148	49	117	68	120	68	100	88	102	96	44	37	14
46	60	34	68	34	71	24	79	54	46	24	20	15
45	23	41	27	32	33	34	31	36	32	16	15	16
34	23	16	38	23	30	15	37	20	26	19	13	17
63	84	55	89	58	85	41	93	73	62	31	26	18
59	19	55	21	51	26	46	29	39	35	20	15	19
17	15	13	18	11	21	8	23	16	22	10	3	20
58	62	44	80	40	84	32	87	57	53	34	25	21
32	31	24	37	20	37	19	37	34	26	15	9	22
14	16	12	18	12	18	9	20	18	17	6	2	23
32	16	25	21	22	24	14	31	26	14	14	8	24
52	65	31	85	26	84	19	95	51	56	42	16	25
169	157	141	177	144	170	123	193	160	159	81	64	26
15	15	10	18	8	21	9	20	20	12	10	3	27
64	44	45	55	50	52	38	61	56	47	30	18	28
20	31	13	35	14	37	7	42	26	20	18	14	29
36	109	20	120	23	113	15	120	62	68	25	25	30
53	23	48	26	40	31	38	34	41	25	26	12	31
15	68	5	80	6	79	3	78	41	34	21	16	32
22	26	16	30	14	32	9	39	23	27	10	14	33
12	24	7	30	5	31	3	32	15	19	8	5	34
21	14	21	15	20	16	20	17	19	13	15	6	35
65	25	60	30	58	31	48	37	40	42	19	19	36
43	30	34	34	30	38	28	42	32	25	15	15	37
71	31	58	43	57	43	50	46	57	48	29	22	38
34	24	29	28	31	26	25	31	27	26	21	7	39
29	42	21	46	14	51	10	55	32	37	19	13	40
23	17	15	23	11	26	7	29	15	29	6	2	41
61	54	45	67	45	68	31	78	43	52	33	24	42
30	13	24	19	23	18	19	22	28	17	15	7	43
17	21	16	22	13	24	10	26	14	18	11	5	44
378	107	335	152	341	139	302	173	255	221	94	80	45
530	185	456	247	469	234	408	289	417	399	163	112	46
215	136	176	165	192	150	149	186	197	185	79	69	47
239	117	205	138	211	135	193	152	201	178	78	55	48
172	204	114	248	112	252	91	270	180	169	81	54	49
202	239	175	296	175	287	133	318	245	249	98	80	50
284	231	210	290	205	298	167	329	244	234	122	89	51
142	176	91	211	98	211	75	236	165	126	78	49	52
247	348	166	409	164	398	123	449	278	262	150	101	53
276	71	243	99	238	93	210	122	180	154	83	59	54
12	4	9	6	7	7	5	9	8	3	2	2	55
108	49	77	73	74	77	65	84	74	62	35	26	56
118	63	89	84	85	87	70	101	92	80	57	23	57

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

BELTRAMI COUNTY—Continued

NAMES OF TOWNSHIPS, CITIES, VILLAGES OR WARDS (In Alphabetical Order)	Total Number of Ballots Cast and Counted	U. S. SENATOR IN CONGRESS			GOVERNOR				LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
		Joseph H. Ball Republican	Hubert H. Humphrey Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Vincent R. Dunne, Socialist Workers, Nominated by Petition	Luther W. Youngdahl Republican	Charles L. Halsted Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rudolph Gustafson, Industrial Government (SLP), Nominated by Petition	Orville E. Olson, Progressive, Nominated by Petition	C. Elmer Anderson Republican	John T. McDonough Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Robert W. Ducl, Progressive, Nominated by Petition
58 Village of Solway	56	23	33		28	25			25	27	
59 Village of Tenstrike	95	11	51		50	40	2	2	57	35	1
60 Village of Turtle River	11	17	24		22	19			22	17	
61 Village of Wilton	53	5	18		12	19	1		8	11	
62 Donemah	81	61	22		16	35	1	1	18	29	
63 Red Lake Agency	229	89	39	1	92	127	5		102	136	4
Totals	9888	3266	6372	51	4230	5327	19	146	3998	5133	192

BENTON COUNTY

1 Alberta	382	77	282	3	93	254	3	4	62	259	12
2 Gilmanton	413	126	289	1	150	230	3	4	129	241	8
3 Glendorado	308	110	184	1	176	118	1	2	151	130	
4 Graham	192	84	94		99	75	5	1	88	73	2
5 Granite Ledge	205	89	114		92	96	3	2	93	93	3
6 Langola	102	35	62		52	40	3		42	49	
7 Mayhew Lake	271	123	135		135	135	3	2	120	122	1
8 Maywood	387	180	199	3	263	118	1	1	245	117	7
9 Minden	255	79	164	1	113	134			112	129	1
10 St. George	258	93	162	1	128	128	2	1	110	123	3
11 Watab	111	40	66		54	51	1	1	52	45	1
12 Village of Foley	548	202	328		249	266	5	2	215	272	6
13 Village of Rice	146	31	114		56	88			62	74	1
14 Village of Ronneby	36	20	14		23	12			23	12	
15 Sauk Rapids—1st Precinct	702	267	403	3	384	282	3	6	359	283	5
16 Sauk Rapids—2nd Precinct	926	308	487	5	452	436	4	8	397	420	7
17 St. Cloud—5th Ward	521	204	317		288	229		2	286	220	2
18 1st Precinct, 6th Ward	508	208	290	3	253	240	1	3	261	222	3
19 2nd Precinct, 6th Ward	201	63	136		71	124		2	72	140	3
Totals	6475	2339	3840	21	3140	3056	38	41	2879	3024	65

BIG STONE COUNTY

1 Almond Township	145	47	91		84	58		1	71	63	
2 Akron Township	206	81	123		116	55		3	124	66	2
3 Artichoke Township	138	17	115		52	64		14	30	85	14
4 Barry Village	27	15	12		8	19			11	16	
5 Big Stone Township	131	44	89		85	45		4	69	57	4
6 Browns Valley Township	382	99	263		149	198		5	123	214	6
7 Clinton Village	353	145	198	1	240	95	1	1	186	118	1
8 Correll Village	54	27	25		31	17	1		32	19	1
9 Foster Township	90	25	64		52	31			43	35	
10 Graceville Township	92	11	76	1	32	57			30	57	1
11 Graceville Village	457	119	341	4	172	218	4	2	147	257	2
12 Malta Township	117	23	92		55	56		3	42	66	1
13 Moonshine Township	130	51	77		78	43	1	1	64	53	1
14 Odessa Township	174	42	129	1	92	73		4	80	83	5

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

BELTRAMI COUNTY—Continued

SECRETARY OF STATE		STATE TREASURER		ATTORNEY GENERAL		RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONER		ASSOCIATE JUSTICES SUPREME COURT				
Mike Holm Republican	Kencie H. Marsh Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Julius A. Schmahl Republican	George W. MacDonald Democratic-Farmer-Labor	J. A. A. Burnquist Republican	Francis M. Smith Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rollin G. Johnson Republican	Clifford C. Peterson Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Thos. F. Gallagher, Nominated Without Party Designation	Oscar R. Knutson, Nominated Without Party Designation	John S. McGrath, Nominated Without Party Designation	E. Luther Melin, Nominated Without Party Designation	
39	14	32	21	30	22	21	32	29	24	8	15	58
62	30	50	41	52	40	43	49	49	43	18	17	59
26	12	24	15	23	12	20	16	20	12	11	5	60
19	32	12	39	11	41	7	43	28	26	19	9	61
72	10	52	22	52	24	41	33	44	47	26	16	62
149	73	103	103	103	105	88	122	121	107	53	22	63
5466	4101	4287	5044	4273	5001	3512	5668	4822	4450	2293	1728	

BENTON COUNTY

149	200	103	223	90	241	64	258	177	98	119	57	1
194	198	172	216	147	222	126	236	217	101	149	66	2
185	109	154	129	147	126	117	150	131	122	65	73	3
123	58	106	67	94	72	82	78	83	62	45	26	4
125	71	108	81	99	85	92	90	100	57	59	36	5
77	22	63	28	49	35	39	48	55	27	27	19	6
172	83	151	89	137	105	110	122	135	95	72	49	7
289	94	258	113	248	122	214	146	206	161	90	90	8
156	92	140	103	132	110	109	122	156	69	77	50	9
171	92	112	107	127	113	91	134	140	59	79	33	10
75	31	69	32	61	37	51	50	50	31	27	22	11
296	227	253	245	257	235	206	265	329	125	188	71	12
91	51	78	57	70	65	52	77	92	35	43	8	13
26	10	24	10	23	10	19	14	16	16	5	8	14
470	213	396	252	392	258	338	292	355	242	217	129	15
521	329	317	405	444	114	384	465	521	272	284	169	16
368	151	302	206	316	192	260	239	337	211	170	106	17
345	154	289	198	295	193	237	217	323	168	171	115	18
114	79	79	110	80	109	66	120	117	65	68	35	19
3347	2264	3204	2671	3208	2744	2657	3153	3540	2016	1955	1162	

BIG STONE COUNTY

75	57	66	62	67	69	50	78	75	72	21	34	1
143	57	127	66	113	71	104	88	90	89	39	57	2
56	76	43	83	32	97	21	106	65	66	16	29	3
22	4	15	10	13	11	10	15	21	6	10	2	4
87	46	70	59	71	56	55	73	81	65	25	17	5
197	159	147	196	132	207	96	237	197	127	85	65	6
244	81	193	118	190	115	147	149	161	141	48	61	7
40	14	32	20	32	18	25	25	25	21	9	16	8
52	33	49	29	46	32	26	46	42	34	17	20	9
57	35	45	43	39	49	28	59	68	29	20	14	10
250	179	182	229	176	236	128	270	275	140	115	41	11
53	62	38	71	32	76	27	51	63	48	18	24	12
89	33	72	45	60	58	51	61	65	15	25	21	13
91	76	78	91	74	90	63	101	89	83	28	40	14

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

BIG STONE COUNTY—Continued

NAMES OF TOWNSHIPS, CITIES, VILLAGES OR WARDS (In Alphabetical Order)	Total Number of Ballots Cast and Counted	U. S. SENATOR IN CONGRESS			GOVERNOR				LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
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15 Odessa Village	131	44	79	1	87	39		1	75	44	2
16 Ortonville—1st Ward	826	275	235	1	359	141	1	4	338	149	7
17 Ortonville—2nd Ward	690	249	417	2	406	258	4	3	357	282	11
18 Otrey Township	99	26	72		47	44	1	4	40	50	4
19 Prior Township	142	46	94	1	87	52		2	70	64	3
20 Toqua Township	103	38	63	1	47	50	2	1	43	53	1
Totals	4190	1427	2625	13	2308	1643	15	53	1975	1831	66

BLUE EARTH COUNTY

1 Amboy	284	173	101	2	195	80	1	2	207	62	
2 Beauford	242	116	116		139	89	2	4	122	91	4
3 Butternut Valley	237	123	104	1	184	46		2	162	60	3
4 Cambria	155	81	71	1	116	33	2		115	33	2
5 Ceresco	166	89	67	3	120	40	1	1	109	41	1
6 Danville	185	97	83		112	62		4	113	58	1
7 Decoria	269	125	130		151	107	1	3	133	109	5
8 Eagle Lake	136	41	83	2	63	62	2		56	63	4
9 Garden City	330	152	167	1	215	107	2	1	206	109	3
10 Good Thunder	207	132	71		142	57	1	1	146	52	
11 Jamestown	157	66	79	2	77	71	1	3	62	74	
12 Judson	340	219	114	1	277	57		1	260	70	3
13 Lake Crystal	715	359	341	1	464	228	2	6	436	235	3
14 Le Ray	266	125	128	1	153	100		5	143	91	6
15 Lime	194	76	113		96	91		1	88	92	2
16 Lincoln	182	109	72		137	43			128	47	
17 Lyra	235	142	83	1	152	71	1	3	156	61	1
18 McPherson	213	106	102		135	70	1	1	125	68	4
19 Madison Lake	164	52	108		91	70	1		65	86	1
20 Mankato City—1st Precinct	590	259	312	1	303	251	4	3	297	240	5
21 2nd Precinct	728	279	428	2	367	335		4	338	336	8
22 3rd Precinct	692	311	369	3	349	277	4	8	373	270	6
23 4th Precinct	691	331	351	4	395	271	3	3	373	268	2
24 5th Precinct	414	159	243	1	229	169	1	2	210	170	3
25 6th Precinct	620	317	298		342	250	4	1	346	211	6
26 7th Precinct	777	430	331	1	513	250	3	7	488	248	9
27 8th Precinct	602	356	235	2	427	157	1	5	414	158	6
28 9th Precinct	538	304	218	4	376	151	1	2	361	153	2
29 10th Precinct	526	308	205	2	378	133	1	4	375	131	2
30 11th Precinct	672	276	358	2	372	254	3	4	350	261	8
31 12th Precinct	620	386	229	2	457	147	1	1	447	149	4
32 Mankato Township	457	187	257	2	255	181	8	2	224	201	4
33 Mapleton Township	182	104	72	1	134	42		1	121	45	1
34 Mapleton Village	508	213	268	4	295	184	2	5	285	174	6
35 Medo	237	132	99	1	157	75		2	152	67	3
36 Pemberton	72	29	40	1	47	24		1	45	23	1
37 Pleasant Mound	180	90	84	1	111	59	1	1	121	48	2
38 Rapidan	358	176	177	2	261	84	1	1	237	91	1
39 St. Clair	185	116	66		140	41	1		133	38	2
40 Shelby	226	151	68		179	44	3		184	31	
41 South Bend	381	143	227		192	171	7	2	186	167	4
42 Sterling	221	111	106		163	55	2	1	148	61	1
43 Vernon Center Township	225	153	67		179	41		1	166	47	2
44 Vernon Center Village	171	84	78	1	106	58		2	103	49	2
Totals	15550	7787	7319	53	9786	5188	69	101	9309	5169	133

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

BIG STONE COUNTY—Continued

SECRETARY OF STATE		STATE TREASURER		ATTORNEY GENERAL		RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONER		ASSOCIATE JUSTICES SUPREME COURT			
Mike Helm Republican	Kencie H. Marsh Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Julius A. Schmahl Republican	George W. MacDonald Democratic-Farmer-Labor	J. A. A. Burnquist Republican	Francis M. Smith Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rollin G. Johnson Republican	Clifford C. Peterson Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Thos. F. Gallagher, Nominated Without Party Designation	Oscar R. Knutson, Nominated Without Party Designation	John S. McGrath, Nominated Without Party Designation	E. Luther Melin, Nominated Without Party Designation
94	31	88	34	78	42	58	54	60	48	29	21
369	129	345	141	336	146	307	180	283	223	102	142
441	224	369	285	373	277	301	340	397	341	138	141
53	43	49	48	43	53	26	67	43	56	19	21
84	55	76	64	77	60	56	75	82	60	26	27
69	23	53	44	41	51	25	67	72	44	22	12
2566	1417	2137	1738	2025	1814	1604	2172	2264	1741	812	805

BLUE EARTH COUNTY

232	41	221	48	211	58	174	90	175	157	50	43	1
168	62	151	70	150	77	125	92	137	128	54	44	2
164	68	164	74	151	76	134	86	139	160	47	47	3
124	29	120	30	118	34	101	47	103	94	36	17	4
129	28	127	32	116	37	99	49	93	92	20	29	5
138	41	118	51	112	55	103	66	121	80	41	24	6
174	78	158	91	143	100	123	121	159	105	66	45	7
85	47	62	62	62	63	46	75	75	49	28	18	8
234	83	222	90	221	92	187	117	199	159	69	47	9
174	34	157	43	157	42	138	59	128	111	45	50	10
91	53	78	65	69	69	59	74	98	49	52	24	11
285	54	269	60	255	69	235	87	210	218	67	68	12
507	181	453	217	450	218	389	285	407	400	158	110	13
187	65	168	82	155	87	130	112	168	119	58	44	14
110	75	103	79	96	83	74	97	123	90	40	28	15
146	35	126	43	122	48	110	60	103	109	32	35	16
188	41	168	53	156	61	134	82	146	126	54	52	17
153	53	144	49	119	72	118	73	142	94	47	37	18
92	64	68	73	72	81	65	90	113	41	61	18	19
267	181	320	226	318	233	258	272	369	282	148	82	20
443	257	357	323	377	299	297	366	474	284	234	113	21
448	221	408	245	395	252	346	299	445	328	202	105	22
460	192	407	236	379	253	312	299	443	264	235	99	23
274	121	240	147	226	158	174	198	269	177	110	70	24
377	172	363	225	357	222	325	256	410	251	167	100	25
549	217	509	234	512	236	475	271	483	414	210	125	26
462	121	408	165	421	152	385	193	404	331	136	115	27
400	125	367	142	349	151	313	177	330	287	127	103	28
410	105	379	133	390	122	358	144	320	278	125	114	29
427	201	375	242	378	233	308	301	411	324	170	111	30
502	109	462	138	467	130	421	179	418	349	150	132	31
296	148	261	171	245	183	208	213	279	217	115	92	32
142	35	130	40	126	41	97	67	114	103	30	24	33
237	134	298	161	291	163	242	204	325	244	100	79	34
179	52	160	64	154	66	130	81	135	117	50	45	35
53	17	46	23	50	20	34	34	43	41	13	19	36
135	38	130	46	121	49	95	71	98	96	32	36	37
267	75	237	87	237	97	207	116	184	208	50	95	38
153	28	137	38	135	38	121	50	108	90	31	58	39
186	29	183	34	176	32	127	69	131	126	38	39	40
237	131	187	179	196	161	173	186	208	204	106	73	41
163	48	152	56	187	68	110	93	152	111	58	22	42
183	34	175	39	169	43	148	59	141	117	54	36	43
123	36	117	34	108	39	91	57	105	79	39	19	44
10554	3959	9884	4740	9649	4863	8299	6007	9638	7703	3755	2686	

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

BROWN COUNTY

NAMES OF TOWNSHIPS, CITIES, VILLAGES OR WARDS (In Alphabetical Order)	Total Number of Ballots Cast and Counted	U. S. SENATOR IN CONGRESS			GOVERNOR				LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
		Joseph H. Ball Republican	Hubert H. Humphrey Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Vincent R. Dunne, Socialist Workers, Nominated by Petition	Luther W. Youngdahl Republican	Charles L. Halsted Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rudolph Gustafson, Industrial Government (SLP), Nominated by Petition	Orville E. Olson, Progressive, Nominated by Petition	C. Elmer Anderson Republican	John T. McDonough Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Robert W. Duell, Progressive, Nominated by Petition
1 New Ulm—1st Ward, 1st Prec.	669	335	316	3	356	274	4	3	355	241	5
2 1st Ward, 2nd Precinct.....	322	64	244		95	193	3	5	83	187	7
3 2nd Ward, 1st Precinct.....	429	209	207	1	216	191	2	3	218	169	6
4 2nd Ward, 2nd Precinct.....	408	131	273	3	151	235	1	2	157	206	5
5 3rd Ward, 1st Precinct.....	804	315	443	4	331	393	4	6	355	329	10
6 3rd Ward, 2nd Precinct.....	618	295	303	4	345	249	1	3	352	223	7
7 4th Ward, 1st Precinct.....	370	251	110	1	254	102	1	1	262	89	1
8 4th Ward, 2nd Precinct.....	683	354	313	4	395	257	2	2	414	216	2
9 Sleepy Eye—1st Ward.....	765	400	297	2	501	220	2	6	473	212	4
10 Sleepy Eye—2nd Ward.....	657	349	283	1	388	224			265	213	6
11 Springfield—1st Ward.....	390	210	173	1	251	227			240	127	3
12 Springfield—2nd Ward.....	609	378	216	3	454	128	3	7	222	141	5
13 Comfrey Village.....	289	157	121	1	200	76	3	3	188	81	5
14 Hanska Village.....	236	101	127		161	58	2	1	140	69	3
15 Evan Village.....	71	21	42	2	36	30			29	34	1
16 Cobden Village.....	47	15	30		30	15		1	25	17	
17 Albin Township.....	185	105	75		133	47			108	49	2
18 Bashaw Township.....	188	97	81		124	44		3	123	43	
19 Burnstown Township.....	169	90	74		124	38	1	1	123	30	2
20 Cottonwood Township.....	287	119	136		115	136	3	4	111	117	2
21 Eden Township.....	215	117	62		180	29			166	32	
22 Home Township.....	281	173	103	2	178	92	2	2	173	86	1
23 Lake Hanska Township.....	212	101	131	1	147	81		8	132	84	7
24 Leavenworth Township.....	168	67	93		89	62	2	2	89	64	2
25 Linden Township.....	223	98	118		139	72	1	3	109	89	4
26 Milford Township.....	258	108	139	1	150	99	1	1	139	94	4
27 Mulligan Township.....	164	55	103		76	79	1		67	82	
28 North Star Township.....	157	76	79		114	36			105	43	1
29 Prairieville Township.....	185	112	70	1	135	50			123	50	
30 Sigel Township.....	201	81	99		64	109			70	71	3
31 Stark Township.....	141	103	35	1	96	35	1	3	108	24	
32 Stately Township.....	140	61	72		94	40	3	2	84	49	2
Totals.....	10574	5181	4968	36	6122	3921	43	75	5608	3561	100

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948
BROWN COUNTY

SECRETARY OF STATE		STATE TREASURER		ATTORNEY GENERAL		RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONER		ASSOCIATE JUSTICES SUPREME COURT				
Mike Holm Republican	Koscie H. Marsh Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Julius A. Schmahl Republican	George W. MacDonald Democratic-Farmer-Labor	J. A. A. Burnquist Republican	Francis M. Smith Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rollin G. Johnson Republican	Clifford C. Peterson Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Thos. F. Gallagher, Nominated Without Party Designation	Oscar R. Knutson, Nominated Without Party Designation	John S. McGrath, Nominated Without Party Designation	E. Luther Melin, Nominated Without Party Designation	
472	156	406	199	388	216	322	262	425	301	180	78	1
177	117	124	156	110	165	74	202	169	114	78	43	2
270	114	233	165	217	177	100	184	250	191	100	48	3
236	152	199	175	178	188	138	228	177	136	69	57	4
505	234	431	277	377	320	312	362	464	291	198	93	5
431	168	398	189	372	206	332	245	378	299	136	110	6
286	71	260	85	252	96	237	98	229	179	74	62	7
492	164	403	236	405	223	374	244	396	320	140	102	8
588	135	529	170	505	185	424	236	386	292	156	69	9
474	140	425	175	411	170	337	176	347	281	136	87	10
301	82	273	92	260	104	225	129	217	207	80	50	11
492	87	465	118	439	122	386	164	350	244	151	98	12
233	43	201	70	197	71	160	96	147	138	53	57	13
165	52	138	70	142	65	88	105	99	108	21	39	14
50	13	40	20	40	20	30	27	23	28	13	9	15
29	15	26	16	24	18	17	21	16	23	8	5	16
142	32	123	40	117	45	88	66	79	89	21	29	17
152	25	135	37	131	41	101	60	80	81	23	40	18
138	25	128	27	128	30	109	44	89	78	23	26	19
172	86	140	95	112	117	87	135	132	107	40	20	20
181	27	172	34	165	31	146	49	113	92	34	36	21
222	51	195	68	180	79	161	91	156	111	48	46	22
160	70	150	74	130	90	86	131	112	128	29	45	23
126	33	110	49	97	53	76	69	92	65	32	24	24
145	63	121	87	108	93	78	119	97	106	31	46	25
177	62	160	77	142	92	117	107	148	105	34	24	26
102	59	82	75	66	76	50	84	87	61	33	23	27
133	21	122	31	108	35	91	48	80	67	32	14	28
142	35	134	40	121	46	100	60	93	81	32	25	29
128	41	110	41	76	56	61	69	93	58	28	12	30
125	11	115	17	112	19	103	28	93	69	30	20	31
94	40	93	42	84	49	78	55	71	69	24	30	32
7540	2424	6641	3047	6194	3298	5088	3994	5688	4519	2087	1447	

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

CARLTON COUNTY

NAMES OF TOWNSHIPS, CITIES, VILLAGES OR WARDS (In Alphabetical Order)	Total Number of Ballots Cast and Counted	U. S. SENATOR IN CONGRESS			GOVERNOR				LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
		Joseph H. Ball Republican	Hubert H. Humphrey Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Vincent R. Duane, Socialist Workers, Nominated by Petition	Luther W. Youngdahl Republican	Charles L. Halsted Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rudolph Gustafson, Industrial Government (SLP), Nominated by Petition	Orrville E. Olson, Progressive, Nominated by Petition	C. Elmer Anderson Republican	John T. McDonough Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Robert W. Duell, Progressive, Nominated by Petition
City of Cloquet—											
1 1st Precinct, 1st Ward.....	484	184	293	2	229	235	3	6	220	249	6
2 2nd Precinct, 1st Ward.....	629	177	434	3	275	329	4	6	238	371	6
3 1st Precinct, 2nd Ward.....	661	173	467	2	290	338	2	8	237	318	9
4 2nd Precinct, 2nd Ward.....	514	152	345		242	254	1	6	203	289	7
5 1st Precinct, 3rd Ward.....	737	135	623	3	276	466	3	16	221	507	19
6 2nd Precinct, 3rd Ward.....	924	163	723		320	572	5	11	248	625	17
7 Barnum Village.....	179	105	67		119	53		2	116	54	
8 Carlton Village.....	373	150	216		248	120	2		217	133	
9 Cromwell Village.....	249	74	164	4	106	127	1	13	91	134	13
10 Kettle River Village.....	107	30	73		48	51	1	5	39	55	4
11 Moose Lake Village.....	533	248	269	2	373	143	1	4	340	166	4
12 Scanlon Village.....	259	43	211		63	182		6	55	184	4
13 Thompson Village.....	81	12	68		22	59			19	57	1
14 Wrenshall Village.....	67	17	49		19	46		1	14	49	1
15 Wright Village.....	91	47	41		56	32	1	2	55	30	1
16 Atkinson Township.....	116	28	86		65	47	1	2	56	54	2
17 Automba Township.....	105	22	78	2	39	62	1		27	65	1
18 Barnum Township.....	263	77	170		135	115		8	102	137	8
19 Beseman Township.....	68	17	51		35	28		2	22	35	2
20 Black Hoof Township.....	207	64	139	1	101	99	2	1	81	118	
21 Corona Township.....	41	6	35		10	25	1	3	7	30	2
22 Eagle Township.....	249	44	181	3	78	131	4	27	64	144	26
23 Holyoke Township.....	127	39	86		50	67		7	48	65	5
24 Kalevala Township.....	193	41	139	1	65	106		12	52	116	8
25 Knife Falls Township.....	792	109	657	2	195	559	2	17	159	587	10
26 Lakeview Township.....	92	19	69	1	35	45	3	7	25	59	9
27 Mahtowa Township.....	210	63	146		96	104	3	1	77	119	1
28 Moose Lake Township.....	240	57	178		115	115		8	97	127	3
29 Perch Lake Township.....	174	24	144		50	102	1	10	36	117	5
30 Sawyer Township.....	113	27	77	1	26	76	4		28	72	2
31 Silver Township.....	175	54	113	1	92	72	1	7	65	86	10
32 Silver Brook Township.....	148	29	115	2	45	92	2	2	32	105	1
33 Skelton Township.....	121	43	76		52	64		1	48	63	2
34 Split Rock Township.....	92	25	66		37	50		2	22	57	2
35 Thompson Township.....	802	189	577	3	339	425		20	275	450	28
36 Twin Lakes Township.....	210	45	160		78	124		4	67	132	3
37 Wrenshall Township.....	59	26	32		32	26			30	25	
Totals.....	10485	2758	7418	33	4456	5541	49	227	3733	5984	222

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

CARLTON COUNTY

SECRETARY OF STATE		STATE TREASURER		ATTORNEY GENERAL		RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONER		ASSOCIATE JUSTICES SUPREME COURT				
Mike Holm Republican	Kessie H. Marsh Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Julius A. Schmahl Republican	George W. MacDonald Democratic-Farmer-Labor	J. A. A. Burnquist Republican	Francis M. Smith Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rollin G. Johnson Republican	Clifford C. Peterson Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Thos. F. Gallagher, Nominated Without Party Designation	Oscar R. Knutson, Nominated Without Party Designation	John S. McGrath, Nominated Without Party Designation	E. Luther Melin, Nominated Without Party Designation	
284	192	226	241	233	238	204	268	292	220	169	89	1
332	271	252	347	233	368	212	389	380	268	234	110	2
320	313	255	356	244	370	195	418	360	299	199	126	3
281	218	224	265	222	265	189	301	310	220	175	113	4
311	445	220	519	228	515	176	563	380	304	227	153	5
370	524	250	587	237	588	211	651	490	423	290	181	6
137	39	112	38	119	52	110	60	96	82	29	34	7
265	97	227	129	222	131	179	175	220	178	92	65	8
128	110	101	135	97	136	74	159	120	101	65	62	9
58	42	44	52	45	53	37	52	49	41	18	9	10
406	110	339	165	356	147	295	194	295	256	127	105	11
91	157	58	181	59	176	44	192	132	102	72	42	12
30	50	20	56	21	57	16	62	39	43	27	16	13
29	37	19	45	18	46	14	50	37	31	22	13	14
67	19	56	30	58	30	48	40	53	52	17	21	15
75	39	57	55	57	53	44	63	56	64	23	28	16
50	48	33	61	30	63	24	71	42	41	27	24	17
146	109	113	136	108	136	84	157	141	115	59	66	18
36	29	27	35	25	36	17	45	31	26	16	15	19
122	83	90	105	86	107	68	124	107	105	40	52	20
13	24	11	25	9	26	8	28	16	13	12	14	21
89	139	61	161	65	163	52	171	100	99	41	65	22
69	56	55	63	50	67	42	76	53	51	43	30	23
78	103	54	122	62	109	45	124	81	84	45	44	24
275	487	154	598	174	589	113	648	424	338	264	140	25
39	48	32	59	26	64	21	68	32	51	48	21	26
107	96	76	117	86	112	63	128	106	102	46	43	27
122	112	95	132	99	132	72	155	130	111	54	54	28
50	107	37	113	32	122	30	125	95	62	46	31	29
38	58	26	71	28	70	26	70	59	37	37	18	30
95	70	75	83	72	89	57	102	76	67	44	46	31
67	75	47	92	38	96	27	105	71	62	45	25	32
63	56	53	64	51	65	43	69	70	58	39	28	33
52	35	41	42	30	50	19	57	53	26	41	10	34
371	401	277	474	269	481	227	520	411	348	198	170	35
96	105	73	128	65	134	47	148	125	88	58	46	36
42	16	30	22	34	20	28	24	34	18	14	12	37
5204	4920	3920	5904	3888	5956	3161	6652	5566	4586	3003	2121	

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

CARVER COUNTY

NAMES OF TOWNSHIPS, CITIES, VILLAGES OR WARDS (In Alphabetical Order)	Total Number of Ballots Cast and Counted	U. S. SENATOR IN CONGRESS			GOVERNOR				LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
		Joseph H. Ball Republican	Hubert H. Humphrey Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Vincent R. Dunne, Socialist Workers, Nominated by Petition	Luther W. Youngdahl Republican	Charles L. Halsted Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rudolph Gustafson, Industrial Government (SLP), Nominated by Petition	Orville E. Olson, Progressive, Nominated by Petition	C. Elmer Anderson Republican	John T. McDonough Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Robert W. Duell, Progressive, Nominated by Petition
1 Benton Township.....	394	273	119	2	281	98	3	2	298	80	2
2 Camden Township.....	260	160	90		164	78		1	163	76	
3 Carver Village.....	251	83	156	5	104	133	2	9	105	105	20
4 Chanhausen Township.....	798	490	288	5	540	228	1	6	522	226	10
5 Chanhausen Village.....	95	40	55		44	45	1		43	44	
6 Chaska Township.....	63	30	33		37	26			34	26	
7 Chaska City—1st Ward.....	416	188	218	1	214	174	1	1	205	169	3
8 2nd Ward.....	350	183	155		197	135	1	1	207	113	2
9 3rd Ward.....	335	181	142	3	230	94			225	93	1
10 Cologne Village.....	199	42	153		66	124	1	1	68	116	
11 Dahlgren Township.....	325	195	118	3	201	105	3	2	208	86	4
12 Hamburg Village.....	96	63	30	1	70	26			76	12	
13 Hancock Township.....	156	114	39	1	116	30	1	2	120	25	1
14 Hollywood Township.....	352	240	102		255	85		2	244	89	2
15 Laketown Township.....	377	247	116	4	245	102	1	5	244	93	4
16 Mayer Village.....	78	49	29		55	23			53	22	
17 New Germany Village.....	119	65	47	1	88	26		1	87	20	1
18 Norwood Village.....	376	181	188		222	139	1	1	232	120	1
19 San Francisco Township.....	170	115	51		120	45			117	46	1
20 Victoria Village.....	148	89	58		85	52	2	2	102	36	
21 Waconia Township.....	306	221	82		227	74	1		229	62	2
22 Waconia City—1st Ward.....	370	228	131		235	119	1	1	242	103	6
23 2nd Ward.....	392	237	146	1	257	115	1	1	248	103	3
24 Watertown Township.....	375	270	93		290	73		2	282	70	
25 Watertown Village.....	430	267	148	1	314	101	1	2	297	100	7
26 Young America Township.....	360	255	87	1	291	50	1	4	303	34	3
27 Young America Village.....	172	109	57	1	117	52			120	45	
Totals.....	7763	4615	2931	30	5065	2352	23	46	5074	2014	73

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948
CARVER COUNTY

SECRETARY OF STATE		STATE TREASURER		ATTORNEY GENERAL		RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONER		ASSOCIATE JUSTICES SUPREME COURT				
Mike Holm Republican	Kessie H. Marsh Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Julius A. Schmahl Republican	George W. MacDonald Democratic-Farmer-Labor	J. A. A. Burnquist Republican	Francis M. Smith Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rollin G. Johnson Republican	Clifford C. Peterson Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Thos. F. Gallagher, Nominated Without Party Designation	Oscar R. Knutson, Nominated Without Party Designation	John S. McGrath, Nominated Without Party Designation	E. Luther Melin, Nominated Without Party Designation	
315	68	308	70	294	82	279	92	211	166	67	74	1
196	46	189	54	160	74	154	81	134	117	39	43	2
151	89	124	106	110	110	85	129	118	99	52	43	3
613	161	560	200	555	203	485	253	448	360	186	158	4
62	28	53	32	50	30	34	47	62	28	37	6	5
49	12	38	19	32	23	33	23	34	32	17	8	6
271	117	233	140	236	129	182	169	234	158	109	58	7
236	99	219	104	215	106	185	129	186	142	84	57	8
255	66	234	84	233	82	204	104	180	148	86	61	9
105	84	95	91	78	104	55	119	113	64	75	16	10
248	60	231	72	212	85	187	108	132	147	59	70	11
79	12	78	16	75	16	63	24	39	48	8	21	12
124	27	120	27	114	34	114	33	66	70	19	40	13
282	57	265	76	248	85	240	88	170	157	73	76	14
292	65	266	79	191	141	225	107	147	137	47	57	15
57	18	53	22	51	23	47	28	45	41	16	10	16
95	20	93	19	87	22	77	31	54	56	14	21	17
284	80	256	102	246	108	200	142	188	153	93	58	18
127	36	122	40	120	40	105	54	79	79	26	40	19
121	23	112	29	100	35	90	38	98	43	40	11	20
259	41	253	46	230	58	212	73	176	146	68	48	21
283	76	264	93	252	95	222	107	204	173	79	74	22
295	73	276	89	263	89	247	108	224	167	82	55	23
300	63	291	71	286	68	265	83	172	203	43	80	24
337	73	311	95	308	91	272	122	225	192	75	75	25
313	33	311	31	293	45	270	64	169	200	56	71	26
130	36	126	39	120	39	103	53	89	82	26	32	27
5879	1563	5481	1846	5179	2017	4635	2409	3997	3408	1576	1363	

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

CASS COUNTY

NAMES OF TOWNSHIPS, CITIES, VILLAGES OR WARDS (In Alphabetical Order)	Total Number of Ballots Cast and Counted	U. S. SENATOR IN CONGRESS			GOVERNOR				LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
		Joseph H. Ba. Republican	Hubert H. Humphrey Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Vincent R. Dunne, Socialist Workers, Nominated by Petition	Luther W. Youngdahl Republican	Charles L. Husted Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rudolph Gustafson, Industrial Government (SLP), Nominated by Petition	Orville E. Olson, Progressive, Nominated by Petition	C. Elmer Anderson Republican	John T. McDonough Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Robert W. Ducl, Progressive, Nominated by Petition
1 Ansel.....	48	17	29	1	22	23			21	17	
2 Barclay.....	152	61	89	2	78	72	1	2	80	68	
3 Becker.....	116	57	57		63	49	1		61	49	
4 Beulah.....	20	10	8		15	3			11	6	
5 Birch Lake.....	144	89	48		100	40	2	1	94	38	2
6 Blind Lake.....	34	25	7	1	20	12	1		24	8	1
7 Boy Lake.....	57	18	38	1	15	34	3	5	21	31	5
8 Boy River.....	46	16	26		20	17		3	19	14	3
9 Bull Moose.....	39	16	21		20	17			18	17	
10 Bungo.....	65	44	19		44	19		2	46	14	1
11 Byron.....	79	37	40		46	31			39	32	1
12 Crooked Lake.....	125	62	56		75	43	1	2	67	47	2
13 Deerfield.....	44	11	29		14	27			13	25	
14 Fairview.....	89	29	51		29	54	1	1	35	46	1
15 Gould.....	53	21	30	1	15	30		3	16	30	3
16 Hiram.....	80	51	29		52	25		1	47	27	
17 Home Brook.....	100	67	28		70	25	1	1	69	28	
18 Inguadona.....	26	11	13		12	13	1		11	15	
19 Kego.....	140	75	58	1	77	55	1	2	75	51	5
20 Leech Lake.....	66	16	46		24	39			21	39	
21 Lima.....	46	28	18		29	17			26	19	
22 Loon Lake.....	87	35	45		41	43	1		38	38	1
23 Maple.....	130	70	56		75	49	1	1	76	42	3
24 May.....	257	129	115		151	90	1		146	79	3
25 McKinley.....	75	39	31	2	44	29			38	28	1
26 Meadow Brook.....	78	47	25	1	51	22		1	51	17	
27 Moose Lake.....	48	24	21		35	10		1	31	14	
28 Onigum.....	38	9	28		5	29	1	1	10	19	
29 Pike Bay.....	236	84	151	3	86	141	5	6	91	126	5
30 Pine Lake.....	75	24	44	1	24	47		3	26	38	5
31 Pine River.....	162	75	83		82	73		1	73	73	3
32 Ponto Lake.....	118	35	77		53	56	1	3	48	52	1
33 Poplar.....	87	43	44		40	39		2	43	28	2
34 Powers.....	125	65	53		61	55	1		66	44	
35 Remer.....	68	37	30	1	45	23			45	21	
36 Rogers.....	26	9	16		10	13		1	4	19	
37 Salem.....	37	14	21		18	16		1	16	14	
38 Shingobee.....	429	172	242	1	222	186	2	3	211	190	5
39 Slater.....	58	21	32	2	26	27	2		25	26	3
40 Smokey Hollow.....	30	13	17		20	10			19	11	
41 Sylvan.....	151	66	76		80	63	1	2	84	56	2
42 Thunder Lake.....	57	28	28		25	30	1	1	32	20	1
43 Torrey.....	36	13	21		14	19	1		14	17	
44 Trelipe.....	59	24	32		20	34	1		22	33	1
45 Turtle Lake.....	106	55	49		57	43		1	58	31	3
46 Wabedo.....	96	34	61		35	59	1	1	40	56	
47 Wahnena.....	56	19	35	1	18	37	1		16	39	
48 Walden.....	143	70	66		78	58			81	47	1
49 Wilkinson.....	117	40	74	1	50	61	2	1	37	70	2
50 Wilson.....	92	51	40		53	35	2		52	32	2
51 Woodrow.....	135	80	53		77	56			87	43	
52 Backus.....	198	99	86	1	93	91		4	115	60	5
53 Bena.....	179	49	123		52	117	2	2	58	99	3

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

CASS COUNTY

SECRETARY OF STATE		STATE TREASURER		ATTORNEY GENERAL		RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONER		ASSOCIATE JUSTICES SUPREME COURT			
Mike Holm Republican	Kessie H. Marsh Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Julius A. Schmahl Republican	George W. MacDonald Democratic-Farmer-Labor	J. A. A. Burnquist Republican	Francis M. Smith Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rollin G. Johnson Republican	Clifford C. Peterson Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Thos. F. Gallagher, Nominated Without Party Designation	Oscar R. Knutson, Nominated Without Party Designation	John S. McGrath, Nominated Without Party Designation	E. Luther Melin, Nominated Without Party Designation
23	23	21	19	20	20	19	21	19	16	13	7
102	51	80	70	85	65	65	73	73	55	49	33
82	33	70	39	64	16	55	53	50	49	32	18
8	2	15	1	13	4	7	5	6	2	6	1
109	31	98	34	101	34	85	45	59	49	34	29
26	7	25	9	28	6	25	8	23	12	15	6
31	24	23	32	19	36	18	38	31	23	14	13
22	18	18	21	18	17	15	22	21	17	8	5
27	12	19	16	19	17	14	21	20	13	14	3
45	16	45	17	39	19	39	20	23	23	11	18
59	17	45	26	37	31	29	37	38	29	15	14
89	31	75	38	74	38	61	50	63	53	25	27
24	18	17	23	16	25	11	26	17	9	10	10
47	33	36	39	41	37	31	43	45	24	31	13
34	18	21	27	19	27	14	33	20	21	19	11
56	24	52	24	50	24	44	31	38	26	25	13
87	10	71	22	72	21	60	30	34	42	17	23
16	9	14	14	14	12	13	13	17	5	7	9
88	43	80	49	79	51	66	59	67	43	39	22
29	34	22	37	23	37	17	41	32	20	17	22
30	15	29	15	30	14	26	17	24	20	16	13
52	31	34	42	33	42	29	47	38	26	11	33
85	41	75	40	73	43	63	53	56	37	30	36
175	57	150	73	138	84	111	101	129	68	45	42
54	17	39	28	40	28	34	26	35	19	17	17
64	9	52	16	47	17	36	25	29	27	23	14
39	8	33	11	32	11	20	20	23	15	12	10
14	21	13	23	13	22	9	20	15	7	7	3
140	94	96	127	100	116	92	128	119	83	73	25
43	26	29	38	27	39	25	42	38	21	18	12
95	58	76	67	78	66	59	82	83	44	45	37
74	38	59	47	48	54	42	54	52	31	29	20
49	29	41	36	43	32	33	39	36	31	18	9
77	36	70	41	77	43	58	48	51	38	31	21
55	12	46	19	43	21	36	26	36	24	18	12
12	14	11	11	9	14	5	18	13	5	6	6
25	10	17	15	15	17	13	18	14	12	4	3
268	116	217	184	218	179	192	215	225	133	143	79
39	15	29	25	28	26	22	32	29	19	19	9
26	4	21	9	23	7	20	10	18	17	3	13
105	37	77	55	40	52	67	65	74	45	39	21
43	13	31	22	30	22	24	27	8	23	25	18
24	11	18	15	15	16	12	21	20	16	7	3
27	29	28	28	26	31	18	37	28	16	21	12
68	27	60	32	58	33	52	37	48	40	22	18
57	39	46	49	44	50	32	58	43	39	37	25
27	27	16	37	16	37	10	44	33	23	13	2
96	40	76	52	73	53	62	57	53	56	31	43
58	54	45	63	43	62	31	76	53	36	41	28
64	25	54	36	56	31	47	40	34	31	19	29
104	28	94	36	91	35	78	46	64	50	34	31
139	46	119	67	115	62	93	75	84	66	47	20
101	69	68	88	64	93	52	98	85	68	41	23

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

CASS COUNTY—Continued

NAMES OF TOWNSHIPS, CITIES, VILLAGES OR WARDS (In Alphabetical Order)	Total Number of Ballots Cast and Counted	U. S. SENATOR IN CONGRESS			GOVERNOR				LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
		Joseph H. Ball Republican	Hubert H. Humphrey Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Vincent R. Dunne, Socialist Workers, Nominated by Petition	Luther W. Youngdahl Republican	Charles L. Halsted Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rudolph Gustafson, Industrial Government (SLP), Nominated by Petition	Orville E. Olson, Progressive, Nominated by Petition	C. Elmer Anderson Republican	John T. McDonough Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Robert W. Ducl, Progressive, Nominated by Petition
54 Boy River.....	35	8	26		14	18			15	18	1
55 Cass Lake.....	719	223	462	7	319	359	3	6	282	358	9
56 East Gull Lake.....	146	64	75	1	59	81	1		81	60	1
57 Federal Dam.....	95	35	58		30	60		1	33	50	2
58 Hackensack.....	158	83	65	4	82	62	3	1	85	56	
59 Lake Shore.....	160	82	75		68	88		1	98	57	
60 Pillager.....	177	70	97		110	60		1	105	56	1
61 Pine River.....	301	165	123		172	109	2	3	188	93	
62 Remer.....	194	80	91	3	104	82	2		102	74	1
63 Walker.....	479	256	211	2	266	195	5	3	284	178	3
Totals.....	7622	3409	3898	38	3505	3420	56	75	3840	3103	97

CHIPPEWA COUNTY

1 Big Bend Township.....	271	78	183	3	130	137		1	102	147	6
2 Crate Township.....	180	79	93		105	65	2	5	101	68	2
3 Grace Township.....	165	37	123	2	56	104		1	47	105	2
4 Granite Falls Township.....	168	75	92		87	80		1	87	74	1
5 Havelock Township.....	147	40	99	1	69	66		2	46	81	5
6 Krogero Township.....	165	71	92		111	50	1		99	57	2
7 Leenthrop Township.....	172	76	92	1	105	63			92	74	
8 Lone Tree Township.....	109	38	66		52	52	1	2	43	58	2
9 Louriston Township.....	163	49	107		86	74			70	80	3
10 Mandt Township.....	180	30	145		79	98		1	49	120	1
11 Rheiderland Township.....	117	65	45	1	94	18		1	87	22	1
12 Rosewood Township.....	224	79	143		115	100	1	1	108	108	
13 Sparta Township.....	594	195	392	5	301	284		6	264	302	7
14 Stoneham Township.....	139	76	59	1	103	29	2	1	96	37	2
15 Tunsberg Township.....	188	53	126	3	80	101		3	74	98	8
16 Woods Township.....	115	51	60		87	24	1		73	33	2
17 Clara City Village.....	431	247	163	11	302	102	3	6	225	117	5
18 Granite Falls.....	228	80	141	2	115	104		2	99	108	1
19 Maynard Village.....	242	127	103	1	159	73	3		158	69	2
20 Milan Village.....	290	154	129	2	214	65	1	2	200	77	1
21 Montivedeo—1st Ward.....	585	203	368	2	305	249	5	10	276	268	12
22 2nd Ward.....	481	239	233	2	309	155	1	3	290	165	6
23 3rd Ward.....	496	296	255	2	341	139		7	297	155	12
24 4th Ward.....	538	244	283	3	318	206	2	7	295	224	4
25 5th Ward.....	512	123	371	3	215	262	4	10	185	280	8
26 Watson Village.....	148	45	102	1	84	60	1		75	62	1
Totals.....	7048	2850	4065	46	4022	2760	28	72	3462	2798	96

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

CASS COUNTY—Continued

SECRETARY OF STATE		STATE TREASURER		ATTORNEY GENERAL		RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONER		ASSOCIATE JUSTICES SUPREME COURT			
Mike Holm Republican	Koecie H. Marsh Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Julius A. Schmahl Republican	George W. MacDonald Democratic-Farmer-Labor	J. A. A. Burnquist Republican	Francis M. Smith Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rollin G. Johnson Republican	Clifford C. Peterson Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Thos. F. Gallagher, Nominated Without Party Designation	Oscar R. Knutson, Nominated Without Party Designation	John S. McGrath, Nominated Without Party Designation	E. Luther Melin, Nominated Without Party Designation
15	16	13	21	12	19	8	23	21	8	9	3
426	243	329	317	324	326	240	396	383	243	183	118
96	48	75	62	76	63	69	70	81	54	35	29
49	37	38	47	38	43	28	54	49	27	23	9
108	41	84	57	81	60	64	66	64	50	32	20
105	49	90	59	93	52	74	72	71	57	49	31
129	41	108	50	112	46	83	67	75	51	45	33
216	73	189	87	192	82	158	112	157	103	80	53
133	49	109	72	112	67	84	88	98	77	38	38
357	109	319	142	308	142	268	159	289	158	168	83
4967	2286	4070	2918	4003	2919	3267	3477	3674	2558	2008	1410

CHIPPEWA COUNTY

122	140	113	143	103	150	83	167	116	143	30	66	1
124	47	105	62	91	71	70	87	82	83	34	35	2
65	95	50	105	38	116	34	120	85	68	38	31	3
106	59	85	77	86	74	65	89	100	84	31	31	4
73	65	70	69	54	79	43	89	76	56	27	25	5
104	54	96	60	90	62	77	77	80	86	21	40	6
117	53	102	67	91	73	77	84	94	92	27	33	7
71	35	64	38	51	46	42	54	61	33	33	19	8
99	60	78	75	69	84	58	89	86	74	27	37	9
74	98	53	119	43	125	26	134	80	99	23	41	10
102	13	89	20	79	27	69	34	55	46	27	19	11
112	105	96	117	92	119	80	130	119	107	44	39	12
343	244	280	297	280	291	222	343	338	296	127	129	13
109	27	101	35	98	35	81	49	70	71	26	27	14
77	101	65	110	57	118	53	119	106	96	21	30	15
85	25	78	31	70	37	60	46	59	56	11	29	16
335	76	304	91	290	98	256	120	238	187	73	75	17
134	80	115	91	113	93	89	118	109	105	38	44	18
186	46	168	60	167	56	137	87	119	122	40	47	19
222	64	202	76	210	65	158	105	148	145	45	82	20
324	236	283	277	278	275	240	304	331	327	125	111	21
319	150	280	181	286	174	250	203	293	245	106	97	22
263	121	317	153	316	157	275	187	319	262	107	114	23
336	184	302	217	300	216	256	259	317	292	114	115	24
261	229	187	287	183	290	138	331	302	250	130	85	25
91	49	70	68	70	66	61	75	24	75	65	17	26
4254	2456	3753	2926	3605	2997	3000	3502	3807	3500	1390	1118	

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948
CHISAGO COUNTY

NAMES OF TOWNSHIPS, CITIES, VILLAGES OR WARDS (In Alphabetical Order)	Total Number of Ballots Cast and Counted	U. S. SENATOR IN CONGRESS			GOVERNOR				LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
		Joseph H. Ball Republican	Hubert H. Humphrey Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Vincent R. Dunne, Socialist Workers, Nominated by Petition	Luther W. Youngdahl Republican	Charles L. Halsted Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rudolph Gustafson, Industrial Government (SLP), Nominated by Petition	Orville E. Olson, Progressive, Nominated by Petition	C. Elmer Anderson Republican	John T. McDonough Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Robert W. Ducl, Progressive, Nominated by Petition
1 Amador, Town of	315	111	196	1	192	112		3	168	123	4
2 Branch, Town of	216	94	113		142	69		2	131	76	2
3 Center City, Village of	202	119	79	1	139	53	1		137	48	
4 Chisago City, Village of	357	140	206	1	228	118		2	215	125	1
5 Chisago Lake, Town of	722	349	353	2	477	224	2	2	431	245	5
6 Fish Lake, Town of	313	102	206	1	173	125	3	9	145	146	7
7 Franconia, Town of	275	130	138	1	192	75	1	1	175	88	3
8 Harris, Village of	272	144	121	2	177	82		2	164	87	3
9 Lent, Town of	150	56	88	2	79	63	1	3	70	70	4
10 Lindstrom, Village of	388	197	181		252	126		1	246	117	2
11 Nessel, Town of	334	96	228		180	137	2	5	161	152	2
12 North Branch, Village of	475	241	221	4	298	162	2		295	149	2
13 Rush City, Village of	568	210	345	1	315	228	4	8	308	222	4
14 Rushseba, Town of	289	111	173	2	150	127	3	1	142	125	5
15 Shafer, Town of	296	129	158	1	163	115	2	3	156	116	2
16 Shafer, Village of	67	40	26		52	13			52	13	
17 Stacy, Village of	95	40	54		45	46	1		42	49	
18 Sunrise, Town of	320	134	164	2	185	112	3	3	167	115	5
19 Taylors Falls, Village of	250	102	132		150	88	2	1	131	95	
20 Wyoming, Town of	246	102	130	2	135	99	1	1	130	99	2
21 Wyoming, Village of	134	46	85		58	72	1	2	54	75	1
Totals	6284	2693	3307	23	3782	2246	29	49	3520	2335	54

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

CHISAGO COUNTY

SECRETARY OF STATE		STATE TREASURER		ATTORNEY GENERAL		RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONER		ASSOCIATE JUSTICES SUPREME COURT				
Mike Holm Republican	Kosie H. Marsh Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Julius A. Schmahl Republican	George W. MacDonald Democratic-Farmer-Labor	J. A. A. Burnquist Republican	Francis M. Smith Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rollin G. Johnson Republican	Clifford C. Peterson Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Thos. F. Gallagher, Nominated Without Party Designation	Oscar R. Knutson, Nominated Without Party Designation	John S. McGrath, Nominated Without Party Designation	E. Luther Melin, Nominated Without Party Designation	
203	99	157	134	155	129	127	161	144	135	57	79	1
155	54	136	67	134	73	102	103	108	102	50	56	2
161	31	146	42	146	45	131	54	101	97	32	66	3
260	88	206	129	225	110	202	135	171	154	76	104	4
512	180	431	237	423	239	376	285	327	309	110	216	5
187	121	149	150	147	144	100	199	139	150	47	89	6
198	67	178	84	182	77	149	103	130	145	53	65	7
193	72	158	87	161	88	138	109	129	110	75	54	8
93	52	81	58	74	66	67	72	74	72	29	50	9
292	83	219	111	262	99	236	129	197	181	68	102	10
201	116	133	165	161	142	120	186	150	127	98	73	11
355	103	300	144	317	130	273	168	245	216	85	138	12
407	137	325	210	322	212	273	219	237	173	255	84	13
170	101	156	118	149	120	132	141	130	118	92	64	14
206	78	170	96	160	105	135	133	133	142	42	71	15
57	9	52	14	50	16	47	17	31	35	9	20	16
63	29	51	37	48	42	41	48	51	40	31	18	17
234	67	196	94	179	99	149	129	155	114	75	53	18
176	59	138	88	139	88	112	115	143	109	42	39	19
162	66	143	87	141	86	143	86	124	107	54	67	20
84	45	62	69	63	66	55	70	77	51	37	25	21
4369	1660	3617	2221	3638	2176	3108	2692	2996	2687	1417	1533	

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

CLAY COUNTY

NAMES OF TOWNSHIPS, CITIES, VILLAGES OR WARDS (In Alphabetical Order)	Total Number of Ballots Cast and Counted	U. S. SENATOR IN CONGRESS			GOVERNOR				LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
		Joseph H. Ball Republican	Hubert H. Humphrey Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Vincent R. Dunne, Socialist Workers, Nominated by Petition	Luther W. Youngdahl Republican	Charles L. Halsted Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rudolph Gustafson, Industrial Government (SLP), Nominated by Petition	Orville E. Olson, Progressive, Nominated by Petition	C. Elmer Anderson Republican	John T. McDonough Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Robert W. Duell, Progressive, Nominated by Petition
1 Alliance.....	161	81	77	1	98	53		2	75	69	2
2 Barnesville Town.....	93	30	55		35	49			29	48	
3 Barnesville—1st Ward.....	206	85	117		114	79	2	3	96	88	2
4 2nd Ward.....	253	118	125	1	136	103	2	1	121	105	2
5 3rd Ward.....	210	83	119	2	94	104	1	1	86	103	2
6 Comstock Village.....	72	30	41		44	24		1	40	28	1
7 Cromwell.....	157	68	82		86	64			76	67	1
8 Dilworth Village.....	550	52	480	3	132	406	3		83	432	4
9 Eglon.....	165	65	91		102	54	2	1	84	66	
10 Elmwood.....	171	80	86		93	67		1	78	72	
11 Elkton.....	148	34	110		64	80		1	49	84	2
12 Felton.....	68	33	31		40	26		1	37	23	1
13 Felton Village.....	90	34	52	1	32	56	1		34	46	2
14 Flowing.....	56	17	38		24	30		1	22	32	1
15 Glyndon.....	121	48	72		56	60			46	63	
16 Glyndon Village.....	161	59	91	1	84	63	1	1	69	65	3
17 Goose Prairie.....	169	40	124		78	89		1	58	97	3
18 Georgetown Township & Village.....	183	76	99		101	75	2		87	78	
19 Highland Grove.....	225	68	153	1	139	75		5	103	100	4
20 Hitterdal Village.....	142	56	83		87	51	1		70	59	
21 Hagen.....	110	45	57		58	46	1	1	58	39	1
22 Hawley.....	113	55	53		63	46	1		56	44	1
23 Hawley Village.....	563	263	312		326	244	2	1	295	230	4
24 Humboldt.....	102	38	58	1	55	42		3	45	52	2
25 Holy Cross.....	104	41	60		74	29			63	36	
26 Keene.....	93	25	64		33	56		2	32	53	2
27 Kragness.....	119	56	59		70	45			54	55	1
28 Kurts.....	97	43	53		63	33			54	34	3
29 Moorhead Town.....	133	71	57		79	48			70	46	1
30 Moorhead—1st Ward, 1st Pct.....	560	167	371	3	238	285	3	10	222	285	9
31 1st Ward, 2nd Precinct.....	581	232	342	1	322	238	3	5	286	269	3
32 2nd Ward, 1st Precinct.....	572	256	298	4	351	200	2	5	305	237	1
33 2nd Ward, 2nd Precinct.....	667	391	259	1	505	144	1	4	466	158	6
34 3rd Ward, 1st Precinct.....	554	194	341		263	254	2	6	233	277	7
35 3rd Ward, 2nd Precinct.....	739	270	447	3	391	313	3	7	352	345	5
36 4th Ward, 1st Precinct.....	575	228	338	1	308	246	3	5	279	260	4
37 4th Ward, 2nd Precinct.....	871	509	352	2	637	212	2	8	599	223	9
38 Moland.....	108	36	73		55	46		3	42	55	1
39 Morken.....	107	32	73		55	51	1	1	42	58	2
40 Oakport.....	190	85	100	1	113	71	1	1	100	75	1
41 Parke.....	218	107	100	1	152	59		2	135	61	3
42 Riverton.....	71	30	38		36	29		2	22	35	3
43 Sabin Village.....	91	27	62		39	46		1	32	51	
44 Spring Prairie.....	70	16	51	1	29	40		1	25	39	
45 Skree.....	114	53	58		72	38			61	45	1
46 Tansem.....	165	73	84		123	39		1	102	50	2
47 Ulen.....	142	44	96		74	62		3	69	62	2
48 Ulen Village.....	267	101	157	1	158	102			132	106	29
49 Viding.....	77	37	36		55	20		1	38	35	
Totals.....	11605	4682	6575	30	6436	4692	40	93	5612	5040	132

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948
CLAY COUNTY

SECRETARY OF STATE		STATE TREASURER		ATTORNEY GENERAL		RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONER		ASSOCIATE JUSTICES SUPREME COURT			
Mike Holm Republican	Kessie H. Marsh Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Julius A. Schmah Republican	George W. MacDonald Democratic-Farmer-Labor	J. A. A. Burquist Republican	Francis M. Smith Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rollin G. Johnson Republican	Clifford C. Peterson Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Thos. P. Gallagher, Nominated Without Party Designation	Oscar R. Knutson, Nominated Without Party Designation	John S. McGrath, Nominated Without Party Designation	E. Luther Melin, Nominated Without Party Designation
109	47	91	59	83	62	66	79	79	58	57	28
53	33	38	40	35	38	22	51	46	34	28	7
127	62	97	90	95	90	80	102	93	86	60	45
175	65	141	89	134	87	107	111	120	94	71	52
123	77	92	103	94	97	79	108	101	88	61	41
56	16	38	30	36	31	26	40	34	36	13	13
96	50	83	59	77	62	62	76	69	76	28	33
200	332	104	422	104	411	72	450	302	239	174	92
110	44	90	62	85	58	72	71	59	83	24	34
116	44	94	61	87	62	71	74	77	68	49	33
100	39	66	71	46	80	39	82	64	45	42	26
46	19	44	24	37	24	36	24	24	30	11	14
58	31	41	46	37	44	34	48	52	44	22	9
26	28	21	32	18	36	11	37	20	31	7	13
72	47	51	56	53	72	40	71	52	66	40	16
101	48	74	65	72	65	59	72	54	60	45	35
82	82	63	99	57	102	47	110	64	85	27	34
116	55	100	70	85	73	72	85	71	84	37	37
139	75	114	93	110	96	75	122	94	105	34	38
91	47	74	56	71	58	58	68	59	66	20	30
73	32	52	49	57	36	44	49	31	64	16	19
80	28	60	36	60	36	52	44	43	56	25	17
380	175	315	214	325	196	254	249	251	243	117	88
61	38	49	46	49	46	35	57	48	49	19	17
81	22	61	32	58	36	40	51	46	46	22	21
45	46	31	57	30	58	22	63	36	57	15	15
76	35	66	47	61	46	52	54	47	59	11	31
71	24	59	31	53	33	41	49	42	43	16	22
95	32	70	45	75	44	64	53	56	54	39	22
300	227	229	285	227	278	194	309	248	248	158	125
360	201	261	286	266	269	242	293	246	182	142	129
385	160	308	234	318	209	276	244	230	305	141	140
516	132	455	174	467	163	408	203	294	359	166	180
318	212	238	274	243	277	209	304	259	230	174	123
451	251	344	341	369	318	316	357	355	393	186	146
376	185	293	248	296	237	264	271	268	252	168	125
701	147	587	238	617	207	535	273	441	461	222	216
58	47	46	57	46	50	34	61	49	53	17	13
56	47	44	57	33	61	26	68	40	60	19	24
118	62	95	78	84	83	76	85	71	85	43	34
166	44	142	61	127	71	107	83	89	105	41	34
41	25	33	30	32	31	24	39	30	26	17	15
51	32	34	38	28	49	23	51	46	26	28	13
38	31	30	32	31	31	19	43	31	31	16	12
75	35	67	41	58	43	49	47	50	51	32	16
123	35	102	52	88	54	64	82	60	69	33	31
84	52	75	61	69	62	50	79	29	77	24	28
170	88	131	102	143	100	113	129	109	148	41	45
52	18	43	31	38	36	34	35	35	36	14	18
7397	3704	5836	4904	5764	4808	4795	5606	5114	5349	2812	2349

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

CLEARWATER COUNTY

NAMES OF TOWNSHIPS, CITIES, VILLAGES OR WARDS (In Alphabetical Order)	Total Number of Ballots Cast and Counted	U. S. SENATOR IN CONGRESS			GOVERNOR				LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
		Joseph H. Ball Republican	Hubert H. Humphrey Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Vincent R. Duane, Socialist Workers, Nominated by Petition	Luther W. Youngdahl Republican	Charles L. Halsted Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rudolph Gustafson, Industrial Government (SLP), Nominated by Petition	Orville E. Olson, Progressive, Nominated by Petition	C. Elmer Anderson Republican	John T. McDonough Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Robert W. Duell, Progressive, Nominated by Petition
1 Bear Creek.....	107	32	62	1	51	43		8	35	56	9
2 Clover.....	49	24	23		33	15			27	18	
3 Copley.....	249	52	180	3	76	157	1	11	57	163	12
4 Dudley.....	144	35	102		58	77	2		43	87	1
5 Eddy.....	230	31	179	4	84	118	2	18	60	139	17
6 Falk.....	124	25	91	3	51	59	3	5	41	66	5
7 Greenwood.....	94	18	72		29	59		3	26	58	3
8 Hangaard.....	19	5	14		14	5			11	5	1
9 Holst.....	162	41	115		60	92	1	5	51	94	8
10 Itasca.....	120	46	70	2	58	54	1	5	49	59	5
11 La Prairie.....	104	24	73		31	66		1	15	68	3
12 Leon.....	235	86	132	3	124	94	1	1	96	103	
13 Minerva.....	148	25	115	1	44	97	1	1	36	95	5
14 Moose Creek.....	123	23	96	1	38	79		4	27	85	5
15 Nora.....	168	45	113	4	57	96	2	9	51	103	8
16 Pine Lake.....	240	69	157	1	113	109		4	88	128	3
17 Popple.....	212	33	175	1	48	142	2	9	41	156	7
18 Rice.....	91	21	66		32	55	1		23	62	
19 Sinclair.....	146	41	101		64	78		2	51	85	
20 Shevlin Township.....	160	31	120	5	64	76		16	34	102	19
21 Winsor.....	133	26	102		49	80			33	93	2
22 Bagley.....	775	270	455	3	283	347	4	7	334	369	5
23 Clearbrook.....	276	124	130	1	175	85	1	2	145	96	5
24 Gonvick.....	168	109	50		124	35	1	1	108	35	2
25 Leonard.....	56	24	34		32	23			26	27	1
26 Shevlin Village.....	98	35	58	3	57	35		3	43	48	3
Totals.....	4431	1295	2885	36	1849	2176	23	115	1551	2400	129

COOK COUNTY

1 Unorg. Town of Colvill.....	57	10	44		24	33			13	42	
2 Unorg. Town of Grand Marais.....	104	53	45	1	57	39	2	4	53	11	4
3 Unorg. Town of Hovland.....	132	52	67	1	68	57		1	62	53	
4 Unorg. Town of Lutsen.....	108	47	49	1	61	38		3	52	43	2
5 Unorg. Town of Maple Hill.....	181	79	82	2	97	63		2	101	49	6
6 Unorg. Town of Rosebush.....	107	64	37	1	56	39	2	5	64	35	1
7 Unorg. Town of Schroeder.....	77	41	34		58	17	1		58	17	
8 Unorg. Town of Tofte.....	81	44	36	1	53	25	1		47	30	
9 Unorg. Territory.....	97	32	61	1	38	49	2	5	42	46	4
10 Village of Grand Marais.....	518	247	252	2	312	185	5	3	301	185	5
Totals.....	1462	669	707	10	824	545	13	23	793	541	22

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948
CLEARWATER COUNTY

SECRETARY OF STATE		STATE TREASURER		ATTORNEY GENERAL		RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONER		ASSOCIATE JUSTICES SUPREME COURT				
Mike Holm Republican	Koscie H. Marsh Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Julius A. Schnahl Republican	George W. MacDonald Democratic-Farmer-Labor	J. A. A. Burnquist Republican	Francis M. Smith Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rollin G. Johnson Republican	Clifford C. Peterson Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Thos. F. Gallagher, Nominated Without Party Designation	Oscar R. Knutson, Nominated Without Party Designation	John S. McGrath, Nominated Without Party Designation	E. Luther Melin, Nominated Without Party Designation	
43	54	29	66	34	58	26	66	47	44	19	20	1
34	11	27	17	29	14	22	21	20	14	16	11	2
100	137	65	169	64	172	51	181	116	115	76	57	3
63	69	47	83	43	80	32	91	47	65	24	22	4
77	148	48	165	52	159	46	167	91	115	49	57	5
57	56	43	71	41	75	23	83	52	66	21	25	6
30	60	24	65	22	62	16	67	40	47	13	17	7
9	9	9	9	8	11	7	12	14	12	3	6	8
71	85	50	99	53	92	42	106	81	80	33	33	9
61	49	55	58	50	59	40	67	57	61	24	26	10
51	46	27	60	25	63	18	68	47	47	30	15	11
142	73	104	93	98	89	76	105	78	108	32	45	12
57	82	37	98	36	96	31	105	65	79	46	38	13
43	77	33	85	27	89	23	90	50	54	35	30	14
71	90	53	105	52	106	44	113	76	97	51	34	15
127	96	97	134	80	125	72	140	110	109	35	50	16
67	134	41	151	38	154	28	162	99	105	52	44	17
34	56	26	61	23	65	21	62	38	56	19	30	18
63	76	53	86	49	87	43	93	57	80	32	28	19
51	104	32	118	32	115	23	127	72	82	46	39	20
58	66	40	85	34	92	26	100	58	78	28	42	21
472	255	362	336	360	332	300	386	381	371	190	125	22
191	63	144	90	150	91	134	105	115	126	48	52	23
135	23	108	37	103	35	95	42	78	69	30	26	24
31	17	28	23	27	25	24	27	27	31	10	8	25
51	46	41	53	40	53	36	55	55	44	26	17	26
2189	1985	1623	2107	1576	2399	1299	2641	1971	2155	988	897	

COOK COUNTY

26	29	20	34	24	29	12	41	33	23	14	15	1
75	25	58	39	60	37	51	44	45	55	22	29	2
83	41	72	45	70	51	61	55	62	62	36	26	3
64	35	58	43	57	41	50	45	42	45	26	26	4
124	34	113	40	106	49	91	61	90	71	41	32	5
87	15	79	23	77	26	66	34	43	38	36	26	6
63	11	34	19	55	19	52	21	36	42	22	19	7
60	20	55	24	51	28	47	29	38	40	27	19	8
57	37	44	46	40	53	37	52	49	35	24	27	9
395	111	338	158	326	162	286	197	254	223	137	108	10
1034	358	871	473	866	495	753	579	692	631	385	327	

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

COTTONWOOD COUNTY

NAMES OF TOWNSHIPS, CITIES, VILLAGES OR WARDS (In Alphabetical Order)	Total Number of Ballots Cast and Counted	U. S. SENATOR IN CONGRESS			GOVERNOR				LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
		Joseph H. Ball Republican	Hubert H. Humphrey Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Vincent R. Dunne, Socialist Workers, Nominated by Petition	Luther W. Youngdahl Republican	Charles L. Halsted Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rudolph Gustafson, Industrial Government (S.L.P.) Nominated by Petition	Orville E. Olson, Progressive, Nominated by Petition	C. Elmer Anderson Republican	John T. McDonough Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Robert W. Ducl, Progressive, Nominated by Petition
1 Amboy	177	64	110		108	61	1	1	91	73	2
2 Amo	195	91	100	1	131	58		3	109	68	5
3 Ann	214	80	133		141	64	3	2	120	80	3
4 Carson	240	163	78	2	204	30	2	1	172	44	1
5 Dale	182	70	109	1	112	61	1	3	98	69	3
6 Delton	125	55	68		89	35			68	46	2
7 Germantown	207	92	109	1	135	63	2		129	64	
8 Great Bend	278	102	169	1	192	80	1		154	112	2
9 Highwater	185	98	85		147	37			127	50	3
10 Lakeside	188	92	93		128	55	2	1	112	63	2
11 Midway	206	105	95	1	151	50	1	1	133	59	1
12 Mountain Lake	184	118	61		151	28			142	36	
13 Rosehill	180	61	111	1	111	61		1	85	77	1
14 Selma	168	79	82		127	34	1	1	119	38	1
15 Southbrook	133	37	92		62	64	1	1	48	69	6
16 Springfield	144	38	103	2	77	61	2	1	62	75	3
17 Storden	217	90	121	2	160	48	1	4	135	70	2
18 Westbrook	215	97	115	1	158	51	1		139	59	2
19 Vil. Bingham Lake	120	64	49		90	27		1	78	34	5
20 Vil. Jeffers	257	105	142		163	79	2	2	146	85	2
21 Vil. Mountain Lake, 1st Ward	481	316	146	4	408	55	3	4	378	55	4
22 Vil. Mountain Lake, 2nd Ward	309	212	80	1	258	35	3		236	36	1
23 Vil. Storden	203	129	71		155	40		3	156	35	
24 Vil. Westbrook	444	227	202	2	312	112	4	1	286	124	1
City of Windom—											
25 1st Ward, 1st Precinct	315	193	115	1	242	69	1	1	221	72	3
26 1st Ward, 2nd Precinct	365	231	125	1	276	80		1	250	91	7
27 2nd Ward, 1st Precinct	467	190	268		295	161	5	2	256	173	6
28 2nd Ward, 2nd Precinct	487	232	244	2	326	153	2		286	168	3
Totals	6886	3421	3276	24	4909	1752	39	35	4336	2025	71

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948
COTTONWOOD COUNTY

SECRETARY OF STATE		STATE TREASURER		ATTORNEY GENERAL		RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONER		ASSOCIATE JUSTICES SUPREME COURT				
Mike Holm Republican	Koscie H. Marsh Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Julius A. Schmahl Republican	George W. MacDonald Democratic-Farmer-Labor	J. A. A. Burnquist Republican	Francis M. Smith Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rollin G. Johnson Republican	Clifford C. Peterson Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Thos. F. Gallagher, Nominated Without Party Designation	Oscar R. Knutson, Nominated Without Party Designation	John S. McGrath, Nominated Without Party Designation	E. Luther Melin, Nominated Without Party Designation	
117	55	108	61	92	70	83	79	98	80	33	26	1
143	45	124	58	116	64	94	81	104	91	42	29	2
143	72	118	89	112	85	76	111	110	109	26	43	3
198	34	188	35	179	40	149	59	119	114	37	31	4
112	64	112	60	101	68	87	76	88	83	48	33	5
87	34	79	39	69	49	61	55	70	57	29	19	6
156	42	143	53	118	75	104	87	83	114	32	35	7
194	81	162	99	156	102	123	129	163	134	57	39	8
130	54	112	69	116	63	87	90	90	116	30	46	9
133	53	118	59	115	61	104	66	116	84	35	26	10
160	39	149	48	136	56	122	61	105	104	42	37	11
151	27	148	25	145	26	136	31	76	78	35	37	12
106	66	92	77	84	82	63	96	81	101	31	35	13
125	35	117	40	110	45	94	57	86	82	29	25	14
72	52	58	65	49	72	39	77	59	55	29	21	15
83	58	66	73	71	68	45	92	77	71	41	30	16
158	55	150	52	136	67	104	94	114	113	33	43	17
168	40	143	57	129	62	104	84	92	92	42	33	18
97	19	87	24	87	25	75	32	69	53	25	23	19
172	66	158	76	140	88	123	101	138	111	35	38	20
414	39	380	62	374	56	341	78	221	253	63	78	21
259	29	244	35	243	31	205	58	129	138	53	46	22
163	31	150	37	155	35	130	50	109	93	32	33	23
349	78	285	124	294	118	235	167	211	209	69	73	24
237	70	207	83	219	78	195	98	167	164	48	53	25
280	74	247	100	256	89	236	106	201	202	71	63	26
215	130	253	174	254	162	216	208	255	233	77	71	27
333	124	288	168	305	146	258	182	280	267	91	64	28
4955	1566	4486	1942	4361	1983	3689	2505	3511	3401	1215	1130	

GENERAL ELECTION RETURNS
ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948
CROW WING COUNTY

NAMES OF TOWNSHIPS, CITIES, VILLAGES OR WARDS (In Alphabetical Order)	Total Number of Ballots Cast and Counted	U. S. SENATOR IN CONGRESS			GOVERNOR				LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
		Joseph H. Ball Republican	Hubert H. Humphrey Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Vincent R. Dunne, Socialist Workers, Nominated by Petition	Luther W. Youngdahl Republican	Charles L. Halsted Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rudolph Gustafson, Industrial Government (S.L.P.), Nominated by Petition	Orville E. Olson, Progressive, Nominated by Petition	C. Elmer Anderson Republican	John T. McDonough Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Robert W. Duell, Progressive, Nominated by Petition
1 Brainerd—1st Ward.....	523	172	336	1	227	283	2	2	287	218	61
2 2nd Ward, 1st Precinct.....	724	208	240		405	238	3	2	487	154	6
3 2nd Ward, 2nd Precinct.....	508	279	265	2	293	249	2	2	369	169	
4 3rd Ward, 1st Precinct.....	549	139	400	2	202	339	2	4	267	270	7
5 3rd Ward, 2nd Precinct.....	677	132	529	2	226	437	2	6	292	356	14
6 4th Ward, 1st Precinct.....	391	95	282		174	209		1	216	162	2
7 4th Ward, 2nd Precinct.....	429	92	332	1	175	244	1	6	212	204	6
8 5th Ward, 1st Precinct.....	331	137	188	1	165	152	1	4	201	116	4
9 5th Ward, 2nd Precinct.....	453	193	250	2	243	197	1	2	276	162	5
10 Town of Allen.....	79	32	45		19	58			37	39	
11 Village of Baxter.....	181	62	112		75	97	2	3	90	78	5
12 Town of Bay Lake.....	196	105	87	2	118	74	1		130	55	
13 Village of Cuyuna.....	52	6	42		10	41	1		13	36	
14 Village of Crosby, 1st Precinct..	715	232	471	7	304	387	1	23	340	351	17
15 Village of Crosby, 2nd Precinct..	570	84	452	10	139	375	5	29	141	274	27
16 Town of Crow Wing.....	143	51	81		56	81		1	68	61	
17 Town of Center.....	96	38	56		40	54	1		50	41	
18 Precinct of Davenport.....	233	108	117	1	116	112	1	1	141	83	1
19 Town of Dagget Brook.....	144	75	63	1	77	69	1		83	50	1
20 Town of Dean Lake.....	35	13	20	1	18	17			14	20	
21 Town of Deerwood.....	230	88	133	2	128	90		6	127	81	7
22 Village of Deerwood.....	279	101	158	1	151	113		3	147	106	5
23 Town of Emily.....	172	99	67		85	79			112	50	1
24 Town of Fairfield.....	63	19	42	1	18	44			23	37	
25 Town of Ft. Ripley.....	89	35	49	1	21	63		2	45	37	
26 Village of Ft. Ripley.....	49	19	28	1	20	28			30	16	
27 Town of Gail Lake.....	41	8	32		10	29		1	18	21	
28 Town of Garrison.....	120	44	73	1	51	60	2		63	50	1
29 Village of Garrison.....	82	32	45	1	17	61		2	30	40	1
30 Village of Ironton.....	406	125	280	1	135	258	1	3	166	223	3
31 Town of Ideal.....	181	94	82	1	91	88		1	105	69	2
32 Town of Irondale No. 1.....	304	75	219		104	193	1		109	179	2
33 Town of Irondale No. 2.....	111	10	96		14	95			27	80	
34 Town of Jenkins.....	91	55	30	2	66	23			66	18	
35 Village of Jenkins.....	77	44	27	1	43	25	1	2	43	24	2
36 Precinct of Kennedy's.....	117	52	61	1	55	61	1		65	46	1
37 Town of Lake Edward.....	267	105	149	1	100	157	2	2	147	102	1
38 Town of Long Lake.....	214	82	125	2	95	113	2	2	110	97	3
39 Town of Little Pine.....	37	31	4		32	5			34	3	
40 Town of Maple Grove.....	123	52	68		66	54			78	41	2
41 Village of Manganese.....	20	6	14		2	17		1	8	11	
42 Village of Manhattan Beach.....	23	13	10		5	16		1	15	7	
43 Town of Mission.....	97	40	56	1	40	55			54	42	
44 Town of Nokay Lake.....	208	63	139	2	73	127	1	2	91	104	4
45 Village of Nisswa.....	292	178	110	1	175	104	1	1	228	56	
46 Town of Oak Lawn.....	244	80	156	3	103	135		5	117	111	3
47 Town of Perry Lake.....	70	11	52	3	16	46	3	3	24	39	4
48 Town of Pelican.....	34	22	11		22	11	1		24	9	
49 Village of Pelican Lakes.....	70	26	41	1	30	38		2	40	27	2
50 Town of Platte Lake.....	90	46	40	1	43	41	2		52	27	2
51 Village of Pequot Lakes.....	241	109	126	1	140	97	1	3	147	79	2
52 Town of Roosevelt.....	106	33	62	3	34	62	4		40	51	2
53 Town of Ross Lake.....	46	12	34		14	27	1	1	16	26	
54 Town of Rabbit Lake.....	65	27	34	2	30	34			31	31	
55 Town of St. Mathias.....	152	57	81	1	60	80		1	87	46	1
56 Town of Sibley.....	170	75	91	1	77	85	1	2	89	63	2
57 Town of Timothy.....	80	37	38	1	44	33	1	2	49	28	
58 Village of Trommald.....	49		18	1	3	44	1	1	3	42	1
59 Town of Walford.....	22	3	17		5	16		1	4	13	1
60 Town of Watertown.....	183	99	77	2	91	84		2	110	59	2
Totals.....	12344	4360	7373	74	5391	6504	54	138	6488	5090	158

GENERAL ELECTION RETURNS
ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948
CROW WING COUNTY

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SECRETARY OF STATE		STATE TREASURER		ATTORNEY GENERAL		RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONER		ASSOCIATE JUSTICES SUPREME COURT			
Mike Holm Republican	Koscie H. Marsh Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Julius A. Schmahl Republican	George W. MacDonald Democratic-Farmer-Labor	J. A. A. Burnquist Republican	Francis M. Smith Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rollin G. Johnson Republican	Clifford C. Peterson Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Thos. F. Gallagher, Nominated Without Party Designation	Oscar R. Knutson, Nominated Without Party Designation	John S. McGrath, Nominated Without Party Designation	E. Luther Melin, Nominated Without Party Designation
304	206	255	251	263	244	217	284	284	155	185	85
516	128	468	167	479	150	439	185	426	314	171	124
390	146	342	190	348	179	295	220	314	188	177	99
301	241	224	307	231	302	179	345	357	166	193	88
299	359	230	428	247	413	179	472	421	189	226	113
219	166	195	173	199	176	150	215	211	122	112	91
219	200	84	231	191	220	138	273	247	148	124	97
207	110	183	132	190	124	162	145	208	113	99	47
299	148	265	175	262	175	218	207	256	150	127	76
46	31	35	40	32	40	26	47	48	23	23	19
100	76	79	89	76	91	64	105	97	55	65	42
146	49	121	57	120	61	103	72	103	67	46	40
20	30	16	28	17	27	10	35	23	10	11	7
416	278	223	356	322	356	292	390	404	264	173	101
231	306	153	380	147	385	118	403	330	148	162	87
78	56	57	70	58	71	51	74	71	49	28	19
63	32	48	42	46	44	36	46	45	30	30	13
155	70	121	98	128	92	105	111	136	86	63	42
93	52	81	52	70	60	62	64	64	50	36	21
20	14	15	19	14	21	12	21	19	9	9	7
156	63	120	85	112	95	94	106	107	86	40	50
168	91	135	111	142	111	122	126	150	93	57	34
127	37	108	49	110	51	96	61	69	74	39	35
34	26	21	37	25	32	17	36	31	23	14	2
45	36	35	47	37	43	35	44	42	27	28	14
35	11	28	18	28	17	21	21	24	15	15	10
23	16	18	20	21	16	12	23	22	13	13	7
84	30	57	46	57	46	42	55	61	28	34	18
46	32	31	39	26	38	21	40	37	23	15	17
229	163	165	211	162	223	136	232	237	135	113	69
129	50	106	67	111	63	102	70	91	72	49	39
130	164	98	180	96	184	82	199	164	99	81	58
42	65	25	76	22	79	16	86	61	25	43	16
72	15	65	18	61	19	56	22	38	35	19	21
54	17	51	17	43	25	43	25	43	18	21	10
73	43	61	51	62	48	57	53	60	50	34	29
174	78	134	114	140	100	118	125	126	96	74	48
125	81	102	104	110	90	84	110	97	70	61	48
34	2	31	3	33	3	30	3	18	14	8	5
80	37	67	48	68	44	56	54	54	51	21	23
13	6	9	10	9	11	4	15	14	9	1	3
18	5	17	6	15	7	13	10	15	8	3	4
54	30	50	37	52	39	45	45	48	38	34	9
110	95	85	114	86	111	54	136	105	74	59	41
244	38	215	65	216	63	191	80	133	129	72	56
135	103	113	119	119	113	88	140	118	96	77	47
33	37	22	44	22	45	18	47	37	25	24	14
24	8	20	8	19	10	19	11	9	17	10	14
43	25	36	33	38	30	23	44	31	33	13	34
60	27	51	33	45	34	39	38	36	35	18	12
169	60	135	86	136	81	113	106	113	72	58	59
68	31	49	47	40	49	32	55	39	32	23	11
18	27	13	32	14	30	11	32	24	12	15	9
40	24	39	25	33	30	30	31	39	22	14	18
91	46	66	63	63	62	52	60	61	45	39	18
118	41	82	68	85	66	67	82	74	63	34	47
61	18	47	28	51	20	37	35	42	29	15	23
14	34	8	36	3	40	2	41	18	8	14	10
5	16	5	14	4	17	4	16	12	2	4	5
138	37	116	51	117	49	104	61	81	59	59	44
7438	4463	5831	5545	6073	5471	5042	6291	6665	4191	3425	2249

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

DAKOTA COUNTY

NAMES OF TOWNSHIPS, CITIES, VILLAGES OR WARDS (In Alphabetical Order)	Total Number of Ballots Cast and Counted	U. S. SENATOR IN CONGRESS			GOVERNOR				LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
		Joseph H. Ball Republican	Hubert H. Humphrey Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Vincent R. Dunne, Socialist Workers, Nominated by Petition	Luther W. Youngdahl Republican	Charles L. Halsted Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rudolph Gustafson, Industrial Government (SLP), Nominated by Petition	Orville E. Olson, Progressive, Nominated by Petition	C. Elmer Anderson Republican	John T. McDonough Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Robert W. Duell, Progressive, Nominated by Petition
1 Burnsville Township.....	238	104	129	2	106	123	1	3	113	115	4
2 Castle Rock Township.....	298	188	103	1	214	74	1	5	195	83	2
3 Douglas Township.....	224	52	151		75	136		1	64	118	
4 Eagan Township.....	405	172	218	3	204	172	4	12	212	165	11
5 Empire Township.....	178	83	92		107	65		1	100	66	2
6 Eureka Township.....	286	183	91	2	215	67		2	206	69	
7 Farmington—1st Ward.....	398	156	232	1	202	172	3	4	194	171	8
8 2nd Ward.....	554	223	323		284	251		6	280	249	7
9 Greenvale Township.....	198	110	85	1	124	67		5	123	64	4
10 Hampton Township.....	178	85	84		98	69	4		87	62	1
11 Hampton Village.....	136	56	77	1	55	76			65	55	2
12 Hastings—1st Ward.....	393	69	304		97	266	4	10	90	262	5
13 2nd Ward, 1st Precinct.....	306	60	234		95	296	3		90	200	3
14 2nd Ward, 2nd Precinct.....	381	123	243	2	174	191	2	3	157	197	2
15 3rd Ward, 1st Precinct.....	591	214	366	1	265	302	2	3	244	312	4
16 3rd Ward, 2nd Precinct.....	571	177	385	3	248	296	2	2	228	311	3
17 4th Ward.....	423	120	291	3	185	223	2	6	147	241	3
18 Inver Grove Township.....	734	320	359	8	367	343			374	331	
19 Inver Grove Village.....	264	27	228		45	206	1	1	38	214	1
20 Lakeville Township.....	544	210	304	4	277	233	2	12	246	244	15
21 Lakeville Village.....	324	152	161	1	183	124	1	5	175	124	3
22 Lebanon Township.....	158	84	67		90	62			85	61	
23 Marsham Township.....	165	41	116	1	45	104		2	39	104	4
24 Mendota Township.....	869	353	491	3	391	436	5	10	383	434	9
25 Mendota Village.....	114	13	96		19	88	2	1	16	91	
26 New Trier Village.....	42	7	31	2	19	22			15	23	
27 Nininger Township.....	98	42	55	1	46	46	1	4	43	41	4
28 Randolph Township.....	54	26	28		31	22			34	19	
29 Randolph Village.....	150	53	71	1	70	52		2	66	47	2
30 Ravenna Township.....	72	29	41		38	28	2	1	38	32	
31 Rosemount Township, Village.....	573	199	359	1	246	308	3	3	237	321	4
32 Sciota Township.....	110	60	48		82	26		1	75	30	1
South St. Paul—											
33 1st Ward, 1st Precinct.....	252	26	223		54	194	1	1	46	200	4
34 1st Ward, 2nd Precinct.....	481	195	274	2	228	238	1	4	240	223	3
35 1st Ward, 3rd Precinct.....	705	219	464	1	284	390	5	3	268	407	6
36 2nd Ward, 1st Precinct.....	533	179	331	1	210	297	4	4	205	290	5
37 2nd Ward, 2nd Precinct.....	636	141	465	3	168	435	5	5	165	425	13
38 2nd Ward, 3rd Precinct.....	319	138	171	1	172	134	1	2	156	149	2
39 2nd Ward, 4th Precinct.....	538	166	361		195	324	2	4	190	321	6
40 2nd Ward, 5th Precinct.....	677	185	476	1	205	450	3	1	205	451	2
41 2nd Ward, 6th Precinct.....	567	193	365	1	216	332	2	6	233	322	1
42 2nd Ward, 7th Precinct.....	315	71	237	1	90	214	1	3	81	227	3
43 3rd Ward, 1st Precinct.....	750	125	611	2	183	342	6	10	164	550	17
44 3rd Ward, 2nd Precinct.....	826	96	699	6	167	628			141	639	7
45 Vermillion Township.....	230	84	138	1	95	120	3	3	69	113	1
46 Vermillion Village.....	60	17	40		23	32			17	37	
47 Waterford Township.....	174	127	43		137	33	1	1	136	27	
48 West St. Paul—1st Ward.....	1059	256	756	4	386	610	6	11	347	643	13
49 2nd Ward, 1st Precinct.....	793	210	569	3	286	478	2	6	263	492	6
50 2nd Ward, 2nd Precinct.....	741	209	511	4	250	464	2	8	261	450	7
51 3rd Ward.....	975	378	569	6	466	469	2	6	468	468	5
Totals.....	20660	6806	13196	79	8512	11130	92	183	8114	11290	205

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

DAKOTA COUNTY

SECRETARY OF STATE		STATE TREASURER		ATTORNEY GENERAL		RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONER		ASSOCIATE JUSTICES SUPREME COURT			
Mike Holm Republican	Kacie H. Marsh Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Julius A. Schmah Republican	George W. MacDonald Democratic-Farmer-Labor	J. A. A. Burnquist Republican	Francis M. Smith Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rollin G. Johnson Republican	Clifford C. Peterson Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Thos. F. Gallagher, Nominated Without Party Designation	Oscar R. Knutson, Nominated Without Party Designation	John S. McGrath, Nominated Without Party Designation	E. Luther Melin, Nominated Without Party Designation
145	89	120	110	124	103	94	125	155	63	83	40
234	53	219	63	205	73	178	93	143	126	56	55
117	83	87	86	73	94	63	105	90	46	35	30
277	118	247	146	236	151	198	181	218	155	122	87
133	40	116	49	113	53	95	68	88	73	46	24
239	44	222	54	215	58	180	88	143	143	29	54
271	112	216	152	206	158	178	185	229	150	93	62
374	164	303	225	306	217	281	242	335	224	135	79
149	45	130	60	127	60	106	74	105	89	42	42
124	42	123	42	100	51	75	65	93	52	35	24
91	34	79	41	70	49	57	50	63	38	31	15
157	208	128	231	109	237	83	259	208	118	102	30
142	155	107	180	116	179	85	199	190	79	89	31
219	147	189	173	192	156	142	194	220	127	118	52
346	219	273	279	283	254	241	295	318	196	135	78
317	235	262	277	276	254	225	296	316	202	161	90
233	174	181	211	180	208	140	233	231	147	106	74
488	220	440	260	404	277	349	338	373	299	200	146
82	168	51	186	55	186	36	208	160	92	90	31
375	151	289	210	289	218	215	272	311	206	117	91
224	87	200	96	188	100	153	132	192	106	68	44
103	49	95	53	90	56	79	59	75	53	41	32
83	71	66	75	63	80	48	93	73	42	51	19
538	302	437	379	421	393	370	425	442	338	286	161
51	56	32	75	36	70	21	84	64	34	43	11
21	20	17	21	19	21	13	25	19	14	9	4
57	36	48	44	49	40	40	49	54	31	17	15
39	15	33	21	33	20	29	24	31	19	14	15
79	41	73	42	65	50	61	53	60	47	28	19
50	22	41	29	36	33	34	32	42	24	13	8
335	224	285	265	279	261	227	309	336	190	186	94
93	14	82	20	76	26	64	37	66	46	16	19
78	170	57	188	52	193	42	199	126	103	103	40
301	171	250	201	247	203	214	236	251	228	121	92
366	310	338	366	298	370	242	426	330	288	215	125
273	234	231	267	240	253	201	306	275	182	191	75
243	356	192	405	186	393	155	419	342	211	220	86
215	103	172	132	169	129	114	148	159	143	93	58
166	254	220	291	215	297	179	332	305	229	174	97
327	335	238	408	242	377	190	431	363	250	212	109
293	260	255	295	237	300	214	328	298	244	203	113
126	182	101	202	100	206	85	223	178	127	133	60
262	469	190	319	192	527	116	569	413	258	313	124
269	534	187	604	188	594	133	655	489	296	292	116
132	77	100	92	74	107	49	115	91	51	47	16
28	25	20	29	20	25	10	28	25	6	9	2
159	12	142	33	140	25	132	30	88	88	31	37
487	473	371	565	359	599	326	641	566	410	408	167
396	374	307	449	299	449	251	497	445	146	299	270
378	343	273	378	280	427	236	460	432	303	283	148
599	343	511	423	478	448	430	477	519	388	362	203
11284	8463	9346	9802	9050	10078	7539	11410	11138	7520	6306	3514

GENERAL ELECTION RETURNS
ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948
DODGE COUNTY

NAMES OF TOWNSHIPS, CITIES, VILLAGES OR WARDS (In Alphabetical Order)	Total Number of Ballots Cast and Counted	U. S. SENATOR IN CONGRESS			GOVERNOR				LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
		Joseph H. Ball Republican	Hubert H. Humphrey Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Vincent R. Dunne, Socialist Workers, Nominated by Petition	Luther W. Youngdahl Republican	Charles L. Halsted Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rudolph Gustafson, Industrial Government (SLP), Nominated by Petition	Orville E. Olson, Progressive, Nominated by Petition	C. Elmer Anderson Republican	John T. McDonough Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Robert W. Duell, Progressive, Nominated by Petition
1 Ashland Township	182	89	87	1	109	64	2		109	36	
2 Canisteo Township	265	136	115	3	161	89	1	2	143	89	3
3 Claremont Township	190	98	88		113	69	1	1	116	69	
4 Claremont Village	187	88	97		117	67			111	67	1
5 Concord Township	245	161	111	1	185	82	1	3	187	72	2
6 Dodge Center Village	513	240	237	3	299	176	2	8	302	155	5
7 Ellington Township	205	119	82		130	70	1		121	68	3
8 Hayfield Township	240	77	155	1	116	117		2	109	116	1
9 Hayfield Village	414	151	246	2	199	202		4	194	200	2
10 Kasson Village	629	365	253	2	421	185	5	4	431	153	7
11 Mantorville Township	292	153	134		186	95	1	3	166	104	2
12 Mantorville Village	212	108	93		118	83	1	3	113	72	3
13 Milton Township	271	129	140	1	157	99	1	1	123	98	4
14 Ripley Township	123	78	41	2	87	25	2	1	82	28	1
15 Vernon Township	264	69	189		155	103		3	123	124	1
16 Wasioja Township	324	162	124		221	86		2	246	43	3
17 West Concord Village	389	243	134	1	273	97	2	1	270	89	2
18 Westfield Township	189	80	103	3	110	70	1	1	101	71	3
	5174	2576	2429	20	3157	1779	21	39	3047	1674	43

DOUGLAS COUNTY

1 Alexandria City—1st Ward	512	266	236	2	347	147	2	1	320	161	2
2 2nd Ward	581	212	358	2	322	240	1	8	291	249	3
3 3rd Ward	473	196	263		302	154	3	3	261	163	8
4 4th Ward	684	336	328	3	456	195	3	10	421	412	11
5 5th Ward	715	438	260		551	140	3	8	509	163	5
6 Alexandria Township	498	211	274		328	154	1	7	275	189	8
7 Belle River Township	254	83	161	1	128	112		2	100	122	6
8 Brandon Village	174	91	76		120	52			107	52	1
9 Brandon Township	254	103	139		185	59	1		146	78	6
10 Carlos Village	124	54	63	2	66	46	2	3	67	42	1
11 Carlos Township	279	120	147	1	184	81	1		150	101	3
12 Evansville Village	231	144	80		174	44	2	2	163	45	
13 Evansville Township	181	98	76		125	48	1	1	115	52	1
14 Forada Village	49	5	43		20	27	1	1	17	27	
15 Garfield Village	123	38	74	2	64	52	1	1	54	48	2
16 Holmes City Township	312	101	199		174	126		3	145	146	7
17 Hudson Township	181	53	116		93	78		1	76	88	3
18 Ida Township	203	77	119		131	63		1	109	79	
19 Kensington Village	157	67	81		112	36	1	1	99	41	5
20 LaGrand Township	391	134	249		226	148	3	5	204	164	3
21 Lake Mary Township	219	64	147	2	97	111	3	4	85	112	7
22 Leaf Valley Township	164	70	79		99	48	4	3	72	70	2
23 Lund Township	176	98	71		138	34	1		122	42	2
24 Millerville Village	59	28	30		32	24			32	19	1
25 Millerville Township	160	77	75	2	110	43	1	2	87	58	2
26 Miltons Village	81	32	46	1	44	32		3	41	29	1
27 Miltons Township	218	98	112	1	137	71	3	1	116	81	2
28 Moe Township	231	45	180		107	115	3	2	83	134	1
29 Nelson Village	102	37	63		62	38		1	49	49	
30 Orange Township	145	48	93		86	52	2		61	66	2
31 Osakis Village	626	262	333		342	261	5		328	247	7
32 Osakis Township	217	77	136		131	82		1	102	97	
33 Solem Township	183	67	108		115	61	1	1	90	67	2
34 Spruce Hill Township	248	82	147		138	95	2	1	112	108	
35 Urness Township	197	74	112	1	120	65	2	1	114	64	1
Totals	9402	3986	5074	20	5868	3134	53	77	5123	3665	105

GENERAL ELECTION RETURNS
ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948
DODGE COUNTY

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SECRETARY OF STATE		STATE TREASURER		ATTORNEY GENERAL		RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONER		ASSOCIATE JUSTICES SUPREME COURT				
Mike Holm Republican	Koscie H. Marsh Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Julius A. Schmah Republican	George W. MacDonald Democratic-Farmer-Labor	J. A. A. Burnquist Republican	Francis M. Smith Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rollin G. Johnson Republican	Clifford C. Peterson Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Thos. F. Gallagher, Nominated Without Party Designation	Oscar R. Knutson, Nominated Without Party Designation	John S. McGrath, Nominated Without Party Designation	E. Luther Melin, Nominated Without Party Designation	
112	62	120	51	112	55	93	68	88	81	25	38	1
187	66	164	84	153	84	129	102	122	117	38	44	2
146	41	126	56	129	52	105	71	105	73	44	31	3
135	16	117	61	115	59	101	71	113	67	43	30	4
225	45	203	56	187	69	165	82	136	87	50	50	5
377	108	314	117	310	151	275	181	230	221	89	96	6
146	50	125	64	120	68	103	78	96	79	54	27	7
138	97	120	110	108	120	81	141	123	116	41	42	8
224	175	188	200	203	185	168	218	179	210	69	81	9
502	103	442	151	450	146	392	183	285	306	120	106	10
208	72	184	86	178	92	148	118	152	128	62	47	11
144	53	120	63	128	57	109	66	90	74	39	38	12
176	77	144	86	127	100	112	114	112	100	41	31	13
92	23	90	20	84	28	78	33	60	55	29	26	14
158	85	128	114	118	121	78	161	92	136	35	46	15
252	57	223	67	204	83	184	97	144	119	54	45	16
312	61	282	72	270	80	236	102	208	151	57	61	17
124	54	111	64	105	66	91	79	92	86	42	32	18
3658	1275	3201	1552	3101	1616	2648	1965	2427	2206	932	871	

DOUGLAS COUNTY

367	119	325	148	334	145	273	190	249	212	117	136	1
376	187	300	241	291	247	226	307	363	232	94	199	2
333	122	265	165	268	165	221	202	219	186	76	150	3
492	162	420	213	425	209	359	250	323	276	135	201	4
570	116	519	154	529	143	450	197	389	329	130	212	5
321	161	265	200	270	189	216	235	228	207	92	176	6
150	92	128	101	99	125	68	151	123	89	56	70	7
143	22	123	36	117	40	93	58	94	59	27	40	8
188	58	161	73	145	81	100	120	116	86	37	79	9
82	32	72	42	67	41	57	52	62	45	17	38	10
189	73	164	88	144	106	123	118	120	101	35	84	11
200	20	167	34	161	35	125	65	104	94	22	71	12
125	45	108	53	105	53	88	59	75	65	17	55	13
31	16	21	26	17	27	6	37	25	14	14	11	14
87	27	74	35	62	38	44	53	43	43	13	21	15
170	132	138	157	140	155	92	189	113	138	31	107	16
112	63	93	79	68	94	45	114	83	66	34	47	17
135	62	110	77	99	85	74	101	71	86	29	77	18
114	34	94	42	86	45	75	58	59	63	15	55	19
237	140	205	164	193	182	148	212	180	180	69	126	20
114	98	95	107	82	113	63	137	93	79	37	56	21
116	39	106	45	77	59	60	71	74	51	19	43	22
136	37	114	49	112	54	89	71	70	64	22	71	23
40	17	38	17	32	22	29	24	32	17	9	12	24
128	25	122	29	93	50	68	66	87	46	31	36	25
58	19	47	25	44	28	37	34	28	28	10	32	26
162	46	136	63	125	64	89	96	86	83	36	64	27
101	120	79	134	73	136	56	146	99	90	38	80	28
62	38	48	49	45	52	38	58	54	38	19	41	29
93	43	83	51	65	62	49	78	83	44	29	38	30
427	171	348	221	341	220	274	291	307	205	105	198	31
135	76	111	88	102	89	79	112	111	82	48	62	32
120	55	91	68	84	72	51	97	64	58	15	60	33
149	89	110	116	99	116	83	132	92	80	37	80	34
130	58	119	60	108	70	78	88	93	82	28	55	35
6393	2614	5399	3250	5102	3412	4026	4269	4342	3618	1543	2883	

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

FARIBAULT COUNTY

NAMES OF TOWNSHIPS, CITIES, VILLAGES OR WARDS (In Alphabetical Order)	Total Number of Ballots Cast and Counted	U. S. SENATOR IN CONGRESS			GOVERNOR				LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
		Joseph H. Ball Republican	Hubert H. Humphrey Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Vincent R. Dunne, Socialist Workers, Nominated by Petition	Luther W. Youngdahl Republican	Charles L. Halsted Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rudolph Gustafson, Industrial Government (SLP), Nominated by Petition	Orville E. Olson, Progressive, Nominated by Petition	C. Elmer Anderson Republican	John T. McDonough Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Robert W. Duell, Progressive, Nominated by Petition
1 Town of Barber	224	91	125		123	94	1	2	120	89	
2 Town of Blue Earth	247	117	122	6	152	83	2	7	134	89	7
3 City of Blue Earth—1st Ward	733	479	246		550	167	1	2	519	175	8
4 2nd Ward	856	488	352	4	559	256	3	9	577	228	7
5 3rd Ward	272	114	137	2	153	91	2	4	147	100	
6 Village of Bricelyn	329	130	190	2	241	78	1	2	199	96	1
7 Town of Brush Creek	234	91	139	1	159	67		4	135	84	2
8 Town of Clark	271	91	170	1	141	114	1	3	121	109	6
9 Town of Delavan	206	124	80		150	51	1	1	147	51	1
10 Village of Delavan	162	97	61	1	104	50	1	4	99	48	
11 Town of Dunbar	237	114	113		139	83	1	1	144	74	1
12 Village of Easton	177	65	103		70	99	2	1	73	85	2
13 Town of Elmore	218	124	88		151	50	2	7	150	48	7
14 Elmore Village	496	257	204		299	156	5	4	300	136	5
15 Town of Emerald	242	139	102		160	60	1		170	62	1
16 Town of Foster	217	98	113	1	165	42	1	1	136	63	1
17 Village of Frost	147	83	62		112	33			96	42	1
18 Town of Jo Davies	244	110	121	1	131	100	2	1	116	102	1
19 Town of Keister	248	99	140		190	51			134	75	2
20 Village of Keister	264	128	121	1	200	54	1	2	167	71	2
21 Town of Lura	193	108	75		141	48			124	52	
22 Town of Minnesota Lake	226	90	125		121	90	1	3	118	82	2
23 Village of Minnesota Lake	298	146	142		183	95	2	3	169	100	5
24 Town of Pilot Grove	199	99	95		142	50	1	1	133	52	4
25 Town of Prescott	217	118	96		145	58		1	147	60	1
26 Town of Rome	198	108	84		157	32	1	1	142	40	3
27 Town of Seely	273	103	166	1	192	71	2	2	147	97	5
28 Town of Verona	303	156	138	1	227	69			207	82	1
29 Town of Walnut Lake	214	101	110		112	93	1	1	105	96	3
30 Village of Walters	66	36	29		53	11	1		45	15	1
31 Village of Wells	1153	496	604	1	624	442	7	14	567	469	16
32 Town of Winnegabo City	182	104	78		138	43			128	50	2
33 Village of Winnegabo	974	532	405	8	688	236	3	8	652	259	7
Totals	10520	5236	4936	31	6872	3117	47	89	6368	3281	105

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

FARIBAULT COUNTY

SECRETARY OF STATE		STATE TREASURER		ATTORNEY GENERAL		RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONER		ASSOCIATE JUSTICES SUPREME COURT				
Mike Holm Republican	Koscie H. Marsh Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Julius A. Schmahl Republican	George W. MacDonald Democratic-Farmer-Labor	J. A. A. Burnquist Republican	Francis M. Smith Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rollin G. Johnson Republican	Clifford C. Peterson Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Thos. F. Gallagher, Nominated Without Party Designation	Oscar R. Knutson, Nominated Without Party Designation	John S. McGrath, Nominated Without Party Designation	E. Luther Melin, Nominated Without Party Designation	
161	60	168	45	130	82	97	112	156	100	48	34	1
175	67	160	72	143	93	123	109	162	92	45	42	2
575	137	522	172	533	162	490	202	498	339	136	104	3
657	168	583	211	606	198	506	282	537	362	174	106	4
185	70	154	91	163	79	119	122	168	121	45	37	5
234	81	207	92	199	103	154	140	159	141	46	53	6
148	80	137	84	136	77	105	112	131	113	34	38	7
177	85	143	91	139	97	100	117	137	97	48	29	8
161	41	154	44	153	42	127	66	131	117	33	20	9
133	24	111	39	115	35	89	58	96	63	22	14	10
167	61	156	67	138	78	120	96	141	80	29	12	11
101	61	90	72	91	68	60	93	112	52	57	15	12
163	50	146	54	154	54	132	71	125	108	30	42	13
388	79	313	128	303	130	251	163	233	171	100	59	14
185	54	167	67	156	73	149	79	157	134	30	34	15
156	54	142	64	130	62	112	80	109	84	29	45	16
115	27	101	37	100	40	90	49	69	89	16	31	17
154	81	149	81	142	79	118	102	159	89	57	34	18
174	63	138	81	140	86	109	113	132	110	32	45	19
186	62	152	83	160	75	139	99	136	99	45	46	20
146	38	134	43	128	44	110	64	119	84	25	25	21
145	64	134	76	123	84	101	98	143	88	32	26	22
205	78	175	101	171	96	139	123	183	102	53	27	23
159	36	144	44	136	51	108	72	115	95	47	24	24
157	55	153	58	148	62	123	79	137	90	28	17	25
149	46	147	41	142	39	115	59	99	101	31	28	26
184	81	155	99	139	104	107	138	127	134	32	52	27
238	56	213	79	214	75	185	101	200	157	56	36	28
125	81	123	78	110	89	88	107	125	82	50	30	29
49	15	43	18	42	17	38	18	28	21	8	13	30
760	327	631	410	627	409	514	485	618	432	234	128	31
140	38	133	44	129	46	107	67	120	79	41	19	32
776	157	679	223	689	217	605	280	585	447	186	113	33
7628	2477	6757	2989	6629	3046	5530	3956	6147	4473	1879	1378	

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948
FILLMORE COUNTY

NAMES OF TOWNSHIPS, CITIES, VILLAGES OR WARDS (In Alphabetical Order)	Total Number of Ballots Cast and Counted	U. S. SENATOR IN CONGRESS			GOVERNOR				LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
		Joseph H. Ball Republican	Hubert H. Humphrey Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Vincent R. Dunne, Socialist Workers, Nominated by Petition	Luther W. Youngdahl Republican	Charles L. Halsted Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rudolph Gustafson, Industrial Government (S.I.P.), Nominated by Petition	Orcille E. Olson, Progressive, Nominated by Petition	C. Elmer Anderson Republican	John T. McDougough Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Robert W. Ducl, Progressive, Nominated by Petition
1 Amherst	194	109	79		136	54			124	60	1
2 Arendahl	223	135	78		180	36		1	159	37	
3 Beaver	143	63	71		90	48	1		84	50	1
4 Bloomfield	214	106	99		131	76			126	72	1
5 Bristol	298	157	132	1	191	95	2	2	185	95	3
6 Canton Township	321	184	117		206	98	1	2	206	85	2
7 Canton Village	244	121	107		135	108	1		137	81	2
8 Carimona	177	114	55	1	136	35		1	126	37	3
9 Carrolton	184	101	80		114	62		2	118	50	
10 Chatfield City	584	285	284		350	205	5	6	337	200	4
11 Chatfield Township	158	61	93		79	68	2	1	66	79	
12 Fillmore	219	107	94	1	140	64	3	4	124	68	2
13 Forestville	262	163	87	1	200	51	2	4	194	55	1
14 Fountain Township	347	198	131	1	222	105	1		218	103	1
15 Harmony Township	241	135	99		180	54		2	170	55	1
16 Harmony Village	500	335	153	2	395	96			390	93	1
17 Holt	198	121	63		134	54			131	45	
18 Jordan	157	83	64		92	52		4	89	50	2
19 Lanesboro	621	396	202	3	435	162	3	7	450	128	6
20 Mabel	408	278	114	2	306	78	2	2	294	68	1
21 Newburg	256	138	107		169	77	2		164	71	1
22 Norway	228	122	99		152	63	1	1	143	59	
23 Ostrander	105	31	66		55	46		1	53	44	1
24 Peterson	171	106	53		130	32	1	1	126	30	1
25 Pilot Mound	194	122	67	1	145	47	1		140	44	1
26 Preble	196	106	83	1	119	66	1	2	124	57	1
27 Preston Township	180	106	66	1	133	47	1	1	120	43	3
28 Preston Village—1st Ward	263	132	120	1	161	88	1	6	160	78	7
29 Preston Village—2nd Ward	423	277	134	2	306	101	1	2	295	97	2
30 Rushford City	631	390	216	2	438	170	6	3	440	144	3
31 Rushford Village	219	105	102	1	130	75	1	2	137	72	4
32 Spring Valley Township	213	105	98	1	114	85	1		118	76	1
33 Spring Valley Village—1st Ward	546	265	256		331	175	7	7	313	177	6
34 2nd Ward	545	313	218	1	372	157		1	366	142	1
35 Sumner	205	127	72	2	135	61	2	2	130	61	2
36 Whalan	89	37	44		53	30			47	28	1
37 Wykoff	235	118	106	1	144	73	2	1	141	72	2
38 York	265	161	89	2	205	49		1	184	63	2
Totals	10657	6013	4198	28	7144	3043	51	69	6929	2869	71

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

FILLMORE COUNTY

SECRETARY OF STATE		STATE TREASURER		ATTORNEY GENERAL		RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONER		ASSOCIATE JUSTICES SUPREME COURT				
Mike Holm Republican	Koecie H. Marsh Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Julius A. Schmahl Republican	George W. MacDonald Democratic-Farmer-Labor	J. A. A. Burnquist Republican	Francis M. Smith Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rollin G. Johnson Republican	Clifford C. Peterson Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Thos. F. Gallagher, Nominated Without Party Designation	Oscar R. Knutson, Nominated Without Party Designation	John S. McGrath, Nominated Without Party Designation	E. Luther Melin, Nominated Without Party Designation	
132	56	125	59	125	55	119	63	76	100	38	39	1
164	52	148	46	154	43	131	61	63	98	23	33	2
93	43	79	48	81	44	68	54	54	72	32	29	3
147	61	121	71	124	71	113	74	79	117	37	41	4
193	98	190	91	184	95	159	110	122	133	60	71	5
225	75	210	83	213	79	171	116	116	162	52	60	6
160	68	139	74	144	68	124	92	111	102	42	35	7
132	37	122	21	125	38	97	58	75	70	29	29	8
121	57	111	64	116	54	103	68	89	82	36	30	9
127	139	355	182	357	187	306	221	305	242	141	104	10
96	55	75	71	70	75	62	83	76	65	41	25	11
161	45	140	59	131	59	112	73	72	89	33	37	12
202	55	193	54	187	54	155	73	92	135	62	55	13
243	86	230	88	230	93	203	113	136	143	49	55	14
165	64	140	72	149	63	139	77	85	132	36	64	15
398	88	376	103	379	96	359	112	204	284	99	103	16
140	45	129	49	132	43	118	55	62	94	27	44	17
101	40	89	47	92	46	80	56	48	71	20	22	18
493	95	451	140	458	113	386	157	264	301	116	96	19
328	59	292	74	297	67	266	79	176	179	51	56	20
196	56	168	68	161	70	128	92	80	132	42	50	21
149	66	138	64	134	67	113	82	62	120	30	31	22
64	36	52	43	54	41	38	56	36	65	14	23	23
117	44	115	39	123	33	104	47	48	92	26	33	24
159	34	147	37	144	43	115	64	66	101	26	45	25
126	63	115	66	118	60	108	68	59	98	24	43	26
133	37	126	44	122	45	101	64	79	99	28	40	27
187	64	166	76	176	67	152	82	131	111	59	25	28
326	83	292	102	300	94	263	116	220	189	70	76	29
495	109	446	136	449	135	402	172	245	333	101	143	30
154	55	133	66	133	68	116	77	71	117	38	46	31
146	51	126	63	119	73	105	82	67	108	48	39	32
411	116	337	156	301	147	278	158	207	241	128	87	33
424	95	388	135	389	127	334	166	243	286	117	88	34
152	44	140	53	131	60	120	65	82	102	38	39	35
59	23	46	30	46	29	35	41	35	50	12	10	36
173	46	155	62	152	61	135	74	89	104	41	47	37
196	51	183	57	185	53	169	53	79	119	36	56	38
7788	2391	6988	2793	6985	2716	6107	3384	4204	5138	1902	1949	

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

FREEBORN COUNTY

NAMES OF TOWNSHIPS, CITIES, VILLAGES OR WARDS (In Alphabetical Order)	Total Number of Ballots Cast and Counted	U. S. SENATOR IN CONGRESS			GOVERNOR					LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
		Joseph H. Ba.1 Republican	Hubert H. Humphrey Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Vincent R. Dunne, Socialist Workers, Nominated by Petition	Luther W. Youngdahl Republican	Charles L. Halesed Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rudolph Gustafson, Industrial Government (SLP), Nominated by Petition	Orville E. Olson, Progressive, Nominated by Petition		C. Elmer Anderson Republican	John T. McDonough Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Robert W. Ducl, Progressive, Nominated by Petition
1 Albert Lea Township	1243	399	815	5	543	658	4	5		513	651	9
2 Alden Township	215	82	129	2	116	88	3	2		106	93	2
3 Alden Village	310	135	167		195	103				177	102	
4 Bancroft Township	380	136	232	1	211	156	4			195	162	2
5 Bath Township	322	140	169		202	102	2	5		174	110	5
6 Carlston Township	201	78	119		114	71	2	3		107	80	
7 Clarke Grove Village	142	77	62		105	34		2		95	34	2
8 Conger Village	61	18	41		34	25		2		32	26	1
9 Emmons Village	182	96	78	1	127	50		1		119	52	
10 Freeborn Township	353	142	194	2	197	141	3	2		174	156	4
11 Freeman Township	256	78	163	1	117	125		1		101	130	1
12 Geneva Township	288	123	151		162	113		1		147	107	1
13 Geneva Village	162	60	94	2	88	62	2	1		82	64	
14 Glenville Village	279	90	166	2	113	148	1			111	131	
15 Hartland Township	242	86	165	2	108	123	1	4		90	131	5
16 Hartland Village	164	47	115		80	78				71	83	1
17 Hayward Township	261	66	190	1	111	144				99	146	1
18 Hayward Village	111	50	60		60	50				58	49	
19 Hollandale Village	135	80	48		96	33	1	1		95	29	1
20 London Township	247	92	147	1	169	67	1	1		139	93	1
21 Manchester Township	189	58	125	1	93	82		3		73	81	1
22 Manchester Village	50	17	33		31	16		2		27	18	
23 Mansfield Township	226	73	148		131	91	1			102	109	1
24 Moscow Township	343	148	185	2	206	129		3		200	129	4
25 Myrtle Village	61	6	52	1	18	38		1		13	39	2
26 Newry Township	272	113	151	2	161	102	2	1		146	111	
27 Nunda Village	276	69	198		125	140		5		113	148	3
28 Oakland Village	244	77	161	1	104	133				99	134	
29 Pickere Lake Township	274	116	155	2	172	98	2			153	107	2
30 Riceland Township	315	153	156	2	182	125		2		173	128	1
31 Shell Rock Township	285	96	183	1	141	132				125	143	
Albert Lea City												
32 1st Ward, 1st Precinct	394	262	130		291	92	1			284	96	1
33 2nd Ward, 1st Precinct	496	249	240	1	302	181	2	4		293	185	3
34 1st Ward, 2nd Precinct	469	229	233	1	276	178	2			269	182	1
35 2nd Ward, 2nd Precinct	506	190	304		254	240		4		231	245	4
36 3rd Ward, 2nd Precinct	445	126	313		177	257		4		170	266	5
37 1st Ward, 3rd Precinct	475	94	368	1	142	316	2	3		136	316	3
38 1st Ward, 4th Precinct	503	241	256	1	303	191	1	3		283	192	2
39 2nd Ward, 4th Precinct	712	182	523	2	250	452	2	4		224	465	
40 1st Ward, 5th Precinct	408	135	270		175	215	1	7		173	209	5
41 2nd Ward, 5th Precinct	449	116	326	1	175	262	2	4		160	272	5
42 1st Ward, 6th Precinct	438	207	220	1	272	150	1	2		258	164	3
43 2nd Ward, 6th Precinct	393	161	228	1	236	153				220	162	2
Totals	13777	5173	8263	40	7166	6144	43	83		6610	6330	84

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

FREEBORN COUNTY

SECRETARY OF STATE		STATE TREASURER		ATTORNEY GENERAL		RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONER		ASSOCIATE JUSTICES SUPREME COURT				
Mike Holm Republican	Koscie H. Marsh Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Julius A. Schmahl Republican	George W. MacDonald Democratic-Farmer-Labor	J. A. A. Burnquist Republican	Francis M. Smith Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rollin G. Johnson Republican	Clifford C. Peterson Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Thos. F. Gallagher, Nominated Without Party Designation	Oscar R. Knutson, Nominated Without Party Designation	John S. McGrath, Nominated Without Party Designation	E. Luther Melin, Nominated Without Party Designation	
645	520	555	605	526	627	465	686	639	605	249	198	1
136	75	122	83	116	84	90	104	95	96	42	48	2
202	94	176	103	175	109	153	127	166	147	49	46	3
212	153	192	157	187	168	158	189	209	142	74	68	4
208	99	188	116	177	115	143	139	154	111	40	48	5
136	57	112	78	103	79	84	98	95	92	35	31	6
103	36	88	41	98	33	84	45	70	61	17	20	7
37	22	30	27	30	25	26	30	32	24	7	9	8
137	37	122	47	122	42	103	55	87	88	30	41	9
239	104	196	137	190	141	163	164	191	154	85	47	10
139	104	117	114	108	119	86	143	117	111	46	48	11
187	86	161	105	141	117	127	130	126	112	66	37	12
102	47	79	60	85	55	64	68	35	58	35	25	13
160	96	116	120	116	129	106	130	102	104	65	45	14
114	121	97	129	100	127	78	138	126	106	51	38	15
95	64	81	70	78	77	59	90	79	67	30	28	16
124	127	102	148	99	143	87	157	124	128	52	48	17
71	37	62	45	55	49	52	50	58	50	15	26	18
106	23	98	29	95	30	82	41	67	67	29	22	19
165	72	146	90	137	99	133	98	108	140	47	52	20
106	75	92	73	77	79	59	91	82	85	29	33	21
34	11	29	16	26	20	21	23	24	22	4	6	22
138	83	118	92	108	99	75	132	119	100	47	52	23
224	114	203	125	200	132	171	153	160	168	65	93	24
22	35	12	41	13	39	10	43	24	33	12	9	25
177	85	146	110	142	114	117	135	144	128	58	47	26
153	114	140	122	129	130	92	165	54	154	115	55	27
122	115	104	133	99	129	74	149	104	109	51	48	28
169	96	151	107	150	109	130	124	145	115	53	46	29
205	96	182	118	172	126	161	133	167	150	154	66	30
161	114	132	132	133	131	106	147	121	114	72	52	31
306	78	295	83	289	90	274	101	264	197	87	79	32
328	158	308	171	316	161	274	198	307	267	121	100	33
316	129	233	180	280	168	252	193	286	243	112	73	34
274	211	240	230	243	225	209	261	276	240	136	88	35
212	222	174	242	185	229	157	270	235	235	115	81	36
205	253	148	304	166	281	123	331	278	198	140	74	37
324	170	290	194	295	191	268	216	278	252	119	98	38
302	396	231	459	246	431	200	486	432	364	214	127	39
221	166	188	197	186	194	162	222	228	171	118	66	40
220	221	172	261	178	259	142	292	266	200	147	95	41
245	142	262	160	270	146	233	181	262	205	91	88	42
268	121	214	168	227	149	204	171	233	216	95	74	43
8110	5179	6902	6022	6868	6000	5857	6899	7168	6429	3219	2475	

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

GOODHUE COUNTY

NAMES OF TOWNSHIPS, CITIES, VILLAGES OR WARDS (In Alphabetical Order)	Total Number of Ballots Cast and Counted	U. S. SENATOR IN CONGRESS			GOVERNOR				LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
		Joseph H. Ball Republican	Hubert H. Humphrey Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Vincent R. Dunne, Socialist Workers, Nominated by Petition	Luther W. Youngdahl Republican	Charles L. Halted Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rudolph Gustafson, Industrial Government (SLP), Nominated by Petition	Orville E. Olson, Progressive, Nominated by Petition	C. Elmer Anderson Republican	John T. McDonough Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Robert W. Duell, Progressive, Nominated by Petition
1 Belle Creek	235	78	148	2	123	101		1	94	123	
2 Belvidere	245	121	117	3	156	76	1	2	160	61	1
3 Burnside	282	78	184		129	132			115	142	1
4 Cannon Falls	293	166	122	1	212	75			101	82	
5 Cannon Falls City	914	481	417	3	599	289	8	3	589	292	6
6 Central Point	79	43	35		55	20	1		52	20	1
7 Cherry Grove	259	130	123		189	62	1		172	64	1
8 Dennison Village	88	48	37		53	32			64	23	
9 Featherstone	240	115	117	3	135	97		3	122	100	1
10 Florence	363	150	164	3	218	130		3	200	133	3
11 Goodhue	262	133	126		177	71	4		164	72	3
12 Goodhue Village	261	113	142	1	150	99		3	143	100	
13 Hay Creek	264	77	183		109	145	1		93	150	
14 Holden	277	183	83		221	49			213	49	3
15 Kenyon	240	145	91		185	47		1	178	51	
16 Kenyon Village	890	561	316		690	180	1	4	666	174	3
17 Leon	304	170	130		246	54			228	71	
18 Minneola	289	134	145		202	79		1	185	80	
19 Pine Island	226	107	113		133	80	2	6	120	81	1
20 Pine Island Village	576	241	313	1	346	205		1	317	215	3
21 Roscoe	276	117	148		178	86	2	3	155	93	4
22 Stanton	202	139	59		168	30		1	163	33	
23 Vasa	371	200	163	1	267	99	1		239	114	2
24 Wacouta	88	32	54		38	48			49	31	
25 Wanamingo	283	168	112	1	222	58	1		204	69	
26 Wanamingo Village	252	161	87	1	209	34	1		191	36	1
27 Warsaw	238	142	86	1	177	58			167	54	1
28 Welch	244	81	155		115	124			107	126	
29 Zumbrota	241	112	120		152	78	1		142	73	1
30 Zumbrota Village	901	452	422	1	613	254	3	5	601	123	3
Redwing City—											
31 1st Ward, 1st Precinct	353	132	214		172	174	1		172	161	3
32 1st Ward, 2nd Precinct	426	209	204	5	262	158	1	5	251	147	9
33 2nd Ward, 1st Precinct	412	206	192	2	269	132		4	257	131	9
34 2nd Ward, 2nd Precinct	789	306	463	3	412	353	3	2	415	325	3
35 2nd Ward, 3rd Precinct	605	314	282	2	420	171	2	2	395	184	4
36 3rd Ward, 1st Precinct	359	64	282	4	119	215		6	105	215	3
37 3rd Ward, 2nd Precinct	658	219	421	1	311	327	3	1	290	324	2
38 4th Ward, 1st Precinct	496	182	297	1	247	233	2	4	234	234	3
39 4th Ward, 2nd Precinct	684	319	358	3	424	249	3		420	241	21
40 4th Ward, 3rd Precinct	448	134	303	1	184	250		2	182	239	6
Totals	14913	6993	7528	44	9287	5154	42	63	8805	5036	102

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

GOODHUE COUNTY

SECRETARY OF STATE		STATE TREASURER		ATTORNEY GENERAL		RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONER		ASSOCIATE JUSTICES SUPREME COURT				
Mike Holm Republican	Kesie H. Marsh Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Julius A. Schmahl Republican	George W. MacDonald Democratic-Farmer-Labor	J. A. A. Burnquist Republican	Francis M. Smith Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rollin G. Johnson Republican	Clifford C. Peterson Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Thos. F. Gallagher, Nominated Without Party Designation	Oscar R. Knutson, Nominated Without Party Designation	John S. McGrath, Nominated Without Party Designation	E. Luther Melin, Nominated Without Party Designation	
145	75	112	102	107	110	80	129	119	107	54	46	1
196	36	174	49	149	57	124	85	125	84	44	45	2
148	109	126	124	131	132	99	150	113	106	61	77	3
230	54	191	80	194	71	167	97	134	135	32	87	4
725	176	592	242	574	250	563	304	496	428	190	196	5
64	11	57	18	54	20	52	22	42	30	22	9	6
214	31	180	54	176	58	136	73	114	105	34	41	7
66	20	61	23	60	23	48	29	40	43	22	17	8
154	71	134	80	130	85	108	106	106	91	39	49	9
251	94	218	113	215	113	196	131	168	154	51	79	10
205	49	180	62	164	70	126	103	94	112	39	71	11
200	50	174	72	154	84	129	108	142	91	51	35	12
143	110	118	133	112	131	71	172	117	94	55	66	13
234	36	222	45	210	50	184	81	156	163	28	59	14
202	26	185	32	182	35	162	52	118	130	27	38	15
747	112	686	143	701	138	615	199	448	447	115	166	16
243	56	230	62	227	66	194	94	126	152	31	87	17
227	37	203	67	187	67	153	102	124	136	33	59	18
169	45	147	63	134	68	103	96	105	105	42	45	19
415	134	355	183	334	193	276	238	278	242	107	111	20
181	74	157	86	139	95	112	122	120	116	27	54	21
174	26	162	32	161	31	151	41	100	112	22	46	22
288	80	233	118	233	119	189	166	165	210	38	126	23
62	23	51	32	47	32	41	38	43	36	19	16	24
230	52	212	58	205	56	172	87	137	155	40	61	25
219	36	193	36	203	33	162	64	106	132	24	67	26
199	31	176	46	180	42	149	71	115	113	36	59	27
148	84	117	110	124	103	84	142	129	96	49	58	28
181	40	169	71	155	63	117	81	109	107	29	63	29
721	172	632	199	631	206	525	285	462	471	143	142	30
223	119	177	154	191	143	145	185	186	139	93	70	31
289	109	244	144	252	147	218	183	220	197	81	182	32
296	111	260	126	263	123	237	146	178	198	81	111	33
500	260	429	317	442	308	354	389	372	323	184	229	34
450	130	397	167	403	174	340	234	311	262	152	145	35
173	167	115	205	122	195	86	237	173	138	69	71	36
401	240	318	298	331	277	260	347	331	263	137	140	37
293	181	249	218	250	215	212	247	225	196	94	113	38
482	196	428	230	432	229	366	288	350	337	132	179	39
227	209	187	234	198	228	152	272	227	197	94	104	40
10715	3672	9251	4628	9157	4640	7658	5996	7224	6753	2621	3419	

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

GRANT COUNTY

NAMES OF TOWNSHIPS, CITIES, VILLAGES OR WARDS (In Alphabetical Order)	Total Number of Ballots Cast and Counted	U. S. SENATOR IN CONGRESS			GOVERNOR				LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
		Joseph H. Ball Republican	Hubert H. Humphrey Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Vincent R. Dunne, Socialist Workers, Nominated by Petition	Luther W. Youngdahl Republican	Charles L. Halsted Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rudolph Gustafson, Industrial Government (SLP), Nominated by Petition	Orville E. Olson, Progressive, Nominated by Petition	C. Elmer Anderson Republican	John T. McDonough Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Robert W. Duell, Progressive, Nominated by Petition
1 Ashby.....	209	133	76	1	153	52		3	148	55	2
2 Barrett.....	211	76	127		114	82		4	107	80	3
3 Delaware.....	115	35	76		52	59		2	38	62	3
4 Elbow Lake Village.....	765	377	352	2	485	232	2	10	441	229	11
5 Elbow Lake Township.....	179	63	111	2	105	63		5	81	80	6
6 Elk Lake.....	155	50	101		89	55	1	4	72	67	5
7 Erdahl.....	247	113	123	1	157	75		6	136	56	4
8 Gorton.....	129	35	90		69	56		2	56	58	
9 Herman.....	370	115	234		155	187			161	169	
10 Hoffman.....	313	161	139		216	86		1	210	82	
11 Land.....	177	67	105	1	117	54	1	3	102	66	2
12 Lawrence.....	106	69	35		72	32			69	33	
13 Lien.....	164	80	78	1	119	36		5	100	47	3
14 Logan.....	106	32	67		60	35			47	40	3
15 Macsville.....	131	27	101		66	59	1	1	65	56	2
16 Norcross.....	88	41	44		52	34			44	41	
17 North Ottawa.....	89	37	48		58	26			51	31	
18 Pelican Lake.....	189	92	90	3	119	50	1	13	104	59	13
19 Pomme de Terre.....	177	34	138		63	105	1	4	35	122	4
20 Roseville.....	143	52	85		79	58		4	69	59	2
21 Sanford.....	179	88	82		112	55		8	105	57	7
22 Stony Brook.....	195	92	99		113	76	4		106	76	4
23 Wendell.....	146	65	75		82	56			74	60	
Totals.....	4583	1934	2476	11	2707	1623	11	75	2421	1715	74

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948
GRANT COUNTY

SECRETARY OF STATE		STATE TREASURER		ATTORNEY GENERAL		RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONER		ASSOCIATE JUSTICES SUPREME COURT				
Mike Holm Republican	Koscie H. Marsh Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Julius A. Schmahl Republican	George W. MacDonald Democratic-Farmer-Labor	J. A. A. Burnquist Republican	Francis M. Smith, Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rollin G. Johnson Republican	Clifford C. Peterson Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Thos. F. Gallagher, Nominated Without Party Designation	Oscar R. Knutson, Nominated Without Party Designation	John S. McGrath, Nominated Without Party Designation	E. Luther Melin, Nominated Without Party Designation	
166	45	156	47	155	47	135	66	107	84	34	49	1
135	68	114	78	114	77	86	99	89	92	32	48	2
66	42	52	50	41	59	25	72	49	43	13	26	3
528	185	459	235	461	232	379	393	375	320	115	151	4
93	74	87	81	77	87	55	104	90	72	32	27	5
91	57	78	69	77	70	56	81	69	77	18	50	6
161	72	146	77	138	78	113	101	98	79	32	47	7
81	46	72	51	50	62	34	81	57	47	23	17	8
237	108	190	141	175	157	139	177	155	145	86	52	9
247	53	211	77	202	86	158	112	137	119	40	56	10
118	56	108	61	95	73	75	84	77	79	17	46	11
78	24	81	22	70	29	60	40	60	43	20	11	12
119	38	112	44	104	46	82	57	72	61	24	31	13
61	37	53	43	50	42	37	42	44	44	12	13	14
82	44	66	56	65	56	38	80	64	66	24	23	15
62	21	54	30	46	38	42	41	47	45	8	16	16
67	17	60	24	49	35	36	42	42	44	22	19	17
126	54	110	63	96	73	81	85	84	68	27	52	18
65	103	49	115	44	119	24	130	72	70	24	42	19
98	37	81	53	66	65	48	78	67	57	33	18	20
123	51	113	57	100	65	74	83	89	76	30	30	21
127	62	113	68	103	78	89	91	91	97	20	42	22
104	35	98	40	88	45	70	59	74	71	20	25	23
3035	1329	2663	1582	2466	1719	1936	2098	2109	1899	706	891	

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

HENNEPIN COUNTY

NAMES OF TOWNSHIPS, CITIES, VILLAGES OR WARDS (In Alphabetical Order)	Total Number of Ballots Cast and Counted	U. S. SENATOR IN CONGRESS			GOVERNOR				LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
		Joseph H. Ball Republican	Hubert H. Humphrey Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Vincent R. Dunne, Socialist Workers, Nominated by Petition	Luther W. Youngdahl Republican	Charles L. Halsted Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rudolph Gustafson, Industrial Government (S.I.P.), Nominated by Petition	Orville E. Olson, Progressive, Nominated by Petition	C. Elmer Anderson Republican	John T. McDonough Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Robert W. Duell, Progressive, Nominated by Petition
Towns of—											
1 Bloomington—1st Dist.....	927	353	558		508	390	2	11	460	419	11
2 2nd Dist.....	684	364	308	3	443	220		5	417	231	5
3 3rd Dist.....	1466	453	996	9	650	746	9	18	594	807	18
4 Brooklyn.....	956	403	534	9	508	425	3		484	417	6
5 Champlin.....	240	101	137		124	109		1	113	124	1
6 Corcoran.....	396	263	119	1	236	130	3	4	231	128	2
7 Dayton.....	237	144	89		145	80	4	3	138	82	3
8 Eden Prairie.....	615	333	271	4	381	234	2	2	342	239	2
9 Excelsior Town.....	1103	646	444	5	754	302	4	12	717	331	16
10 Greenwood.....	241	149	83	2	156	70	3	3	160	61	2
11 Hassan.....	254	160	84		163	75	2	3	153	76	4
12 Independence.....	502	286	197	1	333	153	2	2	310	161	4
13 Maple Grove.....	618	324	270	2	360	225	1	2	337	227	5
14 Medina.....	404	239	152	2	224	153	7	1	222	139	7
15 Minnetonka—1st Dist.....	920	319	593	4	437	415	7	15	404	466	16
16 2nd Dist.....	1102	609	480		762	309	3	11	717	348	12
17 3rd Dist.....	265	128	135	1	162	92	1	2	147	97	4
18 4th Dist.....	890	460	419	3	587	273	1	12	547	306	13
19 5th Dist.....	836	447	365	2	513	259	4	21	504	279	16
20 6th Dist.....	798	356	432	3	482	287	3	13	447	318	11
21 Minnetrista—1st Dist.....	607	288	300	6	369	212	2	9	337	235	10
22 2nd Dist.....	163	78	87		83	73			77	73	1
23 New Hope.....	232	82	141	2	99	124		4	86	129	5
24 Orono—1st Dist.....	1052	585	444	4	668	335	3	16	643	346	17
25 2nd Dist.....	1119	531	572	4	612	475	4	10	602	464	17
26 Plymouth.....	1664	672	1050	8	666	918	8	15	672	623	20
Totals.....	18291	8773	9260	75	10405	7114	81	195	9861	7126	228

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

HENNEPIN COUNTY

SECRETARY OF STATE		STATE TREASURER		ATTORNEY GENERAL		RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONER		ASSOCIATE JUSTICES SUPREME COURT				
Mike Holm Republican	Koscie H. Marsh Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Julius A. Schmahl Republican	George W. MacDonald Democratic-Farmer-Labor	J. A. A. Burnquist Republican	Francis M. Smith Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rollin G. Johnson Republican	Clifford C. Peterson Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Thos. F. Gallagher, Nominated Without Party Designation	Oscar R. Knutson, Nominated Without Party Designation	John S. McGrath, Nominated Without Party Designation	E. Luther Melin, Nominated Without Party Designation	
573	328	459	411	472	411	379	495	283	198	575	400	1
480	184	412	229	418	230	368	262	185	170	401	333	2
849	580	624	790	650	747	492	886	485	320	860	640	3
563	330	536	291	509	392	406	377	290	246	579	404	4
151	95	126	116	121	112	100	130	74	61	159	112	5
296	77	247	112	247	109	227	124	95	103	208	168	6
175	58	157	72	145	76	138	84	64	53	145	82	7
438	160	381	209	359	226	327	254	168	151	367	288	8
818	255	748	311	764	295	667	384	318	281	697	512	9
186	48	173	55	166	57	142	74	50	69	128	118	10
181	56	153	70	151	67	132	79	78	53	158	70	11
355	125	326	151	308	158	275	187	93	131	296	228	12
417	174	365	207	357	206	325	245	158	138	355	281	13
300	85	274	102	262	108	230	139	132	76	237	141	14
473	359	419	462	433	447	347	517	300	182	578	412	15
813	269	732	350	733	338	646	409	336	246	699	560	16
192	65	161	86	160	86	137	109	75	71	157	134	17
649	228	560	299	569	289	493	360	252	194	593	434	18
566	224	497	281	505	270	454	326	212	205	513	373	19
556	228	454	311	472	299	399	367	262	213	501	372	20
412	171	351	225	362	216	306	262	181	134	380	260	21
100	56	87	63	76	75	68	79	40	30	96	59	22
127	99	94	126	93	123	85	132	90	41	148	81	23
761	268	661	342	661	332	601	396	272	219	669	521	24
740	355	614	458	636	435	559	502	316	292	669	481	25
979	605	755	850	779	830	600	969	552	324	1004	588	26
12150	5482	10366	6979	10408	6934	8903	8148	5361	4201	11172	8052	

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

HENNEPIN COUNTY—Continued

NAMES OF TOWNSHIPS, CITIES, VILLAGES OR WARDS (In Alphabetical Order)	Total Number of Ballots Cast and Counted	U. S. SENATOR IN CONGRESS			GOVERNOR				LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
		Joseph H. Ball Republican	Hubert H. Humphrey Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Vincent R. Dunne, Socialist Workers, Nominated by Petition	Luther W. Youngdahl Republican	Charles L. Halsted Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rudolph Gustafson, Industrial Government (SLP), Nominated by Petition	Orville E. Olson, Progressive, Nominated by Petition	C. Elmer Anderson Republican	John T. McDonough Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Robert W. Duell, Progressive, Nominated by Petition
Villages of—											
1 Brooklyn Center	1402	390	984	17	616	710	7	21	533	783	30
2 Crystal—1st Dist.	701	223	468	2	312	365	2	6	284	388	7
3 2nd Dist.	747	190	549	4	313	414	4	8	266	455	6
4 3rd Dist.	404	108	282	6	161	226	1	6	142	246	6
5 Champlin	320	110	204		142	166	2	1	144	159	4
6 Dayton	144	40	99		41	88	1	3	45	85	4
7 Deephaven	945	562	374		663	258	2	8	631	289	8
8 Edina—1st Dist.	666	595	66	1	602	49	1	1	599	59	1
9 2nd Dist.	664	577	80		604	47	3	3	588	60	3
10 3rd Dist.	456	248	207	1	305	143	1	1	284	164	2
11 4th Dist.	684	545	127		566	101	1	3	567	107	1
12 5th Dist.	340	146	188		212	119		3	214	118	3
13 6th Dist.	380	199	175		240	125	2	5	226	132	8
14 7th Dist.	664	438	218	2	507	142	3	3	478	163	4
15 8th Dist.	807	741	61		749	49	2	3	749	52	4
16 Excelsior	899	524	357	4	629	237	3	10	582	270	7
17 Golden Valley—1st Dist.	808	243	457	1	328	362	2	5	283	403	6
18 2nd Dist.	1039	638	389	4	723	287	1	16	701	306	14
19 City of Hopkins—1st Dist.	533	240	292		300	225	1	3	274	242	5
20 2nd Dist.	550	148	389	1	246	274	4	11	205	300	11
21 3rd Dist.	1111	449	577	2	583	472	3	20	543	498	23
22 4th Dist.	738	283	441	3	393	318	2	9	355	350	8
23 Island Park	577	215	348	5	253	289		21	247	288	
24 Long Lake	193	83	102		94	90		1	100	83	2
25 Loretto	90	22	64		26	61			21	61	2
26 Maple Plain	250	107	135		152	86		3	134	97	3
27 Medicine Lake	100	43	55	1	46	50		3	50	45	3
28 Minnetonka Beach	214	151	63		164	45		2	162	43	2
29 Morningside	952	701	246	4	785	151	2	7	758	167	10
30 Mound	968	435	515	2	555	380	4	12	529	386	9
31 Osseo	494	223	256	2	261	200	6	6	252	196	7
32 Richfield—1st Dist.	675	154	503	11	249	402	3	8	213	431	12
33 2nd Dist.	1504	575	903	5	839	630	5	8	789	696	7
34 3rd Dist.	1168	651	497	3	913	248	5	7	694	291	9
35 4th Dist.	1337	675	651	3	855	457	1	10	805	496	10
36 City of Robbinsdale—1st Dist.	823	315	501	3	410	384	5	6	362	426	9
37 2nd Dist.	1156	589	553	2	731	395	2	11	689	426	14
38 3rd Dist.	898	290	599	1	430	424	3	17	361	449	17
39 4th Dist.	1115	368	716	10	550	511	4	25	495	550	26
40 Rockford	12	8	4		6	6			7	4	
41 Rogers	138	48	85		41	87	1		44	74	2
42 St. Anthony	541	137	397	4	192	324		13	183	334	11
43 St. Bonifacius	199	48	142		68	116	1	1	46	124	2
44 St. Louis Park—1st Dist.	822	515	295	1	611	186	1	9	603	195	10
45 2nd Dist.	558	388	162	2	409	130	7		397	140	6
46 3rd Dist.	747	574	169	3	603	122	5	5	605	126	6
47 4th Dist.	1068	759	297	2	832	208	6	8	834	212	5
48 5th Dist.	676	427	243	1	514	151	2	7	480	82	5
49 6th Dist.	687	340	340	2	446	232	3	6	420	252	6
50 7th Dist.	493	235	252	2	296	190		3	284	192	5
51 8th Dist.	780	422	350	1	539	216	1	10	492	248	12
52 9th Dist.	579	199	364	8	300	250	1	16	271	278	12
53 10th Dist.	847	306	481		492	334	1	5	462	336	6
54 11th Dist.	374	161	211	1	212	154	2	3	205	158	3
55 12th Dist.	408	164	241	2	202	194		3	193	201	7
56 Tonka Bay	452	239	205	3	262	164	6	10	276	164	5
57 City of Wayzata	930	570	347	4	657	240	3	7	634	262	6
Totals	37722	18774	18276	136	23230	13284	128	402	21773	14142	416

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

HENNEPIN COUNTY—Continued

SECRETARY OF STATE		STATE TREASURER		ATTORNEY GENERAL		RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONER		ASSOCIATE JUSTICES SUPREME COURT				
Mike Holm Republican	Koscie H. Marsh Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Julius A. Schmahl Republican	George W. MacDonald Democratic-Farmer-Labor	J. A. A. Burnquist Republican	Francis M. Smith Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rollin G. Johnson Republican	Clifford C. Peterson Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Thos. F. Gallagher, Nominated Without Party Designation	Oscar R. Knutson, Nominated Without Party Designation	John S. McGrath, Nominated Without Party Designation	E. Luther Melin, Nominated Without Party Designation	
679	685	520	809	351	779	229	903	410	345	847	607	1
390	289	304	366	322	355	263	406	260	166	443	290	2
363	365	272	450	291	425	220	493	233	187	463	344	3
191	203	149	238	153	231	116	264	141	112	245	158	4
204	119	161	145	161	140	129	177	104	56	207	133	5
61	75	48	83	43	86	34	97	45	16	96	47	6
739	193	653	268	663	256	586	332	301	221	616	438	7
615	46	592	60	603	50	591	57	159	151	464	400	8
614	39	600	49	601	47	581	61	156	158	447	391	9
323	127	288	152	288	150	256	183	149	114	290	220	10
584	76	553	98	597	74	568	98	181	162	430	378	11
235	90	202	127	210	116	159	157	111	78	193	160	12
267	102	226	137	230	136	206	159	111	95	231	187	13
531	113	479	175	487	154	462	172	172	163	388	347	14
777	25	754	39	756	34	735	51	152	151	591	502	15
690	173	606	249	621	227	536	302	259	232	560	355	16
394	299	305	380	317	361	249	431	253	178	448	317	17
784	239	699	313	725	287	660	347	307	274	655	625	18
333	191	284	231	292	220	259	256	141	121	337	279	19
268	257	208	297	201	301	168	340	161	117	316	195	20
654	415	600	536	577	482	478	563	315	254	672	497	21
437	276	365	345	357	347	315	381	338	144	465	324	22
330	230	277	279	273	282	228	324	193	142	350	247	23
141	45	113	68	118	63	105	72	67	24	120	83	24
47	38	32	48	24	52	16	59	30	13	51	27	25
174	69	150	80	150	82	123	104	63	73	124	121	26
65	34	49	46	57	42	44	52	41	21	60	36	27
183	28	170	38	169	43	151	51	54	55	141	103	28
816	126	769	161	780	147	723	194	267	271	604	499	29
654	276	559	355	569	366	479	426	296	227	560	409	30
326	143	277	174	277	169	251	191	157	109	293	182	31
311	344	224	430	226	424	171	479	250	168	427	273	32
947	526	788	668	803	656	679	774	541	332	955	739	33
848	299	752	390	791	347	678	448	386	290	723	571	34
956	356	808	486	823	464	735	564	425	297	818	666	35
469	335	384	406	404	384	338	449	296	234	514	321	36
792	331	683	429	714	398	620	481	377	316	731	513	37
479	388	379	470	389	450	326	533	315	202	545	359	38
625	461	510	570	545	530	431	644	340	268	623	419	39
11	1	10	2	10	2	7	5	7	2	4	4	40
76	52	65	61	59	60	42	72	36	18	76	42	41
254	269	191	330	187	328	152	368	190	115	315	235	42
101	83	68	109	58	114	48	123	73	26	113	59	43
658	154	585	207	605	189	545	241	206	203	521	445	44
435	108	394	143	411	125	352	179	161	139	337	293	45
637	101	609	124	624	111	595	129	197	205	490	395	46
890	169	836	215	854	194	775	262	320	290	700	530	47
539	130	476	187	499	161	439	215	186	182	463	368	48
484	191	429	245	439	230	385	279	231	154	437	343	49
328	149	297	174	296	180	264	207	176	117	309	221	50
587	179	494	261	512	234	427	289	221	206	486	396	51
342	222	274	279	293	256	232	300	221	105	368	255	52
567	264	468	351	504	323	416	402	329	194	528	425	53
244	126	207	166	214	154	169	194	125	94	232	199	54
242	158	195	202	201	197	171	222	141	103	248	191	55
328	116	277	163	279	157	256	182	135	113	268	227	56
746	161	661	234	653	230	602	280	247	185	620	488	57
25765	11059	22328	14098	22656	13402	19775	16024	11759	8988	23558	17878	

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

HENNEPIN COUNTY—Continued

NAMES OF TOWNSHIPS, CITIES, VILLAGES OR WARDS (In Alphabetical Order)	Total Number of Ballots Cast and Counted	U. S. SENATOR IN CONGRESS			GOVERNOR					LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
		Joseph H. Ball Republican	Hubert H. Humphrey Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Vincent R. Dunne, Socialist Workers, Nominated by Petition	Luther W. Youngdahl Republican	Charles L. Halsted Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rudolph Gustafson, Industrial Government (SLP), Nominated by Petition	Orville E. Olson, Progressive, Nominated by Petition		C. Elmer Anderson Republican	John T. McDonough Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Robert W. Duell, Progressive, Nominated by Petition
City of Minneapolis—												
1 1st Ward, 1st Dist.	829	153	457	3	300	501	4	13		238	551	18
2 1st Ward, 2nd Dist.	934	222	693	7	382	524	8	12		320	586	10
3 1st Ward, 3rd Dist.	959	298	642	5	455	470	6	11		415	510	19
4 1st Ward, 4th Dist.	670	278	384	2	380	265	2	8		358	288	10
5 1st Ward, 5th Dist.	717	140	550	1	260	439	3	5		223	470	5
6 1st Ward, 6th Dist.	778	75	683	4	143	579	8	20		110	597	26
7 1st Ward, 7th Dist.	657	117	527	5	185	451	5	7		172	463	12
8 1st Ward, 8th Dist.	735	155	560	7	296	419	3	6		245	473	10
9 1st Ward, 9th Dist.	663	198	456	3	298	345	1	11		267	367	12
10 1st Ward, 10th Dist.	710	200	493	2	325	349	6	16		282	390	20
11 1st Ward, 11th Dist.	771	407	357	1	538	219	1	7		512	235	7
12 1st Ward, 12th Dist.	610	234	267		360	332	2	4		329	251	12
13 1st Ward, 13th Dist.	715	196	500	4	361	331	4	12		309	380	14
14 1st Ward, 14th Dist.	711	198	511	1	301	485	1	12		273	413	18
15 1st Ward, 15th Dist.	636	129	500	4	220	395	3	11		193	416	16
16 1st Ward, 16th Dist.	562	116	440	1	177	375	2	3		159	394	3
17 1st Ward, 17th Dist.	683	89	580	6	167	479	10	15		138	506	21
18 1st Ward, 18th Dist.	696	138	554	2	206	479	4	3		183	494	5
19 1st Ward, 19th Dist.	685	132	437	8	120	437	6	14		191	459	14
20 1st Ward, 20th Dist.	683	103	572	2	143	517	3	8		117	538	8
21 1st Ward, 21st Dist.	534	59	469	4	117	400	3	8		98	412	12
22 1st Ward, 22nd Dist.	575	43	519	6	82	463	7	6		66	489	9
23 1st Ward, 23rd Dist.	745	80	657		142	583	4			105	620	5
24 1st Ward, 24th Dist.	878	144	708	6	206	605	10	23		180	654	27
Totals	17136	3904	12516	84	6164	10442	106	235		5483	10956	313
1 2nd Ward, 1st Dist.	656	213	432	6	323	309	3	13		303	321	12
2 2nd Ward, 2nd Dist.	547	187	349	3	257	260	3	13		238	270	12
3 2nd Ward, 3rd Dist.	688	215	455	5	300	330	1	16		267	378	21
4 2nd Ward, 4th Dist.	1044	312	720	3	564	447	4	18		504	489	27
5 2nd Ward, 5th Dist.	601	165	421	1	218	357	2	12		220	280	15
6 2nd Ward, 6th Dist.	689	311	373	2	431	237	10	9		399	258	19
7 2nd Ward, 7th Dist.	697	301	389	2	420	246	2	19		379	269	26
8 2nd Ward, 8th Dist.	747	264	450	4	400	294	4	24		258	218	29
9 2nd Ward, 9th Dist.	687	229	396	4	356	248		23		315	279	23
10 2nd Ward, 10th Dist.	438	197	229	4	264	141		25		249	156	27
11 2nd Ward, 11th Dist.	575	297	264	6	402	154	3	11		367	178	17
12 2nd Ward, 12th Dist.	605	289	304	4	398	182	3	13		353	225	14
13 2nd Ward, 13th Dist.	640	147	483	3	214	401	4	8		198	411	7
14 2nd Ward, 14th Dist.	561	205	345	3	300	233	2	12		270	262	13
15 2nd Ward, 15th Dist.	749	317	362	2	585	112	1	17		534	224	
16 2nd Ward, 16th Dist.	729	339	383	2	459	251	1	11		431	268	13
17 2nd Ward, 17th Dist.	697	326	364	3	426	246	3	7		393	267	14
18 2nd Ward, 18th Dist.	707	236	454	1	382	294		25		330	340	20
19 2nd Ward, 19th Dist.	689	141	534	6	246	416	4	17		225	434	16
20 2nd Ward, 20th Dist.	679	209	461	3	327	328		10		293	352	15
21 2nd Ward, 21st Dist.	675	154	512	4	254	393	5	13		230	419	14
22 2nd Ward, 22nd Dist.	646	175	450	11	282	331	4	15		250	367	17
23 2nd Ward, 23rd Dist.	708	287	395	4	377	306	3	7		363	314	7
24 2nd Ward, 24th Dist.	692	238	449	1	356	314	2	10		323	351	10
25 2nd Ward, 25th Dist.	664	284	369	1	386	248	4	11		362	260	12
26 2nd Ward, 26th Dist.	677	182	495	3	313	347	5	12		261	383	11
27 2nd Ward, 27th Dist.	638	179	447	6	286	339	4	2		245	364	8
28 2nd Ward, 28th Dist.	679	279	392	4	408	254	1	11		371	288	8
Totals	18804	6678	11677	101	9934	8018	78	384		8931	8625	427

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

HENNEPIN COUNTY—Continued

SECRETARY OF STATE		STATE TREASURER		ATTORNEY GENERAL		RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONER		ASSOCIATE JUSTICES SUPREME COURT				
Mike Holm Republican	Koscie H. Marsh Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Julius A. Schmahl Republican	George W. MacDonald Democratic-Farmer-Labor	J. A. A. Burnquist Republican	Francis M. Smith Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rollin G. Johnson Republican	Clifford C. Peterson Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Theo. F. Gallagher, Nominated Without Party Designation	Oscar R. Knutson, Nominated Without Party Designation	John S. McGrath, Nominated Without Party Designation	E. Luther Melin, Nominated Without Party Designation	
369	447	254	547	287	518	180	618	306	233	539	373	1
412	503	311	506	334	370	272	645	317	227	605	469	2
495	446	406	520	410	508	312	610	318	291	604	455	3
418	240	372	281	389	268	293	358	197	215	408	328	4
340	463	209	470	237	450	142	460	255	174	452	212	5
216	530	120	616	129	565	83	656	300	196	479	331	6
231	412	172	459	180	457	122	518	243	170	414	302	7
328	398	239	474	270	431	153	420	265	180	468	307	8
337	314	257	374	266	362	209	432	227	150	417	329	9
348	346	263	403	290	385	198	487	242	225	426	218	10
559	201	487	264	505	245	413	342	215	226	496	405	11
384	210	436	148	329	256	265	328	189	205	352	323	12
395	305	292	379	332	362	244	456	216	220	456	372	13
337	361	277	410	286	301	236	454	224	209	442	351	14
251	377	194	425	200	418	174	449	214	197	363	312	15
226	329	167	390	182	363	128	429	203	141	326	233	16
206	458	144	516	156	497	109	547	303	174	471	248	17
263	429	189	490	194	483	145	529	312	148	473	288	18
273	393	196	464	220	443	162	494	270	172	445	298	19
234	430	142	511	154	497	115	543	297	126	402	255	20
147	371	98	408	110	396	75	438	242	130	352	201	21
162	398	73	477	78	479	44	514	263	96	399	225	22
214	516	142	582	168	554	88	635	318	170	486	302	23
304	341	179	671	210	636	143	685	363	187	588	370	24
7449	9218	5619	10881	5916	10244	4335	12047	6299	4492	10953	7507	
380	254	318	310	332	293	241	376	229	148	408	278	1
294	231	243	275	251	264	211	308	183	131	359	237	2
348	322	301	357	307	354	232	431	231	177	446	310	3
617	404	494	505	546	466	404	591	432	199	675	448	4
285	295	232	342	244	332	184	385	233	133	401	242	5
445	233	394	272	420	245	344	316	217	155	481	349	6
449	224	373	284	382	276	320	326	225	144	428	320	7
444	265	271	223	383	317	305	388	252	140	460	369	8
368	246	304	292	328	267	264	332	250	124	397	280	9
286	139	257	170	257	164	211	209	138	100	277	219	10
412	151	361	199	380	173	221	329	181	134	391	288	11
415	173	356	229	376	206	333	258	197	167	379	309	12
309	312	211	402	233	378	170	444	258	141	411	278	13
320	218	273	261	276	258	227	300	196	109	354	243	14
603	174	549	180	465	203	370	281	219	113	437	328	15
498	209	214	286	460	248	268	317	233	185	448	362	16
449	226	394	269	422	255	371	304	220	173	433	374	17
393	295	313	366	318	367	258	423	217	230	392	380	18
279	393	211	451	222	439	162	506	202	216	426	347	19
343	320	267	372	295	363	235	426	208	201	423	308	20
319	346	248	402	257	399	292	465	209	210	436	353	21
315	313	263	367	260	365	211	409	206	191	406	333	22
422	264	365	303	388	294	308	364	204	227	417	371	23
386	295	308	364	330	349	253	423	203	204	404	496	24
405	230	349	281	371	262	297	329	188	222	363	364	25
342	302	254	385	292	359	204	430	191	252	373	333	26
297	319	236	369	248	362	194	418	204	196	378	323	27
427	242	364	298	382	278	300	357	210	210	389	375	28
10850	7395	8723	8820	9425	8536	7390	10445	6136	4832	11592	9217	

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

HENNEPIN COUNTY—Continued

NAMES OF TOWNSHIPS, CITIES, VILLAGES OR WARDS (In Alphabetical Order)	Total Number of Ballots Cast and Counted	U. S. SENATOR IN CONGRESS			GOVERNOR				LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
		Joseph H. Ball Republican	Hubert H. Humphrey Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Vincent R. Duane, Socialist Workers, Nominated by Petition	Luther W. Youngdahl Republican	Charles L. Halsed Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rudolph Gustafson, Industrial Government (SLP), Nominated by Petition	Orville E. Olson, Progressive, Nominated by Petition	C. Elmer Anderson Republican	John T. McDonough Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Robert W. Duell, Progressive, Nominated by Petition
1 3rd Ward, 1st Dist.	638	79	548	1	126	499	5	4	105	496	16
2 3rd Ward, 2nd Dist.	600	75	509	8	122	439	6	15	91	464	16
3 3rd Ward, 3rd Dist.	764	113	635	3	147	554	8	27	121	597	38
4 3rd Ward, 4th Dist.	730	96	602	12	134	533	9	23	123	538	24
5 3rd Ward, 5th Dist.	726	98	611	2	41	587	5	8	100	602	7
6 3rd Ward, 6th Dist.	745	78	545	1	143	458	1	10	128	379	9
7 3rd Ward, 7th Dist.	687	126	550	5	149	498	4	12	130	545	10
8 3rd Ward, 8th Dist.	499	47	441	6	96	374	5	9	76	398	12
9 3rd Ward, 9th Dist.	688	117	560	1	159	505	2	3	133	524	3
10 3rd Ward, 10th Dist.	373	56	301	5	53	163	.....	10	63	270	17
11 3rd Ward, 11th Dist.	459	75	363	7	89	339	11	7	88	335	15
12 3rd Ward, 12th Dist.	603	104	494	3	188	398	5	8	178	404	11
13 3rd Ward, 13th Dist.	705	122	462	6	209	463	2	10	174	487	11
14 3rd Ward, 14th Dist.	729	181	537	2	293	414	4	5	267	436	7
15 3rd Ward, 15th Dist.	738	189	541	5	294	420	5	9	262	444	13
16 3rd Ward, 16th Dist.	704	98	581	8	194	456	5	11	157	472	12
17 3rd Ward, 17th Dist.	630	118	503	2	192	413	5	9	159	444	10
18 3rd Ward, 18th Dist.	699	98	580	9	153	511	6	15	139	526	12
19 3rd Ward, 19th Dist.	687	114	572	1	149	511	3	12	147	510	11
20 3rd Ward, 20th Dist.	662	88	559	6	138	484	7	19	103	516	15
21 3rd Ward, 21st Dist.	581	75	477	5	202	318	5	25	143	371	27
22 3rd Ward, 22nd Dist.	649	116	513	6	153	458	5	10	140	460	12
Totals	14296	2263	11484	104	3424	9795	108	261	3027	10218	308
1 4th Ward, 1st Dist.	764	111	633	2	219	511	1	15	190	530	19
2 4th Ward, 2nd Dist.	695	108	565	5	181	478	3	13	165	494	18
3 4th Ward, 3rd Dist.	528	121	399	4	176	329	4	8	163	343	11
4 4th Ward, 4th Dist.	872	378	477	5	459	383	3	10	454	391	12
5 4th Ward, 5th Dist.	650	309	333	5	384	249	1	6	370	264	5
6 4th Ward, 6th Dist.	698	287	408	2	328	348	5	4	340	350	8
7 4th Ward, 7th Dist.	752	162	572	3	272	451	6	9	253	461	11
8 4th Ward, 8th Dist.	853	249	592	3	362	470	3	13	222	491	11
9 4th Ward, 9th Dist.	694	227	453	6	321	340	3	16	290	372	15
10 4th Ward, 10th Dist.	752	307	434	5	437	307	.....	4	390	344	6
11 4th Ward, 11th Dist.	671	179	482	1	287	363	1	8	252	396	8
12 4th Ward, 12th Dist.	556	165	383	9	154	186	2	9	216	313	15
13 4th Ward, 13th Dist.	593	142	446	.....	242	233	.....	7	202	376	6
14 4th Ward, 14th Dist.	643	224	417	1	310	324	3	5	267	357	10
15 4th Ward, 15th Dist.	754	227	522	.....	323	411	.....	9	294	438	10
16 4th Ward, 16th Dist.	707	197	505	1	302	389	.....	4	264	413	8
17 4th Ward, 17th Dist.	753	236	501	6	369	355	.....	333	386	8	8
18 4th Ward, 18th Dist.	729	279	447	1	393	314	2	7	147	153	8
19 4th Ward, 19th Dist.	639	173	462	1	286	340	2	4	259	360	5
20 4th Ward, 20th Dist.	700	230	454	6	316	358	2	5	285	388	11
21 4th Ward, 21st Dist.	741	262	461	3	332	383	1	9	316	395	12
22 4th Ward, 22nd Dist.	721	221	483	2	295	392	4	20	275	410	20
23 4th Ward, 23rd Dist.	677	228	443	1	311	351	2	7	276	376	9
24 4th Ward, 24th Dist.	626	202	419	1	283	326	4	3	260	353	5
25 4th Ward, 25th Dist.	639	188	444	4	275	344	2	10	258	357	14
26 4th Ward, 26th Dist.	680	170	485	2	271	390	5	8	243	392	9
Totals	18087	5582	12220	79	7888	9425	59	213	6984	9903	274
1 5th Ward, 1st Dist.	668	217	435	5	316	331	3	10	286	351	9
2 5th Ward, 2nd Dist.	622	183	433	4	272	342	.....	5	232	369	9
3 5th Ward, 3rd Dist.	672	233	431	2	319	331	3	5	396	352	5
4 5th Ward, 4th Dist.	672	140	524	2	235	410	3	13	202	442	9
5 5th Ward, 5th Dist.	673	205	454	7	265	384	1	10	261	386	9
6 5th Ward, 6th Dist.	662	166	499	.....	291	346	2	12	238	381	18

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

HENNEPIN COUNTY—Continued

SECRETARY OF STATE		STATE TREASURER		ATTORNEY GENERAL		RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONER		ASSOCIATE JUSTICES SUPREME COURT				
Mike Holm Republican	Koscie H. Marsh Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Julius A. Schmahl Republican	George W. MacDonald Democratic-Farmer-Labor	J. A. A. Burnquist Republican	Francis M. Smith Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rollin C. Johnson Republican	Clifford C. Peterson Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Thos. F. Gallagher, Nominated Without Party Designation	Oscar R. Knutson, Nominated Without Party Designation	John S. McGrath, Nominated Without Party Designation	E. Luther Melin, Nominated Without Party Designation	
184	437	124	489	124	492	88	532	315	111	418	206	1
199	385	107	375	126	444	83	489	295	129	419	225	2
224	530	151	567	137	598	103	625	347	138	529	306	3
206	490	149	537	148	542	97	590	331	120	485	252	4
190	515	129	567	132	561	88	616	341	134	538	234	5
217	484	131	561	152	558	93	504	315	132	506	248	6
240	445	162	524	168	470	112	525	297	124	471	221	7
147	340	87	395	85	394	61	424	215	90	360	200	8
240	429	176	487	178	487	117	541	334	116	514	230	9
102	250	70	268	84	265	41	301	145	76	115	140	10
152	288	102	331	113	321	89	351	203	79	308	161	11
267	325	168	415	223	358	125	461	176	155	333	270	12
264	415	183	482	213	472	136	521	252	196	439	289	13
333	378	271	446	291	427	204	494	248	204	460	352	14
339	378	268	438	284	413	221	482	280	209	460	311	15
270	410	155	510	175	479	129	532	273	149	461	321	16
265	350	186	425	196	414	136	472	271	132	456	241	17
234	445	148	519	158	508	114	565	293	161	452	275	18
252	424	183	485	188	482	117	550	311	150	492	243	19
197	444	129	497	135	484	80	539	262	136	450	222	20
229	313	148	381	176	364	111	429	206	126	350	246	21
217	396	163	435	153	450	114	499	248	134	435	223	22
4968	8871	3390	10134	3639	9983	2459	11042	5958	2991	9451	5416	
279	461	195	539	215	519	149	587	294	199	502	340	1
214	431	171	490	179	491	121	550	269	193	454	302	2
225	295	165	351	181	328	128	385	187	145	337	257	3
526	329	454	396	477	368	394	443	274	293	550	413	4
351	290	364	268	370	266	329	304	178	233	389	322	5
396	301	325	371	357	341	296	401	214	225	466	310	6
306	432	233	481	248	466	195	526	266	230	448	349	7
402	424	316	487	342	471	258	556	254	292	524	205	8
366	312	276	390	302	367	228	434	207	217	428	322	9
458	389	388	343	413	317	344	380	233	251	457	337	10
308	342	252	392	267	576	194	456	228	231	429	299	11
275	271	231	297	231	301	178	349	167	182	388	233	12
291	309	217	369	230	348	157	420	204	143	415	256	13
342	289	214	277	283	339	228	391	214	203	402	285	14
360	379	299	432	319	415	251	485	235	232	526	344	15
334	360	278	403	282	400	220	468	219	238	457	317	16
426	309	332	388	362	363	284	442	244	265	467	350	17
404	303	152	347	164	132	195	413	237	234	435	360	18
311	317	246	371	264	347	192	422	221	196	419	289	19
349	335	272	401	286	381	218	460	243	219	420	316	20
382	339	319	385	346	367	254	444	278	208	482	285	21
361	346	292	402	309	393	245	452	256	204	472	319	22
369	287	280	374	320	331	235	422	220	206	432	308	23
316	297	255	353	275	334	214	393	216	191	422	270	24
315	311	263	359	272	345	201	423	240	185	429	265	25
328	349	260	392	262	404	201	465	256	200	430	292	26
9022	8807	7049	10058	7556	9710	5909	11471	6054	5615	11580	7945	
366	287	297	346	316	328	238	397	270	159	451	254	1
316	297	246	362	254	354	199	406	252	194	417	257	2
368	292	299	359	319	332	272	381	261	190	445	293	3
271	384	199	451	213	436	159	483	270	168	458	284	4
313	342	263	378	279	367	227	415	261	165	437	287	5
330	309	238	392	261	368	195	435	232	156	460	270	6

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

HENNEPIN COUNTY—Continued

NAMES OF TOWNSHIPS, CITIES, VILLAGES OR WARDS (In Alphabetical Order)	Total Number of Ballots Cast and Counted	U. S. SENATOR IN CONGRESS			GOVERNOR				LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
		Joseph H. Ball Republican	Hubert H. Humphrey Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Vincent R. Dunne, Socialist Workers, Nominated by Petition	Luther W. Youngdahl Republican	Charles L. Halsted Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rudolph Gustafson, Industrial Government (SLP), Nominated by Petition	Orville E. Olson, Progressive, Nominated by Petition	C. Elmer Anderson Republican	John T. McDonough Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Robert W. Ducl, Progressive, Nominated by Petition
7 5th Ward, 7th Dist.	713	125	463	3	269	390	1	23	192	446	28
8 5th Ward, 8th Dist.	673	165	500	2	293	352	2	15	237	386	23
9 5th Ward, 9th Dist.	723	277	447	3	346	353	3	3	305	382	5
10 5th Ward, 10th Dist.	658	205	434	4	289	331	6	12	240	385	9
11 5th Ward, 11th Dist.	642	125	491	1	261	307	2	31	181	357	36
12 5th Ward, 12th Dist.	628	107	504	2	286	278	3	31	219	324	61
13 5th Ward, 13th Dist.	582	94	482	2	182	357	1	27	144	387	29
14 5th Ward, 14th Dist.	583	101	476	4	218	319	2	21	173	357	26
15 5th Ward, 15th Dist.	555	84	443	4	165	311	9	21	101	360	27
16 5th Ward, 16th Dist.	529	57	627	15	164	385	2	30	103	407	28
17 5th Ward, 17th Dist.	553	36	494	4	124	354	5	28	82	395	31
18 5th Ward, 18th Dist.	634	71	545	3	145	441	2	31	114	451	29
19 5th Ward, 19th Dist.	617	114	467	11	200	386	6	10	154	409	21
20 5th Ward, 20th Dist.	535	36	488	6	142	339	3	42	97	379	27
21 5th Ward, 21st Dist.	752	167	570	4	289	413	3	37	248	450	31
22 5th Ward, 22nd Dist.	784	165	611	5	290	460	3	20	246	489	26
23 5th Ward, 23rd Dist.	637	109	513	2	173	423	1	22	159	432	24
24 5th Ward, 24th Dist.	734	77	621	3	196	468	4	26	136	516	26
25 5th Ward, 25th Dist.	667	83	551	7	199	406	6	13	146	451	15
Totals	16168	3342	12533	105	5929	9217	76	498	4892	10044	561
1 6th Ward, 1st Dist.	459	121	306	9	155	249	6	21	143	254	27
2 6th Ward, 2nd Dist.	385	102	253	13	111	221	9	21	110	216	27
3 6th Ward, 3rd Dist.	399	158	234	1	184	194	7	9	182	198	10
4 6th Ward, 4th Dist.	444	104	295	1	131	247	4	20	118	252	19
5 6th Ward, 5th Dist.	367	68	289	3	120	228	2	5	97	240	7
6 6th Ward, 6th Dist.	621	88	509	4	126	450	1	11	110	453	16
7 6th Ward, 7th Dist.	721	141	568	5	197	491	5	18	164	506	23
8 6th Ward, 8th Dist.	672	150	509	3	251	395	3	18	224	413	20
9 6th Ward, 9th Dist.	699	85	596	8	152	507	7	20	142	512	27
10 6th Ward, 10th Dist.	758	126	599	7	219	474	4	25	184	500	30
11 6th Ward, 11th Dist.	520	165	333	4	233	252	7	12	211	265	15
12 6th Ward, 12th Dist.	771	218	545	1	274	438	7	24	272	452	20
13 6th Ward, 13th Dist.	485	139	336	6	166	283	1	22	170	268	20
14 6th Ward, 14th Dist.	461	272	183	1	298	151	1		299	148	3
15 6th Ward, 15th Dist.	550	345	197	3	390	144	2	4	379	150	
16 6th Ward, 16th Dist.	626	225	393		285	315		9	268	330	11
17 6th Ward, 17th Dist.	615	184	422	6	238	347	1	14	229	349	16
18 6th Ward, 18th Dist.	604	194	380	3	273	285	6	15	250	298	8
19 6th Ward, 19th Dist.	766	173	571	5	286	436	4	19	258	449	20
20 6th Ward, 20th Dist.	553	104	428	9	186	335		21	167	353	17
21 6th Ward, 21st Dist.	720	207	504		348	339	3	16	294	385	12
22 6th Ward, 22nd Dist.	573	107	449	6	182	360	5	14	158	378	16
23 6th Ward, 23rd Dist.	440	67	346	7	133	275	3	13	114	275	18
24 6th Ward, 24th Dist.	453	81	364	3	138	301	3	7	111	319	9
Totals	13662	3624	9609	108	5076	7717	91	361	4657	7963	391
1 7th Ward, 1st Dist.	799	346	433	8	447	325	3	21	430	340	17
2 7th Ward, 2nd Dist.	785	461	319		535	217	2	19	506	246	17
3 7th Ward, 3rd Dist.	379	85	290	2	118	244	1	3	98	260	5
4 7th Ward, 4th Dist.	563	119	429	6	167	363	5	10	131	392	14
5 7th Ward, 5th Dist.	651	141	489	5	189	409	3	29	189	401	31
6 7th Ward, 6th Dist.	533	234	290	2	299	208	3	16	290	226	9
7 7th Ward, 7th Dist.	492	148	335		197	277	3	7	168	293	15
8 7th Ward, 8th Dist.	587	194	381	2	235	330	4	8	228	325	10
9 7th Ward, 9th Dist.	684	321	356	1	374	282	3	4	370	289	7
10 7th Ward, 10th Dist.	734	221	424	1	290	333		3	266	359	3
11 7th Ward, 11th Dist.	612	208	396	3	266	326	2	6	248	341	8

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

HENNEPIN COUNTY—Continued

SECRETARY OF STATE		STATE TREASURER		ATTORNEY GENERAL		RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONER		ASSOCIATE JUSTICES SUPREME COURT				
Mike Holm Republican	Kessie H. Marsh Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Julius A. Schmah Republican	George W. MacDonald Democratic-Farmer-Labor	J. A. A. Burnquist Republican	Francis M. Smith Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rollin G. Johnson Republican	Clifford C. Peterson Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Thos. F. Gallagher, Nominated Without Party Designation	Oscar R. Knutson, Nominated Without Party Designation	John S. McGrath, Nominated Without Party Designation	E. Luther Melin, Nominated Without Party Designation	
318	360	250	411	253	274	170	482	224	164	459	268	7
319	328	267	377	276	370	205	434	254	179	447	269	8
419	283	348	340	352	337	284	396	321	160	491	279	9
338	296	263	358	278	338	227	386	303	156	451	211	10
288	287	199	357	212	357	129	419	182	144	395	209	11
317	286	233	328	267	313	163	402	191	148	423	236	12
220	342	177	383	171	382	123	426	211	142	381	219	13
230	324	201	349	200	349	135	407	192	146	392	226	14
218	300	136	373	154	352	99	404	176	115	338	208	15
192	378	130	408	135	416	68	577	187	134	380	198	16
170	339	116	389	120	373	69	435	168	103	323	211	17
189	424	124	470	139	455	87	509	217	167	424	212	18
222	251	160	412	175	418	135	431	236	122	418	217	19
177	338	102	396	117	382	63	436	184	142	356	178	20
338	384	250	465	267	457	198	523	255	170	491	325	21
332	434	256	498	272	479	197	559	286	205	501	355	22
218	400	153	456	173	434	125	483	200	192	383	294	23
212	464	142	516	147	513	100	551	255	138	451	236	24
236	384	150	446	158	439	118	479	229	130	394	287	25
6917	8513	5199	10020	5508	9623	3985	11256	5817	3999	10566	6373	
184	239	153	267	155	260	116	302	268	105	264	174	1
142	220	118	230	120	221	97	247	137	82	227	148	2
225	161	202	178	216	167	170	210	141	90	258	172	3
163	236	131	262	134	257	95	300	142	106	238	183	4
139	205	104	235	139	228	81	266	122	64	216	152	5
164	408	108	452	129	443	83	494	227	164	336	255	6
279	426	184	509	208	475	150	540	268	182	443	323	7
301	355	217	438	241	412	172	483	209	218	413	349	8
204	472	143	531	149	526	102	575	224	184	442	210	9
292	424	199	503	193	508	136	567	229	193	441	324	10
270	227	200	282	214	273	182	299	165	134	284	261	11
364	383	291	441	305	423	247	485	277	203	456	349	12
227	233	172	277	190	269	147	308	155	116	283	221	13
336	119	310	139	309	138	285	158	154	98	301	221	14
405	124	343	183	382	145	356	161	171	117	341	323	15
333	264	276	318	298	302	238	351	219	144	407	267	16
310	286	242	348	252	235	193	397	206	175	387	283	17
314	252	261	303	282	303	205	354	184	147	367	284	18
356	374	261	456	274	447	197	520	258	228	410	355	19
232	303	174	360	191	340	115	415	206	131	328	255	20
381	319	299	399	326	368	239	450	219	226	407	476	21
242	317	161	388	180	274	126	422	206	159	353	259	22
156	260	101	301	111	293	76	330	144	107	254	182	23
160	276	107	317	125	310	97	336	143	135	284	216	24
6179	6883	4757	8120	5103	7617	3905	8970	4674	3511	8140	6272	
489	289	425	356	443	334	374	403	232	233	515	411	1
587	188	515	250	533	233	467	292	256	207	522	397	2
161	205	122	240	136	226	91	268	159	65	249	132	3
221	302	155	374	164	354	126	395	233	119	351	212	4
280	337	212	402	219	395	151	442	260	148	408	247	5
351	169	308	206	314	204	224	282	170	97	352	275	6
241	232	203	266	203	259	157	309	175	110	315	202	7
306	262	239	323	247	312	201	360	236	130	378	217	8
442	231	375	266	395	256	339	210	210	131	431	335	9
440	294	247	330	285	222	222	377	248	137	444	290	10
316	275	258	323	271	319	211	370	246	125	400	265	11

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

HENNEPIN COUNTY—Continued

NAMES OF TOWNSHIPS, CITIES, VILLAGES OR WARDS (In Alphabetical Order)	Total Number of Ballots Cast and Counted	U. S. SENATOR IN CONGRESS			GOVERNOR				LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
		Joseph H. Ba'1 Republican	Hubert H. Humphrey Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Vincent R. Dunne, Socialist Workers, Nominated by Petition	Luther W. Youngdahl Republican	Charles L. Halsted Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rudolph Gustafson, Industrial Government (SLP), Nominated by Petition	Orville E. Olson, Progressive, Nominated by Petition	C. Elmer Anderson Republican	John T. McDonough Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Robert W. Duell, Progressive, Nominated by Petition
12 7th Ward, 12th Dist.	548	321	223	3	393	132	5	10	368	149	12
13 7th Ward, 13th Dist.	635	362	261	2	394	226	3	3	394	216	5
14 7th Ward, 14th Dist.	662	322	338	2	398	247	2	5	375	264	5
15 7th Ward, 15th Dist.	838	492	329	3	592	217	3	16	570	235	17
16 7th Ward, 16th Dist.	713	431	275	2	508	178	3	14	503	185	10
17 7th Ward, 17th Dist.	653	537	108		551	87	3	3	547	87	3
18 7th Ward, 18th Dist.	658	534	122		567	72		3	553	83	3
19 7th Ward, 19th Dist.	613	213	193	1	272	116	1	8	445	131	13
20 7th Ward, 20th Dist.	696	458	234	1	521	152		13	491	168	12
21 7th Ward, 21st Dist.	449	324	121	2	360	76	1	6	348	84	7
22 7th Ward, 22nd Dist.	643	389	254	2	457	171		12	437	189	10
23 7th Ward, 23rd Dist.	639	463	160	2	486	125	1	6	473	149	3
24 7th Ward, 24th Dist.	620	384	230	1	420	178	1	7	411	181	11
25 7th Ward, 25th Dist.	542	278	258		339	190		4	321	207	5
26 7th Ward, 26th Dist.	686	339	330		417	248			400	267	3
27 7th Ward, 27th Dist.	543	217	320	1	301	217	3	7	278	235	12
28 7th Ward, 28th Dist.	702	320	374	2	430	255	2	7	414	274	5
29 7th Ward, 29th Dist.	587	262	318	2	336	236		6	313	246	9
30 7th Ward, 30th Dist.	765	512	247	6	585	157	3	10	573	170	10
Totals	19011	9636	8837	62	11444	6594	59	266	11138	6992	291
1 8th Ward, 1st Dist.	640	163	463	2	216	383	2	19	210	390	18
2 8th Ward, 2nd Dist.	593	122	459	4	176	385	4	16	162	393	19
3 8th Ward, 3rd Dist.	764	135	615	7	223	509	5	23	193	510	20
4 8th Ward, 4th Dist.	629	242	376	1	304	303	3	5	295	308	6
5 8th Ward, 5th Dist.	650	231	408	2	331	288	1	18	305	314	12
6 8th Ward, 6th Dist.	644	238	398	4	314	305	2	7	301	318	5
7 8th Ward, 7th Dist.	564	223	326	2	289	253	2	7	259	272	8
8 8th Ward, 8th Dist.	731	163	543	5	266	410	4	26	243	433	28
9 8th Ward, 9th Dist.	605	190	403	2	275	309	2	8	252	315	17
10 8th Ward, 10th Dist.	756	216	514	9	299	426	7	13	284	435	12
11 8th Ward, 11th Dist.	694	187	479	7	304	343	1	31	259	386	30
12 8th Ward, 12th Dist.	625	288	320	5	337	251	1	13	338	252	13
13 8th Ward, 13th Dist.	562	205	345	3	260	279	1	9	240	298	8
14 8th Ward, 14th Dist.	669	353	304	1	427	212	3	14	415	239	9
15 8th Ward, 15th Dist.	712	255	443	3	383	307		10	346	343	13
16 8th Ward, 16th Dist.	660	159	494	5	243	408	2	6	214	414	12
17 8th Ward, 17th Dist.	627	193	428	2	288	320	2	8	242	359	13
18 8th Ward, 18th Dist.	607	218	382	2	293	286	4	13	272	307	13
19 8th Ward, 19th Dist.	735	380	355	1	481	232	3	13	435	264	15
20 8th Ward, 20th Dist.	695	263	420	3	370	301	3	9	338	321	19
21 8th Ward, 21st Dist.	755	297	445	4	387	350	1	9	366	359	9
22 8th Ward, 22nd Dist.	755	265	478	3	354	368		15	322	397	10
23 8th Ward, 23rd Dist.	620	176	441		275	319	2	11	242	357	10
24 8th Ward, 24th Dist.	673	302	361	1	421	235	1	2	378	265	5
25 8th Ward, 25th Dist.	464	198	235	1	237	181	5	4	251	178	3
26 8th Ward, 26th Dist.	624	241	378		361	251	2	3	329	271	7
Totals	17053	5903	10813	79	8114	8211	63	312	7491	8698	334
1 9th Ward, 1st Dist.	539	110	419	1	194	328		6	167	349	8
2 9th Ward, 2nd Dist.	622	118	495	5	207	389	2	13	175	424	12
3 9th Ward, 3rd Dist.	636	99	502	5	155	430	6	12	141	440	10
4 9th Ward, 4th Dist.	634	102	526	7	153	457	3	21	128	478	20
5 9th Ward, 5th Dist.	658	161	484	3	305	320	3	14	250	371	16
6 9th Ward, 6th Dist.	661	196	459	2	333	313	1	10	296	340	9
7 9th Ward, 7th Dist.	750	182	563	1	266	455	2	15	245	474	14
8 9th Ward, 8th Dist.	696	135	548	4	206	460	6	10	179	481	18
9 9th Ward, 9th Dist.	683	94	572	6	159	491	4	15	140	506	15

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

HENNEPIN COUNTY—Continued

SECRETARY OF STATE		STATE TREASURER		ATTORNEY GENERAL		RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONER		ASSOCIATE JUSTICES SUPREME COURT			
Mike Holm Republican	Kosie H. Marsh Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Julius A. Schmahl Republican	George W. MacDonald Democratic-Farmer-Labor	J. A. A. Burnquist Republican	Francis M. Smith Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rollin G. Johnson Republican	Clifford C. Peterson Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Thos. F. Gallagher, Nominated Without Party Designation	Oscar R. Knutson, Nominated Without Party Designation	John S. McGrath, Nominated Without Party Designation	E. Luther Melin, Nominated Without Party Designation
431	104	379	145	388	146	341	183	146	105	370	296
445	163	405	206	422	192	374	236	222	146	414	305
435	212	392	251	392	246	342	287	229	157	412	344
638	176	581	233	588	228	530	273	358	145	584	445
546	152	501	196	516	179	459	230	228	151	480	365
570	64	559	77	566	69	533	98	136	123	484	403
592	63	568	71	585	81	548	86	140	106	485	432
497	97	469	122	466	121	423	156	172	131	426	312
546	131	516	155	525	150	469	192	194	163	469	365
373	62	360	77	358	82	329	102	134	87	248	260
481	161	445	186	453	177	393	231	190	153	425	342
512	99	500	113	506	115	468	140	168	140	438	358
472	137	428	179	447	156	401	201	175	136	437	236
384	149	351	179	351	178	302	215	169	127	360	263
450	219	408	262	412	254	364	294	217	165	443	339
330	196	278	239	301	222	244	275	184	133	340	256
480	99	431	243	444	240	377	304	239	171	449	345
390	177	330	235	349	220	272	292	195	150	374	228
516	136	573	174	590	154	559	180	230	169	528	434
12922	5381	11576	6679	11869	6304	10291	7683	6181	4160	12571	9341
288	335	219	386	240	363	176	424	250	128	438	279
235	337	179	285	196	375	127	336	256	108	372	270
270	457	199	520	216	486	155	562	309	177	467	311
374	239	295	312	316	295	262	346	238	114	417	251
378	254	316	310	325	305	307	364	252	151	410	330
386	237	309	306	325	288	264	343	232	140	405	280
362	202	279	246	287	244	254	268	207	106	368	258
335	352	240	447	254	431	194	484	245	167	438	299
338	246	235	346	263	305	217	360	194	154	361	304
358	378	282	452	309	421	238	482	245	213	446	383
240	322	282	379	281	387	231	416	232	259	425	346
400	191	354	240	356	231	307	287	214	148	401	295
319	228	250	284	265	271	216	313	206	138	342	269
456	199	400	243	421	225	367	266	237	157	437	317
405	284	343	339	359	331	302	391	254	170	427	358
296	355	229	416	252	387	118	454	267	165	418	298
329	281	253	354	262	343	212	393	226	172	357	299
347	250	288	302	299	295	255	335	223	153	382	293
509	209	446	264	451	259	379	334	225	186	452	377
396	281	340	321	354	316	283	380	251	182	434	332
441	295	365	352	378	335	305	418	253	198	431	354
390	349	323	404	338	397	272	461	268	199	459	359
302	309	234	365	276	319	182	413	203	150	406	282
447	201	382	257	405	242	348	292	174	184	422	385
275	155	240	182	257	168	221	197	116	116	267	247
377	266	335	264	337	258	278	324	185	176	377	351
9253	7222	7617	8576	8022	8277	6470	9643	6002	4210	10559	8127
208	315	156	361	167	343	132	386	164	163	314	270
262	350	174	425	191	412	129	476	209	190	387	281
213	277	150	432	160	423	110	471	247	130	428	255
208	419	138	475	155	457	107	511	238	155	403	296
306	341	234	399	259	373	190	444	184	223	358	363
342	309	268	371	285	353	217	417	211	175	400	341
348	389	249	465	257	462	192	528	250	197	474	330
380	394	207	473	208	465	164	509	233	143	427	249
211	450	141	513	159	498	118	641	239	193	419	313

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

HENNEPIN COUNTY—Continued

NAMES OF TOWNSHIPS, CITIES, VILLAGES OR WARDS (In Alphabetical Order)	Total Number of Ballots Cast and Counted	U. S. SENATOR IN CONGRESS			GOVERNOR				LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
		Joseph H. Ball Republican	Hubert H. Humphrey Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Vincent R. Dunne, Socialist Workers, Nominated by Petition	Luther W. Youngdahl Republican	Charles L. Halsted Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rudolph Gustafson, Industrial Government (SLP), Nominated by Petition	Orville E. Olson, Progressive, Nominated by Petition	C. Elmer Anderson Republican	John T. McDonough Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Robert W. Ducl, Progressive, Nominated by Petition
10 9th Ward, 10th Dist.	735	220	507	2	348	358	1	15	319	378	16
11 9th Ward, 11th Dist.	689	194	484	2	306	367	2	9	264	405	8
12 9th Ward, 12th Dist.	625	132	480	6	202	396	3	16	167	427	18
13 9th Ward, 13th Dist.	685	153	522	4	218	433	2	18	196	457	15
14 9th Ward, 14th Dist.	605	97	497	2	177	401	2	14	146	426	17
15 9th Ward, 15th Dist.	752	284	453	4	412	308	1	10	369	348	13
16 9th Ward, 16th Dist.	719	261	449	.....	370	321	3	12	354	330	18
17 9th Ward, 17th Dist.	681	245	433	2	365	294	3	9	333	316	11
18 9th Ward, 18th Dist.	680	201	463	4	301	359	3	7	277	373	9
19 9th Ward, 19th Dist.	628	114	502	5	201	508	1	10	173	421	10
20 9th Ward, 20th Dist.	661	263	389	.....	383	257	3	8	339	302	6
21 9th Ward, 21st Dist.	577	208	363	.....	297	266	3	5	285	275	10
22 9th Ward, 22nd Dist.	592	211	371	1	324	255	2	7	300	271	7
23 9th Ward, 23rd Dist.	623	155	452	5	301	301	2	11	267	325	13
24 9th Ward, 24th Dist.	680	148	528	1	273	379	3	12	241	413	11
25 9th Ward, 25th Dist.	707	172	530	.....	293	402	1	9	252	437	9
Totals.....	16518	4255	11991	72	6749	9248	62	288	6003	9767	313
1 10th Ward, 1st Dist.	626	395	223	2	435	174	.....	8	420	179	10
2 10th Ward, 2nd Dist.	650	305	340	1	409	226	2	8	370	261	8
3 10th Ward, 3rd Dist.	693	302	385	3	364	302	4	9	330	326	12
4 10th Ward, 4th Dist.	663	210	440	2	290	352	1	6	268	369	7
5 10th Ward, 5th Dist.	627	221	392	4	305	293	2	17	274	315	23
6 10th Ward, 6th Dist.	707	404	291	3	461	213	2	18	450	229	13
7 10th Ward, 7th Dist.	616	312	287	7	358	227	6	7	337	245	9
8 10th Ward, 8th Dist.	607	141	362	.....	191	304	3	6	187	306	7
9 10th Ward, 9th Dist.	687	460	220	1	504	161	1	5	497	166	7
10 10th Ward, 10th Dist.	668	346	310	1	440	213	1	4	406	236	3
11 10th Ward, 11th Dist.	663	389	267	1	539	96	2	13	425	200	24
12 10th Ward, 12th Dist.	734	370	354	6	474	233	3	14	457	249	9
13 10th Ward, 13th Dist.	652	366	285	1	446	188	1	6	417	211	8
14 10th Ward, 14th Dist.	758	356	396	1	453	286	1	10	429	306	9
15 10th Ward, 15th Dist.	724	245	464	3	326	360	4	14	306	378	20
16 10th Ward, 16th Dist.	816	284	513	.....	392	396	6	6	403	422	11
17 10th Ward, 17th Dist.	644	420	211	1	483	130	.....	.....	462	148	22
18 10th Ward, 18th Dist.	642	275	347	3	377	237	1	19	321	279	22
19 10th Ward, 19th Dist.	725	313	364	6	387	266	4	6	356	304	9
20 10th Ward, 20th Dist.	689	316	363	2	421	248	3	5	404	260	4
21 10th Ward, 21st Dist.	717	392	319	1	536	166	.....	3	482	206	6
22 10th Ward, 22nd Dist.	678	356	310	2	428	227	3	6	402	247	8
23 10th Ward, 23rd Dist.	691	384	294	1	427	243	.....	3	393	268	5
24 10th Ward, 24th Dist.	602	306	283	1	365	226	1	4	337	241	11
25 10th Ward, 25th Dist.	644	319	311	.....	353	263	.....	3	319	299	4
26 10th Ward, 26th Dist.	762	502	253	1	557	184	3	7	524	215	5
27 10th Ward, 27th Dist.	672	404	257	2	455	191	8	5	428	225	4
Totals.....	18357	9093	8841	56	11176	6125	62	212	10404	7090	280
1 11th Ward, 1st Dist.	696	277	408	4	383	285	6	12	361	309	13
2 11th Ward, 2nd Dist.	622	253	354	5	413	190	1	10	341	238	17
3 11th Ward, 3rd Dist.	572	263	295	4	364	187	4	12	340	208	9
4 11th Ward, 4th Dist.	651	256	384	7	346	282	3	14	322	298	16
5 11th Ward, 5th Dist.	677	247	413	4	433	109	2	21	340	282	32
6 11th Ward, 6th Dist.	721	341	353	.....	426	261	4	5	399	281	4
7 11th Ward, 7th Dist.	714	290	412	7	395	294	3	15	376	313	11
8 11th Ward, 8th Dist.	690	237	440	1	386	285	.....	9	345	318	11
9 11th Ward, 9th Dist.	669	273	391	.....	358	290	2	11	320	321	7
10 11th Ward, 10th Dist.	750	360	389	1	502	195	1	21	456	270	23
11 11th Ward, 11th Dist.	735	337	388	5	436	269	1	19	421	288	13

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

HENNEPIN COUNTY—Continued

SECRETARY OF STATE		STATE TREASURER		ATTORNEY GENERAL		RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONER		ASSOCIATE JUSTICES SUPREME COURT				
Mike Holm Republican	Kosci H. Marsh Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Julius A. Schmahel Republican	George W. MacDonald Democratic-Farmer-Labor	J. A. A. Burnquist Republican	Francis M. Smith Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rollin G. Johnson Republican	Clifford C. Peterson Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Thos. F. Gallagher, Nominated Without Party Designation	Oscar R. Knutson, Nominated Without Party Designation	John S. McGrath, Nominated Without Party Designation	E. Luther Melin, Nominated Without Party Designation	
401	318	328	377	342	367	269	437	243	201	420	364	10
350	325	258	408	291	377	212	453	219	209	418	340	11
241	373	182	424	197	400	143	458	245	148	396	269	12
268	398	196	449	229	427	157	505	244	159	444	311	13
206	386	140	445	149	438	115	469	225	151	370	273	14
437	294	360	354	381	337	305	408	200	214	444	378	15
418	291	355	344	365	324	303	374	194	364	430	364	16
402	268	322	331	336	321	277	403	206	227	374	358	17
341	316	271	377	275	365	226	419	220	221	360	365	18
265	354	204	399	201	403	137	462	232	192	377	300	19
403	246	344	297	366	277	284	355	209	202	406	355	20
333	231	273	287	283	279	222	336	171	176	256	298	21
353	235	277	295	288	279	223	340	155	207	326	305	22
320	289	252	341	269	330	207	393	173	231	360	320	23
313	354	213	436	244	408	183	469	223	218	409	315	24
319	386	249	439	262	418	206	490	238	213	435	376	25
7848	8305	5941	9917	6319	9536	4828	11054	5363	4902	9835	7989	
463	151	428	174	443	161	392	205	180	143	416	177	1
428	202	380	247	392	239	334	392	225	148	411	339	2
410	265	360	312	372	291	303	351	246	184	451	309	3
351	297	289	353	303	339	227	407	225	171	441	323	4
330	275	273	327	309	287	232	362	236	156	368	276	5
524	164	467	220	491	187	442	239	250	174	455	355	6
403	194	356	228	371	212	314	262	213	139	392	230	7
233	263	185	296	200	291	151	335	177	118	324	242	8
540	129	502	168	516	158	463	199	190	180	246	361	9
490	160	423	218	428	212	368	272	223	176	419	355	10
425	164	447	198	458	185	597	58	213	138	429	355	11
530	188	472	237	500	209	406	296	229	201	481	368	12
483	160	422	217	440	197	384	247	210	196	408	338	13
498	252	417	316	430	299	357	368	260	189	439	377	14
389	314	316	375	331	361	262	418	370	148	457	431	15
474	325	386	408	405	376	319	464	279	195	497	387	16
518	106	482	136	498	127	429	181	187	148	446	338	17
402	120	352	257	375	244	283	323	204	168	412	375	18
413	233	375	311	373	327	370	302	252	182	402	303	19
485	188	415	240	419	228	352	277	307	221	146	425	20
542	150	546	165	506	189	430	250	369	237	173	463	21
453	201	402	245	435	248	375	288	261	166	452	342	22
468	197	414	241	421	242	372	279	311	135	492	271	23
405	181	352	218	383	196	319	256	207	142	385	282	24
395	231	344	276	352	267	311	295	322	105	469	216	25
590	157	544	196	570	174	515	216	235	197	518	366	26
499	158	450	206	454	201	390	260	234	156	479	304	27
12141	5425	10799	6785	11175	6447	9697	7802	6635	4493	11008	8968	
442	237	363	309	388	287	314	359	221	183	346	348	1
419	182	352	238	359	233	285	308	177	160	381	327	2
388	171	337	219	361	198	296	258	151	170	353	319	3
396	243	331	302	349	285	291	341	248	145	427	299	4
430	216	349	286	360	284	269	247	207	200	406	335	5
470	219	402	292	422	266	347	339	237	200	449	335	6
452	251	385	302	400	303	326	365	225	218	449	370	7
384	202	326	341	348	318	254	406	186	233	384	372	8
409	233	360	296	302	279	370	320	232	181	402	342	9
421	225	459	285	485	261	381	8	213	243	455	424	10
477	243	402	312	429	287	352	358	170	246	425	427	11

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

HENNEPIN COUNTY—Continued

NAMES OF TOWNSHIPS, CITIES, VILLAGES OR WARDS (In Alphabetical Order)	Total Number of Ballots Cast and Counted	U. S. SENATOR IN CONGRESS			GOVERNOR				LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
		Joseph H. Ball Republican	Hubert H. Humphrey Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Vincent R. Dunne, Socialist Workers, Nominated by Petition	Luther W. Youngdahl Republican	Charles L. Halsted Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rudolph Gustafson, Industrial Government (SLP), Nominated by Petition	Orville F. Olson, Progressive, Nominated by Petition	C. Elmer Anderson Republican	John T. McDonough Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Robert W. Duell, Progressive, Nominated by Petition
12 11th Ward, 12th Dist.	675	239	439	2	374	279	1	6	331	319	10
13 11th Ward, 13th Dist.	732	315	405	2	409	307	1	5	381	332	7
14 11th Ward, 14th Dist.	682	324	337	4	430	221	5	16	405	226	18
15 11th Ward, 15th Dist.	652	355	294	1	446	198		1	579	61	1
16 11th Ward, 16th Dist.	740	294	435	2	422	300		8	395	316	7
17 11th Ward, 17th Dist.	849	206	535	3	438	384	1	8	383	433	11
18 11th Ward, 18th Dist.	675	235	434	2	380	274	4	7	340	311	9
19 11th Ward, 19th Dist.	750	430	316	4	509	232			476	258	
20 11th Ward, 20th Dist.	734	429	299	2	515	205	2	6	496	219	9
21 11th Ward, 21st Dist.	692	520	172		577	105	1	1	560	115	2
22 11th Ward, 22nd Dist.	732	383	345	1	486	230	2	4	452	253	8
23 11th Ward, 23rd Dist.	726	327	393	4	457	252	4	8	426	280	9
24 11th Ward, 24th Dist.	835	540	284	3	610	202	3		572	179	10
25 11th Ward, 25th Dist.	713	406	304	2	513	190	1	5	482	208	8
26 11th Ward, 26th Dist.	711	322	279		534	163			485	218	1
27 11th Ward, 27th Dist.	812	483	320	6	606	192		4	572	217	9
28 11th Ward, 28th Dist.	893	707	178	3	735	144	2	5	723	152	5
29 11th Ward, 29th Dist.	768	492	265	2	575	173	4	3	554	190	4
30 11th Ward, 30th Dist.	777	480	294	2	574	193		8	554	207	9
Totals	21645	10621	10555	83	13932	6891	58	245	13187	7620	293
1 12th Ward, 1st Dist.	694	143	540	4	277	389	4	16	236	437	14
2 12th Ward, 2nd Dist.	694	195	487	6	334	341	2	9	290	379	11
3 12th Ward, 3rd Dist.	726	368	345	6	470	235	1	10	451	246	17
4 12th Ward, 4th Dist.	696	203	487	1	343	330	2	12	314	353	15
5 12th Ward, 5th Dist.	728	144	573	3	284	420	3	12	246	455	11
6 12th Ward, 6th Dist.	755	196	553	2	307	400	2	12	366	317	12
7 12th Ward, 7th Dist.	770	172	589	3	272	473	2	9	239	497	17
8 12th Ward, 8th Dist.	720	316	395	3	427	269	3	10	402	293	9
9 12th Ward, 9th Dist.	743	329	399	3	479	240	2	17	114	295	20
10 12th Ward, 10th Dist.	779	225	537	9	404	353	2	17	347	408	17
11 12th Ward, 11th Dist.	664	141	496	10	235	414	1	15	202	430	19
12 12th Ward, 12th Dist.	705	176	517	5	302	384	1	12	260	403	18
13 12th Ward, 13th Dist.	678	181	488	2	280	370	2	18	256	395	16
14 12th Ward, 14th Dist.	770	304	456	2	409	340	1	4	383	361	8
15 12th Ward, 15th Dist.	720	166	544	3	289	411	1	10	240	458	9
16 12th Ward, 16th Dist.	687	224	458	2	323	336	5	9	287	378	6
17 12th Ward, 17th Dist.	762	267	493	3	418	339	3	11	374	370	14
18 12th Ward, 18th Dist.	736	270	461	5	433	285	3	10	386	324	11
19 12th Ward, 19th Dist.	801	401	386	3	531	244	3	6	494	274	7
20 12th Ward, 20th Dist.	631	289	333		383	236	2	4	368	242	5
21 12th Ward, 21st Dist.	735	291	429	3	397	322		11	380	325	12
22 12th Ward, 22nd Dist.	695	248	441	3	402	282		6	367	304	8
23 12th Ward, 23rd Dist.	737	256	470	3	402	318	2	8	357	350	10
24 12th Ward, 24th Dist.	766	225	531	4	380	362	4	11	337	402	8
25 12th Ward, 25th Dist.	214	80	127		87	111	5	4	90	110	5
26 12th Ward, 26th Dist.	856	257	584	7	393	438	3	16	357	469	18
27 12th Ward, 27th Dist.	588	111	467	4	204	357	3	9	176	390	11
28 12th Ward, 28th Dist.	930	247	661	11	367	529	7	15	319	569	19
Totals	19980	6425	13247	110	9832	9528	69	303	8638	10234	347
1 13th Ward, 1st Dist.	740	509	222	2	560	155	4	9	539	173	8
2 13th Ward, 2nd Dist.	730	482	230	3	545	163	3	8	530	171	12
3 13th Ward, 3rd Dist.	724	500	126		572	135	1	6	554	145	9
4 13th Ward, 4th Dist.	701	463	233	3	554	130	1	7	518	170	7
5 13th Ward, 5th Dist.	650	450	190	2	390	132	1	10	494	145	9
6 13th Ward, 6th Dist.	717	441	262	3	525	169	3	4	480	213	7
7 13th Ward, 7th Dist.	643	323	309		380	212	3	7	359	266	4

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948 HENNEPIN COUNTY—Continued

SECRETARY OF STATE		STATE TREASURER		ATTORNEY GENERAL		RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONER		ASSOCIATE JUSTICES SUPREME COURT				
Mike Holm Republican	Kecio H. Marsh Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Julius A. Schmahl Republican	George W. MacDonald Democratic-Farmer-Labor	J. A. A. Burnquist Republican	Francis M. Smith Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rollin G. Johnson Republican	Clifford C. Peterson Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Thos. F. Gallagher, Nominated Without Party Designation	Oscar R. Knutson, Nominated Without Party Designation	John S. McGrath, Nominated Without Party Designation	E. Luther Melin, Nominated Without Party Designation	
379	286	308	343	313	333	257	396	201	227	382	358	12
456	269	385	327	420	297	337	372	265	208	465	376	13
474	183	409	236	423	218	338	273	298	195	395	440	14
480	166	450	185	429	209	363	267	185	213	381	373	15
478	245	391	307	406	301	331	374	202	226	447	407	16
470	371	379	442	416	416	344	488	279	261	528	440	17
395	266	321	332	333	328	268	382	172	239	396	361	18
556	188	465	266	498	235	432	293	212	199	509	426	19
549	180	508	208	530	190	474	246	194	235	477	404	20
605	77	563	110	580	95	517	148	180	226	407	380	21
509	202	438	257	471	236	387	299	215	235	435	379	22
479	240	421	284	452	257	369	341	182	259	431	406	23
660	172	574	220	625	201	533	270	206	243	498	465	24
532	171	473	224	499	191	421	268	200	242	422	381	25
536	160	378	207	493	197	333	250	300	227	420	374	26
620	181	556	229	588	202	487	287	218	254	499	434	27
789	109	735	142	755	122	688	180	240	237	575	534	28
594	145	542	202	577	169	524	216	216	223	510	393	29
596	176	550	216	568	198	482	270	221	228	479	430	30
14625	6299	12912	7909	13579	7396	11370	8929	6453	6556	13133	11659	
314	363	237	432	253	413	173	493	213	190	437	237	1
353	329	275	395	289	383	230	441	205	249	392	364	2
485	231	444	265	456	250	384	319	208	226	428	401	3
362	319	293	377	316	360	236	441	177	229	408	402	4
319	390	231	467	247	454	193	510	222	226	447	382	5
364	377	271	444	278	434	171	437	239	272	439	370	6
317	431	119	607	261	474	186	557	223	225	447	377	7
452	255	390	309	402	299	343	355	207	222	421	380	8
475	142	403	319	425	294	348	365	199	259	565	414	9
408	359	332	428	349	405	280	476	264	254	459	393	10
285	370	210	429	225	422	148	491	233	187	448	313	11
330	362	257	419	271	398	210	459	226	205	412	365	12
315	346	255	395	278	378	208	444	185	230	401	353	13
464	287	382	370	386	360	331	414	248	235	502	394	14
340	364	247	449	250	450	204	491	266	192	459	339	15
348	322	288	366	305	353	233	417	222	191	394	314	16
427	331	345	392	387	362	297	438	201	276	436	437	17
459	265	385	326	403	307	309	409	246	221	460	354	18
548	230	478	288	499	259	430	322	183	217	480	435	19
418	191	362	258	357	252	304	292	190	214	387	334	20
442	279	365	345	389	325	297	413	220	258	445	369	21
419	262	350	323	375	300	287	380	192	221	415	363	22
384	337	317	401	383	334	284	430	211	241	425	408	23
420	330	350	398	358	389	276	463	253	227	476	381	24
120	87	106	95	110	96	90	112	83	44	133	92	25
443	403	361	471	376	449	310	518	251	232	519	442	26
241	327	178	383	183	377	139	425	212	151	364	295	27
418	490	304	593	344	548	243	652	325	217	520	423	28
10670	8779	8535	10744	9155	10125	7144	11964	6104	6111	12119	10131	
597	126	560	158	577	144	515	189	228	137	505	399	1
574	147	527	178	552	155	494	201	236	164	512	375	2
605	130	573	150	583	130	520	179	220	211	480	400	3
559	134	506	184	531	157	473	207	251	148	478	356	4
436	112	493	144	401	127	151	167	172	165	452	279	5
557	141	494	196	521	171	460	226	226	166	469	367	6
426	203	379	244	394	233	335	288	230	185	408	319	7

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

HENNEPIN COUNTY—Continued

NAMES OF TOWNSHIPS, CITIES, VILLAGES OR WARDS (In Alphabetical Order)	Total Number of Ballots Cast and Counted	U. S. SENATOR IN CONGRESS			GOVERNOR				LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
		Joseph H. Ball Republican	Hubert H. Humphrey Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Vincent R. Dunne, Socialist Workers, Nominated by Petition	Luther W. Youngdahl Republican	Charles L. Halsted Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rudolph Gustafson, Industrial Government (SLP), Nominated by Petition	Orville E. Olson, Progressive, Nominated by Petition	C. Elmer Anderson Republican	John T. McDonough Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Robert W. Duell, Progressive, Nominated by Petition
8 13th Ward, 8th Dist.	694	426	247	3	501	161		9	472	198	9
9 13th Ward, 9th Dist.	719	480	231	2	522	175	4	6	508	194	6
10 13th Ward, 10th Dist.	591	437	149	5	478	93	2	9	462	98	11
11 13th Ward, 11th Dist.	761	524	231	2	597	145	1	7	563	174	10
12 13th Ward, 12th Dist.	733	531	196	1	557	162		6	561	151	8
13 13th Ward, 13th Dist.	614	490	122		520	83		5	534	72	2
14 13th Ward, 14th Dist.	587	463	120	2	494	79	1	4	488	86	7
15 13th Ward, 15th Dist.	675	560	113	1	612	51	1	7	586	63	
16 13th Ward, 16th Dist.	556	427	128		482	64		7	470	78	5
17 13th Ward, 17th Dist.	705	436	250	3	523	162		7	499	180	6
18 13th Ward, 18th Dist.	648	339	298	2	416	217	3	4	398	218	16
19 13th Ward, 19th Dist.	771	471	295	2	553	201	3	5	541	211	7
20 13th Ward, 20th Dist.	720	455	249	3	540	159	2	4	514	188	5
21 13th Ward, 21st Dist.	645	512	122	3	540	78	1	14	540	92	11
22 13th Ward, 22nd Dist.	620	438	177	4	513	60	1	7	474	117	13
23 13th Ward, 23rd Dist.	679	230	134		560	102	3	5	549	120	3
24 13th Ward, 24th Dist.	740	636	103	2	649	79	1	2	649	43	1
25 13th Ward, 25th Dist.	689	612	69	1	637	33	1	8	577	43	7
26 13th Ward, 26th Dist.	601	433	159	4	484	106	2	6	470	121	6
27 13th Ward, 27th Dist.	720	590	120	2	630	74	1	7	614	51	11
28 13th Ward, 28th Dist.	1290	826	453	6	944	314	7	14	903	344	18
29 13th Ward, 29th Dist.	923	439	383	6	636	272	4	5	598	299	9
30 13th Ward, 30th Dist.	715	428	279	3	503	185	1	19	485	203	14
31 13th Ward, 31st Dist.	562	330	225	1	403	146	2	4	384	163	3
32 13th Ward, 32nd Dist.	469	166	293	9	231	222	3	9	219	237	7
Totals.....	22332	14847	6721	80	17037	4579	60	231	16538	5097	251
Recapitulation											
Recapitulation											
1 Total, 1st Ward.....	17136	3701	12516	84	6164	10442	106	235	5483	10956	313
2 Total, 2nd Ward.....	18804	6678	11126	101	9934	8018	78	384	8931	8625	427
3 Total, 3rd Ward.....	14296	2263	11484	104	3424	9795	108	261	3027	10218	304
4 Total, 4th Ward.....	18087	5582	12220	79	7888	9425	59	213	6984	9503	274
5 Total, 5th Ward.....	16168	3342	12533	105	5929	9217	76	498	4892	10044	561
6 Total, 6th Ward.....	13662	3624	9609	108	5076	7717	91	361	4657	7963	391
7 Total, 7th Ward.....	19011	9636	8837	62	11444	6594	59	266	11138	6992	211
8 Total, 8th Ward.....	17073	5903	10813	79	8114	8214	63	312	7491	8698	334
9 Total, 9th Ward.....	16518	4255	11991	72	6749	9248	62	258	6003	9767	313
10 Total, 10th Ward.....	18357	9073	8841	56	11176	6425	62	212	10401	7070	280
11 Total, 11th Ward.....	21645	10621	10555	83	13932	6891	58	245	13187	7620	293
12 Total, 12th Ward.....	19980	6425	13247	110	9832	9528	69	303	8638	10234	347
13 Total, 13th Ward.....	22332	14847	6721	80	17037	4579	60	231	16538	5097	251
Totals.....	233049	86173	141044	1123	116719	106093	951	3809	107373	113207	4383
Towns.....	18291	8773	9260	75	10403	7114	81	195	9861	7126	228
Villages and Cities.....	37722	18774	18276	136	23230	13284	128	402	21773	14142	416
Grand Totals.....	289062	113720	168580	1334	150354	126491	1180	4406	139007	134475	5027

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

HENNEPIN COUNTY—Continued

SECRETARY OF STATE		STATE TREASURER		ATTORNEY GENERAL		RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONER		ASSOCIATE JUSTICES SUPREME COURT				
Mike Holm Republican	Koscie H. Marsh Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Julius A. Schmahl Republican	George W. MacDonald Democratic-Farmer-Labor	J. A. A. Burnquist Republican	Francis M. Smith Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rollin G. Johnson Republican	Clifford C. Peterson Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Thos. F. Gallagher, Nominated Without Party Designation	Oscar R. Knutson, Nominated Without Party Designation	John S. McGrath, Nominated Without Party Designation	E. Luther Melin, Nominated Without Party Designation	
513	151	487	193	490	175	421	224	230	183	471	338	8
551	157	515	192	529	170	487	210	267	141	489	371	9
510	69	475	96	482	88	453	111	168	131	415	335	10
620	130	576	165	576	157	526	210	242	200	508	398	11
614	109	569	145	588	127	517	192	233	169	495	414	12
541	67	520	80	524	81	497	100	152	151	433	350	13
514	64	492	85	504	75	468	106	125	126	410	354	14
616	49	600	63	588	42	564	69	133	144	475	417	15
504	44	467	82	486	63	443	98	148	126	394	322	16
539	151	497	191	512	170	478	209	192	200	452	402	17
456	177	403	222	425	204	382	251	204	172	410	343	18
605	158	528	222	543	212	484	266	237	205	513	430	19
556	150	517	196	538	164	493	199	227	208	456	368	20
580	64	567	78	568	73	521	113	153	174	465	183	21
531	82	480	122	495	105	460	139	164	160	442	344	22
591	78	559	108	585	86	531	118	192	157	493	365	23
692	50	660	71	666	65	639	89	165	159	527	470	24
642	35	583	46	488	38	629	47	157	165	491	459	25
499	101	476	120	485	108	438	157	167	187	383	350	26
643	68	610	97	625	77	588	113	158	188	523	421	27
984	285	932	320	954	331	875	407	428	325	934	773	28
668	228	577	297	612	274	521	357	332	234	601	434	29
530	178	472	231	483	223	432	266	217	205	570	385	30
422	130	388	163	401	151	358	193	155	155	356	306	31
280	181	224	233	236	222	192	260	165	142	286	234	32
17945	3949	16706	5075	16942	4598	15345	5961	6574	5583	15296	12061	
7449	9218	5619	10881	5916	10244	4335	12047	6299	4492	10953	7507	1
10950	7395	8723	8820	9425	8536	7390	10445	6136	4832	11592	9217	2
4968	8871	3390	10134	3639	9983	2459	11042	5958	2991	9451	5416	3
9022	8807	7049	10058	7556	9710	5909	11471	6054	5615	11580	7945	4
6917	8513	5199	10020	5508	9623	3985	11256	5817	3889	10566	6373	5
6179	6883	4757	8120	5103	7617	3905	8970	4674	3511	8140	6272	6
12922	5381	11576	6679	11869	6304	10291	7683	6181	4160	12571	9341	7
9253	7222	7617	8576	8022	8277	6470	9643	6002	4210	10559	8127	8
7848	8308	5941	9917	6319	9536	4828	11054	5363	4902	9835	7989	9
12141	5425	10799	6785	11175	6447	9697	7802	6635	4493	11008	8968	10
14825	6299	12912	7909	13579	7396	11370	8929	6453	6556	13133	11659	11
10670	8779	8535	10744	9155	10125	7144	11964	6104	6111	12119	10131	12
17945	3949	16706	5075	16942	4598	15345	5961	6574	5583	15296	12061	13
130989	95050	108823	113718	114208	108396	93128	128267	78250	61345	146803	111006	
12150	5482	10366	6979	10408	6934	8903	8148	5361	4201	11172	8052	
25765	11059	22328	14098	22656	13402	19775	16024	11759	8988	23558	17878	
168904	111591	141517	134795	147272	128732	121806	152439	95370	74534	181533	136936	

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

HOUSTON COUNTY

NAMES OF TOWNSHIPS, CITIES, VILLAGES OR WARDS (In Alphabetical Order)	Total Number of Ballots Cast and Counted	U. S. SENATOR IN CONGRESS			GOVERNOR				LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
		Joseph H. Ball Republican	Hubert H. Humphrey Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Vincent R. Dunne, Socialist Workers, Nominated by Petition	Luther W. Youngdahl Republican	Charles L. Halsted Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rudolph Gustafson, Industrial Government (SLP), Nominated by Petition	Orrville E. Olson, Progressive, Nominated by Petition	C. Elmer Anderson Republican	John T. McDonough Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Robert W. Ducl, Progressive, Nominated by Petition
1 Black Hammer	263	134	118		191	64		1	170	73	1
2 Brownsville Town and Village	295	121	146	5	133	136	4		136	124	3
3 Caledonia Town	321	175	128	2	207	98		2	195	102	1
4 Caledonia Village—1st Prec.	563	318	230	7	350	187	4	6	340	177	10
5 Caledonia Village—2nd Prec.	500	303	182	1	314	166	1	3	313	153	3
6 Crooked Creek	126	74	51	1	74	48			79	38	
7 Eitzen Village	75	53	17		57	13			61	6	
8 Hokah Town and Village	430	202	197	3	237	163	5	2	224	163	2
9 Houston Town	223	156	59		183	31	2		178	30	3
10 Houston Village	498	340	132	2	386	91		8	379	81	3
11 Jefferson	75	45	24	2	58	13			47	21	
12 La Crescent Town	142	70	61		84	47	1	3	76	51	4
13 La Crescent Village	510	232	252	9	269	215	3	3	268	212	4
14 Mayville	208	95	101	2	105	92	1	3	83	101	3
15 Money Creek	213	157	53		161	49			155	45	
16 Mound Prairie	252	178	56		193	42	1		178	38	2
17 Sheldon	176	137	35		147	26		1	138	29	1
18 Spring Grove Town	310	133	164		206	89	1	2	178	106	4
19 Spring Grove Village	529	331	185	1	377	136	1	4	387	117	4
20 Union	158	108	38	1	114	33	2	2	110	33	
21 Wilmington	302	208	87	1	242	53		3	243	40	2
22 Winnebago	178	95	72	1	117	58			117	47	1
23 Yucatan	160	94	56	1	112	40		2	107	41	1
Totals	6507	3759	2444	39	4317	1890	26	48	4162	1828	52

HUBBARD COUNTY

NAMES OF TOWNSHIPS, CITIES, VILLAGES OR WARDS (In Alphabetical Order)	Total Number of Ballots Cast and Counted	Joseph H. Ball Republican	Hubert H. Humphrey Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Vincent R. Dunne, Socialist Workers, Nominated by Petition	Luther W. Youngdahl Republican	Charles L. Halsted Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rudolph Gustafson, Industrial Government (SLP), Nominated by Petition	Orrville E. Olson, Progressive, Nominated by Petition	C. Elmer Anderson Republican	John T. McDonough Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Robert W. Ducl, Progressive, Nominated by Petition
1 Akeley Twp.	132	62	62	1	64	64	1		61	53	4
2 Arago	116	67	40	2	70	31	1	6	72	32	3
3 Badoura	56	20	32	2	27	27	1	1	31	21	
4 Clay	11	2	7		3	6			2	6	
5 Clover	41	24	13		28	10			27	9	
6 Crow Wing Lake	57	25	29		31	20	1	1	23	23	2
7 Farden	134	66	66	1	67	59		5	63	57	7
8 Fern	65	20	44		27	35		1	22	35	1
9 Guthrie	138	52	79		66	66	1	2	61	69	
10 Hart Lake	120	46	72	1	55	59	2	1	53	60	2
11 Helga	142	47	91	2	60	77	1	3	59	73	4
12 Hendrickson	68	28	39	1	37	28		3	30	31	3
13 Henrietta	227	141	66	1	145	57	3	5	135	59	2
14 Hubbard	198	98	92		125	58	1		114	53	2
15 Lake Alice	28	12	16		11	17			12	16	
16 Lake Emma	130	64	61		62	59	2	3	65	54	
17 Lake George	111	81	23	3	75	27	1	2	82	23	
18 Lake Hattie	52	15	35		20	32			18	28	
19 Lakeport	130	69	57	1	89	37	1		80	45	1
20 Mantrap	83	41	35		37	34	1	1	39	33	
21 Nevis	127	75	48		84	33	2	5	78	38	5
22 Rockwood	51	26	24		25	21		2	29	20	2
23 Schoolcraft	27	5	21		11	14	1		8	18	
24 Straight River	140	56	74		70	63	1	2	68	59	2
25 Thorpe	21	14	5	1	16	4			14	5	
26 Todd	185	91	84		112	61	1	2	102	62	3
27 White Oak	107	56	48		57	44	2	1	53	46	1
28 Akeley Village	268	133	117	2	151	101			142	94	1
29 Laporte Village	95	46	48		53	39		1	57	29	
30 Nevis Village	154	91	61		117	34	1		106	39	1
31 Park Rapids Village	1230	631	556	7	752	412	6	12	689	422	19
Totals	4444	2208	2045	25	2547	1629	30	59	2395	1612	65

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948
HOUSTON COUNTY

SECRETARY OF STATE		STATE TREASURER		ATTORNEY GENERAL		RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONER		ASSOCIATE JUSTICES SUPREME COURT			
Mike Holm Republican	Koestie H. Marsh Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Julius A. Schmahl Republican	George W. MacDonald Democratic-Farmer-Labor	J. A. A. Burnquist Republican	Francis M. Smith Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rollin G. Johnson Republican	Clifford C. Peterson Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Thos. F. Gallagher, Nominated Without Party Designation	Oscar R. Knutson, Nominated Without Party Designation	John S. McGrath, Nominated Without Party Designation	E. Luther Melin, Nominated Without Party Designation
200	58	174	70	162	81	133	97	80	143	34	78
186	88	146	118	144	117	132	120	131	81	81	51
225	79	201	89	180	102	161	115	159	102	90	69
419	131	373	162	348	183	311	190	304	209	162	103
367	110	348	134	331	140	296	150	286	152	124	71
98	26	88	31	78	34	79	36	66	41	30	16
67	3	62	4	58	8	57	9	26	28	8	14
301	106	240	147	227	154	197	163	171	112	108	89
186	31	172	36	177	35	158	43	55	126	29	76
419	61	385	81	387	80	355	95	170	214	76	116
57	16	49	18	49	18	40	23	27	27	16	14
97	36	75	46	82	47	77	52	59	50	34	32
337	212	285	193	275	201	258	204	223	195	151	96
136	61	110	85	89	97	83	104	105	43	53	28
174	35	163	43	163	40	145	54	78	105	44	63
205	30	184	42	179	43	174	44	69	113	43	69
144	26	136	30	133	32	129	34	54	79	39	51
193	99	180	109	164	114	136	147	89	171	57	79
428	84	398	107	393	105	347	145	206	339	64	117
120	29	117	29	113	33	104	38	56	61	32	42
252	43	237	53	227	52	213	67	114	176	35	74
131	40	122	48	112	49	102	55	81	73	34	34
124	30	118	32	111	34	94	49	52	65	28	42
1966	1434	4363	1707	4182	1799	3781	2034	2661	2705	1372	1424

HUBBARD COUNTY

81	46	60	61	62	56	51	66	73	37	31	18	1
85	23	77	29	73	31	68	34	52	44	32	18	2
41	10	30	20	28	21	24	26	33	16	13	11	3
4	5	2	5	2	6	2	6	3	5	3	1	4
34	6	32	7	26	10	24	12	12	15	9	12	5
39	14	29	18	25	19	24	19	20	21	14	14	6
91	38	71	52	72	50	60	57	61	41	32	19	7
33	29	24	37	22	36	15	42	30	14	14	8	8
91	43	75	58	70	58	59	67	67	50	41	29	9
72	47	62	53	62	52	47	64	66	39	30	30	10
72	65	60	74	59	72	53	79	60	60	31	28	11
35	32	31	34	29	35	26	37	25	24	17	15	12
170	33	153	47	143	53	126	61	103	90	51	33	13
139	41	123	49	113	54	107	56	85	56	30	27	14
14	14	14	13	14	12	11	15	12	11	8	12	15
86	38	74	45	71	47	61	55	56	42	42	27	16
92	15	77	23	74	24	64	29	43	48	22	24	17
31	19	20	26	19	28	13	31	24	13	11	8	18
90	37	81	44	76	45	69	53	67	53	29	36	19
64	13	45	27	41	27	31	38	34	32	21	8	20
98	24	87	35	79	41	69	48	54	54	43	32	21
37	14	32	18	30	20	27	23	32	19	21	10	22
11	15	8	17	8	17	8	17	12	10	8	8	23
83	51	64	61	59	65	53	70	63	38	33	27	24
16	5	15	4	15	4	15	5	7	6	5	3	25
136	42	113	56	104	63	93	68	95	63	46	36	26
82	21	62	38	57	39	49	47	40	33	24	21	27
203	51	144	91	154	87	133	95	136	81	61	51	28
65	27	57	27	56	29	48	36	52	28	31	13	29
114	34	104	41	103	40	92	45	75	71	37	34	30
892	289	750	283	731	388	656	433	639	428	341	179	31
3101	1141	2576	1493	2477	1529	2178	1734	2131	1542	7131	792	

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

ISANTI COUNTY

NAMES OF TOWNSHIPS, CITIES, VILLAGES OR WARDS (In Alphabetical Order)	Total Number of Ballots Cast and Counted	U. S. SENATOR IN CONGRESS			GOVERNOR			LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR			
		Joseph H. Ball Republican	Hubert H. Humphrey Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Vincent R. Dunne, Socialist Workers, Nominated by Petition	Luther W. Youngdahl Republican	Charles L. Halsted Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rudolph Gustafson, Industrial Government (S.I.P.), Nominated by Petition	Orville E. Olson, Progressive, Nominated by Petition	C. Elmer Anderson Republican	John T. McDonough Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Robert W. Ducl, Progressive, Nominated by Petition
1 Athens.....	185	47	132	4	75	101	9	60	111	9	
2 Bradford.....	205	76	122	2	104	87	1	96	99	4	
3 Cambridge.....	465	138	315	4	253	188	1	200	227	10	
4 Dalbo.....	298	78	208	1	134	145	1	104	161	13	
5 Isanti.....	355	132	216	1	215	120	1	184	144	7	
6 Maple Ridge.....	329	126	191	2	210	100	1	175	120	4	
7 North Branch.....	331	137	176	7	197	110	1	183	113	16	
8 Oxford.....	96	32	55	1	48	43	2	40	45	1	
9 Spencer Brook.....	191	68	114	1	103	78	3	80	95	1	
10 Springvale.....	237	63	161	1	111	105	1	85	115	9	
11 Stanchfield.....	403	160	231	2	257	127	4	222	141	8	
12 Stanford.....	191	55	123	1	99	83	1	85	82	1	
13 Wyanett.....	234	56	167	1	95	131	1	65	147	3	
14 Isanti Village.....	221	84	133	2	131	84	2	107	97	2	
15 Braham Village.....	374	191	178	1	268	95	2	263	91	3	
16 Cambridge Village.....	978	463	509	5	607	293	3	608	339	15	
Totals.....	5093	1906	3031	33	2907	1890	18	78	2557	2127	105

ITASCA COUNTY

1 Alwwood.....	73	23	46	1	29	40	1	28	40	1
2 Arbo.....	142	31	109	1	45	87	2	38	94	2
3 Ardenhurst.....	91	31	62	1	42	50	1	37	53	1
4 Ball Club.....	138	56	72	1	40	86	1	45	72	6
5 Balsam.....	121	35	82	1	41	71	1	44	70	3
6 Bass Brook.....	208	78	122	1	101	87	1	95	90	2
7 Bass Lake.....	147	36	106	1	72	89	1	56	76	1
8 Bearville.....	72	27	41	1	21	43	1	26	39	5
9 Bigfork.....	372	128	214	2	167	163	5	162	155	11
10 Blackberry.....	130	29	95	1	50	71	2	44	69	1
11 Bovey.....	660	121	511	6	210	419	3	169	431	14
12 Bowstring.....	95	42	52	1	54	37	1	49	38	3
13 Busticogan.....	92	33	56	1	48	40	1	44	44	1
14 Carpenter.....	123	45	65	1	50	62	1	48	60	2
15 Cohasset.....	201	79	108	3	89	99	1	85	90	1
16 Coleraine.....	758	266	475	3	370	359	1	339	383	2
17 Cooley.....	72	37	34	1	38	32	1	36	33	1
18 Deer Lake.....	77	33	43	1	44	30	1	40	35	1
19 Deer River Village.....	471	194	258	5	245	208	1	233	205	5
20 Deer River Twp.....	180	63	114	2	91	80	2	77	93	3
21 Dewey.....	20	7	12	1	3	12	1	4	11	1
22 East Splithand.....	15	6	7	1	8	4	1	11	2	1
23 Effie.....	102	41	58	1	52	43	2	51	42	1
24 Fairview.....	35	10	21	1	8	21	1	5	21	1
25 Feeley.....	112	30	74	1	50	53	4	44	57	2

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948
ISANTI COUNTY

SECRETARY OF STATE		STATE TREASURER		ATTORNEY GENERAL		RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONER		ASSOCIATE JUSTICES SUPREME COURT			
Mike Holm Republican	Koscie H. Marsh Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Julius A. Schmahl Republican	George W. MacDonald Democratic-Farmer-Labor	J. A. A. Burnquist Republican	Francis M. Smith Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rollin G. Johnson Republican	Clifford C. Peterson Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Thos. F. Gallagher, Nominated Without Party Designation	Oscar R. Knutson, Nominated Without Party Designation	John S. McGrath, Nominated Without Party Designation	E. Luther Melin, Nominated Without Party Designation
83	96	67	113	65	115	52	124	104	83	45	41
111	89	100	93	92	104	86	110	97	81	46	49
268	177	208	219	199	225	168	257	242	195	79	111
163	124	110	166	115	160	82	184	142	100	50	79
228	112	183	142	181	149	140	180	163	157	68	87
208	105	170	129	164	129	132	164	142	123	45	79
220	91	202	114	189	129	163	144	163	150	68	70
67	34	48	40	44	34	34	46	34	42	10	18
112	77	94	84	89	83	69	98	80	74	40	44
113	102	90	120	79	124	64	140	106	83	31	52
275	113	226	144	223	145	173	180	165	170	77	115
116	62	99	68	92	74	64	93	65	80	33	47
108	114	77	141	75	138	54	152	101	76	58	47
138	74	111	94	111	97	90	115	136	94	42	44
294	67	254	103	264	92	207	144	194	210	55	108
653	264	610	339	597	338	528	363	538	442	179	212
3157	1701	2650	2109	2579	2130	2106	2494	2472	2160	926	1203

ITASCA COUNTY

40	29	25	43	25	44	23	46	31	40	18	12	1
62	74	44	93	42	91	32	104	73	57	36	26	2
52	39	40	50	38	50	32	55	41	46	28	9	3
90	41	56	58	51	58	45	61	70	39	31	17	4
52	63	46	68	47	67	38	72	68	57	22	29	5
119	75	97	88	89	94	77	103	88	75	50	34	6
83	54	61	73	65	71	47	83	70	48	27	14	7
31	39	28	40	24	41	20	45	38	26	10	18	8
224	110	171	154	156	163	126	187	160	122	83	63	9
59	60	48	64	41	68	34	75	57	48	32	15	10
220	405	175	437	236	385	178	496	321	219	156	102	11
70	23	49	41	52	37	41	45	46	35	30	17	12
58	32	44	45	47	40	29	57	46	37	24	21	13
63	53	54	63	51	64	38	70	40	51	18	27	14
122	69	95	86	95	85	73	101	94	87	34	26	15
411	320	353	363	350	365	304	407	435	317	221	132	16
44	24	39	29	39	26	34	32	43	25	17	17	17
51	25	39	35	40	35	32	42	36	33	20	17	18
306	144	247	188	248	184	209	212	248	172	124	61	19
107	67	100	73	79	94	64	107	106	70	50	31	20
11	8	3	12	6	10	5	11	7	5	5	4	21
12	2	11	2	9	4	7	4	6	9	1	2	22
74	22	46	46	50	42	39	51	51	37	21	12	23
17	13	6	21	8	20	8	21	14	7	4	6	24
63	41	46	59	47	52	39	59	50	56	19	21	25

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

ITASCA COUNTY—Continued

NAMES OF TOWNSHIPS, CITIES, VILLAGES OR WARDS (In Alphabetical Order)	Total Number of Ballots Cast and Counted	U. S. SENATOR IN CONGRESS			GOVERNOR				LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
		Joseph H. Ball Republican	Hubert H. Humphrey Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Vincent R. Dunne, Socialist Workers, Nominated by Petition	Luther W. Youngdahl Republican	Charles L. Halsted Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rudolph Gustafson, Industrial Government (S.I.P.), Nominated by Petition	Orville E. Olson, Progressive, Nominated by Petition	C. Elmer Anderson Republican	John T. McDonough Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Robert W. Duell, Progressive, Nominated by Petition
26 Franklin.....	34	11	20		14	18			11	21	
27 Goodhope.....	99	21	65	6	28	51	1	17	26	54	13
28 Goodland.....	172	11	154	2	25	133	2	9	18	142	5
29 Gran.....	121	12	101	1	19	93	2	3	16	95	3
30 Grand Rapids No. 1.....	579	170	397	1	265	302	2	6	237	320	4
31 Grand Rapids No. 2.....	554	203	336	3	265	271	4	4	254	273	2
32 Grand Rapids No. 3.....	280	107	165	2	151	118	1	3	141	124	2
33 Grand Rapids No. 4.....	497	238	247	2	292	189	2	4	279	186	5
34 Grand Rapids No. 5.....	510	130	366	2	160	330	1	3	178	304	4
35 Grand Rapids No. 6.....	385	169	211		196	172	3	4	89	74	3
36 Grand Rapids No. 7.....	231	72	155	2	113	106	2	4	96	120	2
37 Grattan.....	40	13	24		18	20		1	15	21	
38 Grave Lake.....	70	20	49	1	28	30		11	29	26	12
39 Greenway No. 1—Marble.....	526	87	419	3	147	352	4	7	120	363	11
40 Greenway No. 2—Calumet.....	521	84	417	2	131	362	1	9	120	365	8
41 Greenway No. 3 Pengilly.....	273	43	227		72	197	1	3	53	210	3
42 Harris.....	287	99	148	1	119	123	5	4	118	123	5
43 Inger.....	90	46	37	2	41	37		2	42	34	1
44 Iron Range (Taconite).....	330	39	275	1	68	248	2	3	62	243	7
45 Keewatin.....	1076	148	886	5	223	790	3	25	178	816	27
46 Kinghurst.....	81	24	55		31	47		1	26	49	3
47 Lake Jessie.....	131	50	74	1	68	56		4	56	50	3
48 Lawrence.....	185	31	145		40	136		4	36	134	5
49 Liberty.....	37	19	17		19	18			22	12	
50 Lone Pine.....	151	35	111	1	52	92	1	3	42	104	
51 Long Lake.....	40	7	30	1	5	30	1	2	8	28	
52 Marcell.....	170	92	72		97	57		11	95	55	11
53 Max.....	148	46	96	1	58	79	1	5	57	81	3
54 McCormick.....	103	59	39		59	31	4	1	58	33	1
55 McLeod.....	124	19	101		18	102	1		19	99	
56 Moose Park.....	51	12	37		20	28			16	33	
57 Morse.....	158	36	111	2	47	89	3	5	37	95	3
58 Nashwauk No. 1.....	742	183	527	4	231	468	9	10	112	485	12
59 Nashwauk No. 2.....	657	129	494	1	177	419	6	37	149	439	34
60 Nore.....	47	19	26		32	14			25	18	1
61 Oteneagen.....	92	32	54	3	40	44	1	6	33	37	7
62 Pomroy.....	44	14	29		15	23		5	16	21	5
63 Sago.....	87	20	61	1	43	35	2	4	38	37	3
64 Sand Lake.....	67	32	32		38	26	1	1	39	27	
65 Scenic Park.....	55	17	35	2	19	33		2	18	32	2
66 Sherman.....	53	18	31		25	26		2	23	25	1
67 Sherry.....	18	6	12		7	11			6	11	
68 Spang.....	79	23	50		32	43	1	2	27	46	3
69 Splithand.....	94	39	49		45	41	1		47	36	
70 Stingy Lake.....	27	9	15		8	14	2	2	8	15	1
71 Stokes.....	100	19	66	2	24	63	2	5	26	64	2
72 Sugar Lake.....	40	10	28		20	17			19	16	
73 Third River.....	32	12	19		16	12		2	13	15	2
74 Trout Lake.....	252	41	203	1	75	165		7	59	176	8
75 Wabana.....	54	25	27		31	20			25	23	1
76 Warba.....	72	25	49		39	33		1	35	37	1
77 Wawina.....	100	8	89	1	25	66	1	5	21	69	2
78 Wellers.....	49	11	36		13	34		1	14	33	
79 Winnibigoshish.....	59	24	31		25	29		1	30	19	
80 Wirt.....	64	16	46	1	25	30	1	5	22	34	5
81 Zaiser.....	30	12	14		16	11			16	8	
82 Zemple.....	54	22	29	1	27	22	1	1	23	23	2
Totals.....	15499	4400	10470	85	5905	8672	103	336	5208	8742	306

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

ITASCA COUNTY—Continued

SECRETARY OF STATE		STATE TREASURER		ATTORNEY GENERAL		RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONER		ASSOCIATE JUSTICES SUPREME COURT			
Mike Holm Republican	Kosie H. Marsh Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Julius A. Schmahl Republican	George W. MacDonald Democratic-Farmer-Labor	J. A. A. Burnquist Republican	Francis M. Smith Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rollin G. Johnson Republican	Clifford C. Peterson Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Thos. F. Gallagher, Nominated Without Party Designation	Oscar R. Knutson, Nominated Without Party Designation	John S. McGrath, Nominated Without Party Designation	E. Luther Melin, Nominated Without Party Designation
12	21	13	19	10	22	11	21	19	13	11	6
38	55	29	63	31	57	21	65	36	37	26	16
48	118	25	134	18	144	10	148	81	67	62	30
37	75	14	96	21	92	13	92	52	46	27	29
343	224	248	300	235	313	190	354	310	229	138	103
335	203	272	254	256	267	219	289	289	229	123	95
182	90	142	119	147	115	120	139	162	110	71	52
341	135	296	172	298	163	253	206	312	202	127	81
279	216	196	281	203	283	157	319	315	204	135	57
250	126	203	158	199	164	178	173	223	148	91	73
136	87	101	117	104	112	87	127	133	97	60	35
21	18	15	23	16	21	8	30	22	17	12	9
36	32	28	39	27	40	22	42	32	27	16	23
79	421	126	364	125	363	100	390	272	175	141	88
140	349	112	375	111	372	96	392	264	172	144	81
84	188	52	213	49	216	40	223	168	92	80	39
142	106	124	121	121	123	111	127	131	122	65	56
57	26	46	33	40	34	38	36	35	32	32	11
96	213	68	241	61	242	48	254	162	116	91	42
257	766	195	822	191	818	161	849	605	306	366	129
40	41	30	45	30	46	24	49	49	19	19	11
82	39	53	54	57	48	45	59	53	53	25	21
50	127	39	135	38	137	31	141	98	76	42	33
30	7	24	10	23	10	19	15	18	17	13	5
64	80	46	100	42	100	38	110	76	67	40	37
13	25	9	28	7	28	4	33	19	10	18	3
116	46	98	63	102	59	91	68	83	77	42	38
82	62	65	76	65	77	53	85	77	66	37	33
69	25	64	28	63	24	58	30	45	41	20	22
33	86	22	95	20	96	14	102	74	55	27	23
26	22	23	24	20	28	12	37	23	13	20	9
73	68	48	87	48	88	40	96	75	50	38	24
282	421	216	479	221	472	195	495	424	274	219	125
207	415	160	449	151	457	134	463	242	166	113	834
36	9	25	19	25	18	20	25	21	24	12	5
46	41	35	54	34	52	27	57	44	34	18	18
25	16	16	24	17	24	11	29	22	16	8	8
51	31	39	40	34	43	23	50	30	34	21	12
51	15	44	20	44	20	36	30	35	33	18	7
36	18	23	30	22	29	16	33	30	18	17	10
39	13	28	21	23	24	21	25	28	16	15	9
13	5	8	9	5	9	6	10	4	11	2	5
39	46	36	36	32	40	28	45	41	35	20	13
71	19	55	32	55	28	43	37	51	41	22	10
13	12	10	15	9	15	9	15	17	9	6	2
45	52	27	64	28	64	14	72	46	38	23	13
34	5	20	13	19	16	14	19	21	15	14	4
27	4	20	10	16	13	15	12	10	18	5	6
82	158	63	178	60	180	43	198	138	105	81	35
32	20	27	24	29	23	24	27	29	21	15	6
47	27	38	34	34	36	27	43	43	34	20	19
27	67	20	69	21	73	16	69	37	42	25	10
27	20	18	27	14	32	12	33	25	16	12	5
40	15	29	20	28	22	26	23	27	21	16	9
33	30	25	35	22	37	15	41	31	14	20	9
25	3	16	7	16	6	12	12	13	14	3	6
35	17	23	24	24	26	19	27	18	17	17	13
7395	7408	5770	8653	5696	8651	4692	9537	7979	5769	3982	2740

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

JACKSON COUNTY

NAMES OF TOWNSHIPS, CITIES, VILLAGES OR WARDS (In Alphabetical Order)	Total Number of Ballots Cast and Counted	U. S. SENATOR IN CONGRESS			GOVERNOR				LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
		Joseph H. Ball Republican	Hubert H. Humphrey Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Vincent R. Dunne, Socialist Workers, Nominated by Petition	Luther W. Youngdahl Republican	Charles L. Halsted Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rudolph Gustafson, Industrial Government (S.I.P.), Nominated by Petition	Orville E. Olson, Progressive, Nominated by Petition	C. Elmer Anderson Republican	John T. McDonough Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Robert W. Duell, Progressive, Nominated by Petition
1 Alba	163	27	128	1	84	72	2		59	75	14
2 Belmont	237	87	119		169	64	2		139	83	4
3 Christiansa	262	79	177		157	93		4	103	127	9
4 Delafield	217	71	142	1	151	61	2	1	131	76	2
5 Des Moines	251	78	167		144	97	2		103	116	11
6 Enterprise	192	63	122	4	115	71		3	88	90	5
7 Ewington	226	65	156		132	90		1	96	103	4
8 Heron Lake	214	95	138	2	172	63		2	145	76	3
9 Hunter	249	84	161		122	114	2	2	97	125	5
10 Kimball	200	61	129	1	106	76		11	85	86	15
11 La Crosse	190	43	141	1	97	82	1	4	69	81	26
12 Middletown	192	68	109		119	60	1	1	88	76	5
13 Minnesota	167	69	94	1	103	62			88	69	1
14 Petersburg	239	92	142		164	69	1	1	132	92	5
15 Rost	194	72	112	2	143	42		2	113	59	8
16 Round Lake	175	45	124		89	76		2	66	91	1
17 Sioux Valley	193	59	129		93	93		2	65	110	2
18 Weimer	179	70	103		109	68			79	62	27
19 West Heron Lake	133	47	84		94	36			59	50	20
20 Wisconsin	205	46	128		131	65	1		100	78	1
21 Alpha Village	129	52	73	1	79	47	1		69	50	2
22 Heron Lake Village	456	186	251		270	162	4	5	173	150	102
23 Jackson—1st Ward	424	127	296	1	207	204	5	5	178	219	6
24 2nd Ward	615	310	303	2	399	220	2	2	336	232	6
25 3rd Ward	525	222	289	2	326	176	2	5	284	202	7
26 Lakefield Village	822	399	337	3	540	258	5	1	476	265	20
27 Okabena Village	123	45	71	1	79	39		1	51	34	28
28 Wilder Village	59	32	26		39	18			36	15	5
Totals	7261	2694	4341	23	4433	2578	31	59	3515	2895	344

KANABEC COUNTY

1 Ann Lake	91	29	60		47	41		1	45	41	
2 Arthur	223	77	144		110	104	1	3	96	105	4
3 Brunswick	371	125	238	2	193	162	3	7	177	169	7
4 Comfort	273	118	119	2	152	109	1	3	136	116	1
5 Ford	72	34	35		37	34			33	34	
6 Grass Lake	342	109	223		172	154	2	7	157	165	3
7 Hay Brook	43	6	36		18	23		2	12	29	2
8 Hillman	125	62	60	1	81	36	1	4	75	36	1
9 Kanabec	180	59	111	2	86	84	1	3	80	84	3
10 Knife Lake	229	58	164	2	101	119		1	77	136	1
11 Kroschel	106	28	69		55	41	3		41	45	1
12 Peace	172	46	118		69	91	1	2	64	95	1
13 Pomroy	142	52	91		72	71	1		59	75	
14 Southfork	231	99	120	1	134	86	1	1	108	94	4
15 Whited	229	85	111		129	95	1	2	118	95	2
16 Grauston	96	20	72	1	43	44	1	4	34	51	1
17 Mora	986	471	488	5	612	342	4	11	577	340	9
18 Ogilvie	209	87	116		113	88	1	1	110	86	
Totals	4120	1565	2435	16	2224	1724	22	52	1999	1796	40

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948
JACKSON COUNTY

SECRETARY OF STATE		STATE TREASURER		ATTORNEY GENERAL		RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONER		ASSOCIATE JUSTICES SUPREME COURT				
Mike Holm Republican	Kesie H. Marsh Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Julius A. Schmahl Republican	George W. MacDonald Democratic-Farmer-Labor	J. A. A. Burnquist Republican	Francis M. Smith Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rollin G. Johnson Republican	Clifford C. Peterson Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Thos. F. Gallagher, Nominated Without Party Designation	Oscar R. Knutson, Nominated Without Party Designation	John S. McGrath, Nominated Without Party Designation	E. Luther Melin, Nominated Without Party Designation	
107	50	80	72	63	85	41	95	77	68	25	25	1
163	70	151	76	145	80	105	119	131	122	30	45	2
120	131	122	121	103	136	73	154	113	116	53	36	3
165	49	140	68	137	66	107	93	107	114	32	45	4
144	75	134	101	125	113	87	139	135	102	49	40	5
134	52	103	78	91	90	69	101	105	89	30	43	6
141	76	114	95	87	112	63	137	92	124	39	44	7
174	61	151	76	133	89	112	103	96	120	35	50	8
144	97	123	109	100	125	70	154	114	104	55	40	9
114	79	98	93	81	102	62	121	107	91	36	39	10
114	64	98	79	80	90	50	115	92	72	57	24	11
137	41	125	52	100	65	70	92	100	72	40	28	12
108	55	93	66	80	72	70	79	72	75	34	34	13
167	71	153	80	135	96	108	117	141	103	43	55	14
141	48	136	50	115	65	86	91	95	81	28	34	15
100	68	84	77	64	92	49	103	75	102	33	25	16
110	74	97	87	89	87	51	118	80	89	46	36	17
125	42	108	56	100	61	78	79	84	69	35	30	18
91	39	84	45	65	62	41	81	71	65	25	20	19
148	59	121	69	103	80	78	97	95	86	31	36	20
89	39	74	46	75	47	63	54	83	54	23	17	21
300	124	259	155	231	167	183	204	190	173	91	53	22
268	149	207	200	186	213	152	240	221	204	84	70	23
427	173	386	201	374	198	319	247	353	280	148	125	24
340	167	308	180	286	188	245	228	282	212	131	101	25
592	202	512	255	481	280	395	348	382	343	180	148	26
90	27	78	33	76	36	48	59	53	51	14	19	27
48	11	45	12	40	17	34	22	34	32	9	15	28
4801	2193	4190	2632	3745	2914	2909	3590	3580	3213	1436	1277	

KANABEC COUNTY

53	36	52	36	51	35	40	44	44	39	30	22	1
119	98	106	107	103	109	82	122	119	106	56	58	2
211	149	173	179	172	174	131	207	187	141	79	127	3
169	93	140	113	144	107	120	127	137	81	69	66	4
43	26	36	32	37	30	31	35	45	27	21	20	5
194	144	151	179	147	178	120	201	185	143	77	103	6
15	28	11	30	8	33	7	33	26	19	17	9	7
95	23	86	29	80	31	70	36	70	51	29	25	8
106	68	85	83	83	83	66	97	98	66	54	30	9
111	112	75	139	74	139	68	146	107	83	70	61	10
56	38	43	43	37	50	27	55	45	25	40	23	11
81	79	65	91	65	80	56	98	92	64	57	44	12
84	56	69	67	63	70	47	83	74	52	41	40	13
154	65	113	93	111	92	96	102	117	86	46	56	14
149	71	120	95	112	100	90	119	123	81	63	67	15
48	42	41	46	35	53	23	61	57	32	30	21	16
683	258	570	333	600	313	517	384	533	409	236	240	17
126	60	119	76	114	79	96	91	117	69	56	39	18
2497	1455	2055	1773	2036	1765	1687	2041	2176	1574	1071	1051	

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

KANDIYOHI COUNTY

NAMES OF TOWNSHIPS, CITIES, VILLAGES OR WARDS (In Alphabetical Order)	Total Number of Ballots Cast and Counted	U. S. SENATOR IN CONGRESS			GOVERNOR				LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
		Joseph H. Ball Republican	Hubert H. Humphrey Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Vincent R. Dunne, Socialist Workers, Nominated by Petition	Luther W. Youngdahl Republican	Charles L. Haislet Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rudolph Gustafson, Industrial Government (S.I.P.), Nominated by Petition	Orville E. Olson, Progressive, Nominated by Petition	C. Elmer Anderson Republican	John T. McDonough Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Robert W. Ducl, Progressive, Nominated by Petition
1 Arcander.....	189	54	131		103	84		2	82	92	3
2 Burbank.....	181	47	119	4	96	74	1	4	74	94	4
3 Colfax.....	149	38	108		83	60		4	58	79	5
4 Dovre.....	289	70	194	1	132	132		5	111	140	10
5 East Lake Lillian.....	177	12	160	1	37	130		5	26	135	6
6 Edwards.....	157	40	116		75	77		1	62	84	
7 Fahlun.....	207	44	158		71	133		1	64	139	1
8 Genessee.....	214	78	128	3	115	87	1	6	101	89	14
9 Green Lake.....	260	63	187	4	136	108	4	6	115	124	7
10 Harrison.....	222	53	166	1	98	120		3	83	121	4
11 Holland.....	371	169	196		254	111		3	225	123	6
12 Irving.....	250	96	143	1	151	84		8	126	92	7
13 Kandiyohi.....	224	58	161		121	98		1	98	120	1
14 Lake Andrew.....	213	58	146	2	108	95		5	84	101	8
15 Lake Elisabeth.....	176	19	156		53	116		2	44	124	4
16 Lake Lillian.....	197	31	165	1	79	113	1	1	53	132	3
17 Mamre.....	214	52	159	1	121	90	2		107	85	
18 New London.....	432	121	285	2	204	208	2	5	178	209	8
19 Norway Lake.....	240	74	155	3	139	88		6	113	103	3
20 Roseland.....	358	102	244	1	192	151		4	176	173	3
21 Roseville.....	191	72	112	1	103	81		3	83	87	5
22 St. Johns.....	187	42	141	1	83	99		1	78	101	1
23 Whitefield.....	234	40	191		104	127			77	141	2
24 Willmar.....	415	97	303		206	189	1	10	158	231	7
25 Village of Atwater.....	472	203	258	4	288	166		1	273	170	6
26 Village of Kandiyohi.....	138	42	93	1	73	63	1		66	68	
27 Village of Lake Lillian.....	158	27	128		49	106		3	41	104	4
28 Village of New London.....	321	141	169		207	90	1	8	189	100	5
29 Village of Pennock.....	122	50	70		78	43	1		73	44	3
30 Village of Raymond.....	252	122	124		148	95		2	140	95	2
31 Village of Regal.....	38	15	20		18	15		2	17	13	
32 Village of Spicer.....	261	102	152	1	148	104	1	3	141	105	2
City of Willmar—											
33 1st Precinct, 1st Ward.....	362	103	250	1	208	146		2	180	156	4
34 2nd Precinct, 1st Ward.....	341	88	232	2	152	165	1	15	138	172	15
35 1st Precinct, 2nd Ward.....	695	283	404		428	254	1	5	414	244	12
36 2nd Precinct, 2nd Ward.....	849	354	476		528	303	1	2	483	324	8
37 1st Precinct, 3rd Ward.....	531	84	436	3	199	300	1	20	165	329	18
38 2nd Precinct, 3rd Ward.....	501	153	330	3	285	204	2	5	247	221	9
39 1st Precinct, 4th Ward.....	611	158	439	1	301	298	4	3	258	318	8
40 2nd Precinct, 4th Ward.....	570	179	382		338	225		4	302	236	6
Totals.....	11949	3634	7985	43	6310	5232	26	161	5563	5628	211

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

KANDIYOHI COUNTY

SECRETARY OF STATE		STATE TREASURER		ATTORNEY GENERAL		RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONER		ASSOCIATE JUSTICES SUPREME COURT				
Mike Holm Republican	Koskie H. Marsh Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Julius A. Schmahl Republican	George W. MacDonald Democratic-Farmer-Labor	J. A. A. Burnquist Republican	Francis M. Smith Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rollin G. Johnson Republican	Clifford C. Peterson Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Thos. F. Gallagher, Nominated Without Party Designation	Oscar R. Knutson, Nominated Without Party Designation	John S. McGrath, Nominated Without Party Designation	E. Luther Melin, Nominated Without Party Designation	
103	78	84	92	79	91	57	110	78	80	15	57	1
104	69	80	85	75	85	50	109	66	84	27	46	2
96	48	74	65	68	68	35	97	57	72	27	33	3
141	113	109	143	124	132	80	171	150	130	41	72	4
57	116	42	131	32	136	16	151	95	69	28	48	5
95	56	75	70	66	76	45	98	88	61	36	30	6
83	117	71	128	63	135	40	158	99	106	39	61	7
125	80	103	99	107	93	75	120	81	116	35	84	8
135	117	97	147	106	139	72	175	124	123	63	65	9
106	107	89	116	86	129	65	147	109	97	51	61	10
251	112	230	123	229	124	188	157	191	170	64	95	11
155	84	123	104	121	102	89	127	109	106	40	65	12
107	110	91	115	91	128	76	136	96	126	23	81	13
106	90	85	99	89	104	60	128	88	108	22	69	14
59	114	44	127	47	119	22	147	97	83	35	65	15
82	111	58	127	65	120	36	148	100	83	39	55	16
135	78	110	91	118	87	82	116	84	121	26	75	17
239	168	179	203	184	192	126	244	170	197	63	101	18
152	75	119	100	121	91	78	136	87	130	26	55	19
194	156	184	163	172	164	130	207	193	185	77	75	20
116	60	98	79	92	85	67	101	98	70	41	25	21
106	78	84	91	83	94	55	120	94	75	37	48	22
97	123	76	143	74	143	53	159	118	114	41	69	23
216	174	167	216	167	204	120	248	193	178	68	99	24
307	149	258	188	282	165	228	214	227	216	84	133	25
80	58	60	72	69	63	47	84	71	67	24	43	26
59	95	49	102	41	109	33	118	93	78	28	28	27
229	78	177	111	189	101	138	137	142	137	40	80	28
83	37	70	49	74	45	55	60	72	63	17	41	29
176	68	151	80	152	81	124	103	126	100	36	43	30
27	10	22	8	21	10	16	13	14	9	6	9	31
162	88	140	104	148	96	102	136	114	134	39	76	32
73	41	164	164	184	148	146	190	204	160	77	79	33
185	146	142	179	149	173	109	209	178	140	81	98	34
456	216	394	264	424	234	359	298	383	303	113	190	35
562	256	470	333	503	300	404	394	454	370	179	214	36
244	272	162	337	195	306	187	322	273	225	103	109	37
313	175	244	222	272	195	206	253	294	230	103	116	38
314	283	251	321	265	308	224	362	345	285	135	160	39
350	202	282	246	312	229	229	308	272	273	101	159	40
6679	4608	5508	5637	5739	5404	4324	6711	5927	5474	2130	3092	

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

KITTSOON COUNTY

NAMES OF TOWNSHIPS, CITIES, VILLAGES OR WARDS (In Alphabetical Order)	Total Number of Ballots Cast and Counted	U. S. SENATOR IN CONGRESS			GOVERNOR				LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
		Joseph H. Ball Republican	Hubert H. Humphrey Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Vincent R. Dunne, Socialist Workers, Nominated by Petition	Luther W. Youngdahl Republican	Charles L. Halsted Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rudolph Gustafson, Industrial Government (SLP), Nominated by Petition	Orrville E. Olson, Progressive, Nominated by Petition	C. Elmer Anderson Republican	John T. McDonough Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Robert W. Duell, Progressive, Nominated by Petition
1 Arveson	40	18	20		24	15			20	16	
2 Cannon	43	12	26	3	18	18		3	12	16	5
3 Caribou	51	11	38		18	31			12	35	1
4 Clow	73	15	58		25	48			24	48	
5 Davis	136	58	70	2	80	54	2		67	54	
6 Deerwood	80	35	39		41	33			30	40	
7 Granville	105	21	79		36	63	1		29	67	
8 Hallock	84	35	47		51	31	2		42	35	2
9 Hampden	65	20	41	1	35	28	1		32	28	
10 Hazelton	127	10	114	2	36	79		12	27	84	15
11 Hill	67	18	48	1	31	35	1	1	25	40	
12 Jupiter	137	28	103		73	59	1	2	46	77	2
13 McKinley	34	6	23		13	13	1		13	14	
14 North Red River	48	15	37		27	26			23	28	
15 Norway	161	58	89		93	56			72	59	
16 Pelan	49	14	34		19	30			12	36	
17 Percy	60	16	38		24	31			18	34	
18 Poppleton	128	32	93		43	85			27	89	2
19 Richardville	102	23	70	1	34	61			23	62	1
20 St. Joseph	76	12	57	1	14	54		5	11	56	2
21 St. Vincent	150	42	103	3	73	73	1	2	62	80	1
22 Skane	75	16	56		52	20			37	30	
23 South Red River	51	10	41		37	14			27	22	
24 Spring Brook	94	30	59	1	47	45	1		36	52	2
25 Svea	59	15	42		39	18	1	1	22	29	2
26 Tegner	52	24	26		38	12	1		31	13	
27 Teien	165	47	101	3	110	47	1		74	66	2
28 Thompson	175	44	126		76	94		1	62	105	4
29 Hallock Village	701	224	446		357	309	2	6	299	324	13
30 Humboldt Village	72	26	45		42	29		1	38	31	1
31 Karlstad Village	295	129	151	1	175	105	2	3	147	113	3
32 Kennedy Village	212	66	142		153	50			103	78	2
33 Lake Bronson Village	213	54	151		108	101	1	1	72	123	1
34 Lancaster Village	247	59	182		110	125	3	2	91	135	2
35 St. Vincent Village	121	57	55		74	39		1	66	39	
Totals	4348	1300	2850	19	2226	1931	19	43	1732	2158	63

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

KITTSOON COUNTY

SECRETARY OF STATE		STATE TREASURER		ATTORNEY GENERAL		RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONER		ASSOCIATE JUSTICES SUPREME COURT				
Mike Holm Republican	Koscie H. Marsh Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Julius A. Schmahl Republican	George W. MacDonald Democratic-Farmer-Labor	J. A. A. Burnquist Republican	Francis M. Smith Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rollin G. Johnson Republican	Clifford C. Peterson Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Thos. F. Gallagher, Nominated Without Party Designation	Oscar R. Knutson, Nominated Without Party Designation	John S. McGrath, Nominated Without Party Designation	E. Luther Melin, Nominated Without Party Designation	
25	14	18	18	14	19	10	22	13	21	4	6	1
26	13	18	18	13	23	5	27	19	20	5	3	2
24	25	14	32	15	33	10	39	16	28	7	13	3
44	27	27	44	23	44	15	51	43	52	9	5	4
101	29	78	48	67	55	52	61	57	89	8	20	5
54	20	40	30	33	36	30	37	23	50	13	8	6
50	45	35	62	32	65	21	78	53	66	20	21	7
54	28	41	36	42	38	31	46	44	62	12	7	8
49	13	35	25	34	25	24	32	31	42	12	6	9
45	81	27	97	21	104	11	115	58	92	18	30	10
50	16	30	34	27	35	26	37	26	40	14	7	11
88	47	56	76	50	77	27	100	52	96	18	27	12
17	13	14	13	11	16	7	19	9	13	3	5	13
36	15	27	22	26	26	18	34	31	37	4	7	14
113	44	76	66	71	67	60	78	59	102	23	23	15
24	25	14	33	12	34	7	41	11	34	9	6	16
21	31	16	35	15	36	11	34	20	29	9	9	17
51	74	41	82	35	83	19	100	67	76	21	20	18
48	46	36	50	25	58	17	69	30	49	20	12	19
26	45	15	52	13	57	7	60	29	34	16	13	20
97	47	79	66	71	73	51	92	72	81	37	18	21
53	19	32	36	31	33	20	43	42	52	7	14	22
29	19	25	22	23	24	13	34	30	39	4	10	23
57	33	39	50	36	50	27	62	39	73	14	9	24
39	17	25	30	17	34	11	37	25	31	8	8	25
35	12	30	17	27	19	19	25	19	33	5	4	26
113	39	74	68	65	73	42	85	56	87	11	24	27
97	75	69	95	62	97	45	117	83	129	19	23	28
432	233	321	322	319	314	239	384	346	470	78	77	29
52	20	42	27	42	26	30	38	40	47	15	10	30
224	61	152	106	148	109	107	145	100	197	31	41	31
148	55	106	85	100	84	65	118	89	141	18	22	32
123	81	70	128	59	132	53	145	89	125	39	33	33
147	91	94	134	91	130	67	155	116	144	35	51	34
91	23	60	40	67	38	54	46	42	54	33	13	35
2692	1476	1876	2099	1737	2167	1251	2606	1879	2738	602	605	

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948
KOOCHICHING COUNTY

NAMES OF TOWNSHIPS, CITIES, VILLAGES OR WARDS (In Alphabetical Order)	Total Number of Ballots Cast and Counted	U. S. SENATOR IN CONGRESS			GOVERNOR				LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
		Joseph H. Ball Republican	Hubert H. Humphrey Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Vincent R. Dunne, Socialist Workers, Nominated by Petition	Luther W. Youngdahl Republican	Charles L. Halsted Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rudolph Gustafson, Industrial Government (SLP), Nominated by Petition	Orville E. Olson, Progressive, Nominated by Petition	C. Elmer Anderson Republican	John T. McDonough Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Robert W. Duell, Progressive, Nominated by Petition
1 Bannock.....	35	9	25	1	9	24			10	24	
2 Beaver.....	41	9	31		11	26		3	9	23	6
3 Big Falls.....	267	81	175		114	137	3	1	103	134	3
4 Bridgie.....	44	17	27		26	11			23	16	3
5 Cingmars.....	60	13	42	1	15	42			13	40	1
6 Cross River.....	55	14	41		23	29		3	18	34	1
7 Dentaybow.....	45	5	37	1	8	33		2	7	30	4
8 Dinner Creek.....	53	20	31	1	31	20		2	25	24	3
9 Englewood.....	117	35	76	1	57	56			44	62	2
10 Evergreen.....	59	18	41		27	32			16	41	
11 Forest Grove.....	64	25	36		28	33			23	33	2
12 Indus.....	42	19	21		24	14		3	18	20	1
13 Jameson.....	100	34	62	1	44	53	2		35	61	
14 Koochiching.....	876	158	692	2	337	502	2	15	265	562	15
15 Lindfork.....	42	13	27	2	29	13		1	23	18	1
16 Manitou.....	34	16	18		22				20	12	
17 Meadowbrook.....	77	14	60		23	48	1		19	50	1
18 Meding.....	61	23	33		33	25		2	32	22	1
19 Murphy.....	73	41	27		44	25		1	35	24	2
20 Nett Lake.....	22	9	12		7	13			7	12	1
21 Pine Top.....	49	4	33		12	25		1	8	28	1
22 Plum Creek.....	25	10	11		12	9			14	5	
23 Rat Root.....	127	28	91	1	57	64		2	39	76	1
24 Ray.....	36	13	22		22	14			16	17	
25 Reedy.....	47	23	22		29	19			25	17	
26 Sault.....	91	31	54	1	37	46	1	2	31	49	3
27 Scarlett.....	47	9	35	2	26	21			22	23	
28 Silverdale.....	84	19	62		36	43	1	1	24	47	1
29 Steffes.....	67	9	57		16	42	1	3	17	42	2
30 Sturgeon River.....	22		21		9	12			8	13	1
31 Summerville.....	105	21	81	1	26	66		12	20	68	12
32 Warren.....	17	7	10		7	9			7	7	
33 Watrous.....	105	74	27	1	78	29			76	22	1
34 Wildwood.....	45	8	35		12	28		4	9	31	3
35 Williams.....	87	47	40		53	27	2	3	45	30	4
36 International Falls—1st Ward..	776	144	615	4	303	443	3	8	225	495	5
37 2nd Ward.....	1034	270	712	3	446	529	9	10	352	495	11
38 3rd Ward.....	1147	356	751	6	571	514	4	13	437	629	21
39 Island View.....	16	3	13		2	13		1	3	11	
40 Littlefork.....	321	134	176	3	185	127	3	1	170	133	2
41 Mizpah.....	77	29	43		49	25		1	35	37	1
42 Northhome.....	154	46	101	2	65	76	3	3	63	76	6
43 Ranier.....	139	20	115	2	49	89			36	98	
44 South International Falls.....	570	67	471	5	176	351	6	14	96	413	10
Totals.....	7355	1945	5112	41	3185	3757	41	112	2523	4104	132

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

KOOCHICHING COUNTY

SECRETARY OF STATE		STATE TREASURER		ATTORNEY GENERAL		RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONER		ASSOCIATE JUSTICES SUPREME COURT				
Mike Holm Republican	Koscie H. Marsh Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Julius A. Schmahl Republican	George W. MacDonald Democratic-Farmer-Labor	J. A. A. Burnquist Republican	Francis M. Smith Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rollin G. Johnson Republican	Clifford C. Peterson Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Thos. F. Gallagher, Nominated Without Party Designation	Oscar R. Knutson, Nominated Without Party Designation	John S. McGrath, Nominated Without Party Designation	E. Luther Melin, Nominated Without Party Designation	
17	17	10	21	11	16	11	22	24	8	10	3	1
15	24	10	31	10	28	7	33	22	18	6	4	2
157	93	125	115	112	124	94	136	120	98	53	33	3
31	12	27	16	26	17	21	19	27	22	9	10	4
29	28	20	35	13	38	9	41	26	26	9	17	5
29	24	24	30	18	36	17	36	25	29	15	11	6
13	30	8	35	10	30	7	33	16	13	11	10	7
40	13	30	21	32	18	22	31	36	19	13	13	8
76	38	55	53	52	56	36	68	55	49	30	23	9
30	29	25	31	20	41	14	41	33	24	12	13	10
35	26	29	29	26	31	23	35	29	38	6	14	11
28	12	19	18	21	17	18	20	19	18	10	14	12
50	46	46	50	36	59	29	64	41	41	28	22	13
448	403	301	526	276	551	213	608	479	380	247	137	14
32	8	25	14	25	16	20	21	22	22	6	17	15
24	9	21	12	20	12	18	13	18	12	9	4	16
39	36	25	47	20	51	15	54	33	26	11	13	17
40	17	40	17	31	26	26*	31	33	27	16	13	18
52	16	37	27	39	25	33	31	34	20	22	8	19
13	6	9	11	7	13	6	14	12	14	3	1	20
16	22	9	28	12	25	5	32	23	22	9	7	21
21		18	2	17	4	11	6	14	6	5	4	22
58	64	46	75	39	80	26	92	62	50	28	24	23
26	10	16	17	16	16	13	19	20	20	4	4	24
34	10	30	13	26	13	18	19	17	12	10	14	25
49	35	35	48	32	52	18	63	39	37	21	16	26
31	16	21	26	21	26	14	33	24	22	18	7	27
36	39	24	50	24	47	16	58	35	29	24	16	28
34	31	21	37	18	39	8	43	31	18	22	7	29
11	10	8	13	8	12	3	17	9	7	6	6	30
41	60	23	76	21	78	17	83	52	36	36	24	31
12	2	11	3	8	6	5	8	7	4	3	2	32
92	9	75	20	76	20	65	26	41	49	14	20	33
22	22	16	29	14	30	9	35	30	20	16	6	34
65	16	60	21	49	30	37	37	41	42	14	20	35
436	319	257	470	270	455	163	556	416	325	203	98	36
578	393	432	556	432	550	334	599	568	405	258	129	37
655	451	479	603	486	595	387	680	715	459	296	103	38
11	3	7	7	7	7	1	13	7	13	4	1	39
212	97	179	122	181	123	144	152	174	138	67	67	40
45	27	39	33	38	33	31	39	39	32	14	15	41
94	46	73	71	69	74	50	91	92	50	26	17	42
74	60	47	83	41	90	26	103	67	42	44	16	43
241	294	109	408	117	406	72	443	282	234	134	77	44
4092	2923	2921	3950	2827	4016	2112	4598	3909	2976	1802	1170	

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

LAC QUI PARLE COUNTY

NAMES OF TOWNSHIPS, CITIES, VILLAGES OR WARDS (In Alphabetical Order)	Total Number of Ballots Cast and Counted	U. S. SENATOR IN CONGRESS			GOVERNOR				LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
		Joseph H. Byll Republican	Hubert H. Humphrey Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Vincent R. Dunne, Socialist Workers, Nominated by Petition	Luther W. Youngdahl Republican	Charles L. Hjalsted Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rudolph Gustafson, Industrial Government (SLP), Nominated by Petition	Orville E. Olson, Progressive, Nominated by Petition	C. Elmer Anderson Republican	John T. McDonough Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Robert W. Duell, Progressive, Nominated by Petition
Townships—											
1 Agassia	147	57	83		86	53		1	88	49	
2 Arena	145	32	106		54	81	1	2	55	77	2
3 Augusta	120	39	72		69	45			60	50	
4 Baxter	206	62	131	1	116	79		3	96	95	1
5 Camp Release	162	46	112		81	73	1	3	62	84	2
6 Cerro Gordo	211	88	115		134	67		2	118	78	3
7 Freeland	158	68	84	1	100	54		2	89	56	1
8 Garfield	150	51	95		83	64		1	75	65	
9 Hamlin	152	47	102		80	72			69	74	
10 Hantho	134	59	71	1	86	42		2	75	45	3
11 Lac Qui Parle	192	62	125	2	101	81	1	5	84	94	9
12 Lake Shore	242	73	167		153	83		2	128	106	
13 Madison	179	59	115	1	97	81		1	96	76	
14 Manfred	113	56	53		72	37	2	1	73	38	
15 Maxwell	174	53	113	3	103	66		1	79	80	3
16 Mehurin	121	41	79		75	44	1	1	63	51	
17 Perry	111	50	55		62	43	1	1	60	40	2
18 Providence	203	78	118	2	135	65			116	77	
19 Riverside	201	89	107		139	58			112	77	2
20 Ten Mile Lake	186	67	113		110	70	2		103	77	
21 Walter	152	64	78		75	67	1	1	73	63	1
22 Yellow Bank	167	63	103	1	94	71			83	79	2
Villages of—											
23 Bellingham	169	104	61		124	38		4	115	37	1
24 Boyd	222	78	133		134	86	1	1	117	88	3
25 Louisburg	52	26	26		42	9	1		39	12	
26 Marietta	196	73	115	2	92	90	2	3	91	88	1
27 Nassau	93	26	63	1	36	53	1		40	46	1
City of Dawson—											
28 1st Ward	247	99	139	1	151	92			134	100	
29 2nd Ward	406	195	193	1	289	105	1	2	243	129	4
30 3rd Ward	278	158	120		208	67			195	68	1
City of Madison—											
31 1st Ward	340	149	183		175	151	2	2	167	144	5
32 2nd Ward	415	227	176		295	110		1	274	120	2
33 3rd Ward	331	157	169		194	129		1	175	135	2
Totals	6375	2598	3545	18	3845	2326	18	43	3447	2498	51

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

LAC QUI PARLE COUNTY

SECRETARY OF STATE		STATE TREASURER		ATTORNEY GENERAL		RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONER		ASSOCIATE JUSTICES SUPREME COURT				
Mike Holm Republican	Kacie H. Marsh Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Julius A. Schmahl Republican	George W. MacDonald Democratic-Farmer-Labor	J. A. A. Burnquist Republican	Francis M. Smith Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rollin G. Johnson Republican	Clifford C. Peterson Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Thos. F. Gallagher, Nominated Without Party Designation	Oscar R. Knutson, Nominated Without Party Designation	John S. McGrath, Nominated Without Party Designation	E. Luther Melin, Nominated Without Party Designation	
91	49	83	54	74	60	62	65	80	60	16	31	1
83	58	76	56	67	64	41	91	67	71	26	21	2
81	32	64	46	56	49	48	59	64	71	15	20	3
102	92	101	101	87	102	76	112	112	105	39	33	4
80	78	67	82	70	83	30	118	80	81	24	26	5
125	75	114	86	116	83	90	101	101	107	32	38	6
101	47	94	54	85	60	64	73	74	78	19	27	7
86	56	79	65	75	63	53	81	70	75	16	35	8
84	65	76	66	70	68	51	89	75	72	27	36	9
87	43	74	52	77	46	63	61	56	69	15	34	10
94	89	73	114	86	99	64	116	90	93	37	36	11
142	95	130	104	124	107	90	134	116	120	39	60	12
109	63	98	81	95	72	60	106	94	84	39	27	13
78	33	77	34	68	37	54	47	53	60	21	24	14
106	65	87	80	80	83	60	101	84	104	25	32	15
84	36	75	43	65	49	39	70	72	65	21	25	16
74	25	71	31	61	38	49	45	49	43	23	22	17
128	67	111	82	109	77	70	115	94	119	30	43	18
133	64	111	78	111	79	81	98	98	107	35	38	19
116	62	112	74	91	75	68	105	104	107	30	42	20
114	30	100	40	84	48	59	69	72	55	31	23	21
117	51	102	62	84	75	68	91	105	79	29	30	22
129	35	117	37	117	38	101	52	77	86	16	31	23
144	67	120	86	120	79	90	107	102	116	40	57	24
44	7	40	10	41	10	35	16	27	21	5	16	25
119	66	101	83	98	81	81	96	105	78	45	29	26
55	35	52	36	44	40	34	48	44	28	26	17	27
186	63	147	84	139	86	112	109	125	140	44	35	28
288	104	238	141	247	129	190	170	202	211	65	58	29
204	67	182	79	194	71	160	97	154	158	42	58	30
194	132	155	154	167	142	137	168	163	160	64	81	31
295	105	273	120	280	116	231	156	234	226	65	69	32
220	98	187	129	171	137	141	147	174	159	56	62	33
4093	2054	3587	2444	3453	2446	2652	3113	3217	3208	1057	1216	

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

LAKE COUNTY

NAMES OF TOWNSHIPS, CITIES, VILLAGES OR WARDS (In Alphabetical Order)	Total Number of Ballots Cast and Counted	U. S. SENATOR IN CONGRESS			GOVERNOR				LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
		Joseph H. Ball Republican	Hubert H. Humphrey Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Vincent R. Dunne, Socialist Workers, Nominated by Petition	Luther W. Youngdahl Republican	Charles L. Halsted Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rudolph Gustafson, Industrial Government (SLP), Nominated by Petition	Orcille E. Olson, Progressive, Nominated by Petition	C. Elmer Anderson Republican	John T. McDonough Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Robert W. Duell, Progressive, Nominated by Petition
Towns of—											
1 Beaver Bay, 1st Precinct.....	185	61	114		70	105		2	77	89	2
2 Beaver Bay, 2nd Precinct.....	60	7	48		10	45		3	8	42	3
3 Crystal Bay.....	84	18	63		22	58	1	2	20	62	2
4 Fall Lake.....	145	39	102	1	52	84	1	3	56	76	3
5 Silver Creek.....	243	70	170		104	128	1	5	100	129	6
6 Unorganized Territory No. 1.....	39	20	17	2	24	13	1	1	26	10	1
Unorganized Territory No. 2—											
7 1st Precinct.....	163	50	106		77	77	1	3	64	83	3
8 2nd Precinct.....	177	39	136	1	89	81	1		62	107	2
9 3rd Precinct.....	256	40	204	2	109	132	3	4	80	151	6
10 4th Precinct.....	35	2	30		5	28			7	24	
11 5th Precinct.....	52	4	48		14	37		1	13	38	
12 6th Precinct.....	33	7	24		7	26			9	20	
City of Two Harbors—											
13 1st Ward.....	311	47	253	3	114	183	1	6	77	216	5
14 2nd Ward, 1st Precinct.....	237	65	182		115	122		2	98	138	
15 2nd Ward, 2nd Precinct.....	475	130	324	2	243	201	2	15	197	229	20
16 3rd Ward, 1st Precinct.....	183	33	144		92	82	2		67	101	3
17 3rd Ward, 2nd Precinct.....	250	51	188	1	125	115	1	1	103	125	3
18 4th Ward, 1st Precinct.....	398	84	304	1	207	179	1	4	119	255	8
19 4th Ward, 2nd Precinct.....	358	74	275	1	194	159	1	2	149	186	4
20 4th Ward, 3rd Precinct.....	156	13	138	1	53	95	2	1	40	105	2
Totals.....	3840	854	2870	15	1726	1950	19	55	1372	2186	73

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

LAKE COUNTY

SECRETARY OF STATE		STATE TREASURER		ATTORNEY GENERAL		RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONER		ASSOCIATE JUSTICES SUPREME COURT				
Mike Holm Republican	Kosie H. Marsh Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Julius A. Schmahl Republican	George W. MacDonald Democratic-Farmer-Labor	J. A. A. Burnquist Republican	Francis M. Smith Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rollin G. Johnson Republican	Clifford C. Peterson Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Thos. F. Gallagher, Nominated Without Party Designation	Oscar R. Knutson, Nominated Without Party Designation	John S. McGrath, Nominated Without Party Designation	E. Luther Melin, Nominated Without Party Designation	
111	65	86	80	86	77	59	100	83	74	53	27	1
20	35	8	44	10	42	8	38	21	25	13	9	2
22	60	21	61	18	63	20	62	40	29	28	21	3
84	55	67	71	66	71	45	85	78	57	43	34	4
130	103	109	122	103	125	86	148	113	129	68	55	5
34	4	28	8	28	8	21	13	20	18	6	10	6
102	56	83	70	72	80	57	94	81	77	55	21	7
83	90	59	111	63	110	51	117	114	83	55	35	8
133	112	86	150	76	161	51	184	134	125	62	54	9
15	15	11	21	8	21	5	27	20	12	14	7	10
25	26	16	36	15	37	11	40	22	30	13	25	11
17	15	10	19	12	19	10	20	14	12	7	5	12
141	158	90	204	87	206	62	227	176	137	69	56	13
127	109	106	129	108	129	84	148	143	108	76	45	14
254	195	200	240	195	245	153	278	237	245	125	110	15
98	79	65	105	70	100	42	128	91	109	37	48	16
135	104	99	126	100	130	76	150	138	116	74	54	17
209	177	156	223	150	235	119	262	228	195	103	82	18
218	131	152	186	151	190	103	235	205	193	78	85	19
71	80	45	104	47	101	27	121	93	71	50	36	20
2029	1669	1497	2110	1465	2150	1090	2477	2051	1845	1029	819	

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

LAKE OF THE WOODS COUNTY

NAMES OF TOWNSHIPS, CITIES, VILLAGES OR WARDS (In Alphabetical Order)	Total Number of Ballots Cast and Counted	U. S. SENATOR IN CONGRESS			GOVERNOR				LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
		Joseph H. Ball Republican	Hubert H. Humphrey Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Vincent R. Dunne, Socialist Workers, Nominated by Petition	Luther W. Youngdahl Republican	Charles L. Halsted Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rudolph Gustafson, Industrial Government (S.L.P.), Nominated by Petition	Orcille E. Olson, Progressive, Nominated by Petition	C. Elmer Anderson Republican	John T. McDonough Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Robert W. Ducl, Progressive, Nominated by Petition
Unorganized District No. 1—											
1 157-31 (Keil).....	31	23	7		16	12	1		15	12	1
Unorganized District No. 2—											
2 157-32 (Pioneer).....											
3 158-32 (Victory).....											
4 158-31 (Swiftwater).....	111	22	84	3	30	73		5	27	77	5
5 159-32 (Rulien).....											
Unorganized District No. 3—											
6 159-33 (Park).....											
7 158-33 (Meadowland).....											
8 157-33.....											
9 160-32 (Walhalla).....	306	102	186	3	131	160	2		105	178	3
10 161-32 (Wabanica).....											
11 162-32 (Wheeler).....											
Unorganized District No. 4—											
12 159-34 (Cloverdale).....											
13 158-34.....											
14 157-34.....											
15 157-35.....											
16 158-35.....											
17 161-34 (Myhre).....											
18 160-33 (Potamo).....											
19 160-34 (Eugene).....	125	38	79		55	56	3	6	38	64	8
20 159-35 (Norris).....											
21 159-36 (Beaver Dam).....											
22 160-35 (Noyes).....											
23 160-36 (Hiwood) and all that part of Village of Roosevelt in Lake of the Woods County											
Unorganized District No. 5—											
24 163-34 (Lakewood).....	61	12	45		23	29		7	14	38	5
Unorganized District No. 6—											
25 1st Precinct—Angle Inlet.....	14	3	11		2	12			4	10	
26 2nd Precinct—Oak Island.....	18	10	7		8	6			9	5	1
Village of Baudette—											
27 161-31 (Baudette).....	452	202	244		263	173		7	243	179	5
Village of Spooner—											
28 160-31 (Spooner).....											
29 160-30 (Gudrid).....											
30 159-31 (Boone).....											
31 159-30 (Rapid River).....	486	166	305	8	232	241	2	5	204	247	10
32 158-30.....											
33 157-30.....											
Village of Williams—											
34 163-33 (Prosper).....											
35 162-34 (Chilgren).....											
36 161-33 (McDougald).....	462	164	273	8	218	212	8	6	170	241	14
37 162-33 (Zippel).....											
Totals.....	2076	743	1241	22	978	974	16	36	829	1051	52

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

LAKE OF THE WOODS COUNTY

SECRETARY OF STATE		STATE TREASURER		ATTORNEY GENERAL		RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONER		ASSOCIATE JUSTICES SUPREME COURT				
Mike Holm Republican	Kosie H. Marsh Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Julius A. Schmahli Republican	George W. MacDonald Democratic-Farmer-Labor	J. A. A. Burnquist Republican	Francis M. Smith Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rollin G. Johnson Republican	Clifford C. Peterson Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Thos. F. Gallagher, Nominated Without Party Designation	Oscar R. Knutson, Nominated Without Party Designation	John S. McDirath, Nominated Without Party Designation	E. Luther Melin, Nominated Without Party Designation	
22	6	18	11	11	14	10	18	17	15	5	4	1
												2
53	55	35	71	27	78	19	86	58	59	31	25	3
												4
												5
												6
												7
177	118	139	150	126	155	91	184	140	149	53	73	8
												9
												10
												11
												12
												13
												14
												15
												16
												17
69	49	48	64	39	70	38	69	66	39	31	17	18
												19
												20
												21
												22
												23
29	29	12	43	13	44	10	45	31	29	13	13	24
5	9	3	11	3	11	2	12	7	6	3	3	25
16	2	11	3	9	6	8	4	6	7	2	3	26
357	85	285	144	269	158	211	205	260	204	90	70	27
												28
												29
330	144	254	205	243	216	173	286	264	227	84	93	30
												31
												32
												33
												34
317	131	216	210	198	226	140	264	213	205	95	68	35
												36
												37
1375	628	1021	912	941	978	702	1173	1062	940	407	369	

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

LE SUEUR COUNTY

NAMES OF TOWNSHIPS, CITIES, VILLAGES OR WARDS (In Alphabetical Order)	Total Number of Ballots Cast and Counted	U. S. SENATOR IN CONGRESS			GOVERNOR				LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
		Joseph H. Ball Republican	Hubert H. Humphrey Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Vincent R. Dunne, Socialist Workers, Nominated by Petition	Luther W. Youngdahl Republican	Charles L. Halsted Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rudolph Gustafson, Industrial Government (SLP), Nominated by Petition	Orville E. Olson, Progressive, Nominated by Petition	C. Elmer Anderson Republican	John T. McDonough Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Robert W. Duell, Progressive, Nominated by Petition
1 Town of Cleveland	296	142	145	4	178	106	2	4	166	114	4
2 Village of Cleveland	197	85	106		107	78		3	101	78	3
3 Town of Cordova	282	143	131		165	103	3	2	151	105	4
4 Town of Derrynane	349	107	231	2	132	209	2		96	227	3
5 Town of Elysian	204	159	123		207	78	1		165	69	5
6 Village of Elysian	197	124	66		125	64	2	2	136	42	2
7 Village of Heidelberg	34	5	26		6	26		1	5	27	1
8 Town of Kasota	269	123	139	1	148	109	2	3	155	97	2
9 Village of Kasota	291	89	187	1	151	128	2	1	144	123	3
10 Town of Kilkenny	274	121	143	2	122	146			112	141	
11 Village of Kilkenny	110	44	62		42	67	1		45	61	
12 Town of Lanesburgh	356	137	208		163	165	3	10	147	174	7
13 Village of LeCenter—1st Ward	454	225	226	1	273	173		2	158	170	2
14 2nd Ward	325	166	142	2	201	107	2		196	99	2
15 City of LeSueur—1st Ward	749	428	300	4	473	248	5	3	444	232	1
16 2nd Ward	694	304	373	3	361	303	6	1	356	299	1
17 Town of Lexington	455	161	282	3	202	224	3	7	198	217	6
18 Town of Montgomery— City of Montgomery—	326	98	206	6	115	184	3	3	110	179	4
19 1st Ward	640	233	373	2	256	344	1	9	234	343	5
20 2nd Ward	429	116	280	2	147	228	6	5	130	242	7
21 City of New Prague	388	106	269		169	227	2	2	136	211	3
22 Town of Ottawa	200	101	51		103	45	1	3	106	42	
23 Town of Sharon	337	194	134		227	102	1	1	221	98	1
24 Town of Tyrone	266	144	114	2	162	96	2	1	155	97	1
25 Town of Washington	143	45	91	2	54	83			45	86	1
26 Town of Waterville	257	134	110	2	151	85	1	4	163	71	2
27 City of Waterville—1st Ward	529	239	271	1	335	183	1	1	299	176	1
28 2nd Ward	330	122	194	2	182	130		1	165	136	3
Totals	9471	4095	4983	42	4957	4041	56	69	4569	3956	74

LINCOLN COUNTY

1 Alta Vista	166	64	94	2	84	77	1	2	82	70	
2 Arco	106	50	49		70	27	1		63	29	
3 Ash Lake	155	43	103	1	87	83		2	58	88	1
4 Diamond Lake	164	60	104		86	69		1	82	64	
5 Drammen	154	56	95		91	54		3	81	55	2
6 Hansonville	131	38	89		67	59	1	3	56	66	
7 Hendricks Township	202	104	96		121	54	1	1	125	56	1
8 Hendricks Village	425	222	189	1	319	89	1	2	293	97	
9 Hope	301	73	214	1	164	118	1	2	134	118	8
10 Ivanhoe	322	134	174		167	133	2	3	154	134	3
11 Lake Benton Township	134	41	88		66	59	1	1	62	62	1
12 Lake Benton Village	382	161	200	2	220	139		6	224	129	6
13 Lake Stay	169	41	115	1	69	79	1	2	59	92	1
14 Limestone	170	45	108	3	68	88	2	2	57	97	
15 Marble	157	41	112		72	74		3	64	80	1
16 Marshfield	169	65	98		101	59	1	1	89	70	
17 Royal	160	37	116		68	88	3	1	54	88	2
18 Shaokatan	158	66	87	1	96	55		3	86	53	3
19 Tyler	516	211	287	1	324	164	3	2	282	165	4
20 Verdi	154	68	81		94	54	1	2	80	62	2
Totals	4295	1620	2499	13	2414	1622	20	42	2185	1675	35

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

LE SUEUR COUNTY

SECRETARY OF STATE		STATE TREASURER		ATTORNEY GENERAL		RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONER		ASSOCIATE JUSTICES SUPREME COURT				
Mike Holm Republican	Koscie H. Marsh Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Julius A. Schmahl Republican	George W. MacDonald Democratic-Farmer-Labor	J. A. A. Burnquist Republican	Francis M. Smith Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rollin G. Johnson Republican	Clifford C. Peterson Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Thos. F. Gallagher, Nominated Without Party Designation	Oscar R. Knutson, Nominated Without Party Designation	John S. McGrath, Nominated Without Party Designation	E. Luther Melin, Nominated Without Party Designation	
201	88	176	109	167	116	143	134	177	109	76	50	1
135	53	122	68	121	63	93	85	109	72	61	27	2
180	84	164	103	164	100	150	110	150	99	67	63	3
156	171	125	201	112	209	85	226	221	86	142	42	4
224	58	203	70	198	65	163	97	152	133	34	56	5
153	34	137	44	131	45	117	60	123	68	22	37	6
14	16	8	23	7	22	5	26	22	9	10	9	7
189	72	176	71	168	88	145	104	145	106	70	41	8
186	84	150	120	161	104	113	146	152	125	50	50	9
170	95	140	116	128	120	110	136	178	72	72	36	10
64	44	56	48	49	54	43	39	80	30	32	7	11
213	127	175	152	151	177	120	197	188	122	72	59	12
311	130	261	166	269	154	227	191	294	161	130	69	13
227	80	198	93	209	88	176	106	177	116	76	46	14
617	104	529	171	518	187	448	235	397	334	159	136	15
465	200	385	264	374	270	314	314	392	256	217	101	16
258	179	207	219	201	221	189	225	257	162	125	83	17
175	130	129	158	113	179	101	180	176	97	91	45	18
386	218	298	288	285	298	232	328	363	221	198	79	19
217	177	156	216	149	220	129	233	218	133	112	50	20
221	147	165	183	158	198	110	219	228	111	111	40	21
134	19	119	31	117	32	97	48	75	83	37	37	22
244	88	237	86	229	92	202	111	189	151	82	58	23
189	71	184	72	167	86	134	103	137	95	72	46	24
55	77	47	86	47	87	45	86	87	37	54	14	25
191	55	181	65	158	79	153	85	158	79	34	39	26
386	118	326	161	307	160	251	203	296	193	90	68	27
235	83	188	119	179	122	148	149	223	98	64	31	28
6196	2802	5242	3503	4937	3636	4243	4176	5364	3358	2360	1419	

LINCOLN COUNTY

102	51	92	61	84	74	67	87	90	72	30	31	1
83	18	71	22	62	29	51	40	59	42	9	10	2
97	53	81	67	70	75	48	95	86	73	27	28	3
114	41	94	53	81	62	59	81	76	64	31	28	4
107	39	95	48	83	4	63	63	66	66	39	23	5
64	61	63	60	55	67	48	70	57	59	28	31	6
138	55	127	64	115	69	89	81	93	90	24	38	7
316	86	282	105	296	87	239	131	186	207	57	76	8
171	111	127	144	119	127	79	160	132	116	36	37	9
196	101	163	129	163	127	124	156	172	108	85	48	10
74	52	67	54	58	60	43	72	60	46	27	29	11
276	97	244	109	215	129	177	155	174	136	79	76	12
91	68	76	76	62	88	44	107	77	74	30	18	13
96	64	73	77	57	93	35	108	69	72	33	27	14
76	68	71	71	57	82	48	86	65	77	26	25	15
106	55	97	59	92	64	71	84	98	75	27	27	16
80	69	65	73	57	88	34	108	70	51	52	24	17
100	51	89	57	76	60	49	75	69	64	27	24	18
365	121	275	171	266	172	213	213	235	230	78	66	19
109	39	99	50	92	52	64	79	71	64	44	25	20
2761	1300	2351	1550	2160	1609	1645	2051	2005	1786	789	691	

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

LYON COUNTY

NAMES OF TOWNSHIPS, CITIES, VILLAGES OR WARDS (In Alphabetical Order)	Total Number of Ballots Cast and Counted	U. S. SENATOR IN CONGRESS			GOVERNOR				LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
		Joseph H. Ball Republican	Hubert H. Humphrey Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Vincent R. Dunne, Socialist Workers, Nominated by Petition	Luther W. Youngdahl Republican	Charles L. Haislet Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rudolph Gustafson, Industrial Government (SLP), Nominated by Petition	Orville E. Olson, Progressive, Nominated by Petition	C. Elmer Anderson Republican	John T. McDonough Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Robert W. Duell, Progressive, Nominated by Petition
1 Balaton.....	385	208	164	2	255	113	1	2	245	107	2
2 Cottonwood.....	415	188	212	1	277	118		4	248	117	4
3 Florence.....	56	16	37	1	28	27		1	24	26	1
4 Garvin.....	129	40	79	1	62	56		2	60	49	4
5 Ghent.....	168	53	103		59	89	1		55	82	1
6 Marshall—1st Ward.....	1526	777	697	8	929	518	4	6	873	532	21
7 2nd Ward.....	973	351	590	1	504	416	6	2	460	431	2
8 Minneota.....	597	209	360	4	308	242	4	4	275	254	3
9 Russell.....	222	89	119	2	122	84	2	5	117	87	5
10 Taunton.....	96	21	67		25	65			27	57	
11 Tracy—1st Ward.....	824	376	433	3	489	311	1	2	459	314	3
12 2nd Ward.....	592	242	327	4	324	233	3	3	303	238	8
13 Amiret.....	199	63	130		94	96			85	92	1
14 Clifton.....	149	47	98		65	76	1	2	65	74	2
15 Coon Creek.....	173	71	97	1	100	62	1		87	72	
16 Custer.....	193	67	116		100	82		2	86	86	1
17 Eidsvold.....	162	62	91	2	88	66	2	2	80	67	5
18 Fairview.....	229	34	187		80	135	1	2	59	154	
19 Grandview.....	207	41	150	1	73	120	4		61	128	1
20 Island Lake.....	131	43	80		67	58			64	53	3
21 Lake Marshall.....	228	66	160		116	101	2	3	109	106	
22 Lucas.....	184	68	111		109	71	1		89	76	4
23 Lynd.....	286	108	174	1	162	110		4	139	124	2
24 Lyons.....	144	46	90	2	75	58	2	1	67	65	1
25 Monroe.....	172	61	105	2	85	79			71	82	3
26 Nordland.....	180	78	96		127	43	1	2	112	52	2
27 Rock Lake.....	177	91	80		132	41	1		116	49	
28 Shelburne.....	163	62	95	1	96	63		1	82	66	1
29 Sodus.....	175	52	116	2	84	80		2	75	79	
30 Stanley.....	166	39	116		69	84		2	61	77	
31 Vallery.....	178	30	141		86	82		3	62	96	2
32 Westerheim.....	191	54	131		88	101	1		83	101	2
Totals.....	9670	3753	5561	37	5278	3880	39	57	4799	3993	84

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

LYON COUNTY

SECRETARY OF STATE		STATE TREASURER		ATTORNEY GENERAL		RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONER		ASSOCIATE JUSTICES SUPREME COURT				
Mike Helm Republican	Kencie H. Marsh Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Julius A. Schmahl Republican	George W. MacDonald Democratic-Farmer-Labor	J. A. A. Burnquist Republican	Francis M. Smith Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rollin G. Johnson Republican	Clifford C. Peterson Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Thos. F. Gallagher, Nominated Without Party Designation	Oscar R. Knutson, Nominated Without Party Designation	John S. McGrath, Nominated Without Party Designation	E. Luther Melin, Nominated Without Party Designation	
299	70	257	103	254	106	221	126	187	176	41	72	1
304	85	251	118	256	113	189	168	185	174	63	76	2
37	17	29	24	26	27	18	35	32	26	4	6	3
94	29	66	45	55	54	42	68	54	57	16	17	4
117	35	85	60	73	64	41	89	91	45	44	10	5
1121	331	954	450	947	471	798	571	870	679	410	201	6
634	283	494	391	482	395	386	479	494	397	247	117	7
382	174	286	254	280	256	206	318	302	219	138	74	8
153	56	120	79	115	83	105	94	94	104	38	40	9
46	37	36	52	32	55	22	57	51	28	27	12	10
602	195	484	290	486	292	386	378	466	364	201	131	11
400	159	312	225	300	235	255	285	313	247	137	97	12
124	65	99	83	82	94	65	104	93	71	38	25	13
94	54	79	64	76	62	54	76	74	64	35	22	14
115	50	99	65	87	72	74	84	80	81	27	27	15
125	56	103	70	83	88	60	109	94	94	42	21	16
112	42	97	56	81	73	59	90	77	71	39	27	17
134	83	99	118	67	140	36	170	105	103	41	29	18
125	69	97	93	72	119	45	139	99	73	67	18	19
80	41	67	52	60	59	37	79	51	69	16	28	20
152	69	135	83	120	95	90	121	130	114	67	31	21
128	48	104	67	98	72	69	91	80	84	29	40	22
190	82	150	113	148	114	116	144	123	141	48	51	23
83	53	71	63	62	68	53	79	66	72	33	18	24
111	54	87	71	80	80	63	95	82	89	33	27	25
140	33	119	44	108	54	83	75	84	97	34	33	26
145	29	131	37	120	46	99	62	84	102	22	21	27
108	45	89	57	78	66	65	79	77	68	33	32	28
105	64	82	74	76	78	51	100	73	90	23	32	29
103	51	84	62	62	73	45	91	94	86	36	32	30
94	76	75	88	54	105	35	124	79	91	29	43	31
122	66	95	88	78	106	59	126	107	99	44	28	32
6583	2601	5336	3539	4997	3815	3927	4706	4891	4275	2100	1438	

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

MCLEOD COUNTY

NAMES OF TOWNSHIPS, CITIES, VILLAGES OR WARDS (In Alphabetical Order)	Total Number of Ballots Cast and Counted	U. S. SENATOR IN CONGRESS			GOVERNOR				LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
		Joseph H. Ball Republican	Hubert H. Humphrey Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Vincent R. Dunne, Socialist Workers, Nominated by Petition	Luther W. Youngdahl Republican	Charles L. Habstad Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rudolph Gustafson, Industrial Government (SLP), Nominated by Petition	Orrville E. Olson, Progressive, Nominated by Petition	C. Elmer Anderson Republican	John T. McDonough Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Robert W. Duval, Progressive, Nominated by Petition
1 Acoma Township.....	201	134	65		157	36	4	2	161	31	2
2 Bergen Township.....	363	243	114	1	288	57	1	4	277	58	4
3 Collins Township.....	251	129	115	1	164	77		3	149	75	2
4 Glencoe Township.....	269	138	123		177	80	1	1	175	79	2
5 Hole Township.....	357	147	176	2	168	164	4	4	155	158	4
6 Hasson Valley Township.....	291	150	135	1	171	107			150	97	1
7 Helen Township.....	337	156	150		248	88	1		235	41	1
8 Hutchinson Township.....	418	200	203	5	251	158	1	2	227	164	2
9 Lynn Township.....	269	167	125	2	199	63		3	166	77	4
10 Penn Township.....	169	125	38	1	138	27	1		136	29	1
11 Rich Valley Township.....	343	131	196	1	154	171	3		147	162	
12 Round Grove Township.....	186	130	45		150	28	1		133	27	
13 Sumter Township.....	247	162	77	1	197	47			154	45	2
14 Winsted Township.....	374	181	167		163	149	2	1	169	139	3
15 Biscay Village.....	59	17	37	1	19	33	2		17	33	1
16 Brownton Village.....	351	231	108	2	255	84			261	64	5
17 Lester Prairie Village.....	263	174	80	1	206	46	2	1	202	43	4
18 Plato Village.....	117	84	31	2	91	25			94	17	1
19 Silver Lake Village.....	315	135	156	2	138	143	5	1	133	134	4
20 Stewart Village.....	319	172	130	2	212	82	2	3	199	77	4
21 Winsted Village.....	411	112	289		156	231	3	2	142	229	3
22 Glencoe City—1st Precinct.....	535	242	278	3	322	201	1	1	274	161	2
23 2nd Precinct.....	733	435	278	3	504	208	3	1	463	201	6
24 Hutchinson—1st Precinct.....	357	181	167		237	106		2	229	105	1
25 2nd Precinct.....	451	263	178	3	319	119	2	4	300	119	4
26 3rd Precinct.....	671	372	281		457	150	1	2	442	179	3
27 4th Precinct.....	542	300	231		373	150	2	4	360	153	1
Totals.....	9229	4941	3973	34	5944	2500	42	42	5670	2677	66

MAHNOMEN COUNTY

1 Bejou.....	118	49	68		68	45			54	54	
2 Beaulieu.....	99	22	75		34	60	1		28	63	1
3 Chief.....	121	41	74		56	57		1	46	58	3
4 Clover.....	73	25	45		17	46	2	3	26	39	3
5 Gregory.....	105	19	74	1	42	52		1	23	68	1
6 Heier.....	118	34	79	1	40	73		2	32	69	3
7 Island Lake.....	148	40	102	1	79	62	2	1	53	81	1
8 Lagard.....	105	21	78	1	26	74			22	67	1
9 Lake Grove.....	175	29	139		58	111	1		40	117	1
10 Marsh Creek.....	94	20	71	1	32	59	1	1	23	62	2
11 Oakland.....	113	21	87		42	66		1	23	79	1
12 Pembina.....	284	60	219		122	149	3	2	96	149	1
13 Popple Grove.....	117	31	81	2	57	51	1	3	43	64	4
14 Rosedale.....	127	26	90		44	75		1	35	73	1
15 Unorganized 143-39.....	20	7	12		8	10		1	6	8	1
16 Unorganized 144-39.....	200	38	156		49	145	2		43	145	1
17 Bejou Village.....	80	15	60	2	29	41		3	20	49	3
18 Mahnomen Village.....	616	192	414	1	289	299	4	2	242	326	5
19 Waubun Village.....	200	51	146		87	106	3	1	77	117	1
Totals.....	2913	741	2070	10	1179	1581	21	23	932	1688	34

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

McLEOD COUNTY

SECRETARY OF STATE		STATE TREASURER		ATTORNEY GENERAL		RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONER		ASSOCIATE JUSTICES SUPREME COURT				
Mike Holm Republican	Kessie H. Marsh Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Julius A. Schmahl Republican	George W. MacDonald Democratic-Farmer-Labor	J. A. A. Burnquist Republican	Francis M. Smith Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rollin G. Johnson Republican	Clifford C. Peterson Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Thos. F. Gallagher, Nominated Without Party Designation	Oscar R. Knutson, Nominated Without Party Designation	John S. McGrath, Nominated Without Party Designation	E. Luther Melin, Nominated Without Party Designation	
180	17	172	20	165	27	141	42	107	98	34	30	1
295	58	289	57	282	57	251	78	163	166	60	79	2
192	44	171	61	157	69	129	85	113	103	45	41	3
190	66	186	70	167	83	145	107	137	133	58	53	4
237	103	188	124	178	132	139	158	164	118	65	34	5
196	84	187	84	182	86	166	115	119	123	69	53	6
258	77	248	83	229	94	192	127	168	164	65	70	7
285	120	260	132	228	156	192	184	199	172	89	80	8
244	47	238	46	196	74	168	93	132	151	36	58	9
152	14	153	13	134	24	119	36	72	75	29	39	10
202	126	179	131	165	148	128	167	161	129	78	45	11
161	16	150	20	134	26	121	26	70	64	31	46	12
208	30	200	35	186	38	159	62	119	98	34	47	13
249	93	210	119	194	131	150	143	157	131	69	44	14
35	19	26	28	24	27	16	33	24	19	21	9	15
290	44	264	60	258	58	219	82	155	134	70	51	16
222	36	205	47	201	49	190	53	116	121	49	60	17
91	21	92	19	85	23	80	30	59	56	23	27	18
191	91	167	109	152	121	134	128	143	107	83	39	19
254	41	219	62	210	70	178	91	124	120	75	51	20
273	123	196	183	174	206	148	221	245	114	110	49	21
368	143	336	168	334	168	269	118	298	244	127	59	22
571	147	540	164	514	178	453	228	382	336	187	111	23
285	57	247	90	229	99	225	100	174	142	85	80	24
346	92	316	115	309	113	274	137	236	197	99	103	25
515	123	473	166	464	166	407	215	358	327	133	136	26
426	101	387	127	377	132	331	170	237	199	104	125	27
6916	1933	6299	2333	5928	2555	5124	3029	4452	3841	1928	1619	

MAHNOMEN COUNTY

63	50	59	52	53	66	47	57	59	89	23	17	1
44	48	41	53	37	50	22	61	54	46	20	11	2
70	48	55	53	53	54	48	57	62	69	26	10	3
46	22	30	37	32	37	24	41	43	29	21	8	4
45	47	37	56	29	65	13	78	50	59	23	24	5
57	54	44	61	34	66	26	73	37	61	20	19	6
84	60	71	70	64	72	48	82	68	79	45	16	7
39	57	31	62	28	66	24	66	58	47	20	7	8
73	93	49	107	39	115	31	116	73	77	31	20	9
38	53	32	57	21	66	20	68	50	47	22	12	10
32	75	25	79	20	80	17	83	51	51	29	20	11
153	122	112	151	110	145	76	170	150	134	48	26	12
56	59	57	55	47	59	35	70	65	60	24	12	13
60	57	50	57	37	71	27	79	68	50	24	12	14
9	10	7	11	5	11	7	11	12	9	5	3	15
78	116	52	141	59	133	37	150	123	108	41	17	16
33	41	24	46	21	51	13	55	49	42	12	9	17
350	237	277	285	276	286	212	336	376	330	109	60	18
113	83	84	109	79	115	63	123	116	89	50	27	19
1443	1332	1137	1542	1044	1608	791	1776	1564	1476	593	330	

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

MARSHALL COUNTY

NAMES OF TOWNSHIPS, CITIES, VILLAGES OR WARDS (In Alphabetical Order)	Total Number of Ballots Cast and Counted	U. S. SENATOR IN CONGRESS			GOVERNOR				LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
		Joseph H. Ball Republican	Hubert H. Humphrey Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Vincent R. Dunne, Socialist Workers, Nominated by Petition	Luther W. Youngdahl Republican	Charles L. Haight Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rudolph Gustafson, Industrial Government (S.L.P.), Nominated by Petition	Orville E. Olson, Progressive, Nominated by Petition	C. Elmer Anderson Republican	John T. McDonough Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Robert W. Duell, Progressive, Nominated by Petition
1 Agdar.....	74	29	42	1	42	31			34	33	1
2 Alma.....	120	27	87	2	43	70		3	34	72	3
3 Alvarado.....	153	50	96	1	100	47	1	1	75	66	
4 Arxyle.....	364	113	233		158	175	5	4	138	194	2
5 Augsburg.....	83	33	47		60	21			47	32	1
6 Big Woods.....	142	18	115		63	70	1		34	90	
7 Bloomer.....	94	23	68	1	31	58		1	26	62	
8 Boxville.....	35	18	17		24	10		1	22	13	
9 Cedar.....	58	27	29		35	21		1	29	25	
10 Como.....	28	11	17		13	8		7	13	8	7
11 Comstock.....	110	45	64	1	71	32	1		59	40	1
12 Donnelly.....	44	21	22		25	19			24	18	
13 Eagle Point.....	73	11	54		37	30	1		28	37	
14 East Park.....	38	14	20	1	25	11			16	5	
15 East Valley.....	47	16	31		11	29		4	11	27	5
16 Eckvoll.....	58	9	46		23	31		1	13	37	2
17 Espetie.....	45	19	23		21	22			23	20	
18 Excel.....	142	80	55		102	31	1	3	83	46	5
19 Foldahl.....	94	30	59		51	40		1	40	48	1
20 Fork.....	38	14	21		18	16			15	20	1
21 Grand Plain.....	49	12	37		16	29		3	13	32	1
22 Grygla.....	112	27	76		55	52		3	40	59	6
23 Holt Twp.....	111	42	62	1	76	30	1	4	53	41	1
24 Holt Village.....	83	40	39		55	26			49	27	
25 Huntley.....	49	19	25		29	10	1	5	20	15	6
26 Lincoln.....	107	26	74		43	55	2		34	65	
27 Linell.....	48	5	39	1	9	37		1	7	37	2
28 Marsh Grove.....	104	49	46		70	28		1	62	30	1
29 McCrea.....	124	53	64	1	70	45		4	55	55	
30 Middle River Twp.....	83	14	66		18	62			16	60	1
31 Middle River Village.....	171	65	95	2	91	70		1	80	69	5
32 Moose River.....	58	13	39	4	18	28	2	8	15	31	8
33 Moylan.....	76	20	56		29	42		4	23	47	1
34 Nelson Park.....	93	26	53	1	44	45			31	47	
35 Newfolden Twp.....	158	66	81		104	46		4	79	54	2
36 Newfolden Village.....	200	87	95		134	54		1	123	52	1
37 New Maine.....	101	31	59		49	40	2		33	47	1
38 New Solum.....	129	45	76	1	75	46		4	56	62	2
39 Oak Park.....	160	46	106		104	54		2	58	85	
40 Oslo.....	194	80	105	2	126	57	1	2	98	80	1
41 Parker.....	53	11	41		20	29	2	1	15	36	
42 Rollis.....	97	33	59	1	47	38		9	35	47	8
43 Sinnott.....	78	24	53		63	13		2	43	28	2
44 Spruce Valley.....	161	80	78		97	57		3	90	6	1
45 Stephen.....	360	187	159		239	107	2	3	202	131	
46 Strandquist.....	85	25	52		45	31	1		36	34	1
47 Tamarac.....	82	23	51		30	45	1		21	49	1
48 Thief Lake.....	50	9	39		21	22		3	17	26	3
49 Valley.....	124	25	93	3	49	65	1	5	41	65	5
50 Vera.....	179	57	114		129	50			91	76	
51 Veldt.....	48	12	34	2	15	25		8	13	24	9
52 Viking Twp.....	138	49	81	1	73	64			55	70	2
53 Viking Village.....	65	37	25		56	8		1	48	10	1
54 Wanger.....	121	36	79		53	58			40	67	2
55 Warren—Ward No. 1.....	427	258	158	3	320	91	4	3	305	100	
56 Ward No. 2.....	341	184	145	1	226	100		6	213	99	4
57 Warrenton.....	81	49	30		62	18			57	22	
58 West Valley.....	123	48	74		67	51		2	49	62	3
59 Whiteford.....	33	5	25		8	24		1	9	19	2
60 Wright.....	124	41	78		48	73	2		36	78	2
Totals.....	6820	2565	3907	31	3836	2507	32	121	3125	2937	114

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948
MARSHALL COUNTY

SECRETARY OF STATE		STATE TREASURER		ATTORNEY GENERAL		RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONER		ASSOCIATE JUSTICES SUPREME COURT				
Mike Holm Republican	Kessie H. Marsh Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Julius A. Schmahl Republican	George W. MacDonald Democratic-Farmer-Labor	J. A. A. Burnquist Republican	Francis M. Smith Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rollin G. Johnson Republican	Clifford C. Peterson Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Thos. F. Gallagher, Nominated Without Party Designation	Oscar R. Knutson, Nominated Without Party Designation	John S. McGrath, Nominated Without Party Designation	E. Luther Melin, Nominated Without Party Designation	
49	24	39	34	34	36	26	41	30	63	7	10	1
60	54	44	67	37	72	34	75	48	83	29	20	2
110	37	81	56	73	71	51	85	68	126	11	28	3
220	118	153	182	158	175	117	208	165	263	45	36	4
62	19	47	30	46	32	32	45	41	58	15	22	5
86	51	56	75	41	84	20	103	66	107	16	19	6
42	47	28	61	22	67	24	64	44	70	18	12	7
27	8	23	12	23	12	21	14	27	32	3	2	8
46	12	36	18	34	22	20	32	25	43	4	13	9
12	14	13	14	12	14	10	16	8	18	1	8	10
80	25	65	37	46	54	39	56	41	87	17	15	11
30	13	25	19	25	17	23	20	19	37	7	5	12
47	20	33	33	24	36	9	50	20	50	5	10	13
27	9	17	14	17	17	13	19	19	29	5	5	14
23	22	13	30	12	30	10	31	22	30	4	5	15
32	23	24	30	11	42	9	42	24	42	5	9	16
32	9	23	19	23	17	19	21	19	36		8	17
103	33	90	48	84	53	66	60	67	115	11	23	18
57	35	41	49	36	49	21	59	41	71	5	18	19
24	14	18	18	15	20	14	20	15	30	2	8	20
23	24	18	28	17	28	11	37	22	40	4	5	21
59	50	43	60	34	68	28	74	52	67	17	16	22
77	32	59	47	58	44	39	57	41	91	14	11	23
66	12	60	18	45	28	41	31	36	63	8	14	24
24	19	22	20	20	22	15	26	14	29	7	8	25
61	42	33	66	27		22	75	45	85	6	14	26
19	27	11	35	6	38	3	41	14	28	9	10	27
73	26	66	29	64	28	41	43	41	82	15	15	28
85	29	62	50	53	54	44	61	52	94	16	9	29
27	52	21	55	18	61	14	64	38	62	10	8	30
120	40	95	59	82	68	61	86	72	112	23	26	31
28	28	24	32	23	31	15	37	24	45	3	13	32
37	37	29	45	26	47	20	52	35	57	12	11	33
68	21	47	37	33	46	25	51	40	69	12	10	34
114	38	95	46	80	56	59	74	59	119	5	28	35
155	34	122	50	119	55	95	66	66	137	13	28	36
63	29	39	44	30	52	25	55	22	58	7	21	37
85	40	59	63	60	58	49	68	37	98	18	21	38
96	62	70	77	56	85	41	100	71	132	12	31	39
134	49	106	73	98	81	88	89	73	133	28	24	40
26	27	22	31	16	36	10	41	25	37	10	9	41
60	32	44	45	41	49	26	57	39	77	6	16	42
61	16	46	26	44	30	31	42	45	73	3	9	43
119	36	93	59	80	68	66	81	64	119	20	34	44
278	67	220	116	198	132	171	158	164	260	60	46	45
47	30	36	32	39	31	26	41	25	52	4	15	46
53	24	37	32	23	46	15	51	40	55	7	8	47
33	16	26	22	21	25	12	34	21	40	8	8	48
54	61	38	79	30	80	25	90	60	81	15	12	49
124	50	93	74	82	80	62	101	82	149	15	23	50
18	27	14	31	10	33	9	34	24	25		18	51
75	61	62	68	56	72	36	83	55	110	13	25	52
52	10	51	9	49	8	32	21	25	45	6	12	53
75	44	45	64	43	63	27	79	54	94	15	16	54
344	71	305	96	300	102	272	119	255	354	45	51	55
262	69	225	94	220	57	189	119	196	281	30	42	56
67	13	57	21	55	22	48	27	42	68	6	15	57
73	48	54	65	54	61	31	76	39	96	7	23	58
19	18	10	21	7	22	5	23	10	23	4	3	59
72	49	51	66	41	74	29	87	57	90	32	16	60
4495	2047	3479	2831	3131	2961	2436	3612	2985	5120	755	1000	

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1918

MARTIN COUNTY

NAMES OF TOWNSHIPS, CITIES, VILLAGES OR WARDS (In Alphabetical Order)	Total Number of Ballots Cast and Counted	U. S. SENATOR IN CONGRESS			GOVERNOR				LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
		Joseph H. Ball Republican	Hubert H. Humphrey Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Vincent R. Dunne, Socialist Workers, Nominated by Petition	Luther W. Youngdahl Republican	Charles L. Halsted Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rudolph Gustafson, Industrial Government (SLP), Nominated by Petition	Orville E. Olson, Progressive, Nominated by Petition	C. Elmer Anderson Republican	John T. McDonough Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Robert W. Duell, Progressive, Nominated by Petition
1 Cedar Township.....	187	77	110		130	55			114	57	7
2 Center Creek Township.....	247	128	109	2	183	59	1	1	157	69	3
3 Ceylon, Village of Tehnassen.....	275	143	120		169	92	3	1	156	90	1
4 Dunnell Village.....	125	63	57		91	29	1		89	32	
5 East Chain Township.....	306	133	164		222	71			208	77	1
6 Elm Creek Township.....	155	54	96		100	50		1	80	55	8
7 Fairmont Township.....	507	273	223	1	345	144	4	3	312	167	3
8 Fairmont City—											
9 1st Ward, 1st Precinct.....	1037	658	370	1	777	235	5	5	729	263	8
10 1st Ward, 2nd Precinct.....	491	329	156	2	386	90	1	3	365	109	3
11 2nd Ward, 1st Precinct.....	733	353	348	2	485	213	2	6	442	229	9
12 2nd Ward, 2nd Precinct.....	664	316	334	2	434	211	2	2	388	231	5
13 3rd Ward, 1st Precinct.....	425	138	274		229	175	4	1	196	195	4
14 3rd Ward, 2nd Precinct.....	576	174	375	4	317	236	3	5	263	262	10
15 Fox Lake Township.....	202	104	96	1	140	54		4	119	59	10
16 Fraser Township.....	241	101	130		177	55			144	60	3
17 Galena Township.....	160	80	110		130	59			116	64	4
18 Granada Village.....	185	91	84		139	40	1	1	122	49	
19 Jay Township.....	203	110	89	1	145	56			142	51	
20 Lake Belt Township.....	192	86	100		137	50			116	58	1
21 Lake Fremont Township.....	211	109	97		158	44	2		139	55	2
22 Manyaska Township.....	213	92	114		127	76			103	87	5
23 Monterey Village.....	146	67	77		101	38	1		88	41	4
24 Nashville Township.....	239	132	100		173	61	1		163	61	1
25 Northrop Village.....	74	46	26		52	17		2	47	15	3
26 Ormsby Village.....	23	8	14		14	8			12	8	1
27 Pleasant Prairie Township.....	252	102	145		145	102	1	1	135	104	1
28 Rolling Green Township.....	223	90	126	2	128	89	1	3	98	97	3
29 Rutland Township.....	286	202	77		197	70	1	2	179	82	2
30 Sherburn Village.....	496	253	230	4	334	149	1	1	297	165	9
31 Silver Lake Township.....	287	83	190		146	131	3		110	128	2
32 Tenhassen Township.....	236	120	110		191	41		1	152	60	
33 Triumph Village.....	259	118	132	1	175	75		2	143	87	14
34 Truman Village.....	533	333	177	3	385	95	3	9	372	98	8
35 Waverly Township.....	204	84	115	1	133	65		1	115	67	5
36 Welcome Village.....	309	172	128	1	197	99		3	183	93	4
37 Westford Township.....	244	132	101	1	171	62	1	3	156	70	
Totals.....	11176	5554	5284	29	7563	3196	42	61	6750	3495	139

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

MARTIN COUNTY

SECRETARY OF STATE		STATE TREASURER		ATTORNEY GENERAL		RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONER		ASSOCIATE JUSTICES SUPREME COURT				
Mike Hoin Republican	Koerle H. Marsh Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Julius A. Schmahl Republican	George W. MacDonald Democratic-Farmer-Labor	J. A. A. Burnquist Republican	Francis M. Smith Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rollin G. Johnson Republican	Clifford C. Peterson Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Thos. F. Gallagher, Nominated Without Party Designation	Oscar R. Knutson, Nominated Without Party Designation	John S. McGrath, Nominated Without Party Designation	E. Luther Melin, Nominated Without Party Designation	
122	60	121	58	119	56	80	86	105	111	31	19	1
189	49	174	54	164	64	134	85	142	99	42	39	2
194	70	178	75	180	76	142	103	154	131	36	49	3
87	36	80	37	95	32	72	43	65	75	15	32	4
221	76	212	79	214	77	180	102	159	168	64	57	5
106	44	90	55	86	50	63	75	74	74	24	23	6
360	139	327	155	325	160	275	201	311	252	110	76	7
767	250	741	269	782	220	690	301	693	559	203	135	8
369	109	366	102	393	84	331	128	342	271	118	87	9
483	212	437	240	466	207	385	277	317	307	160	104	10
423	222	399	221	403	219	340	271	404	349	128	100	11
218	163	220	181	228	169	186	204	257	228	88	65	12
331	217	277	253	305	233	227	295	345	279	114	81	13
152	46	111	51	140	48	105	76	116	93	29	19	14
187	46	178	44	153	59	107	88	126	92	32	30	15
142	48	134	52	121	64	87	90	115	117	25	24	16
141	39	125	49	123	48	109	58	93	84	29	22	17
154	46	148	48	146	51	125	69	123	114	39	33	18
142	43	134	42	122	52	91	76	105	107	26	33	19
156	47	153	50	148	48	133	60	116	120	28	32	20
143	62	126	71	113	77	97	87	118	89	47	23	21
106	32	96	37	96	36	69	62	76	74	25	21	22
184	48	173	57	168	56	129	92	137	110	52	36	23
49	23	53	14	46	19	41	23	35	34	8	14	24
14	8	14	7	13	8	9	11	13	10	3	1	25
155	89	150	88	136	98	108	124	149	107	58	45	26
133	84	125	88	111	89	95	100	131	86	45	31	27
193	78	189	77	187	74	149	105	162	138	41	43	28
361	121	322	115	320	150	269	196	296	232	107	72	29
173	95	148	113	145	107	99	136	162	109	59	33	30
175	46	172	43	157	48	114	74	135	101	37	29	31
179	73	163	82	166	77	130	112	138	129	44	52	32
404	84	385	94	380	96	337	133	274	238	82	88	33
147	51	133	58	133	57	90	98	130	95	26	38	34
222	78	205	81	205	76	173	101	167	146	47	36	35
166	67	167	62	155	73	129	88	139	107	40	37	36
7782	3001	7256	3232	7244	3118	5900	4230	6454	5435	2062	1659	

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

MEEKER COUNTY

NAMES OF TOWNSHIPS, CITIES, VILLAGES OR WARDS (In Alphabetical Order)	Total Number of Ballots Cast and Counted	U. S. SENATOR IN CONGRESS			GOVERNOR				LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
		Joseph H. Ball Republican	Hubert H. Humphrey Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Vincent R. Dunne, Socialist Workers, Nominated by Petition	Luther W. Youngdahl Republican	Charles L. Halsted Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rudolph Gustafson, Industrial Government (SLP), Nominated by Petition	Orville E. Olson, Progressive, Nominated by Petition	C. Elmer Anderson Republican	John T. McDonough Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Robert W. Ducl, Progressive, Nominated by Petition
1 Aeton	241	103	128	2	161	75		3	143	80	2
2 Cedar Mills	279	161	111	1	178	90		2	172	86	4
3 Collinwood	386	214	161		292	85		2	265	100	2
4 Cosmos	164	68	90	1	92	66	2		77	74	
5 Danielson	247	102	138	1	147	91	1	2	136	96	4
6 Darwin	216	78	129		103	107		2	87	115	
7 Dassel	326	159	155	5	212	99	1	6	205	107	4
8 Ellsworth	224	134	83	1	158	62	1	1	152	56	1
9 Forest City	284	113	157	3	132	139	1	2	131	131	5
10 Forest Prairie	258	104	145	3	129	122	1	1	114	120	
11 Greenleaf	245	126	112	1	151	86		2	148	84	2
12 Harvey	203	80	123		118	79		4	106	92	1
13 Kingston	564	230	312	3	340	203	1	6	309	216	10
14 Litchfield	223	105	112		138	75		1	135	71	2
15 Mananah	277	109	160	1	150	119	3	2	124	127	
16 Swede Grove	216	85	128		136	77	1	1	121	86	
17 Union Grove	286	118	153	2	166	103	3	4	146	109	2
18 Cosmos Village	178	87	85	1	103	68			105	64	1
19 Darwin Village	129	47	78		64	61			62	58	2
20 Dassel Village	505	271	216	1	360	129		2	337	135	1
21 Eden Valley Village	228	129	93	1	115	105			107	101	4
22 Grove City Village	270	130	132	2	191	72	1	1	171	75	1
23 City of Litchfield—1st Ward	818	384	421	1	490	309	5	1	485	289	9
24 2nd Ward	862	364	483	1	463	379			463	345	6
25 3rd Ward	522	257	250		330	174	3	3	313	176	3
26 Watkins Village	302	123	166		146	147		1	134	141	1
Totals	8453	3881	4321	31	5065	3122	24	49	4748	3134	67

MILLE LACS COUNTY

1 Bogus Brook Township	352	125	218	2	202	139	1	5	158	170	6
2 Borgholm Township	340	121	205		185	140	1	5	156	157	3
3 Bradbury Township	64	20	42		21	37	1	2	24	31	4
4 Dailey Township	72	27	44		35	34		1	27	37	5
5 East Side Township	157	76	78		95	55	1	2	92	55	3
6 Greenbush Township	317	116	190	3	171	138	1	1	144	157	2
7 Hayland Township	121	38	79		57	60			46	68	
8 Isle Harbor Township	170	74	91		106	60		1	95	66	1
9 Kathio Township	175	57	97	6	72	84	3	3	76	70	2
10 Lewis Township	20	9	11		13	7			12	8	
11 Milaca Township	315	87	215	2	158	143	1	3	131	150	4
12 Milo Township	376	128	255	4	214	143	2	5	179	162	8
13 Mudgett Township	40	11	25		17	20			15	22	
14 Onamia Township	171	54	113	1	65	99	1	2	66	92	3
15 Page Township	189	46	137	1	77	99	5	3	68	107	3
16 Princeton Township	334	133	191	2	216	111	1	3	177	137	5
17 South Harbor Township	198	60	135		88	97	2	4	93	88	7
18 Bock Village	64	34	24	1	43	15		3	37	15	1
19 Foreston Village	140	28	106	1	44	86	2	2	45	79	3
20 Isle Village	278	148	123		171	92	1	5	176	85	
21 Milaca Village	927	414	486	3	580	314	4	4	556	304	6
22 Onamia Village	289	147	138		166	116		1	167	103	1
23 Pease Village	82	50	29		67	13			59	13	1
24 Princeton Village	977	512	432	4	623	310	7	7	580	322	14
25 Wahkon Village	123	52	66		55	56			62	52	
Totals	6291	2567	3530	30	3541	2468	34	62	3241	2550	82

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

MEEKER COUNTY

SECRETARY OF STATE		STATE TREASURER		ATTORNEY GENERAL		RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONER		ASSOCIATE JUSTICES SUPREME COURT			
Mike Holm Republican	Koecie H. Marsh Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Julius A. Schmah Republican	George W. MacDonald Democratic-Farmer-Labor	J. A. A. Burnquist Republican	Francis M. Smith Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rollin G. Johnson Republican	Clifford C. Peterson Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Thos. F. Gallagher, Nominated Without Party Designation	Oscar R. Knutson, Nominated Without Party Designation	John S. McGrath, Nominated Without Party Designation	E. Luther Melin, Nominated Without Party Designation
159	71	142	81	139	82	107	105	97	112	45	61
190	75	182	77	173	86	153	100	102	145	36	64
281	94	255	111	268	101	221	138	163	184	88	100
102	56	83	69	82	67	71	78	64	80	36	35
165	78	144	90	132	104	96	130	113	127	40	54
124	83	105	98	97	103	78	114	110	68	70	11
227	90	197	111	199	112	167	134	151	147	62	100
184	36	165	44	150	49	140	63	108	87	53	42
169	101	138	124	140	122	117	134	120	103	62	51
164	87	138	105	132	105	95	134	124	85	72	38
166	66	153	80	147	82	122	97	113	93	45	61
125	75	104	89	102	87	87	102	100	89	47	55
356	169	315	210	298	226	268	257	276	209	145	128
146	72	128	81	126	79	101	101	102	108	47	62
187	81	145	109	139	112	110	131	142	81	83	45
140	74	122	90	119	89	94	111	81	92	33	72
183	90	159	100	142	109	116	130	122	104	55	57
126	49	114	55	103	61	88	76	83	71	32	44
70	53	62	59	60	58	54	67	65	40	40	31
379	105	337	137	344	128	296	168	213	227	98	139
165	52	128	80	127	80	108	97	120	71	79	30
198	63	163	83	181	74	139	102	123	118	51	69
539	244	491	277	533	237	425	323	434	326	196	205
553	272	455	360	490	335	405	387	439	362	179	210
372	136	316	172	317	167	258	213	255	224	107	154
204	82	162	114	172	109	129	140	158	75	97	36
5674	2157	4903	3006	4921	2964	4045	3632	3978	3438	1918	1984

MILLE LACS COUNTY

201	140	168	168	147	177	115	209	186	155	101	87
201	126	149	164	147	167	127	183	161	149	82	91
35	26	28	31	27	31	19	37	31	26	19	16
37	34	31	39	29	40	28	41	39	28	22	21
109	43	92	55	93	55	83	61	79	73	47	46
201	107	157	144	152	150	108	179	186	130	100	72
65	49	51	64	45	64	35	75	54	42	30	35
118	47	100	65	97	64	92	69	87	73	37	51
113	46	85	66	82	66	64	81	77	58	46	30
14	5	12	7	10	9	10	8	11	11	4	5
179	119	140	150	129	154	89	188	125	126	74	99
224	135	182	168	166	173	142	200	168	156	114	111
23	15	15	20	17	17	12	22	17	17	13	8
93	70	82	81	78	83	59	98	85	67	53	46
98	84	68	104	69	103	52	114	94	63	56	51
217	103	186	134	187	134	143	164	180	147	82	95
120	73	91	94	87	100	61	120	101	83	61	55
50	9	36	15	35	14	32	20	25	29	3	17
66	64	47	77	48	75	33	84	75	36	36	25
215	50	183	73	184	74	157	95	146	109	62	73
652	230	552	283	549	300	468	345	457	380	221	225
216	66	182	88	174	96	147	111	166	90	87	70
66	13	60	16	53	17	52	18	34	42	14	22
728	205	608	298	609	289	516	359	523	376	284	226
73	44	64	53	64	51	56	57	53	40	36	29
4111	1903	3369	2457	3278	2503	2700	2938	3160	2506	1684	1606

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

MORRISON COUNTY

NAMES OF TOWNSHIPS, CITIES, VILLAGES OR WARDS (In Alphabetical Order)	Total Number of Ballots Cast and Counted	U. S. SENATOR IN CONGRESS			GOVERNOR				LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
		Joseph H. Ball Republican	Hubert H. Humphrey Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Vincent R. Dunne, Socialist Workers, Nominated by Petition	Luther W. Youngdahl Republican	Charles L. Hahsted Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rudolph Gustafson, Industrial Government (SLP), Nominated by Petition	Orville E. Olson, Progressive, Nominated by Petition	C. Elmer Anderson Republican	John T. McDonough Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Robert W. Duell, Progressive, Nominated by Petition
1 Agram	87	37	43		42	36			35	33	1
2 Belle Prairie	280	123	147	4	159	107		4	150	103	4
3 Bellevue	203	87	109	4	102	94	4		101	88	1
4 Buckman	262	132	125		117	138		4	123	126	1
5 Buh	189	90	98		79	102	3	2	98	75	
6 Clough	77	35	41		44	30	1		30	44	
7 Cudrum	221	107	108		100	113		3	108	96	2
8 Cushing	177	79	90	1	95	77		1	83	81	1
9 Darling	210	101	103	1	120	85	2		127	76	
10 Elm Dale	346	119	215	1	191	132	2		175	134	4
11 Granite	150	72	64	5	78	51	2	3	77	44	3
12 Green Prairie	155	71	76	2	79	67	2		86	61	
13 Hillman	77	37	37		37	32			31	35	1
14 Lakin	175	74	97		68	100	4		68	97	2
15 Leigh	79	41	37		43	34		1	50	27	1
16 Little Falls	176	62	104		80	91	2	1	72	96	2
17 Morrill	200	81	105	1	76	107	3		73	88	2
18 Motley	52	17	36		23	24		2	24	23	2
19 Mt. Morris	58	18	37		29	24	1	1	20	35	
20 Parker	204	115	82	1	121	76	2	2	123	60	2
21 Piers	175	71	96	1	55	112	3		84	93	2
22 Pike Creek	359	105	235	2	109	222	4	2	109	205	6
23 Platte	118	41	68	1	34	77	1		36	69	1
24 Pulaski	91	12	75		17	64	1	1	15	60	2
25 Rail Prairie	98	36	58		58	37	1		48	39	
26 Richardson	140	49	79		78	54			64	56	3
27 Ripley	190	64	120		82	103		1	72	104	3
28 Rowing	45	29	15		32	13			33	10	
29 Scandia Valley	162	64	93	1	66	91			71	84	
30 Swan River	341	84	237	1	98	224	5		71	202	1
31 Swanville	255	96	148	4	124	119	4	1	113	118	1
32 Two Rivers	216	62	120	2	93	101	1	1	63	87	3
33 Village of Bowls	113	29	74		62	41	1		29	51	1
34 Village of Buckman	94	49	41		43	48	1		49	39	1
35 Village of Elmdale	54	21	30		20	33			22	25	
36 Village of Flensburg	120	22	85		32	75	1		31	67	1
37 Village of Genola	32	21	6		19	10		1	23	4	
38 Village of Harding	60	21	37		11	47		1	18	37	2
39 Village of Hillman	34	11	22		17	15			16	14	
40 Village of Lastrup	54	20	32		15	31			22	23	1
41 Village of Motley	200	65	116		83	89			94	75	
42 Village of Piers	381	214	160	2	173	188	3	1	225	118	6
43 Village of Randall	218	128	82	3	136	74	1	4	145	62	1
44 Village of Royalton	258	119	125	1	133	95	3	3	133	89	2
45 Village of Sabieski	93	11	78		14	76	2	1	13	74	1
46 Village of Swanville	187	101	79	3	115	57		2	113	50	
47 Village of Upsala	184	74	100	3	133	44	2	4	116	51	2
City of Little Falls											
48 1st Ward, 1st Precinct	694	410	263	6	435	233	3		452	198	3
49 1st Ward, 2nd Precinct	410	151	248		191	198	3	4	194	190	4
50 2nd Ward	694	330	351	2	430	240	4	3	422	226	7
51 3rd Ward	693	205	460	3	260	384	7	14	260	376	12
52 4th Ward	489	166	299	3	194	268	2	5	198	256	1
Totals	10630	4379	5786	58	5045	4983	81	73	5008	4574	96

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

MORRISON COUNTY

SECRETARY OF STATE		STATE TREASURER		ATTORNEY GENERAL		RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONER		ASSOCIATE JUSTICES SUPREME COURT				
Mike Holm Republican	Koocie H. Marsh Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Julius A. Schmah Republican	George W. MacDonald Democratic-Farmer-Labor	J. A. A. Burnquist Republican	Francis M. Smith Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rollin G. Johnson Republican	Clifford C. Peterson Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Thos. F. Gallagher, Nominated Without Party Designation	Oscar R. Knutson, Nominated Without Party Designation	John S. McGrath, Nominated Without Party Designation	E. Luther Melin, Nominated Without Party Designation	
54	22	41	30	35	31	24	35	35	20	15	18	1
171	94	153	103	144	110	122	122	116	92	82	71	2
129	66	93	83	93	83	82	98	119	52	72	41	3
183	74	160	90	136	111	113	123	142	97	79	56	4
116	64	98	77	91	77	73	85	100	65	50	38	5
42	31	36	38	38	37	34	39	39	32	16	28	6
130	83	110	91	101	94	85	109	103	80	50	49	7
108	56	80	78	91	69	87	83	81	81	37	27	8
142	64	112	90	121	80	87	107	93	76	51	55	9
206	115	174	144	154	151	118	141	146	126	88	83	10
106	33	87	41	76	44	64	52	63	47	31	25	11
94	58	84	64	87	61	76	65	86	58	51	32	12
39	35	35	32	32	35	30	37	34	21	23	18	13
87	80	73	90	64	99	53	111	88	77	66	35	14
60	18	56	22	49	29	45	29	41	32	14	28	15
96	81	83	79	69	91	55	102	95	48	62	32	16
123	63	98	66	78	82	63	88	79	65	57	21	17
25	24	21	28	19	27	15	32	20	15	8	6	18
28	28	23	34	21	35	15	39	26	14	16	15	19
158	37	142	47	124	57	102	73	101	84	43	31	20
133	44	128	43	94	65	67	96	89	53	59	37	21
151	190	117	188	90	182	89	184	138	100	89	65	22
57	54	43	59	43	60	33	71	44	41	29	24	23
33	48	20	55	19	59	15	56	46	24	24	18	24
59	32	51	34	43	36	31	42	35	28	25	15	25
107	26	81	46	72	51	62	62	68	60	28	30	26
85	100	70	106	69	110	62	114	81	64	53	40	27
38	7	37	6	36	5	32	10	15	16	9	9	28
84	70	73	80	73	75	57	90	84	54	40	29	29
162	155	123	159	102	166	66	182	124	56	157	40	30
151	94	130	107	123	107	108	117	114	101	54	72	31
116	66	80	78	64	79	40	90	53	40	104	18	32
76	26	49	34	44	31	19	46	18	8	89	5	33
66	23	56	31	47	42	40	44	63	33	29	5	34
37	14	26	21	21	29	23	27	30	17	12	10	35
46	64	37	63	32	67	26	72	56	31	37	15	36
23	5	23	5	23	5	19	8	18	11	10	3	37
28	28	24	31	17	39	14	41	32	13	29	6	38
16	18	13	18	14	16	11	19	17	13	10	10	39
21	19	26	20	22	23	16	24	29	11	11	6	40
123	54	95	69	99	69	81	82	92	39	42	29	41
260	87	255	104	227	116	186	142	193	120	102	67	42
159	50	147	59	146	59	130	70	120	98	59	45	43
185	52	147	80	149	77	119	98	135	70	80	36	44
42	49	31	55	24	56	10	71	51	10	42	17	45
142	30	118	47	115	49	102	60	98	67	46	54	46
132	44	106	64	113	59	78	78	72	78	35	60	47
506	156	468	190	441	196	390	226	430	217	242	81	48
245	152	197	187	204	179	172	209	241	125	145	80	49
475	189	418	233	410	284	362	263	394	248	215	114	50
313	323	253	384	253	381	210	402	368	210	239	128	51
222	240	197	250	198	246	170	271	254	153	171	99	52
6100	3635	5398	4233	5050	4421	4181	4977	5209	3394	3227	1976	

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

MOWER COUNTY

NAMES OF TOWNSHIPS, CITIES, VILLAGES OR WARDS (In Alphabetical Order)	Total Number of Ballots Cast and Counted	U. S. SENATOR IN CONGRESS			GOVERNOR				LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
		Joseph H. Ball Republican	Hubert H. Humphrey Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Vincent R. Dunne, Socialist Workers, Nominated by Petition	Luther W. Youngdahl Republican	Charles L. Halsted Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rudolph Gustafson, Industrial Government (SLP), Nominated by Petition	Orville E. Olson, Progressive, Nominated by Petition	C. Elmer Anderson Republican	John T. McDonough Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Robert W. Duell, Progressive, Nominated by Petition
1 Adams Township.....	210	77	124	.....	92	107	.....	1	93	104	.....
2 Austin Township.....	639	164	452	2	226	391	5	.....	219	386	1
3 Bennington Township.....	106	24	74	.....	35	62	1	2	33	64	.....
4 Clayton Township.....	131	59	69	1	88	38	1	1	80	45	1
5 Dexter Township.....	192	90	99	.....	121	67	2	.....	114	69	.....
6 Frankford Township.....	131	73	53	.....	83	42	1	1	83	41	1
7 Grand Meadow Township.....	173	83	82	1	105	57	.....	1	94	57	1
8 Lansing Township.....	537	158	361	7	222	292	.....	6	208	297	4
9 Le Roy Township.....	189	72	104	.....	105	69	.....	.....	99	68	2
10 Lodi Township.....	153	53	89	2	90	57	1	1	76	60	1
11 Lyle Township.....	218	80	138	.....	120	95	.....	1	111	103	.....
12 Marshall Township.....	215	115	93	.....	129	70	2	2	132	65	2
13 Nevada Township.....	215	97	113	.....	130	80	.....	.....	110	86	.....
14 Pleasant Valley Township.....	138	55	77	.....	86	48	.....	.....	70	52	.....
15 Racine Township.....	264	149	105	.....	176	77	.....	2	176	62	6
16 Red Rock Township.....	305	90	204	3	141	156	2	1	124	164	.....
17 Sargeant Township.....	214	110	98	.....	150	53	.....	.....	127	62	1
18 Udolpho Township.....	220	103	114	2	145	72	2	1	135	77	2
19 Waltham Township.....	258	99	156	1	145	103	1	.....	126	109	.....
20 Windom Township.....	246	92	147	1	125	114	1	.....	119	112	3
21 Adams Village.....	322	134	173	.....	171	138	1	1	164	130	1
22 Brownsdale Village.....	234	97	127	.....	129	96	.....	.....	124	89	1
23 Dexter Village.....	146	69	71	.....	75	57	3	2	80	48	3
24 Elkton Village.....	58	24	34	.....	33	25	.....	.....	38	16	1
25 Grand Meadow Village.....	349	173	158	3	228	110	3	1	220	94	1
26 Le Roy Village.....	467	243	204	2	290	160	.....	1	268	159	1
27 Lyle Village.....	291	95	183	.....	176	102	.....	1	136	118	3
28 Mapleview Village.....	135	18	115	.....	36	98	.....	.....	31	101	.....
29 Rose Creek Village.....	148	50	91	.....	61	79	2	1	71	68	1
30 Sargeant Village.....	57	25	31	.....	34	21	.....	.....	31	23	.....
31 Taopi Village.....	57	12	42	.....	22	30	1	1	19	30	2
32 Waltham Village.....	108	38	67	1	51	53	.....	1	53	50	1
City of Austin											
33 1st Ward, 1st Precinct.....	501	188	305	1	250	237	3	2	238	237	5
34 1st Ward, 2nd Precinct.....	365	200	160	1	236	116	2	.....	235	113	1
35 1st Ward, 3rd Precinct.....	735	177	546	3	300	412	3	.....	283	424	27
36 1st Ward, 4th Precinct.....	1099	438	646	.....	570	504	3	2	553	507	.....
37 2nd Ward, 1st Precinct.....	404	82	311	1	139	248	3	.....	141	241	3
38 2nd Ward, 2nd Precinct.....	493	239	245	1	304	181	.....	3	304	180	2
39 2nd Ward, 3rd Precinct.....	524	255	256	4	325	189	.....	.....	315	191	3
40 2nd Ward, 4th Precinct.....	744	298	446	.....	392	337	3	1	377	352	.....
41 2nd Ward, 5th Precinct.....	1339	439	886	3	642	676	.....	4	624	775	8
42 3rd Ward, 1st Precinct.....	573	51	510	2	93	465	2	1	99	455	2
43 3rd Ward, 2nd Precinct.....	506	74	429	.....	135	365	1	.....	128	365	1
44 3rd Ward, 3rd Precinct.....	704	108	586	1	216	477	.....	1	188	497	2
45 3rd Ward, 4th Precinct.....	814	103	696	.....	201	600	1	3	176	612	5
Totals.....	15927	5473	10070	43	7623	7826	50	46	7225	7958	102

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

MOWER COUNTY

SECRETARY OF STATE		STATE TREASURER		ATTORNEY GENERAL		RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONER		ASSOCIATE JUSTICES SUPREME COURT				
Mike Holm Republican	Koscie H. Marsh Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Julius A. Schmail Republican	George W. MacDonald Democratic-Farmer-Labor	J. A. A. Burnquist Republican	Francis M. Smith Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rollin G. Johnson Republican	Clifford C. Peterson Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Thos. F. Gallagher, Nominated Without Party Designation	Oscar R. Knutson, Nominated Without Party Designation	John S. McGrath, Nominated Without Party Designation	E. Luther Melin, Nominated Without Party Designation	
121	74	114	83	95	95	73	115	112	87	43	31	1
303	315	237	366	234	369	191	403	337	322	164	121	2
45	55	38	61	33	59	27	67	38	53	21	18	3
81	41	78	42	81	39	55	59	49	68	22	24	4
131	52	123	57	113	69	91	79	94	86	27	46	5
88	35	84	37	80	38	68	49	59	60	15	18	6
109	44	97	52	93	55	79	79	76	63	22	30	7
276	247	224	292	218	293	185	317	273	273	129	92	8
114	62	97	70	91	71	70	86	92	87	39	30	9
102	39	82	55	80	59	59	75	58	78	25	35	10
130	82	120	87	110	97	85	122	94	118	45	54	11
152	52	139	61	133	64	106	85	98	107	28	41	12
142	72	114	88	118	78	85	103	77	107	40	38	13
81	57	73	50	69	50	57	63	55	63	20	28	14
208	42	187	59	177	66	142	100	109	148	34	55	15
151	146	132	160	118	171	95	188	147	138	72	73	16
149	50	138	54	131	56	108	76	71	91	36	49	17
145	70	138	76	135	78	109	103	103	115	33	48	18
149	95	134	100	117	111	101	128	104	114	59	57	19
138	99	130	102	123	109	99	121	130	102	64	41	20
209	93	172	121	175	113	141	137	147	128	69	56	21
144	80	124	94	123	91	103	106	100	113	40	53	22
105	34	92	42	87	47	72	55	62	52	30	18	23
41	16	36	17	36	15	28	25	26	23	8	11	24
270	61	224	92	226	86	182	109	144	145	64	60	25
331	105	273	145	277	145	230	174	173	209	95	73	26
170	103	136	117	146	112	110	143	116	150	55	74	27
49	83	29	102	29	99	24	107	61	56	38	26	28
84	55	76	62	67	72	60	74	77	60	38	22	29
35	20	29	23	31	23	25	26	29	26	11	15	30
36	16	27	25	24	28	20	31	29	23	9	11	31
60	44	54	50	53	49	46	58	40	56	18	28	32
287	197	247	229	262	222	229	250	290	236	137	96	33
255	99	236	115	214	110	225	126	215	189	99	83	34
354	360	323	381	310	391	244	451	431	313	236	107	35
656	415	570	494	603	465	503	561	668	534	302	250	36
197	193	153	230	157	223	123	258	228	218	111	80	37
229	153	295	181	298	179	269	203	300	246	129	86	38
357	158	330	177	320	199	280	210	292	291	117	94	39
435	298	383	335	390	331	345	372	440	375	218	124	40
650	670	625	658	641	650	545	740	713	708	366	306	41
154	405	100	451	112	435	76	472	307	285	169	109	42
208	298	153	338	152	336	113	371	293	217	160	98	43
272	413	207	471	206	470	149	424	344	357	196	150	44
283	505	202	582	192	585	140	651	476	389	266	155	45
8686	6603	7575	7484	7510	7493	6167	8552	8227	7679	3919	3114	

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

MURRAY COUNTY

NAMES OF TOWNSHIPS, CITIES, VILLAGES OR WARDS (In Alphabetical Order)	Total Number of Ballots Cast and Counted	U. S. SENATOR IN CONGRESS			GOVERNOR				LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
		Joseph H. Ball Republican	Hubert H. Humphrey Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Vincent R. Dunne, Socialist Workers, Nominated by Petition	Luther W. Youngdahl Republican	Charles L. Halsted Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rudolph Gustafson, Industrial Government (SLP), Nominated by Petition	Orrville E. Olson, Progressive, Nominated by Petition	C. Elmer Anderson Republican	John T. McDonough Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Robert W. Duell, Progressive, Nominated by Petition
1 Avoca.....	136	58	73		75	52	1	2	74	52	1
2 Belfast.....	188	48	132		89	88	1	2	78	94	1
3 Bondin.....	192	61	124	1	99	85	1	1	79	90	4
4 Cameron.....	132	60	71		78	49			75	46	
5 Chanarambie.....	155	76	72		95	50		1	86	55	
6 Chandler.....	144	58	79		98	37			71	51	
7 Currie.....	261	85	162		130	101	1	3	108	118	1
8 Des Moines River.....	135	36	94	1	80	51		2	68	59	2
9 Dovray.....	243	115	114	2	170	61		2	183	62	1
10 Ellaborough.....	177	52	118		115	60		1	100	67	2
11 Fenton.....	154	66	81		97	46		2	81	53	2
12 Fulda.....	576	252	299	3	342	204	2	2	283	232	8
13 Holly.....	180	100	77		118	51		1	113	49	1
14 Iona.....	314	80	218		139	146	3	3	113	148	2
15 Lake Sarah.....	202	81	117	1	134	61	2	1	105	83	1
16 Lake Wilson.....	192	112	72		121	61			127	45	
17 Leeds.....	208	78	119		133	64	1		118	77	
18 Lime Lake.....	170	90	76	1	117	48	1	3	101	56	2
19 Fulda.....	159	84	67	4	97	53		4	95	54	4
20 Mason.....	199	77	110	1	116	73	1	1	95	83	1
21 Moulton.....	131	47	78	1	84	35		2	68	42	2
22 Murray.....	166	58	132		92	97	1		75	110	1
23 Shetek.....	171	85	77		108	55	1		97	59	1
24 Skandia.....	179	76	91		131	42			114	54	1
25 Slayton Township.....	198	69	125		125	67	1		107	79	
26 Slayton Village.....	868	428	430	3	549	222	5	2	521	288	7
Totals.....	5860	2132	3198	18	3532	2019	22	35	3115	2206	45

NICOLLET COUNTY

1 Belgrade.....	295	118	164	3	177	103	1	2	160	114	1
2 Bernadotte.....	240	112	127		142	86		5	139	90	4
3 Brighton.....	92	57	33		60	29			55	33	
4 Courtland Township.....	246	112	120	3	159	78	2	1	139	77	4
5 Courtland Village.....	137	49	80	1	70	60			61	57	1
6 Granby.....	114	70	41		71	36		1	78	28	
7 Lafayette Township.....	290	165	113	3	163	110	1	2	162	96	2
8 Lafayette Village.....	226	103	117		171	51			143	71	
9 Lake Prairie.....	316	179	130	2	209	97	2	2	201	97	2
10 New Sweden.....	255	119	134	1	180	67		3	164	74	2
11 Nicollet Township.....	252	158	89	2	178	61	2	2	172	67	
12 Nicollet Village.....	243	158	79	3	174	57		3	176	48	
13 North Mankato—1st Ward.....	959	415	527	2	576	355	4	5	549	356	6
14 2nd Ward.....	1239	492	697		669	493	5	2	664	490	7
15 Oschawa.....	201	112	82	6	114	69	7	8	118	64	9
16 Ridgely.....	71	44	26		48	17		1	43	23	1
17 St. Peter—1st Ward.....	1026	523	488	3	714	293	2	4	676	299	6
18 2nd Ward.....	1077	506	552	4	758	280	2	6	726	291	8
19 Traverse.....	170	70	99		89	80	1	1	87	76	1
20 West Newton.....	179	96	77	1	93	79		4	92	63	4
Totals.....	7628	3658	3775	34	4815	2507	29	54	4605	2514	58

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

MURRAY COUNTY

SECRETARY OF STATE		STATE TREASURER		ATTORNEY GENERAL		RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONER		ASSOCIATE JUSTICES SUPREME COURT			
Mike Holm Republican	Kocie H. Marsh Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Julius A. Schmahl Republican	George W. MacDonald Democratic-Farmer-Labor	J. A. A. Burnquist Republican	Francis M. Smith Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rollin G. Johnson Republican	Clifford C. Peterson Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Thos. F. Gallagher, Nominated Without Party Designation	Oscar R. Knudson, Nominated Without Party Designation	John S. McGrath, Nominated Without Party Designation	E. Luther Melin, Nominated Without Party Designation
101	31	82	43	77	50	56	86	50	64	36	26
108	71	95	75	78	89	61	106	69	89	40	46
119	65	98	78	87	90	62	110	92	84	43	29
83	43	75	45	67	44	53	58	53	65	19	20
101	48	93	51	83	56	63	71	73	68	35	26
101	36	78	51	63	57	51	65	57	54	27	14
164	75	115	113	114	114	119	99	134	61	75	33
76	57	65	66	59	72	35	92	53	68	35	32
188	41	168	56	154	59	110	100	111	121	47	28
111	60	95	73	90	76	60	104	85	101	24	30
103	41	81	57	73	63	54	80	53	80	35	12
365	176	315	208	290	221	240	259	274	247	133	74
134	39	123	41	117	48	94	65	91	90	22	26
185	100	156	119	137	138	85	176	151	106	74	23
134	65	113	78	111	76	77	108	80	121	22	50
146	37	125	54	120	54	103	72	94	95	36	27
132	70	111	63	106	82	79	107	90	97	34	29
111	53	105	54	102	53	74	76	76	74	39	24
108	47	104	50	97	55	78	72	68	88	33	36
114	72	104	77	89	89	60	114	71	102	44	28
89	36	77	41	56	49	44	62	41	65	25	11
118	69	95	93	80	101	47	131	101	67	78	26
135	29	111	49	100	54	77	77	82	73	30	22
137	40	116	56	113	55	92	74	77	110	21	46
138	53	119	68	111	72	75	105	96	99	40	23
620	208	536	268	526	270	420	364	466	339	183	119
3921	1662	3355	2027	3100	2187	2369	2833	2688	2628	1230	870

NICOLLET COUNTY

204	81	172	103	159	114	131	138	137	143	67	67	1
159	76	141	60	136	96	140	115	132	130	34	57	2
67	23	59	28	56	31	50	35	46	54	12	17	3
162	64	149	73	139	85	110	91	107	123	30	39	4
78	50	70	56	65	53	47	66	66	58	19	18	5
97	13	87	20	79	20	76	28	60	52	16	18	6
211	60	189	79	163	94	147	105	159	137	42	55	7
169	50	147	68	151	59	119	88	97	123	28	65	8
240	64	216	91	206	88	185	105	163	171	50	71	9
180	69	159	86	162	85	140	102	127	148	36	55	10
184	62	176	65	165	66	138	86	118	116	22	49	11
211	20	203	29	192	37	164	53	139	101	42	32	12
699	235	590	328	592	326	498	406	566	431	265	147	13
787	379	692	454	720	455	521	557	659	364	241	209	14
147	44	134	53	123	66	105	76	102	100	43	51	15
57	12	50	18	44	21	35	27	36	32	19	5	16
801	189	722	257	695	273	608	360	650	478	213	99	17
801	242	711	313	729	283	592	406	652	480	207	234	18
112	56	100	65	90	73	75	80	99	67	31	36	19
143	28	129	38	94	61	70	75	106	75	48	15	20
5508	1817	4896	2314	4760	2386	3921	2999	4221	3363	1465	1429	

GENERAL ELECTION RETURNS
ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948
NOBLES COUNTY

NAMES OF TOWNSHIPS, CITIES, VILLAGES OR WARDS (In Alphabetical Order)	Total Number of Ballots Cast and Counted	U. S. SENATOR IN CONGRESS			GOVERNOR				LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
		Joseph H. Ball Republican	Hubert H. Humphrey Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Vincent R. Dunne, Socialist Workers, Nominated by Petition	Luther W. Youngdahl Republican	Charles L. Halsted Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rudolph Gustafson, Industrial Government (SLP), Nominated by Petition	Orville E. Olson, Progressive, Nominated by Petition	C. Elmer Anderson Republican	John T. McDonough Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Robert W. Duell, Progressive, Nominated by Petition
1 Bigelow Township	210	97	108		160	42		1	136	54	1
2 Bloom Township	146	46	96		79	57	2	2	74	56	3
3 Dewald Township	202	65	130		124	77		1	96	92	
4 Elk Township	195	67	126		133	56	2	1	110	70	5
5 Graham Lakes Township	162	51	110		85	75			66	77	1
6 Grand Prairie Township	139	57	77	1	55	80			57	68	1
7 Hersey Township	153	51	95		82	52	2	1	69	65	3
8 Indian Lake Township	200	71	123		123	69			103	87	3
9 Larkin Township	133	36	91	1	62	64	1	3	51	67	2
10 Leota Township	217	74	133		147	61	1	2	125	67	4
11 Lismore Township	158	39	110		55	95		1	55	88	3
12 Little Rock Township	97	36	58		42	48	1	3	37	43	6
13 Lorain Township	219	77	117		132	78		1	112	95	1
14 Alney Township	126	31	89		57	67		1	47	69	3
15 Ransom Township	122	48	62		66	44	1		66	38	2
16 Seward Township	153	59	88		105	45			86	52	3
17 Summit Lake Township	216	75	132		123	82	1		93	94	2
18 Westside Township	139	50	80	1	71	58	2	2	66	65	1
19 Wilmont Township	177	36	135		64	100	2	3	60	92	4
20 Worthington Township	253	84	163		142	105	2		124	114	1
21 Adrian Village	511	209	268	2	249	209	6	12	250	191	10
22 Bigelow Village	117	48	60		66	44			63	44	
23 Brewster Village	255	110	141		175	73	1	4	154	83	8
24 Dundee Village	87	27	53	1	43	38			32	38	3
25 Ellsworth Village	279	86	172	2	116	134	4	6	109	114	9
26 Kinbrae Village	36	16	16		19	15		1	16	11	3
27 Lismore Village	155	36	114		64	84			59	79	3
28 Round Lake Village	214	69	138	1	107	99			85	105	2
29 Rushmore Village	154	85	69		112	40			106	41	
30 Wilmont Village	189	52	126		52	126			59	107	3
Worthington City											
31 1st Precinct, 1st Ward	398	199	185	2	255	126	1	2	243	125	5
32 2nd Precinct, 1st Ward	712	249	439		374	309	4	5	333	331	7
33 3rd Precinct, 1st Ward	273	111	150	5	146	111	3	5	135	118	8
34 1st Precinct, 2nd Ward	377	145	222		209	155		5	193	144	14
35 2nd Precinct, 2nd Ward	800	340	445	1	499	275	3	3	461	289	9
36 3rd Precinct, 2nd Ward	785	419	350	2	533	325	2	6	487	232	11
Totals	8759	3351	5071	19	4926	3518	41	71	4418	3505	144

NORMAN COUNTY

1 Ada - 1st Ward	482	192	270	2	244	205	1	7	239	195	4
2 Ada - 2nd Ward	426	216	202	1	268	139	1	4	255	145	1
3 Anthony	107	36	64		64	39		1	53	45	1
4 Bear Park	224	76	142	3	122	90	1	4	103	101	5
5 Flom	237	39	187	1	98	119	4	1	74	137	3
6 Fossum	149	43	98	1	79	60			70	68	2
7 Gary Village	147	79	61		97	42		2	94	42	
8 Good Hope	73	32	35	2	47	19	2		39	18	
9 Green Meadow	89	33	53	1	39	45	1	1	31	50	3
10 Halstad	184	76	104		114	61	1	3	93	77	3
11 Halstad Village	270	84	174	2	146	109	1	4	116	114	4
12 Hegne	83	24	59		50	29			35	39	
13 Hendrum	174	68	99		118	45	1	3	95	55	6
14 Hendrum Village	140	57	69	2	86	43		4	70	45	4
15 Home Lake	107	27	73	1	47	53		1	34	63	
16 Lake Ida	108	24	82	1	43	61		1	39	60	1
17 Lee	162	36	120	1	92	63	1		65	80	2
18 Lockhart	93	39	52		61	28			50	30	

GENERAL ELECTION RETURNS
ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948
NOBLES COUNTY

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SECRETARY OF STATE		STATE TREASURER		ATTORNEY GENERAL		RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONER		ASSOCIATE JUSTICES SUPREME COURT				
Mike Holm Republican	Kosce H. Marsh Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Julius A. Schmahl Republican	George W. MacDonald Democratic-Farmer-Labor	J. A. A. Burnquist Republican	Francis M. Smith Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rollin G. Johnson Republican	Clifford C. Peterson Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Thos. F. Gallagher, Nominated Without Party Designation	Oscar R. Knutson, Nominated Without Party Designation	John S. McGrath, Nominated Without Party Designation	E. Luther Melin, Nominated Without Party Designation	
161	44	135	56	133	61	103	84	84	112	31	21	1
90	48	75	59	66	70	49	85	58	66	30	28	2
126	66	107	81	101	84	78	102	86	105	42	32	3
130	60	113	74	107	73	84	89	84	103	33	40	4
88	67	80	73	64	84	50	98	78	71	43	24	5
85	49	74	53	62	62	47	66	70	41	34	17	6
92	17	77	60	69	63	56	77	58	78	32	27	7
124	70	108	70	99	93	81	107	93	116	37	30	8
75	43	62	53	50	65	42	67	64	52	20	13	9
148	58	124	75	107	79	91	97	73	113	33	41	10
77	75	70	76	55	86	36	99	86	61	28	23	11
62	30	54	35	46	36	31	41	34	48	19	19	12
139	77	125	83	109	102	87	118	110	124	51	34	13
62	56	55	65	50	72	38	77	68	47	33	17	14
76	35	64	44	62	45	52	49	50	55	21	21	15
98	48	93	47	84	53	67	68	63	80	21	28	16
123	78	107	87	89	96	82	99	88	87	37	31	17
87	46	77	50	70	57	53	69	71	62	30	15	18
93	66	77	83	61	93	36	119	93	73	46	16	19
153	93	129	109	130	112	99	136	143	121	53	48	20
348	126	288	179	274	182	233	208	274	180	122	54	21
74	33	58	43	59	43	49	52	28	65	18	17	22
176	68	154	84	148	88	132	97	117	118	64	43	23
58	20	44	32	39	36	27	46	37	29	19	13	24
177	75	125	99	116	109	94	124	110	86	70	29	25
30	5	24	9	21	10	17	12	17	14	9	2	26
81	77	66	73	55	78	42	93	72	55	38	16	27
132	73	117	80	100	87	78	105	87	97	55	24	28
122	30	109	37	108	39	91	49	66	81	28	34	29
93	78	66	101	58	106	39	120	94	77	39	17	30
281	100	240	132	240	134	207	155	189	194	86	67	31
427	256	347	318	339	324	294	365	313	358	152	96	32
167	93	128	124	129	121	116	138	116	161	39	51	33
254	108	200	151	195	154	154	187	179	195	81	66	34
544	224	465	283	473	285	395	338	379	397	171	107	35
543	203	484	340	498	229	448	263	382	401	161	127	36
5596	2725	4721	3418	4466	3511	3675	4099	4014	4123	1826	1288	

NORMAN COUNTY

315	144	258	180	242	190	188	132	223	274	58	63	1
315	95	272	123	267	130	216	170	211	263	57	65	2
67	36	57	44	49	49	36	55	34	64	15	17	3
128	91	103	109	99	109	76	134	95	153	37	43	4
118	110	90	124	77	134	43	158	78	137	27	35	5
90	57	75	67	68	70	57	81	56	88	29	36	6
109	30	97	38	97	39	75	52	71	75	16	15	7
45	18	30	25	33	19	23	26	21	34	9	7	8
54	30	48	35	42	41	26	53	42	48	12	12	9
111	65	90	79	89	77	68	93	69	109	21	31	10
162	87	127	107	131	100	99	125	110	150	33	37	11
45	36	38	40	40	34	20	52	26	45	11	21	12
121	47	99	61	99	59	76	77	64	101	24	36	13
96	32	74	47	72	48	60	54	44	63	14	25	14
52	51	40	59	34	60	27	71	43	61	19	14	15
53	50	41	58	38	64	30	71	41	64	15	23	16
87	68	65	84	65	83	46	102	69	85	23	36	17
72	19	55	32	47	33	40	41	40	46	13	8	18

GENERAL ELECTION RETURNS
ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948
NORMAN COUNTY—Continued

NAMES OF TOWNSHIPS, CITIES, VILLAGES OR WARDS (In Alphabetical Order)	Total Number of Ballots Cast and Counted	U. S. SENATOR IN CONGRESS			GOVERNOR				LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
		Joseph H. Ball Republican	Hubert H. Humphrey Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Vincent R. Duane, Socialist Workers, Nominated by Petition	Luther W. Youngdahl Republican	Charles L. Halsted Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rudolph Gustafson, Industrial Government (SLP), Nominated by Petition	Orville E. Olson, Progressive, Nominated by Petition	C. Elmer Anderson Republican	John T. McDonough Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Robert W. Ducl, Progressive, Nominated by Petition
19 Mary	116	29	84		43	69		1	38	69	1
20 McDonaldsville	128	45	76	1	74	46			60	56	
21 Perley Village	88	25	59		48	40			39	46	
22 Pleasant View	114	50	60	2	57	51	1	1	48	55	1
23 Rockwell	63	16	41		32	29			24	30	
24 Shelly	179	75	97		129	45			114	45	1
25 Shelly Village	163	81	78		118	39			101	43	1
26 Spring Creek	65	27	35	1	38	24		1	34	26	2
27 Strand	98	45	49	1	57	36		2	55	38	
28 Sundal	142	49	88		82	53	2	2	65	59	4
29 Twin Valley Village	400	133	213	2	206	167	3	5	181	172	5
30 Waukon	150	49	96	1	74	71		2	52	84	2
31 Wild Rice	229	43	175		85	124	2	1	60	135	3
32 Winchester	158	53	98		79	66	3	5	70	79	3
Totals	5318	1901	3222	26	2037	2112	25	59	2496	2301	62

OLMSTED COUNTY

1 Byron Village	180	72	103		96	72	1	1	88	70	3
2 Cascade	419	163	254	2	203	208	3	1	197	209	1
3 Dover	159	80	72	1	101	53			99	50	
4 Dover Village	140	100	38		108	27		2	119	18	
5 Elmira	163	62	91	2	76	80	2		69	79	1
6 Eyota	199	102	94		123	70		2	125	61	
7 Eyota Village	228	128	95	1	139	78	2	3	146	66	5
8 Farmington	227	115	110	1	132	87	1	6	136	74	3
9 Haverhill	261	97	159		127	126		2	115	128	3
10 High Forest	350	146	194	2	186	150	1	6	182	147	
11 Kalmar	311	114	185	2	159	140	1	2	145	143	2
12 Marion	462	138	315		190	245	2	3	184	233	3
13 New Haven	356	105	236	2	150	190		1	140	180	2
14 Orion	189	83	104	1	101	85		1	92	94	
15 Oronoco	458	210	231	2	244	184	1	4	231	177	4
16 Pleasant Grove	347	153	179	3	179	155	1	4	163	143	2
17 Quincy	143	83	59	1	90	46	1	1	100	32	1
18 Rochester	749	277	459		348	361	4	9	218	351	6
19 Rock Dell	251	93	155	1	143	100	3	2	127	113	2
20 Salem	304	114	186	1	160	139	1	2	123	154	4
21 Stewartville	494	255	226		316	163		3	311	150	2
22 Viola	288	124	152	2	165	106	1	1	163	92	5
City of Rochester											
23 1st Precinct, 1st Ward	1251	526	703	4	739	479	4	5	703	507	9
24 2nd Precinct, 1st Ward	639	247	376	3	344	276	1	6	322	283	9
25 3rd Precinct, 1st Ward	943	316	480		468	452	2	2	461	432	16
26 4th Precinct, 1st Ward	633	406	227		453	173	2	3	441	175	2
27 5th Precinct, 1st Ward	977	756	212		801	160		1	796	157	3
28 1st Precinct, 2nd Ward	690	288	388	2	392	280	2	3	386	282	4
29 2nd Precinct, 2nd Ward	586	230	345	2	296	274	3		305	262	3
30 3rd Precinct, 2nd Ward	509	301	194	1	339	158		1	319	168	4
31 4th Precinct, 2nd Ward	754	421	321	2	505	229	3	1	480	243	5
32 5th Precinct, 2nd Ward	720	389	321	5	479	230	2	4	444	254	3
33 1st Precinct, 3rd Ward	828	318	498		442	367	2	2	421	362	3
34 2nd Precinct, 3rd Ward	423	168	245	5	200	211	2	3	202	194	3
35 3rd Precinct, 3rd Ward	678	343	321	3	439	224	2	1	422	232	1
36 4th Precinct, 3rd Ward	442	113	324	5	183	251	2	5	176	245	7
37 5th Precinct, 3rd Ward	444	164	273	3	220	212	1	3	222	203	2
38 6th Precinct, 3rd Ward	703	200	435	1	330	359	1	4	326	346	8
39 City of Chatfield	200	114	83	1	120	68	1	1	122	62	3
Totals	18098	8114	9443	61	10289	7268	55	101	9821	7191	136

GENERAL ELECTION RETURNS
ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948
NORMAN COUNTY—Continued

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SECRETARY OF STATE		STATE TREASURER		ATTORNEY GENERAL		RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONER		ASSOCIATE JUSTICES SUPREME COURT			
Mike Holm Republican	Kocie H. Marsh Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Julius A. Schmah Republican	George W. MacDonald Democratic-Farmer-Labor	J. A. A. Burquist Republican	Francis M. Smith Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rollin G. Johnson Republican	Clifford C. Peterson Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Thos. F. Gallagher, Nominated Without Party Designation	Oscar R. Knutson, Nominated Without Party Designation	John S. McGrath, Nominated Without Party Designation	E. Luther Melin, Nominated Without Party Designation
63	48	53	55	41	63	33	74	56	67	23	12
83	35	69	47	64	51	51	61	55	72	16	18
55	31	37	49	41	40	26	53	29	54	13	19
62	46	52	54	54	52	46	60	39	67	20	19
33	27	22	29	22	26	19	33	17	35	4	11
133	40	113	47	106	51	73	78	54	127	18	41
121	36	99	52	102	46	77	65	59	92	13	24
39	25	36	26	32	26	24	36	26	42	8	8
65	29	61	31	58	34	43	45	29	65	18	19
81	53	63	62	65	62	44	75	59	91	25	23
224	153	185	176	108	186	144	201	155	225	58	75
75	70	63	74	61	75	44	90	57	81	19	17
113	97	77	120	71	127	41	158	90	151	30	44
88	63	68	77	60	83	53	90	65	75	27	35
3275	1819	2657	2211	2534	2261	1924	2666	2127	3104	725	889

OLMSTED COUNTY

122	44	93	74	93	73	78	87	90	82	45	34	1
312	100	205	195	208	185	179	236	203	185	107	80	2
110	41	103	47	99	49	79	68	99	71	41	20	3
129	8	125	14	121	14	105	27	86	71	27	16	4
100	56	76	74	66	76	57	84	90	46	46	21	5
155	40	140	46	137	49	105	77	101	92	40	37	6
173	46	154	63	153	63	140	64	105	99	37	43	7
156	58	154	62	135	66	118	84	94	110	46	45	8
164	90	110	141	125	111	103	138	136	101	51	46	9
231	106	195	139	185	142	155	164	171	118	86	64	10
178	120	152	133	140	137	121	158	136	141	72	49	11
273	170	200	224	201	212	158	254	217	186	117	63	12
224	117	169	150	167	164	107	208	137	126	80	46	13
123	65	102	84	100	83	88	94	96	81	48	35	14
326	110	258	157	258	158	223	193	216	182	109	77	15
222	103	184	125	174	131	139	159	164	138	69	57	16
118	21	107	28	102	30	84	42	75	62	35	25	17
489	224	386	312	376	328	318	370	373	331	181	116	18
161	83	127	110	132	107	113	123	96	111	32	55	19
203	90	133	161	151	127	112	159	103	150	44	47	20
377	103	329	138	322	137	286	166	204	255	104	94	21
201	68	182	86	168	86	133	106	108	113	50	39	22
638	384	728	488	765	449	658	543	681	584	327	229	23
420	201	345	266	341	267	281	321	311	280	164	114	24
593	309	498	392	465	400	430	448	490	401	258	128	25
483	129	440	171	454	155	403	195	312	310	175	113	26
846	111	806	138	818	128	791	150	588	512	255	137	27
556	120	415	255	426	251	353	307	376	298	296	119	28
367	204	316	235	311	249	270	282	297	256	159	91	29
389	103	329	150	338	141	304	169	298	220	162	74	30
560	172	519	209	531	188	461	244	426	348	221	117	31
518	183	450	212	466	229	415	266	442	314	233	122	32
570	238	469	327	483	307	385	396	439	358	252	115	33
263	139	212	180	220	169	175	212	204	208	103	72	34
492	169	447	204	435	213	385	260	362	306	182	122	35
256	170	199	222	186	240	170	269	194	158	91	202	36
288	143	231	189	231	184	202	217	247	190	106	83	37
441	243	351	319	357	287	286	379	342	316	220	113	38
157	37	135	51	131	51	119	66	103	82	52	35	39
12584	4921	10574	6601	10574	6439	9089	7784	9212	8052	4723	3095	

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

OTTER TAIL COUNTY

NAMES OF TOWNSHIPS, CITIES, VILLAGES OR WARDS (In Alphabetical Order)	Total Number of Ballots Cast and Counted	U. S. SENATOR IN CONGRESS			GOVERNOR				LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
		Joseph H. Ball Republican	Hubert H. Humphrey Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Vincent R. Dunne, Socialist Workers, Nominated by Petition	Luther W. Youngdahl Republican	Charles L. Halsted Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rudolph Gustafson, Industrial Government (SLP), Nominated by Petition	Orville E. Olson, Progressive, Nominated by Petition	C. Elmer Anderson Republican	John T. McDonough Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Robert W. Duell, Progressive, Nominated by Petition
1 Aastad.....	165	109	54	1	123	36	1	4	121	36	1
2 Amor.....	165	125	36	1	129	29	2	1	124	27	3
3 Aurdal.....	227	138	78	1	145	66	9	9	140	62	8
4 Village of Battle Lake.....	345	237	96	3	262	70	4	10	256	61	10
5 Blowers.....	191	85	95	1	100	73			94	67	1
6 Bluffton.....	169	97	63	1	95	60			98	53	1
7 Village of Bluffton.....	83	35	47		46	34			44	31	
8 Buse.....	159	109	45	3	120	35	1	2	120	29	3
9 Butler.....	182	102	73	2	117	50	1	1	91	75	1
10 Candor.....	119	66	46		73	40	1	1	68	44	1
11 Carlisle.....	138	102	36		105	31	1	1	107	28	1
12 Clitherall.....	179	135	42	1	152	23	1		139	30	2
13 Village of Clitherall.....	88	60	25		61	20	1	2	52	20	3
14 Compton.....	191	129	57	1	141	45			131	47	2
15 Corliss.....	197	124	63		131	49		3	122	44	2
16 Village of Dalton.....	112	80	27		88	20	1	1	86	19	1
17 Dane Prairie.....	202	151	48		155	42			153	35	1
18 Dead Lake.....	131	92	31	1	88	34	1	3	83	36	1
19 Deer Creek.....	194	111	76		137	46			127	46	3
20 Village of Deer Creek.....	178	112	62	1	122	46	1	1	123	38	2
21 Village of Dent.....	81	42	32		39	35		1	41	26	1
22 Dora.....	160	91	62		97	53		2	91	49	2
23 Dunn.....	176	66	87	3	102	62		5	90	61	5
24 Eagle Lake.....	175	88	70	1	115	51	1	1	115	48	1
25 Eastern.....	119	58	64		82	40			77	36	
26 Edna.....	148	96	52		103	35	2		87	36	1
27 Effington.....	124	74	48		89	33			76	34	1
28 Elizabeth.....	175	141	33	1	138	33	2		139	26	1
29 Village of Elizabeth.....	83	45	26	2	40	32		4	49	24	
30 Elmo.....	136	72	55	4	86	40	2	1	80	43	
31 Erhards Grove.....	255	133	116	2	149	96	2	5	139	93	1
32 Everts.....	143	95	41		103	30	2	3	95	32	3
33 Fergus Falls.....	175	143	30		141	24	3	1	143	25	1
City of Fergus Falls--											
34 1st Ward, 1st Precinct.....	448	316	122	1	324	109	1		334	93	
35 1st Ward, 2nd Precinct.....	396	228	102		309	78	2	1	317	65	4
36 2nd Ward, 1st Precinct.....	475	346	115	1	354	105	2	3	368	88	1
37 2nd Ward, 2nd Precinct.....	331	196	121	4	207	102	4	8	213	96	3
38 3rd Ward, 1st Precinct.....	395	311	77	2	288	88	1	3	313	57	4
39 3rd Ward, 2nd Precinct.....	562	437	113		439	103	6	4	443	89	6
40 3rd Ward, 3rd Precinct.....	211	139	65		145	58			156	39	3
41 3rd Ward, 4th Precinct.....	411	317	82	2	331	66	1	3	321	64	3
42 4th Ward, 1st Precinct.....	391	309	54		304	50	1	3	308	44	2
43 4th Ward, 2nd Precinct.....	289	225	58	1	224	56		2	226	50	3
44 Folden.....	155	51	101		89	58		2	77	69	
45 Friberg.....	169	116	51	2	108	52		2	107	48	2
46 Girard.....	146	70	61		82	52	1	1	85	42	

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

OTTER TAIL COUNTY

SECRETARY OF STATE		STATE TREASURER		ATTORNEY GENERAL		RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONER		ASSOCIATE JUSTICES SUPREME COURT				
Mike Holm Republican	Kessie H. Marsh Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Julius A. Schmahl Republican	George W. MacDonald Democratic-Farmer-Labor	J. A. A. Burnquist Republican	Francis M. Smith Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rollin G. Johnson Republican	Clifford C. Peterson Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Thos. F. Gallagher, Nominated Without Party Designation	Oscar R. Knutson, Nominated Without Party Designation	John S. McGrath, Nominated Without Party Designation	E. Luther Melin, Nominated Without Party Designation	
132	30	117	40	120	36	107	47	98	92	31	33	1
133	23	127	25	129	26	114	31	96	77	34	25	2
158	55	138	67	138	63	121	75	126	120	34	36	3
286	42	265	54	266	49	229	71	177	188	65	82	4
123	57	104	66	96	72	84	85	76	94	27	39	5
126	31	106	48	102	50	86	60	93	91	29	36	6
58	19	50	26	48	23	41	32	44	18	23	20	7
129	29	122	35	123	32	110	43	114	97	25	26	8
138	18	102	38	92	37	77	53	77	80	61	21	9
87	24	75	35	70	35	58	46	58	59	30	25	10
118	19	112	23	110	24	101	31	83	86	25	31	11
156	17	149	23	143	26	119	40	77	92	42	45	12
82	19	54	21	54	21	52	23	37	36	20	17	13
149	34	140	41	134	45	122	54	103	102	51	41	14
154	26	136	39	121	45	109	55	107	97	37	23	15
101	9	95	15	92	16	83	21	67	72	15	33	16
161	33	154	35	150	35	131	55	130	114	38	36	17
109	20	95	29	91	30	72	43	58	64	38	26	18
150	35	131	47	128	50	123	52	95	107	36	40	19
137	33	124	37	125	33	104	50	81	79	32	27	20
55	20	49	25	43	27	35	31	38	31	25	11	21
96	53	89	54	87	45	77	55	62	65	30	39	22
113	51	96	63	98	58	75	79	71	82	28	29	23
123	44	107	48	107	53	95	67	104	102	24	38	24
91	28	78	35	79	32	58	52	65	64	25	34	25
105	32	97	39	93	41	77	44	66	60	34	29	26
101	21	90	29	85	27	63	45	77	67	18	26	27
146	21	146	20	138	26	130	32	102	99	37	34	28
57	19	51	21	46	26	41	30	39	34	26	14	29
101	26	89	36	92	28	74	44	64	75	20	27	30
169	71	133	89	138	91	112	97	110	140	26	47	31
108	26	93	31	92	38	78	41	74	71	26	29	32
147	25	141	26	138	24	128	32	109	91	39	33	33
371	63	347	81	359	66	312	101	265	233	103	93	34
339	43	308	69	326	55	301	75	224	235	93	78	35
405	59	378	75	373	72	333	104	308	239	107	95	36
253	67	216	96	221	93	198	105	201	188	71	58	37
345	31	330	41	330	29	308	56	251	192	111	65	38
469	72	450	88	464	68	422	106	352	299	129	122	39
166	38	151	47	157	43	138	62	112	120	56	42	40
343	53	329	58	333	56	285	75	261	217	91	79	41
327	29	320	37	316	40	293	51	230	209	67	76	42
246	34	230	50	236	42	214	60	173	155	43	60	43
95	51	75	64	76	64	59	77	82	81	19	33	44
128	30	117	32	105	43	99	51	78	87	27	25	45
104	31	85	40	86	39	68	52	64	58	35	28	46

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

OTTER TAIL COUNTY—Continued

NAMES OF TOWNSHIPS, CITIES, VILLAGES OR WARDS (In Alphabetical Order)	Total Number of Ballots Cast and Counted	U. S. SENATOR IN CONGRESS			GOVERNOR				LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
		Joseph H. Ball Republican	Hubert H. Humphrey Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Vincent R. Duane, Socialist Workers, Nominated by Petition	Luther W. Youngdahl Republican	Charles L. Halsted Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rudolph Gustafson, Industrial Government (SLP), Nominated by Petition	Orville E. Olson, Progressive, Nominated by Petition	C. Elmer Anderson Republican	John T. McDonough Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Robert W. Duell, Progressive, Nominated by Petition
47 Gorman.....	158	100	52		109	40		1	96	41	2
48 Henning.....	155	100	50	1	110	33	1		102	41	
49 Village of Henning.....	444	266	169	3	307	108	3	6	297	101	3
50 Hobart.....	124	59	59		66	50	1	2	55	51	3
51 Homestead.....	182	67	102	8	101	64		10	84	72	6
52 Inman.....	150	61	80	2	92	53			86	54	
53 Leaf Lake.....	226	124	85		136	66		10	131	65	9
54 Leaf Mountain.....	177	51	116	2	82	84	1	3	67	90	4
55 Lida.....	146	94	51		105	37			97	39	
56 Maine.....	213	139	62	2	142	55	1	1	131	55	2
57 Maplewood.....	193	132	52	1	135	40	3	8	132	44	8
58 Newton.....	346	118	216		158	159	1	21	144	157	26
59 Village of New York Mills.....	460	201	224	1	224	157	2	20	240	157	18
60 Nidaros.....	170	52	108		72	76		4	61	84	2
61 Norwegian Grove.....	166	103	61	1	123	35		1	120	37	1
62 Oak Valley.....	157	94	58		109	39	1	1	104	38	1
63 Orwell.....	120	84	33		91	27			90	26	1
64 Oscar.....	136	110	22	1	110	19	1	1	101	24	1
65 Otter Tail.....	63	39	22	1	39	19			41	18	
66 Village of Ottertail.....	110	72	33		74	33			73	31	
67 Otto.....	192	77	110	1	101	70	1	13	89	79	12
68 Paddock.....	216	88	119	1	122	87			111	88	1
69 Parkers Prairie.....	157	107	46		127	26			118	28	1
70 Village of Parkers Prairie.....	345	221	112	1	257	79			256	70	2
71 Pelican.....	186	102	73		139	42	2	3	130	45	
72 Village of Pelican Rapids.....	716	448	254	3	520	162	3	6	497	164	3
73 Perham.....	159	80	70		88	50		1	70	52	3
74 Village of Perham.....	827	412	383	3	458	286	2	3	423	291	
75 Pine Lake.....	152	122	28		109	31	1	2	101	21	3
76 Village of Richville.....	61	36	18		44	12		2	38	14	2
77 Village of Rothsay.....	34	15	18		21	12			21	10	
78 Rush Lake.....	118	94	45	2	92	42			90	40	
79 Saint Olaf.....	183	84	96	1	106	68	2	5	96	72	4
80 Scambler.....	133	70	61	1	86	44		1	82	44	
81 Star Lake.....	155	102	46		93	53	1	3	110	34	1
82 Sverdrup.....	228	149	68		170	51	1		154	53	
83 Tordenskjold.....	259	165	80	2	177	71	4		169	61	2
84 Trondhjem.....	131	73	53		78	44	1	2	76	44	1
85 Tumuli.....	151	104	43	1	118	27	1	3	118	24	2
86 Village of Underwood.....	155	98	50	1	109	34	3	2	107	36	2
87 Village of Urbank.....	61	33	22	1	31	24		1	28	25	
88 Village of Vergas.....	144	101	41		93	39	1	3	94	33	1
89 Village of Vining.....	98	46	50		64	28		1	62	25	1
90 Western.....	131	79	51	1	82	43		1	79	36	2
91 Woodside.....	143	82	56		98	35			84	44	2
Totals.....	18970	11468	6586	85	12648	5044	86	234	12224	4863	226

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

OTTER TAIL COUNTY—Continued

SECRETARY OF STATE		STATE TREASURER		ATTORNEY GENERAL		RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONER		ASSOCIATE JUSTICES SUPREME COURT				
Mike Holm Republican	Kecie H. Marsh Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Julius A. Schmahl Republican	George W. MacDonald Democratic-Farmer-Labor	J. A. A. Burnquist Republican	Francis M. Smith Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rollin G. Johnson Republican	Clifford C. Peterson Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Thos. F. Gallagher, Nominated Without Party Designation	Oscar R. Knutson, Nominated Without Party Designation	John S. McGrath, Nominated Without Party Designation	E. Luther Melin, Nominated Without Party Designation	
121	29	103	40	94	43	81	55	84	72	21	25	47
112	36	105	43	105	37	68	47	78	80	35	32	48
350	69	306	99	313	93	272	122	220	211	69	113	49
82	27	62	47	56	51	50	55	53	66	30	24	50
109	63	94	68	99	68	82	75	88	88	29	42	51
112	30	89	52	90	47	71	61	70	81	30	28	52
147	54	130	64	137	62	115	73	101	103	51	53	53
97	73	83	80	71	89	60	101	97	102	48	30	54
107	34	99	34	97	37	89	42	69	82	34	36	55
151	40	146	46	139	48	116	59	112	97	47	24	56
154	34	126	49	126	51	124	52	104	110	45	25	57
192	144	162	161	149	167	123	187	172	170	67	92	58
310	126	254	178	252	161	205	191	218	205	65	96	59
76	70	65	69	62	73	49	85	62	66	29	28	60
135	23	117	34	122	32	93	57	87	106	26	27	61
126	25	106	39	102	40	95	46	82	72	43	32	62
96	23	92	25	85	32	81	35	68	69	29	29	63
115	17	110	16	104	18	95	26	79	90	17	24	64
55	8	49	12	44	14	37	20	34	33	13	14	65
94	11	81	21	80	19	77	25	68	63	15	22	66
108	68	91	80	87	82	75	93	92	95	35	43	67
132	72	116	86	110	86	94	101	121	105	49	48	68
131	24	122	23	121	24	103	40	68	88	19	42	69
289	41	256	63	258	63	229	85	190	161	77	87	70
138	38	126	47	126	48	102	62	87	102	40	38	71
603	98	514	145	521	141	448	200	371	385	148	126	72
104	32	90	44	77	52	60	60	73	56	39	15	73
573	194	460	219	493	247	401	304	496	355	185	101	74
123	11	117	15	103	20	103	25	59	50	28	29	75
49	10	42	12	42	12	35	19	31	28	12	17	76
26	6	22	10	19	13	16	14	21	25	3	4	77
115	21	98	29	93	36	88	40	80	62	43	21	78
111	63	99	70	90	71	70	88	93	94	24	46	79
95	33	78	45	80	42	65	59	62	74	24	20	80
127	24	112	32	109	32	98	39	87	88	34	24	81
174	41	167	47	156	52	140	59	125	115	32	30	82
190	54	174	64	167	68	158	69	126	145	35	52	83
87	37	75	43	72	41	65	47	62	71	21	27	84
137	11	123	20	122	20	99	39	87	91	23	25	85
128	23	114	32	110	34	91	45	102	80	21	24	86
43	9	36	12	26	19	20	24	25	24	12	14	87
121	12	111	15	104	22	86	34	71	63	36	25	88
70	22	55	30	62	30	47	41	48	50	12	23	89
101	24	91	28	82	34	77	37	67	60	22	25	90
112	23	98	33	91	39	83	41	82	71	34	21	91
14301	3538	12757	4459	12601	4487	10352	5670	10051	9563	3754	3629	

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

PENNINGTON COUNTY

NAMES OF TOWNSHIPS, CITIES, VILLAGES OR WARDS (In Alphabetical Order)	Total Number of Ballots Cast and Counted	U. S. SENATOR IN CONGRESS			GOVERNOR				LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
		Joseph H. Ball Republican	Hubert H. Humphrey Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Vincent R. Dunne, Socialist Workers, Nominated by Petition	Luther W. Youngdahl Republican	Charles L. Hackett Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rudolph Gustafson, Industrial Government (NLP), Nominated by Petition	Orrville E. Olson, Progressive, Nominated by Petition	C. Elmer Anderson Republican	John T. McDonough Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Robert W. Ducl, Progressive, Nominated by Petition
1 Bray	71	33	35	2	43	24	1	1	39	24	2
2 Black River	59	24	35		38	13	1	2	34	19	1
3 Clover Leaf	64	11	52		19	38	1	4	17	38	4
4 Deer Park	113	34	71		64	43			28	71	
5 Goodridge	52	10	41	1	20	30	1	1	11	34	3
6 Hickory	111	58	42		81	22			40	39	3
7 Highland	152	47	96	3	70	66		13	47	74	15
8 Kratka	118	37	79		63	50		5	39	66	6
9 Mayfield	71	24	47		41	28	1		32	35	1
10 Norden	119	24	76	3	37	60	1	14	31	61	14
11 North	401	118	257	2	177	185	2	16	131	211	19
12 Numedal	64	14	47		21	39			15	41	3
13 Polk Centre	61	9	49		26	30		1	18	37	1
14 Reiner	101	24	73	1	44	44		5	31	56	5
15 River Falls	139	56	76		78	55		2	62	61	1
16 Rocksbury	215	87	121	1	120	86	1	5	92	96	8
17 Sanders	160	39	111	2	61	90	1	2	43	101	4
18 Silvertown	131	42	87		65	60	1	1	50	69	2
19 Smiley	161	46	109	2	72	76	1	6	61	83	5
20 Star	138	27	100		37	86		4	22	97	
21 Wyandotte	82	17	62	2	32	47		3	22	54	2
22 Village of Goodridge	72	19	45		37	26			28	28	3
23 Village of St. Hilaire	169	65	95		102	59	1	1	79	65	
City of Thief River Falls—											
24 1st Ward	795	298	480	2	466	289	5	18	395	334	22
25 2nd Ward	753	319	423	2	435	280		26	387	299	26
26 3rd Ward	453	173	249	3	247	167		11	204	187	11
27 4th Ward	1040	414	590	4	604	380	5	23	511	432	27
Totals	5865	2069	3548	30	3100	2383	23	164	2478	2712	188

PINE COUNTY

1 Arlone	105	33	67	1	40	55	2	4	38	58	2
2 Arna	102	50	49		64	35		1	61	39	1
3 Barry	121	57	58		65	54		1	64	47	1
4 Birch Creek	200	62	131	1	90	100	3	5	87	102	4
5 Bremen	207	32	114	1	51	92	3	4	46	94	4
6 Brook Park	145	63	82		75	66			63	76	
7 Bruno	71	11	59		39	29			31	33	1
8 Chengwatana	190	52	134		60	116	3		57	118	1
9 Clover	52	30	21		37	9		6	33	8	5
10 Crosby	51	16	33	1	25	23	3		19	24	3
11 Danforth	43	28	14		35	7			33		7
12 Dell Grove	265	118	143	2	158	90	4	6	140	102	7
13 Dosey and Belden	101	28	65	1	33	63	2	1	34	59	1
14 Finlayson	209	61	146		92	119		2	83	116	3
15 Fleming	35	22	11	2	15	16	2	2	20	10	2
16 Hinckley	256	99	152	1	128	114	1	8	116	120	7
17 Keene	30	2	27	1	7	23			5	24	1
18 Kerrick	149	37	106	3	72	72	1		65	80	1
19 Kettle River	377	81	274	5	119	219	2	22	105	211	32
20 Mission Creek	206	46	153	1	66	128	2	2	68	128	4
21 Munch	79	25	51	1	30	41	2	1	25	44	2
22 Nickerson	60	9	46		25	6		4	22	32	2
23 Norman	109	32	72		45	55	3	1	42	58	2

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

PENNINGTON COUNTY

SECRETARY OF STATE		STATE TREASURER		ATTORNEY GENERAL		RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONER		ASSOCIATE JUSTICES SUPREME COURT				
Mike Holm Republican	Koecie H. Marsh Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Julius A. Schmahl Republican	George W. MacDonald Democratic-Farmer-Labor	J. A. A. Burnquist Republican	Francis M. Smith Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rollin G. Johnson Republican	Clifford C. Peterson Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Thos. F. Gallagher, Nominated Without Party Designation	Oscar R. Knutson, Nominated Without Party Designation	John S. McGrath, Nominated Without Party Designation	E. Luther Mehn, Nominated Without Party Designation	
46	23	37	31	31	34	29	37	33	55	11	21	1
35	18	32	20	30	22	25	21	20	42	5	18	2
19	44	17	44	16	44	12	49	32	40	15	14	3
59	48	35	65	32	70	21	71	50	80	26	24	4
20	32	13	38	14	36	6	42	26	35	10	10	5
74	30	53	40	63	38	35	52	29	69	12	17	6
72	74	48	87	47	89	38	94	65	95	22	31	7
62	52	47	67	45	66	29	80	63	92	21	21	8
42	28	33	34	30	36	23	44	26	56	10	23	9
48	61	35	61	31	68	24	75	39	73	17	23	10
204	180	148	223	126	234	87	270	167	290	50	73	11
32	28	24	34	20	37	14	41	19	45	15	12	12
25	32	18	35	17	40	12	41	26	36	5	17	13
51	46	33	58	26	61	22	65	41	65	7	17	14
78	55	66	62	64	63	50	70	59	94	15	22	15
125	77	97	102	86	112	73	123	101	153	24	53	16
51	103	45	107	40	107	37	107	83	114	19	38	17
70	56	62	61	60	65	39	81	56	98	15	30	18
76	83	60	89	50	96	41	105	50	116	19	43	19
34	88	20	98	27	92	15	99	49	87	17	29	20
27	55	25	54	22	66	18	61	35	64	13	13	21
43	19	30	30	28	32	17	41	33	47	6	14	22
103	54	83	60	84	63	67	72	61	111	25	38	23
496	262	390	347	394	344	327	406	416	566	135	122	24
466	256	386	326	391	322	319	379	397	553	133	99	25
244	171	190	215	181	216	154	238	227	306	77	60	26
647	348	512	449	526	442	444	512	531	744	157	167	27
3249	2323	2539	2837	2484	2885	1978	3279	2724	4126	881	1049	

PINE COUNTY

57	43	44	53	38	58	33	62	49	35	24	24	1
71	29	62	36	58	39	50	48	44	41	23	16	2
77	40	66	49	64	47	54	51	52	50	31	15	3
97	99	81	111	77	110	57	135	83	70	52	56	4
76	77	46	96	46	96	31	109	67	51	51	26	5
93	48	73	69	68	70	46	88	80	49	48	32	6
44	24	36	30	34	29	18	43	36	24	11	8	7
83	97	61	113	55	118	43	130	92	66	60	39	8
42	11	35	13	35	14	28	18	20	15	5	10	9
33	17	22	22	20	26	20	26	17	26	10	13	10
35	7	32	8	33	7	31	9	23	24	5	8	11
167	87	138	108	140	109	122	126	136	111	65	51	12
54	43	43	50	42	51	30	63	52	40	27	13	13
102	103	93	105	90	108	64	130	104	67	73	51	14
24	10	22	9	23	10	16	16	14	15	7	7	15
150	98	126	118	120	117	102	136	129	86	72	57	16
6	24	2	25	2	25	2	27	22	6	8	7	17
77	68	60	83	58	82	52	92	73	63	32	46	18
181	173	123	220	130	213	98	244	183	107	111	69	19
100	97	85	107	74	108	53	133	106	75	66	30	20
40	35	27	42	29	40	20	45	35	28	17	11	21
32	24	19	35	24	32	15	39	31	23	12	13	22
56	49	45	60	38	60	33	65	50	33	33	20	23

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

PINE COUNTY—Continued

NAMES OF TOWNSHIPS, CITIES, VILLAGES OR WARDS (In Alphabetical Order)	Total Number of Ballots Cast and Counted	U. S. SENATOR IN CONGRESS			GOVERNOR				LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
		Joseph H. Ball Republican	Hubert H. Humphrey Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Vincent R. Dunne, Socialist Workers, Nominated by Petition	Luther W. Youngdahl Republican	Charles L. Halsted Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rudolph Gustafson, Industrial Government (SLP), Nominated by Petition	Orville E. Olson, Progressive, Nominated by Petition	C. Elmer Anderson Republican	John T. McDonough Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Robert W. Duell, Progressive, Nominated by Petition
24 Ogema	73	34	36		34	28	7	1	35	30	
25 Park	57	18	37		24	31	1		18	32	2
26 Partridge	254	54	189	3	90	148	1	10	87	143	10
27 Pine City	411	117	277	2	170	220	3	1	165	218	3
28 Pine Lake	222	67	146	2	76	124	2	11	74	124	13
29 Pokegama	417	157	240	5	218	180	6	1	202	178	4
30 Rock Creek	443	157	273	1	225	202	3	1	208	210	3
31 Royalton	309	136	167		173	115	2	11	158	129	2
32 Sandstone	223	101	110		136	75	1	5	132	77	5
33 Sturgeon Lake	235	54	171		68	151	5	2	62	158	1
34 Wilma	42	10	31		10	28	3	1	18	24	
35 Windemere	193	54	137		89	102		1	84	102	1
36 Askov Village	206	60	140	1	84	110	1		77	112	1
37 Brook Park Village	71	32	38		40	29			34	32	
38 Bruno Village	110	43	62	1	65	45			61	38	1
39 Denham Village	47	10	36		10	33	2	1	13	32	2
40 Finlayson Village	110	53	55		67	37	2		58	47	2
41 Henriette Village	36	18	16	1	23	13			21	14	
42 Hinckley Village	445	184	249	3	218	183	5	2	243	177	
43 Kerriek Village	53	25	26		28	23	2		31	21	
44 Pine City Village	1078	474	567	3	619	422	9	2	531	439	13
45 Sandstone Village	631	284	321	7	378	232	2	5	315	257	4
Totals	8829	3136	5332	50	4248	4063	90	127	3914	4174	163

PIPESTONE COUNTY

1 Aetna	148	56	83		85	55		2	75	62	1
2 Altona	123	58	58		75	37		3	69	40	1
3 Burke	121	54	59	1	77	38		1	69	39	
4 Eden	191	93	94		136	50	1		123	59	1
5 Elmer	163	63	94		110	46	1	3	96	51	6
6 Fountain Prairie	143	44	93		65	68		6	59	69	6
7 Grange	136	55	76		79	52	1		72	55	
8 Gray	155	55	95	2	79	69		3	62	71	4
9 Osborne	136	66	67	1	113	23			92	33	2
10 Rock	121	36	80		53	61		1	40	66	2
11 Sweet	201	78	117	3	109	87		2	100	84	2
12 Troy	131	31	94		70	56			52	67	1
13 Edgerton	411	193	204		312	75	3	2	261	112	2
14 Hatfield	43	16	26		22	20			20	19	
15 Holland	125	50	62	3	73	40	1	2	60	46	1
16 Ihlen	50	16	33		15	39			18	30	
17 Jasper	368	165	184	1	224	122	2	4	202	130	4
18 Ruthlon	238	105	122	1	145	84		2	142	79	1
19 Trosky	66	29	35		34	27		3	35	23	1
20 Woodstock	134	47	78	2	56	63	2	1	51	60	4
Pipestone—											
21 1st Ward, 1st Precinct	539	239	280	1	286	231	1	1	257	222	5
22 1st Ward, 2nd Precinct	698	284	365		413	262		4	372	251	10
23 2nd Ward, 1st Precinct	514	241	251	2	308	173	3	5	278	183	5
24 2nd Ward, 2nd Precinct	407	225	169	2	275	118	1	4	271	115	
Totals	5362	2299	2819	19	3214	1896	17	49	2876	1966	59

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

PINE COUNTY—Continued

SECRETARY OF STATE		STATE TREASURER		ATTORNEY GENERAL		RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONER		ASSOCIATE JUSTICES SUPREME COURT			
Mike Holm Republican	Kosie H. Marah Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Julius A. Schmahl Republican	George W. MacDonald Democratic-Farmer-Labor	J. A. A. Burnquist Republican	Francis M. Smith Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rollin G. Johnson Republican	Clifford C. Peterson Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Thos. F. Gallagher, Nominated Without Party Designation	Oscar R. Knutson, Nominated Without Party Designation	John S. McGrath, Nominated Without Party Designation	E. Luther Melin, Nominated Without Party Designation
58	11	40	27	44	23	37	33	30	29	15	14
25	28	19	32	19	28	16	36	30	16	16	9
119	129	88	155	75	159	54	179	126	72	61	49
226	166	189	181	176	178	130	236	208	143	90	72
94	118	81	127	80	127	66	141	106	63	83	49
238	163	212	177	187	192	154	213	206	149	122	80
247	176	209	202	206	206	165	242	203	197	96	76
200	102	168	126	156	131	141	150	147	65	145	70
150	65	130	79	129	84	104	98	121	81	43	51
90	135	64	154	65	146	47	166	114	76	74	40
31	11	25	17	28	14	17	25	26	18	15	8
111	76	85	99	83	102	63	120	101	78	44	37
110	89	84	101	78	109	59	125	91	56	42	35
47	23	38	27	34	27	29	34	33	20	15	12
73	36	59	41	59	38	46	51	58	43	30	16
21	25	14	33	15	31	5	42	25	12	22	9
81	26	63	39	59	40	52	47	55	47	21	25
26	9	24	11	22	13	16	18	13	17	5	11
312	118	256	165	258	154	215	197	230	173	123	68
40	13	30	21	30	22	27	24	29	29	17	6
721	347	608	363	599	379	524	452	577	436	274	189
427	179	364	220	370	216	319	271	342	249	144	122
5144	3348	4191	3959	4070	3988	3304	4735	4369	3174	2330	1670

PIPESTONE COUNTY

90	53	79	60	73	67	64	72	51	70	24	36	1
78	32	77	34	65	42	54	47	53	48	20	19	2
83	32	77	32	61	45	49	54	47	49	31	17	3
130	57	128	52	112	68	108	74	70	106	39	51	4
114	47	101	56	87	66	76	79	65	80	39	27	5
69	70	58	72	58	75	46	80	50	72	35	23	6
75	54	72	55	71	51	60	57	52	55	36	23	7
95	54	82	61	67	66	52	77	61	58	34	28	8
107	29	93	31	90	36	65	60	50	63	25	29	9
61	59	46	63	44	66	34	73	41	46	33	24	10
121	67	101	81	89	88	76	95	75	88	43	44	11
73	54	64	57	55	63	40	76	46	63	27	23	12
309	82	276	99	254	108	212	144	158	183	71	60	13
28	12	23	16	24	13	14	20	17	16	6	11	14
85	31	65	44	55	51	52	52	60	56	18	24	15
24	25	20	29	20	28	17	30	23	17	11	6	16
252	97	209	126	208	128	177	148	134	181	57	85	17
165	67	144	75	146	76	122	91	105	114	42	42	18
44	19	39	21	32	26	22	35	29	19	13	9	19
75	50	55	58	52	59	40	67	47	51	30	24	20
355	153	281	201	276	202	249	218	237	227	153	77	21
500	172	403	239	376	254	330	281	320	300	168	117	22
351	132	289	169	283	176	243	204	224	232	122	80	23
307	90	272	114	275	118	235	141	219	201	104	56	24
3591	1538	3054	1845	2873	1972	2437	2275	2234	2395	1181	935	

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

POLK COUNTY

NAMES OF TOWNSHIPS, CITIES, VILLAGES OR WARDS (In Alphabetical Order)	Total Number of Ballots Cast and Counted	U. S. SENATOR IN CONGRESS			GOVERNOR				LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
		Joseph H. Ball Republican	Hubert H. Humphrey Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Vincent R. Dunne, Socialist Workers, Nominated by Petition	Luther W. Youngdahl Republican	Charles L. Halsted Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rudolph Gustafson, Industrial Government (SLP), Nominated by Petition	Orville E. Olson, Progressive, Nominated by Petition	C. Elmer Anderson Republican	John T. McDonough Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Robert W. Duell, Progressive, Nominated by Petition
1 Andover.....	65	26	37	1	26	32	1	2	23	32	5
2 Angus.....	117	45	70		74	43			66	45	2
3 Brant.....	52	23	27		31	16		5	25	18	4
4 Beltrami Village.....	117	45	70		71	40		2	60	43	4
5 Badger.....	137	60	69	1	79	46	1	4	65	52	5
6 Brandsvold.....	195	50	131	2	119	62		11	80	85	10
7 Belgium.....	63	13	41		24	33	1	1	11	41	1
8 Brislet.....	51	28	23		32	18			32	15	1
9 Bygland.....	175	90	78		134	33	1	3	98	56	1
10 Crookston Twp.....	179	83	91		108	67			86	72	3
11 City of Crookston, 1st Ward.....	352	119	217	4	204	133	3	3	154	163	6
12 2nd Ward.....	593	187	390	4	300	265	3	7	245	390	5
13 3rd Ward.....	625	237	373	5	368	226	7	2	310	267	5
14 4th Ward.....	535	208	316	1	303	207	1	3	281	224	3
15 5th Ward.....	148	30	113	1	55	90	1	1	43	95	1
16 6th Ward.....	296	118	172	2	174	110	3	1	149	124	6
17 7th Ward.....	450	220	222		299	139	2	4	278	145	3
18 8th Ward.....	452	188	258	2	265	175	8	2	235	196	
19 Climax Village.....	134	49	81		75	54		1	69	54	1
20 Columbia.....	228	75	146		122	94	1	1	107	103	4
21 Chester.....	80	19	56	2	38	39	1	1	30	48	1
22 East Grand Forks, 1st Ward.....	188	24	147		39	136		2	22	147	2
23 2nd Ward.....	166	37	122	1	81	75		3	52	103	3
24 3rd Ward.....	395	107	260		169	202	2	2	122	231	4
25 1st Precinct, 4th Ward.....	324	78	238		155	157			116	186	
26 2nd Precinct, 4th Ward.....	615	208	387	3	318	266	4	8	273	276	11
27 Euclid.....	118	31	85		58	51			36	69	1
28 Eden.....	195	56	134		89	93	9		63	112	11
29 Esther.....	109	55	51		85	21			54	37	
30 Erskine Village.....	295	152	130		195	89	2	4	166	94	
31 Fairfax.....	117	46	66		67	42		2	56	52	1
32 Farley.....	63	9	51		20	35		1	14	40	
33 Fanny.....	71	7	62		25	39	1	5	20	47	4
34 Fisher Twp. and Village.....	267	116	140	3	174	78	3	2	146	102	2
35 Fosston Village.....	671	323	325	4	446	194	1	15	398	227	12
36 Fertile Village.....	467	197	261		290	165		5	252	178	7
37 Grand Forks.....	73	26	41		45	21	1	1	32	21	1
38 Garfield.....	223	82	136	1	154	64	1		111	100	4
39 Garden.....	243	68	165	6	151	81	1	9	122	100	12
40 Gentilly.....	146	10	134		24	115	2	1	22	117	1
41 Grove Park.....	132	63	65		86	39		2	68	50	1
42 Godfrey.....	159	57	98	1	90	64		1	70	76	2

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948
POLK COUNTY

SECRETARY OF STATE		STATE TREASURER		ATTORNEY GENERAL		RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONER		ASSOCIATE JUSTICES SUPREME COURT				
Mike Holm Republican	Koecie H. Marsh Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Julius A. Schmah Republican	George W. MacDonald Democratic-Farmer-Labor	J. A. A. Burnquist Republican	Francis M. Smith Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rollin G. Johnson Republican	Clifford C. Peterson Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Thos. F. Gallagher, Nominated Without Party Designation	Oscar R. Knutson, Nominated Without Party Designation	John S. McGrath, Nominated Without Party Designation	E. Luther Melin, Nominated Without Party Designation	
41	23	25	35	24	34	15	45	33	38	17	12	1
83	33	68	45	65	44	50	57	68	94	19	7	2
35	15	31	21	27	25	23	26	23	38	7	14	3
67	43	55	49	54	51	41	65	61	68	25	25	4
84	46	72	50	71	50	56	66	57	76	25	30	5
117	67	93	87	83	99	55	112	83	128	30	37	6
30	29	26	30	19	32	11	39	28	23	11	3	7
43	6	38	11	34	14	24	23	29	50	3	5	8
118	48	96	63	93	63	74	83	56	111	30	45	9
113	51	96	65	97	67	84	75	78	101	53	32	10
228	106	167	156	173	158	124	195	165	205	58	61	11
355	204	270	279	283	264	213	316	314	329	132	88	12
404	192	338	235	342	236	276	287	382	339	117	88	13
364	149	291	213	305	202	238	257	312	296	115	76	14
90	56	51	87	54	86	34	104	74	83	44	35	15
199	85	162	120	158	112	121	140	153	172	60	45	16
321	115	281	149	289	139	244	180	238	317	62	95	17
312	133	254	173	255	173	212	207	263	271	88	75	18
88	36	69	52	71	50	55	62	67	83	16	26	19
131	91	112	99	114	97	78	127	98	142	42	50	20
48	30	36	41	27	51	24	51	30	54	18	22	21
60	110	36	127	31	134	26	139	68	74	59	52	22
90	67	54	99	51	101	43	111	71	84	48	49	23
200	168	130	225	130	213	99	252	161	199	118	71	24
162	146	118	174	116	179	91	207	178	150	99	65	25
386	197	302	268	282	283	212	336	319	322	171	125	26
66	41	45	57	36	64	31	69	52	58	32	26	27
84	104	67	120	60	126	45	139	82	121	41	37	28
84	20	71	26	55	38	35	54	35	68	20	19	29
210	74	179	85	174	92	135	122	126	172	52	59	30
71	39	63	48	65	44	43	64	60	72	25	24	31
32	26	30	27	15	37	7	42	25	53	12	10	32
33	35	23	45	17	47	10	55	34	33	24	21	33
185	71	152	97	139	103	119	128	105	176	49	66	34
462	91	409	225	388	237	323	288	317	407	124	111	35
317	130	265	173	275	161	220	220	235	301	85	107	36
52	16	41	25	38	24	20	36	27	42	13	15	37
146	74	107	106	119	96	70	143	106	172	24	60	38
141	95	120	116	114	119	81	147	118	172	34	61	39
54	88	34	106	30	110	15	127	92	88	39	21	40
90	34	77	45	66	55	60	60	68	81	26	29	41
82	70	71	75	67	81	56	91	79	97	27	44	42

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

POLK COUNTY—Continued

NAMES OF TOWNSHIPS, CITIES, VILLAGES OR WARDS (In Alphabetical Order)	Total Number of Ballots Cast and Counted	U. S. SENATOR IN CONGRESS			GOVERNOR				LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
		Joseph H. Ball Republican	Hubert H. Humphrey Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Vincent R. Dunne, Socialist Workers, Nominated by Petition	Luther W. Youngdahl Republican	Charles L. Halsted Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rudolph Gustafson, Industrial Government (SLP), Nominated by Petition	Orville E. Olson, Progressive, Nominated by Petition	C. Elmer Anderson Republican	John T. McDonough Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Robert W. Duell, Progressive, Nominated by Petition
43 Gully Twp.....	121	28	87	2	62	52	1	2	35	70	1
44 Gully Village.....	73	21	51		51	19	1	2	40	27	1
45 Hammond.....	39	17	22		24	13		2	21	13	2
46 Helgeland.....	36	15	18	2	24	10		2	17	16	1
47 Higdem.....	97	42	50	2	74	20		2	51	38	2
48 Hill River.....	165	60	98		114	45		1	86	67	2
49 Huntsville.....	149	59	84		98	45		1	73	52	1
50 Hubbard.....	157	33	119	1	60	87	1	5	44	94	6
51 Johnson.....	77	13	62		38	35	1		26	44	1
52 Keystone.....	80	16	59		36	38		2	15	53	1
53 Kertsonville.....	66	15	50		23	40			15	45	
54 King.....	154	48	97	2	97	49	1	5	76	71	4
55 Knute.....	231	81	143		147	73		8	105	108	8
56 Liberty.....	102	31	64		46	48	4		37	54	5
57 Lessor.....	129	44	80		82	38		2	66	51	1
58 Lowell.....	276	57	215	1	116	150			99	154	3
59 Lengby Village.....	96	45	49		65	28		2	57	33	
60 Mentor.....	147	53	86		80	59		1	60	65	2
61 McIntosh Village.....	404	181	202	2	280	106	1	4	239	136	1
62 Nielsville Village.....	101	42	54		57	39	1	1	51	36	2
63 Nesbit.....	88	42	46		68	19		1	51	33	1
64 Northland.....	133	30	101		63	68		1	39	90	1
65 Onstad.....	74	35	39		43	30		1	34	34	3
66 Parnell.....	55	20	32		24	29			21	30	1
67 Queen.....	224	78	139	2	125	75	3	14	102	93	13
68 Reis.....	109	41	66		66	41			56	48	
69 Roome.....	125	46	75		74	46		1	61	51	1
70 Rosebud.....	205	58	140		116	79		5	90	99	6
71 Russia.....	80	20	58		38	41		1	35	42	1
72 Rhinehart.....	43	25	18		32	11			23	19	
73 Sandsville.....	60	19	40		33	24	1		23	28	
74 Scandia.....	63	30	31		43	19			41	19	
75 Sletten.....	146	40	96	3	69	60		14	51	68	15
76 Sullivan.....	119	46	68		62	48	1	1	42	64	3
77 Tabor.....	138	17	114		42	85		2	24	98	1
78 Tilden.....	36	14	20		15	17		2	16	17	
79 Tynsids.....	59	9	48		25	32			20	36	
80 Vineland.....	137	38	98		70	56		8	48	71	9
81 Winger Twp.....	206	48	149	1	118	78	1	5	79	107	6
82 Winger Village.....	118	53	60	1	92	23			76	31	1
83 Woodside.....	236	118	109	2	158	75		1	117	98	5
Totals.....	15235	5391	9316	65	8612	5899	78	215	6924	7036	261

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

POLK COUNTY—Continued

SECRETARY OF STATE		STATE TREASURER		ATTORNEY GENERAL		RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONER		ASSOCIATE JUSTICES SUPREME COURT				
Mike Holm Republican	Koscie H. Marsh Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Julius A. Schmah Republican	George W. MacDonald Democratic-Farmer-Labor	J. A. A. Burnquist Republican	Francis M. Smith Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rollin G. Johnson Republican	Clifford C. Peterson Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Thos. F. Gallagher, Nominated Without Party Designation	Oscar R. Knutson, Nominated Without Party Designation	John S. McGrath, Nominated Without Party Designation	E. Luther Melin, Nominated Without Party Designation	
67	46	52	59	51	57	32	75	53	65	27	30	43
41	22	32	37	37	31	31	37	38	41	7	19	44
24	15	21	16	20	15	18	19	19	29	5	10	45
22	12	19	13	17	14	8	22	13	28	7	7	46
76	20	58	31	49	41	33	55	34	76	11	36	47
118	56	99	64	93	59	59	89	71	103	33	40	48
107	28	72	58	65	60	60	63	45	73	34	40	49
74	76	59	82	59	88	34	109	63	100	16	45	50
42	34	30	45	23	46	17	56	29	47	11	13	51
37	37	22	50	17	52	9	59	32	42	28	13	52
34	31	25	37	26	35	12	45	30	43	12	9	53
83	63	71	76	64	79	53	89	58	104	32	41	54
129	96	101	117	97	121	71	142	95	130	34	89	55
52	46	42	55	41	55	30	67	36	70	24	23	56
86	38	71	48	66	50	41	74	62	78	19	26	57
150	116	105	151	102	159	77	178	150	167	49	60	58
72	20	61	27	59	30	41	39	43	53	24	15	59
93	42	63	62	64	63	57	71	68	73	29	27	60
277	106	234	133	249	121	187	162	187	237	62	73	61
69	27	51	40	54	36	50	41	44	62	14	21	62
62	20	48	35	49	35	37	39	40	47	20	22	63
69	63	52	76	41	86	27	98	57	85	67	24	64
41	32	34	38	30	40	23	45	38	55	11	18	65
28	22	23	30	21	31	20	34	21	28	18	14	66
130	84	105	106	98	116	71	122	90	134	47	46	67
63	45	54	49	56	49	42	59	59	69	17	15	68
77	43	60	51	57	56	41	67	58	75	18	29	69
117	83	96	100	90	99	60	126	91	134	39	36	70
45	33	40	35	39	37	24	51	35	53	22	23	71
34	8	22	19	25	16	18	24	17	26	11	16	72
44	13	31	21	22	26	15	37	21	38	12	10	73
45	17	40	20	38	20	32	25	40	44	5	12	74
82	60	57	81	62	76	45	90	62	86	24	33	75
68	45	54	54	39	65	29	76	48	59	42	24	76
74	55	52	74	32	92	18	105	61	103	39	22	77
22	12	14	18	14	18	12	17	11	25	9	10	78
27	30	19	36	22	34	15	39	29	29	14	10	79
74	59	47	79	50	76	26	93	65	90	15	27	80
120	80	83	112	76	116	60	135	102	144	24	39	81
87	27	71	39	71	37	53	48	66	71	16	18	82
151	74	121	102	119	105	87	125	92	161	41	57	83
9391	5090	7436	6705	7208	6833	5468	8294	7243	9137	8083	3085	

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

POPE COUNTY

NAMES OF TOWNSHIPS, CITIES, VILLAGES OR WARDS (In Alphabetical Order)	Total Number of Ballots Cast and Counted	U. S. SENATOR IN CONGRESS			GOVERNOR					LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
		Joseph H. Ball Republican	Hubert H. Humphrey Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Vincent R. Dunne, Socialist Workers, Nominated by Petition	Luther W. Youngdahl Republican	Charles L. Habstad Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rudolph Gustafson, Industrial Government (S.L.P.), Nominated by Petition	Orville E. Olson, Progressive, Nominated by Petition	C. Elmer Anderson Republican	John T. McDonough Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Robert W. Duell, Progressive, Nominated by Petition	
1 Bangor	137	50	77	1	77	53		2	65	56	1	
2 Barsness	130	33	94		85	40		2	66	55	2	
3 Ben Wade	159	57	97		115	39	1		91	59	1	
4 Blue Mounds	167	66	96	1	126	32		3	109	42	3	
5 Chippewa Falls	171	71	94	1	113	49	2		100	57		
6 Gilcrest	177	66	108		109	56	2	1	86	70		
7 Glenwood Twp.	224	73	142		128	86	1	1	113	83	1	
8 Grove Lake	149	71	77		95	47	1	1	84	53	2	
9 Hoff	138	28	104		57	79			26	77		
10 Lake Johanna	119	35	76		75	34		3	53	44	1	
11 Langhei	161	63	94	1	99	56		2	87	63		
12 Leven	187	47	131	1	92	91		1	71	103	2	
13 Minnewaska	134	50	84		89	43			75	54		
14 New Prairie	139	77	58		104	31	1		98	36	2	
15 Nora	160	92	63	1	116	37			95	48	1	
16 Reno	150	47	94		75	69	1		66	66	1	
17 Rolling Forks	141	37	104		70	68		2	56	79	2	
18 Walden	146	70	73		101	34	1	4	89	42	2	
19 Westport Twp.	141	60	76	1	90	42	1	1	77	53	2	
20 White Bear Lake	249	108	133		176	62		2	153	73	4	
21 Cyrus Village	157	96	55		118	32	1	2	120	29		
22 Farwell Village	72	37	33		55	16			48	19	1	
23 Glenwood City—1st Precinct ..	594	220	353	3	332	226	4	3	307	235	9	
24 2nd Precinct	645	287	340	2	385	233	1	5	369	239	9	
25 Long Beach Village	100	41	58		54	43			54	41	2	
26 Lowry Village	154	66	82		109	42			83	53		
27 Sedan Village	61	23	36		26	31		1	29	27	1	
28 Starbuck Village	546	296	228		411	115	4	4	371	131	4	
29 Villard Village	135	47	82		81	49	1	2	69	49	3	
30 Westport Village	37	13	24		18	16	1		18	17		
Totals	5680	2327	3166	12	3581	1851	23	42	3128	2043	56	

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948
POPE COUNTY

SECRETARY OF STATE		STATE TREASURER		ATTORNEY GENERAL		RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONER		ASSOCIATE JUSTICES SUPREME COURT				
Mike Holm Republican	Koscie H. Marsh Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Julius A. Schmah Republican	George W. MacDonald Democratic-Farmer-Labor	J. A. A. Burnquist Republican	Francis M. Smith Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rollin G. Johnson Republican	Clifford C. Peterson Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Thos. F. Gallagher, Nominated Without Party Designation	Oscar R. Knutson, Nominated Without Party Designation	John S. McGrath, Nominated Without Party Designation	E. Luther Melin, Nominated Without Party Designation	
88	43	73	56	63	60	46	71	68	58	29	20	1
83	42	70	49	57	59	42	70	72	61	9	22	2
102	47	89	56	81	59	58	85	83	83	14	46	3
126	33	107	46	99	50	65	79	68	80	11	31	4
120	45	96	61	82	71	75	72	69	80	23	40	5
106	56	91	66	73	76	64	86	59	82	16	33	6
138	72	122	77	107	85	78	109	87	95	30	37	7
113	31	95	47	80	54	59	73	84	73	30	19	8
61	74	51	78	46	81	31	93	54	54	17	34	9
74	37	55	46	48	49	24	66	27	67	16	23	10
101	49	97	55	85	66	72	77	70	83	15	44	11
101	78	93	86	73	99	55	113	101	79	42	50	12
90	42	79	51	76	52	67	62	66	72	23	30	13
105	33	99	38	94	36	67	59	62	71	21	21	14
120	38	106	42	98	45	86	52	61	64	19	53	15
89	54	65	68	55	76	43	84	60	69	20	36	16
76	64	59	77	48	84	34	98	63	74	17	39	17
102	37	94	42	81	49	73	49	64	68	17	44	18
92	43	82	51	78	50	63	60	68	52	35	30	19
181	54	157	67	147	76	122	96	131	116	32	40	20
126	25	116	35	124	25	94	55	73	79	13	30	21
50	20	46	21	48	18	38	26	34	36	6	22	22
362	196	312	237	309	233	256	284	312	274	113	110	23
449	174	385	233	373	237	310	296	356	348	131	134	24
65	32	54	43	57	38	42	52	54	54	19	16	25
101	43	83	53	88	49	66	64	82	69	22	29	26
36	22	30	23	28	26	22	31	27	27	13	13	27
432	88	378	121	370	122	312	164	253	265	74	107	28
93	38	78	47	67	56	54	66	72	46	23	22	29
25	12	21	13	21	14	14	18	26	11	10	2	30
3807	1622	3283	2085	3056	2095	2432	2610	2706	2690	860	1177	

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

RAMSEY COUNTY

NAMES OF TOWNSHIPS, CITIES, VILLAGES OR WARDS (In Alphabetical Order)	Total Number of Ballots Cast and Counted	U. S. SENATOR IN CONGRESS			GOVERNOR				LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
		Joseph H. Ba:1 Republican	Hubert H. Humphrey Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Vincent R. Dunne, Socialist Workers, Nominated by Petition	Luther W. Youngdahl Republican	Charles L. Haised Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rudolph Gustafson, Industrial (Government SLP), Nominated by Petition	Orville E. Olson, Progressive, Nominated by Petition	C. Elmer Anderson Republican	John T. McDonough Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Robert W. Ducl, Progressive, Nominated by Petition
City of St. Paul—											
1 1st Ward, 1st Precinct.....	775	58	685		66	618	6	12	59	619	7
2 1st Ward, 2nd Precinct.....	1086	224	708	5	341	634	12	12	320	646	5
3 1st Ward, 3rd Precinct.....	1118	222	538	3	368	665	12	7	322	678	6
4 1st Ward, 4th Precinct.....	842	180	630	1	337	458	3	6	272	458	5
5 1st Ward, 5th Precinct.....	819	194	591	4	310	457	8	9	276	465	5
6 1st Ward, 6th Precinct.....	609	201	383		313	256	8	4	269	288	5
7 1st Ward, 7th Precinct.....	1242	466	718	3	669	465	11	12	588	494	9
8 1st Ward, 8th Precinct.....	1159	337	780	2	563	541	5	5	490	553	6
9 1st Ward, 9th Precinct.....	1062	397	630	2	590	400	6	10	527	414	10
10 1st Ward, 10th Precinct.....	968	340	597	2	477	415	11	1	432	429	2
11 1st Ward, 11th Precinct.....	914	109	763	3	171	645	12	5	156	644	10
12 1st Ward, 12th Precinct.....	1163	159	943	4	286	781	9	9	238	780	7
Totals.....	11757	2887	8356	29	4491	6335	103	92	3949	6478	77
1 2nd Ward, 1st Precinct.....	735	138	558	2	203	445	10	8	164	467	2
2 2nd Ward, 2nd Precinct.....	702	107	569	1	152	483	4	5	146	488	2
3 2nd Ward, 3rd Precinct.....	1076	325	709	3	468	529	7	10	422	527	4
4 2nd Ward, 4th Precinct.....	1116	248	830	4	361	667	9	9	333	646	8
5 2nd Ward, 5th Precinct.....	1087	215	833	3	278	696	13	4	248	691	6
6 2nd Ward, 6th Precinct.....	1053	199	790	2	304	627	5	3	247	630	2
7 2nd Ward, 7th Precinct.....	441	75	349		115	284	2		97	298	1
8 2nd Ward, 8th Precinct.....	344	53	269	2	95	217	6		81	227	1
9 2nd Ward, 9th Precinct.....	1364	282	1049	2	465	802	5	14	415	812	11
10 2nd Ward, 10th Precinct.....	588	121	441	1	180	346	1	7	162	349	4
11 2nd Ward, 11th Precinct.....	910	192	666	3	274	537	8	8	228	551	7
12 2nd Ward, 12th Precinct.....	839	204	602	4	299	472	5	8	277	479	7
13 2nd Ward, 13th Precinct.....	1169	198	915	5	302	762	11	14	264	760	12
14 2nd Ward, 14th Precinct.....	430	62	357	1	107	281	3	8	89	292	5
15 2nd Ward, 15th Precinct.....	589	126	444	2	201	335	7	2	189	332	3
16 2nd Ward, 16th Precinct.....	347	79	250	4	113	201	4	6	93	216	3
17 2nd Ward, 17th Precinct.....	231	54	168		87	127	1	1	71	135	1
Totals.....	13021	2678	9799	39	4004	7811	101	107	3526	7900	79
1 3rd Ward.....	575	69	461	4	92	388	17	10	84	397	9
Totals.....	575	69	461	4	92	388	17	10	84	397	9
1 4th Ward, 1st Precinct.....	479	159	279	1	160	239	11	8	152	225	6
2 4th Ward, 2nd Precinct.....	803	148	596	5	162	517	7	5	143	516	5
3 4th Ward, 3rd Precinct.....	755	191	512	2	193	440	8	5	182	439	3
4 4th Ward, 4th Precinct.....	766	208	533	3	243	449	5	6	222	448	7
Totals.....	2803	706	1920	11	758	1645	31	24	699	1628	21

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948
RAMSEY COUNTY

SECRETARY OF STATE		STATE TREASURER		ATTORNEY GENERAL		RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONER		ASSOCIATE JUSTICES SUPREME COURT				
Mike Helm Republican	Kacie H. Marsh Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Julius A. Schmahl Republican	George W. MacDonald Democratic-Farmer-Labor	J. A. A. Burnquist Republican	Francis M. Smith Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rollin G. Johnson Republican	Clifford C. Peterson Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Thos. F. Gallagher, Nominated Without Party Designation	Oscar R. Knutson, Nominated Without Party Designation	John S. McGrath, Nominated Without Party Designation	E. Luther Melin, Nominated Without Party Designation	
123	534	75	537	75	515	55	593	449	491	49	114	1
396	564	316	599	352	540	270	667	301	654	464	299	2
403	597	320	598	356	547	270	705	328	238	521	540	3
343	421	267	432	298	405	228	510	411	212	215	404	4
337	397	265	413	312	373	228	477	395	373	208	232	5
322	232	257	256	292	237	238	300	246	221	236	208	6
700	402	579	448	620	408	513	545	562	358	455	444	6
559	502	447	555	496	502	395	633	573	300	331	491	8
607	352	510	381	547	346	451	454	441	361	387	390	9
518	365	432	394	468	350	382	448	401	354	327	375	10
234	559	180	558	203	510	143	622	183	181	418	502	11
330	695	261	699	272	650	203	780	588	248	169	658	12
4872	5620	3909	5870	4291	5383	3376	6734	4878	3889	3780	4657	
239	386	198	384	194	363	162	425	338	381	123	186	1
215	401	169	416	189	373	132	465	137	417	309	190	2
544	418	447	466	453	448	377	538	413	331	383	500	3
432	551	353	576	406	515	286	663	543	316	236	591	4
359	588	282	606	307	551	218	675	562	579	158	294	5
366	509	298	531	303	481	230	598	250	496	388	308	6
146	235	115	252	123	228	87	272	98	116	172	239	7
103	196	98	193	98	200	72	226	183	92	63	207	8
542	707	432	714	466	658	355	824	682	659	304	415	9
232	293	176	310	191	292	148	352	175	299	213	210	10
313	470	259	470	267	435	203	529	231	227	353	479	11
355	410	313	423	313	405	247	471	409	241	196	471	12
356	677	288	679	302	640	219	782	608	633	182	302	13
132	258	97	264	111	249	79	293	87	262	211	115	14
241	279	201	302	225	274	174	339	195	180	236	306	15
131	172	104	173	112	163	80	212	144	94	62	169	16
107	107	76	114	91	97	61	132	107	96	56	86	17
4813	6657	3896	6873	4146	6372	3130	7796	5162	5419	3643	5068	
118	327	91	342	103	322	69	379	96	313	258	120	1
118	327	91	342	103	322	69	379	96	313	258	120	
190	196	174	199	191	181	145	214	154	144	144	219	1
279	368	222	389	229	357	161	460	317	191	96	431	2
259	361	221	346	240	315	181	348	300	329	119	225	3
316	366	262	384	297	339	225	420	221	392	267	307	4
1044	1291	879	1318	957	1192	712	1482	992	1056	626	1182	

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

RAMSEY COUNTY—Continued

NAMES OF TOWNSHIPS, CITIES, VILLAGES OR WARDS (In Alphabetical Order)	Total Number of Ballots Cast and Counted	U. S. SENATOR IN CONGRESS			GOVERNOR				LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
		Joseph H. Ball Republican	Hubert H. Humphrey Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Vincent R. Dunne, Socialist Workers, Nominated by Petition	Luther W. Youngdahl Republican	Charles L. Habstad Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rudolph Gustafson, Industrial Government (S.L.P.), Nominated by Petition	Orville E. Olson, Progressive, Nominated by Petition	C. Elmer Anderson Republican	John T. McDonough Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Robert W. Ducl, Progressive, Nominated by Petition
1 5th Ward, 1st Precinct.....	741	120	597	3	149	509	10	4	120	534	4
2 5th Ward, 2nd Precinct.....	694	84	566	3	128	478	11	14	106	490	11
3 5th Ward, 3rd Precinct.....	938	98	796	2	124	688	11	6	128	673	4
4 5th Ward, 4th Precinct.....	625	83	509	1	104	445	11	3	89	449	1
5 5th Ward, 5th Precinct.....	193	16	166		23	153		1	14	130	1
6 5th Ward, 6th Precinct.....	1150	201	898	4	251	775	16	4	227	782	3
7 5th Ward, 7th Precinct.....	926	153	735	1	173	629	14	5	165	634	7
8 5th Ward, 8th Precinct.....	838	111	687	2	148	600	10	6	132	606	5
9 5th Ward, 9th Precinct.....	797	246	520		307	404	1	12	284	406	12
10 5th Ward, 10th Precinct.....	516	139	362		143	298	4	9	150	290	9
11 5th Ward, 11th Precinct.....	906	95	779	1	157	660	13	20	134	686	16
12 5th Ward, 12th Precinct.....	337	190	140		194	120	1	5	199	107	3
13 5th Ward, 13th Precinct.....	1112	536	541		598	429	5	8	569	441	8
14 5th Ward, 14th Precinct.....	502	84	402	2	123	333	6	3	107	340	3
Totals.....	10275	2156	7698	19	2622	6521	113	100	2424	6568	57
1 6th Ward, 1st Precinct.....	257	21	224	1	28	185	6	7	22	190	7
2 6th Ward, 2nd Precinct.....	753	36	672	1	66	572	13	18	50	589	12
3 6th Ward, 3rd Precinct.....	864	237	587	2	284	490	2	3	250	505	
4 6th Ward, 4th Precinct.....	413	106	278	2	100	257	2	2	92	250	1
5 6th Ward, 5th Precinct.....	853	92	727	4	137	592	12	14	108	601	14
6 6th Ward, 6th Precinct.....	281	27	237		33	208	2	3	38	203	2
7 6th Ward, 7th Precinct.....	962	331	597	3	406	445	11	6	372	447	4
8 6th Ward, 8th Precinct.....	667	269	385	2	303	304	4	2	282	297	1
9 6th Ward, 9th Precinct.....	404	143	246	4	176	190	3		149	195	1
10 6th Ward, 10th Precinct.....	827	215	584	1	268	475	6	4	261	470	2
11 6th Ward, 11th Precinct.....	1163	269	835	2	370	662	17	8	328	672	10
12 6th Ward, 12th Precinct.....	1073	193	827	3	288	696	11	7	265	689	6
Totals.....	8517	1939	6199	25	2458	5076	89	74	2217	5108	60
1 7th Ward, 1st Precinct.....	962	252	650	3	311	536	9	5	254	558	9
2 7th Ward, 2nd Precinct.....	767	277	445	5	333	330	7	8	321	333	6
3 7th Ward, 3rd Precinct.....	1083	237	797	6	324	631	11	13	280	637	12
4 7th Ward, 4th Precinct.....	985	473	466	3	525	370	4	7	468	381	6
5 7th Ward, 5th Precinct.....	1029	290	699	3	407	538	7	6	376	541	5
6 7th Ward, 6th Precinct.....	801	594	185		606	120	4	10	596	129	7
7 7th Ward, 7th Precinct.....	1110	569	491	2	592	393	3	9	590	385	10
8 7th Ward, 8th Precinct.....	1154	208	888	5	359	634	11	19	268	699	15
9 7th Ward, 9th Precinct.....	1208	282	890	4	398	707	5	16	334	739	14
10 7th Ward, 10th Precinct.....	790	191	567	1	274	429	5	6	226	441	8
11 7th Ward, 11th Precinct.....	966	251	678		390	467	6	7	303	618	11
12 7th Ward, 12th Precinct.....	718	250	441	2	287	351	4	7	262	361	7
13 7th Ward, 13th Precinct.....	1182	498	634	1	568	504	10	5	550	519	5
14 7th Ward, 14th Precinct.....	982	409	522	2	475	383	9	10	436	387	11
15 7th Ward, 15th Precinct.....	971	631	307	2	644	220	7	6	612	227	9
16 7th Ward, 16th Precinct.....	929	482	400	2	495	312	4	13	464	301	11
17 7th Ward, 17th Precinct.....	748	394	336		444	231	4	6	396	231	7
18 7th Ward, 18th Precinct.....	866	401	438	1	480	301	2	18	444	310	15
Totals.....	17251	6698	9843	42	7912	7457	112	171	7180	7697	168

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

RAMSEY COUNTY—Continued

SECRETARY OF STATE		STATE TREASURER		ATTORNEY GENERAL		RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONER		ASSOCIATE JUSTICES SUPREME COURT				
Mike Holm Republican	Koecie H. Marsh Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Julius A. Schmahl Republican	George W. MacDonald Democratic-Farmer-Labor	J. A. A. Burnquist Republican	Francis M. Smith Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rollin G. Johnson Republican	Clifford C. Peterson Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Thos. F. Gallagher, Nominated Without Party Designation	Oscar R. Knutson, Nominated Without Party Designation	John S. McGrath, Nominated Without Party Designation	E. Luther Melin, Nominated Without Party Designation	
193	438	150	467	160	424	109	500	390	418	98	174	1
162	427	111	451	136	404	102	469	105	416	319	154	2
239	560	168	596	185	542	126	648	152	196	441	568	3
165	360	137	351	127	326	98	395	276	134	62	385	4
36	102	21	112	18	102	13	112	78	99	8	31	5
377	613	295	655	298	622	215	718	223	652	480	340	6
264	519	210	528	218	490	164	578	160	234	374	516	7
225	506	167	514	179	470	119	582	378	206	106	474	8
368	340	324	372	339	324	281	389	334	347	202	326	9
199	243	166	253	171	227	148	249	138	244	150	179	10
229	583	180	612	181	563	126	661	165	183	428	564	11
220	91	209	98	216	89	196	102	117	137	113	149	12
642	383	599	407	612	371	544	435	432	409	343	568	13
166	280	129	293	132	278	98	316	111	283	217	145	14
3485	5445	2866	5709	2972	5232	2339	6151	3059	3958	3341	4573	
46	168	24	174	32	169	27	179	32	31	132	151	1
84	525	60	525	77	428	43	561	436	71	42	492	2
387	381	319	437	326	398	258	467	366	437	170	324	3
157	197	133	215	135	183	92	222	109	216	147	123	4
205	508	151	528	158	486	99	570	133	139	384	474	5
65	181	41	183	38	181	26	199	150	45	32	158	6
491	324	445	353	434	333	350	420	366	380	256	386	7
357	244	328	245	325	235	268	275	270	242	174	303	8
190	154	170	159	169	151	142	176	142	123	125	182	9
350	385	301	418	296	384	252	429	376	249	148	454	10
457	557	381	586	399	541	312	637	532	588	237	386	11
412	558	316	588	329	558	235	679	270	589	426	329	12
3201	4182	2669	4409	2718	4047	2104	4814	3182	3110	2273	3762	
390	424	323	469	329	422	248	510	222	301	302	535	1
367	283	319	316	338	268	295	303	280	250	160	360	2
390	550	295	588	340	532	248	650	490	556	180	348	3
570	292	505	332	507	286	452	353	416	337	231	470	4
474	459	408	498	438	437	355	526	383	314	351	534	5
647	101	614	121	630	101	592	114	260	372	284	314	6
700	291	637	342	658	287	564	369	377	372	373	571	7
426	549	330	596	377	525	240	671	279	569	408	335	8
154	638	378	667	393	618	289	745	369	350	463	659	9
306	368	255	375	275	329	206	427	331	244	145	417	10
440	389	361	411	380	376	293	483	395	412	213	359	11
344	281	311	310	322	274	259	326	243	319	229	309	12
668	407	598	440	618	385	505	481	502	451	335	549	13
551	289	499	321	514	271	412	350	334	349	226	478	14
699	157	651	178	663	160	591	200	270	233	371	562	15
567	221	512	252	521	223	451	248	378	281	152	491	16
475	179	433	213	440	176	375	222	356	309	141	310	17
534	247	479	270	493	249	399	307	281	368	260	390	18
9002	6125	7908	6699	8236	5919	6774	7285	6166	6387	4824	7991	

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

RAMSEY COUNTY—Continued

NAMES OF TOWNSHIPS, CITIES, VILLAGES OR WARDS (In Alphabetical Order)	Total Number of Ballots Cast and Counted	U. S. SENATOR IN CONGRESS			GOVERNOR				LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
		Joseph H. Ball Republican	Hubert H. Humphrey Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Vincent R. Dunne, Socialist Workers, Nominated by Petition	Luther W. Youngdahl Republican	Charles L. Halsted Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rudolph Gustafson, Industrial Government (S.I.P.), Nominated by Petition	Orville E. Olson, Progressive Nominated by Petition	C. Elmer Anderson Republican	John T. McDonough Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Robert W. Duell, Progressive, Nominated by Petition
1 8th Ward, 1st Precinct.....	979	160	778	2	216	659	6	15	193	679	9
2 8th Ward, 2nd Precinct.....	919	109	761	3	180	610	14	18	134	631	13
3 8th Ward, 3rd Precinct.....	1042	194	803	.....	272	670	13	12	243	673	7
4 8th Ward, 4th Precinct.....	873	98	689	2	223	472	13	15	145	516	10
5 8th Ward, 5th Precinct.....	1108	102	960	2	172	817	16	4	147	820	6
6 8th Ward, 6th Precinct.....	672	84	563	3	95	504	3	5	97	498	3
7 8th Ward, 7th Precinct.....	505	112	370	3	161	277	7	5	139	289	5
8 8th Ward, 8th Precinct.....	777	64	681	6	101	577	12	1	61	601	5
9 8th Ward, 9th Precinct.....	658	64	571	2	95	490	13	11	82	516	8
10 8th Ward, 10th Precinct.....	760	77	650	3	115	551	8	1	86	548	1
11 8th Ward, 11th Precinct.....	886	88	767	3	112	680	6	5	102	678	5
12 8th Ward, 12th Precinct.....	567	56	487	1	67	431	7	6	69	435	3
13 8th Ward, 13th Precinct.....	324	35	266	1	44	234	3	9	43	232	7
Totals.....	10070	1243	8346	31	1853	6972	121	107	1541	7116	82
1 9th Ward, 1st Precinct.....	758	108	617	3	130	536	9	7	111	541	5
2 9th Ward, 2nd Precinct.....	316	45	248	4	57	218	2	5	56	204	4
3 9th Ward, 3rd Precinct.....	663	53	555	5	70	476	11	18	57	489	11
4 9th Ward, 4th Precinct.....	715	116	570	1	153	480	8	4	145	489	3
5 9th Ward, 5th Precinct.....	306	33	261	.....	47	229	3	6	35	17	4
6 9th Ward, 6th Precinct.....	352	25	308	.....	47	250	6	6	40	272	6
7 9th Ward, 7th Precinct.....	782	102	653	1	162	555	7	3	135	561	5
8 9th Ward, 8th Precinct.....	403	35	353	1	67	288	8	3	58	292	4
9 9th Ward, 9th Precinct.....	356	33	306	3	57	258	6	4	60	251	2
10 9th Ward, 10th Precinct.....	258	35	214	2	47	188	1	1	41	181	1
Totals.....	4909	585	4085	20	837	3478	61	57	738	3497	45
1 10th Ward, 1st Precinct.....	917	278	566	2	348	446	6	7	332	434	7
2 10th Ward, 2nd Precinct.....	876	232	614	.....	308	460	8	10	273	468	8
3 10th Ward, 3rd Precinct.....	774	244	507	3	326	366	7	3	287	378	2
4 10th Ward, 4th Precinct.....	502	146	337	1	153	275	3	5	172	259	4
5 10th Ward, 5th Precinct.....	802	265	513	5	389	344	3	12	344	369	12
6 10th Ward, 6th Precinct.....	763	297	421	1	422	275	5	5	375	287	6
7 10th Ward, 7th Precinct.....	1162	416	685	3	572	505	7	2	524	504	2
8 10th Ward, 8th Precinct.....	388	116	261	.....	178	169	4	5	154	186	7
9 10th Ward, 9th Precinct.....	803	234	549	3	351	398	3	4	304	408	5
10 10th Ward, 10th Precinct.....	679	162	479	2	218	384	8	5	192	393	3
11 10th Ward, 11th Precinct.....	1132	654	453	1	768	291	4	16	712	329	13
12 10th Ward, 12th Precinct.....	1161	856	282	2	971	141	3	10	928	158	15
13 10th Ward, 13th Precinct.....	1124	426	661	1	557	486	6	8	516	488	4
14 10th Ward, 14th Precinct.....	1658	691	919	1	874	686	11	12	517	691	8
Totals.....	12741	5017	7247	25	6465	5226	78	104	5930	5352	86

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

RAMSEY COUNTY—Continued

SECRETARY OF STATE		STATE TREASURER		ATTORNEY GENERAL		RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONER		ASSOCIATE JUSTICES SUPREME COURT				
Mike Holm Republican	Koscie H. Marsh Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Julius A. Schmahl Republican	George W. MacDonald Democratic-Farmer-Labor	J. A. A. Burnquist Republican	Francis M. Smith Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rollin G. Johnson Republican	Clifford C. Peterson Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Thos. F. Gallagher, Nominated Without Party Designation	Oscar R. Knutson, Nominated Without Party Designation	John S. McGrath, Nominated Without Party Designation	E. Luther Melin, Nominated Without Party Designation	
293	584	232	588	257	543	191	651	510	542	153	278	1
209	532	163	551	174	500	119	601	145	500	378	191	2
360	549	305	560	308	527	221	652	241	276	426	559	3
233	420	154	460	173	425	116	490	342	197	85	428	4
239	731	170	706	190	659	130	788	157	217	530	638	5
158	433	114	441	126	391	83	476	340	135	67	408	6
172	249	152	256	174	217	133	273	226	228	88	151	7
138	545	116	481	117	453	60	558	102	476	338	157	8
152	437	116	440	129	413	87	484	104	134	336	425	9
157	520	137	472	138	434	84	524	353	149	73	449	10
206	586	169	539	143	518	107	638	434	523	82	203	11
121	382	100	367	93	344	63	400	86	347	257	118	12
55	225	54	207	59	188	39	217	40	70	137	193	13
2493	6193	1982	6068	2081	5612	1433	6752	3080	3794	2950	4198	
172	458	134	461	149	434	102	497	113	451	329	141	1
78	190	55	192	66	159	42	201	50	51	127	168	2
100	425	75	426	82	411	54	466	353	87	54	398	3
201	418	153	433	169	394	134	457	351	397	84	197	4
82	172	51	195	63	177	42	201	44	170	134	79	5
64	230	38	230	45	203	33	261	169	61	31	201	6
200	488	172	464	184	433	122	535	370	459	97	182	7
98	249	78	256	84	228	48	283	66	261	184	81	8
94	217	69	222	74	204	47	242	64	70	168	201	9
165	164	150	153	52	147	37	170	123	48	32	151	10
1250	3011	975	3032	968	2790	661	3313	1703	2055	1240	1799	
427	355	372	363	381	341	302	413	308	282	278	428	1
376	388	317	411	338	368	253	454	366	265	163	455	2
396	282	318	312	357	272	267	355	296	306	206	315	3
211	231	180	243	195	219	147	268	167	214	172	181	4
399	317	366	337	397	300	310	388	328	269	255	368	5
448	236	391	257	420	223	345	295	295	282	243	295	6
648	409	534	472	579	412	461	528	499	434	381	472	7
196	155	152	171	168	167	120	206	155	153	134	137	8
373	353	305	375	319	350	252	436	282	242	293	368	9
262	314	205	357	228	319	180	366	311	172	121	373	10
791	276	717	320	738	293	656	362	432	316	453	652	11
971	140	913	175	952	142	854	214	786	184	164	819	12
626	405	535	443	572	399	456	507	508	381	352	496	13
979	565	836	625	866	566	739	703	667	642	501	710	14
7103	4426	6141	4861	6510	4371	5342	5495	5400	4142	3716	6069	

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

RAMSEY COUNTY—Continued

NAMES OF TOWNSHIPS, CITIES, VILLAGES OR WARDS (In Alphabetical Order)	Total Number of Ballots Cast and Counted	U. S. SENATOR IN CONGRESS			GOVERNOR				LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
		Joseph H. Ball Republican	Hubert H. Humphrey Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Vincent R. Dunn, Socialist Workers, Nominated by Petition	Luther W. Youngdahl Republican	Charles L. Halsied Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rudolph Gustafson, Industrial Government (SLP), Nominated by Petition	Orville E. Olson, Progressive, Nominated by Petition	C. Elmer Anderson Republican	John T. McDonough Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Robert W. Ducl, Progressive, Nominated by Petition
1 11th Ward, 1st Precinct	338	82	251	1	114	201	7	2	94	211	3
2 11th Ward, 2nd Precinct	400	205	184	1	224	137	1	4	205	147	3
3 11th Ward, 3rd Precinct	471	243	221	1	246	195	12	2	211	196	
4 11th Ward, 4th Precinct	1056	606	430		623	340	2	8	569	370	5
5 11th Ward, 5th Precinct	474	111	341		167	247	1	3	111	271	
6 11th Ward, 6th Precinct	837	250	552	4	366	415	1	6	314	450	4
7 11th Ward, 7th Precinct	721	232	463	2	302	367	2	5	273	372	4
8 11th Ward, 8th Precinct	1004	391	574	2	432	478	3	13	416	487	10
9 11th Ward, 9th Precinct	1106	532	547	3	591	427	9	5	521	456	6
10 11th Ward, 10th Precinct	797	306	464	2	376	355	6	1	316	373	1
11 11th Ward, 11th Precinct	824	379	421	4	411	334	1	9	346	346	6
12 11th Ward, 12th Precinct	689	338	332	2	410	238	1	1	363	259	1
13 11th Ward, 13th Precinct	1020	484	497	3	577	371	6	15	521	380	11
14 11th Ward, 14th Precinct	1201	730	439		760	313	9	14	711	346	9
15 11th Ward, 15th Precinct	1082	614	437	1	657	336	7	6	636	343	3
16 11th Ward, 16th Precinct	1215	635	562		753	375	3	6	689	379	8
17 11th Ward, 17th Precinct	1159	702	425	1	744	309	4	6	707	324	8
18 11th Ward, 18th Precinct	736	406	309	2	449	239	2	4	409	251	5
19 11th Ward, 19th Precinct	826	481	325	1	517	226	5	8	488	236	4
20 11th Ward, 20th Precinct	876	476	372	2	524	291	3	4	479	295	7
21 11th Ward, 21st Precinct	709	277	408	2	340	307	3	5	313	311	1
22 11th Ward, 22nd Precinct	792	302	467	3	341	366	6	7	323	385	7
23 11th Ward, 23rd Precinct	917	572	317	1	625	298	4	7	595	205	9
24 11th Ward, 24th Precinct	754	375	366		397	280	3	1	388	286	1
25 11th Ward, 25th Precinct	848	406	410	4	459	291	9	7	422	305	8
26 11th Ward, 26th Precinct	2418	1395	945	8	1592	599	8	24	1154	669	23
27 11th Ward, 27th Precinct	1876	954	862	2	1066	639	11	23	1007	633	21
28 11th Ward, 28th Precinct	799	507	266	1	570	161	3	13	527	165	12
29 11th Ward, 29th Precinct	711	291	399	6	292	349	4	4	298	348	4
Totals	26656	13282	12586	59	14925	9394	150	213	13806	9799	188
1 12th Ward, 1st Precinct	1018	164	818	8	392	498	15	12	278	576	9
2 12th Ward, 2nd Precinct	993	157	802	3	310	562	13	10	235	650	4
3 12th Ward, 3rd Precinct	743	167	546	2	250	436	7	3	216	450	3
4 12th Ward, 4th Precinct	1008	186	772	4	252	626	9	10	232	609	4
5 12th Ward, 5th Precinct	800	87	680	6	132	580	12	5	132	579	3
6 12th Ward, 6th Precinct	455	170	270		196	215		5	188	214	4
7 12th Ward, 7th Precinct	411	102	297	3	134	225	4	3	114	232	1
8 12th Ward, 8th Precinct	767	140	595		207	486		10	177	505	3
9 12th Ward, 9th Precinct	1772	647	1076	3	812	821	15	20	759	827	16
10 12th Ward, 10th Precinct	769	149	596	1	179	506	4	9	159	519	4
Totals	8769	1969	6452	30	2864	4955	89	80	2490	5161	51

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

RAMSEY COUNTY—Continued

SECRETARY OF STATE		STATE TREASURER		ATTORNEY GENERAL		RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONER		ASSOCIATE JUSTICES SUPREME COURT			
Mike Holm Republican	Koscie H. Marsh Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Julius A. Schmahl Republican	George W. MacDonald Democratic-Farmer-Labor	J. A. A. Burnquist Republican	Francis M. Smith Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rollin G. Johnson Republican	Clifford C. Peterson Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Thos. F. Gallagher, Nominated Without Party Designation	Oscar R. Knutson, Nominated Without Party Designation	John S. McGrath, Nominated Without Party Designation	E. Luther Melin, Nominated Without Party Designation
122	181	98	193	104	173	84	209	177	178	65	95
249	112	212	135	222	121	197	139	186	138	108	186
295	143	262	162	286	135	242	177	231	191	121	215
674	283	609	319	646	261	556	313	324	466	301	511
179	225	155	228	166	195	119	254	210	206	100	137
404	359	360	382	358	363	289	442	304	369	295	346
355	296	306	315	331	281	253	366	266	226	247	362
525	383	458	422	471	391	386	478	416	368	250	519
676	325	600	384	622	325	550	373	333	473	286	646
410	304	356	324	381	286	302	356	296	308	215	389
476	263	425	299	454	259	369	309	362	339	197	402
441	188	398	215	402	192	339	249	249	280	215	328
628	311	563	327	595	284	487	382	371	343	342	509
875	220	752	294	805	228	668	306	587	324	169	767
736	268	667	305	701	253	611	317	528	503	204	461
817	293	740	344	778	286	656	368	428	508	287	545
821	236	745	299	795	226	692	298	357	317	454	678
478	192	438	206	470	179	411	223	375	248	128	410
553	185	502	209	532	175	458	214	430	369	166	273
578	233	510	275	560	213	463	281	318	369	269	389
392	246	323	284	354	245	284	314	256	279	212	307
395	319	353	327	377	294	295	365	286	318	242	341
655	171	610	208	621	170	547	216	501	438	157	334
479	195	414	240	433	195	377	241	264	311	207	364
520	225	462	236	475	219	407	270	260	294	277	428
1707	469	1545	564	1571	491	1390	630	1279	623	285	1451
1176	508	1045	575	1092	525	957	630	984	756	440	768
594	135	558	153	570	137	510	171	239	371	295	311
368	282	317	317	332	295	298	329	319	347	190	305
16578	7550	14783	8541	15504	7397	13197	9220	11086	10260	6925	12777
403	449	320	467	326	430	227	556	258	475	323	318
370	507	283	534	303	490	185	624	230	245	382	553
277	388	238	397	251	373	193	431	343	373	158	243
330	516	270	527	279	472	198	595	245	493	356	290
210	486	172	475	174	457	123	551	162	192	338	458
222	179	197	194	210	161	173	207	196	189	123	187
156	207	133	202	138	178	108	226	95	204	150	118
229	424	201	435	207	397	154	487	168	176	328	421
932	705	812	757	859	698	711	860	795	650	463	883
243	441	229	405	254	372	130	525	380	175	113	449
3382	4302	2855	4393	3001	4028	2202	5062	2872	3172	2734	3920

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

RAMSEY COUNTY—Continued

NAMES OF TOWNSHIPS, CITIES, VILLAGES OR WARDS (In Alphabetical Order)	Total Number of Ballots Cast and Counted	U. S. SENATOR IN CONGRESS			GOVERNOR				LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
		Joseph H. Ball Republican	Hubert H. Humphrey Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Vincent R. Dunne, Socialist Workers, Nominated by Petition	Luther W. Youngdahl Republican	Charles L. Halsted Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rudolph Gustafson, Industrial Government (S.L.P.), Nominated by Petition	Orville E. Olson, Progressive, Nominated by Petition	C. Elmer Anderson Republican	John T. McDonough Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Robert W. Duell, Progressive, Nominated by Petition
1 New Brighton.....	782	201	564	6	283	453	10	12	244	495	13
2 Mounds View—1st Precinct.....	659	238	399	9	317	308	3	8	281	346	9
3 2nd Precinct.....	792	312	469	2	343	417	7	6	336	409	6
4 3rd Precinct.....	779	155	607	4	305	440	5	12	242	505	8
5 Rose—1st Precinct.....	933	325	588	3	505	380	6	13	434	447	16
6 2nd Precinct.....	1260	784	461	4	885	350	7	7	883	356	8
7 Roseville—1st Precinct.....	689	165	492	11	228	427	8	10	217	433	13
8 2nd Precinct.....	999	323	653	7	413	544	11	12	396	555	17
9 3rd Precinct.....	552	218	316	5	289	232	2	15	272	238	23
10 White Bear Lake—1st Precinct.....	451	180	260	1	202	225	3	4	198	231	2
11 2nd Precinct.....	698	344	337	5	394	273	5	7	375	292	6
12 3rd Precinct.....	596	144	444	1	179	387	4	5	172	386	4
13 New Canada—1st Precinct.....	1454	338	1066	13	500	884	10	24	432	835	24
14 2nd Precinct.....	1348	341	994	6	472	831	8	6	439	842	8
15 3rd Precinct.....	664	149	503	6	221	420	3	7	189	443	12
16 North St. Paul—1st Precinct.....	857	202	622	2	291	525	4	2	289	519	3
17 2nd Precinct.....	941	264	664	2	396	495	4	11	369	529	5
18 White Bear Town—1st Precinct.....	1463	395	1021	10	552	845	5	9	426	880	7
19 2nd Precinct.....	846	303	526	7	359	449	6	7	358	459	7
Totals.....	10769	5381	10986	104	7132	8885	111	177	6552	9200	191
Grand Totals.....	144113	44610	93978	438	56413	74143	1176	1316	51136	75901	1154

RED LAKE COUNTY

1 Brown's Creek.....	37	1	36	.....	5	29	.....	3	.....	31	4
2 Emardville.....	142	42	93	.....	69	63	.....	3	67	72	2
3 Equality.....	144	25	113	1	68	54	1	10	43	69	14
4 Garnes.....	134	36	95	.....	71	57	.....	1	52	75	3
5 Gervais.....	138	32	104	.....	45	84	.....	4	37	93	2
6 Lake Pleasant.....	94	18	70	.....	32	57	1	.....	25	61	.....
7 Lambert.....	142	29	102	1	46	83	1	1	32	86	1
8 Louisville.....	120	23	84	.....	26	77	.....	1	23	83	.....
9 Poplar River.....	195	45	137	1	64	116	.....	.....	40	134	2
10 Red Lake Falls Twp.....	122	32	87	.....	50	67	.....	.....	45	70	1
11 River.....	49	4	43	.....	13	36	.....	.....	5	42	.....
12 Terrebonne.....	162	21	134	1	44	102	2	2	28	115	3
13 Wylie.....	51	5	45	.....	16	33	1	.....	8	38	.....
14 Oklee Village.....	180	85	87	1	129	44	.....	.....	103	52	2
15 Plummer Village.....	154	45	102	1	80	65	2	1	65	76	.....
Red Lake Falls City—											
16 1st Ward.....	187	39	142	.....	70	104	1	2	47	122	2
17 2nd Ward.....	169	67	98	.....	90	71	1	2	86	71	2
18 3rd Ward.....	399	136	249	1	172	202	2	4	159	206	.....
Totals.....	2619	685	1821	7	1033	1344	12	34	855	1496	38

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

RAMSEY COUNTY—Continued

SECRETARY OF STATE		STATE TREASURER		ATTORNEY GENERAL		RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONER		ASSOCIATE JUSTICES SUPREME COURT				
Mike Holm Republican	Kocie H. Marsh Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Julius A. Schmahl Republican	George W. MacDonald Democratic-Farmer-Labor	J. A. A. Burnquist Republican	Francis M. Smith Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rollin G. Johnson Republican	Clifford C. Peterson Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Thos. F. Gallagher, Nominated Without Party Designation	Oscar R. Knutson, Nominated Without Party Designation	John S. McGrath, Nominated Without Party Designation	E. Luther Melin, Nominated Without Party Designation	
394	363	278	465	277	467	219	520	306	309	142	443	1
396	237	306	315	318	303	261	360	239	268	117	354	2
424	347	372	386	386	372	329	416	286	342	166	402	3
374	381	457	481	281	445	189	548	317	267	154	448	4
579	325	448	441	465	422	376	502	389	321	163	541	5
992	251	586	340	920	299	808	396	332	419	287	672	6
335	330	271	390	262	394	198	447	243	313	121	364	7
569	412	465	492	442	509	370	573	394	414	182	493	8
344	184	283	238	278	244	232	279	245	179	123	260	9
268	165	227	203	230	197	212	211	190	184	84	271	10
506	171	430	246	454	238	381	280	286	248	119	404	11
298	281	223	339	229	328	187	369	180	301	78	355	12
668	725	491	861	508	842	385	960	554	573	312	761	13
604	600	465	706	468	695	374	789	519	489	269	639	14
290	363	221	414	210	420	164	465	290	267	157	315	15
439	344	324	477	339	459	251	551	357	359	168	451	16
512	399	411	486	422	462	323	550	413	335	184	536	17
731	683	575	809	580	721	527	902	560	595	290	745	18
496	326	414	392	426	381	365	437	327	378	135	494	19
9219	6927	7347	8481	7495	8198	6151	9555	6427	6561	3251	8948	
66560	62056	56301	66596	58982	60863	47490	74041	54103	54116	39561	65064	

RED LAKE COUNTY

7	30	3	31	1	24	36	19	21	12	10	1
77	58	55	78	54	75	44	84	56	84	29	2
58	70	43	83	36	85	21	99	46	78	24	3
73	60	50	79	48	82	40	86	61	105	23	4
55	77	41	95	37	93	34	97	67	73	38	5
40	52	31	56	25	62	17	68	48	50	24	6
66	62	38	82	31	86	23	93	54	58	34	7
41	65	33	72	29	75	22	80	53	56	27	8
90	86	52	120	49	120	40	126	87	77	33	9
59	60	53	62	47	69	38	74	47	57	29	10
12	36	8	39	5	41	2	44	30	33	8	11
79	78	34	110	29	118	18	124	76	72	50	12
25	24	13	35	12	34	9	34	25	27	11	13
139	35	110	55	102	55	77	73	86	98	45	14
94	48	71	67	63	76	47	88	71	80	41	15
97	81	62	105	50	112	47	112	83	80	50	16
122	42	91	67	92	66	76	78	101	90	51	17
249	132	178	195	180	190	147	220	212	198	98	18
1383	1096	966	1431	890	1463	702	1616	1222	1337	627	483

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

REDWOOD COUNTY

NAMES OF TOWNSHIPS, CITIES, VILLAGES OR WARDS (In Alphabetical Order)	Total Number of Ballots Cast and Counted	U. S. SENATOR IN CONGRESS			GOVERNOR				LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
		Joseph H. Ball Republican	Hubert H. Humphrey Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Vincent R. Dunne, Socialist Workers, Nominated by Petition	Luther W. Youngdahl Republican	Charles L. Halsted Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rudolph Gustafson, Industrial Government (S.L.P.), Nominated by Petition	Orville E. Olson, Progressive, Nominated by Petition	C. Elmer Anderson Republican	John T. McDonough Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Robert W. Duell, Progressive, Nominated by Petition
Towns of—											
1 Brookville.....	186	130	50		153	24	1		139	28	
2 Charleston.....	129	62	63		76	47	1	1	69	51	
3 Delhi.....	156	71	80		85	64		3	86	62	2
4 Gales.....	145	56	88		81	61		2	77	64	
5 Granite Rock.....	168	67	95	3	96	58	2	4	83	66	3
6 Honner.....	48	29	18	1	34	11		1	34	12	
7 Johnsonville.....	150	60	85		95	47	1	2	86	52	3
8 Kintire.....	157	52	101		98	55		2	94	55	
9 Lamberton.....	147	55	78		102	41	2		92	50	1
10 Morgan.....	190	124	67		152	37		1	146	41	1
11 New Avon.....	176	97	75	1	127	41	1	1	111	45	
12 North Hero.....	139	73	58	1	87	47	1		87	46	1
13 Paxton.....	205	100	103		135	67			124	71	
14 Redwood Falls.....	196	108	83	1	139	46	1	2	122	59	4
15 Sherman.....	128	50	72	2	84	38	1		77	44	2
16 Sheridan.....	151	56	89	2	88	56	1	1	78	60	2
17 Springdale.....	134	72	58	1	92	38		1	92	31	
18 Sundown.....	157	76	79		104	45	1	1	92	52	2
19 Swedes Forest.....	113	26	82		47	56	1	3	36	65	3
20 Three Lakes.....	158	88	58		108	38	1	5	89	43	
21 Underwood.....	148	61	85		89	50			88	51	
22 Vail.....	152	80	62		91	43	2	2	88	44	1
23 Vesta.....	153	74	79		105	38	1	3	102	42	
24 Waterbury.....	157	73	83	1	104	47	1	1	103	46	
25 Westline.....	164	53	99	1	71	81		2	71	76	
26 Willow Lake.....	177	71	103		105	61		2	95	63	
Villages of—											
27 Belview.....	190	94	95	1	137	58		4	127	55	4
28 Clements.....	113	58	52		79	31	1		74	33	3
29 Delhi.....	79	40	38		45	30			42	31	
30 Lamberton.....	550	272	263		358	168	3	3	344	168	5
31 Lucan.....	95	60	33		62	28	1	1	61	26	
32 Milroy.....	120	67	58		82	41			76	42	
33 Morgan.....	430	228	181	2	283	118	4	4	272	113	2
34 North Redwood.....	86	53	32		62	22			63	20	
35 Revere.....	68	36	28		40	27			42	21	
36 Sanborn.....	247	103	133	1	141	87		3	135	83	3
37 Seaforth.....	76	24	48		35	34	2	1	35	29	
38 Vista.....	144	77	63		92	44			84	45	
39 Wabasso.....	295	135	150	1	159	119	1	5	159	112	1
40 Wanda.....	70	23	42	1	35	30	2	1	34	28	1
41 Walnut Grove.....	377	199	167	2	257	105	2	2	236	111	4
Redwood Falls—											
42 1st Ward.....	522	310	204		360	124	3	5	357	136	
43 2nd Ward.....	792	435	339	2	597	174	2	2	542	209	4
44 3rd Ward.....	556	282	262	1	346	176	1	5	333	180	4
Totals.....	8784	4360	4181	25	5738	2653	41	76	5377	2761	56

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948
REDWOOD COUNTY

SECRETARY OF STATE		STATE TREASURER		ATTORNEY GENERAL		RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONER		ASSOCIATE JUSTICES SUPREME COURT				
Mike Holm Republican	Kocie H. Marsh Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Julius A. Schmahl Republican	George W. MacDonald Democratic-Farmer-Labor	J. A. A. Burnquist Republican	Francis M. Smith Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rollin G. Johnson Republican	Clifford C. Peterson Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Thos. F. Gallagher, Nominated Without Party Designation	Oscar R. Knutson, Nominated Without Party Designation	John S. McGrath, Nominated Without Party Designation	E. Luther Melin, Nominated Without Party Designation	
159	17	153	20	146	23	124	37	89	87	27	18	1
93	29	75	47	78	44	55	65	61	74	23	19	2
91	58	70	79	76	71	62	77	89	76	31	23	3
99	43	85	55	68	70	50	84	88	73	18	20	4
97	76	89	71	100	57	77	80	72	58	40	33	5
38	9	34	10	34	11	32	11	25	21	5	2	6
101	41	92	54	78	62	66	68	58	68	39	30	7
100	52	87	64	88	60	64	82	92	75	25	35	8
107	10	98	47	90	53	74	65	61	12	29	29	9
156	28	155	34	127	37	130	48	104	97	37	36	10
127	43	119	50	115	45	90	56	87	74	29	35	11
101	35	89	44	82	49	70	57	66	69	31	27	12
137	61	125	67	124	66	102	84	113	103	38	28	13
145	44	132	48	126	49	96	64	98	89	30	27	14
86	37	84	42	73	46	62	60	72	47	28	21	15
96	49	85	62	77	61	83	68	78	54	42	18	16
101	27	94	29	91	30	76	48	76	65	25	21	17
108	40	100	46	91	52	77	62	87	67	23	23	18
55	52	46	60	34	67	17	78	44	64	14	16	19
118	35	109	39	102	39	85	53	81	67	23	23	20
102	41	81	67	78	56	68	64	61	70	32	27	21
102	36	94	41	86	42	78	43	76	54	36	20	22
108	43	102	45	90	51	75	60	79	63	23	24	23
121	29	117	35	105	44	78	64	77	75	28	35	24
96	55	85	68	69	75	47	94	86	67	37	20	25
132	35	118	42	103	52	83	64	85	60	19	22	26
146	47	122	65	123	61	95	82	98	97	29	26	27
85	27	74	37	77	32	65	42	77	48	34	13	28
46	28	34	39	41	32	32	39	40	36	12	18	29
423	98	362	154	381	132	307	187	267	230	96	95	30
67	30	50	43	64	30	47	36	50	30	21	6	31
95	29	83	34	82	32	66	47	60	59	28	17	32
311	95	293	105	286	104	229	150	223	191	69	63	33
64	19	58	23	60	22	54	27	51	29	13	16	34
56	11	47	12	41	19	33	26	35	25	8	16	35
178	51	149	73	142	76	113	102	107	100	47	36	36
50	21	41	27	37	28	25	38	34	30	15	6	37
99	39	90	42	87	41	80	44	68	65	31	25	38
182	96	166	104	156	114	133	126	158	103	88	42	39
51	15	46	20	39	21	27	33	37	20	19	10	40
280	79	246	112	245	105	201	137	180	184	67	67	41
416	80	371	125	375	119	305	170	288	244	112	78	42
622	146	561	186	561	186	482	210	472	364	151	113	43
380	146	352	167	343	174	309	201	340	251	102	81	44
6327	2112	5663	2634	5471	2643	4504	3363	4594	3884	1657	1360	

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

RENVILLE COUNTY

NAMES OF TOWNSHIPS, CITIES, VILLAGES OR WARDS (In Alphabetical Order)	Total Number of Ballots Cast and Counted	U. S. SENATOR IN CONGRESS			GOVERNOR				LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
		Joseph H. Ball Republican	Hubert H. Humphrey Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Vincent R. Dunne, Socialist Workers, Nominated by Petition	Luther W. Youngdahl Republican	Charles L. Halsted Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rudolph Gustafson, Industrial Government (S.I.P.), Nominated by Petition	Orville E. Olson, Progressive, Nominated by Petition	C. Elmer Anderson Republican	John T. McDonough Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Robert W. Ducl, Progressive, Nominated by Petition
1 Bandon.....	181	63	112	1	125	50		3	110	60	
2 Beaver Falls.....	141	62	78		81	54		1	73	60	
3 Birch Cooley.....	213	87	121	3	104	105		2	106	93	2
4 Bird Island.....	170	51	115	1	75	92			73	87	
5 Boon Lake.....	194	106	82	1	128	56	2		121	56	6
6 Brookfield.....	170	81	86		104	61		2	90	68	2
7 Cairo.....	234	136	88		164	60	2	1	155	56	3
8 Camp.....	170	108	57		138	26		1	138	24	1
9 Crooks.....	172	63	108	1	109	61	1		94	69	1
10 Emmet.....	199	89	108		128	66	1	1	120	68	2
11 Erickson.....	230	111	113		162	56		2	149	62	7
12 Flora.....	163	72	88	2	102	56			85	66	2
13 Hawk Creek.....	175	62	111		93	72	2	1	81	79	3
14 Hector.....	216	110	93		144	57	3	4	137	62	3
15 Henryville.....	195	46	146	1	59	125	2	2	50	119	
16 Kingman.....	165	47	115	3	74	87	1	1	65	89	2
17 Martinsburg.....	171	91	69	1	141	21	1		123	41	2
18 Melville.....	168	66	98	1	87	72	1	2	73	78	5
19 Norfolk.....	184	56	124	1	82	99	1		62	107	1
20 Osceola.....	174	71	100		107	60		1	98	63	
21 Palmyra.....	264	161	98		219	40			206	48	
22 Preston Lake.....	209	101	103	1	142	58	1	2	124	75	3
23 Sacred Heart.....	299	89	203	2	165	124	1	3	154	131	2
24 Troy.....	216	92	111	1	122	82	3	4	115	82	4
25 Wang.....	227	108	111		152	69		2	122	92	2
26 Wellington.....	158	111	44	1	132	24	1		116	30	3
27 Winfield.....	180	86	95		115	58		1	105	63	1
28 Bird Island Village.....	568	244	306	1	287	243	5	6	257	260	7
29 Buffalo Lake Village.....	344	187	131	2	241	88	1		216	91	6
30 Danube Village.....	218	133	80	1	174	41	1	1	162	48	
31 Fairfax Village.....	528	296	214	2	347	158	6	5	366	125	5
32 Franklin Village.....	268	149	112	2	172	86	2	2	166	85	3
33 Hector Village.....	570	318	235		405	151	1	3	380	181	5
34 Morton Village.....	369	113	239	1	163	179	3	3	160	177	3
35 Olivia Village.....	1044	448	547	1	605	390	8	8	543	426	6
36 Renville.....	584	274	285	2	365	171	2	5	359	163	7
37 Sacred Heart Village.....	411	194	205		294	107		3	268	218	3
Totals.....	10151	4682	5131	33	6307	3405	52	74	5822	3672	102

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

RENVILLE COUNTY

SECRETARY OF STATE		STATE TREASURER		ATTORNEY GENERAL		RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONER		ASSOCIATE JUSTICES SUPREME COURT				
Mike Holm Republican	Koscie H. Marsh Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Julius A. Schmahl Republican	George W. MacDonald Democratic-Farmer-Labor	J. A. A. Burnquist Republican	Francis M. Smith Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rollin G. Johnson Republican	Clifford C. Peterson Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Thos. F. Gallagher, Nominated Without Party Designation	Oscar R. Knutson, Nominated Without Party Designation	John S. McGrath, Nominated Without Party Designation	E. Luther Melin, Nominated Without Party Designation	
122	54	106	66	103	66	72	93	74	103	33	30	1
88	49	78	57	76	59	66	63	74	81	24	24	2
133	66	122	83	100	96	78	115	127	85	44	24	3
109	52	91	70	99	59	48	107	115	62	47	20	4
149	38	131	52	113	69	94	83	105	87	37	39	5
119	47	103	58	89	72	76	80	96	80	38	30	6
188	37	176	42	159	50	144	59	110	103	50	49	7
144	22	131	30	134	23	113	42	69	96	26	57	8
109	57	101	63	95	66	74	84	90	74	26	34	9
147	48	134	59	128	61	103	81	109	91	28	22	10
158	63	153	68	137	78	114	97	127	120	29	46	11
115	45	107	52	97	58	73	71	86	71	27	20	12
94	72	83	81	80	80	53	99	97	85	27	31	13
165	44	145	56	140	61	111	81	100	104	41	36	14
85	99	72	111	57	120	41	123	103	70	40	38	15
83	76	72	86	62	93	53	94	92	60	39	25	16
134	30	125	30	119	39	95	58	91	88	29	33	17
108	56	88	72	73	79	56	91	104	59	38	34	18
98	74	83	93	68	102	46	122	112	81	45	28	19
120	47	105	60	94	67	75	82	96	71	32	35	20
217	43	200	55	195	59	165	82	127	151	35	72	21
150	52	135	66	124	72	103	93	101	84	38	43	22
181	110	151	137	151	133	108	178	177	161	56	47	23
151	61	128	79	118	86	88	112	127	92	44	33	24
158	64	128	87	128	85	89	121	130	100	32	47	25
133	24	125	29	117	33	104	42	80	81	23	32	26
115	58	115	55	104	66	88	75	94	95	24	46	27
376	161	311	211	291	216	239	255	343	197	141	70	28
267	62	238	83	227	89	198	104	135	148	70	47	29
184	27	171	38	168	38	152	52	109	117	29	50	30
440	70	408	96	388	109	327	150	268	262	127	76	31
206	54	177	78	167	83	144	98	123	129	64	55	32
454	101	394	143	391	141	324	191	267	271	120	114	33
226	124	191	154	175	157	129	192	215	146	93	52	34
706	303	598	373	587	360	497	440	640	435	212	188	35
422	127	372	164	362	171	301	217	292	249	105	86	36
299	98	252	126	257	121	218	150	183	199	52	82	37
7153	2615	6300	3263	5973	3117	4859	1277	5398	4588	1965	1795	

GENERAL ELECTION RETURNS
ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948
RICE COUNTY

NAMES OF TOWNSHIPS, CITIES, VILLAGES OR WARDS (In Alphabetical Order)	Total Number of Ballots Cast and Counted	U. S. SENATOR IN CONGRESS			GOVERNOR				LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
		Joseph H. Ball Republican	Hubert H. Humphrey Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Vincent R. Dunne, Socialist Workers, Nominated by Petition	Luther W. Youngdahl Republican	Charles L. Haislet Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rudolph Gustafson, Industrial Government (SLP), Nominated by Petition	Orville E. Olson, Progressive, Nominated by Petition	C. Elmer Anderson Republican	John T. McDonough Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Robert W. Duell, Progressive, Nominated by Petition
1 Bridgewater	369	215	143	1	263	93	2	1	244	107	1
2 Cannon City	331	186	138	1	215	113	1	2	208	104	2
3 Dennison Village	2		2			2				2	
4 Dundas Village	183	77	99	1	94	83	3		93	73	3
5 Erin	305	88	195		92	186	1	3	87	177	2
Faribault—											
6 1st Ward, 1st Precinct	305	169	131	2	183	114		1	185	101	2
7 1st Ward, 2nd Precinct	330	112	221	1	136	190	1		130	185	1
8 1st Ward, 3rd Precinct	263	172	90		214	43		1	202	53	3
9 1st Ward, 4th Precinct	134	33	96	1	43	87	1		41	85	2
10 2nd Ward, 1st Precinct	342	202	125		229	94		3	215	106	4
11 2nd Ward, 2nd Precinct	370	205	161		227	132	2		197	142	1
12 2nd Ward, 3rd Precinct	571	244	309		322	228	2	2	309	230	5
13 2nd Ward, 4th Precinct	176	51	122		80	92			71	90	2
14 3rd Ward, 1st Precinct	366	218	133		242	93	1	2	253	88	5
15 3rd Ward, 2nd Precinct	388	192	190		212	171			223	144	1
16 3rd Ward, 3rd Precinct	274	86	177	1	122	136	4	1	113	138	
17 3rd Ward, 4th Precinct	666	415	237	2	476	177	1	2	467	176	5
18 4th Ward, 1st Precinct	309	143	163		163	134			172	127	2
19 4th Ward, 2nd Precinct	231	88	140		128	97	2	1	117	106	
20 4th Ward, 3rd Precinct	440	194	238		317	116	1	2	293	133	
21 Forest	309	129	167		162	131	1	1	156	128	
22 Lonsdale Village	301	141	129		149	110	2	3	155	76	5
23 Morristown Village	278	174	93	1	216	51			202	49	2
24 Morristown Town	251	171	75	1	204	40		2	191	48	1
25 Nerstrand Village	161	109	50		133	26			131	25	
26 Northfield Town	256	170	83	2	200	51	1	2	198	45	1
27 Northfield City—1st Ward	740	477	250	2	561	151	3	8	553	141	10
28 2nd Ward	779	413	351	3	516	235	4	6	515	227	12
29 3rd Ward, 1st Precinct	400	149	242	1	202	180	2	5	204	177	3
30 3rd Ward, 2nd Precinct	614	397	213	1	510	84		5	478	107	7
31 Richland	267	156	105	1	175	86	1		175	77	1
32 Shieldsville	205	48	145		68	121	2	1	54	132	1
33 Walcott	286	138	141	2	169	113		1	150	123	1
34 Warsaw	341	182	149	1	211	113	4	1	206	113	3
35 Webster	363	111	241	2	149	201	2	3	139	189	1
36 Wells	291	118	166	1	140	140			115	150	1
37 Wheeling	262	183	71		228	34	1		216	31	1
38 Wheatland	409	125	252	2	149	230	3	3	135	229	4
Totals	12874	6481	6036	30	7903	4478	48	62	7591	4434	95

ROCK COUNTY

NAMES OF TOWNSHIPS, CITIES, VILLAGES OR WARDS (In Alphabetical Order)	Total Number of Ballots Cast and Counted	Joseph H. Ball Republican	Hubert H. Humphrey Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Vincent R. Dunne, Socialist Workers, Nominated by Petition	Luther W. Youngdahl Republican	Charles L. Haislet Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rudolph Gustafson, Industrial Government (SLP), Nominated by Petition	Orville E. Olson, Progressive, Nominated by Petition	C. Elmer Anderson Republican	John T. McDonough Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Robert W. Duell, Progressive, Nominated by Petition
1 Battle Plain	131	57	70		88	39			76	45	1
2 Beaver Creek Twp.	253	114	133		161	79		1	150	82	1
3 Beaver Creek Village	129	58	68		70	53		2	73	47	1
4 Clinton	232	131	88	2	167	49	1	1	149	51	3
5 Denver	118	54	59		73	41		1	70	43	1
6 Hardwick	134	54	72		69	55	1	3	67	55	3
7 Hills	222	126	86	1	159	50		1	159	49	1
8 Jasper	35	9	19		23	10		1	18	15	1
9 Kanaranzi	133	66	62		87	38	1	2	83	34	2
10 Luverne Township	154	79	66	2	109	39	1	1	101	39	1
11 Luverne City—N.E. Ward	452	242	186	2	332	157	2	3	270	132	3
12 S.E. Ward	275	120	140	1	140	113	3	2	134	110	1
13 S.W. Ward	477	273	185	1	302	154		5	297	140	5
14 N.W. Ward	436	290	136	1	329	96	1		324	91	2
15 Magnolia Township	141	55	82		92	47	2	1	75	55	1
16 Magnolia Village	113	46	64		46	63			50	50	
17 Martin	271	155	102		207	49			196	53	2
18 Mound	134	49	81		62	67	1	1	66	58	1
19 Rose Dell	150	54	90		82	59	1	2	63	71	
20 Springwater	172	80	76		106	53			94	57	
21 Vienna	205	87	107	4	113	78		2	112	77	1
Totals	4367	2199	1972	14	2817	1389	14	29	2627	1354	31

GENERAL ELECTION RETURNS
ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948
RICE COUNTY

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SECRETARY OF STATE		STATE TREASURER		ATTORNEY GENERAL		RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONER		ASSOCIATE JUSTICES SUPREME COURT				
Mike Holm Republican	Koecie H. Marsh Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Julius A. Schmahl Republican	George W. MacDonald Democratic-Farmer-Labor	J. A. A. Burnquist Republican	Francis M. Smith Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rollin G. Johnson Republican	Clifford C. Peterson Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Thos. F. Gallagher, Nominated Without Party Designation	Oscar R. Knutson, Nominated Without Party Designation	John S. McGrath, Nominated Without Party Designation	E. Luther Melin, Nominated Without Party Designation	
285	84	248	100	251	98	218	119	212	165	76	70	1
241	74	210	92	210	94	179	113	183	132	61	49	2
	2		2		2		2		1			3
125	50	102	70	101	72	78	90	73	53	25	16	4
144	133	101	153	87	176	65	184	149	79	68	29	5
222	70	199	91	203	81	176	97	210	117	61	42	6
191	129	142	170	154	156	131	173	238	111	82	35	7
218	41	208	45	218	44	185	63	150	136	45	42	8
65	64	51	75	47	78	43	85	98	48	35	19	9
261	61	231	85	234	81	208	108	227	159	64	43	10
247	103	234	123	242	118	202	146	256	155	74	49	11
390	177	323	218	318	215	277	252	358	254	128	76	12
105	65	83	82	81	85	60	97	118	71	36	23	13
285	61	265	76	263	78	230	98	248	168	65	49	14
281	99	246	118	248	114	215	140	269	167	82	51	15
130	115	115	136	114	138	89	155	154	153	58	55	16
531	121	477	153	487	150	445	177	441	322	133	104	17
207	89	187	110	189	104	166	123	223	124	88	31	18
153	69	127	91	127	94	99	109	163	92	60	30	19
320	105	295	132	302	120	263	152	270	207	81	80	20
203	89	179	107	164	117	137	130	170	112	62	52	21
191	73	158	82	143	92	120	97	131	71	56	25	22
221	39	199	53	198	51	170	68	144	115	19	51	23
213	35	210	35	194	45	154	76	150	108	21	48	24
144	14	130	24	123	28	109	31	76	91	17	40	25
215	39	201	50	201	49	174	70	145	138	42	43	26
614	101	561	144	572	130	511	175	444	379	156	131	27
625	138	560	186	557	189	474	255	438	361	139	147	28
287	100	232	140	243	135	186	173	252	156	82	49	29
526	79	494	100	497	95	423	145	281	342	102	163	30
205	52	180	72	174	73	147	92	140	126	45	46	31
104	80	75	106	72	105	60	107	143	48	50	14	32
205	77	167	99	157	108	128	130	176	118	50	45	33
240	87	210	110	210	108	178	123	212	134	65	29	34
221	124	165	168	152	173	113	209	181	131	76	56	35
173	98	142	125	143	123	114	145	168	87	58	27	36
231	29	221	30	218	33	195	45	119	128	28	53	37
212	170	161	199	115	241	94	240	212	132	89	48	38
9214	3127	8089	3952	8000	3993	6816	4794	7623	5490	2480	1960	

ROCK COUNTY

99	29	83	38	70	50	53	66	52	60	27	21	1
165	70	155	77	119	101	135	118	111	130	56	54	2
86	43	79	44	76	45	67	54	54	51	22	27	3
181	38	156	50	140	56	131	59	88	100	40	42	4
85	32	80	35	68	43	52	59	56	61	21	26	5
79	48	68	54	65	54	54	60	57	50	36	20	6
176	40	157	49	156	50	133	76	88	137	38	52	7
28	7	21	12	17	17	18	15	10	19	5	6	8
98	31	94	27	77	34	64	47	43	49	24	28	9
120	26	113	30	101	42	82	51	49	68	19	24	10
329	97	280	128	262	144	238	154	193	212	82	71	11
171	78	148	93	140	100	122	111	124	124	46	37	12
339	111	309	122	305	126	260	154	183	198	81	64	13
346	78	330	83	325	85	302	96	227	210	97	61	14
96	41	85	47	68	64	60	65	51	74	28	28	15
71	36	61	38	54	44	45	51	51	38	27	12	16
196	58	195	60	175	68	159	87	93	153	63	67	17
70	57	70	55	60	63	44	73	65	75	20	20	18
88	54	71	64	55	77	47	81	54	70	29	31	19
103	54	92	56	82	61	72	65	76	70	29	24	20
124	67	119	70	103	75	86	93	78	96	40	32	21
3050	1095	2766	1232	2518	1399	2224	1635	1803	2045	830	747	

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

ROSEAU COUNTY

NAMES OF TOWNSHIPS, CITIES, VILLAGES OR WARDS (In Alphabetical Order)	Total Number of Ballots Cast and Counted	U. S. SENATOR IN CONGRESS			GOVERNOR				LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
		Joseph H. Ball Republican	Hybert H. Humphrey Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Vincent R. Dunne, Socialist Workers, Nominated by Petition	Luther W. Youngdahl Republican	Charles L. Halsted Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rudolph Gustafson, Industrial Government (SLP), Nominated by Petition	Orville E. Olson, Progressive, Nominated by Petition	C. Elmer Anderson Republican	John T. McDonough Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Robert W. Duell, Progressive, Nominated by Petition
1 Barnett.....	113	11	97		18	88	2	4	9	95	4
2 Barto.....	111	18	84	1	17	79			11	79	2
3 Beaver.....	65	14	49		20	42			16	42	
4 Blooming Valley.....	16	5	7		7	6			8	5	
5 Cedarbend.....	112	38	64	3	41	50	1	17	39	48	17
6 Deer.....	92	54	37		62	28			56	32	1
7 Dieter.....	116	43	67		65	39			43	54	
8 Dewey.....	70	19	48		26	41		3	15	46	1
9 Enstrom.....	215	22	174	3	58	138	1	14	32	148	15
10 Falun.....	165	18	144		45	103		13	24	119	12
11 Golden Valley.....	58	26	27	1	28	24		2	26	24	1
12 Grinstead.....	115	30	81		49	61		3	29	74	5
13 Hereim.....	119	33	78	2	44	67	1	3	33	75	4
14 Huss.....	83	32	43	2	44	35			39	35	
15 Jadis.....	251	49	193	2	103	137	1	3	74	155	3
16 Jaona.....	166	56	103	1	76	56	1	26	62	65	28
17 Lind.....	53	24	27		28	22	1		23	25	
18 Malung.....	222	39	174	3	68	125		23	49	126	25
19 Mickinock.....	168	54	102	2	73	82		4	58	88	4
20 Moose.....	71	26	42	1	36	32		2	32	31	2
21 Moranville.....	239	76	153		118	105		5	90	128	3
22 Nereson.....	42	13	24	1	19	19		3	12	25	2
23 Palmville.....	52	15	33		21	21	1	5	17	23	4
24 Pohlitz.....	65	16	42	2	32	29		2	20	31	2
25 Polonia.....	49	3	42		6	38			7	35	
26 Poplar Grove.....	74	8	54	2	11	45		4	5	49	5
27 Reine.....	66	21	39		27	32	1	2	22	33	
28 Ross.....	101	38	57	1	48	49			44	43	
29 Skagen.....	93	44	44		56	30			48	36	
30 Soler.....	58	8	48	1	19	39			7	47	
31 Spruce.....	144	28	113		72	62		8	47	79	9
32 Stafford.....	118	37	79		59	50	1	6	57	50	6
33 Stokes.....	125	28	89	3	48	67		6	33	73	6
34 Badger Village.....	203	61	126	1	100	84		8	86	89	8
35 Greenbush Village.....	273	115	146		141	119		4	127	118	5
36 Roosevelt Village.....	113	23	76	1	46	54		10	36	59	10
37 Roseau Village.....	877	377	481	4	513	318	2	22	460	340	20
38 Stratheona Village.....	62	15	41	1	28	30	1	1	19	33	1
39 Warroad Village.....	606	236	337	7	282	284	2	9	249	289	13
Totals.....	5741	1773	3665	45	2554	2730	16	212	2064	2946	218

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

ROSEAU COUNTY

SECRETARY OF STATE		STATE TREASURER		ATTORNEY GENERAL		RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONER		ASSOCIATE JUSTICES SUPREME COURT				
Mike Holm Republican	Koecie H. Marsh Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Julius A. Schmahl Republican	George W. MacDonald Democratic-Farmer-Labor	J. A. A. Burnquist Republican	Francis M. Smith Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rollin G. Johnson Republican	Clifford C. Peterson Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Thos. F. Gallagher, Nominated Without Party Designation	Oscar R. Knutson, Nominated Without Party Designation	John S. McGrath, Nominated Without Party Designation	E. Luther Melin, Nominated Without Party Designation	
38	71	18	91	14	93	7	102	50	66	31	20	1
46	57	23	73	17	78	9	83	32	58	35	11	2
33	30	21	39	17	41	13	44	26	41	8	11	3
11	3	7	5	5	5	4	6	8	6	2	.....	4
67	43	45	63	39	61	35	64	47	57	22	18	5
70	19	58	27	56	33	48	35	36	63	14	14	6
94	18	60	40	46	49	38	56	50	81	11	14	7
33	36	24	40	19	45	14	47	33	45	13	12	8
84	122	38	157	38	155	28	171	99	148	29	30	9
78	78	36	113	30	115	20	128	64	101	27	25	10
35	20	28	25	27	25	22	25	22	30	9	9	11
61	50	37	68	30	73	20	80	48	85	20	18	12
70	43	46	69	41	73	29	81	56	78	23	15	13
55	24	47	29	37	34	29	42	16	57	13	15	14
154	92	88	140	88	143	50	173	103	165	22	34	15
99	58	70	84	68	85	56	96	80	88	25	23	16
30	21	26	24	22	22	20	24	19	36	6	9	17
121	101	62	145	54	160	38	157	121	152	21	21	18
102	59	73	77	64	87	52	94	58	116	25	24	19
39	31	28	37	29	36	20	40	28	51	12	12	20
170	62	112	106	99	117	80	133	117	138	43	35	21
27	14	19	19	17	22	6	32	20	33	6	4	22
35	14	21	26	19	26	14	26	19	34	5	2	23
49	20	27	30	24	33	16	39	26	43	4	3	24
22	24	11	28	11	29	7	33	17	27	13	1	25
30	36	12	49	2	52	1	54	23	24	14	9	26
39	21	30	28	22	32	16	38	15	29	8	9	27
67	28	51	38	45	40	35	48	32	67	12	13	28
64	23	51	32	43	38	31	47	47	63	10	11	29
22	36	9	47	8	45	8	47	15	39	15	9	30
97	45	59	76	48	83	36	90	71	106	12	15	31
81	37	46	62	48	61	38	69	53	84	19	14	32
80	38	50	63	36	71	26	83	48	80	21	15	33
152	45	95	87	92	91	65	111	100	136	32	19	34
187	76	130	122	121	119	113	129	114	140	57	36	35
70	39	42	60	38	58	31	68	53	61	21	14	36
654	205	488	331	483	327	391	399	419	645	106	99	37
35	22	19	34	19	32	14	34	12	43	11	11	38
425	153	289	253	284	265	235	301	291	323	114	85	39
3626	1914	2396	2837	7700	2954	1715	3329	2488	3639	891	739	

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

ST. LOUIS COUNTY

NAMES OF TOWNSHIPS, CITIES, VILLAGES OR WARDS (In Alphabetical Order)	Total Number of Ballots Cast and Counted	U. S. SENATOR IN CONGRESS			GOVERNOR				LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
		Joseph H. Ball Republican	Hubert H. Humphrey Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Vincent R. Dunne, Socialist Workers, Nominated by Petition	Luther W. Youngdahl Republican	Charles L. Halsted Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rudolph Gustafson, Industrial Government (SLP), Nominated by Petition	Orville E. Olson, Progressive, Nominated by Petition	C. Elmer Anderson Republican	John T. McDonough Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Robert W. Ducl, Progressive, Nominated by Petition
City of Duluth—											
1 1st District	721	339	352		443	233	9	2	417	232	3
2 2nd District	365	112	235	2	154	182	10	3	140	172	3
3 3rd District	695	332	336		423	231	8	4	392	237	3
4 4th District	863	418	397		503	278	8	7	469	263	6
5 5th District	1175	705	425	1	855	248	7	12	800	254	10
6 6th District	956	349	565	1	515	381	10	3	462	385	3
7 7th District	100	10	87		16	75		1	13	79	
8 8th District	755	437	292		520	193	4	1	492	183	
9 9th District	1107	844	232		897	162	7	3	884	144	3
10 10th District	1183	829	326	1	939	192	3	5	903	177	5
11 11th District	875	736	118		757	76	1		730	79	
12 12th District	550	378	161		430	98		3	420	89	4
13 13th District	1166	705	412	1	806	295	9	8	756	300	2
14 14th District	756	417	322		504	214	3	2	456	227	1
15 15th District	829	446	345		566	208	1	6	517	218	4
16 16th District	672	402	238		454	166	5	5	420	152	6
17 17th District	558	266	271		348	161	3	7	312	171	6
18 18th District	721	307	384	2	410	263	6	2	364	261	2
19 19th District	427	149	254	3	221	179	2	2	196	174	1
20 20th District	886	315	540		462	375	8	1	405	385	4
21 21st District	452	130	303	1	206	205	3	7	176	213	4
22 22nd District	895	227	600	1	383	437	15	6	320	432	4
23 23rd District	424	118	284	1	170	215	4	9	154	195	7
24 24th District	892	224	622	1	375	448	6	14	303	450	13
25 25th District	749	308	391		409	276	3	9	365	274	9
26 26th District	493	156	311		219	232	5	8	184	227	7
27 27th District	517	143	345	2	222	246	7	6	192	250	6
28 28th District	396	62	307	1	114	228	6	12	88	224	9
29 29th District	745	137	571		223	445	9	10	183	443	7
30 30th District	357	52	283		100	213	4	5	73	220	2
31 31st District	868	114	705	2	198	553	20	18	162	551	16
32 32nd District	696	119	498	2	222	389	20	7	173	378	6
33 33rd District	333	73	229	1	100	177	5	13	77	160	10
34 34th District	700	234	440	1	331	309	14	2	298	312	2
35 35th District	388	80	284		116	228	6	6	92	219	5
36 36th District	727	170	502	2	239	386	14	15	210	382	9
37 37th District	500	79	390		137	309	4	5	102	311	5
38 38th District	1263	239	938	2	378	763	24	19	313	747	20
39 39th District	562	124	390	1	193	297	5	13	153	590	11
40 40th District	541	147	414	1	218	304	6	17	182	289	12
41 41st District	655	116	461	1	168	345	25	25	140	322	28
42 42nd District	642	74	522		156	392	9	10	127	368	8
43 43rd District	134	8	119		19	102	2	4	18	99	3
44 44th District	292	51	228	3	72	181	3	5	53	173	4
45 45th District	787	126	619	2	259	472	8	4	203	476	7
46 46th District	505	163	308	1	292	186	6	4	226	202	4
47 47th District	416	73	316	3	118	252	9	5	96	251	5
48 48th District	1171	200	919		415	661	12	10	330	661	12
49 49th District	616	179	405		277	293	11	8	235	302	7
50 50th District	425	78	319	2	155	236	7	2	125	237	3
51 51st District	397	84	287	2	150	213	5	6	122	217	5
52 52nd District	532	150	360		221	280	2	2	186	278	1
53 53rd District	593	61	497	3	133	401	14	3	97	409	3
54 54th District	747	134	574	2	211	450	11	6	164	463	5
55 55th District	373	47	307	2	96	242	7	3	70	238	5
56 56th District	679	93	540		212	395	12	3	164	394	3
57 57th District	812	152	606		283	440	11	15	211	443	13
58 58th District	933	205	669	3	423	430	6	14	330	453	16
59 59th District	1251	337	844	1	571	574	15	17	442	602	15
60 60th District	444	57	360	3	110	296	11	3	78	298	2

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

ST. LOUIS COUNTY

SECRETARY OF STATE		STATE TREASURER		ATTORNEY GENERAL		RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONER		ASSOCIATE JUSTICES SUPREME COURT				
Mike Holm Republican	Koscie H. Marsh Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Julius A. Schmahel Republican	George W. MacDonald Democratic-Farmer-Labor	J. A. A. Burnquist Republican	Francis M. Smith Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rollin G. Johnson Republican	Clifford C. Peterson Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Thos. F. Gallagher, Nominated Without Party Designation	Oscar R. Knutson, Nominated Without Party Designation	John S. McGrath, Nominated Without Party Designation	E. Luther Melin, Nominated Without Party Designation	
458	207	405	237	423	225	377	262	391	386	219	201	1
168	158	139	167	147	150	119	187	178	121	97	144	2
443	206	396	231	395	223	361	267	312	277	296	262	3
533	240	480	262	491	236	442	287	454	307	239	332	4
874	218	800	247	812	242	747	285	765	703	239	228	5
556	316	465	359	482	333	401	406	447	426	326	303	6
20	70	13	74	13	73	10	81	67	54	17	8	7
540	163	499	174	508	168	455	213	452	272	186	342	8
937	116	907	137	895	130	856	160	833	769	163	131	9
955	161	921	167	923	157	851	209	422	811	588	196	10
773	60	754	69	756	61	718	76	365	291	415	358	11
436	83	420	90	422	92	402	102	355	182	114	265	12
845	249	779	279	769	282	731	319	756	703	275	237	13
520	181	465	205	478	193	441	239	289	416	351	180	14
566	190	508	222	529	206	462	255	337	318	355	321	15
483	124	440	145	447	144	404	163	409	194	160	313	16
358	143	320	168	325	155	295	182	292	273	159	128	17
419	227	368	261	366	254	324	295	315	321	274	231	18
241	147	211	157	208	159	183	188	219	196	139	111	19
505	308	424	351	435	326	352	416	397	388	326	281	20
205	194	172	189	169	190	141	242	163	144	183	153	21
413	372	328	381	343	355	272	469	409	292	241	308	22
186	182	155	189	165	170	136	221	217	195	108	80	23
432	356	342	407	332	400	275	485	343	409	373	228	24
427	240	375	265	382	245	341	298	364	339	248	216	25
242	183	204	192	204	186	168	235	210	178	156	168	26
234	209	197	217	197	208	168	261	254	216	159	119	27
117	202	96	214	99	204	69	244	112	180	180	60	28
263	381	199	387	199	374	159	463	236	187	344	277	29
99	201	69	213	76	202	52	236	214	181	77	51	30
221	509	169	507	185	471	132	591	210	170	438	381	31
245	329	186	329	200	323	152	390	337	174	148	268	32
110	158	87	148	85	143	78	165	142	132	70	58	33
387	251	316	284	327	272	281	319	316	285	260	216	34
124	194	97	203	110	187	87	223	105	92	181	156	35
277	324	243	339	231	340	195	388	381	205	175	281	36
167	262	122	265	124	266	89	315	267	247	116	90	37
417	697	327	703	336	671	284	786	390	638	570	264	38
209	255	161	268	166	251	127	312	181	150	228	207	39
240	255	194	268	198	262	163	305	299	177	160	212	40
182	297	136	305	149	281	124	346	294	252	99	103	41
167	356	124	348	139	325	102	400	130	313	300	84	42
23	93	14	97	18	90	13	101	24	20	78	71	43
97	147	59	162	66	148	54	180	147	60	65	127	44
273	422	196	448	196	437	161	517	459	421	157	135	45
268	184	219	188	227	176	195	230	204	218	152	159	46
129	230	89	249	108	221	77	272	127	96	198	183	47
450	593	329	644	347	614	262	724	362	318	565	536	48
298	272	235	297	247	277	200	344	322	225	156	250	49
170	198	126	218	141	211	95	271	250	227	76	95	50
148	190	109	215	113	201	91	241	127	190	175	85	51
245	235	196	246	202	228	165	294	212	184	223	191	52
148	366	103	372	101	353	68	428	351	100	84	297	53
233	406	171	421	178	395	145	472	427	348	155	118	54
96	219	72	219	72	206	59	245	91	184	185	58	55
221	353	164	365	167	346	138	422	183	169	309	284	56
306	395	225	423	225	403	180	487	410	232	168	344	57
418	396	343	423	339	408	278	510	490	464	227	219	58
552	545	449	565	478	520	391	647	443	521	492	330	59
115	275	77	282	81	261	69	309	111	84	250	204	60

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

ST. LOUIS COUNTY—Continued

NAMES OF TOWNSHIPS, CITIES, VILLAGES OR WARDS (In Alphabetical Order)	Total Number of Ballots Cast and Counted	U. S. SENATOR IN CONGRESS			GOVERNOR				LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
		Joseph H. Ball Republican	Hubert H. Humphrey Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Vincent R. Dunne, Socialist Workers, Nominated by Petition	Luther W. Youngdahl Republican	Charles L. Halsted Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rudolph Gustafson, Industrial Government (SLP), Nominated by Petition	Orville E. Olson, Progressive, Nominated by Petition	C. Elmer Anderson Republican	John T. McDonough Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Robert W. Duell, Progressive, Nominated by Petition
61 61st District.....	395	44	340		84	282	3	3	69	285	2
62 62nd District.....	684	221	432		354	282	5	8	304	293	7
63 63rd District.....	513	91	399	1	155	320	2	6	130	310	5
64 64th District.....	672	86	548	1	148	446	13	8	116	448	6
65 65th District.....	777	103	630	4	223	501	8	2	159	510	1
66 66th District.....	597	64	502	3	125	412	7	13	92	419	11
67 67th District.....	671	85	546	2	171	430	15	9	134	442	11
68 68th District.....	402	50	339		115	255	10	4	94	264	6
69 69th District.....	436	54	350		118	262	5	19	80	273	16
70 70th District.....	278	72	194		118	142		1	99	153	1
71 71st District.....	223	57	149	2	81	118	3	1	66	122	
72 72nd District.....	1000	251	717	1	372	577	4	7	325	594	5
73 73rd District.....	869	59	728	5	93	600	24	44	69	590	30
74 74th District.....	440	44	375		79	304	8	8	53	317	12
75 75th District.....	175	58	109		63	95	6	2	52	98	2
Totals.....	48394	15189	30715	77	21416	22737	584	562	18607	23053	494
1 Alango.....	219	38	156	1	44	133		25	41	123	28
2 Alborn.....	152	30	115	2	46	96	5	4	45	92	6
3 Alden.....	72	2	66	1	12	46	1	8	6	53	6
4 Angora.....	140	33	101	1	60	75		4	47	84	
5 Argo.....	95	32	60		33	50	2	7	30	54	7
6 Arrowhead.....	89	9	80		18	58		10	14	60	10
7 Ault.....	48	12	33		20	19		7	17	22	6
8 Balkan.....	382	38	310	4	58	272	2	35	51	271	42
9 Bassett—1st District.....	9	3	6		4	5			3	6	
10 2nd District.....	48	12	33		15	29		4	12	31	2
11 Beatty.....	123	31	74	4	54	47	3	12	45	51	12
12 Biwabik—City.....	735	116	588	2	201	476	3	16	151	509	28
13 Biwabik—Town.....	278	44	199	3	71	162	3	25	59	168	26
14 Breitung.....	463	84	346	2	157	276	1		121	294	7
15 Brevator.....	210	25	168	2	50	124	1	35	28	134	35
16 Brookston.....	78	18	59		25	50		3	26	48	2
17 Buhl.....	885	155	681	2	252	551	6	34	215	555	31
18 Canosia.....	276	65	204		100	168	1	1	92	172	1
19 Cedar Valley.....	133	23	106		33	95		2	27	98	5
20 Cherry.....	222	7	203	2	32	161		19	16	170	23
21 Chisholm—1st Ward, 1st Pct.....	370	115	238	3	156	184	3	6	155	172	31
22 1st Ward, 2nd Precinct.....	476	113	375	16	173	306	17	19	356	331	27
23 2nd Ward, 1st Precinct.....	541	86	416	8	116	316	6	32	96	362	39
24 2nd Ward, 2nd Precinct.....	549	34	489	2	59	438	3	33	41	444	38
25 3rd Ward, 1st Precinct.....	516	89	407	1	141	335	3	19	118	356	18
26 3rd Ward, 2nd Precinct.....	534	80	431	2	134	366	3	13	117	374	12
27 4th Ward, 1st Precinct.....	457	81	353	1	121	101	4	6	94	325	11
28 4th Ward, 2nd Precinct.....	454	44	396	3	75	352	4	12	59	364	14
29 5th Ward, 2nd Precinct.....	129	24	103	5	34	86	1	4	31	90	3
30 Clinton.....	280	43	219	1	69	179		15	66	170	24
31 Colvin.....	154	21	116	3	27	88		38	21	91	3
32 Cook.....	264	101	151		136	115		2	121	117	37
33 Cotton.....	153	26	117	3	65	69	1	12	56	75	14
34 Culver.....	106	18	82		29	73		2	27	74	1
35 Duluth Town.....	452	105	325	2	172	247	6	10	157	260	12
36 Ellsburg.....	51	12	35	1	16	29		4	16	29	5
37 Elmer.....	98	32	64	1	40	53	1	3	36	53	6
38 Ely—1st Ward.....	532	80	412	1	142	342	6	10	116	348	17
39 2nd Ward.....	465	98	345	3	143	280	6	9	127	287	13
40 3rd Ward.....	481	166	300		240	220	1	5	216	214	6
41 4th Ward.....	497	90	361	2	142	303	2	9	105	320	13
42 5th Ward.....	540	158	363	2	245	275	1	7	201	310	7

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

ST. LOUIS COUNTY—Continued

SECRETARY OF STATE		STATE TREASURER		ATTORNEY GENERAL		RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONER		ASSOCIATE JUSTICES SUPREME COURT			
Mike Holm Republican	Koscie H. Marsh Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Julius A. Schmah Republican	George W. MacDonald Democratic-Farmer-Labor	J. A. A. Burnquist Republican	Francis M. Smith Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rollin G. Johnson Republican	Clifford C. Peterson Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Thos. F. Gallagher, Nominated Without Party Designation	Oscar R. Knutson, Nominated Without Party Designation	John S. McGrath, Nominated Without Party Designation	E. Luther Melin, Nominated Without Party Designation
107	256	81	263	77	258	61	302	256	87	74	215
366	262	314	276	313	270	276	318	323	290	255	211
179	279	134	287	136	266	105	336	306	131	107	223
168	401	115	403	116	399	90	465	396	363	97	88
210	474	168	472	162	447	128	535	202	434	402	127
149	377	106	372	114	360	88	422	134	115	325	293
177	418	141	419	140	404	108	479	402	150	105	353
116	255	95	238	95	228	77	285	236	220	76	75
121	245	85	257	89	237	69	281	111	205	206	67
118	141	104	134	104	129	94	151	107	88	127	109
90	106	73	107	72	109	62	128	112	75	58	91
402	534	338	529	338	510	294	616	579	524	255	218
122	564	76	554	78	532	64	590	105	461	465	68
85	299	62	302	65	288	59	317	88	66	264	229
78	81	63	92	61	85	51	98	99	53	40	77
22672	20185	19124	21162	19506	20152	16793	24303	21825	19887	16323	14672
67	126	45	145	40	146	36	146	86	91	40	31
72	75	58	85	61	83	33	104	87	76	42	31
16	48	6	58	7	59	3	60	37	27	22	13
60	74	45	83	43	82	36	92	76	67	36	36
44	47	35	57	38	50	34	51	55	44	25	18
19	64	15	69	15	69	11	68	42	37	19	14
30	17	14	30	15	30	13	30	24	18	14	12
82	277	64	296	57	294	38	309	176	139	95	69
4	5	4	5	3	6	3	6	7	7	3	1
20	27	14	32	12	31	10	32	21	19	13	13
60	53	47	64	44	65	36	69	43	51	35	34
200	477	115	510	202	458	252	412	366	224	195	101
80	164	53	193	60	190	47	189	131	94	64	29
174	259	125	291	133	283	110	302	238	151	141	79
77	117	32	160	31	168	29	157	114	80	58	42
31	44	28	46	27	48	20	48	55	29	23	16
301	520	230	570	201	587	179	616	494	335	255	163
145	128	105	159	95	167	76	185	149	123	88	71
48	83	32	99	27	101	21	108	77	65	49	41
45	163	27	177	22	188	12	187	112	93	63	55
201	165	169	181	143	201	133	174	232	158	124	60
204	287	164	327	194	306	154	356	325	279	180	128
156	352	118	368	107	388	86	402	383	217	182	99
86	425	54	451	53	458	41	457	314	189	210	98
188	304	137	349	132	345	101	387	310	212	185	108
174	331	156	339	131	365	97	399	312	228	161	89
155	268	108	209	103	323	84	331	262	217	161	82
97	338	74	360	66	366	55	376	263	181	163	85
51	75	36	90	36	88	24	102	86	54	49	25
84	176	64	194	63	187	54	193	141	131	55	53
29	114	25	123	21	129	18	114	81	62	26	37
143	108	125	118	122	121	110	134	146	118	65	64
70	76	48	94	53	89	44	100	78	73	46	36
39	62	29	71	26	70	22	76	72	40	25	36
226	214	163	260	173	253	122	302	216	187	125	106
23	28	17	32	19	30	15	36	19	22	12	21
52	45	46	49	40	57	32	64	58	45	42	27
151	322	114	336	117	345	93	367	236	186	142	97
168	265	139	289	136	283	105	316	228	178	137	87
246	198	217	218	223	205	187	249	236	214	115	110
147	290	109	324	108	331	84	347	244	158	151	76
258	261	213	299	217	296	188	324	318	205	203	96

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

ST. LOUIS COUNTY—Continued

NAMES OF TOWNSHIPS, CITIES, VILLAGES OR WARDS (In Alphabetical Order)	Total Number of Ballots Cast and Counted	U. S. SENATOR IN CONGRESS			GOVERNOR				LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
		Joseph H. Ball Republican	Hubert H. Humphrey Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Vincent R. Dunne, Socialist Workers, Nominated by Petition	Luther W. Youngdahl Republican	Charles L. Halsted Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rudolph Gustafson, Industrial Government (S.I.P.), Nominated by Petition	Orville E. Olson, Progressive, Nominated by Petition	C. Elmer Anderson Republican	John T. McDonough Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Robert W. Duell, Progressive, Nominated by Petition
43 6th Ward.....	704	71	589	3	122	520	9	15	91	201	26
44 Embarrass.....	262	45	192	3	72	155	1	17	59	158	15
45 Eveleth—1st Ward.....	397	52	315	8	108	247	4	16	76	267	24
46 2nd Ward.....	472	115	330	5	181	246	4	19	146	258	31
47 3rd Ward.....	384	101	260		162	184	2	20	120	204	22
48 4th Ward.....	360	110	229	5	188	132	1	20	150	161	15
49 5th Ward, 1st Precinct.....	534	70	443	4	178	318	4	11	100	376	16
50 5th Ward, 2nd Precinct.....	490	52	357	3	176	281	1	12	107	244	18
51 6th Ward, 1st Precinct.....	152	7	132	4	25	105	2	18	17	117	10
52 6th Ward, 2nd Precinct.....	443	96	323		149	258	1	5	108	277	7
53 7th Ward, 1st Precinct.....	141	13	107	5	21	96	1	7	16	92	8
54 7th Ward, 2nd Precinct.....	172	9	151	2	38	117	1	6	18	131	3
55 Fairbanks.....	109	19	81	3	32	63		11	25	67	10
56 Fayal.....	376	103	254	2	136	185	4	32	120	189	34
57 Field.....	184	39	140	1	78	100		5	59	112	10
58 Fine Lakes.....	85	23	57	1	36	46		1	31	46	1
59 Floodwood.....	618	189	411	3	251	339	2	4	226	361	7
60 Fraser.....	86	35	48		49	34			44	39	
61 Fredenberg.....	77	22	51		36	36	1	2	28	37	4
62 French.....	79	22	54	1	22	54		2	27	47	2
63 Gilbert—1st District.....	466	57	381	2	123	294	3	26	83	324	24
64 2nd District.....	624	82	522	2	137	448	1	27	92	463	32
65 3rd District.....	167	27	123	2	48	102	1	9	40	105	8
66 Gnesen.....	182	48	122	3	59	107	2	10	57	107	6
67 Grand Lake.....	346	107	226	2	159	159	3	8	146	176	5
68 Great Scott.....	361	39	301		59	266	2	17	52	264	13
69 Halden.....	126	20	105		41	77	1	4	33	86	5
70 Herman—1st District.....	847	146	681		265	528	8	23	225	546	27
71 2nd District.....	405	51	343		131	67	2	2	95	288	8
72 Industrial.....	168	40	123	1	55	102	4	4	53	102	5
73 Iron Junction.....	57	12	45		30	23	1	1	26	26	4
74 Kelsey.....	112	22	78		29	62	1	13	26	63	14
75 Kugler.....	65	7	55		21	39		3	14	43	5
76 Lakewood.....	430	92	315	3	126	260	9	20	112	271	20
77 Lavell.....	187	17	152	6	27	133	2	21	18	134	19
78 Leiding.....	193	47	128		61	102		15	56	110	13
79 Leonidas.....	64	19	44		40	23			30	30	
80 Linden Grove.....	103	19	81		26	69		7	24	64	10
81 McDavitt.....	189	25	130	1	49	103	1	6	40	105	7
82 Meadowlands.....	265	80	173	3	110	145		8	94	146	13
83 Mesaba.....	15	5	9		7		1		9	4	
84 Midway—1st District.....	536	98	415	3	170	334	3	9	135	361	13
85 2nd District.....	174	16	156		49	117		6	30	134	5
86 Missabe Mtn.—1st District.....	80	30	46		45	32			38	33	
87 2nd District.....	53	6	46		11	39		1	8	43	
88 3rd District.....	101	27	62	2	37	50	2	12	34	59	6
89 Morcom.....	96	26	63		43	48	1	1	30	52	2
90 Morse.....	365	80	266	2	131	196	2	21	120	208	25
91 Mountain Iron.....	796	103	668	1	212	538	1	21	145	576	27
92 Ness.....	67	22	40	2	21	39	1	5	22	39	2
93 New Independence.....	109	18	78	1	31	65	8	1	34	59	2
94 Nichols.....	587	86	471	1	173	371	4	15	134	395	17
95 Normanna.....	93	14	76		32	55		1	19	62	
96 Northland.....	66	10	56		15	49		1	14	46	2
97 Owens.....	185	62	114	2	115	83	1	1	95	77	2
98 Orr.....	141	56	79		72	60	1	3	63	60	3
99 Payne.....	39	3	34		12	25		1	9	28	2
100 Pike.....	177	10	152	2	34	126	1	6	18	135	9
101 Portage.....	88	30	54		35	49	1	1	30	51	2
102 Proctor—1st District.....	453	69	379	1	159	283		4	122	308	4

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

ST. LOUIS COUNTY—Continued

SECRETARY OF STATE		STATE TREASURER		ATTORNEY GENERAL		RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONER		ASSOCIATE JUSTICES SUPREME COURT				
Mike Holm Republican	Koscie H. Marsh Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Julius A. Schmahl Republican	George W. MacDonald Democratic-Farmer-Labor	J. A. A. Burnquist Republican	Francis M. Smith Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rollin G. Johnson Republican	Clifford C. Peterson Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Thos. F. Gallagher, Nominated Without Party Designation	Oscar R. Knutson, Nominated Without Party Designation	John S. McGrath, Nominated Without Party Designation	E. Luther Melin, Nominated Without Party Designation	
150	502	107	533	107	528	91	553	334	236	234	113	43
99	139	74	159	70	160	55	160	121	85	59	47	44
111	255	94	266	86	270	69	285	206	131	120	68	45
202	239	142	277	162	265	113	312	257	182	131	116	46
157	187	124	225	124	226	106	244	218	118	117	77	47
188	147	143	185	156	171	126	201	173	171	88	88	48
156	340	95	394	95	392	90	384	298	181	159	82	49
144	221	105	250	107	345	64	376	283	199	129	97	50
33	107	16	125	14	129	12	128	81	51	52	27	51
155	249	114	273	112	279	93	294	252	155	105	64	52
21	99	12	100	10	100	13	99	53	41	42	14	53
47	112	19	130	20	130	15	137	97	63	51	21	54
28	74	26	78	24	80	13	84	42	51	24	22	55
145	197	123	209	125	211	112	213	199	151	86	56	56
82	97	70	110	59	118	46	132	122	90	40	45	57
35	47	34	45	30	49	26	52	53	39	21	25	58
286	306	228	356	227	362	193	389	352	267	175	152	59
50	32	48	33	45	37	35	44	48	49	31	15	60
34	37	26	43	30	39	27	43	47	31	22	17	61
48	27	31	45	34	42	24	53	48	36	33	13	62
111	309	74	334	83	350	62	352	261	124	154	54	63
142	439	106	471	104	479	81	501	364	189	234	97	64
59	97	39	112	42	108	34	119	79	63	41	36	65
82	92	55	111	52	115	46	122	88	63	61	40	66
182	147	148	177	145	176	118	204	168	178	82	100	67
90	242	57	262	45	268	37	285	160	119	104	76	68
48	72	30	84	28	90	26	93	83	51	39	36	69
355	460	227	560	219	565	186	595	422	343	271	236	70
151	243	96	287	96	289	70	315	199	204	122	113	71
77	87	58	100	60	101	51	110	98	79	46	37	72
37	19	25	31	25	31	17	39	40	28	17	13	73
43	62	27	76	27	76	23	76	66	48	33	16	74
18	47	15	48	14	49	11	51	25	26	24	26	75
163	244	114	282	114	282	87	310	195	180	132	92	76
51	128	24	146	25	149	16	157	85	88	38	60	77
85	88	70	103	61	110	49	118	88	92	58	31	78
36	25	31	32	33	28	29	32	47	34	17	11	79
27	71	21	76	19	77	14	84	57	57	32	26	80
61	96	42	105	42	110	37	114	75	80	42	28	81
151	108	113	138	103	148	83	166	159	116	96	62	82
12	3	10	5	7	7	8	5	9	10	5		83
198	308	139	364	142	358	104	393	265	247	174	128	84
43	126	28	138	27	137	18	148	83	68	67	43	85
42	32	39	35	36	35	30	41	44	42	19	12	86
11	41	7	44	7	44	5	45	33	17	15	10	87
42	51	38	58	39	58	33	60	65	47	39	15	88
53	36	31	48	34	52	26	56	38	45	17	30	89
135	202	120	214	111	245	96	227	174	139	101	65	90
212	547	155	584	168	580	121	626	455	345	232	179	91
29	34	28	34	19	42	20	42	43	19	30	17	92
46	51	37	55	35	58	22	72	70	49	31	16	93
196	358	134	409	139	405	107	433	325	247	164	113	94
32	54	23	57	28	55	21	58	38	42	23	18	95
18	47	14	48	15	49	11	51	36	30	21	12	96
119	64	87	86	89	81	71	107	89	103	35	66	97
89	45	67	62	71	58	58	67	78	49	44	21	98
13	26	10	29	11	28	9	30	19	21	12	9	99
29	135	19	139	17	136	12	139	74	59	23	46	100
42	42	32	51	31	50	25	58	47	28	35	21	101
187	252	124	306	127	297	96	336	67	251	166	101	102

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

ST. LOUIS COUNTY—Continued

NAMES OF TOWNSHIPS, CITIES, VILLAGES OR WARDS (In Alphabetical Order)	Total Number of Ballots Cast and Counted	U. S. SENATOR IN CONGRESS			GOVERNOR				LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
		Joseph H. Ball Republican	Hubert H. Humphrey Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Vincent R. Dunne, Socialist Workers, Nominated by Petition	Luther W. Youngdahl Republican	Charles L. Halsted Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rudolph Gustafson, Industrial Government (SLP), Nominated by Petition	Orrville E. Olson, Progressive, Nominated by Petition	C. Elmer Anderson Republican	John T. McDonough Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Robert W. Duell, Progressive, Nominated by Petition
103 2nd District.....	357	28	324		87	263	1		59	286	4
104 3rd District.....	538	59	469		188	339	1	3	143	369	8
105 Prairie Lake.....	46	7	42		11	35			9	38	
106 Rice Lake—1st District.....	147	17	126	1	28	118		1	28	117	
107 2nd District.....	364	75	284	1	112	242	2	4	103	244	8
108 3rd District.....	528	77	432		121	273	3	7	95	395	6
109 Stunts—1st District.....	474	94	365	2	143	307	3	6	128	321	6
110 3rd District.....	521	80	409	1	140	340	1	6	105	362	11
111 4th District.....	576	164	406	1	239	321	2	8	196	361	9
112 5th District.....	504	185	305	2	243	240	1	7	229	232	5
113 6th District.....	835	168	587		100	412	1	2	338	490	14
114 7th District.....	686	134	527	3	209	439	4	7	173	443	14
115 7-A District.....	338	62	271		98	232	2	3	93	232	6
116 8th District.....	520	128	366	3	202	284	6	2	173	301	9
117 8-A District.....	502	126	357	2	174	307	2	4	160	310	6
118 9th District.....	542	211	311	2	290	238	2	5	240	250	12
119 10th District.....	385	201	178	1	239	132	1	3	226	146	
120 11th District.....	422	217	196	1	255	158	2	1	243	160	2
121 12th District.....	732	282	440	5	348	360	5	3	328	368	12
122 13th District.....	494	58	422	3	106	353	7	10	88	370	11
123 13-A District.....	409	55	314		85	303			69	310	9
124 14th District.....	325	34	283		65	249	1	6	43	263	7
125 16th District.....	190	15	166	2	25	160	3		15	163	4
126 17th District.....	248	7	232	2	8	222	1	5	10	226	8
127 18th District.....	120	9	105		25	87	1	4	20	91	4
128 18-A District.....	125	9	103	1	21	97	2	1	16	104	3
129 19th District.....	250	29	216		68	170	2	6	41	194	7
130 20th District.....	260	4	125	3	41	197	3	13	37	203	13
131 20-A District.....	251	54	194		74	161	2	10	81	157	7
132 21st District.....	403	37	359	2	89	299	1	8	73	319	8
133 21-A District.....	128	14	106		15	103	1	3	19	102	1
134 22nd District.....	516	95	405	5	110	375	6	11	102	385	14
135 23rd District.....	47	11	33		13	31		2	14	31	1
136 24th District.....	58	2	53	1	4	54			2	55	
137 Sandy.....	109	11	67		25	64		13	18	58	13
138 Solway.....	330	65	258	3	94	258	5	15	81	215	21
139 Stoney Brook.....	80	3	72	1	14	58		6	9	63	4
140 Sturgeon.....	108	21	77		17	64		24	22	52	27
141 Toivola.....	149	13	132		26	113	1	6	21	114	7
142 Tower.....	525	152	351	1	258	236	2	5	209	243	5
143 Van Buren.....	143	9	126	1	26	106		6	20	105	6
144 Vermilion Lake.....	148	29	106	2	41	92		12	41	97	12
145 Virginia 1st Ward, 1st Pct.....	401	147	247		204	178	1	5	146	195	12
146 1st Ward, 2nd Precinct.....	447	80	360	1	132	299	1	5	116	305	8
147 1st Ward, 3rd Precinct.....	465	148	301	3	188	252	4	11	178	260	10
148 1st Ward, 4th Precinct.....	571	92	464	2	180	359		9	127	402	12
149 2nd Ward, 1st Precinct.....	282	44	199	1	71	174	2	12	54	181	14
150 2nd Ward, 2nd Precinct.....	332	36	279	1	65	242	3	8	49	256	10
151 3rd Ward, 1st Precinct.....	341	100	227	4	144	171	1	13	122	183	13
152 3rd Ward, 2nd Precinct.....	397	75	302	3	141	231		8	117	236	10
153 4th Ward, 1st Precinct.....	209	80	117	1	128	68	2	5	101	76	7
154 4th Ward, 2nd Precinct.....	337	153	171		213	109		3	180	128	4
155 5th Ward, 1st Precinct.....	178	67	104		91	81		1	81	89	2
156 5th Ward, 2nd Precinct.....	344	139	171	2	190	144		3	165	155	3
157 6th Ward, 1st Precinct.....	331	119	203	2	167	146	2	5	148	156	8
158 6th Ward, 2nd Precinct.....	435	116	305	2	191	221	2	4	164	249	5
159 6th Ward, 3rd Precinct.....	319	105	203		152	153		5	140	157	8
160 6th Ward, 4th Precinct.....	349	188	154		238	104	1	2	216	117	4
161 6th Ward, 5th Precinct.....	472	208	230	2	277	173	1	7	259	186	9
162 6th Ward, 6th Precinct.....	486	82	397	3	164	310	3	11	128	335	12

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

ST. LOUIS COUNTY—Continued

SECRETARY OF STATE		STATE TREASURER		ATTORNEY GENERAL		RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONER		ASSOCIATE JUSTICES SUPREME COURT				
Mike Holm Republican	Kessie H. Marsh Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Julius A. Schnahl Republican	George W. MacDonald Democratic-Farmer-Labor	J. A. A. Burnquist Republican	Francis M. Smith Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rollin G. Johnson Republican	Clifford C. Peterson Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Thos. F. Gallagher, Nominated Without Party Designation	Oscar R. Knutson, Nominated Without Party Designation	John S. McGrath, Nominated Without Party Designation	E. Luther Melin, Nominated Without Party Designation	
111	239	61	276	58	282	39	306	188	138	135	86	103
215	307	143	372	149	373	103	418	295	226	215	128	104
18	30	14	35	13	34	4	44	27	25	20	16	105
49	95	29	114	30	112	24	117	84	51	57	38	106
143	213	100	250	101	251	84	268	206	151	117	87	107
170	329	113	381	110	385	76	420	305	217	207	99	108
164	390	122	317	119	330	107	335	247	195	190	104	109
171	304	117	359	119	336	100	370	265	250	135	105	110
245	310	306	345	203	352	165	369	315	195	165	101	111
289	201	242	239	236	244	205	270	268	214	197	104	112
257	404	210	622	268	525	240	342	429	379	424	194	113
247	424	179	460	178	467	140	490	371	283	243	159	114
121	213	89	240	91	243	79	255	172	174	135	95	115
223	259	154	316	178	313	144	334	293	206	194	96	116
215	265	179	298	179	295	145	334	275	221	195	108	117
291	210	241	246	254	225	227	265	297	229	183	133	118
259	115	231	139	233	137	204	165	269	150	160	67	119
295	113	259	149	259	147	242	164	252	201	156	85	120
393	312	335	358	323	372	283	399	428	300	288	143	121
124	343	84	374	77	385	65	396	257	183	194	84	122
104	282	73	309	74	206	66	327	225	159	170	79	123
88	225	55	255	51	260	33	277	174	138	120	76	124
29	154	17	159	14	160	14	166	82	74	72	41	125
27	214	14	230	12	230	10	231	152	77	119	43	126
34	84	20	95	20	96	15	102	76	43	47	17	127
27	95	20	99	17	102	10	108	68	44	51	29	128
85	156	51	188	54	179	41	196	129	97	100	71	129
63	195	37	210	42	208	31	220	112	113	91	76	130
100	145	71	173	66	175	66	179	134	118	95	58	131
132	271	275	312	83	308	57	362	218	183	173	98	132
32	91	15	104	16	106	11	109	66	48	45	25	133
145	357	110	386	109	394	99	399	356	204	249	187	134
18	26	14	31	14	31	12	30	17	23	13	12	135
9	49	4	52	4	53	2	53	30	23	29	16	136
35	57	24	69	18	69	10	69	35	43	17	19	137
133	192	89	231	84	227	76	247	165	161	93	81	138
24	50	14	64	13	64	3	72	50	30	24	23	139
30	68	23	79	23	78	17	78	56	55	22	20	140
38	109	25	116	22	120	12	127	69	68	43	33	141
278	211	218	252	213	226	165	257	246	190	119	85	142
38	95	24	106	28	103	14	115	97	50	53	25	143
49	89	36	104	34	100	31	104	79	64	41	29	144
217	164	188	198	187	195	162	211	241	182	119	89	145
153	278	119	110	118	309	101	325	253	174	157	90	146
208	244	178	265	174	263	161	277	264	209	142	105	147
179	360	141	397	133	405	107	228	358	239	199	101	148
85	172	56	196	59	190	48	206	135	100	80	52	149
76	243	46	264	53	254	40	271	192	136	108	70	150
155	169	127	185	131	182	113	198	186	149	98	81	151
167	205	124	239	124	238	103	255	227	179	94	76	152
117	69	101	76	98	80	82	98	97	85	50	55	153
230	91	197	120	190	121	168	143	204	159	94	71	154
99	68	86	81	90	82	71	94	96	80	42	54	155
180	146	161	159	172	152	145	173	188	156	97	74	156
183	128	154	155	154	153	136	170	187	136	87	82	157
203	219	173	235	159	256	148	265	239	184	140	91	158
165	145	135	161	136	159	118	184	189	149	91	70	159
249	92	220	115	224	112	199	132	203	174	88	89	160
193	163	250	192	271	173	234	209	279	246	110	109	161
289	288	145	330	140	338	120	365	308	250	169	102	162

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

ST. LOUIS COUNTY—Continued

NAMES OF TOWNSHIPS, CITIES, VILLAGES OR WARDS (In Alphabetical Order)	Total Number of Ballots Cast and Counted	U. S. SENATOR IN CONGRESS			GOVERNOR				LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
		Joseph H. Ball Republican	Hubert H. Humphrey Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Vincent R. Dunne, Socialist Workers, Nominated by Petition	Luther W. Youngdahl Republican	Charles L. Husted Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rudolph Gustafson, Industrial Government (S.I.P.), Nominated by Petition	Orville E. Olson, Progressive, Nominated by Petition	C. Elmer Anderson Republican	John T. McDonough Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Robert W. Ducl, Progressive, Nominated by Petition
163 Waasa.....	120	10	92	2	27	68	1	14	15	78	14
164 White—1st District.....	891	109	730	11	204	588	2	50	153	620	43
165 2nd District.....	366	49	262	7	77	198	1	66	54	209	62
166 Willow Valley.....	106	19	82	2	27	71	1	6	21	69	9
167 Winton.....	109	18	82	1	28	72	1	2	25	73	2
168 Wuori.....	111	5	96	1	14	71	1	21	9	71	21
169 District 53-16.....	47	8	38	1	15	27	1	10	10	34	1
170 District 55-18.....	70	9	53	1	18	38	1	6	14	38	7
171 District 55-21.....	36	2	32	1	5	30	1	1	4	30	2
172 District 56-16.....	130	18	93	5	26	66	1	31	22	71	27
173 District 56-17.....	95	15	68	2	25	51	1	13	19	60	12
174 District 57-16.....	78	19	54	1	26	37	1	5	25	42	5
175 District 59 & 60-18.....	156	46	96	1	36	99	2	8	43	90	10
176 District 59-21.....	45	7	37	1	7	31	2	4	7	33	4
177 District 60-19.....	28	11	15	1	11	11	1	2	11	11	1
178 District 62-17.....	38	16	20	1	29	6	1	27	9	9	4
179 District 62-21.....	94	19	71	1	29	54	2	6	26	58	4
180 District 63-19.....	67	20	46	1	27	34	2	2	30	35	1
181 District 63 & 64-17.....	39	12	22	1	11	22	2	2	10	24	1
182 District Pts. 63-21.....	28	9	17	1	10	15	1	1	9	17	1
183 District Pts. 63 & 64-21.....	94	18	71	1	34	54	1	3	28	53	5
184 District 65-21.....	54	11	39	2	16	30	2	3	12	35	3
185 Dist. 66 & 67-20 & 68-20 & 21.....	46	16	29	1	16	28	1	1	19	26	1
186 District 67-17.....	46	28	17	1	31	15	1	1	31	14	1
187 District 69-19.....	27	15	8	3	19	5	1	2	20	6	1
188 District 69-21.....	112	51	81	1	57	63	1	14	63	63	5
Totals.....	101025	26033	69782	377	38474	53651	907	2259	33297	55987	2466

SCOTT COUNTY

1 Belle Plaine Borough.....	817	293	484	6	423	331	2	7	371	333	6
2 Belle Plaine Town.....	377	159	208	1	198	161	1	1	166	157	1
3 Blakeley.....	216	131	80	1	159	50	1	1	145	55	2
4 Cedar Lake.....	253	45	188	2	60	170	1	1	33	178	1
5 Credit River.....	181	48	120	2	64	100	1	1	59	74	1
6 Eagle Creek.....	276	90	173	2	98	142	4	2	101	147	3
7 Glendale.....	158	68	74	1	74	74	1	2	78	61	1
8 Helena.....	353	127	217	1	166	178	1	1	142	172	1
9 Jackson.....	96	37	48	1	31	52	1	1	30	44	1
10 Jordan City—1st Ward.....	437	134	292	1	211	211	1	3	179	212	2
11 2nd Ward.....	343	162	185	1	225	104	1	1	195	109	1
12 Louisville.....	89	33	51	2	38	46	2	2	36	40	3
13 New Market.....	494	167	284	4	234	204	4	6	212	193	14
14 New Prague—2nd Ward.....	463	137	351	1	192	278	1	4	152	279	5
15 Prior Lake.....	260	127	124	1	129	118	3	1	131	96	1
16 Sand Creek.....	287	139	137	4	152	121	1	2	144	108	3
17 Savage.....	191	46	134	3	62	120	1	1	50	126	4
18 Shakopee—1st Ward.....	473	153	304	2	156	300	1	1	164	269	5
19 2nd Ward.....	559	181	369	1	208	316	3	2	228	283	1
20 3rd Ward.....	455	139	299	1	151	282	2	3	171	248	3
21 Spring Lake.....	467	263	189	3	276	176	1	1	273	156	4
22 St. Lawrence.....	90	67	22	1	75	13	1	1	74	10	1
Totals.....	7325	2746	4313	34	3382	3547	27	40	3134	3350	62

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

ST. LOUIS COUNTY—Continued

SECRETARY OF STATE		STATE TREASURER		ATTORNEY GENERAL		RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONER		ASSOCIATE JUSTICES SUPREME COURT				
Mike Holm Republican	Kessie H. Marsh Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Julius A. Schmahl Republican	George W. MacDonald Democratic-Farmer-Labor	J. A. A. Burnquist Republican	Francis M. Smith Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rollin G. Johnson Republican	Clifford C. Peterson Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Thos. F. Gallagher, Nominated Without Party Designation	Oscar R. Knutson, Nominated Without Party Designation	John S. McGrath, Nominated Without Party Designation	E. Luther Melin, Nominated Without Party Designation	
26	78	15	94	17	92	15	87	50	51	26	30	163
275	567	183	632	151	655	119	672	453	317	239	125	164
82	229	61	261	57	262	41	261	171	123	63	56	165
35	68	22	78	18	81	19	82	59	61	31	29	166
41	52	29	64	28	65	23	69	46	46	24	19	167
23	76	14	91	12	91	9	86	60	41	36	19	168
22	24	14	29	13	32	10	36	30	22	18	9	169
27	37	18	44	16	42	10	44	32	20	19	13	170
10	26	1	35	3	33	2	34	21	14	19	6	171
25	85	21	93	21	90	17	89	51	52	31	32	172
33	54	17	72	18	70	16	71	51	37	35	25	173
31	39	27	44	27	46	22	46	38	40	16	17	174
57	87	44	100	41	101	43	102	84	65	47	31	175
11	29	9	35	9	33	6	36	27	21	15	12	176
16	9	12	12	12	12	8	12	15	8	5	3	177
33	3	23	12	28	7	22	13	19	26	6	11	178
51	40	36	57	32	57	22	66	55	44	25	20	179
38	27	31	36	28	38	24	41	46	22	25	15	180
15	22	11	24	10	25	9	25	18	15	11	11	181
13	15	11	16	10	17	9	17	18	6	12	5	182
54	35	36	55	31	54	22	65	57	41	37	19	183
28	23	15	35	22	28	10	40	25	24	15	13	184
29	17	21	24	17	27	18	26	34	19	14	7	185
39	7	36	9	33	11	34	11	31	22	15	7	187
19	8	18	8	19	8	18	9	12	12	10	6	188
90	47	73	57	77	55	61	65	68	65	46	26	188
42672	49849	34524	54518	34601	53799	29273	59898	50166	41552	32978	25634	

SCOTT COUNTY

521	209	419	279	404	295	336	325	382	237	224	116	1
226	121	200	128	170	139	153	139	172	123	86	58	2
177	31	164	40	162	37	134	55	104	84	51	42	3
85	136	71	143	48	158	37	163	119	54	61	19	4
115	50	93	56	84	92	46	92	103	33	45	22	5
170	94	137	119	123	125	90	150	161	88	79	26	6
113	40	80	63	91	57	70	69	103	54	46	17	7
227	105	199	124	162	149	104	178	202	102	88	37	8
62	19	46	32	37	37	29	40	43	23	25	7	9
266	151	234	166	221	172	153	217	225	129	110	52	10
233	88	205	102	207	80	171	113	175	118	70	46	11
59	23	47	27	39	35	25	38	44	27	15	14	12
321	131	284	165	224	186	158	233	211	177	82	69	13
254	205	179	259	163	271	131	291	279	125	174	48	14
181	60	157	68	149	71	116	90	135	68	65	28	15
206	63	179	82	159	88	114	118	152	96	43	29	16
110	71	80	99	67	109	48	123	114	61	63	27	17
270	178	220	205	203	207	149	245	258	126	159	41	18
336	195	285	226	274	227	201	297	340	170	210	48	19
276	153	217	209	196	207	151	246	242	148	133	50	20
353	96	306	128	291	134	255	164	226	149	103	71	21
78	9	72	13	70	14	67	14	51	36	11	17	22
4639	2228	3874	2733	3544	2890	2738	3400	3841	2228	1943	884	

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

SHERBURNE COUNTY

NAMES OF TOWNSHIPS, CITIES, VILLAGES OR WARDS (In Alphabetical Order)	Total Number of Ballots Cast and Counted	U. S. SENATOR IN CONGRESS			GOVERNOR				LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
		Joseph H. Ba'l Republican	Hubert H. Humphrey Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Vincent R. Dunne, Socialist Workers, Nominated by Petition	Luther W. Youngdahl Republican	Charles L. Halsed Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rudolph Gustafson, Industrial Government (SLP), Nominated by Petition	Orville E. Olson, Progressive, Nominated by Petition	C. Elmer Anderson Republican	John T. McDonough Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Robert W. Ducl, Progressive, Nominated by Petition
1 Baldwin	170	97	67		121	37		1	115	35	
2 Becker	235	130	102		152	69	1	4	148	72	6
3 Big Lake	331	154	164	2	189	126	1	1	192	113	3
4 Blue Hill	165	59	100	1	91	69			76	70	3
5 Clear Lake	252	100	139	3	122	114	3	1	119	107	1
6 Elk River	202	97	104		127	68	1	1	113	79	3
7 Haven	168	94	73	1	114	47	1	1	101	59	1
8 Livonia	189	107	74	1	123	60	1	2	119	52	1
9 Orrock	140	90	48		101	36			92	36	
10 Palmer	179	68	104	2	78	93	3		72	92	1
11 Santiago	220	99	118		122	87	1	6	114	90	4
12 Becker Village	112	59	51		67	40		2	67	40	1
13 Big Lake Village	261	108	146		144	119		1	138	98	2
14 Elk River Village	697	372	312	2	441	228	2	8	433	215	10
15 Lake Fremont Village	92	57	30		50	36			54	28	1
16 St. Cloud—7th Ward	611	214	385		334	263		5	323	260	7
Totals	4024	1905	2017	12	2376	1492	14	33	2276	1446	44

SIBLEY COUNTY

1 Arlington Town	244	153	76		181	45	1	2	169	44	1
2 Arlington City—1st Ward	286	163	105		191	76		5	180	68	2
3 Arlington City—2nd Ward	341	203	122		224	85	2	6	212	85	
4 Alfahorg Town	251	99	143		174	67			157	74	2
5 Bismarek Town	120	67	47	1	93	22		1	84	21	1
6 Cornish Town	216	87	122		148	57		6	130	64	9
7 Dryden Town	181	101	75	1	123	50	2	1	127	34	1
8 Paxon Town	141	45	83		55	74		1	46	82	
9 Gaylord City—1st Ward	286	135	141		172	99			169	90	1
10 Gaylord City—Ward 2	356	220	125	1	260	79	1	5	256	72	5
11 Gibbon Village	393	222	153	1	276	100	2	2	261	95	3
12 Grafton Town	174	92	73	1	122	49		1	113	49	1
13 Green Isle Village	193	59	120	2	81	91		2	69	104	3
14 Green Isle Town	305	208	86	1	215	75			207	74	2
15 Henderson City	438	192	217	4	294	121	3	3	245	132	3
16 Henderson Town	228	131	86		155	56			138	64	4
17 Jessenland Town	284	92	170	2	130	133	2	2	102	141	5
18 Kelso Town	261	181	79		221	38			212	39	
19 Moltke Town	233	113	119	2	164	68	1	2	149	74	4
20 New Auburn Village	128	73	46	2	73	41	3	2	79	39	4
21 New Auburn Town	165	103	58		119	38		1	122	33	1
22 Severance Town	207	85	118		136	66		1	112	82	1
23 Sibley Town	187	108	76		142	36		5	134	28	2
24 Transit Town	171	99	69		138	30	1		122	36	1
25 Washington Lake Town	291	144	132		163	108	1		157	109	3
26 Winthrop City	638	322	280	4	422	176	4	5	416	163	6
Totals	6723	3497	2921	22	4472	1880	23	53	4168	1890	65

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

SHERBURNE COUNTY

SECRETARY OF STATE		STATE TREASURER		ATTORNEY GENERAL		RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONER		ASSOCIATE JUSTICES SUPREME COURT			
Mike Holm Republican	Koecie H. Marsh Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Julius A. Schmah Republican	George W. MacDonald Democratic-Farmer-Labor	J. A. A. Burnquist Republican	Francis M. Smith Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rollin G. Johnson Republican	Clifford C. Peterson Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Thos. F. Gallagher, Nominated Without Party Designation	Oscar R. Knutson, Nominated Without Party Designation	John S. McGrath, Nominated Without Party Designation	E. Luther Melin, Nominated Without Party Designation
131	32	113	42	114	38	89	55	77	71	34	50
178	50	156	69	155	65	132	82	123	101	50	51
224	94	197	110	194	106	169	134	159	119	106	79
108	46	83	63	76	69	65	75	69	50	43	40
165	70	145	89	132	95	110	112	153	65	81	44
142	54	125	67	118	74	107	84	149	91	53	40
124	39	110	50	107	53	98	61	102	69	41	48
142	41	128	47	116	54	104	67	90	69	46	47
108	29	95	34	91	20	73	38	59	65	25	29
122	49	90	77	82	70	64	88	104	54	53	35
135	76	114	91	112	87	89	103	99	76	48	50
88	22	72	34	69	32	55	45	66	36	28	18
171	74	145	90	144	96	127	104	124	89	71	41
532	144	471	192	462	193	405	233	438	258	192	153
72	15	65	19	48	28	46	28	45	34	23	14
416	184	350	235	355	228	277	288	396	186	237	105
2858	1019	2459	1309	2375	1317	2010	1597	2253	1433	1131	844

SIBLEY COUNTY

197	29	190	32	170	37	149	48	91	91	31	41	1
222	44	197	54	191	53	167	73	115	109	52	50	2
261	60	236	72	222	71	192	94	154	129	67	41	3
177	64	153	80	147	83	117	106	134	111	33	42	4
93	21	90	24	80	20	67	26	55	46	18	18	5
147	63	133	71	125	80	89	108	104	99	34	51	6
151	25	139	31	128	37	99	56	87	85	25	27	7
78	52	55	67	56	63	45	68	71	30	46	10	8
206	64	192	72	177	75	148	101	140	112	46	44	9
273	69	266	72	256	71	217	99	209	163	57	51	10
309	63	278	77	272	80	223	117	194	172	56	75	11
132	42	115	53	110	51	99	61	78	74	33	32	12
104	70	85	92	84	87	67	102	84	54	52	25	13
243	50	223	62	203	76	187	87	130	128	60	67	14
315	88	270	122	266	122	231	138	114	141	110	57	15
178	39	151	56	137	63	120	81	97	100	41	44	16
156	108	117	133	119	133	108	137	130	87	81	35	17
234	21	219	33	211	33	191	51	115	127	44	51	18
178	53	167	65	149	75	132	91	116	117	36	74	19
99	27	97	25	85	32	76	37	52	46	26	18	20
130	29	128	30	121	32	112	40	78	82	29	34	21
156	46	132	63	125	69	94	88	107	99	26	59	22
159	23	150	27	136	31	114	51	93	97	27	26	23
132	32	128	32	117	39	105	49	89	71	27	37	24
191	80	175	91	164	95	150	107	142	94	64	67	25
491	107	436	151	445	128	319	207	327	273	107	115	26
5012	1369	4522	1687	4296	1736	3648	2223	3206	2737	1228	1191	

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948
STEARNS COUNTY

NAMES OF TOWNSHIPS, CITIES, VILLAGES OR WARDS (In Alphabetical Order)	Total Number of Ballots Cast and Counted	U. S. SENATOR IN CONGRESS			GOVERNOR				LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
		Joseph H. Ball Republican	Hubert H. Humphrey Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Vincent R. Dunne, Socialist Workers, Nominated by Petition	Luther W. Youngdahl Republican	Charles L. Halsted Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rudolph Gustafson, Industrial Government (SLP), Nominated by Petition	Orville E. Olson, Progressive, Nominated by Petition	C. Elmer Anderson Republican	John T. McDonough Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Robert W. Duell, Progressive, Nominated by Petition
Towns of—											
1 Albany.....	247	149	85	2	145	75	2	9	152	58	7
2 Ashley.....	127	54	66		68	48	2	2	56	52	1
3 Avon.....	446	121	298	1	163	254	3	5	140	237	4
4 Brockway.....	331	67	240	1	102	185	7	8	84	176	3
5 Collegeville.....	533	219	299	3	278	230	5	5	252	238	5
6 Crow Lake.....	137	54	79		94	40			72	55	
7 Crow River.....	154	51	99		81	68			67	72	
8 Eden Lake.....	309	168	123	4	185	109	3	3	172	100	4
9 Fair Haven.....	263	143	105	1	153	94	1	1	150	88	3
10 Farming.....	265	166	90	1	167	83	1	6	179	63	1
11 Getty.....	197	78	115		101	85		2	102	82	1
12 Grove.....	341	162	162	3	197	118	4	2	195	97	3
13 Holding.....	409	68	294	3	121	242	3	5	79	244	9
14 Krain.....	270	98	157	5	109	141	5	1	105	122	
15 Lake George.....	161	69	82		91	58	1		76	55	1
16 Lake Henry.....	209	76	111	1	110	87	1		88	79	3
17 Le Sauk.....	452	124	319		184	253	3	4	172	248	6
18 Luxemburg.....	291	119	162		91	179	7	3	110	146	8
19 Lynden.....	127	54	71	2	68	54	3		67	52	1
20 Maine Prairie.....	359	136	215	1	167	187	2	1	163	168	3
21 Melrose.....	268	134	128	3	154	92	5	2	153	79	4
22 Millwood.....	273	131	133		146	112	1		136	89	5
23 Munson.....	252	138	113	1	114	120	3	3	136	89	1
24 North Fork.....	161	64	90	1	111	43		2	86	53	7
25 Oak.....	219	117	96		119	90	1	3	127	70	2
26 Paynesville.....	292	170	116	1	128	67	4	4	206	61	3
27 Raymond.....	139	39	97		65	72		1	50	74	
28 Rockville.....	302	103	199		89	203	1	1	106	165	2
29 St. Augusta.....	289	103	173	1	102	159	3	4	112	133	1
30 St. Cloud.....	696	174	515		257	414	6	3	257	389	6
31 St. Joseph.....	214	77	128	1	84	114	1	4	89	94	4
32 St. Martin.....	283	150	126	1	149	111		8	144	91	8
33 St. Wendel.....	198	44	153	1	73	112	2	1	62	117	2
34 Sauk Centre.....	253	88	162		113	122	1	4	116	114	4
35 Spring Hill.....	252	141	89	2	115	113		1	120	79	1
36 Wakefield.....	253	138	112	2	88	150	6	2	127	112	
37 Zion.....	196	116	78		135	53		2	123	45	

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948
STEARNS COUNTY

SECRETARY OF STATE		STATE TREASURER		ATTORNEY GENERAL		RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONER		ASSOCIATE JUSTICES SUPREME COURT				
Mike Holm Republican	Koscie H. Marsh Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Julius A. Schmahl Republican	George W. MacDonald Democratic-Farmer-Labor	J. A. A. Burnquist Republican	Francis M. Smith Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rollin G. Johnson Republican	Clifford C. Peterson Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Thos. F. Gallagher, Nominated Without Party Designation	Oscar R. Knutson, Nominated Without Party Designation	John S. McGrath, Nominated Without Party Designation	E. Luther Melin, Nominated Without Party Designation	
194	40	170	52	156	57	130	74	97	67	55	31	1
83	33	75	41	65	50	45	61	73	41	30	24	2
238	179	189	198	172	208	120	252	243	95	129	67	3
166	136	93	142	96	159	73	134	148	87	78	32	4
359	143	316	170	286	192	227	228	342	104	248	44	5
100	32	85	44	88	40	53	68	65	63	32	35	6
90	58	68	68	68	68	51	82	75	58	28	29	7
235	59	200	80	193	85	169	101	135	107	67	60	8
184	66	162	76	162	70	133	102	121	105	75	47	9
221	35	206	41	193	48	146	70	139	77	62	35	10
139	53	127	63	116	65	89	86	97	65	56	33	11
273	53	253	62	228	73	162	112	144	110	94	42	12
179	197	130	215	130	209	60	256	164	94	130	49	13
168	81	157	87	142	102	103	117	117	69	77	47	14
110	40	88	45	84	49	54	64	70	38	37	26	15
115	77	117	66	87	72	62	82	93	54	50	23	16
271	171	201	223	208	218	155	261	267	134	153	88	17
191	91	159	111	147	124	107	149	151	105	86	32	18
91	36	83	38	82	42	65	51	72	47	35	28	19
231	111	195	141	186	148	141	184	180	99	110	63	20
191	65	190	59	163	87	132	102	164	86	73	45	21
199	53	186	54	159	76	120	95	134	97	69	29	22
206	31	189	45	173	53	134	74	132	91	55	37	23
109	42	95	56	86	59	52	86	59	73	18	40	24
162	48	148	58	129	72	109	72	109	76	60	29	25
236	44	211	74	214	56	183	78	145	120	62	49	26
84	51	67	60	63	62	40	77	79	44	28	23	27
179	109	146	130	133	144	105	160	185	71	115	33	28
167	93	142	108	132	109	99	137	150	68	64	44	29
501	261	330	329	306	332	219	418	433	204	258	93	30
144	61	112	84	106	83	86	101	115	56	64	44	31
207	62	194	67	167	79	119	102	146	91	70	20	32
102	88	88	95	77	97	45	124	116	55	63	25	33
172	73	151	80	134	98	108	118	132	89	59	39	34
188	45	172	44	141	56	113	73	116	98	43	18	35
187	62	171	71	108	78	132	107	182	98	74	41	36
155	37	142	41	127	49	104	62	119	59	65	41	37

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

STEARNS COUNTY—Continued

NAMES OF TOWNSHIPS, CITIES, VILLAGES OR WARDS (In Alphabetical Order)	Total Number of Ballots Cast and Counted	U. S. SENATOR IN CONGRESS			GOVERNOR				LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
		Joseph H. Ball Republican	Hubert H. Humphrey Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Vincent R. Dunne, Socialist Workers, Nominated by Petition	Luther W. Youngdahl Republican	Charles L. Halsted Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rudolph Gustafson, Industrial Government (SLP), Nominated by Petition	Orville E. Olson, Progressive, Nominated by Petition	C. Elmer Anderson Republican	John T. McDonough Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Robert W. Duell, Progressive, Nominated by Petition
Villages of—											
38 Albany	451	236	192	2	266	151	2	7	266	114	3
39 Belgrade	266	143	115	1	178	79	1	2	174	74	2
40 Brooten	320	167	144	2	228	76		2	191	77	3
41 Cold Spring	620	241	369		167	424	8	5	267	313	6
42 Eden Valley	128	72	48		69	50	1	1	69	46	1
43 Elrosa	99	33	60		41	43	3	3	47	35	
44 Freeport	206	96	100	2	85	110	3	1	105	87	3
45 Holdingford	229	76	134		101	104			85	107	
46 Kimball	252	100	143	2	141	103		2	130	104	2
47 New Munich	123	53	65		55	64	1	1	57	49	1
48 Paynesville	707	326	361	3	486	201	2	4	461	206	4
49 Pleasant Lake	22	8	13	1	5	17			8	14	
50 Richmond	343	199	132	2	158	157	8	3	191	115	1
51 Roscoe	89	31	58		28	58			36	47	4
52 St. Anthony	35	15	17	3	12	19			9	18	
53 St. Joseph	519	162	344		226	272	1	3	219	252	5
54 St. Stephen	112	39	65	1	44	52	2	2	44	40	3
55 Waite Park	633	106	508		186	414	4	4	171	402	7
Cities of—											
56 Melrose—1st Ward	458	152	292	6	183	248	4	3	193	219	8
57 2nd Ward	447	119	320	2	170	248	8	4	158	236	5
58 Sauk Centre—1st Ward	530	241	267	1	280	213	2	10	276	196	10
59 2nd Ward	899	405	458	1	515	320	4	7	470	322	9
St. Cloud—											
60 1st Ward, 1st Precinct	818	412	395	5	521	277	3	5	497	269	16
61 1st Ward, 2nd Precinct	772	309	455	2	429	322	3	7	393	351	4
62 1st Ward, 3rd Precinct	1091	579	502	2	638	421	2	6	650	382	13
63 1st Ward, 4th Precinct	911	268	628	3	392	498	6	2	404	472	5
64 1st Ward, 5th Precinct	798	234	555		326	455			331	457	5
65 2nd Ward, 1st Precinct	489	126	349	2	161	308	3	3	166	295	5
66 2nd Ward, 2nd Precinct	786	184	586	2	272	479	8	1	263	479	7
67 3rd Ward, 1st Precinct	538	73	454	1	130	401	4		119	393	4
68 3rd Ward, 2nd Precinct	675	101	510	4	173	428	10	4	173	413	9
69 3rd Ward, 3rd Precinct	437	83	349		104	325			116	302	5
70 4th Ward, 1st Precinct	750	233	509	2	320	434	7	4	277	436	5
71 4th Ward, 2nd Precinct	350	93	251		143	199	1	2	135	200	1
72 4th Ward, 3rd Precinct	860	306	543	2	341	495	3	9	338	476	8
Totals	26931	10114	15971	95	12291	13202	191	209	12120	12284	277

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

STEARNS COUNTY—Continued

SECRETARY OF STATE		STATE TREASURER		ATTORNEY GENERAL		RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONER		ASSOCIATE JUSTICES SUPREME COURT				
Mike Holm Republican	Koscie H. Marsh Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Julius A. Schmah Republican	George W. MacDonald Democratic-Farmer-Labor	J. A. A. Burnquist Republican	Francis M. Smith Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rollin G. Johnson Republican	Clifford C. Peterson Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Thos. F. Gallagher, Nominated Without Party Designation	Oscar R. Knutson, Nominated Without Party Designation	John S. McGrath, Nominated Without Party Designation	E. Luther Melin, Nominated Without Party Designation	
355	68	337	72	300	91	228	128	260	123	105	55	38
194	60	169	77	175	69	150	93	132	105	50	63	39
235	61	206	80	196	85	136	128	117	132	42	72	40
437	162	387	209	357	231	253	307	407	198	149	81	41
91	31	75	37	73	42	59	46	70	33	45	21	42
60	33	45	35	44	34	36	39	52	28	23	8	43
156	44	139	59	105	89	99	88	132	60	72	31	44
119	86	88	100	89	106	68	108	114	47	65	31	45
165	77	143	94	143	92	118	114	130	72	73	49	46
77	37	70	44	67	41	55	47	62	35	40	15	47
527	151	454	201	452	208	362	281	378	267	162	135	48
11	11	10	12	11	10	9	13	12	10	8	6	49
263	59	241	66	229	76	173	110	194	106	97	37	50
52	32	53	31	44	35	35	46	59	18	30	16	51
23	7	25	6	17	12	13	14	14	10	10	6	52
324	168	291	192	272	203	192	255	322	172	180	48	53
71	31	60	32	55	37	40	44	52	28	26	10	54
296	309	202	374	198	372	150	422	352	150	239	93	55
284	157	255	172	235	188	178	231	306	127	141	65	56
273	163	206	202	196	212	137	210	292	103	139	58	57
377	119	313	162	313	166	241	215	259	196	133	77	58
628	207	532	272	523	271	419	352	469	323	219	133	59
613	189	541	243	542	247	476	292	563	311	239	149	60
526	228	454	292	464	275	383	340	522	230	320	121	61
799	264	720	343	720	337	628	400	713	382	427	164	62
586	304	450	418	473	396	417	488	515	254	284	178	63
457	321	432	337	381	388	304	450	568	202	374	138	64
260	208	221	240	210	251	157	298	339	124	184	72	65
434	325	330	417	325	414	326	417	507	198	357	116	66
213	311	157	354	166	347	105	403	356	133	229	101	67
301	306	202	399	221	374	144	441	386	172	245	122	68
219	214	169	255	158	262	113	299	292	102	223	59	69
420	312	340	350	329	377	288	408	503	160	313	107	70
190	154	148	188	149	186	123	208	202	118	135	70	71
508	329	421	406	410	416	335	471	612	224	382	127	72
17371	8454	14694	10189	13949	10609	10995	12726	15572	8048	8632	4119	

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

STEELE COUNTY

NAMES OF TOWNSHIPS, CITIES, VILLAGES OR WARDS (In Alphabetical Order)	Total Number of Ballots Cast and Counted	U. S. SENATOR IN CONGRESS			GOVERNOR				LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
		Joseph H. Ball Republican	Hubert H. Humphrey Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Vincent R. Dunne, Socialist Workers, Nominated by Petition	Luther W. Youngdahl Republican	Charles L. Halsted Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rudolph Gustafson, Industrial Government (SLP), Nominated by Petition	Orville E. Olson, Progressive, Nominated by Petition	C. Elmer Anderson Republican	John T. McDonough Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Robert W. Duell, Progressive, Nominated by Petition
1 Aurora.....	273	149	119	.....	189	76	.....	.....	177	72	12
2 Berlin.....	265	108	151	.....	150	106	.....	.....	128	115	12
3 Blooming Prairie.....	233	118	110	.....	144	81	.....	.....	127	82	1
4 Clinton Falls.....	181	115	60	.....	129	45	1	.....	133	40	1
5 Deerfield.....	248	130	114	.....	159	81	.....	.....	146	84	.....
6 Havana.....	294	160	129	.....	184	97	4	1	176	100	.....
7 Lemond.....	316	148	149	2	185	112	3	3	165	114	2
8 Medford.....	154	99	49	.....	111	35	2	.....	105	36	1
9 Meriden.....	290	182	103	.....	199	83	.....	.....	191	75	1
10 Merton.....	218	96	117	.....	120	92	1	.....	113	90	1
11 Owatonna.....	303	148	146	3	160	133	2	3	155	126	2
12 Somerset.....	357	125	212	7	168	166	2	4	145	167	6
13 Summit.....	281	123	147	.....	131	133	.....	2	121	123	2
14 Blooming Prairie Village.....	624	298	305	.....	357	228	1	3	356	203	5
15 Ellendale Village.....	288	158	116	2	204	72	1	2	194	60	2
16 Medford Village.....	201	79	117	1	115	81	.....	1	114	68	1
City of Owatonna—											
17 1st Ward, 1st Precinct.....	566	340	214	1	386	156	2	2	376	164	2
18 1st Ward, 2nd Precinct.....	761	398	349	2	463	273	4	1	468	253	4
19 2nd Ward, 1st Precinct.....	442	231	201	.....	281	154	.....	3	278	144	4
20 2nd Ward, 2nd Precinct.....	568	291	265	2	351	196	1	2	343	196	3
21 3rd Ward.....	743	324	392	4	409	298	8	3	408	277	5
22 4th Ward, 1st Precinct.....	526	266	245	1	327	183	1	3	323	180	3
23 4th Ward, 2nd Precinct.....	440	177	246	3	233	189	2	.....	212	193	5
24 5th Ward.....	619	241	364	3	312	285	3	2	317	266	5
Totals.....	9191	4504	4420	31	5467	3355	38	35	5271	3228	60

STEVENS COUNTY

1 Alberta Village.....	62	29	30	.....	34	27	.....	.....	41	18	.....
2 Baker Township.....	120	55	60	1	80	33	.....	.....	76	36	.....
3 Chokio Township.....	230	125	88	2	151	59	1	4	146	60	3
4 Darnen Township.....	128	63	64	.....	67	55	2	.....	71	53	.....
5 Donnelly Township.....	129	58	65	.....	86	37	1	1	77	39	1
6 Donnelly Village.....	166	56	103	.....	86	74	1	1	75	75	.....
7 El Dorado Township.....	91	50	36	.....	54	29	1	.....	62	23	1
8 Everglade Township.....	69	39	28	1	46	22	1	.....	44	21	.....
9 Franias Township.....	169	72	91	.....	105	60	1	1	107	53	1
10 Hancock Village.....	381	214	153	2	254	103	2	7	252	97	4
11 Hodges Township.....	118	53	60	.....	80	35	.....	.....	75	36	.....
12 Horton Township.....	117	41	73	.....	80	34	.....	.....	73	37	1
13 Moore Township.....	114	58	50	.....	83	27	1	.....	74	26	.....
14 Morris Township.....	119	53	65	.....	61	53	.....	1	65	51	1
15 Morris City 1st Ward.....	917	451	431	5	588	288	6	5	554	289	7
16 2nd Ward.....	884	449	414	3	537	298	4	4	565	270	4
17 Pepperton Township.....	125	44	77	.....	74	46	.....	2	63	56	.....
18 Rendville Township.....	141	69	67	.....	94	41	.....	.....	89	39	1
19 Scott Township.....	98	44	45	.....	58	34	.....	.....	55	34	1
20 Stevens Township.....	97	46	46	1	60	28	.....	2	57	33	1
21 Swan Lake Township.....	110	63	45	.....	80	20	1	1	76	31	.....
22 Synnes Township.....	102	41	59	.....	59	40	.....	1	52	37	3
Totals.....	4487	2173	2150	15	2817	1443	22	30	2749	1414	29

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

STEELE COUNTY

SECRETARY OF STATE		STATE TREASURER		ATTORNEY GENERAL		RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONER		ASSOCIATE JUSTICES SUPREME COURT				
Mike Holm Republican	Kocie H. Marsh Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Julius A. Schmahl Republican	George W. MacDonald Democratic-Farmer-Labor	J. A. A. Burnquist Republican	Francis M. Smith Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rollin G. Johnson Republican	Clifford C. Peterson Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Thos. F. Gallagher, Nominated Without Party Designation	Oscar R. Knutson, Nominated Without Party Designation	John S. McGrath, Nominated Without Party Designation	E. Luther Melin, Nominated Without Party Designation	
212	53	189	64	184	65	165	83	132	103	64	50	1
165	90	135	103	134	109	109	126	143	117	44	38	2
177	47	155	56	150	57	126	79	112	92	44	34	3
143	31	137	36	134	34	127	37	104	68	40	23	4
178	62	165	82	154	80	131	90	139	104	49	47	5
219	64	191	82	182	85	155	105	182	106	50	52	6
200	92	179	101	161	106	131	131	155	119	41	45	7
131	20	122	23	116	22	102	31	85	73	20	27	8
223	55	211	57	201	63	190	71	161	142	33	51	9
140	71	126	79	117	87	101	99	118	81	45	27	10
196	94	180	106	176	102	154	122	165	121	67	48	11
211	122	174	146	149	156	124	174	176	113	75	43	12
186	75	149	100	143	95	108	123	105	70	59	22	13
459	122	392	179	389	173	320	230	301	246	139	83	14
209	58	188	63	193	59	171	84	132	115	44	54	15
144	46	126	61	128	57	108	72	113	83	42	29	16
434	113	404	139	393	138	363	170	327	261	121	111	17
553	188	500	220	509	209	445	263	459	302	188	122	18
326	111	303	122	302	120	254	162	249	197	85	76	19
421	126	368	167	362	173	328	199	311	258	101	104	20
503	203	431	256	441	239	359	316	391	297	164	114	21
366	143	322	175	337	167	290	203	328	208	117	92	22
288	125	226	181	220	175	193	199	242	156	116	50	23
409	191	336	249	339	238	284	280	319	261	129	87	24
6493	2302	5709	2847	5614	2809	4838	3449	4949	3693	1877	1429	

STEVENS COUNTY

47	13	37	21	36	22	28	29	38	21	10	9	1
86	25	79	32	74	35	51	53	62	53	20	16	2
189	35	151	58	150	60	126	77	88	41	44	116	3
84	43	70	50	67	54	62	59	68	60	37	15	4
99	22	83	32	68	44	57	53	64	71	15	18	5
106	52	80	70	76	74	60	86	83	65	38	17	6
72	16	67	19	61	24	53	30	42	49	16	23	7
54	13	54	12	42	20	36	26	37	38	13	11	8
127	39	115	51	97	61	74	80	92	84	27	30	9
307	56	258	92	242	99	204	134	177	170	60	72	10
82	29	82	31	69	39	60	49	54	51	26	15	11
83	31	70	39	63	44	57	49	56	48	24	28	12
91	18	78	24	72	27	55	39	40	50	22	17	13
81	35	69	43	63	48	50	58	65	47	34	17	14
678	193	576	258	552	270	462	338	440	403	174	141	15
671	183	584	246	558	269	476	331	474	379	173	161	16
86	37	78	43	69	48	45	67	59	53	23	18	17
100	36	89	38	77	50	63	56	55	67	21	31	18
70	22	68	21	55	32	49	37	54	41	12	20	19
71	22	55	36	49	39	33	49	52	41	24	15	20
91	18	82	25	69	36	60	43	60	51	17	33	21
69	29	63	32	57	35	44	45	42	48	19	21	22
3344	966	2888	1273	2666	1430	2205	1788	2202	1931	849	844	

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

SWIFT COUNTY

NAMES OF TOWNSHIPS, CITIES, VILLAGES OR WARDS (In Alphabetical Order)	Total Number of Ballots Cast and Counted	U. S. SENATOR IN CONGRESS			GOVERNOR				LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
		Joseph H. Ball Republican	Hubert H. Humphrey Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Vincent R. Dunne, Socialist Workers, Nominated by Petition	Luther W. Youngdahl Republican	Charles L. Halsted Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rudolph Gustafson, Industrial Government (SLP), Nominated by Petition	Orville E. Olson, Progressive, Nominated by Petition	C. Elmer Anderson Republican	John T. McDonough Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Robert W. Ducl, Progressive, Nominated by Petition
1 Appleton Twp.	110	44	62		76	31		1	56	48	1
2 Appleton Village	1012	448	529	4	636	321	1	21	553	378	25
3 Benson Twp.	157	43	108		108	43		4	82	62	6
4 Benson City—1st Ward	693	268	405	1	426	236	1	8	363	257	10
5 2nd Ward	914	377	484	1	561	312	1	6	508	337	13
6 Camp Lake Twp.	234	52	178		94	136		3	66	150	4
7 Cashel Twp.	150	39	106	1	78	65	2	1	57	83	1
8 Clontarf Twp.	49	6	42		18	31			16	30	
9 Clontarf Village	104	14	84		24	65	1	3	14	71	3
10 Danvers Village	87	24	61		33	52			28	55	
11 Degraff Village	154	29	121	2	68	79	1	2	41	99	1
12 Dublin Twp.	131	26	102		44	77	1	1	34	85	1
13 Edison Twp.	151	33	114		88	60	1	2	72	71	2
14 Fairfield Twp.	125	28	92	1	74	50			62	55	2
15 Hayes Twp.	196	39	150		102	84		7	70	112	3
16 Hegbert Twp.	138	36	100		92	41		3	76	55	4
17 Holloway Twp.	104	25	74		45	52		1	41	54	
18 Kerkhoven Village	356	214	139		276	69		1	250	80	3
19 Kerkhoven Twp.	243	46	187	1	109	120	1	9	83	137	7
20 Kildare Twp.	158	28	128		70	86		2	52	92	7
21 Marysland Twp.	106	39	62		54	48			47	49	2
22 Moyer Twp.	98	40	54	1	67	29			47	43	1
23 Murdock Village	198	62	128		78	109	3	1	82	106	2
24 Pillsbury Twp.	146	73	69		107	31		1	91	40	
25 Shible Twp.	108	26	81		65	37	1	2	40	65	2
26 Six Mile Grove Twp.	124	23	91	2	55	64	2	2	40	65	6
27 Swenoda Twp.	163	28	126		75	78	1	9	68	78	9
28 Tara Twp.	115	22	88		49	57	1	1	37	68	1
29 Torning Twp.	218	95	117	4	130	78		9	109	91	12
30 West Bank Twp.	162	65	90	1	86	68		5	73	76	5
Totals	6704	2292	4172	19	3788	2609	18	105	3158	2992	133

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948
SWIFT COUNTY

SECRETARY OF STATE		STATE TREASURER		ATTORNEY GENERAL		RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONER		ASSOCIATE JUSTICES SUPREME COURT				
Mike Holm Republican	Koscie H. Marsh Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Julius A. Schmahl Republican	George W. MacDonald Democratic-Farmer-Labor	J. A. A. Burnquist Republican	Francis M. Smith Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rollin G. Johnson Republican	Clifford C. Peterson Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Thos. F. Gallagher, Nominated Without Party Designation	Oscar R. Knutson, Nominated Without Party Designation	John S. McGrath, Nominated Without Party Designation	E. Luther Melin, Nominated Without Party Designation	
67	38	56	48	55	52	46	57	56	54	22	31	1
709	258	595	343	569	365	460	459	435	493	143	264	2
702	50	88	64	85	64	66	84	85	80	23	27	3
462	197	371	259	372	269	306	314	351	281	145	155	4
590	250	503	349	495	354	426	414	465	408	174	226	5
81	141	68	149	58	154	47	166	89	122	38	51	6
92	50	82	61	63	77	46	93	76	69	36	44	7
29	19	22	26	14	33	12	35	30	15	17	5	8
40	51	21	68	19	66	9	73	59	25	35	3	9
42	43	32	52	34	51	23	57	59	21	30	22	10
93	58	68	76	64	79	40	99	114	26	82	14	11
63	60	56	65	48	73	29	87	88	37	42	27	12
90	57	72	76	68	77	46	92	82	70	24	41	13
70	52	70	50	58	61	40	77	62	51	27	42	14
102	91	66	113	60	117	42	134	83	95	33	49	15
81	56	68	67	64	67	40	88	59	81	25	49	16
61	36	52	47	41	57	36	59	48	48	26	28	17
292	56	245	81	248	79	207	115	145	170	46	113	18
108	125	84	122	64	158	49	169	92	131	35	69	19
81	76	56	00	49	105	34	114	98	54	49	34	20
62	39	54	47	50	46	44	52	65	34	33	18	21
60	35	62	33	49	41	39	52	42	51	13	32	22
122	65	95	92	87	96	74	105	126	64	62	39	23
108	31	93	45	83	45	73	51	54	64	14	33	24
57	48	51	55	47	57	30	75	54	58	17	36	25
69	49	53	65	38	68	33	72	59	45	18	35	26
79	79	72	83	57	98	49	102	83	90	16	39	27
60	49	46	63	41	67	27	74	6	32	25	33	28
122	84	114	93	118	92	139	65	110	119	48	58	29
85	72	67	87	72	76	58	87	77	87	22	48	30
4079	2315	3382	2899	3170	3044	2570	3521	3313	2975	1320	1665	

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

TODD COUNTY

NAMES OF TOWNSHIPS, CITIES, VILLAGES OR WARDS (In Alphabetical Order)	Total Number of Ballots Cast and Counted	U. S. SENATOR IN CONGRESS			GOVERNOR				LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
		Joseph H. Ball Republican	Hubert H. Humphrey Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Vincent R. Dunne, Socialist Workers, Nominated by Petition	Luther W. Youngdahl Republican	Charles L. Halsted Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rudolph Gustafson, Industrial Government (S.L.P.), Nominated by Petition	Orville E. Olson, Progressive, Nominated by Petition	C. Elmer Anderson Republican	John T. McDonough Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Robert W. Duell, Progressive, Nominated by Petition
1 Bartlett.....	142	61	76		91	47			81	53	
2 Bertha.....	273	114	150		160	96	2	3	151	107	1
3 Birchdale.....	175	84	86		104	64	1	2	95	62	1
4 Bruce.....	178	99	70	2	106	59	1	3	98	65	3
5 Burnhamville.....	177	107	62	1	113	52	1	4	111	46	2
6 Burleene.....	192	92	93		101	82		1	92	79	
7 Eagle Valley.....	292	146	136		188	96	3	1	168	99	5
8 Faun Lake.....	129	38	83	1	53	63	1	1	42	61	2
9 Germania.....	196	89	100	3	106	85		2	98	76	3
10 Gordon.....	258	132	106	4	169	61	1	3	164	77	3
11 Grey Eagle.....	204	110	73	5	134	50	5	3	116	53	5
12 Hartford.....	257	94	132	2	116	106	3	3	87	103	5
13 Iona.....	238	114	116	1	102	122	3		101	109	
14 Kandota.....	132	46	82	1	72	59			63	61	
15 Leslie.....	225	106	103	1	127	87		2	143	79	1
16 Little Elk.....	116	51	58		61	46	1	3	54	48	2
17 Little Sauk.....	332	188	137	1	214	106	5	1	201	116	6
18 Long Prairie.....	287	198	77	1	202	68	2	3	185	67	3
19 Moran.....	203	68	128	3	89	105	4	1	82	104	2
20 Reynolds.....	252	129	115	1	147	90	1	6	146	85	4
21 Round Prairie.....	253	153	90	1	161	82		1	157	75	4
22 Staples.....	319	84	224	1	144	157	3	3	123	170	1
23 Stowe Prairie.....	222	121	92		153	64		1	135	70	2
24 Turtle Creek.....	97	29	58	2	40	51		1	34	48	1
25 Villard.....	101	30	68		45	52			37	54	1
26 Ward.....	219	91	119	2	119	89	1	2	96	99	2
27 West Union.....	231	76	147	1	125	95	3	1	99	108	1
28 Wykeham.....	284	114	155	1	160	101	2	6	132	121	5
29 Bertha Village.....	324	180	133	1	218	89	2		201	89	2
30 Browerville Village.....	317	125	174	5	143	149	2	3	136	140	7
31 Burtrum Village.....	87	39	43	2	47	31	1	2	50	30	1
32 Clarissa Village.....	284	144	128	1	184	89	2	2	181	84	4
33 Eagle Bend Village.....	317	121	183		157	130	3	6	147	126	9
34 Grey Eagle Village.....	209	124	77		144	56			130	61	1
35 Hewitt Village.....	136	71	61		95	31		3	81	43	
36 Long Prairie Village—1st Pct.....	669	330	304	3	400	220	8	7	372	213	13
37 2nd Precinct.....	614	279	305	3	356	225	3	4	332	225	7
38 Staples City—1st Ward.....	429	117	288	3	202	202		5	180	210	3
39 2nd Ward.....	798	302	470	3	392	369	3	6	412	336	13
Totals.....	10168	4596	5102	56	5740	3826	67	95	5313	3852	126

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

TODD COUNTY

SECRETARY OF STATE		STATE TREASURER		ATTORNEY GENERAL		RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONER		ASSOCIATE JUSTICES SUPREME COURT				
Mike Holm Republican	Koscie H. Marsh Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Julius A. Schmahel Republican	George W. MacDonald Democratic-Farmer-Labor	J. A. A. Burnquist Republican	Francis M. Smith Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rollin G. Johnson Republican	Clifford C. Peterson Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Thos. F. Gallagher, Nominated Without Party Designation	Oscar R. Knutson, Nominated Without Party Designation	John S. McGrath, Nominated Without Party Designation	E. Luther Melin, Nominated Without Party Designation	
89	51	84	52	79	61	62	68	71	49	33	36	1
176	89	151	95	147	107	122	124	137	101	68	53	2
127	41	108	56	101	58	85	70	88	64	50	27	3
122	50	102	60	104	58	86	75	87	66	33	42	4
139	27	127	32	114	38	103	48	87	71	27	34	5
116	64	97	78	91	81	68	98	79	55	44	41	6
165	111	156	108	167	102	134	127	139	104	51	63	7
74	47	56	57	48	59	37	62	59	31	26	19	8
131	59	111	71	104	78	89	94	86	73	48	40	9
173	71	150	83	149	84	136	85	118	130	35	58	10
147	39	420	51	121	48	109	61	95	71	30	46	11
136	85	104	90	84	101	80	106	92	62	56	37	12
132	89	120	93	105	99	92	106	108	78	50	40	13
84	44	71	51	69	53	52	72	81	55	19	25	14
144	62	131	74	109	86	89	93	88	82	40	44	15
75	31	59	41	58	45	43	54	55	41	37	24	16
235	89	211	106	202	111	175	137	172	137	67	93	17
224	46	205	53	194	58	173	72	130	72	73	63	18
127	72	93	99	76	109	67	112	90	80	56	27	19
167	79	146	88	136	92	127	99	119	77	68	60	20
181	64	171	66	156	75	147	79	134	89	64	57	21
184	120	139	153	131	162	101	187	169	100	94	64	22
177	41	146	60	146	59	119	83	108	80	51	43	23
64	27	42	44	32	47	28	51	49	26	17	13	24
62	33	40	52	42	45	32	56	46	29	31	19	25
147	64	118	84	111	86	89	102	105	73	55	39	26
154	72	117	89	115	91	89	116	124	70	64	49	27
159	107	134	114	118	124	102	137	126	97	57	66	28
257	55	227	67	220	72	173	108	161	117	73	43	29
197	91	162	116	155	118	136	134	163	89	94	40	30
64	21	53	28	55	25	43	33	38	26	20	20	31
197	78	174	91	178	84	158	100	136	117	63	67	32
200	92	157	123	152	130	123	137	135	90	68	61	33
160	41	140	52	137	60	122	66	116	77	45	50	34
98	32	89	34	85	38	68	48	71	50	28	25	35
463	159	410	195	402	198	347	235	340	252	171	135	36
423	161	357	215	336	224	305	243	351	182	176	119	37
255	149	170	210	179	192	131	255	261	201	126	104	38
525	243	429	312	422	320	342	387	507	278	279	129	39
6750	2896	5687	3543	5422	3678	4584	4320	5121	3542	2487	2015	

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948 TRAVERSE COUNTY

NAMES OF TOWNSHIPS, CITIES, VILLAGES OR WARDS (In Alphabetical Order)	Total Number of Ballots Cast and Counted	U. S. SENATOR IN CONGRESS			GOVERNOR				LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
		Joseph H. Ball Republican	Hubert H. Humphrey Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Vincent R. Dunne, Socialist Workers, Nominated by Petition	Luther W. Youngdahl Republican	Charles L. Halsted Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rudolph Gustafson, Industrial Government (S.L.P.), Nominated by Petition	Orville E. Olson, Progressive, Nominated by Petition	C. Elmer Anderson Republican	John T. McDonough Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Robert W. Duell, Progressive, Nominated by Petition
1 Arthur	99	21	72		30	60	1		26	63	
2 Browns Valley	481	181	259	4	233	203	5	11	216	209	9
3 Clifton	101	23	75		41	56			35	59	
4 Croke and Dumont	200	94	99		108	81	2	1	100	80	
5 Dollymount	111	57	52		72	38			57	44	
6 Folsom	83	25	53	3	34	46		2	34	45	3
7 Lake Valley	227	66	155		102	113	1	2	79	123	6
8 Leonardsville	144	57	86		85	54		1	75	59	2
9 Monson	193	67	122		91	94			78	103	
10 Parnell	130	42	81		54	69		1	40	75	
11 Redpath	79	25	46		42	32			36	33	
12 Tara	108	26	77	1	37	67	1		31	68	
13 Taylor	130	57	67		78	46			64	51	
14 Tintah	64	28	33		49	12			36	20	
15 Tintah Village	104	43	56		56	38		2	58	33	3
16 Walls	116	21	93	1	39	72			28	81	1
17 Wheaton—1st Ward	489	200	261		295	173		2	264	174	
18 2nd Ward	408	191	200		275	113		2	240	131	3
19 Windsor	53	14	35		19	30		1	21	28	
Totals	3320	1238	1920	9	1740	1397	10	27	1518	1479	27

WABASHA COUNTY

1 Chester	231	109	114	1	135	84	1		118	85	1
2 Elgin Twp.	228	112	111		143	77	1	2	135	74	2
3 Elgin Village	237	117	116		149	78	2	1	150	69	
4 Gillford	223	130	89		146	69	2	2	153	59	1
5 Glasgow	123	42	77		45	71	2	1	43	74	2
6 Greenfield	412	112	285		163	226	3	3	144	220	15
7 Hammond	109	54	50		52	48	1	4	63	36	
8 Highland	219	58	158		88	122	2	3	81	121	4
9 Hyde Park	101	34	64		38	60		1	39	60	
10 Lake	89	38	48	1	55	29			49	27	5
11 Lake City—1st Ward, 1st Pct.	426	230	175		201	107			271	118	2
12 1st Ward, 2nd Precinct	282	115	159	1	169	99	2	3	169	100	
13 2nd Ward, 1st Precinct	458	256	193		297	144	2	4	298	143	2
14 2nd Ward, 2nd Precinct	468	234	220	3	312	138	3	4	295	143	4
15 Maseppa Twp.	151	85	65		94	47		3	95	37	1
16 Maseppa Village	256	122	156	2	151	122	1		145	112	1
17 Millville	62	38	21		39	19		2	41	16	1
18 Minneiska Twp.	87	34	49		36	45	4	1	51	28	3
19 Minneiska Village	74	22	46		29	34			24	39	2
20 Mt. Pleasant	161	81	76		112	45		1	101	50	
21 Oakwood	182	75	91	2	97	75	1	2	96	68	2
22 Pepin	95	32	63		46	47	1		43	43	1
23 Plainview Twp.	273	162	107		191	73		4	192	67	2
24 Plainview Village	772	381	352	4	483	246	4	9	464	237	9
25 Reads	92	43	49		45	43	3	1	51	35	
26 Wabasha—1st Ward	435	150	274		220	192	2	2	200	192	1
27 2nd Ward	434	141	240	2	190	215	3	5	195	195	6
28 3rd Ward	293	61	220		113	161	2	3	92	167	4
29 Watopa	120	40	78		53	65	1	1	54	62	1
30 West Albany	166	64	91	1	82	76	2		78	68	4
31 Zumbro	169	76	86		108	54			102	52	1
32 Zumbro Falls	105	59	44	1	55	48		1	70	28	1
Totals	7563	3307	4007	18	4227	2959	45	63	4102	2828	78

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948 TRAVERSE COUNTY

SECRETARY OF STATE		STATE TREASURER		ATTORNEY GENERAL		RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONER		ASSOCIATE JUSTICES SUPREME COURT			
Mike Holm Republican	Kecie H. Marsh Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Julius A. Schmahl Republican	George W. MacDonald Democratic-Farmer-Labor	J. A. A. Burnquist Republican	Francis M. Smith Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rollin G. Johnson Republican	Clifford C. Peterson Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Thos. F. Gallagher, Nominated Without Party Designation	Oscar R. Knutson, Nominated Without Party Designation	John S. McGrath, Nominated Without Party Designation	E. Luther Melin, Nominated Without Party Designation
45	44	41	49	26	63	23	65	58	31	22	13
296	147	233	202	226	204	194	222	228	178	119	61
54	43	43	51	37	55	20	72	61	45	21	12
139	53	120	64	107	74	83	88	104	60	44	34
78	28	68	33	60	41	45	48	54	35	23	12
46	35	37	43	34	44	28	50	36	26	21	11
125	89	99	111	82	118	50	144	111	85	35	51
107	37	93	47	84	54	60	73	79	60	24	28
110	76	96	83	80	97	55	122	90	85	33	45
69	54	55	64	45	70	25	89	76	59	24	25
55	20	30	31	30	37	22	45	36	30	16	19
59	46	40	62	34	68	26	71	69	38	41	9
89	36	77	38	69	45	52	53	55	59	21	18
53	8	43	17	38	19	32	24	36	23	16	8
75	19	63	32	60	30	49	38	51	39	18	19
59	54	46	66	31	74	19	84	73	40	34	16
260	136	281	162	262	174	203	230	264	221	75	90
283	103	249	124	249	126	198	161	220	167	74	71
40	12	31	17	26	22	15	33	34	23	17	4
2045	1040	1757	1296	1580	1415	1199	1712	1735	1304	678	546

WABASHA COUNTY

164	49	145	60	133	65	116	78	102	80	60	31	1
165	52	145	66	138	70	110	94	99	91	45	49	2
174	52	153	63	151	66	132	81	106	98	43	47	3
170	47	165	47	160	53	148	63	91	115	38	43	4
76	41	60	48	60	57	43	72	57	48	35	10	5
236	152	191	187	180	192	144	221	185	115	153	52	6
85	19	69	27	70	27	63	36	48	39	28	20	7
120	92	99	106	85	114	68	131	124	78	75	39	8
48	50	40	58	42	56	37	59	46	39	35	24	9
90	21	57	22	50	27	41	36	37	34	23	17	10
317	84	291	95	285	99	246	139	201	193	101	77	11
204	64	181	90	176	91	136	123	141	112	77	49	12
318	94	302	135	301	131	265	159	228	224	102	86	13
372	84	322	117	310	124	270	158	242	188	109	83	14
117	24	106	25	100	33	95	34	62	53	30	25	15
201	73	162	96	156	98	137	115	144	93	90	35	16
49	12	48	12	47	12	40	19	23	27	12	13	17
70	15	55	26	52	30	34	47	41	30	27	19	18
46	21	40	27	32	31	21	41	10	35	22	22	19
122	34	111	44	106	48	77	78	80	82	38	38	20
115	59	106	61	94	69	81	79	33	79	70	45	21
63	25	55	32	48	35	36	47	45	29	21	11	22
218	47	198	65	192	68	171	78	118	110	54	67	23
588	149	301	210	512	193	423	262	359	317	178	152	24
54	31	54	35	52	36	50	36	43	41	18	23	25
273	133	239	161	240	146	206	180	254	111	150	42	26
278	126	216	189	226	168	194	189	243	136	125	50	27
159	116	124	141	110	147	107	147	158	95	75	40	28
78	40	61	57	57	58	47	66	71	41	38	19	29
109	50	93	59	83	66	71	75	77	60	40	27	30
117	43	100	53	102	51	96	54	65	71	33	33	31
84	19	82	19	74	22	61	32	54	37	23	17	32
5280	1921	4371	2433	4424	2483	3766	3229	3587	2900	1968	1305	

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

WADENA COUNTY

NAMES OF TOWNSHIPS, CITIES, VILLAGES OR WARDS (In Alphabetical Order)	Total Number of Ballots Cast and Counted	U. S. SENATOR IN CONGRESS			GOVERNOR				LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
		Joseph H. Ball Republican	Hubert H. Humphrey Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Vincent R. Dunne, Socialist Workers, Nominated by Petition	Luther W. Youngdahl Republican	Charles L. Halsted Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rudolph Gustafson, Industrial Government (SLP), Nominated by Petition	Orville E. Olson, Progressive, Nominated by Petition	C. Elmer Anderson Republican	John T. McDonough Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Robert W. Duell, Progressive, Nominated by Petition
1 Aldrich Township	211	110	96		153	55	1		136	55	1
2 Aldrich Village	74	33	40		40	32			37	35	
3 Blueberry Township	165	40	110		60	90	2	1	49	94	3
4 Bullard Township	54	30	20		36	15			27	17	
5 Huntersville Township	79	37	39		37	30	3	1	36	33	
6 Leaf River Township	235	86	144		100	123	2	2	91	122	2
7 Lyons Township	119	71	42	1	85	29		1	80	29	2
8 Meadow Township	128	46	77		58	62		4	58	71	2
9 Menahga Village	345	114	211	3	178	144	5	9	159	141	8
10 Nimrod Village	48	18	28	1	35	11			30	12	1
11 North Germany Township	163	86	65		97	62		1	92	53	1
12 Orton Township	109	54	55		66	40	1	2	59	44	2
13 Red Eye Township	184	60	115	3	95	79		3	82	77	2
14 Rockwood Township	195	104	85	1	121	67	1	2	111	68	1
15 Sebeka Village	329	144	167	1	187	125	1	4	166	120	3
16 Shell River Township	122	25	89	2	29	78	2	3	32	74	4
17 Thomastown Township	206	109	88	1	131	62	3	1	131	58	3
18 Verndale Village	290	107	170		142	131	3	2	134	129	
19 Wadena Township	174	86	81		93	70			86	67	
20 Wadena Village No. 1	694	332	352		394	268	4	2	387	258	6
21 Wadena Village No. 2	1029	582	421	5	577	351	4	6	673	291	8
22 Wing River Township	180	82	93	1	121	57			105	64	3
Totals	5133	2356	2588	19	2835	1981	32	44	2761	1912	52

WASECA COUNTY

1 Town of Alton	278	163	104	1	194	77	1	2	184	77	2
2 Town of Blooming Grove	257	149	104		183	72	1		177	66	2
3 Town of Byron	202	78	116	1	104	94	1	2	90	99	1
4 Town of Freedom	236	130	98		162	67			151	71	
5 Town of Iosco	275	154	116		199	70			292	63	
6 Town of Janesville	246	128	112	1	142	92	2	3	144	85	1
7 Town of New Richland	302	143	149		188	102	2	3	177	102	3
8 Town of Otisco	325	200	118	1	249	72	1	1	233	78	2
9 Town of St. Mary	225	124	94	1	142	79			132	81	1
10 Town of Vivian	223	125	94	2	154	63		4	160	55	2
11 Town of Wilton	240	130	101	1	147	78		2	139	79	
12 Town of Woodville	373	208	157		231	126		5	222	127	2
13 Village of New Richland	464	232	212	2	269	179	3	1	254	178	2
14 Village of Janesville—1st Ward	301	158	130	5	188	101	1	3	190	98	1
15 2nd Ward	333	190	130		218	103	3	1	213	94	1
16 Village of Waldorf	154	65	81		76	65	1		74	61	
17 City of Waseca—1st Ward	1005	510	465	4	623	346	4	5	599	337	8
18 2nd Ward	844	414	409	2	526	301	2	1	495	287	4
19 3rd Ward	807	272	515	1	380	406	1	4	333	417	5
Totals	7090	3573	3305	22	4375	2493	23	37	4159	2455	37

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

WADENA COUNTY

SECRETARY OF STATE		STATE TREASURER		ATTORNEY GENERAL		RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONER		ASSOCIATE JUSTICES SUPREME COURT				
Mike Holm Republican	Koskie H. Marsh Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Julius A. Schmah Republican	George W. MacDonald Democratic-Farmer-Labor	J. A. A. Burnquist Republican	Francis M. Smith Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rollin G. Johnson Republican	Clifford C. Peterson Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Thos. F. Gallagher, Nominated Without Party Designation	Oscar R. Knutson, Nominated Without Party Designation	John S. McGrath, Nominated Without Party Designation	E. Luther Mehn, Nominated Without Party Designation	
165	34	143	45	143	50	117	71	127	90	52	36	1
44	28	39	27	40	28	34	34	46	28	15	14	2
84	71	56	88	53	91	41	97	79	61	38	25	3
35	14	28	18	20	14	24	15	17	14	8	4	4
46	27	38	29	37	27	25	36	30	83	7	21	5
131	93	114	101	111	101	85	121	106	83	66	53	6
98	18	86	24	79	34	70	39	62	43	30	14	7
74	50	59	58	59	59	47	71	61	51	23	25	8
205	114	165	144	163	141	134	162	169	128	73	58	9
37	9	29	14	34	12	28	16	25	10	17	8	10
115	38	105	36	96	46	87	57	73	65	29	42	11
78	30	68	39	65	40	54	47	53	32	25	20	12
109	65	83	76	76	81	58	95	77	56	36	43	13
118	71	111	69	106	74	102	80	104	64	55	43	14
231	77	175	105	169	113	141	135	152	84	74	66	15
38	74	29	81	29	80	27	80	53	39	30	23	16
149	53	135	56	133	60	119	70	112	84	55	29	17
174	99	157	110	156	108	127	133	148	96	66	53	18
114	97	108	53	94	54	82	63	85	60	54	22	19
492	181	422	226	421	230	353	281	381	228	189	154	20
818	183	615	250	698	271	591	318	596	415	285	188	21
126	50	115	54	107	60	89	69	71	62	50	34	22
3481	1476	2880	1703	2898	1774	2435	2090	2627	1816	1287	985	

WASECA COUNTY

210	60	194	65	193	68	169	88	158	112	54	52	1
205	44	191	55	191	53	167	76	134	123	33	60	2
129	67	109	79	95	93	76	105	128	62	49	28	3
185	43	170	53	165	52	145	71	130	115	35	43	4
222	46	208	53	195	58	171	77	158	125	25	51	5
188	46	168	64	154	76	130	92	134	86	50	49	6
204	79	170	106	176	98	136	123	169	130	32	46	7
243	73	229	80	223	86	199	97	190	125	41	72	8
160	59	149	69	140	72	128	84	135	79	47	49	9
171	47	163	57	159	53	144	68	141	109	29	44	10
168	59	159	66	140	76	122	89	144	75	39	36	11
262	100	231	122	227	122	201	149	235	145	60	67	12
318	125	274	163	265	162	174	247	299	162	78	73	13
219	73	187	95	195	86	166	109	188	107	62	45	14
249	70	232	81	232	73	203	87	190	125	54	66	15
109	35	86	46	80	48	65	64	87	57	22	17	16
706	260	631	308	631	301	564	353	568	398	187	186	17
600	217	523	268	527	262	456	324	505	332	163	156	18
503	271	386	358	376	373	298	438	557	241	154	105	19
5051	1774	4460	2188	4364	2212	3717	2741	4250	2708	1214	1245	

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

WASHINGTON COUNTY

NAMES OF TOWNSHIPS, CITIES, VILLAGES OR WARDS (In Alphabetical Order)	Total Number of Ballots Cast and Counted	U. S. SENATOR IN CONGRESS			GOVERNOR				LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
		Joseph H. Ball Republican	Hubert H. Humphrey Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Vincent R. Dunne, Socialist Workers, Nominated by Petition	Luther W. Youngdahl Republican	Charles L. Halsted Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rudolph Gustafson, Industrial Government (S.L.P.), Nominated by Petition	Orville E. Olson, Progressive, Nominated by Petition	C. Elmer Anderson Republican	John T. McDonough Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Robert W. Duelt, Progressive, Nominated by Petition
1 Afton Village	76	46	30		43	31			49	25	
2 Afton Township	472	260	270	4	271	217	2	9	246	194	
3 Bayport	780	232	528		381	373	4	3	332	410	4
4 Baytown	236	91	139		122	102		1	108	109	4
5 Birchwood	164	85	77		85	67	1	6	87	65	4
6 Cottage Grove	383	183	188	2	216	149	1	7	201	156	5
7 Dellwood	158	102	53		94	45	2	3	105	46	3
8 Denmark	253	131	115		138	96		4	129	100	
9 Forest Lake Village	778	357	398		475	277	3	5	440	298	5
10 Forest Lake Township	448	171	264	1	229	195	5	4	221	205	4
11 Grant	280	113	153	3	143	120	1	4	128	130	
12 Hugo	187	40	141		59	120		6	45	130	5
13 Lake Elmo	208	75	127		112	87			103	88	
14 Lakeland	343	156	173	4	182	134	3	8	177	136	7
15 Lincoln	394	144	240	1	153	226		6	138	226	6
16 Mahtomedi	728	392	324	2	418	282	2	8	419	274	11
17 Marine	185	95	84		117	60			116	57	
18 May	261	134	120	1	165	94		1	151	100	1
19 Newport Village	624	161	469	2	223	388	4	3	201	407	5
20 Newport Township	61	30	30		32	27			31	28	
21 New Scandia	433	224	197	2	304	127	1		289	131	2
22 Oakdale—1st Precinct	777	229	519	7	322	408	6	14	287	436	11
23 2nd Precinct	304	79	217	2	112	179	1	4	102	190	2
24 Oneka	249	64	174		90	147	1	2	72	157	3
25 Stillwater Twp—1st Pet	212	103	129	3	132	96	3	1	119	105	5
26 2nd Precinct	279	87	193		123	146			112	162	4
27 St. Paul Park	802	188	597	2	270	497	2	8	240	522	14
28 Willernie	248	44	195	2	67	170	4		55	179	5
29 Woodbury	439	236	184	1	265	151	4		225	153	28
City of Stillwater—											
30 1st Ward, 1st Precinct	704	281	412	3	358	318	4	10	281	398	10
31 1st Ward, 2nd Precinct	726	198	291	1	235	248	1	1	201	294	2
32 2nd Ward, 1st Precinct	558	302	250	1	316	227	3	5	275	264	3
33 2nd Ward, 2nd Precinct	508	187	310	3	248	245	3	3	224	263	6
34 3rd Ward, 1st Precinct	552	161	375	4	241	291	7	3	215	312	6
35 3rd Ward, 2nd Precinct	723	240	471	4	341	368	5	6	286	411	6
Totals	14563	5621	8437	55	7082	6708	73	135	6410	7161	173

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948
WASHINGTON COUNTY

SECRETARY OF STATE		STATE TREASURER		ATTORNEY GENERAL		RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONER		ASSOCIATE JUSTICES SUPREME COURT			
Mike Holm Republican	Koscie H. Marsh Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Julius A. Schmahl Republican	George W. MacDonald Democratic-Farmer-Labor	J. A. A. Burnquist Republican	Francis M. Smith Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rollin G. Johnson Republican	Clifford C. Peterson Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Thos. F. Gallagher, Nominated Without Party Designation	Oscar R. Knutson, Nominated Without Party Designation	John S. McGrath, Nominated Without Party Designation	E. Luther Melin, Nominated Without Party Designation
61	12	50	21	52	20	53	20	52	34	19	18
330	133	290	182	275	172	252	196	250	229	134	83
480	263	378	354	379	319	365	366	461	367	210	139
159	65	129	87	124	87	128	96	130	93	85	28
116	61	99	61	96	58	89	65	101	78	61	28
259	112	226	134	226	132	214	145	202	165	106	81
118	36	112	42	110	42	106	47	110	88	43	28
162	72	142	92	153	80	157	63	120	108	43	42
576	179	471	252	483	236	593	167	430	269	218	170
292	141	227	196	240	186	281	153	232	227	122	108
180	81	148	107	153	99	144	110	143	119	92	60
100	84	72	103	72	108	93	92	123	61	77	13
150	47	125	64	118	64	109	79	101	88	52	34
238	89	206	109	209	113	191	130	192	121	121	70
216	151	165	197	164	194	161	201	227	139	161	62
544	164	477	228	484	210	439	252	390	308	300	147
148	31	120	51	122	46	117	54	83	90	51	42
198	53	164	85	168	78	163	88	141	143	71	67
324	296	244	363	240	361	217	389	336	253	210	119
42	17	35	24	37	20	32	27	33	25	20	15
336	89	280	130	296	125	276	140	252	252	82	136
420	332	337	397	327	401	302	427	394	311	284	170
155	142	117	181	120	172	100	187	152	135	131	55
123	115	93	138	89	144	104	135	136	106	86	49
166	64	143	78	138	84	133	86	138	118	88	59
160	113	126	146	130	138	127	144	166	124	103	62
353	419	286	477	280	479	247	509	450	319	313	130
120	120	73	162	77	156	62	171	129	87	117	49
307	112	284	128	275	129	264	142	237	208	119	82
444	247	362	309	388	288	363	318	497	298	309	125
329	156	276	213	272	210	280	207	368	219	231	73
392	156	353	197	348	187	351	193	371	357	213	105
305	189	263	227	272	215	267	223	310	264	159	128
320	214	260	267	263	265	248	282	364	271	206	114
428	276	366	325	372	320	349	351	442	326	285	186
9051	4831	7499	6127	7552	5968	7377	6255	8263	6400	4922	2872

GENERAL ELECTION RETURNS
ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948
WATONWAN COUNTY

NAMES OF TOWNSHIPS, CITIES, VILLAGES OR WARDS (In Alphabetical Order)	Total Number of Ballots Cast and Counted	U. S. SENATOR IN CONGRESS				GOVERNOR				LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
		Joseph H. Ball Republican	Hubert H. Humphrey Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Vincent R. Dunne, Socialist Workers, Nominated by Petition	Luther W. Youngdahl Republican	Charles L. Husted Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rudolph Gustafson, Industrial Government (SLP), Nominated by Petition	Orville E. Olson, Progressive, Nominated by Petition	C. Elmer Anderson Republican	John T. McDonough Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Robert W. Duell, Progressive, Nominated by Petition	
1 Adrian Township	178	100	74		137	38			126	46	2	
2 Antrim Township	228	129	94	2	162	60		1	156	57	4	
3 Butterfield Township	203	121	72	1	153	39	1	2	140	46	1	
4 Fieldon Township	220	101	109		143	74			130	75		
5 Long Lake Township	206	98	102	1	137	63		2	120	73	1	
6 Madelia Township	246	122	112		162	85	1	1	149	85		
7 Nelson Township	226	101	115		155	68	1		138	77	2	
8 Odin Township	185	94	85		141	37		1	122	49		
9 Riverdale Township	206	91	113		145	56	3		124	73		
10 Rosendale Township	267	126	136		169	91	2		142	104	1	
11 South Branch Township	182	107	89	1	139	37	1	2	122	51	1	
12 St. James Township	215	91	121		119	92	1		106	94		
13 Butterfield Village	236	126	120	1	185	59		6	163	69	9	
14 Darfur Village	65	50	14		46	19			52	9	1	
15 LaSalle Village	73	31	41		59	13	1		47	22		
16 Lewisville Village	157	76	73	1	90	59	1	1	83	59	1	
17 Madelia Village—1st Precinct	416	239	165		285	122	1	2	269	120	5	
18 2nd Precinct	417	211	193	1	257	145		3	242	133		
19 Odin Village	107	57	46	1	75	28	1	1	67	35	1	
20 Ormsby Village	60	23	31		38	22			30	23	2	
City of St. James												
21 1st Ward, 1st Precinct	506	197	309	3	288	217	1	3	269	209	7	
22 1st Ward, 2nd Precinct	426	145	275	1	252	152	1	4	210	172	11	
23 2nd Ward, 1st Precinct	653	341	304	1	432	203	1	2	411	209	4	
24 2nd Ward, 2nd Precinct	260	98	151	4	157	86	4	4	136	102	3	
Totals	5958	2875	2944	18	3926	1865	21	35	3554	1992	56	

WILKIN COUNTY

Towns of—												
1 Akron	118	95	17		99	10	1	3	94	15	1	
2 Andrea	63	47	15		46	16			47	9		
3 Atherton	98	33	60		36	54	1	1	36	52	1	
4 Bradford	78	61	16		66	11			68	9		
5 Brandrup	205	103	88		114	80			120	60		
6 Breckenridge	72	26	42		27	39			28	32		
7 Campbell	157	72	77	2	94	55	1	2	88	49	4	
8 Champion	168	95	71		111	53	3		102	54		
9 Connelly	52	31	16	1	38	10			36	11		
10 Deerhorn	90	27	59		46	40		1	40	40	2	
11 Foxhome	84	58	23		53	25		1	57	19		
12 Manston	90	51	31	2	65	21		1	60	25	1	
13 McCauleyville	52	27	23		32	18		1	32	13	1	
14 Meadows	57	37	19		41	14		1	37	16	2	
15 Mitchell	103	59	39		66	27	2	1	65	27	1	
16 Nilsen	50	29	17		35	10			35	10	1	
17 Nordick	99	66	29		65	28	1		63	28	1	
18 Prairie View	136	88	41	1	108	23	1	1	98	27		
19 Roberts	96	43	47		51	36	2		52	27		
20 Sunnyside	70	42	25		45	20		2	45	15	2	
21 Tanberg	77	46	27		49	25		2	58	15		
22 Wolverton	104	40	60		73	27		1	66	30		
City of Breckenridge—												
23 1st Ward	437	153	265	4	198	214	4	4	207	193	2	
24 2nd Ward	679	215	448		334	295	2	8	330	289	5	
25 3rd Ward	368	105	250	2	134	200	2	6	153	182	8	
26 Campbell Village	163	98	60		109	41		3	109	35	1	
27 Foxhome Village	95	41	49		37	49	1	2	46	40	1	
28 Kent Village	71	29	34	1	36	31			34	26		
29 Rothsay Village	185	123	59	1	141	42			144	35	1	
30 Wolverton	119	48	65	1	74	40	1	1	72	36	2	
Totals	4236	1988	2072	15	2423	1554	22	42	2422	1419	37	

GENERAL ELECTION RETURNS
ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948
WATONWAN COUNTY

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SECRETARY OF STATE		STATE TREASURER		ATTORNEY GENERAL		RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONER		ASSOCIATE JUSTICES SUPREME COURT			
Mike Holm Republican	Kosie H. Marsh Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Julius A. Schmahl Republican	George W. MacDonald Democratic-Farmer-Labor	J. A. A. Burdick Republican	Francis M. Smith Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rollin G. Johnson Republican	Clifford C. Peterson Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Thos. F. Gallagher, Nominated Without Party Designation	Oscar R. Knutson, Nominated Without Party Designation	John S. McGrath, Nominated Without Party Designation	E. Luther Melin, Nominated Without Party Designation
139	39	132	43	129	46	90	71	104	127	17	29
175	43	179	42	155	62	127	84	124	121	31	42
156	38	150	42	128	61	119	61	98	93	27	28
165	47	134	71	137	70	103	100	141	117	54	31
141	55	133	62	124	65	96	86	109	121	37	51
192	51	173	62	160	67	135	92	138	126	51	37
150	71	135	83	130	82	94	119	118	113	41	52
138	41	124	48	114	54	101	66	110	98	21	27
146	58	127	71	125	72	86	112	120	126	27	44
179	80	158	93	142	106	126	119	142	140	59	46
137	40	131	40	118	46	117	43	103	94	16	17
130	72	104	89	107	88	86	105	112	102	39	32
184	55	170	69	160	74	129	98	124	109	49	42
56	6	46	14	47	12	41	17	42	36	12	10
55	17	48	21	49	25	37	27	37	38	13	19
118	33	93	44	88	49	75	60	65	70	24	21
354	50	299	91	299	90	262	118	226	211	62	71
311	87	258	118	254	122	216	153	214	194	80	60
90	15	76	24	73	30	64	38	61	63	14	21
46	10	36	18	37	16	28	22	29	23	3	6
346	159	288	194	276	198	231	238	288	222	126	79
285	132	225	170	232	160	169	219	221	223	58	80
488	150	434	192	411	202	346	253	392	328	116	93
183	66	144	94	146	88	109	118	129	121	39	45
4364	1415	3797	1795	3641	1885	2987	2419	3247	3016	1020	983

WILKIN COUNTY

102	13	96	15	93	17	84	23	57	63	26	18	1
55	8	50	7	45	11	36	16	32	23	13	7	2
56	34	42	48	33	53	27	58	37	35	28	19	3
77	1	72	3	69	6	61	14	37	36	15	14	4
157	38	129	56	115	65	90	85	107	89	47	24	5
42	23	27	31	26	32	21	36	30	28	19	18	6
126	26	107	37	93	48	74	62	85	71	44	18	7
135	30	121	39	104	51	75	71	79	73	40	24	8
38	11	36	13	35	13	32	21	21	27	6	8	9
59	26	48	32	43	35	22	52	46	37	15	14	10
67	13	62	17	62	16	53	25	52	26	20	9	11
72	16	66	19	53	22	52	27	35	40	15	19	12
40	10	35	10	30	13	27	16	25	18	12	10	13
48	8	40	16	41	14	28	23	26	27	11	9	14
82	18	68	24	57	33	46	41	51	36	22	14	15
40	5	34	10	28	11	21	21	25	18	9	7	16
70	25	66	30	63	28	55	33	50	35	27	11	17
115	13	109	18	93	26	81	35	51	77	16	29	18
70	21	49	31	50	25	36	36	34	25	13	20	19
51	15	46	18	43	16	34	24	28	29	11	6	20
61	14	57	15	51	16	39	25	39	43	11	17	21
80	23	71	28	67	31	41	56	53	54	19	30	22
279	127	211	185	196	193	151	231	244	175	109	65	23
426	217	347	268	315	250	253	356	366	306	168	90	24
204	149	156	179	127	205	95	215	201	150	85	51	25
128	25	107	41	103	43	87	53	99	80	30	22	26
68	24	47	36	46	39	39	40	42	34	16	12	27
42	20	32	25	30	24	29	28	38	18	23	10	28
154	28	141	36	139	33	118	52	91	104	29	38	29
89	23	68	42	66	46	48	55	49	50	21	23	30
3033	1004	2540	1329	2316	1445	1855	1830	2130	1827	920	656	

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

WINONA COUNTY

NAMES OF TOWNSHIPS, CITIES, VILLAGES OR WARDS (In Alphabetical Order)	Total Number of Ballots Cast and Counted	U. S. SENATOR IN CONGRESS			GOVERNOR				LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
		Joseph H. Ball Republican	Hubert H. Humphrey Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Vincent R. Dunne, Socialist Workers, Nominated by Petition	Luther W. Youngdahl Republican	Charles L. Halsted Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rudolph Gustafson, Industrial Government (SLP), Nominated by Petition	Orville E. Olson, Progressive, Nominated by Petition	C. Elmer Anderson Republican	John T. McDonough Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Robert W. Duell, Progressive, Nominated by Petition
1 Dresbach Town.....	303	114	163	2	135	150	1	4	134	138	1
2 Elba Town.....	143	54	83		86	56			79	52	2
3 Fremont Town.....	197	123	66	1	142	46	1	1	140	47	1
4 Hart Town.....	129	67	55		77	45			70	47	1
5 Hilledale Town.....	88	29	54	1	52	33		1	46	31	2
6 Homer Town.....	331	169	143	1	184	127	2	4	189	108	2
7 Mount Vernon Town.....	185	72	104		96	77	1	2	79	82	3
8 New Hartford Town.....	286	174	99		174	80	1	6	182	77	4
9 Norton Town.....	225	143	76	1	164	53	2	1	169	43	2
10 Pleasant Hill Town.....	217	119	77	1	139	57		2	137	54	
11 Richmond Town.....	130	74	48	2	70	45		2	79	37	3
12 Rollingsstone Town.....	196	61	125	1	103	80	2	3	101	70	2
13 Saratoga Town.....	236	113	111	3	143	85	1		132	84	3
14 St. Charles Town.....	182	95	81	2	132	46	2		118	51	2
15 Utica Town.....	247	140	98	2	140	62		1	172	57	1
16 Warren Town.....	211	107	94	2	131	73	1	1	129	65	3
17 Whitewater Town.....	129	59	65		73	45			60	37	3
18 Wilson Town.....	262	146	106		147	99	1	1	167	68	
19 Winona Town.....	110	43	62		55	50	2		54	49	1
20 Wiscoy Town.....	126	71	51		80	39	2		56	34	
21 Altura Village.....	142	77	62	1	95	31	3		104	31	2
22 Elba Village.....	84	30	46		39	39			38	34	1
23 Goodview Village.....	233	104	125	3	104	123	3	1	130	97	2
24 Lewiston Village.....	382	234	145		250	116	2	3	262	106	3
25 Minnesota City Village.....	85	30	49	1	45	35	1		44	30	
26 Rollingsstone Village.....	181	65	105	1	76	90	2	3	81	75	
27 Stockton Village.....	105	47	54		57	43			55	44	1
28 Utica Village.....	99	66	25	1	74	20	2		75	15	
29 St. Charles City.....	809	462	313	1	543	226	2	6	533	214	4
City of Winona—											
30 1st Ward, 1st Precinct.....	852	298	527	2	398	418		4	393	418	8
31 1st Ward, 2nd Precinct.....	698	281	405	3	353	335	4	2	376	306	3
32 1st Ward, 3rd Precinct.....	724	254	466	1	345	365	2	3	331	373	6
33 1st Ward, 4th Precinct.....	716	329	381		364	322	1	2	394	292	4
34 1st Ward, 5th Precinct.....	756	300	446	2	379	318	5	4	395	338	2
35 2nd Ward, 1st Precinct.....	722	349	366	2	431	269	4	4	443	251	14
36 2nd Ward, 2nd Precinct.....	464	289	168		325	128	2	2	339	111	3
37 2nd Ward, 3rd Precinct.....	743	327	406	3	383	329	7	10	398	315	8
38 3rd Ward, 1st Precinct.....	744	327	404	3	378	342	3	2	399	305	8
39 3rd Ward, 2nd Precinct.....	739	259	457	2	351	372	4	4	338	361	7
40 3rd Ward, 3rd Precinct.....	518	132	371	2	167	330	6	2	172	321	6
41 4th Ward, 1st Precinct.....	539	90	430		130	376			143	267	
42 4th Ward, 2nd Precinct.....	719	92	609		130	563			131	545	
43 4th Ward, 3rd Precinct.....	675	73	586	5	102	534	5	10	95	495	7
44 4th Ward, 4th Precinct.....	407	50	348	1	62	330	3	3	76	308	1
Totals.....	16069	6538	9055	53	7904	7432	80	94	8088	6883	126

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948
WINONA COUNTY

SECRETARY OF STATE		STATE TREASURER		ATTORNEY GENERAL		RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONER		ASSOCIATE JUSTICES SUPREME COURT				
Mike Holm Republican	Koete H. Marsh Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Julius A. Schmahl Republican	George W. MacDonald Democratic-Farmer-Labor	J. A. A. Burnquist Republican	Francis M. Smith Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rollin G. Johnson Republican	Clifford C. Peterson Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Thos. F. Gallagher, Nominated Without Party Designation	Oscar R. Knutson, Nominated Without Party Designation	John S. McGrath, Nominated Without Party Designation	E. Luther Melin, Nominated Without Party Designation	
183	89	140	132	147	125	125	135	103	106	74	63	1
109	29	91	40	91	38	65	58	71	50	38	24	2
152	39	149	38	137	42	124	52	85	80	42	32	3
85	36	73	41	69	45	70	43	45	56	28	32	4
62	19	49	31	42	36	36	39	34	38	20	13	5
246	66	214	86	209	89	186	107	131	132	64	56	6
136	40	111	51	99	63	76	79	85	52	51	28	7
222	60	202	74	181	76	167	79	110	110	57	59	8
196	24	177	36	172	40	145	59	97	101	55	42	9
152	45	136	50	131	57	116	67	62	87	40	49	10
100	22	79	36	80	33	75	39	47	43	30	30	11
132	56	114	62	108	64	86	83	86	67	56	19	12
160	68	145	73	133	78	115	94	99	103	48	36	13
139	35	128	45	122	48	111	55	81	72	41	37	14
201	34	177	50	174	54	135	85	105	97	42	45	15
162	41	144	52	133	62	108	83	77	81	50	38	16
100	23	90	28	89	27	66	47	48	49	26	17	17
193	55	187	45	143	58	156	83	92	98	54	55	18
70	34	54	39	57	44	46	54	57	40	31	16	19
97	24	90	29	88	25	78	36	45	49	30	30	20
120	21	114	25	112	25	93	39	53	62	38	34	21
50	26	29	26	34	35	29	37	29	18	24	6	22
147	81	126	101	134	92	123	102	134	104	71	33	23
315	53	294	73	288	17	238	123	184	165	93	68	24
56	23	44	31	46	27	33	37	31	35	17	17	25
136	36	111	51	99	58	81	70	100	42	56	11	26
68	35	59	43	53	49	48	46	43	48	19	29	27
84	10	82	10	80	11	66	23	29	48	19	22	28
641	123	555	194	546	190	477	235	352	339	172	130	29
518	303	438	372	438	367	373	424	436	344	272	148	30
451	233	393	287	400	279	341	332	326	327	203	145	31
412	293	367	335	376	320	311	391	373	298	223	144	32
476	221	427	263	423	268	382	266	305	273	220	112	33
490	246	432	310	506	246	359	389	371	331	237	148	34
529	184	468	233	466	232	424	268	404	327	217	131	35
373	85	344	104	354	101	319	125	250	193	146	82	36
482	241	436	282	441	275	387	323	410	314	229	108	37
518	200	444	260	455	255	402	313	377	307	212	136	38
433	284	379	324	372	332	324	370	370	306	224	139	39
259	235	205	291	202	279	179	307	248	217	161	89	40
219	289	180	334	171	347	144	366	298	186	174	82	41
264	432	180	492	173	503	119	546	430	202	258	97	42
177	415	119	517	124	512	98	512	385	175	232	79	43
130	253	93	297	92	293	65	328	220	129	131	37	44
10245	5166	8869	6293	8790	6217	7501	7349	7718	6306	4525	2748	

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

WRIGHT COUNTY

NAMES OF TOWNSHIPS, CITIES, VILLAGES OR WARDS (In Alphabetical Order)	Total Number of Ballots Cast and Counted	U. S. SENATOR IN CONGRESS			GOVERNOR				LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
		Joseph H. Ball Republican	Hubert H. Humphrey Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Vincent R. Dunne, Socialist Workers, Nominated by Petition	Luther W. Youngdahl Republican	Charles L. Halsted Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rudolph Gustafson, Industrial Government (SLP), Nominated by Petition	Orville E. Olson, Progressive, Nominated by Petition	C. Elmer Anderson Republican	John T. McDonough Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Robert W. Duell, Progressive, Nominated by Petition
Towns of—											
1 Albion.....	386	135	246		183	193	1	1	152	222	2
2 Buffalo.....	423	251	167		293	112	5	2	276	124	4
3 Chatham.....	179	75	97	1	95	78	2	1	92	84	
4 Clearwater.....	284	170	107		195	77	2	3	185	83	2
5 Cokato.....	445	187	241	2	273	160	1	2	246	174	1
6 Corinna.....	327	139	175	2	195	113	4	3	182	117	5
7 Frankfort.....	318	217	90		204	95	2	5	209	80	4
8 Franklin.....	433	279	148		302	113	3	5	272	115	11
9 French Lake.....	413	121	267	4	217	177	4	4	176	203	5
10 Maple Lake.....	289	101	178		116	154	1	2	93	166	3
11 Marysville.....	345	151	186		176	153	3	2	167	157	3
12 Middleville.....	308	158	144		209	91	1	1	191	98	3
13 Monticello.....	320	166	146		200	114	2		172	127	2
14 Otsego.....	306	185	116		185	105	1	2	183	102	3
15 Rockford.....	296	209	84		236	55		1	221	60	
16 Silver Creek.....	433	205	215	3	272	112	3	31	241	128	31
17 Southside.....	203	110	89	1	130	67			125	63	1
18 Stockholm.....	407	171	223	2	252	141	2	2	213	160	4
19 Victor.....	295	170	112	1	208	71			188	81	3
20 Woodland.....	286	137	143	1	163	108	1	4	152	112	5
Villages of—											
21 Albertville.....	88	38	46	1	37	43	4		43	33	
22 Annandale.....	475	228	239	1	281	172	2	3	282	162	2
23 Buffalo No. 1.....	432	258	160	3	288	125	1	2	283	124	2
24 Buffalo No. 2.....	512	318	183		358	132	1	4	358	125	2
25 Cokato.....	740	429	297	1	562	168	1	1	523	175	4
26 Delano.....	638	277	325	3	336	252	8	7	299	242	38
27 Howard Lake.....	463	262	186	3	326	124	2	2	296	131	7
28 Maple Lake.....	400	101	283	2	137	242	1	1	107	255	6
29 Monticello.....	566	313	242	2	371	174	3	2	358	166	3
30 Montrose.....	143	55	82		74	56	4		81	50	1
31 Rockford.....	153	102	48	2	113	33	1	1	115	29	3
32 St. Michael.....	182	94	85		90	83	4	1	93	70	2
33 South Haven.....	142	50	83		71	61		1	71	58	
34 Waverly.....	222	73	140		95	107	2	5	76	121	6
Totals.....	11852	5935	5573	35	7243	4061	72	101	6721	4197	168

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

WRIGHT COUNTY

SECRETARY OF STATE		STATE TREASURER		ATTORNEY GENERAL		RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONER		ASSOCIATE JUSTICES SUPREME COURT				
Mike Holm Republican	Koecie H. Marsh Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Julius A. Schmah Republican	George W. MacDonald Democratic-Farmer-Labor	J. A. A. Burnquist Republican	Francis M. Smith Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rollin G. Johnson Republican	Clifford C. Peterson Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Thos. F. Gallagher, Nominated Without Party Designation	Oscar R. Knutson, Nominated Without Party Designation	John S. McGrath, Nominated Without Party Designation	E. Luther Melin, Nominated Without Party Designation	
213	160	153	215	166	202	124	235	217	155	115	119	1
310	100	288	112	276	118	249	145	175	187	99	164	2
105	71	92	82	91	83	80	91	90	80	51	58	8
211	61	188	77	189	73	163	94	126	115	63	70	4
302	125	241	170	240	170	189	221	205	182	88	171	5
225	84	186	114	187	110	160	137	160	133	79	94	6
260	44	239	69	215	72	197	80	151	129	60	94	7
334	79	311	100	292	107	257	133	208	194	76	109	8
215	182	175	200	185	198	131	237	217	163	89	161	9
148	127	91	171	101	159	89	170	135	97	87	68	10
207	125	166	151	166	156	137	177	167	140	89	104	11
217	79	193	84	183	98	150	128	133	143	75	99	12
222	91	200	105	186	120	161	133	167	131	89	93	13
224	69	209	80	195	88	162	105	140	113	49	60	14
247	39	228	55	223	59	205	73	141	161	39	119	15
290	123	249	156	242	157	197	197	173	201	92	161	16
142	51	125	62	130	58	120	65	110	94	43	51	17
261	134	207	173	221	161	172	193	183	173	68	165	18
226	58	206	68	192	77	155	101	124	23	67	86	19
197	80	165	100	157	110	143	116	143	128	77	71	21
59	20	56	22	53	23	40	34	46	31	25	15	26
340	116	298	151	290	150	259	180	252	212	114	117	22
331	84	299	110	296	107	273	128	234	180	94	145	23
407	89	362	120	361	117	327	145	227	238	105	172	24
601	125	506	190	538	167	469	222	339	365	134	263	25
418	172	342	228	329	228	269	275	356	215	174	106	26
348	96	304	130	310	125	265	155	212	209	85	129	27
183	191	143	220	140	229	106	253	232	110	145	77	28
424	111	362	152	363	155	314	196	282	211	143	134	29
111	26	83	51	82	46	65	62	81	63	36	38	30
126	21	116	28	110	30	94	44	68	59	34	57	31
128	46	99	64	93	65	83	69	92	62	47	23	32
95	34	92	34	71	55	49	76	73	54	26	36	33
142	66	95	109	102	105	76	126	142	65	87	25	34
8269	3079	7069	3953	6975	3978	5930	4796	5801	4916	2744	3459	

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

YELLOW MEDICINE COUNTY

NAMES OF TOWNSHIPS, CITIES, VILLAGES OR WARDS (In Alphabetical Order)	Total Number of Ballots Cast and Counted	U. S. SENATOR IN CONGRESS			GOVERNOR				LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
		Joseph H. Ball Republican	Hubert H. Humphrey Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Vincent R. Dunne, Socialist Workers, Nominated by Petition	Luther W. Youngdahl Republican	Charles L. Haldet Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rudolph Gustafson, Industrial Government (SLP), Nominated by Petition	Orville E. Olson, Progressive, Nominated by Petition	C. Elmer Anderson Republican	John T. McDonough Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Robert W. Duell, Progressive, Nominated by Petition
1 Burton	157	33	119		43	110	1		40	108	1
2 Echo	163	74	78	1	111	39	2	1	115	39	1
3 Florida	134	68	58	1	84	44	1		84	44	
4 Fortier	119	32	81	1	51	61	1	1	44	65	1
5 Friendship	220	91	120	1	141	73	1		121	84	1
6 Hammer	142	79	61		107	31	2		90	41	2
7 Hazel Run	161	71	90		100	58	1		89	64	1
8 Lisbon	201	62	132		111	85		2	84	99	4
9 Minnesota Falls	198	69	120	1	99	84	3	6	85	95	8
10 Norman	174	75	95	1	94	76			85	79	
11 Normania	207	44	158		99	103			81	105	4
12 Omro	161	66	88		93	63		3	94	55	1
13 Oshkosh	167	69	94	1	99	64	1		86	71	1
14 Posen	187	79	104	1	128	57			112	65	
15 Sandnes	174	68	103	1	107	59	1	6	94	68	6
16 Sioux Agency	222	84	136	1	123	92		2	114	100	2
17 Stony Run	252	78	166	2	143	105			114	128	2
18 Swede Prairie	195	46	143		96	92		5	74	106	8
19 Tyro	210	99	114		133	66		1	130	75	2
20 Wergeland	176	52	121		97	73			79	84	1
21 Wood Lake	164	67	95	1	89	69	1	2	77	85	1
22 City of Canby—1st Ward	313	156	139	1	210	89	1	1	188	77	3
23 2nd Ward	298	159	127	3	194	95	2		175	102	3
24 3rd Ward	375	224	136	1	264	94		4	254	94	5
25 Granite Falls	960	414	515	4	529	388	3	8	500	396	7
26 Clarkfield	533	246	262	2	376	134	2	3	349	149	1
27 Echo	230	120	105	1	169	53	1	3	172	44	5
28 Hanley Falls	171	64	100	3	110	55	1	2	94	66	2
29 Hazel Run	83	39	43		53	29		1	49	33	
30 Porter	161	62	93		101	55		2	87	63	
31 St. Leo	59	23	33	1	21	36			23	28	1
32 Wood Lake	221	118	97	2	131	78	1	2	125	78	1
Totals	7188	3031	3926	31	4306	2610	26	55	3908	2790	75

ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1948

YELLOW MEDICINE COUNTY

SECRETARY OF STATE		STATE TREASURER		ATTORNEY GENERAL		RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONER		ASSOCIATE JUSTICES SUPREME COURT				
Mike Holm Republican	Koscio H. Marsh Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Julius A. Schmahl Republican	George W. MacDonald Democratic-Farmer-Labor	J. A. A. Burnquist Republican	Francis M. Smith Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Rollin G. Johnson Republican	Clifford C. Peterson Democratic-Farmer-Labor	Thos. F. Gallagher, Nominated Without Party Designation	Oscar R. Knutson, Nominated Without Party Designation	John S. McGrath, Nominated Without Party Designation	E. Luther Melin, Nominated Without Party Designation	
59	93	53	95	35	108	28	113	84	81	36	19	1
117	37	114	38	105	40	91	51	57	88	20	35	2
95	33	84	41	77	49	67	55	51	81	21	19	3
55	62	49	62	45	66	34	70	47	63	22	19	4
143	73	111	94	107	95	96	101	109	119	26	33	5
98	40	104	33	89	42	77	53	79	77	27	18	6
100	57	87	68	79	72	69	85	102	97	19	38	7
110	83	86	102	82	103	61	126	103	112	33	30	8
111	79	89	96	83	102	59	118	104	90	41	33	9
104	62	86	74	80	72	55	92	70	111	19	29	10
109	91	86	103	75	112	39	143	93	113	20	37	11
111	46	104	52	92	63	76	71	61	83	33	29	12
88	69	88	71	82	68	58	86	82	91	31	24	13
139	40	125	54	110	67	77	95	88	107	32	47	14
106	66	92	79	93	76	72	92	92	93	28	39	15
121	96	103	112	97	109	82	128	101	139	31	42	16
137	104	116	128	112	131	76	158	133	127	46	41	17
101	88	79	105	67	116	58	130	90	121	30	37	18
153	62	133	73	123	83	96	100	108	132	31	42	19
106	60	99	66	82	79	55	100	84	104	27	28	20
107	54	97	65	83	75	61	98	77	87	38	34	21
210	80	195	81	183	91	156	117	137	157	56	38	22
207	80	183	97	175	103	148	123	130	172	38	54	23
271	88	250	97	243	96	205	118	175	196	65	60	24
641	284	532	368	527	364	419	458	480	484	195	187	25
418	100	352	141	344	144	283	198	174	191	56	90	26
181	36	161	56	160	57	135	72	117	120	43	39	27
108	55	93	66	99	57	79	76	93	85	27	21	28
57	24	47	35	45	36	38	41	50	49	9	9	29
109	50	91	60	80	67	56	92	79	84	19	26	30
39	18	31	23	28	25	18	30	27	21	13	4	31
150	59	146	67	136	66	111	92	94	115	40	43	32
4661	2269	4096	2702	3818	2334	3035	3482	3371	3790	1172	1244	

CONGRESSIONAL VOTE, GENERAL ELECTION

FIRST CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

COUNTIES	August H. Andresen Republican	Karl F. Rolvaag Democratic- Farmer-Labor
Dodge	3,230	1,659
Fillmore	7,113	2,819
Freeborn	6,601	6,291
Goodhue	9,258	5,216
Houston	4,395	1,749
Mower	7,268	8,012
Olmsted	10,282	7,021
Rice	7,868	4,392
Steele	5,767	2,881
Wabasha	5,022	2,091
Waseca	4,336	2,381
Winona	9,205	6,021
Totals	80,345	50,533

SECOND CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

COUNTIES	Joseph P. O'Hara Republican	Milton F. Maxwell Democratic- Farmer-Labor
Blue Earth	9,387	5,543
Brown	6,905	3,019
Carver	5,656	1,858
Cottonwood	4,260	2,258
Dakota	9,368	10,089
Faribault	6,923	3,013
Jackson	3,888	2,946
LeSueur	5,453	3,518
McLeod	6,451	2,478
Martin	7,301	3,266
Nicollet	4,766	2,549
Scott	4,144	2,658
Sibley	4,757	1,629
Watonwan	3,627	2,070
Totals	82,886	46,894

THIRD CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

COUNTIES	George MacKinnon Republican	Roy W. Wier Democratic- Farmer-Labor
Anoka	5,002	7,032
Chisago	3,334	2,636
Hennepin—All outside of the City of Minneapolis, and the First, Second, Third, Ninth and Tenth Wards of the City of Minneapolis and the First, Second, Sixth, Seventh, Eighth, Ninth Tenth, Eleventh and Twelfth precincts of the Fourth Ward of the City of Minneapolis	54,611	68,204
Isanti	2,457	2,337
Washington	6,998	6,962
Totals	72,402	87,171

FOURTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

COUNTIES	Edward J. Devitt Republican	Eugene J. McCarthy Democratic- Farmer-Labor
Ramsey	53,574	78,476
Totals	53,574	78,476

CONGRESSIONAL VOTE, GENERAL ELECTION—Continued

FIFTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

COUNTIES	Walter H. Judd Republican	Marcella F. Killen Democratic- Farmer-Labor
Hennepin—The Fifth, Sixth, Seventh, Eighth, Eleventh, Twelfth and Thirteenth Wards of the City of Minneapolis and all of the Fourth Ward of the City of Minneapolis except precincts numbered 1, 2, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11 and 12.....	76,313	65,113
Totals	76,313	65,113

SIXTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

COUNTIES	Harold Knutson Republican	Fred Marshall Democratic- Farmer-Labor	George Erickson
Aitkin	3,009	2,961	....
Benton	2,706	3,547	....
Cass	3,919	3,417	....
Crow Wing	5,580	6,324	1
Hubbard	2,470	1,779	....
Kanabec	1,667	2,303	....
Meeker	3,624	4,587	....
Mille Lacs	2,784	3,223	....
Morrison	4,899	5,265	....
Pine	3,464	4,993	....
Sherburne	2,185	1,782	....
Stearns	11,638	14,610	....
Todd	5,072	4,626	....
Wadena	2,615	2,341	....
Wright	6,562	4,843	....
Totals	62,194	66,601	1

SEVENTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

COUNTIES	H. Carl Andersen Republican	James M. Youngdale Democratic- Farmer-Labor	J. J. Purcell	Herbert Bolsta	Harry L. Wahlstrand	Harold P. Johnson
Big Stone	1,839	2,094	1	1	....	....
Chippewa	3,250	3,414	....	....	....	....
Douglas	4,504	4,357	....	....	....	....
Grant	2,236	2,102	....	....	....	....
Kandiyohi	4,794	6,690	....	....	....	....
Lac qui Parle	3,096	2,978	....	....	....	....
Lincoln	2,691	1,477	....	....	....	....
Lyon	4,992	4,086	....	....	1	....
Murray	2,938	2,573	....	....	....	....
Nobles	4,345	3,868	....	....	....	....
Pipestone	2,840	2,202	....	....	....	....
Pope	2,639	2,709	....	....	....	....
Redwood	5,055	3,282	....	....	....	....
Renville	5,538	4,184	....	....	....	....
Rock	2,509	1,617	....	....	....	....
Stevens	2,647	1,645	....	....	....	....
Swift	2,853	3,581	....	....	....	1
Traverse	1,536	1,625	....	....	....	....
Yellow Medicine	3,577	3,379	....	....	....	....
Totals	63,879	57,863	1	1	1	1

EIGHTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

COUNTIES	Wm. A. (Bill) Berlin Republican	John A. Blatnik Democratic- Farmer-Labor	C. E. Campton	Arvid Nelson
Carlton	3,392	6,880	....	....
Cook	820	576	....	....
Itasca	5,137	9,872	....	....
Koochiching	2,454	4,654	....	....
Lake	1,051	2,698	1	3
St. Louis	31,452	63,821	....	....
Totals	44,306	88,501	1	3

CONGRESSIONAL VOTE, GENERAL ELECTION—Continued

NINTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

COUNTIES	Harold C. Hagen Republican	Oscar A. Johnson Democratic- Farmer-Labor	Dr. J. Brown
Becker	4,797	4,833	....
Beltrami	4,636	4,957	....
Clay	5,895	5,131	1
Clearwater	1,726	2,436	....
Kittson	1,889	2,270	....
Lake of the Woods	1,008	952	....
Mahnomen	1,282	1,513	....
Marshall	3,450	3,093	....
Norman	2,856	2,260	....
Otter Tail	12,353	5,160	....
Pennington	2,859	2,731	....
Polk	8,374	6,316	....
Red Lake	1,039	1,399	....
Roseau	2,714	2,779	....
Wilkin	2,311	1,646	....
Totals	57,189	47,476	1

GENERAL ELECTION RETURNS

FOR UNITED STATES SENATOR IN CONGRESS

Joseph H. Ball.....	485,801
Hubert H. Humphrey.....	729,494
Vincent R. Dunne.....	4,951

FOR REPRESENTATIVE IN CONGRESS

FIRST DISTRICT

August H. Andresen.....	80,345
Karl F. Rolvaag.....	50,533

SECOND DISTRICT

Joseph P. O'Hara.....	82,886
Milton F. Maxwell.....	46,894

THIRD DISTRICT

George MacKinnon	72,402
Roy W. Wier.....	87,171

FOURTH DISTRICT

Edward J. Devitt.....	53,574
Eugene J. McCarthy.....	78,476

FIFTH DISTRICT

Walter H. Judd.....	76,313
Marcella F. Killen.....	65,113

SIXTH DISTRICT

Harold Knutson	62,194
Fred Marshall	66,601

SEVENTH DISTRICT

H. Carl Andersen.....	63,879
James M. Youngdale.....	57,863

EIGHTH DISTRICT

Wm. A. (Bill) Berlin.....	44,306
John A. Blatnik.....	88,501

NINTH DISTRICT

Harold C. Hagen.....	57,189
Oscar A. Johnson.....	47,476

FOR GOVERNOR

Luther W. Youngdahl.....	643,572
Charles L. Halsted.....	545,766
Rudolph Gustafson	6,598
Orville E. Olson.....	14,950

FOR LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR

C. Elmer Anderson.....	591,208
John T. McDonough.....	562,422
Robert W. Duel.....	17,448

FOR SECRETARY OF STATE

Mike Holm	746,678
Koscie H. Marsh.....	447,028

FOR STATE TREASURER

Julius A. Schmahl.....	628,359
George W. MacDonald.....	531,815

FOR ATTORNEY GENERAL

J. A. A. Burnquist.....	624,891
Francis M. Smith.....	524,607

FOR RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONER

Rollin G. Johnson.....	517,062
Clifford C. Peterson.....	620,297

FOR ASSOCIATE JUSTICES SUPREME COURT

Thos. F. Gallagher.....	666,097
Oscar R. Knutson.....	546,926
John S. McGrath.....	346,484
E. Luther Melin.....	273,100

FOR JUDGES OF THE DISTRICT COURT

FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT

W. A. Schultz.....	26,923
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SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT

Kenneth G. Brill.....	71,885
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FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

William A. Anderson.....	154,650
Tom Bergin	82,193
Paul S. Carroll.....	201,828
John P. Good.....	58,240
Paul W. Guilford.....	169,957
D. E. LaBelle.....	171,921
William C. Larson.....	143,502
Wesley McMahon	69,558
Frank E. Reed.....	172,717

JUVENILE COURT ASSIGNMENT

Earl J. Lyons.....	231,575
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FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

Axel B. Anderson.....	26,468
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SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

E. J. Ruegemer.....	60,987
Byron R. Wilson.....	67,724

ELEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

Edward Freeman	68,904
E. J. Kenny.....	65,945
Mark Nolan	78,800

FOURTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

Paul A. Lundgren.....	35,549
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SIXTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

E. R. Selnes.....	19,373
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SEVENTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

Chris Carlson	21,913
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NINETEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

Alfred P. Stolberg.....	26,092
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FOR SENATORS IN LEGISLATURE

First District (Fillmore and Houston Counties)
(To fill vacancy in term expiring January 2, 1951)

	Fillmore	Houston	Total
John A. Johnson.....	7,081	3,939	11,020
Hughes F. Meighen.....	2,519	1,493	4,012

Forty-seventh District (Douglas and Pope Counties)
(To fill vacancy in term expiring January 2, 1951)

	Douglas	Pope	Total
Clifford Lofvegren	6,624	1,741	8,365
Henry M. Nodland.....	1,756	3,339	5,095

SPECIAL GENERAL ELECTION

Forty-second District (Ramsey County)
(To fill vacancy in term expiring January 1, 1951)

Elmer L. Andersen.....	5,561
William B. Randall.....	4,284

REPRESENTATIVES IN LEGISLATURE

First District—At Large (Fillmore and Houston Counties)

	Fillmore	Houston	Total
Harry Greer	4,962	2,765	7,727
Gerhard Olan	4,585	2,763	7,348
Fillmore County—			
Temam Thompson			6,654
Oscar Fahlgren			3,066
Houston County—			
Carl S. Burtness.....			3,640
Herb Wheaton			2,660

Second District (Winona County)

J. R. Keller.....	2,986
Clarence P. Hartner.....	4,224
Al. R. Lejk.....	5,359
Ralph E. Seeman.....	2,675

Third District (Wabasha County)

Thos. C. Richardson.....	3,723
Frank L. Sarazin.....	3,078

Fourth District (Olmsted County)

Leo D. Madden.....	9,040
Ralph M. Wooley.....	7,662

Fifth District (Dodge and Mower Counties)

Dodge County—		
Farnk J. Pirk.....	1,886	
Oliver J. Holtan.....	3,024	
Mower County—		
Roger Catherwood.....	6,692	
Jacob Herzog	8,164	

Sixth District (Freeborn County)

Chris J. Bonnerup.....	6,274
Irvin M. Talle.....	6,637

Seventh District (Faribault County)

L. B. Erdahl.....	6,485
J. E. Ellingson.....	3,030

Eighth District (Blue Earth County)

Walter J. Croswell.....	6,604
John T. Jones.....	3,308
Charles W. Rebstock.....	4,692
Robert J. Sheran.....	10,328

Ninth District (Martin and Watonwan Counties)

Martin County—		
Harold P. Groven.....	5,131	
M. N. Johnson.....	5,380	
Watonwan County—		
Wm. O. Legvold.....	2,590	
M. K. (Mac) Hegstrom.....	3,072	

Tenth District (Cottonwood and Jackson Counties)

Cottonwood County—	
Thomas Bondhus	4,254
Peter Van Horssen	2,100
Jackson County—	
H. A. Frederickson	3,977
Bart Smith	2,727

Eleventh District (Nobles and Rock Counties)

Nobles County—	
S. Halverson	6,823
Rock County—	
Roy H. Cummings	2,033
J. F. Searles	2,049

Twelfth District (Lincoln, Murray and Pipestone Counties)

Lincoln County—	
Wilhelm Holm	2,430
J. P. Gudmundson	1,657
Murray County—	
Trigg H. Knutson	3,005
Roy E. York	2,309
Pipestone County—	
Henry Appeldorn	3,259
Floyd J. Miller	1,765

Thirteenth District (Lyon and Yellow Medicine Counties)

Lyon County—	
Will N. Nelson	7,013
Yellow Medicine County—	
Telford V. Oraas	3,099
Oscar Peterson	3,482

Fourteenth District (Brown and Redwood Counties)

At Large—	Brown	Redwood	Total
W. V. Burroughs	5,890	4,622	10,512
Ernest F. Carpenter	2,673	2,624	5,297
Brown County—			
Arthur A. Waibel			7,884
Redwood County—			
Aubrey W. Dirlan			7,141

Fifteenth District (Nicollet and Sibley Counties)

Nicollet County—	
Harold R. Anderson	4,167
Hugo Albrecht	2,986
Sibley County—	
August B. Mueller	5,424

Sixteenth District (Steele and Waseca Counties)

Steele County—	
John A. Hartle	5,894
Elmer G. Steele	2,606
Waseca County—	
Fred W. Arnoldt	3,219
Omar Dahle	3,544

Seventeenth District (LeSueur County)

Norman T. Findahl	3,809
Wesley H. Erkel	5,037

Eighteenth District (Rice County)

Ralph H. Illsley.....	6,437
Frank N. Quinn.....	5,636

Nineteenth District (Goodhue County)

First Division—	
Roy L. Voxland.....	3,307
Elmer A. Borgschotz.....	2,696
Second Division—	
Clarence G. Langley.....	4,535
Gilbert W. Terwilliger.....	3,577

Twentieth District (Dakota County)

Arthur Gillen	12,889
L. J. Kilbride.....	4,966

Twenty-first District (Carver and Scott Counties)

Carver County—	
Howard Ottinger	6,244
Scott County—	
Robert M. Egan.....	2,740
Michael R. Moriarty.....	4,268

Twenty-second District (McLeod County)

Emil Ernst	6,838
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Twenty-third District (Renville County)

Odean Enestvedt	5,886
Henry Dobberstein	3,618

Twenty-fourth District (Chippewa and Lac qui Parle Counties)

Chippewa County—	
Everett S. Mills.....	5,307
Lac qui Parle County—	
Howard W. Rundquist.....	4,143
Louis Erickson	1,540

Twenty-fifth District (Kandiyohi and Swift Counties)

Kandiyohi County—	
Reuben W. Felt.....	9,042
Swift County—	
Alfred I. Johnson.....	4,918

Twenty-sixth District (Meeker County)

Stanley W. Holmquist.....	5,187
Alfred H. Nelson.....	2,840

Twenty-seventh District (Wright County)

Charles Beardink	2,423
E. R. (Ray) Ilstrup.....	6,946
Robert F. Lee.....	6,585
A. J. Stoll.....	2,624

Twenty-eighth District (Hennepin County)

Joseph M. Connors.....	2,520
Edward J. (Ed) Tomczyk.....	6,133
Ted L. Biernat.....	5,557
Art J. Shasky.....	4,839

Twenty-ninth District (Hennepin County)

Roleigh H. Meyer.....	8,907
Robert Nordgren	11,989
George Murk	12,878
Carl O. Wegner.....	12,526

Thirtieth District (Hennepin County)

Alf L. Bergerud.....	7,838
Thomas N. Christie.....	8,793
Gerald E. Cook.....	3,841
Perley McBride	4,065

Thirty-first District (Hennepin County)

Carl G. Hagland.....	8,393
Carl L. Lyse.....	6,754
Leonard A. Johnson.....	8,735
Robert J. Kelly.....	4,442

Thirty-second District (Hennepin County)

Harland R. A. Anderson.....	10,524
Harold R. Lundeen.....	17,170
George W. Martens.....	14,299
Edward J. "Eddie" Volstad.....	19,772

Thirty-third District (Hennepin County)

Bernard E. Ericsson.....	16,009
George A. French.....	32,663
Chas. W. Root.....	37,073
Elizabeth P. Todd.....	16,800

Thirty-fourth District (Hennepin County)

Paul S. Bessesen.....	9,631
P. Kenneth Peterson.....	14,892
Kieth B. Whitney.....	9,143
Vernon S. Welch.....	14,102

Thirty-fifth District (Hennepin County)

Arthur B. Miller.....	12,266
H. P. "Pat" Goodin.....	20,820
Luverne "Vern" Noon.....	12,393
Leo D. Mosier.....	14,063

Thirty-sixth District (Hennepin County)

North Half—	
E. H. Swanson.....	4,711
Lawrence F. Haeg.....	9,004
South Half—	
Geo. R. (Doc) Matchan.....	19,869
J. F. Larkin.....	14,804

Thirty-seventh District (Ramsey County)

North Half—	
Sheldon W. Beanblossom.....	3,957
Harold W. Schulz.....	3,914
South Half—	
Arthur T. Gibbons.....	1,363
Mathew (Mat) Lynch.....	364

Thirty-eighth District (Ramsey County)

North Half—	
Joseph Prifrel, Jr.....	4,662
South Half—	
Lawrence C. Merthan.....	1,870
Anthony (Al) Podgorski.....	2,428

Thirty-ninth District (Ramsey County)

Fifth Ward—	
Edwin Meihofers	3,705
D. D. Wozniak.....	3,570
Sixth Ward—	
Patrick D. Creamer.....	3,192
K. L. House.....	2,120

Fortieth District (Ramsey County)

Fourth Ward—	
William L. Kelly.....	666
Alfred J. Otto.....	1,383
Seventh Ward—	
Thomas D. Kennedy.....	5,341
Louis W. Hill, Jr.....	6,664

Forty-first District (Ramsey County)

William E. Carlson.....	10,247
Mrs. F. M. Christofferson.....	6,979
Frederick P. Memmer.....	8,767
John J. McDonough.....	8,597

Forty-second District (Ramsey County)

North Half—	
Claude H. Allen.....	10,850
Max Karl	7,506
South Half—	
William P. Tucker.....	11,647
Judson D. Hilton.....	9,571

Forty-third District (Washington County)

Charles G. Brochman.....	3,596
John F. Howard.....	7,230
Raphael Salmore	5,199
James W. (Jim) O'Brien.....	7,751

Forty-fourth District (Anoka and Isanti Counties)

	Anoka	Isanti	Total
John H. Nordin.....	7,241	2,330	9,571
Carlton Anderson	3,884	2,150	6,034

Forty-fifth District (Benton, Sherburne and Stearns Counties)

	Benton	Sherburne	Total
At Large—			
Walter F. Rogosheske.....	3,023	362	3,385
John T. Kosloske.....	3,231	215	3,446
Stearns County—			
James J. Quigley, Jr.....			5,730
Dewey Reed			6,820

Forty-sixth District (Stearns County)

First Division—	
Fred T. Lux.....	3,470
Louis A. Schoenborn.....	2,761
Second Division—	
John J. Kinzer.....	5,336

Forty-seventh District (Douglas and Pope Counties)

Douglas County—	
Otto E. Clark.....	5,284
Richard F. Osterberg.....	3,626
Pope County—	
Floyd O. Flom.....	4,351

Forty-eighth District

(Big Stone, Grant, Stevens and Traverse Counties)

Big Stone County—	
Ed. Martinson.....	1,899 + -
P. H. Ehrenberg.....	2,053
Grant County—	
Carl M. Iverson.....	3,346
Stevens County—	
A. F. Riedner.....	2,960
Daniel Sommer.....	1,285
Traverse County—	
Carl J. Rinke.....	2,620
Albert S. Falk.....	111

Forty-ninth District (Clay and Wilkin Counties)

Clay County—	
Ray Gesell.....	6,060
Arnold Lomsdal.....	4,667
Wilkin County—	
W. B. Hart.....	1,977
Ely R. Schenck.....	2,095

Fiftieth District (Ottertail County)

J. A. "Turp" Anderson.....	8,720
Roy B. Aune.....	10,255 —
Roy E. Dunn.....	9,731 —
Mrs. Geo. W. Frankberg.....	4,168
W. A. Johnson.....	6,548
Geneva Tweten.....	5,711
B. M. Thompson.....	8,346 —
E. J. Windmiller.....	9,546 —

Fifty-first District (Todd and Wadena Counties)

Todd County—	
Lafayette C. Dixon.....	4,623
Carl B. Nuland.....	4,566
Wadena County—	
Joe P. Lorentz.....	2,063
R. R. Ryti.....	2,881

Fifty-second District (Cass and Itasca Counties)

Cass County—	
Don D. Lundrigan.....	6,060
Itasca County—	
Robert H. Martin.....	5,532
Vladimir Shipka.....	8,781

Fifty-third District (Crow Wing and Morrison Counties)

At Large—	Crow Wing	Morrison	Total
Fred W. Schwanke.....	8,366	5,854	14,220
John N. Bollig, Sr.....	2,974	2,945	5,919
Crow Wing—			
Ralph L. Flansberg.....			3,430
Frank B. Johnson.....			7,608
Morrison—			
Albert Dominick			8,006

Fifty-fourth District (Aitkin and Carlton Counties)

Aitkin County—			
O. L. Johnson.....			2,717
F. C. Kaplan.....			3,260
Carlton County—			
R. T. (Dick) Hart.....			3,865
Henry W. Mattson.....			5,984

Fifty-fifth District (Kanabec, Mille Lacs and Sherburne Counties)

At Large—	Kanabec	Mille Lacs	Sherburne	Total
Axel A. Anderson.....	1,780	2,445	1,324	5,549
Thos. J. Ryan.....	1,498	2,983	1,353	5,834
Kenneth W. Angstman.....	1,504	2,365	1,151	5,020
Theo. C. (Ted) Swanson.....	1,624	2,604	1,662	5,890

Fifty-sixth District (Chisago and Pine Counties)

Chisago County—			
J. A. Holm.....			2,448
A. F. Oberg.....			3,424
Pine County—			
George I. Clem.....			3,792
Joe Karas.....			4,403

Fifty-seventh District (Cook and Lake Counties)

	Cook	Lake	Total
Arthur O. Lorntson.....	1,071	1,460	2,531
August Omtvedt	310	2,286	2,596
St. Louis County—			
A. B. Anderson.....			11,004
R. I. Chalmers.....			6,730

Fifty-elghth District (St. Louis County)

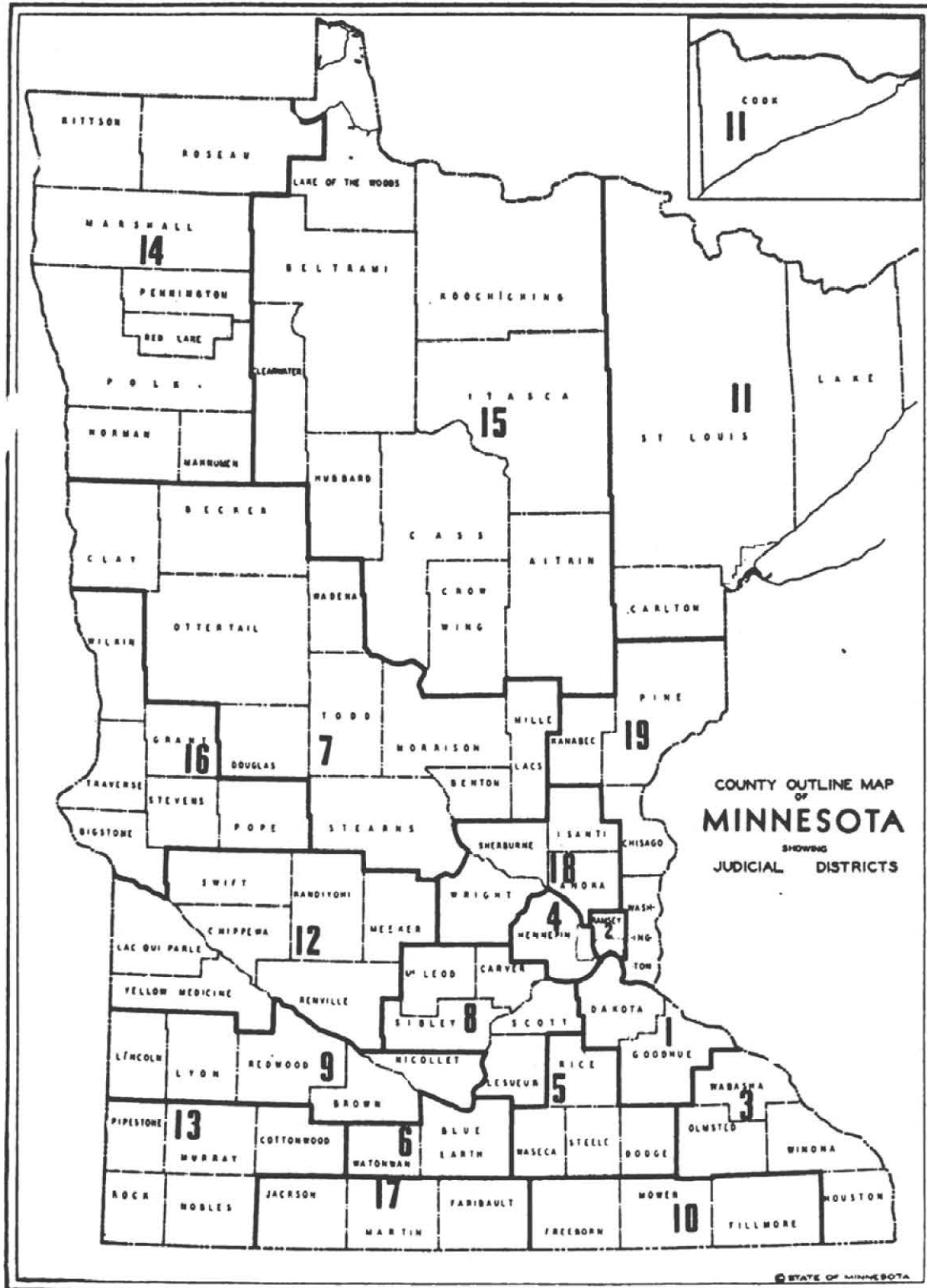
John W. Miller.....	3,568
Mrs. Verl E. Nicholson.....	3,646
Thomas F. (Tommy) O'Malley.....	4,437
Arne C. (Painter) Wanvick.....	5,856

Fifty-ninth District (St. Louis County)

Francis (Frenchy) LaBrosse.....	10,406
Carl A. Swenson.....	9,140
Dwight A. Swanstrom.....	11,460
A. C. Thompson.....	8,207

Sixtieth District (St. Louis County)

A. C. (Art) Herrett.....	7,105
Carl M. D'Aquila.....	10,311
Joe Roberts	8,768
Loren S. Rutter.....	8,914



DISTRICT COURTS

Dist.	Judge	Postoffice	Term Expires
1	W. A. Schultz.....	So. St. Paul.....	1955
1	Charles P. Hall.....	Red Wing.....	1953
2	John W. Boerner.....	St. Paul.....	1953
2	Carlton McNally.....	St. Paul.....	1951
2	Kenneth Gray Brill.....	St. Paul.....	1955
2	Gustavus Loevinger.....	St. Paul.....	1951
2	Clayton Parks.....	St. Paul.....	1951
2	Albin S. Pearson.....	St. Paul.....	1953
2	Robert V. Rensch.....	St. Paul.....	1951
2	Royden S. Dane.....	St. Paul.....	1953
3	Vernon Gates.....	Rochester.....	1951
3	Karl Finkelnburg.....	Winona.....	1951
4	Edmund A. Montgomery.....	Minneapolis.....	1951
4	Frank E. Reed.....	Minneapolis.....	1955
4	Arthur W. Selover.....	Minneapolis.....	1951
4	Levi M. Hall.....	Minneapolis.....	1951
4	Lars O. Rue.....	Minneapolis.....	1951
4	Paul S. Carroll.....	Minneapolis.....	1955
4	Paul W. Guilford.....	Minneapolis.....	1955
4	William A. Anderson.....	Minneapolis.....	1955
4	John A. Weeks.....	Minneapolis.....	1953
4	D. E. LaBelle.....	Minneapolis.....	1955
4	Earl J. Lyons.....	Minneapolis.....	1955
5	Axel B. Anderson.....	Owatonna.....	1955
6	Harry A. Johnson.....	Mankato.....	1951
7	Don M. Cameron.....	Little Falls.....	1953
7	Byron R. Wilson.....	Moorhead.....	1955
7	Rol E. Barron.....	Wadena.....	1953
7	E. J. Ruegemer.....	St. Cloud.....	1955
8	Jos. J. Moriarty.....	Shakopee.....	1951
9	Albert H. Enersen.....	Marshall.....	1951
9	A. B. Gislason.....	New Ulm.....	1953
10	Martin A. Nelson.....	Austin.....	1951
11	Edward Freeman.....	Virginia.....	1955
11	Edwin J. Kenny.....	Duluth.....	1955
11	Mark Nolan.....	Duluth.....	1955
11	Wm. J. Archer.....	Duluth.....	1951
11	Victor H. Johnson.....	Duluth.....	1951
11	Christ Holm.....	Hibbing.....	1953
12	Harold Baker.....	Renville.....	1953
12	C. A. Rolloff.....	Montevideo.....	1953
13	Charles A. Flinn.....	Windom.....	1951
14	James E. Montague.....	Crookston.....	1953
14	Paul A. Lundgren.....	Thief River Falls.....	1955
15	Graham M. Torrance.....	Bemidji.....	1953
15	D. H. Fullerton.....	Brainerd.....	1951
15	J. J. Hadler.....	International Falls.....	1953
16	E. R. Selnes.....	Glenwood.....	1955
17	Chris Carlson.....	Blue Earth.....	1955
18	Leonard Keyes.....	Columbia Heights.....	1953
19	Alfred P. Stolberg.....	Center City.....	1955

DISTRICT JUDGES

FIRST DISTRICT

W. A. Schultz, South St. Paul, born in Olmsted county, 1887. Graduated Sleepy Eye high school 1903, University of Minnesota law school 1907. Elected municipal judge, South St. Paul, 1917, re-elected 1921. Appointed district judge 1924, elected 1924, re-elected 1930, 1936, 1942, 1948.

Charles P. Hall, born at Red Wing, Minn., 1875. Educated in Red Wing public schools, Hobart College, University of Michigan law school. Admitted to bar 1901, practiced Cannon Falls, Minn., 1904-1908. Red Wing City Attorney 1910-1925. Elected district judge 1928 and each term since. Married Olive Dibble (now deceased). One daughter, Elizabeth.

SECOND DISTRICT

John W. Boerner, raised in St. Paul. Graduated law course 1903. Served as Assistant Ramsey County Attorney. Eight years judge of Municipal Court. Elected district judge 1922, re-elected each succeeding term. Married, two children and two grandchildren.

Carlton McNally, Dec. 7, 1885, Oakdale, Mass. Veteran. Assistant St. Paul City Corporation Counsel 1920, Corporation Counsel 1922. District Judge 1925, re-elected.

Kenneth Gray Brill, born St. Paul, June 17, 1883. Attended St. Paul public schools, University of Minnesota academic and law schools. Graduate St. Paul College of Law, admitted to the bar 1907. Four years Assistant City Attorney. General practice of law until 1929, when appointed district judge. Elected 1930, re-elected since. Married, two sons.

Gustavus Loevinger, St. Paul, born March 4, 1881. A.B. degree 1903, LL.B. 1906, University of Minnesota law school. Honorary LL.D. 1932, Dakota Wesleyan University. Practiced law in St. Paul from 1907 to 1931, when appointed district judge. Elected 1932, re-elected 1938, re-elected 1944. Married, five children.

Clayton Parks, born near Alexandria, Minn., 1895. Graduate Alexandria high school, graduate St. Paul College of Law and Olson School of Public Speaking and Psychology 1918. Enlisted U. S. Army Aviation Corps April 8, 1918, served in U. S. Engineers, commissioned lieutenant of Infantry. Admitted to bar 1919, general practice in St. Paul until appointed to municipal bench, 1926, serving there until elected district judge 1938. Married, four children.

Albin S. Pearson, 2170 Iglehart avenue, St. Paul, born Jan. 27, 1894, Amery, Wis.; educated in Hudson, Wis., public schools, academic and law departments of University of Minnesota, LL.B., 1916. Field Artillery officer World War I, Commander Ramsey County American Legion, 1920-21, member '23 and '25 Legislature, 1926 Crime Commission, 1935 Probate Code Revision Committee. General practice, 1916 to 1930. Probate Judge, 1930-39, District Judge since 1939. Instructor and Trustee, St. Paul College of Law. Married, three children.

Robert V. Rensch, born at Madison, South Dakota, March 9, 1900; served in the Tank Corps, World War I; graduated St. Paul College of Law 1926; Assistant U. S. District Attorney, St. Paul, 1928 to 1933; practiced law in St. Paul 1933 to January, 1939, when appointed judge of the municipal court, where he served until December 1, 1943, when appointed district judge; elected November 7, 1944, for a six year term; married and resides at 809 Ridge Street.

Royden S. Dane, St. Paul. Born Dec. 24, 1893, at Biwabik, Minn. Educated Biwabik public schools, University of Minnesota, St. Paul

College of Law. Admitted to practice law June, 1926. Practiced in St. Paul until appointed to Municipal Bench December, 1943. Elected to Municipal Bench April, 1944. Elected to District Bench November, 1946. Served as District Judge since Jan. 6, 1947.

THIRD DISTRICT

Vernon Gates, Rochester, born in South Dakota; lived in Winona county, Minn., until 1901, then moved to Rochester; graduated Drake University, College of Law, 1914. Practiced at Rochester until entering army in 1917; returned to practice 1919; appointed Judge of Probate 1920; District Judge 1926. Re-elected each term since.

Karl Finkelnburg, Winona. Born Winona, Oct. 6, 1887. Graduate Winona high school 1907, University of Minnesota college of law 1910. General practice in Winona. Assistant city attorney there eight years. Three years service in National Guard. Former member of Winona park board, former president of Associated Charities and Association of Commerce. Appointed district judge 1925. Married Ella Haesly 1914.

FOURTH DISTRICT

Edmund A. Montgomery, born St. Peter, Minn. Educated in public schools; graduated Hamline University 1888; studied in law office of William E. Hale, Minneapolis; admitted to bar 1890. General law practice in Minneapolis until April 18, 1911, when appointed judge of the municipal court. Elected 1912, re-elected 1918. Elected judge of district court 1920; re-elected 1926, 1932, 1938 and 1944.

Frank E. Reed, born June 19, 1880, Glencoe, Minn. Graduate Academic Dept., University of Minnesota 1902, College of Law, University of Minnesota 1904. Graduate Manager Athletics, University of Minnesota, 1904 to 1907, inclusive. Entered practice of law in Minneapolis 1904. Enlisted Minnesota National Guard 1905. Commissioned 1st Lieutenant 1910, Captain 1911. Served continuously until June, 1916, when he responded to call of President of U. S. for troops in Mexican Border Service. Discharged from Federal Service March 14, 1917. March 26, 1917, again entered military service of the U. S., served overseas and with army of occupation in Germany. Discharged July 29, 1919, with rank of Major. Appointed Lieutenant-Colonel, Judge Advocate General's Department, M.N.G. 1921. Promoted to Brigadier-General of the Line and assigned to command of 92nd Infantry Brigade, which assignment he held until retirement July 29, 1940. Awarded Medal of Merit by Governor of State. Member Minnesota Legislature during session 1917. Jan., 1921, became judge municipal court City of Minneapolis. Elected district judge of Hennepin county, Minn. 1924, and re-elected each term since.

Arthur W. Selover, born Flatbush, Long Island. Later moved to Lake City, Minn. Graduate Lake City high school, University of Minnesota, University law school. Five years on editorial staff, West Pub. Co. Entered general law practice, Minneapolis. Elected to city council, president of council two years. Appointed Hennepin county judge of probate 1927, district judge 1930. Elected district judge 1932, 1938, 1944.

Levi M. Hall, born Aug. 9, 1889. Attended University of Minnesota, graduated University of Michigan, LL.B., 1915. Served in U. S. Army on Mexican Border and overseas in World War I as aerial observer. Municipal Court, conciliation branch, City of Minneapolis, 1923-1931; appointed District Court Judge 1931, re-elected since.

Lars O. Rue, born near Ridgeway, Iowa, Oct. 20, 1874. Graduate University of Iowa liberal arts and law school 1901. County Attorney, Floyd county, Iowa, two terms. Moved to Minneapolis 1910, general

practice of law until 1931, when appointed district judge. Re-elected each term since. Instructor in Minnesota College of Law 22 years, including 10 years as dean.

Paul S. Carroll graduated University of Minnesota, B.A., LL.B., 1922. Practiced law five years in Minneapolis. Appointed municipal judge 1927, serving continuously until elected district judge 1936. Re-elected 1942, 1948. Married, two children.

Paul W. Guilford, born Jan. 15, 1876, Minneapolis. Educated in public schools, graduate University of Minnesota academic and law schools. Admitted to practice 1900. Member Minneapolis Charter Commission 1912-1913, member State House of Representatives 1915-1917, State Senate 1919-1923. Appointed judge of district court, juvenile division, 1923, elected 1924. Elected district judge 1930. Elected municipal judge 1937. Elected to district bench 1942 and 1948. Married, three children.

William A. Anderson, born Adams county, Wis., Oct. 19, 1873. Graduate Northwestern College of Law 1914. Admitted to bar 1914. School teacher several years prior to admission to bar. Has served as secretary of Industrial Commission of North Dakota; Assistant Attorney General of North Dakota, 1921; member Minneapolis park board 1917-1919; Mayor of Minneapolis 1931-1933; member of faculty, Minneapolis College of Law; tax investigating attorney for Minnesota income tax department 1933-1939. Appointed municipal judge 1936, elected 1937. Elected district judge 1942 and re-elected in 1948.

John A. Weeks, born June 28, 1899, Chicago, Ill. Moved to Minneapolis, Minn., 1911. U. S. Navy 1917-1919. Graduated University of Minnesota law school 1924, LL.B. General practice of law 1924-1939. Member State Legislature 1929-1937. Chairman of the House Judiciary Committee 1933-1937. Assistant Attorney General 1939-1942. Municipal court judge 1942-1945. Appointed District Judge May 16, 1945. Elected District Judge November 5, 1946.

D. E. LaBelle, Graduate University of Minnesota, LL.B., 1909; practiced law in Minneapolis until January 5, 1918, then entered military service; returned to practice of law in Minneapolis July 5, 1919. Appointed Judge of District Court, Hennepin county, Minneapolis, Minnesota, October 27, 1942, to serve the unexpired term of Judge Mathias Baldwin; appointed Municipal Court Judge, January 4, 1943, elected June, 1943, for six year term. Appointed Judge of District Court January 11, 1947, to succeed Judge W. W. Bardwell, deceased. Elected November 2, 1948, for six year term.

Earl J. Lyons, born August 4, 1897, Stillwater, Minnesota. Moved to Finlayson, Minnesota, in 1900. Graduated from Sandstone High School, 1917. Served in World War I with the United States Marines. Graduated from Northwestern College of Law June, 1923. Served as Village Attorney for Brooklyn Center 1938 until 1941. Appointed to the Municipal Bench in Minneapolis September 1, 1941. Appointed Judge of the District Court, Juvenile Division, February 21, 1947. Married Florence Dredge of Sandstone, Minnesota. Has three children.

FIFTH DISTRICT

Axel B. Anderson, Owatonna. Born April 4, 1908, in Denmark, of naturalized American parents. Came to Owatonna the same year, was educated in public schools. Graduate University of Minnesota law school 1931, entered practice in Owatonna. County Attorney, Steele County, 1935, until appointed district judge Aug. 11, 1941. Elected district judge 1942. Re-elected 1948. Married Mildred Bennett 1933. One son.

SIXTH DISTRICT

Harry A. Johnson, Mankato. Born June 21, 1889, in Blue Earth county. Graduate Mankato high school. Admitted to bar 1914. Elected probate judge, Blue Earth county, 1920. Elected district judge 1926.

SEVENTH DISTRICT

Don M. Cameron, Little Falls. Born Aug. 6, 1875, near Mason City, Iowa. Educated Iowa public schools, University of Minnesota. Admitted to practice of law 1898. Practiced in Little Falls 1901-1928, elected district judge 1928. Former Little Falls city attorney, county attorney, member of school board.

Byron R. Wilson, Moorhead. Born June 21, 1891, Royalton, Minn. Admitted to bar 1915, practicing at Wadena until appointment to district bench 1935, when he moved to Moorhead. Married Blanche O. Sugrue, Aitkin, 1914. Two children.

E. J. Ruegemer, St. Cloud, Minn. Born in Stearns county, Minnesota, July 29, 1902. Married, five children. Admitted to the Bar in 1930, Degree of LL.B. Practiced law continuously since as an associate of Atwood & Quinlivan, St. Cloud; as Assistant County Attorney, Stearns County four years; as a partner of Harry E. Burns, St. Cloud. Judge of Probate January 1, 1941. Former secretary to Superintendent of the Minnesota State Reformatory, and secretary Board of Criminal Classification. Former member Governor Thye's Advisory Commission on Youth and State Youth Conservation Commission. Former President Minnesota Probate Judge Assn. Appointed Judge of the District Court of the Seventh Judicial District by Governor Youngdahl on September 19, 1947, and qualified September 23, 1947.

Rol E. Barron was born at Brainerd, July 4, 1891, and educated at Brainerd grade and high schools, after which he acquired his legal education at the St. Paul College of Law. He was admitted to practice in 1916 but a year later joined the army and continued in World War I service for two years. Returning to Minnesota he practiced law in St. Paul from 1920 to 1923 and then moved to Wadena, where he practiced for twenty-three years. Married Louisa Burch of Wadena in 1925. On September 14, 1946, was appointed district judge by Governor Edward J. Thye to serve the unexpired term of the late Judge Anton Thompson. He was re-elected without opposition November 5, 1946.

EIGHTH DISTRICT

Joseph J. Moriarty was born in Belle Plaine township, Scott county, Minnesota, on March 23, 1884; was admitted to the Bar on the 21st day of July, 1910; was appointed Judge of the District Court, Eighth Judicial District, on the 21st day of June, 1937; was elected by the people of the District as Judge at the November elections in 1938 and 1944; resides at Shakopee, Minnesota.

NINTH DISTRICT

Albert H. Enersen, Marshall, Minnesota. Born October 4, 1871, Bashaw township, Brown county, Minnesota. Educated in the public schools, studied law in the office of Hon. Frank Clague in Lamberton, Minnesota, admitted to practice in 1900 and practiced in Lamberton until appointed district judge in 1926. Redwood county attorney 13 years; clerk Lamberton school district 25 years. Moved to Marshall in 1928. Married Ethel Rice, Mankato, 1902; two children. Elected judge in 1926, 1932, 1938 and 1944.

A. B. Gislason, New Ulm. Born in Iceland, 1877. Came to Lyon county, Minn., 1879. Graduate Marshall high school 1897. Attended

University of Minnesota three years. Appointed district judge 1923, elected 1924, resigned 1926, re-appointed 1927, elected each term since then.

TENTH DISTRICT

Martin A. Nelson, Austin, born February 21, 1889, Hesper, Iowa. Educated in public schools, Hesper, Iowa, Mabel, Minnesota high school, and Mechanic Arts high school, St. Paul. Completed course in pharmacy 1912, fully registered same year. Graduate of St. Paul College of Law 1916. Served as aviator in World War I. Republican nominee for governor of Minnesota 1934, 1936. Practiced law at St. Paul, Minnesota 1916, to time of enlistment in World War I. Practiced law at Austin from 1919 to time of appointment as District Judge, February 2, 1944, by Governor Edward Thye. Elected without opposition for six year term at General Election, 1944. Married, two children.

ELEVENTH DISTRICT

Edward Freeman, Virginia, Minn. Born Oct. 15, 1878, at Mankato. Graduate Mankato high school 1896, University of Minnesota law school 1903. Practiced at Chisholm 1903-1917, when appointed district judge. Served on bench continuously since.

Edwin J. Kenny, born at Northfield, Minn. Educated in Duluth public schools, graduated University of Michigan academic and law schools. Practiced law at Duluth 1907 to 1924, when appointed district judge.

Mark Nolan, Duluth, born Nov. 15, 1901. Graduated Gilbert High School, 1919, University of Notre Dame 1924, and served on the faculty there one year. Elected to the State Legislature 1928 serving three terms in the House of Representatives where he was author of the Anti-Injunction Law in Labor Disputes and the Consolidated Primary Ballot and co-author of the Old Age Pension Law and State Teachers' Retirement Bill. Married Ann Murray of Eveleth in 1927; three daughters and one son. Practiced law at Gilbert and Eveleth until elected District Judge in 1936; re-elected in 1942 and 1948.

William John Archer, born June 12, 1884; began the practice of law at Virginia, Minnesota, May 1, 1910; married Leanore Duff, Superior, Wisconsin, July 31, 1915. Two sons, William J. Archer, Jr., with Robert N. McMurray & Company, Business Consultants, Chicago, Illinois; Richard J. Archer, lawyer, with Morrison, Hohfeld, Foerster, Shuman & Clark, San Francisco, California; one daughter, Mrs. Wm. R. Kopcke, Northeast, Pennsylvania.

Victor H. Johnson, Duluth, Minnesota. Born at Norway, Michigan, January 10, 1890. Graduate of law school, University of Michigan. Degree—LL.B. 1914. Admitted to Bar—Minnesota—1915. Enlisted United States Army 1917; commissioned Lieutenant in Air Service; Village attorney, Hibbing, 1922. Assistant county attorney, 1923-1942. Elected district court judge 1944. Married and one daughter.

Christ Holm, Hibbing. Born March 26, 1892, Mason, Wisconsin. Graduated Georgetown University Law School, Washington, D. C., 1921. Served 18 months overseas 79th Infantry Division, World War I. Elected Judge, Hibbing Municipal Court and served from April, 1926, to January 5, 1947. Elected District Judge November, 1946, and commenced service January 6, 1947. Married Marion C. Wangensteen, 1926, four children: Christine, Henrietta, Owen and Joanne.

TWELFTH DISTRICT

Harold Baker, Renville. Born Madison, Wis., Aug. 29, 1879. Moved to Minnesota 1880, attended Stillwater public schools, Winona Normal, Minneapolis South high school, Northwestern University, St. Cloud

Normal. Graduate University of Minnesota law school. Practiced law in Renville county nine years, elected county attorney 1918, elected district judge 1922 and re-elected each term since then.

C. A. Rolloff, Montevideo. Born Brown county, Minnesota, June 24, 1906. Graduate of rural school, New Ulm high school, Hamline University and University of Minnesota law school. Former president and recent case editor of Minnesota Law Review; served as secretary and vice-president of Minnesota County Attorneys Association; past president and secretary of Twelfth Judicial District Bar Association. Admitted to bar in 1929 and practiced at Montevideo. Served on Board of Education 2 years; County Attorney of Chippewa county 12 years. Elected district judge 1946. Married Evelyn Bergman of Pine county. One son and three daughters.

THIRTEENTH DISTRICT

Charles A. Flinn, Windom. Born March 26, 1897, St. Paul. Graduated Humboldt high school, St. Paul, 1913. Attended Macalester College, graduated University of Minnesota law school 1922. Served 15 months in A.E.F. during World War I. Admitted to bar 1922. City attorney of Windom 1928-1936. Appointed district judge 1936, elected 1938. Re-elected 1944. Married Cecelia Pagel, Mapleton, Minn., 1924.

FOURTEENTH DISTRICT

James E. Montague, Crookston. Born Shieldsville, Minn., 1876, moved to Crookston 1881. Practiced at Crookston after admission to bar, until appointment to district bench 1934. County attorney 12 years. Elected district judge 1934, 1940, 1946.

Paul A. Lundgren, Thief River Falls, Minnesota. Born April 23, 1894, Gibbon, Minnesota. Graduated Winthrop High School, Winthrop, Minnesota, 1913; Gustavus Adolphus College, St. Peter, Minnesota, 1917; graduate work Univ. of Minnesota and Univ. of South Dakota. Graduated Minn. College of Law 1925. Admitted to Bar the same year. Entered practice at Thief River Falls, Minn., 1927. Appointed District Judge 1948; elected 1948. Married Ruth G. Nelson of Worthington, Minn., 1923.

FIFTEENTH DISTRICT

Graham M. Torrance, Bemidji. Born Dec. 21, 1871, Lineus, Missouri. Moved to Minneapolis 1881, educated in public schools, University of Minnesota. Moved to Bemidji 1903. City attorney there one year, county attorney 16 years until appointed district judge 1927. Elected without opposition 1928, 1934, 1940 and 1946.

D. H. Fullerton, Brainerd. Born Glendive, Mont., March 10, 1895. Came to Brainerd same year. Graduate Brainerd high school, University of Minnesota law school. Served in U. S. Army during World War I. Sixteen years Brainerd city attorney, until appointed to district court 1936. Elected 1938, 1944.

J. J. Hadler, International Falls, Minnesota. Born May 3, 1888, Pleasant View township, Norman county, Minnesota. Graduated Ada high school 1908, attended St. Olaf College, Northfield, Minnesota, 1908-09, attended University of Minnesota 1909 to 1914, and received B.A. (1912) and LL.B. (1914) degrees. Practiced law at Big Falls and International Falls, Minnesota, from 1915 until appointed district judge in October, 1945. City Attorney, International Falls, four years; Koochiching county attorney for fifteen years. Re-elected district judge in 1946 without opposition. Married, one child.

SIXTEENTH DISTRICT

E. R. Selnes, Glenwood. Born near Decorah, Iowa, Nov. 25, 1895. Educated Winneshiek county, Iowa, public schools. Graduate Luther College 1916, University of Minnesota law school 1922, entering practice at Glenwood that year. Pope county attorney 1922-1934. Appointed district judge 1941, elected 1942.

SEVENTEENTH DISTRICT

Chris Carlson, Blue Earth, Minnesota, was born on a farm in Freeborn county in 1881. Admitted to bar in 1908. Resident of Blue Earth, Minn., since 1911 and practiced law at Blue Earth all of said time. Appointed district judge July, 1948, elected in 1948. Married.

EIGHTEENTH DISTRICT

Leonard Keyes, Columbia Heights. Born Wisconsin Rapids, Wis., April 23, 1898. Educated Wisconsin Rapids schools, Minneapolis East high school, University of Minnesota. Admitted to bar 1921. Elected municipal judge, Columbia Heights, 1923. Re-elected, later resigned to become counsel for Department of Rural Credits. Elected Anoka county judge of probate 1930. City attorney four years. Elected district judge 1934, re-elected 1940 and 1946 without opposition.

NINETEENTH DISTRICT

Alfred P. Stolberg, Center City, born Dec. 4, 1876, Fish Lake township, Chisago county. Graduate Gustavus Adolphus College, University of Minnesota law school. Admitted to bar 1902. Chisago county register of deeds six years, county attorney 10 years. Elected district judge 1924, re-elected 1930, 1936, 1942 and 1948 without opposition. Married.

OFFICIALS OF THE STATES

1949

ALABAMA CAPITAL — MONTGOMERY

Office	Name	Politics	Compensation
Governor	James E. Folsom	Dem.	\$6,000
Lieutenant Governor	J. C. Inzer	Dem.	*
Secretary of State	Sibyl Pool	Dem.	4,800
State Treasurer	John Brandon	Dem.	4,800
State Auditor	Dan Thomas	Dem.	4,800
Attorney General	A. A. Carmichael	Dem.	5,700

*Per diem as President of the Senate or serving.

ARIZONA

CAPITAL — PHOENIX

Governor	Dan E. Garvey	Dem.	\$10,000
Secretary of State	Wesley Bolin	Dem.	6,000
State Treasurer	J. W. Kelly	Dem.	5,500
State Auditor	Ana Frohmiller	Dem.	6,000
Attorney General	Fred O. Wilson	Dem.	6,000

ARKANSAS

CAPITAL — LITTLE ROCK

Governor	Sid McMath	Dem.	\$10,00*
Lieutenant Governor	Nathan Gordon	Dem.	2,500
Secretary of State	C. G. "Crip" Hall	Dem.	5,000
State Treasurer	J. Vance Clayton	Dem.	5,000
State Auditor	J. Oscar Humphrey	Dem.	5,000
Attorney General	Ike Murray	Dem.	6,000

*\$1,000 annually for mansion rent.

CALIFORNIA

CAPITAL — SACRAMENTO

Governor	Earl Warren	Rep.	\$25,000
Lieutenant Governor	Goodwin F. Knight	Rep.	12,000
Secretary of State	Frank M. Jordan	Rep.	12,000
State Treasurer	Charles G. Johnson	Rep.	12,000
Comptroller	Thomas H. Kuchel	Rep.	12,000
Attorney General	Fred N. Howser	Rep.	16,000
Supt. Public Instruction	Roy Simpson	Non-party	12,000

COLORADO

CAPITAL — DENVER

Governor	William Lee Knous	Dem.	\$10,000
Lieutenant Governor	Walter W. Johnson	Dem.	1,800
Secretary of State	Geo. J. Baker	Dem.	6,000
State Treasurer	Homer F. Bedford	Dem.	6,500
State Auditor	Myron C. McGinley	Dem.	6,000
Attorney General	John W. Metzger	Dem.	7,000

CONNECTICUT

CAPITAL — HARTFORD

Governor	Chester Bowles	Dem.	\$12,000
Lieutenant Governor	William T. Carroll	Dem.	3,400
Secretary of State	Winifred McDonald	Dem.	6,000
State Treasurer	Joseph A. Adorno	Rep.	6,000
Comptroller	Raymond S. Thatcher	Dem.	6,000
Attorney General	William L. Hadden	Rep.	10,000

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DELAWARE

CAPITAL — DOVER

Office	Name	Politics	Compensation
Governor	Elbert N. Carvel	Dem.	\$7,500
Lieutenant Governor	Elaxis I. duPont Bayard	Dem.	1,200
Secretary of State	Harris B. McDowell	Dem.	7,000
State Treasurer	Willard D. Boyce	Dem.	5,000
State Auditor	James W. W. Baker	Dem.	5,000
Attorney General	Albert W. James	Rep.	6,000

FLORIDA

CAPITAL — TALLAHASSEE

Governor	Fuller Warren	Dem.	\$12,000
Secretary of State	R. A. Gray	Dem.	9,000
Comptroller	C. M. Gay	Dem.	9,000
State Treasurer	J. Edwin Larson	Dem.	9,000
Attorney General	J. Tom Watson	Dem.	9,000
Commissioner Agriculture	Nathan Mayo	Dem.	9,000
Supt. Public Instruction	Colin English	Dem.	9,000

GEORGIA

CAPITAL — ATLANTA

Governor	Herman E. Talmadge	Dem.	\$12,000
Lieutenant Governor	S. Marvin Griffin	Dem.	2,000
Secretary of State	Ben W. Fortson, Jr.	Dem.	7,200
State Treasurer	Geo. B. Hamilton	Dem.	7,200
State Auditor	B. E. Thrasher, Jr.	Dem.	10,000
Attorney General	Eugene Cook	Dem.	7,200
Comptroller General	Zach C. Cravey	Dem.	7,200

IDAHO

CAPITAL — BOISE

Governor	C. A. Robins	Rep.	\$7,500
Lieutenant Governor	Donald Whitehead	Rep.	15 per day
Secretary of State	J. D. Cy Price	Rep.	4,000
Attorney General	Robert E. Smylie	Rep.	4,000
State Auditor	N. P. Neilsen	Rep.	4,000
State Treasurer	Lela D. Painter	Rep.	4,000
Supt. Public Instruction	Alton B. Jones	Rep.	4,000
Mine Inspector	George A. McDowell	Rep.	3,600

ILLINOIS

CAPITAL — SPRINGFIELD

Governor	Adlai E. Stevenson	Dem.	\$12,000
Lieutenant Governor	Sherwood Dixon	Dem.	5,000
Secretary of State	Edward J. Barrett	Dem.	9,000
State Treasurer	Ora Smith	Rep.	9,000
State Auditor	Benjamin O. Cooper	Dem.	9,000
Attorney General	Ivan A. Elliott	Dem.	9,000
Supt. Public Instruction	Vernon L. Nickell	Rep.	9,000
Clerk Supreme Court	Earle Benjamin Searcy	Rep.	7,500

INDIANA

CAPITAL — INDIANAPOLIS

Governor	Henry F. Schricker	Dem.	\$8,000
Lieutenant Governor	John A. Watkins	Dem.	6,000
Secretary of State	Charles F. Fleming	Dem.	7,500
State Auditor	James M. Propst	Dem.	7,500
State Treasurer	F. Shirley Wilcox	Dem.	7,500
Supt. Public Instruction	Dean E. Walker	Dem.	5,000
Attorney General	J. Emmett McManamon	Dem.	7,500

IOWA

CAPITAL — DES MOINES

Governor	William S. Beardsley	Rep.	\$12,000
Lieutenant Governor	Kenneth S. Evans	Rep.	2,000
Secretary of State	Mel D. Synhorst	Rep.	6,000
State Treasurer	John M. Grimes	Rep.	6,000
State Auditor	C. B. Akers	Rep.	6,000
Attorney General	Robert D. Larson	Rep.	7,000
Secretary of Agriculture	Harry D. Linn	Rep.	6,000

KANSAS

CAPITAL — TOPEKA

Office	Name	Politics	Compensation
Governor	Frank Carlson	Rep.	\$8,000
Lieutenant Governor	Frank L. Hagaman	Rep.	1,200*
Secretary of State	Larry Ryan	Dem.	4,000
State Auditor	George Robb	Rep.	4,000
State Treasurer	Richard T. Fadeley	Rep.	4,000
Attorney General	Edward F. Arn	Rep.	5,000
Supt. Public Instruction	A. F. Throckmorton	Rep.	5,000
Commissioner of Insurance	Frank Sullivan	Rep.	4,000
State Printer	Ferd Volland, Jr.	Rep.	4,000

*During off years \$900.

KENTUCKY

CAPITAL — FRANKFORT

Governor	Earle C. Clements	Dem.	\$10,000
Lieutenant Governor	Lawrence W. Weatherby	Dem.	\$15 per day
Secretary of State	George Glenn Hatcher	Dem.	5,000
Attorney General	A. E. Funk	Dem.	5,000
State Treasurer	Edward F. Siller	Dem.	5,000
State Auditor	Harry N. Jones	Dem.	5,000
Supt. Public Instruction	Boswell B. Hodgkin	Dem.	5,000
Comm. Agr. L. & S.	Harry F. Walters	Dem.	5,000

LOUISIANA

CAPITAL — BATON ROUGE

Governor	Earl K. Long	Dem.	\$12,000
Lieutenant Governor	Wm. J. Dodd	Dem.	5,000
Secretary of State	Wade O. Martin, Jr.	Dem.	12,000
State Treasurer	A. P. Tugwell	Dem.	7,500
State Auditor	L. B. Baynard	Dem.	7,500
Attorney General	Bolivar E. Kemp, Jr.	Dem.	10,000
Supt. Public Education	Sherlby M. Jackson	Dem.	7,500

MAINE

CAPITAL — AUGUSTA

Governor	Frederick G. Payne	Rep.	\$10,000
Secretary of State	Harold I. Goss	Rep.	6,000
State Treasurer	Frank S. Carpenter	Rep.	3,000
State Auditor	Fred M. Berry	Rep.	6,000
Attorney General	Ralph W. Farris	Rep.	6,000

MARYLAND

CAPITAL — ANNAPOLIS

Governor	William Preston Lane, Jr.	Dem.	\$4,500
Secretary of State	Bertram L. Boone	Dem.	2,000
State Treasurer	Hooper S. Miles	Dem.	2,500
State Auditor	Daniel L. Clayland, III	Dem.	9,000
Attorney General	Hall Hammond	Dem.	8,000

MASSACHUSETTS

CAPITAL — BOSTON

Governor	Paul L. Dever	Dem.	\$20,000
Lieutenant Governor	Charles F. Jeff Sullivan	Dem.	6,000
Secretary of State	Edward J. Cronin	Dem.	8,000
State Treasurer	John E. Hurley	Dem.	7,000
State Auditor	Thomas J. Buckley	Dem.	7,000
Attorney General	Francis E. Kelly	Dem.	10,000

MICHIGAN

CAPITAL — LANSING

Governor	G. Menner Williams	Dem.	\$22,500
Lieutenant Governor	John W. Connolly	Dem.	5,900
Secretary of State	F. M. Alger, Jr.	Rep.	12,500
Attorney General	Stephen J. Roth	Dem.	12,500
State Treasurer	D. Hale Brake	Rep.	12,500
Auditor General	Muri K. Aten	Rep.	12,500
Supt. Public Instruction	Eugene B. Elliott	Rep.	7,500
State Highway Comm'n'r	Charles M. Ziegler	Rep.	7,500

MINNESOTA

CAPITAL — ST. PAUL

Office	Name	Politics	Compensation
Governor	Luther W. Youngdahl	Rep.	\$12,000
Lieutenant Governor	C. Elmer Anderson	Rep.	4,000 per term
Secretary of State	Mike Holm	Rep.	7,800
State Treasurer	Julius A. Schmahl	Rep.	7,800
State Auditor	Stafford King	Rep.	8,000
Attorney General	J. A. A. Burnquist	Rep.	9,000
Clerk Supreme Court	Grace Kaercher Davis	Rep.	6,000

MISSISSIPPI

CAPITAL — JACKSON

Governor	Fielding L. Wright	Dem.	\$10,000
Lieutenant Governor	Sam E. Lumpkin	Dem.	2,000 session
Secretary of State	Heber Ladner	Dem.	7,500
Attorney General	Greek L. Rice	Dem.	8,500
State Treasurer	R. W. May	Dem.	7,500
State Tax Collector	Mrs. Thos. L. Bailey	Dem.	5,000
Supt. Education	J. M. Tubb	Dem.	7,500
Auditor Public Accounts	Carl N. Craig	Dem.	7,500
Comm. of Insurance	Jesse L. White	Dem.	7,500
Land Commissioner	W. L. McGahey	Dem.	7,500
Comm. Agriculture	S. E. Corley	Dem.	7,500

MISSOURI

CAPITAL — JEFFERSON CITY

Governor	Forrest Smith	Dem.	\$10,000
Lieutenant Governor	James T. Blair	Dem.	7,500
Secretary of State	Walter H. Toberman	Dem.	7,500
State Auditor	William H. Holmes	Dem.	7,500
State Treasurer	M. E. Morris	Dem.	7,500
Attorney General	J. E. Taylor	Dem.	7,500
Comm. Education	W. Hubert Wheeler	Dem.	7,500

MONTANA

CAPITAL — HELENA

Governor	John W. Bonner	Dem.	\$7,500
Lieutenant Governor	Paul Cannon	Dem.	12 per day
Secretary of State	Sam W. Mitchell	Dem.	4,200
State Treasurer	Neil Fisher	Dem.	4,200
State Auditor	John J. Holmes	Dem.	4,200
Attorney General	Arnold H. Olsen	Dem.	4,500

NEBRASKA

CAPITAL — LINCOLN

Governor	Val Peterson	Rep.	\$7,500
Lieutenant Governor	Charles J. Warner	Rep.	1,744
Secretary of State	Frank Marsh	Rep.	5,000
Auditor Public Accounts	Ray C. Johnson	Rep.	5,000
State Treasurer	Edward Gillette	Rep.	5,000
Attorney General	James H. Anderson	Rep.	5,000

NEVADA

CAPITAL — CARSON CITY

Governor	Vail Pittman	Dem.	\$7,600
Lieutenant Governor	Cliff Jones	Dem.	600
Secretary of State	John Koontz	Dem.	4,200
State Treasurer	Dan W. Franks	Dem.	4,200
Attorney General	Alan Bible	Dem.	5,600
State Comptroller	J. P. Donovan	Dem.	4,200
State Auditor	Grant L. Robison	Dem.	5,000

NEW HAMPSHIRE

CAPITAL — CONCORD

Governor	Sherman Adams	Rep.	\$5,000
Secretary of State	Enoch D. Fuller	Rep.	4,500
State Treasurer	F. Gordon Kimball	Rep.	4,000
Comptroller	Arthur E. Bean	Rep.	5,000
Attorney General	Ernest R. D'Amours	Rep.	6,000

NEW JERSEY

CAPITAL — TRENTON

Office	Name	Politics	Compensation
Governor	Alfred E. Driscoll.....	Rep.	\$20,000
Secretary of State.....	Lloyd B. Marsh.....	Rep.	10,000
State Treasurer.....	Robert C. Hendrickson.....	Rep.	10,000
Comptroller	Homer C. Zink.....	Rep.	12,000
Attorney General.....	Walter D. VanRiper.....	Rep.	10,000

NEW MEXICO

CAPITAL — SANTA FE

Governor	Thos. J. Mabry.....	Dem.	\$10,000
Lieutenant Governor.....	Joe M. Montoya.....	Dem.	20 per day
Secretary of State.....	Alicia Romero.....	Dem.	6,000
State Auditor.....	E. D. Trujillo.....	Dem.	6,000
State Treasurer.....	H. R. Rodgers.....	Dem.	8,000
Attorney General.....	Joe L. Martinez.....	Dem.	8,000

NEW YORK

CAPITAL — ALBANY

Governor	Thomas E. Dewey.....	Rep.	\$25,000*
Lieutenant Governor.....	Joe R. Hanley.....	Rep.	10,000
Secretary of State.....	Thomas J. Curran.....	Rep.	15,000
Comptroller	Frank C. Moore.....	Rep.	20,000
Attorney General.....	Nathaniel L. Goldstein.....	Rep.	20,000

*And use of executive mansion.

NORTH CAROLINA

CAPITAL — RALEIGH

Governor	W. Kerr Scott.....	Dem.	\$10,500
Lieutenant Governor.....	H. P. Taylor.....	Dem.	2,100*
Secretary of State.....	Thad Eure.....	Dem.	6,600
State Treasurer.....	Brandon P. Hodges.....	Dem.	6,600
State Auditor.....	Henry L. Bridges.....	Dem.	6,600
Attorney General.....	Harry MaMullan.....	Dem.	7,500
Supt. Public Instruction.....	Clyde A. Erwin.....	Dem.	6,600
Comm. Agriculture.....	L. Y. Ballentine.....	Dem.	6,600
Comm. Labor.....	Forrest H. Shuford.....	Dem.	6,600
Comm. Insurance.....	William P. Hodges.....	Dem.	6,600

*Plus \$700 per session.

NORTH DAKOTA

CAPITAL — BISMARCK

Governor	Fred G. Aandahl.....	Rep.	\$6,000
Lieutenant Governor.....	C. P. Dahl.....	Rep.	1,000
Secretary of State.....	Thomas Hall.....	Rep.	3,300
State Auditor.....	Bertha E. Baker.....	Rep.	3,300
State Treasurer.....	Albert Jacobson.....	Rep.	3,300
Attorney General.....	Wallace E. Warner.....	Rep.	4,200

OHIO

CAPITAL — COLUMBUS

Governor	Frank J. Lausche.....	Dem.	\$13,000
Lieutenant Governor.....	George D. Nye.....	Dem.	4,000
Secretary of State.....	Charles F. Sweeney.....	Dem.	8,500
Auditor of State.....	Joseph T. Ferguson.....	Dem.	8,500
Treasurer of State.....	Don H. Ebright.....	Rep.	8,500
Attorney General.....	Herbert S. Duffy.....	Dem.	8,500

OKLAHOMA

CAPITAL — OKLAHOMA CITY

Governor	Roy E. Turner.....	Dem.	\$6,500*
Lieutenant Governor.....	James E. Berry.....	Dem.	1,000
Secretary of State.....	Wilburn Cartwright.....	Dem.	3,000
State Treasurer.....	John D. Conner.....	Dem.	3,600
Attorney General.....	Mac Q. Williamson.....	Dem.	6,000

*Plus \$500 per month for governor's mansion.

OREGON
CAPITAL — SALEM

Office	Name	Politics	Compensation
Governor	Douglas McKay	Rep.	\$10,000
Secretary of State and State Auditor	Earl T. Newbry	Rep.	7,500
State Treasurer	Walter Pearson	Dem.	7,500
Attorney General	George Neuner	Rep.	7,500

PENNSYLVANIA

CAPITAL — HARRISBURG

Governor	James H. Duff	Rep.	\$18,000
Lieutenant Governor	Daniel B. Strickler	Rep.	8,000
Secy. of the Commonwealth	Charles M. Morrison	Rep.	10,000
State Treasurer	Charles R. Barber	Rep.	12,000
Auditor General	Weldon B. Heyburn	Rep.	12,000
Attorney General	Thomas McK. Chidsey	Rep.	12,000
Secy. Internal Affairs	William S. Livengood	Rep.	10,000

RHODE ISLAND

CAPITAL — PROVIDENCE

Governor	John O. Pastore	Dem.	\$15,000
Lieutenant Governor	John S. McKiernan	Dem.	2,500
Secretary of State	Armand H. Cote	Dem.	6,500
Attorney General	William E. Powers	Dem.	8,500
General Treasurer	Raymond H. Hawksley	Dem.	6,500

SOUTH CAROLINA

CAPITAL — COLUMBIA

Governor	J. Strom Thurmond	Dem.	\$7,500
Lieutenant Governor	George Bell Timmerman, Jr.	Dem.	1,500
Secretary of State	W. P. Blackwell	Dem.	6,000
State Treasurer	Jeff B. Bates	Dem.	6,000
Budget Secretary	J. M. Smith	Dem.	7,200
Attorney General	John M. Daniel	Dem.	6,000

SOUTH DAKOTA

CAPITAL — PIERRE

Governor	George T. Mickelson	Rep.	\$8,500
Lieutenant Governor	Rex Terry	Rep.	2,100 (term)
Secretary of State	Annamae Rilff	Rep.	4,800
State Treasurer	Clarence E. Buehler	Rep.	4,800
State Auditor	Steve E. Anderson	Rep.	4,800
Attorney General	Sigurd Anderson	Rep.	6,300

TENNESSEE

CAPITAL — NASHVILLE

Governor	James Nance McCord	Dem.	\$8,000
State Treasurer	C. C. Wallace	Dem.	6,000
Comptroller	Jared Maddux	Dem.	6,000
Secretary of State	Joe C. Carr	Dem.	6,000
Attorney General	Roy H. Beeler	Dem.	7,500

TEXAS

CAPITAL — AUSTIN

Governor	Beauford H. Jester	Dem.	\$12,000
Lieutenant Governor	Allan Shivers	Dem.	10 per day
Secretary of State	Paul H. Brown	Dem.	6,000
State Treasurer	Jesse James	Dem.	6,000
State Comptroller	George H. Sheppard	Dem.	6,000
Attorney General	Price Daniel	Dem.	10,000

UTAH
CAPITAL — SALT LAKE CITY

Office	Name	Politics	Compensation
Governor	J. Bracken Lee.....	Rep.	\$7,500
Secretary of State.....	Heber Bennion, Jr.....	Dem.	5,400
State Treasurer.....	Ferrell H. Adams.....	Dem.	4,800
State Auditor.....	Reese M. Reese.....	Dem.	4,800
Attorney General.....	Clinton D. Vernon.....	Dem.	6,000

VERMONT

CAPITAL — MONTPELIER

Governor	Ernest W. Gibson.....	Rep.	\$8,000
Lieutenant Governor.....	Harold J. Arthur.....	Rep.	1,200
State Treasurer.....	Levi R. Kelly.....	Rep.	5,000
Secretary of State.....	Howard E. Armstrong.....	Rep.	5,000
Auditor of Accounts.....	David V. Anderson.....	Rep.	5,000
Attorney General.....	Clifton G. Parker.....	Rep.	5,000

VIRGINIA

CAPITAL — RICHMOND

Governor	Wm. M. Tuck.....	Dem.	\$10,000
Lieutenant Governor.....	L. Preston Collins.....	Dem.	900 session
Secy. of the Commonwealth.....	Mrs. Pelma Y. Gordon.....	Dem.	5,700
State Treasurer.....	Jesse W. Dillon.....	Dem.	7,500
State Auditor.....	J. Gordon Bennett.....	Dem.	6,000
Attorney General.....	J. Lindsey Almond, Jr.....	Dem.	9,960

WASHINGTON

CAPITAL — OLYMPIA

Governor	Arthur B. Langlie.....	Rep.	\$15,000
Lieutenant Governor.....	Victor A. Meyers.....	Dem.	6,000
Secretary of State.....	Earl Coe.....	Dem.	8,500
State Treasurer.....	Tom Martin.....	Dem.	8,500
State Auditor.....	Cliff Yelle.....	Dem.	8,500
Attorney General.....	Smith Troy.....	Dem.	10,000
Supt. Public Instruction.....	Pearl A. Wanamaker.....	(N. P.)	8,500

WEST VIRGINIA

CAPITAL — CHARLESTON

Governor	Okey L. Patteson.....	Dem.	\$10,000
Secretary of State.....	D. Pitt O'Brien.....	Dem.	6,000
Supt. Schools.....	W. W. Trent.....	Dem.	6,000
State Auditor.....	Edgar B. Sims.....	Dem.	6,000
State Treasurer.....	Richard E. Talbott.....	Dem.	6,000
Attorney General.....	Ira J. Partlow.....	Dem.	6,000
Comm. of Agriculture.....	J. B. McLaughlin.....	Dem.	6,000

WISCONSIN

CAPITAL — MADISON

Governor	Oscar A. Rennebohm.....	Rep.	\$10,000
Lieutenant Governor.....	George M. Smith.....	Rep.	5,000 (term)
Secretary of State.....	Fred R. Zimmerman.....	Rep.	6,500
State Treasurer.....	Warren R. Smith.....	Rep.	6,500
Attorney General.....	Thomas E. Fairchild.....	Dem.	6,500
State Superintendent.....	John Callahan.....	Non-Party	6,500

WYOMING

CAPITAL — CHEYENNE

Actg. Governor.....	A. G. Crane.....	Rep.	\$8,000
Secretary of State.....	A. G. Crane.....	Rep.	4,800
State Treasurer.....	C. J. Rogers.....	Rep.	4,800
State Auditor.....	E. T. Copenhaver.....	Rep.	4,800
Supt. Public Instruction.....	Edna B. Stolt.....	Rep.	4,800
Attorney General.....	Norman B. Gray.....	Dem.	5,600

POSTOFFICES AND POPULATION

POSTOFFICES IN MINNESOTA, JANUARY, 1949

Population of Incorporated Places in 1940

Place	County	Population	Place	County	Population
Ada city	Norman	1,938	*Belden village	Pine	
Adams village	Mower	674	(Kingsdale p.o.)		
Adolph postoffice	St. Louis		Belgrade village	Stearns	553
Adrian village	Nobles	1,066	Bellechester postoffice	Goodhue	
Afton village	Washington	132	Belle Plaine borough	Scott	1,407
Ah-Gwah-Ching			Bellingham village	Lac qui Parle	456
postoffice	Cass		Beltrami village	Polk	213
Aitkin village	Aitkin	2,063	Belview village	Redwood	409
Akeley village	Hubbard	566	Bemidji city	Beltrami	9,427
Albany village	Stearns	975	Bena village	Cass	319
Alberta village	Stevens	200	Benedict postoffice	Hubbard	
Albert Lea city	Freeborn	12,200	Benson city	Swift	2,729
Albertville village	Wright	243	Beroun postoffice	Pine	
Alborn postoffice	St. Louis		Bertha village	Todd	578
Alden village	Freeborn	544	Bethel village	Anoka	188
Aldrich village	Wadena	152	Bigelow village	Nobles	250
Alexandria city	Douglas	5,051	Big Falls village	Koochiching	509
*Alida (Shevlin p.o.)	Clearwater		Bigfork village	Itasca	382
Allen postoffice	St. Louis		Big Lake village	Sherburne	442
Alma City postoffice	Waseca		Bingham Lake village	Cottonwood	251
Almelund postoffice	Chisago		Birchdale postoffice	Koochiching	
Almora postoffice	Otter Tail		*Birchwood village	Washington	91
Alpha village	Jackson	229	(St. Paul p.o.)		
Altura village	Winona	258	Bird Island village	Renville	1,201
Alvarado village	Marshall	336	Biscay village	McLeod	108
Alvwood postoffice	Itasca		Biwabik city	St. Louis	1,304
Amboy village	Blue Earth	576	Bixby postoffice	Steele	
Amiret postoffice	Lyon		*Blackberry	Itasca	
*Anatol (Shan p.o.)	St. Louis		(Grand Rapids p.o.)		
Angle Inlet postoffice	Lake of the Woods		Blackduck village	Beltrami	753
Angora postoffice	St. Louis		Blakeley postoffice	Scott	
Angus postoffice	Polk		Blomkest postoffice	Kandiyohi	
Annandale village	Wright	755	Blooming Prairie		
Anoka city	Anoka	6,426	village	Steele	1,205
Appleton village	Swift	1,877	Blue Earth city	Faribault	3,702
Arago postoffice	Hubbard		Bluffton village	Otter Tail	234
Arco village	Lincoln	243	Bock village	Mille Lacs	125
Argyle village	Marshall	857	Bongarda postoffice	Carver	
Arlington city	Sibley	1,222	Border postoffice	Koochiching	
Armstrong postoffice	Freeborn		Borup postoffice	Norman	
Arthyde postoffice	Aitkin		Bovey village	Itasca	1,355
Ashby village	Grant	384	Bowlus village	Morrison	304
Askov village	Pine	312	Bow String postoffice	Itasca	
Atkinson postoffice	Carlton		Boyd village	Lac qui Parle	523
Atwater village	Kandiyohi	815	Boy River village	Cass	79
Audubon village	Becker	312	Braham village	Isanti	578
Aurora village	St. Louis	1,528	Brainerd city	Crow Wing	12,071
Austin city	Mower	18,307	Brandon village	Douglas	345
Automba postoffice	Carlton		Breckenridge city	Wilkin	2,745
Averill postoffice	Clay		Breezy Point		
Avoca village	Murray	323	postoffice	Crow Wing	
Avon village	Stearns	403	Brevik postoffice	Cass	
Babbitt postoffice	St. Louis		Brewster village	Nobles	467
Backus village	Cass	334	Bricelyn village	Faribault	601
Badger village	Roseau	404	Brimson postoffice	St. Louis	
Bagley village	Clearwater	1,241	Brittmount postoffice	St. Louis	
*Bain (Palisade p.o.)	Aitkin		*Brooklyn Center		
Baker postoffice	Clay		village	Hennepin	1,870
Balaton village	Lyon	713	(Minneapolis p.o.)		
Ballclub postoffice	Itasca		Brookpark village	Pine	160
Barneville city	Clay	1,450	Brooks postoffice	Red Lake	
Barnum village	Carlton	327	Brookston village	St. Louis	135
Barrett village	Grant	384	Brooten village	Stearns	676
Barry village	Big Stone	116	Browerville village	Todd	786
*Bass Lake (Wirt p.o.)	Itasca		Brownsdale village	Mower	355
Battle Lake village	Otter Tail	623	Browns Valley village	Traverse	1,075
Baudette village	Lake of the Woods	1,017	Brownsville village	Houston	298
*Baxter village	Crow Wing	357	Brownston village	McLeod	723
(Brainerd p.o.)			Bruno village	Pine	234
Bayport village	Washington	2,633	Brushvale postoffice	Wilkin	
Beardsley village	Big Stone	537	Buckman village	Morrison	186
Bear River postoffice	St. Louis		Buffalo village	Wright	1,695
Beaulieu postoffice	Mahnomen		Buffalo Lake village	Renville	637
Beaver Bay postoffice	Lake		Buhl village	St. Louis	1,600
Beaver Creek village	Rock	254	Burchard postoffice	Lyon	
Becida postoffice	Hubbard		Burnett postoffice	St. Louis	
Becker village	Sherburne	239	Burr postoffice	Yellow Medicine	
Bejou village	Mahnomen	200	Burtrum village	Todd	297

*No postoffice

(405)

Place	County	Population	Place	County	Population
Butler postoffice	Otter Tail		Crookston city	Polk	7,161
Butterfield village	Watsonwan	511	Crosby village	Crow Wing	2,954
Buyck postoffice	St. Louis		Cross Lake postoffice	Crow Wing	
Byron village	Olmsted	341	*Crystal village	Hennepin	2,373
Caledonia village	Houston	1,985	(Minneapolis p.o.)		
Callaway village	Becker	249	Crystal Bay postoffice	Hennepin	
Calumet village	Itasca	946	Culver postoffice	St. Louis	
Cambria postoffice	Blue Earth		Currie village	Murray	524
Cambridge village	Isanti	1,592	Cushing postoffice	Morrison	
Campbell village	Wilkin	328	Cuyuna village	Crow Wing	176
Canby city	Yellow Medicine	2,099	Cyrus village	Pope	357
Cannon Falls city	Goodhue	1,544	Dakota postoffice	Winona	
Canton village	Fillmore	421	Dalbo postoffice	Isanti	
Canyon postoffice	St. Louis		Dale postoffice	Clay	
Carlisle postoffice	Otter Tail		Dalton village	Otter Tail	226
Carlos village	Douglas	187	Danube village	Renville	350
Carlton village	Carlton	700	Danvers village	Swift	184
Carson Lake			Darfur village	Watsonwan	132
postoffice	St. Louis		Darwin village	Meeker	224
Carver village	Carver	519	Dassel village	Meeker	872
Cass Lake village	Cass	1,904	Dawson city	Lac qui Parle	1,646
Castle Rock postoffice	Dakota		Dayton village	Hennepin-Wright	253
Cedar postoffice	Anoka		*Deephaven village	Hennepin	1,026
Cedar Mills postoffice	Meeker		(Waysata p.o.)		
Center City village	Chisago	251	Deer Creek village	Otter Tail	405
(See LeCenter)			Deer River village	Itasca	987
*Centerville village	Anoka	195	Deerwood village	Crow Wing	570
(Hugo p.o.)			DeGraff village	Swift	291
Ceylon village	Martin	549	Delano village	Wright	1,094
Champlin village	Hennepin	564	Delavan village	Faribault	321
Chandler village	Murray	383	Delft postoffice	Cottonwood	
Chanhasen village	Carver	132	Delhi village	Redwood	174
Chaska city	Carver	1,927	*Dellwood village	Washington	152
Chatfield city	Fillmore-Olmsted	1,640	(St. Paul p.o.)		
Chester postoffice	Olmsted		Denham village	Pine	90
Chisago City village	Chisago	510	Dennison village	Goodhue-Rice	216
Chisholm city	St. Louis	7,487	Dent village	Otter Tail	204
Chokio village	Stevens	492	Detroit Lakes city	Becker	5,015
Circle Pines postoffice	Anoka		Dexter village	Mower	303
Clara City village	Chippewa	845	Dilworth village	Clay	1,068
Claremont village	Dodge	398	Dodge Center village	Dodge	1,029
Clarissa village	Todd	519	Donaldson village	Kittson	120
Clarkfield village	Yellow Medicine	965	Donnelly village	Stevens	370
Clarks Grove village	Freeborn	203	Dora Lake postoffice	Itasca	
Clearbrook village	Clearwater	425	Doran village	Wilkin	128
Clear Lake village	Sherburne	285	Dorothy postoffice	Red Lake	
Clearwater village	Wright	241	Dorset postoffice	Hubbard	
Clements village	Redwood	240	Douglas postoffice	Olmsted	
Clementson postoffice	Lake of the Woods		Douglas Lodge		
Cleveland village	Le Sueur	313	postoffice	Hubbard	
Climax village	Polk	253	Dover village	Olmsted	269
Clinton village	Big Stone	630	Dovray village	Murray	128
Clitherall village	Otter Tail	172	Downer postoffice	Clay	
Clontarf village	Swift	230	Dresbach postoffice	Winona	
Cloquet city	Carlton	7,304	Duluth city	St. Louis	101,065
Cloverton postoffice	Pine		Dumont village	Traverse	238
Cobden village	Brown	136	Dundas village	Rice	456
Cohasset village	Itasca	389	Dundee village	Nobles	222
Cokato village	Wright	1,175	Dunnell village	Martin	239
Cold Spring village	Stearns	1,427	Dunvilla postoffice	Otter Tail	
Coleraine village	Itasca	1,325	Duquette postoffice	Pine	
Collegeville postoffice	Stearns		Eagle Bend village	Todd	682
Collis postoffice	Traverse		Eagle Lake village	Blue Earth	269
Cologne village	Carver	427	East Grand Forks		
Columbia Heights			city	Polk	3,511
city	Anoka	6,035	*East Gull Lake village	Crow Wing	199
Comfrey village	Brown	555	(Brainerd p.o.)		
Comstock village	Clay	134	East Lake postoffice	Aitkin	
Conger village	Freeborn	131	Easton village	Faribault	332
Constance postoffice	Anoka		Ebro postoffice	Clearwater	
Cook village	St. Louis	470	Echo village	Yellow Medicine	477
Cooley village	Itasca	159	*Eden Prairie	Hennepin	
Correll village	Big Stone	151	(Hopkins p.o.)		
Corvuso postoffice	Meeker		Eden Valley village	Meeker-Stearns	716
Cosmos village	Meeker	357	Edgerton village	Pipestone	815
Cottage Grove			*Edina village	Hennepin	5,855
postoffice	Washington		(Minneapolis p.o.)		
Cotton postoffice	St. Louis		Effie village	Itasca	
Cottonwood village	Lyon	690	Eitzen village	Houston	
Courtland village	Nicollet	291	Elba village	Winona	159
Craigville postoffice	Itasca		Elbow Lake village	Grant	1,150
Crane Lake postoffice	St. Louis		Elcor postoffice	St. Louis	
Cromwell village	Carlton	214	Eldred postoffice	Polk	

*No postoffice

Place	County	Population	Place	County	Population
Elgin village.....	Wabasha	468	Gary village.....	Norman	300
Elisabeth village.....	Otter Tail	176	Gatzke postoffice.....	Marshall	.....
Elko postoffice.....	Scott	.....	Gaylord city.....	Sibley	1,049
Elk River village.....	Sherburne	1,245	Gemmell postoffice.....	Koochiching	.....
Elkton village.....	Mower	117	Geneva village.....	Freeborn	313
Ellendale village.....	Steele	430	Genola village.....	Morrison	87
Ellsworth village.....	Nobles	660	Gentilly postoffice.....	Polk	.....
*Elmdale village.....	Morrison	121	Georgetown village.....	Clay	193
Elmer postoffice.....	St. Louis	.....	Georgeville postoffice.....	Stearns	.....
(Bowlus p.o.)			Gheen postoffice.....	St. Louis	.....
Elmore village.....	Faribault	935	Ghent village.....	Lyon	341
Elrosa village.....	Stearns	187	Gibbon village.....	Sibley	761
Ely city.....	St. Louis	5,970	Giese postoffice.....	Aitkin	.....
Elysian village.....	Le Sueur	382	Gilbert city.....	St. Louis	2,504
Embarrass postoffice.....	St. Louis	.....	Gilman postoffice.....	Benton	.....
Emily postoffice.....	Crow Wing	.....	Glen postoffice.....	Aitkin	.....
Emmons village.....	Freeborn	334	Glencoe city.....	McLeod	2,387
Enfield postoffice.....	Wright	.....	Glen Lake postoffice.....	Hennepin	.....
Erdahl postoffice.....	Grant	.....	Glenville village.....	Freeborn	615
Erhard postoffice.....	Otter Tail	.....	Glenwood city.....	Pope	2,564
Ericesburg postoffice.....	Koochiching	.....	Gluek postoffice.....	Chippewa	.....
Erskine village.....	Polk	581	Glyndon village.....	Clay	405
Esko postoffice.....	Carlton	.....	*Golden Valley village.....	Hennepin	2,048
Easig postoffice.....	Brown	.....	(Minneapolis p.o.)		
Euclid postoffice.....	Polk	.....	Gonvick village.....	Clearwater	317
*Eureka.....	Hennepin	.....	Goodhue village.....	Goodhue	480
(Excelsior p.o.)			Goodland postoffice.....	Itasca	.....
Evan village.....	Brown	145	Goodridge village.....	Pennington	174
Evansville village.....	Douglas	439	Good Thunder		
Eveleth city.....	St. Louis	6,887	village.....	Blue Earth	457
Excelsior village.....	Hennepin	1,422	*Goodview village.....	(Winona p.o.)	337
Eyota village.....	Olmsted	438	Gordonsville		
Fairbanks postoffice.....	St. Louis	.....	postoffice.....	Freeborn	.....
Fairfax village.....	Renville	1,116	Gowan postoffice.....	St. Louis	.....
Fairhaven postoffice.....	Stearns	.....	Graceton postoffice.....	Lake of the Woods	.....
Fairmont city.....	Martin	6,988	Graceville village.....	Big Stone	1,020
Falcon Heights village.....	Ramsey	3,843	Granada village.....	Martin	431
Faribault city.....	Rice	14,527	Grand Marais village.....	Cook	855
Farmington village.....	Dakota	1,580	Grand Meadow		
Farwell village.....	Pope	132	village.....	Mower	700
Federal Dam village.....	Cass	269	Grand Portage		
Felton village.....	Clay	200	postoffice.....	Cook	.....
Fergus Falls city.....	Otter Tail	10,848	Grand Rapids village.....	Itasca	4,875
Fertile village.....	Polk	907	Grandy postoffice.....	Isanti	.....
Fifty Lakes postoffice.....	Crow Wing	.....	Granger postoffice.....	Fillmore	.....
Finland postoffice.....	Lake	.....	Granite Falls city.....	Chippewa-	
Finlayson village.....	Pine	225	Yellow Medicine		2,388
Fisher village.....	Polk	333	Grasston village.....	Kanabec	144
Flensburg village.....	Morrison	275	Greaney postoffice.....	St. Louis	.....
Flom postoffice.....	Norman	.....	Greenbush village.....	Roseau	556
Floodwood village.....	St. Louis	571	Green Isle village.....	Sibley	376
Florence village.....	Lyon	149	Green Valley		
Florenton postoffice.....	St. Louis	.....	postoffice.....	Lyon	.....
Foley village.....	Benton	961	Greenwald village.....	Stearns	233
Forada village.....	Douglas	96	Grey Eagle village.....	Todd	428
Forbes postoffice.....	St. Louis	.....	Gronigen postoffice.....	Pine	.....
Forest Lake village.....	Washington	1,120	Grove City village.....	Meeker	447
Foreston village.....	Mille Lacs	300	Grygla village.....	Marshall	183
Fort Ripley village.....	Crow Wing	126	Guckeen postoffice.....	Faribault	.....
Fort Snelling			Gully village.....	Polk	164
(St. Paul p.o.)	Hennepin	.....	Guthrie postoffice.....	Hubbard	.....
Fosston village.....	Polk	1,271	Hackensack village.....	Cass	264
Fountain village.....	Fillmore	306	Hadley village.....	Murray	162
Foxhome village.....	Wilkin	240	Hallock village.....	Kittson	1,353
Foxlake postoffice.....	Martin	.....	Halma village.....	Kittson	158
Franklin village.....	Renville	502	Halstad village.....	Norman	570
*Franklin village.....	St. Louis	515	Hamburg village.....	Carver	198
(Virginia p.o.)			Hamel postoffice.....	Hennepin	.....
*Fraser City.....	St. Louis	155	Hammond village.....	Wabasha	252
(Chisholm p.o.)			Hampton village.....	Dakota	224
Frazee village.....	Becker	1,167	Hancock village.....	Stevens	827
Freeborn postoffice.....	Freeborn	.....	Hanley Falls village.....	Yellow Medicine	336
Freeburg postoffice.....	Houston	.....	Hanover village.....	Hennepin-Wright	241
Freeport village.....	Stearns	548	Hanska village.....	Brown	461
Frontenac postoffice.....	Goodhue	.....	Harding village.....	Morrison	117
Frontier postoffice.....	Koochiching	.....	Hardwick village.....	Rock	273
Frost village.....	Faribault	278	Harmony village.....	Fillmore	890
Fulda village.....	Murray	984	Harney postoffice.....	Carlton	.....
Funkley village.....	Beltrami	26	Harris village.....	Chisago	609
Garden City			Hartland village.....	Freeborn	224
postoffice.....	Blue Earth	.....	Hastings city.....	Dakota	5,662
Garfield village.....	Douglas	203	Hasty postoffice.....	Wright	.....
Garrison.....	Crow Wing	211	Hatfield village.....	Pipestone	73
Garvin village.....	Lyon	250			

*No postoffice

Place	County	Population	Place	County	Population
Hawick postoffice	Kandiyohi		Kelliher village	Beltrami	357
Hawley village	Clay	1,122	Kellogg village	Wabasha	403
Hayfield village	Dodge	742	Kelly Lake postoffice	St. Louis	
Hayward village	Freeborn	184	Kelsey postoffice	St. Louis	
Hazel postoffice	Pennington		Kennedy village	Kittson	338
Hazel Run village	Yellow Medicine	126	Kenneth village	Rock	148
Hector village	Renville	1,044	Kensington village	Douglas	337
*Heidelberg village	Le Sueur	71	Kent village	Wilkin	146
(New Prague p.o.)			Kenyon village	Goodhue	1,530
Henderson city	Sibley	820	Kerkhoven village	Swift	607
Hendricks village	Lincoln	740	Kerrick village	Pine	103
Hendrum village	Norman	341	Kettle River village	Carlton	221
Henning village	Otter Tail	948	Kiester village	Faribault	407
Henriette village	Pine	148	Kilkenny village	Le Sueur	214
Herman village	Grant	703	Kimball village	Stearns	505
Heron Lake village	Jackson	852	Kimberly postoffice	Aitkin	
Hewitt village	Todd	294	Kinbrae village	Nobles	107
Hibbing village	St. Louis	16,385	Kingsdale postoffice	Pine	
Hill City village	Aitkin	641	Kinney village	St. Louis	462
Hillman village	Morrison	110	Klossner postoffice	Nicollet	
Hills village	Rock	450	Knife River postoffice	Lake	
Hinckley village	Pine	873	La Crescent village	Houston	815
Hines postoffice	Beltrami		Lafayette village	Nicollet	400
Hitterdal village	Clay	268	Lake Benton village	Lincoln	961
Hoffman village	Grant	504	Lake Bronson village	Kittson	350
Hokah village	Houston	546	Lake City city	Wabasha	3,204
Holdingford village	Stearns	527	Lake Crystal village	Blue Earth	1,319
Holland village	Pipestone	303	Lake Elmo village	Washington	265
Hollandale village	Freeborn	219	Lakefield village	Jackson	1,699
Holler postoffice	Koochiching		*Lake Fremont village	Sherburne	188
Holloway village	Swift	286	(Zimmerman p.o.)		
Holmes City			Lake George postoffice	Hubbard	
postoffice	Douglas		*Lake Henry village	Stearns	89
Holt village	Marshall	209	(Paynesville p.o.)		
Holyoke postoffice	Carlton		Lake Hubert		
Homer postoffice	Winona		postoffice	Crow Wing	
Hope postoffice	Steele		Lake Itasca postoffice	Clearwater	
Hopkins city	Hennepin	4,100	Lakeland postoffice	Washington	
Hopper postoffice	St. Louis		Lake Lillian village	Kandiyohi	271
Houston village	Houston	977	Lake Park village	Becker	654
Hovland postoffice	Cook		*Lake Shore village	Cass	205
Howard Lake village	Wright	847	(Brainerd p.o.)		
Hubbard postoffice	Hubbard		Lakeville village	Dakota	543
Hugo village	Washington	348	Lake Wilson village	Murray	421
Humboldt village	Kittson	139	Lamberton village	Redwood	922
Huntley postoffice	Faribault		Lamoille postoffice	Winona	
Hutchinson city	McLeod	3,887	Lancaster village	Kittson	473
Ihlen village	Pipestone	174	Lanesboro village	Fillmore	1,100
Indus postoffice	Koochiching		Lansing postoffice	Mower	
Inger postoffice	Itasca		Laporte village	Hubbard	213
International Falls			*La Prairie village	Itasca	69
city	Koochiching	5,626	(Grand Rapids p.o.)		
Inver Grove village	Dakota	502	Larson postoffice	Lake	
Iona village	Murray	365	La Salle village	Watsonwan	139
Iron village	St. Louis	107	Lastrup village	Morrison	128
Ironton village	Crow Wing	827	Lauderdale village	Ramsey	
Isabella postoffice	Lake		(St. Paul p.o.)		
Isanti village	Isanti	354	Lawler postoffice	Aitkin	
Island Park village	Hennepin	526	Lawndale postoffice	Wilkin	
*Island View village	Koochiching	58	Leader postoffice	Cass	
(International Falls p.o.)			Le Center village	Le Sueur	1,232
Isle village	Mille Lacs	567	*Leetonia	St. Louis	396
Ivanhoe village	Lincoln	606	(Stevenson p.o.)		
Jackson city	Jackson	2,840	Lengby village	Polk	195
Jacobson postoffice	Aitkin		Leonard village	Clearwater	111
Janesville village	Waseca	1,296	Leoneth postoffice	St. Louis	
Jasper village	Pipestone-Rock	880	*Leonidas village	St. Louis	440
Jeffers village	Cottonwood	648	(Leoneth p.o.)		
Jenkins village	Crow Wing	206	Leota postoffice	Nobles	
Jesse Lake postoffice	Itasca		Le Roy village	Mower	752
Johnson village	Big Stone	101	Lester Prairie village	McLeod	423
Jordan city	Scott	1,422	Le Sueur city	Le Sueur	2,302
Judson postoffice	Blue Earth		Lewiston village	Winona	761
Kabetogama			Lewisville village	Watsonwan	301
postoffice	St. Louis		Libby postoffice	Aitkin	
Kanaranzi postoffice	Rock		Limecreek postoffice	Murray	
Kandiyohi village	Kandiyohi	271	Lincoln postoffice	Morrison	
Karlstad village	Kittson	501	Lindstrom village	Chisago	637
Karriek village	Pine		Lismore village	Nobles	311
Kasota village	Le Sueur	604	Litchfield city	Meeker	3,920
Kasson village	Dodge	1,230	Little Falls city	Morrison	6,047
Keewatin village	Itasca	1,942	Little Fork village	Koochiching	608

*No postoffice

Place	County	Population	Place	County	Population
Little Marais postoffice	Lake		Mendota village	Dakota	228
Little Sauk postoffice	Todd		Mentor village	Polk	287
Lockhart postoffice	Norman		Meriden postoffice	Steele	
Loman postoffice	Koochiching		Merrifield postoffice	Crow Wing	
London postoffice	Freeborn		*Mesaba	St. Louis	
*Long Beach village	Pope	119	(Aurora p.o.)		
(Glenwood p.o.)			Middle River village	Marshall	328
Long Lake village	Hennepin	260	Milaca village	Mille Lacs	1,627
Long Prairie village	Todd	2,311	Milan village	Chippewa	624
Long Siding postoffice	Mille Lacs		Mildred postoffice	Cass	
Longville village	Cass	114	*Millerville village	Douglas	182
Lonsdale village	Rice	545	(Brandon p.o.)		
Loretto village	Hennepin	120	Millville village	Wabasha	175
Louisburg village	Lac qui Parle	94	Milroy village	Redwood	261
Lowry village	Pope	273	Miliona village	Douglas	116
Lucan village	Redwood	226	Minneapolis city	Hennepin	492,370
Luce postoffice	Otter Tail		Minneiska village	Wabasha	187
Lutsen postoffice	Cook		Minneota village	Lyon	1,065
Luverne city	Rock	3,114	Minnesota City village	Winona	211
Lyle village	Mower	513	Minnesota Lake village	Faribault	526
Lynd postoffice	Lyon		Minnetonka Beach village	Hennepin	229
McGrath village	Aitkin	138	(Wayzata p.o.)		
McGregor village	Aitkin	311	*Mission	Crow Wing	
McIntosh village	Polk	903	(Merrifield p.o.)		
McKinley village	St. Louis	235	Mizpah village	Koochiching	173
Mabel village	Fillmore	741	Monterey village	Martin	311
Madelia village	Watsonwan	1,652	Montevideo city	Chippewa	5,220
Madison city	Lac qui Parle	2,312	Montgomery city	Le Sueur	1,741
Madison Lake village	Blue Earth	377	Monticello village	Wright	1,076
Magnolia village	Rock	273	Montrose village	Wright	275
Mahnomen village	Mahnomen	1,429	Moorhead city	Clay	9,491
Mahtomedi village	Washington	876	Moose Lake village	Carlton	1,432
Mahtowa postoffice	Carlton		Mora village	Kanabec	1,494
Makinen postoffice	St. Louis		Morgan village	Redwood	846
*Malcolm	Beltrami		*Morningside village	Hennepin	1,282
(Grygla p.o.)			(Minneapolis p.o.)		
Malmo postoffice	Aitkin		Morris city	Stevens	3,214
Malung postoffice	Roseau		Morristown village	Rice	677
Manchester village	Freeborn	105	Morton village	Renville	904
*Manganese village	Crow Wing	62	Motley village	Morrison	368
(Crosby p.o.)			Mound village	Hennepin	1,189
Manhattan Beach village	Crow Wing	86	Mound Prairie postoffice	Houston	
Manitou postoffice	Koochiching		Mountain Iron village	St. Louis	1,492
Mankato city	Blue Earth	15,654	Mountain Lake village	Cottonwood	1,745
Mantorville village	Dodge	486	Mudbaden postoffice	Scott	
Many Point postoffice	Becker		Murdock village	Swift	334
*Maplebay	Polk		Myrtle village	Freeborn	133
(Mentor p.o.)			Nashua village	Wilkin	177
Maple Lake village	Wright	637	Nashauk village	Itasca	2,228
Maple Plain village	Hennepin	360	Nassau village	Lac qui Parle	208
Mapleton village	Blue Earth	1,070	Naytahwaush postoffice	Mahnomen	
*Mapleview village	Mower		Nebish postoffice	Beltrami	
(Austin p.o.)			Nelson village	Douglas	159
Marble village	Itasca	792	Nemadji postoffice	Carlton	
Marcell postoffice	Itasca		Nerstrand village	Rice	251
*Marcy (Wales p.o.)	Lake		Nett Lake postoffice	St. Louis	
Margie postoffice	Koochiching		Nevis village	Hubbard	358
Marietta village	Lac qui Parle	400	New Auburn village	Sibley	263
Marine village	Washington	338	New Brighton village	Ramsey	658
Markville postoffice	Pine		Newfolden village	Marshall	300
Marshall city	Lyon	4,590	New Germany village	Carver	247
Matawan postoffice	Waseca		New London village	Kandiyohi	578
*Mavie	Pennington		New Market village	Scott	199
(Goodridge p.o.)			New Munich village	Stearns	305
Max postoffice	Itasca		Newport village	Washington	872
Mayer village	Carver	146	New Prague city	Le Sueur-Scott	1,645
Maynard village	Chippewa	580	New Prairie postoffice	Pope	
Mazeppa village	Wabasha	545	New Richland village	Waseca	863
Meadow Brook postoffice	St. Louis		*New Trier village	Dakota	76
Meadowlands village	St. Louis	142	(Hampton p.o.)		
Medford village	Steele	342	New Ulm city	Brown	8,743
*Medicine Lake village	Hennepin	154	New York Mills village	Otter Tail	771
(Minneapolis p.o.)			Nickerson postoffice	Pine	
*Meire Grove village	Stearns	162	Nicollet village	Nicollet	434
(Melrose p.o.)			Nielsville village	Polk	175
Melby postoffice	Douglas		Nimrod village	Wadena	
Melrose city	Stearns	2,015			
Melrude postoffice	St. Louis				
*Melvin (Fertile p.o.)	Polk				
Menabga village	Wadena	768			
*No postoffice					

Place	County	Population	Place	County	Population
Nisswa village	Crow Wing		*Pleasant Lake village	Stearns	
Nopeming postoffice	St. Louis		(St. Cloud p.o.)		
Norcross village	Grant	180	Plummer village	Red Lake	312
North Branch village	Chisago	782	*Pokegama	Pine	
Northcote postoffice	Kittson		(Pine City p.o.)		
Northfield city	Rice	4,533	Ponemah postoffice	Beltrami	
*North Mankato city	Nicollet	3,517	Ponsford postoffice	Becker	
(Mankato p.o.)			Poplar postoffice	Cass	
Northome village	Koochiching	343	*Popple	Itasca	
North Redwood			(Dora Lake p.o.)		
village	Redwood	211	Porter village	Yellow Medicine	250
Northrop village	Martin	134	Pratt postoffice	Steele	
North St. Paul village	Ramsey	3,135	Preston village	Fillmore	1,447
Norwood village	Carver	648	Princeton village	Mille Lacs	1,865
Noyes postoffice	Kittson		Prinsburg postoffice	Kandiyohi	
Oak Island postoffice	Lake of the Woods		Prior Lake village	Scott	340
Oakland postoffice	Freeborn		Proctor village	St. Louis	2,468
Oak Park postoffice	Benton		Prosit postoffice	St. Louis	
*Oak Point	Kittson		Prosper postoffice	Fillmore	
(Lancaster p.o.)			Puposky postoffice	Beltrami	
Oak Terrace postoffice	Hennepin		Quamba postoffice	Kanabec	
Odessa village	Big Stone	316	*Rabey (Jacobson p.o.)	Aitkin	
Odin village	Watsonwan	198	Racine postoffice	Mower	
Ogema village	Becker	328	Radium postoffice	Marshall	
Ogilvie village	Kanabec	438	Randall village	Morrison	362
Okabena village	Jackson	210	Randolph village	Dakota	236
Oklee village	Red Lake	414	Ranier village	Koochiching	228
Olivia village	Renville	1,788	Rapidan postoffice	Blue Earth	
Onamia village	Mille Lacs	619	Rauch postoffice	Koochiching	
Orleans postoffice	Kittson		Ray postoffice	Koochiching	
Ormsby village	Martin-Watsonwan	183	Raymond village	Kandiyohi	487
Oronco postoffice	Olmsted		Reading postoffice	Nobles	
Orr village	St. Louis	234	Reads postoffice	Wabasha	
Ortonville city	Big Stone		Redby postoffice	Beltrami	
	Lac qui Parle	2,469	Redlake postoffice	Beltrami	
Osage postoffice	Becker		Red Lake Falls city	Red Lake	1,530
Osakis village	Douglas-Todd	1,483	Redore postoffice	St. Louis	
*Oshawa (Backus p.o.)	Cass		Redtop postoffice	Aitkin	
Oslo village	Marshall	392	Red Wing city	Goodhue	9,962
Osseo village	Hennepin	738	Redwood Falls city	Redwood	3,270
Ostrander village	Fillmore	163	Regal village	Kandiyohi	
Otisco postoffice	Waseca		Remer village	Cass	407
Ottawa postoffice	Le Sueur		Renville city	Renville	1,256
Otter Tail village	Otter Tail	254	Revere village	Redwood	197
Outing postoffice	Crow Wing		Rice village	Benton	324
Owatonna city	Steele	8,694	Richfield village	Hennepin	6,750
*Oxboro	Hennepin		(Minneapolis p.o.)		
(Minneapolis p.o.)			Richmond village	Stearns	634
Palisade village	Aitkin	202	Richville village	Otter Tail	233
Parkers Prairie village	Otter Tail	781	Richwood postoffice	Becker	
Park Rapids village	Hubbard	2,643	River postoffice	Roseau	
Parkville postoffice	St. Louis		Riverton village	Crow Wing	141
Payne postoffice	St. Louis		Robbinsdale city	Hennepin	6,018
Paynesville village	Stearns	1,317	Rochert postoffice	Becker	
Pease village	Mille Lacs	126	Rochester city	Olmsted	26,312
*Pelican Lakes village	Crow Wing	114	Rockcreek postoffice	Pine	
(Pequot Lakes p.o.)			Rockford village	Hennepin-Wright	270
Pelican Rapids village	Otter Tail	1,560	Rockville village	Stearns	345
Pemberton village	Blue Earth		Rogers village	Hennepin	274
Penasse postoffice	Lake of the Woods		Rollingstone village	Winona	324
Pencer postoffice	Roseau		Ronneby village	Benton	107
Pengilly postoffice	Itasca		Roosevelt village	Roseau	304
Pennington postoffice	Beltrami		Roscoe village	Stearns	171
Pennock village	Kandiyohi	219	Roseau village	Roseau	1,775
Pequot Lakes village	Crow Wing	514	Rose Creek village	Mower	261
Perham village	Otter Tail	1,534	Roseland postoffice	Kandiyohi	
Perley village	Norman	246	Rosemount village	Dakota	364
Peterson village	Fillmore	331	*Roseville village	Ramsey	4,589
Philbrook postoffice	Todd		(St. Paul p.o.)		
Piera village	Morrison	714	Rosewood postoffice	Marshall	
Pillager village	Cass	348	Ross postoffice	Roseau	
*Pine Beach	Crow Wing		Rothsay village	Wilkin	415
(Pequot Lakes p.o.)			Round Lake village	Nobles	430
Pine City village	Pine	1,718	Round Prairie		
Pinecreek postoffice	Roseau		postoffice	Todd	
Pine Island village	Goodhue	1,040	Royalton village	Morrison	518
Pine River village	Cass	574	Rush City village	Chisago	1,020
Pinewood postoffice	Beltrami		Rushford city	Fillmore	1,182
Pipestone city	Pipestone	4,682	Rushford village	Fillmore	634
Pitt postoffice	Lake of the Woods		Rushmore village	Nobles	423
Platview village	Wabasha	1,500	Russell village	Lyon	464
Plato village	McLeod	283	Rustad postoffice	Clay	
			Ruthton village	Pipestone	480

*No postoffice

Place	County	Population	Place	County	Population
Rutledge village	Pine	161	Springpark postoffice	Hennepin	.....
Sabin village	Clay	210	Spring Valley village	Fillmore	2,133
Sacred Heart village	Renville	752	Squaw Lake village	Itasca	111
Saginaw postoffice	St. Louis	.....	Stacy village	Chisago	138
*St. Anthony village	Stearns	90	Stanchfield postoffice	Isanti	.....
(Albany p.o.)			Stanton postoffice	Goodhue	.....
*St. Anthony village	Hennepin	774	Staples city	Todd	2,952
(Minneapolis p.o.)			Starbuck village	Pope	972
St. Bonifacius village	Hennepin	363	Steen village	Rock	200
St. Charles city	Winona	1,507	Stephen village	Marshall	673
St. Clair village	Blue Earth	286	Stevenson postoffice	St. Louis	.....
St. Cloud city	Benton-Sherburne-	.....	Stewart village	McLeod	636
Stearns		24,173	Stewartville village	Olmsted	1,025
St. Francis postoffice	Anoka	.....	Stillwater city	Washington	7,013
St. Hilaire village	Pennington	288	Stockton village	Winona	66
St. James city	Watsonwan	3,406	Storden village	Cottonwood	331
St. Joseph village	Stearns	1,055	Strandquist village	Marshall	180
St. Leo postoffice	Yellow Medicine	.....	Strathcona village	Roseau	114
St. Louis Park village	Hennepin	7,737	Sturgeon Lake village	Pine	215
St. Martin village	Stearns	183	Sundburg postoffice	Kandiyohi	.....
St. Michael village	Wright	389	Sunrise postoffice	Chisago	.....
St. Paul city	Ramsey	287,736	Svea postoffice	Kandiyohi	.....
St. Paul Park village	Washington	1,096	Swan River postoffice	Itasca	.....
St. Peter city	Nicollet	5,870	Swanville village	Morrison	417
*St. Rosa village	Stearns	109	Swatara postoffice	Aitkin	.....
(Freeport p.o.)			Swift postoffice	Roseau	.....
*St. Stephens village	Stearns	247	*Tabor (Angus p.o.)	Polk	.....
(Rice p.o.)			Taconite village	Itasca	375
St. Vincent village	Kittson	327	Talmoon postoffice	Itasca	.....
Salol postoffice	Roseau	.....	Tamarack village	Aitkin	150
Sanborn village	Redwood	580	Taopi village	Mower	151
Sandstone village	Pine	1,559	Taunton village	Lyon	207
Santiago postoffice	Sherburne	.....	Taylor's Falls village	Chisago	552
Sargeant village	Mower	138	Tenney village	Wilkin	89
Sartell village	Benton-Stearns	532	Tenstrike village	Beltrami	239
Sauk Centre city	Stearns	3,016	Terrace village	Pope	.....
Sauk Rapids village	Benton	2,981	Theilman postoffice	Wabasha	.....
Saum postoffice	Beltrami	.....	Thief River Falls city	Pennington	6,019
Savage village	Scott	222	Thomson village	Carlton	104
Sawyer postoffice	Carlton	.....	Tintah village	Traverse	200
Scandia postoffice	Washington	.....	Tobique postoffice	Cass	.....
Scanlon village	Carlton	460	Tofte postoffice	Cook	.....
Schley postoffice	Cass	.....	Togo postoffice	Itasca	.....
Schroeder postoffice	Cook	.....	Toivola postoffice	St. Louis	.....
Seaforth village	Redwood	148	*Tonka Bay village	Hennepin	361
Searles postoffice	Brown	.....	(Excelsior p.o.)		
Sebeka village	Wadena	648	Tower city postoffice	St. Louis	820
Sedan village	Pope	126	Tracy city postoffice	Lyon	3,085
*Seton	Hennepin	.....	Trail postoffice	Polk	.....
(Spring Park p.o.)			Triumph village	Martin	480
Shafer village	Chisago	106	Trommald village	Crow Wing	166
Shakopee city	Scott	2,418	Trosky village	Pipestone	167
Shan postoffice	St. Louis	.....	Truman village	Martin	984
Shelly village	Norman	344	*Turtle River village	Beltrami	90
Sherburn village	Martin	1,030	(Bemidji p.o.)		
Shevlin village	Clearwater	226	Twig postoffice	St. Louis	.....
Shooks postoffice	Beltrami	.....	Twin Lakes postoffice	Freeborn	.....
Shoreham postoffice	Becker	.....	Twin Valley village	Norman	844
Shovel Lake postoffice	Aitkin	.....	Two Harbors city	Lake	4,046
Side Lake postoffice	St. Louis	.....	Tyler village	Lincoln	1,005
Silver Creek postoffice	McLeod	.....	Ulen village	Clay	562
Silver Lake village	McLeod	604	Underwood village	Otter Tail	353
Simpson postoffice	Olmsted	.....	Upsala village	Morrison	347
Skime postoffice	Roseau	.....	Utica village	Winona	179
Skyberg postoffice	Goodhue	.....	*Urbank	Ottertail	142
Slayton village	Murray	1,587	(Parkers Prairie p.o.)		
Sleepy Eye city	Brown	2,923	Vasa postoffice	Goodhue	.....
Smiths Mill postoffice	Waseca	.....	Verdi postoffice	Lincoln	.....
*Sobieski village	Morrison	171	Vergas village	Otter Tail	351
(Little Falls p.o.)			Vermillion village	Dakota	107
Solway village	Beltrami	136	Verndale village	Wadena	521
Soudan postoffice	St. Louis	.....	Vernon Center village	Blue Earth	355
South Haven village	Wright	276	Veseli postoffice	Rice	.....
*South International			Vesta village	Redwood	334
Falls village	Koochiching	1,299	Victoria village	Carver	276
South St. Paul city	Dakota	11,844	Viking village	Marshall	146
Spicer village	Kandiyohi	480	Villard village	Pope	248
Spooner village	Lake of the Woods	442	Vining village	Otter Tail	176
Springfield city	Brown	2,361	Viola postoffice	Olmsted	.....
Spring Grove village	Houston	967	Virginia city	St. Louis	12,264
*Spring Hill village	Stearns	87	Wabasha city	Wabasha	2,368
(Melrose p.o.)			Wabasso village	Redwood	604
Spring Lake postoffice	Itasca	.....	Waconia city	Carver	1,315

*No Postoffice

Place	County	Population	Place	County	Postoffice
Wadena village.....	Wadena.....	2,916	Whalan village.....	Fillmore.....	190
Wahkon village.....	Mille Lacs.....	273	Wheaton village.....	Traverse.....	1,700
Waite Park village.....	Stearns.....	1,427	Whipholt postoffice.....	Cass.....	.....
Waldorf village.....	Waseca.....	240	White Bear Lake city.....	Ramsey.....	2,858
Wales postoffice.....	Lake.....	.....	White Earth postoffice.....	Becker.....	.....
Walker village.....	Cass.....	939	Wilder village.....	Jackson.....	127
Walnut Grove village.....	Redwood.....	753	Wilkinson postoffice.....	Cass.....	.....
Walters village.....	Faribault.....	154	*Willernie village.....	Washington.....	551
Waltham village.....	Mower.....	172	(Stillwater P.O.)		
Wanamingo village.....	Goodhue.....	449	Williams village.....	Lake of the Woods.....	376
Wanda village.....	Redwood.....	191	Willmar city.....	Kandiyohi.....	7,623
Wannaska postoffice.....	Roseau.....	.....	Willow River village.....	Pine.....	314
Warba village.....	Itasca.....	124	Wilmont village.....	Nobles.....	361
Ward Springs			*Wilpen (Hibbing P.O.)	St. Louis.....	.....
postoffice.....	Todd.....	.....	Wilton village.....	Beltrami.....	139
Warren city.....	Marshall.....	1,639	Windom city.....	Cottonwood.....	2,807
Warroad village.....	Roseau.....	1,309	Winger village.....	Polk.....	301
Warsaw postoffice.....	Rice.....	.....	Winnebago village.....	Faribault.....	1,992
Waseca city.....	Waseca.....	4,270	Winona city.....	Winona.....	22,490
Waskish postoffice.....	Beltrami.....	.....	Winsted village.....	McLeod.....	660
Watertown village.....	Carver.....	737	Winthrop city.....	Sibley.....	1,195
Waterville city.....	Le Sueur.....	1,600	Winton village.....	St. Louis.....	224
Watkins village.....	Meeker.....	584	Wirt postoffice.....	Itasca.....	.....
Watson village.....	Chippewa.....	290	Withrow postoffice.....	Washington.....	.....
Waubun village.....	Mahnomen.....	438	Wolf Lake postoffice.....	Becker.....	.....
Waverly village.....	Wright.....	458	Wolverton village.....	Wilkin.....	222
Wawina postoffice.....	Itasca.....	.....	Woodlake village.....	Yellow Medicine.....	436
Wayzata city.....	Hennepin.....	1,473	*Woodland.....	St. Louis.....	.....
Weaver postoffice.....	Wabasha.....	.....	(Duluth P.O.)		
Webster postoffice.....	Rice.....	.....	Woodland village.....	Hennepin.....	392
Wegdahl postoffice.....	Chippewa.....	.....	Woodstock village.....	Pipestone.....	253
Welch postoffice.....	Goodhue.....	.....	Worthington city.....	Nobles.....	5,918
Welcome village.....	Martin.....	630	Wrenshall village.....	Carlton.....	168
Wells village.....	Faribault.....	2,217	Wright village.....	Carlton.....	201
Wendell village.....	Grant.....	273	Wykoff village.....	Fillmore.....	521
Westbrook village.....	Cottonwood.....	871	Wyoming village.....	Chisago.....	253
*Westbury.....	Becker.....	.....	Young America village.....	Carver.....	406
(Detroit Lakes P.O.)			*Zemple village.....	Itasca.....	165
West Concord village.....	Dodge.....	744	(Deer Village P.O.)		
Westport village.....	Pope.....	102	Zim postoffice.....	St. Louis.....	.....
*West St. Paul city.....	Dakota.....	5,733	Zimmerman postoffice.....	Sherburne.....	.....
(St. Paul P.O.)			Zumbro Falls village.....	Wabasha.....	212
West Union village.....	Todd.....	78	Zumbrota village.....	Goodhue.....	1,386

*No Postoffice

MINNESOTA NEWSPAPERS

AITKIN COUNTY—County Seat, Aitkin

LOCATION	NEWSPAPER	POLITICS	PUBLICATION DAY	PUBLISHER
Aitkin	Independent Age	I	Thursday	Klee, Engquist & Mead
Hill City	News	R	Thursday	G. C. Huntley

ANOKA COUNTY—County Seat, Anoka

Anoka	Herald	R	Thursday	Mrs. Roe Chase
Anoka	Union	R	Friday	T. G. J. Pease
Columbia Heights	Record	I	Friday	Peter Tema

BECKER COUNTY—County Seat, Detroit Lakes

Detroit Lakes	Record	R	Thursday	Benshoof & Hamilton
Detroit Lakes	Tribune	D	Thursday	C. F. Lidstrom
Frasco	Times	R	Thursday	Gordon Publishing Co.
Lake Park	Journal	I	Thursday	E. L. and Bertha Struble

BELTRAMI COUNTY—County Seat, Bemidji

Bemidji	Pioneer	R	Friday	Pioneer Publishing Co.
Bemidji	Sentinel	R	(Daily Except Sunday)	W. F. Marcum & H. Z. Mitchell
Bemidji	Northland Times	D	Friday	R. W. & Mrs. G. A. Bradford
Blackduck	American	R	Thursday	W. L. Oberg
Kelliher	Independent	I	Thursday	Walter Babineau

BENTON COUNTY—County Seat, Foley

Foley	News	I	Wednesday	S. D. Youso
Sauk Rapids	Herald	R	Thursday	Lee Batcheler

BIG STONE COUNTY—County Seat, Ortonville

Beardsley	News	I	Thursday	C. J. Condit
Clinton	Advocate	I	Wednesday	Arthur J. Devor
Graceville	Enterprise	I	Tuesday	Ray Anderson
Ortonville	Independent	I	Thursday	Ray Anderson

BLUE EARTH COUNTY—County Seat, Mankato

Amboy	Herald	R	Friday	A. R. Wilder
Good Thunder	Herald	I	Thursday	Sidney E. Kienitz
Lake Crystal	Tribune	I	Thursday	J. W. Marben
Madison Lake	Times	R	Thursday	E. J. Morris
Mankato	Free Press	I	Daily	C. H. Russell
Mankato	News	R	Thursday	Val Imm
Mapleton	Enterprise	I	Thursday	C. H. Samuelson
Vernon Center	News	I	Thursday	H. L. Burdick

BROWN COUNTY—County Seat, New Ulm

Comfrey	Times	R	Thursday	W. B. Brooks
Hanska	Herald	I	Friday	H. P. Becken
New Ulm	Journal	I	Daily (Except Sunday)	Walter K. Mickelson
New Ulm	Review	I	Thursday	J. H. Woebke
Sleepy Eye	Herald Dispatch	I-R	Thursday	W. E. Barnes
Springfield	Advance Press	N-P	Thursday	Erickson & Schmidt

CARLTON COUNTY—County Seat, Carlton

Barnum	Herald	I-R	Thursday	O. A. Rood, Jr.
Carlton	Vidette	N-P	Friday	W. H. McGenty
Cloquet	Pine Knot	I	Friday	Norman E. Nelson
Moose Lake	Star Gazette	I	Thursday	James F. Etzell

CARVER COUNTY—County Seat, Chaska

Chaska	Valley Herald	I	Thursday	F. E. DuToit
Norwood	Times	I	Friday	R. R. Clay
Waconia	Patriot	R	Thursday	A. C. Wessale
Watertown	Carver Co. News	R	Thursday	C. C. Teas

CASS COUNTY—County Seat, Walker

LOCATION	NEWSPAPER	POLITICS	PUBLICATION DAY	PUBLISHER
Cass Lake.....	Times.....	R-I	Thursday.....	R. G. & J. P. Utley
Pillager.....	Herald.....	I	Friday.....	D. & E. Long
Pine River.....	Journal.....	D-F-I	Friday.....	Grant D. Bergstrom
Remer.....	Star.....	R	Thursday.....	H. S. Scoville & R. E. Morgan
Walker.....	Cass Co. Pioneer.....	I	Friday.....	R. A. Oliver
Walker.....	Independent.....	R	Friday.....	No. Minn. Pub. Co.
Walker.....	Pilot.....	R	Friday.....	No. Minn. Pub. Co.

CHIPPEWA COUNTY—County Seat, Montevideo

Clara City.....	Herald.....	R	Friday.....	Swanson Bros.
Maynard.....	News.....	R	Friday.....	F. E. Child
Milan.....	Standard.....	I	Friday.....	Arnold J. Berglund
Montevideo.....	American.....	I	Friday.....	Everett S. Mills
Montevideo.....	News.....	R	Thursday.....	Ludwig I. Roe
Watson.....	Journal.....	I	Thursday.....	Ray Steinmeier

CHISAGO COUNTY—County Seat, Center City

Lindstrom.....	Chisago Co. Press.....	I	Thursday.....	Norselius Bros.
North Branch.....	Review.....	I	Thursday.....	C. D. Blakeslee
Rush City.....	Post.....	R	Friday.....	M. F. Sherman

CLAY COUNTY—County Seat, Moorhead

Barnesville.....	Record Review.....	R	Thursday.....	Theo. Holum
Hawley.....	Herald.....	R	Thursday.....	R. W. Rittman
Moorhead.....	News.....	I	Daily (Except Sunday)	Paul C. Belknap
Moorhead.....	Country Press.....	D	Saturday.....	Steinley & Burrill
Ulen.....	Union.....	R	Wednesday.....	Milton Reiersgord

CLEARWATER COUNTY—County Seat, Bagley

Bagley.....	Farmers Independent.....	D-F-I	Thursday.....	Farmers Pub. Co.
Clearbrook.....	Leader.....	R	Thursday.....	S. C. Sheets
Gonvick.....	Record.....	I	Friday.....	F. A. Halquist

COOK COUNTY—County Seat, Grand Marais

Grand Marais.....	Cook Co. News Herald.....	I	Thursday.....	A. A. Toftey
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COTTONWOOD COUNTY—County Seat, Windom

Jeffers.....	Review.....	I	Thursday.....	A. M. Schmotzer
Mountain Lake.....	Observer.....	I	Thursday.....	Leonard E. Wetmore
Storden.....	Times.....	I	Thursday.....	H. T. Hart
Westbrook.....	Sentinel.....	I	Thursday.....	John S. Randolph & Son
Windom.....	Cottonwood Co. Citizen.....	I-R	Wednesday.....	D. L. Keith & Hazel Keith
Windom.....	Reporter.....	R	Friday.....	Loren & Helen Warren

CROW WING COUNTY—County Seat, Brainerd

Brainerd.....	Dispatch.....	I	Daily (Except Sunday)	H. F. McCollough
Brainerd.....	Journal Press.....	I	Thursday.....	Cole, Lindberg & Bang
Brainerd.....	Crow Wing Co. Review.....	I	Thursday.....	No. Minn. Pub. Co.
Crosby.....	Courier.....	R	Thursday.....	Elmer L. Anderson
Deerwood.....	Enterprise.....	I	Friday.....	A. J. Crone
Ironton.....	Ranger.....	N-P	Thursday.....	Glenn G. Sempel

DAKOTA COUNTY—County Seat, Hastings

Farmington.....	Dakota Co. Tribune.....	I	Friday.....	Ham Clay, Jr.
Hastings.....	Gazette.....	I	Friday.....	Frank Muirhead
So. St. Paul.....	Reporter.....	N-P	Daily (Except Sunday)	W. M. Fisk
West St. Paul.....	Booster.....	I	Friday.....	Margaret Wallner

DODGE COUNTY—County Seat, Mantorville

Claremont.....	News.....	R	Friday.....	Dana A. Hinckley
Dodge Center.....	Dodge Co. Star-Record.....	I	Thursday.....	Myron A. Stivers
Hayfield.....	Herald.....	R	Thursday.....	A. Crawford
Kasson.....	Republican.....	I-R	Thursday.....	Harold and Vanya Sattler
Mantorville.....	Co-Op. Express.....	I	Thursday.....	E. I. Burns
West Concord.....	Enterprise.....	R	Wednesday.....	L. W. Smith & D. L. Smith

DOUGLAS COUNTY—County Seat, Alexandria

LOCATION	NEWSPAPER	POLITICS	PUBLICATION DAY	PUBLISHER
Alexandria	Park Region Echo	I	Thursday	G. E. Buenow
Osakis	Review	I	Thursday	Geo. Kremer

FARIBAULT COUNTY—County Seat, Blue Earth

Blue Earth	Post	I	Thursday	M. A. Johnson
Blue Earth	Fairbault Co. Register	I	Tuesday	M. A. Johnson
Bricelyn	Sentinel	R	Thursday	Ellis Morris
Elmore	Eye	I-R	Thursday	C. M. Wicken & H. L. Norman
Kiester	Courier		Thursday	Elton W. Matson
Minnesota Lake	Tribune	R	Thursday	H. A. Gilbertson
Wells	Mirror	I	Thursday	Ed. Keuchenmeister
Winnebago	Enterprise	R	Thursday	S. W. Olson

FILLMORE COUNTY—County Seat, Preston

Chatfield	News	I	Thursday	Merlin Matzke
Harmony	News	I	Thursday	J. J. McGenty
Lanesboro	Leader	R	Thursday	E. R. Sears
Mabel	Record	I	Friday	E. R. Antrim
Preston	Republican	R	Thursday	Lud Gartner
Rushford	Tri-Co. Record	I	Thursday	Roy R. Stephans
Spring Valley	Tribune	R	Thursday	John Pugh
Wykoff	Enterprise	R	Friday	Lud Gartner

FREEBORN COUNTY—County Seat, Albert Lea

Albert Lea	Evening Tribune	I	Daily (Ex. Sun.)	P. C. Belknap
Alden	Advance	R	Thursday	J. E. Solma
Emmons	Leader	R	Thursday	H. W. Willey
Glenville	Progress	N-P	Thursday	H. N. Black

GOODHUE COUNTY—County Seat, Red Wing

Cannon Falls	Beacon		Friday	Lewis, Dalton & Dalton
Goodhue	Goodhue Co. Tribune	R	Thursday	L. E. Cook
Kenyon	Leader	I	Friday	Cole, Finstuen & Callister
Pine Island	Record	R	Thursday	Chester D. Barry
Red Wing	Republican-Eagle	R	Daily	A. B. Marshall, Jr.
Wanamingo	Progress	I-D	Thursday	John Brisance
Zumbrota	News	I	Thursday	Alton T. Grimsrud

GRANT COUNTY—County Seat, Elbow Lake

Elbow Lake	Grant Co. Herald	I	Thursday	Harold H. Barker
Herman	Review	I	Thursday	J. V. Brenner
Hoffman	Tribune	R	Thursday	E. W. Carlson

HENNEPIN COUNTY—County Seat, Minneapolis**DAILY**

Minneapolis	Daily Market Record	I	Daily	E. C. Maul
Minneapolis	Finance & Commerce	I	Daily	E. C. Maul
Minneapolis	Star (Eve.)	I	Daily	Mpls. Star Journal and
Minneapolis	Tribune (Morn.)	I	Daily	Tribune Company,
Minneapolis	Tribune	I	Sunday	Cowles Bros.

WEEKLY

Minneapolis	American Jewish Weekly	I	Friday	L. H. Frisch
Minneapolis	Business Weekly	I	Saturday	Warren E. Maul
Minneapolis	Commercial West	I	Saturday	Thos. A. Boright
Minneapolis	East Mpls. Argus	I	Friday	Argus Pub. Co., Inc.
Minneapolis	Construction Bulletin		Thursday	Chapin Pub. Co.
Minneapolis	Labor Review			R. D. Cramer
Minneapolis	Midland Cooperator		Wednesday	Co-op Press, Inc.
Minneapolis	Minn. Labor	L	Friday	Rodney C. Jacobson, Ed.
Minneapolis	Mirror	J	Saturday	Covell & Schennum
Minneapolis	Northern Headlight	R	Saturday	R. E. Wilson
Minneapolis	Progress-Register	R	Saturday	O. S. Engberg
Minneapolis	Spokesman	I	Friday	Cecil E. Newman
Minneapolis	Twin City Observer	I	Thursday	Milton G. Williams

AT LARGE

Deephaven	Argus	I	Friday	M. G. Gullixson
Excelsior	Minnetonka Record	R	Thursday	Willard & D. E. Dillman
Hopkins	Henn. Co. Review	Prog.	Thursday	J. L. Markham & E. A. O'Brien

HENNEPIN COUNTY—Continued

LOCATION	NEWSPAPER	POLITICS	PUBLICATION DAY	PUBLISHER
Hopkins.....	Suburban Press.....	R	Thursday.....	Suburban Press, Inc.
Mound.....	Minnetonka Pilot.....	I	Thursday.....	A. S. Brasman
Osseo.....	Press.....	I	Thursday.....	H. W. Schultz
Richfield.....	News.....	I	Thursday.....	Strand & Streed
Robbinsdale.....	Post.....	I	Thursday.....	Enterprise Pub. Corp.
St. Louis Park.....	Dispatch.....	Prog.	Friday.....	J. L. Markham & E. A. O'Brien
Waysata.....	Minnetonka Herald.....	I	Thursday.....	M. G. Gullixson

HOUSTON COUNTY—County Seat, Caledonia

Caledonia.....	Argus.....	D	Friday.....	Q. D., R. E. & Mrs. P. V. Ryan
Caledonia.....	Journal.....	R	Thursday.....	P. W. Steffen
Hokah.....	Chief.....	R	Thursday.....	H. E. Wheaton
Houston.....	Signal.....	R	Thursday.....	G. L. Schonlau
Spring Grove.....	Herald.....	R	Thursday.....	B. A. Onsgard

HUBBARD COUNTY—County Seat, Park Rapids

Akeley.....	Herald Tribune.....	I	Friday.....	Robert Burns
Park Rapids.....	Enterprise.....	R	Thursday.....	Keith Rogers
Park Rapids.....	Hubbard Co. Journal.....	D	Thursday.....	Hultman Pub. Co.

ISANTI COUNTY—County Seat, Cambridge

Braham.....	Journal.....	I	Thursday.....	O. W. Barbo
Cambridge.....	North Star.....	I	Thursday.....	R. C. Mills
Isanti.....	News.....	I	Thursday.....	Kermit A. Estlund

ITASCA COUNTY—County Seat, Grand Rapids

Big Fork.....	Itasca Progressive.....	I	Wednesday.....	G. J. Holt
Bovey.....	Press.....	D	Friday.....	H. A. Van Dusen
Coleraine.....	Iron News.....	R	Thursday.....	L. G. Lammon
Deer River.....	Deer River News.....	I-R	Thursday.....	A. L. LaFreniere
Grand Rapids.....	Herald Review.....	I	Thursday.....	L. A. Rossman
Nashauk.....	Eastern Itasca.....	I	Friday.....	C. R. & G. A. Haugen

JACKSON COUNTY—County Seat, Jackson

Heron Lake.....	News.....	I	Thursday.....	M. F. Lawrence
Jackson.....	Jackson Co. Pilot.....	I	Thursday.....	King, Vase & Johnson
Lakefield.....	Standard.....	R	Thursday.....	Haydon & Douglas
Okabena.....	Press.....	R	Thursday.....	Hildreth R. Johnson

KANABEC COUNTY—County Seat, Mora

Mora.....	Kanabec Co. Times.....	I	Thursday.....	Williams, Williams & Tibbetts
Ogilvie.....	Sentinel.....	I	Thursday.....	Ross Blankenship

KANDIYOHI COUNTY—County Seat, Willmar

Atwater.....	Herald.....	I	Friday.....	E. L. Martinson
New London.....	Times.....	R	Thursday.....	C. A. Jones
Raymond.....	News.....	I	Friday.....	Hilda Giesecke
Willmar.....	Journal.....	I	Friday.....	F. R. McGowan
Willmar.....	Tribune.....	I	Wednesday.....	Tribune Printing Co., Inc.
Willmar.....	Tribune.....	I	Daily.....	Tribune Printing Co.

KITTSOON COUNTY—County Seat, Hallock

Hallock.....	Kittson Co. Enterprise.....	I	Wednesday.....	C. W. Bouvette
Karlstad.....	Advocate.....	D	Friday.....	D. H. Nordine
Kennedy.....	Star.....	I	Thursday.....	Maribel W. Berg & Allan Berg
Lake Bronson.....	Budget.....	I	Thursday.....	Victor L. Johnson
Lancaster.....	Herald.....	I	Friday.....	Victor L. Johnson

KOOCHICHING COUNTY—County Seat, International Falls

Big Falls.....	Big Fork Compass.....	I	Thursday.....	Henry Elhard
International Falls.....	Journal.....	I	Daily.....	Paul A. Anderson
Littlefork.....	Times.....	I	Thursday.....	E. J. Chilgren
Northome.....	Record.....	I	Friday.....	Henry Elhard

LAC QUI PARLE COUNTY—County Seat, Madison

LOCATION	NEWSPAPER	POLITICS	PUBLICATION DAY	PUBLISHER
Boyd.....	Bulletin.....	I	Friday.....	A. H. Nibelink
Dawson.....	Sentinel.....	R	Friday.....	B. A. Gimmestad
Madison.....	Press.....	I	Friday.....	R. L. Marble
Madison.....	Western Guard.....	I	Friday.....	Alvin A. Henningsgaard
Marietta.....	News.....	I	Thursday.....	Alvin A. Henningsgaard

LAKE COUNTY—County Seat, Two Harbors

Two Harbors.....	Chronicle and Times.....	N-P	Thursday.....	Geo. E. Flowers
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LAKE OF THE WOODS COUNTY—County Seat, Baudette

Baudette.....	Region.....	R	Wednesday.....	Noonan & Kellogg
Williams.....	Northern Light.....	I	Thursday.....	G. R. Norris

LE SUEUR COUNTY—County Seat, Le Center

Elysian.....	Enterprise.....	I-R	Friday.....	W. K. Wilcox
Le Center.....	Leader.....	I	Thursday.....	W. J. Baker
Le Sueur.....	News Herald.....	R	Wednesday.....	Paul Eastwood
Montgomery.....	Messenger.....	R	Friday.....	J. F. Keohen & Catherine A. Sery
New Prague.....	Times.....	I	Thursday.....	Suel Printing Co., Inc.
Waterville.....	Advance.....	R	Wednesday.....	W. S. Farrington

LINCOLN COUNTY—County Seat, Ivanhoe

Hendricks.....	Pioneer.....	R	Friday.....	A. D. & Ione Anderson
Ivanhoe.....	Times.....	I-R	Friday.....	W. N. & D. W. Johnson
Lake Benton.....	News.....	I	Thursday.....	Anderson & Neale
Tyler.....	Journal-Herald.....	I	Thursday.....	Seipp & Seipp

LYON COUNTY—County Seat, Marshall

Balaton.....	Press Tribune.....	I	Thursday.....	R. G. Schaeffer
Cottonwood.....	Current.....	I	Friday.....	K. O. & R. W. Sisson
Marshall.....	Messenger.....	R	Tuesday & Thursday.....	John W. Garberson
Minneota.....	Mascot.....	R	Friday.....	Ragnar Guttormsson
Tracy.....	Headlight Herald.....	R	Friday.....	Tracy Publishing Co.

MCLEOD COUNTY—County Seat, Glencoe

Brownton.....	Bulletin.....	I	Thursday.....	Carl L. Hubin
Glencoe.....	Enterprise.....	I	Thursday.....	F. A. J. Tudhope
Hutchinson.....	Leader.....	I	Friday.....	F. E. Borgen
Lester Prairie.....	News.....	R	Thursday.....	E. C. Ernst
Silver Lake.....	Leader.....	D	Friday.....	W. W. Merrill
Stewart.....	Tribune.....		Thursday.....	Kermit Hubin
Winsted.....	Journal.....	R	Thursday.....	Paul F. Wolf

MAHNOMEN COUNTY—County Seat, Mahnomen

Mahnomen.....	Pioneer.....	I	Thursday.....	Clara O. Carver
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MARSHALL COUNTY—County Seat, Warren

Argyle.....	Banner.....	I-R	Thursday.....	E. L. Holmlund
Holt.....	News.....	I	Friday.....	Mabel Hanson
Middle River.....	Record.....	I	Wednesday.....	Harold V. Nelson
Stephen.....	Messenger.....	I	Thursday.....	H. C. Swanson
Warren.....	Sheaf.....	R	Wednesday.....	Mattson Bros.

MARTIN COUNTY—County Seat, Fairmont

Ceylon.....	Herald.....	R	Thursday.....	Frank and Marie Uhlig
Fairmont.....	Sentinel.....	D	Daily.....	Nelson & Swanson
Sherburn.....	Advance Standard.....	R	Thursday.....	Larry Paulson
Triumph-Monterey.....	Progress.....	R	Thursday.....	G. & P. Spielman
Truman.....	Tribune.....	I	Thursday.....	D. R. Peterson
Welcome.....	Times.....	I	Friday.....	John W. Vollrath

MEEKER COUNTY—County Seat, Litchfield

LOCATION	NEWSPAPER	POLITICS	PUBLICATION DAY	PUBLISHER
Dassel.....	Dispatch.....	I	Thursday.....	W. A. Johnson
Eden Valley.....	Journal.....	I-R	Thursday.....	G. A. & T. Farrington
Litchfield.....	Independent-Review.....	N-P	Thursday.....	Harmon & Lenhard
Litchfield.....	Meeker County News.....	I	Wednesday.....	Phil J. Palm & Lucas J. Harren
Watkins.....	Forum.....	R	Thursday.....	H. H. Klitzke

MILLE LACS COUNTY—County Seat, Milaca

Isle.....	Messenger.....	R	Thursday.....	C. A. Guimont
Milaca.....	Times.....	R	Thursday.....	A. R. Cravens
Princeton.....	Union.....	R	Thursday.....	Grace A. Dunn

MORRISON COUNTY—County Seat, Little Falls

Little Falls.....	Herald.....	D	Friday.....	Herald Publishing Co.
Little Falls.....	Transcript.....	R	Daily.....	G. L. Johnson
Pierz.....	Journal.....	R	Thursday.....	James Wermerskirchen
Royalton.....	Banner.....	I	Thursday.....	J. Parr Godfrey
Swanville.....	News.....	R	Thursday.....	R. A. McRae
Upsala.....	News-Tribune.....	I	Thursday.....	R. C. Bloom

MOWER COUNTY—County Seat, Austin

Adams.....	Review.....	R	Thursday.....	Ben Fazendin
Austin.....	Herald.....	I	Daily.....	H. E. & Geraldine Rasmussen
Grand Meadow.....	Record.....	I	Thursday.....	D. J. Olson
Leroy.....	Independent.....	R	Friday.....	Mrs. G. E. Ecklund & M. E. Chesebrough
Lyle.....	Tribune.....	R	Thursday.....	Wm. Norland

MURRAY COUNTY—County Seat, Slayton

Currie.....	Independent.....	I	Friday.....	Mrs. C. A. & D. K. Portmann
Fulda.....	Free Press.....	R	Thursday.....	A. W. Johnson
Lake Wilson.....	Pilot.....	I	Thursday.....	R. C. Smith
Slayton.....	Murray Co. Herald.....	R	Thursday.....	J. D. Weber

NICOLLET COUNTY—County Seat, St. Peter

Lafayette.....	Ledger.....	R	Friday.....	Hilding G. Swenson
Nicollet.....	Leader.....	R	Friday.....	Peter H. Groetach
St. Peter.....	Herald.....	I	Friday.....	A. T. & R. H. Weisgerber

NOBLES COUNTY—County Seat, Worthington

Adrian.....	Nobles Co. Review.....	R	Friday.....	H. H. Peters
Brewster.....	Tribune.....	R	Friday.....	M. D. Randolph
Ellsworth.....	News.....			Fred H. Jess, Jr.
Rushmore.....	Enterprise.....	R	Thursday.....	R. G. Burfield
Wilmont.....	Tribune.....	I	Thursday.....	P. J. Wagner
Worthington.....	Globe.....	I	Daily.....	V. M. Vance

NORMAN COUNTY—County Seat, Ada

Ada.....	Norman Co. Index.....	I	Thursday.....	R. D. Pfund
Gary.....	Graphic.....	I	Friday.....	Lewis Garden
Halstad.....	Journal Review.....		Friday.....	G. H. Smaby
Twin Valley.....	Times.....	R	Wednesday.....	R. A. Lee

OLMSTED COUNTY—County Seat, Rochester

Rochester.....	Post Bulletin.....	I	Daily.....	Post Bulletin Co.
Stewartville.....	Star.....	I	Thursday.....	Donald J. Olson

OTTER TAIL COUNTY—County Seat, Fergus Falls

Battle Lake.....	Review.....	R	Thursday.....	L. W. Mathiason
Fergus Falls.....	Journal.....	R	Daily.....	W. L. Robertson E. E. Adams & R. J. Underwood
Henning.....	Advocate.....	I	Thursday.....	L. F. Johnson
New York Mills.....	Herald.....	I	Thursday.....	N. W. Pub. Co.
New York Mills.....	Minnesotan Uutiset.....	I	Tue., Thur., Sat.....	N. W. Pub. Co.
Parkers Prairie.....	Independent.....	R	Thursday.....	J. H. Myers
Pelican Rapids.....	Press.....	R	Thursday.....	E. L. Peterson & Sons
Perham.....	Enterprise-Bulletin.....	I	Thursday.....	H. D. Smalley, Jr.
Underwood.....	Independent.....	I	Thursday.....	Verner Nelson

PENNINGTON COUNTY—County Seat, Thief River Falls

LOCATION	NEWSPAPER	POLITICS	PUBLICATION DAY	PUBLISHER
Thief River Falls	Times	I	Thursday	Mattson & Dahlquist

PINE COUNTY—County Seat, Pine City

Askov	American	I	Thursday	American Pub. Co.
Hinckley	News	R	Thursday	C. G. Mann
Pine City	Pine Poker-Pioneer	I	Thursday	D. R. Wilcox
Sandstone	Courier	R	Thursday	V. L. Colby

PIPESTONE COUNTY—County Seat, Pipestone

Edgerton	Enterprise	I	Thursday	John Fey
Jasper	Journal	I	Thursday	J. G. Davidson
Pipestone	Star	I-R	Mon., Thur.	Star Printing Company
Ruthton	Tribune	I-R	Thursday	Russel Greiman

POLK COUNTY—County Seat, Crookston

Crookston	Times	R	Daily	D. A. McKenzie
E. Grand Forks	Record	I	Friday	J. C. Sim & J. J. McCoy
Erskine	Echo	I	Friday	O. K. Hole
Fertile	Journal	R	Thursday	Melvin Sherva
Fosston	Thirteen Towns	I	Friday	Franklin Vikan
McIntosh	Times	R	Thursday	Jerald F. Farrington
Winger	Enterprise	I	Thursday	C. W. Balkee

POPE COUNTY—County Seat, Glenwood

Cyrus	Leader	R	Thursday	C. J. Applen
Glenwood	Pope Co. Tribune	I	Thursday	E. E. Barsness
Starbuck	Times	R	Thursday	Mrs. Frances Merrill
Villard	Grit		Thursday	Mrs. H. A. McMillan

RAMSEY COUNTY—County Seat, St. Paul**DAILY**

St. Paul	Dispatch (Eve.)	R	Daily	Northwest Publications,
St. Paul	Pioneer Press (Morn.)	R	Daily & Sun.	Inc.
St. Paul	Legal Ledger	I	Daily (Except Sun. & Mon.)	Legal Ledger, Inc.

WEEKLY

St. Paul	Booster	I	Saturday	Bernie LaBeau
St. Paul	Catholic Bulletin			Catholic Bulletin Pub. Co.
St. Paul	Minnesota Legionnaire	I	Wednesday	Am. Legion Pub. Co., Inc.
St. Paul	Minn. Union Advocate	L	Wednesday	A. F. Lockhart
St. Paul	Nowiny Minnesockie	I	Friday	Minn. Polish Pub. Co.
St. Paul	Recorder	I	Friday	Cecil E. Newman
St. Paul	Review	I	Saturday	Review Pub. Co.
St. Paul	Wanderer	I	Thursday	Wanderer Printing Co.
White Bear Lake	Press	I	Friday	A. M. Litman
New Brighton	Crier			Howard Larsen
New Brighton (N. St. Paul)	Review	I	Thursday	T. R. Lillie

RED LAKE COUNTY—County Seat, Red Lake Falls

Oklee	Herald	I	Thursday	O. M. Sundrud
Red Lake Falls	Gazette	I-R	Thursday	Christie & Cutten

REDWOOD COUNTY—County Seat, Redwood Falls

Belview	Independent	R	Friday	Walter A. Gimmestad
Lamberton	News	I	Thursday	Harry E. Kiehn
Morgan	Messenger	I	Thursday	H. B. West
Redwood Falls	Gazette	I	Tue., Thur.	Gazette Pub. Co., Inc.
Sanborn	Sentinel	N-P	Thursday	Merrill W. Otto
Vesta	Vision	I	Thursday	W. S. Southmayd
Wabasso	Standard	I	Thursday	E. Kintzi
Walnut Grove	Tribune	I	Thursday	Everett Lantz

RENNVILLE COUNTY—County Seat, Olivia

LOCATION	NEWSPAPER	POLITICS	PUBLICATION DAY	PUBLISHER
Bird Island	Union	I	Thursday	J. D. Fehlhaber
Buffalo Lake	News	I	Thursday	G. W. Hubin
Fairfax	Standard	R	Thursday	E. R. Sheire
Franklin	Tribune	I	Thursday	Jane Brown
Hector	Mirror	I	Thursday	A. E. Schaumburg
Morton	Enterprise	R	Thursday	Marcus Langemo
Olivia	Times-Journal	I	Thursday	V. B. Pushing
Renville	Star Farmer	I	Thursday	Hage & Lickider
Sacred Heart	News	R	Thursday	Tom & Amy Reinertson

RICE COUNTY—County Seat, Faribault

Faribault	Journal	A-N-D-D	Thursday	Kelly & Kelly
Faribault	News	I	Daily	C. J. Hunt, Mgr.
Morristown	Press	I-R	Thursday	Scott & Clara Laird
Northfield	Independent	I	Thursday	Mohn Ptg. Co.
Northfield	News	R	Thursday	Herman Roe

ROCK COUNTY—County Seat, Luverne

Hills	Crescent	R	Thursday	Geo. Schlueter
Luverne	Star-Herald	I	Thursday	Alan C. McIntosh

ROSEAU COUNTY—County Seat, Roseau

Badger	Herald Rustler	I	Thursday	Roseau Ptg. Co.
Greenbush	Tribune	I-R	Thursday	E. R. Umpleby
Roseau	Times Region	I	Thursday	Roseau Ptg. Co.
Warroad	Pioneer	I	Thursday	Oliver F. Kellogg

ST. LOUIS COUNTY—County Seat, Duluth**DAILY**

Duluth	Duluth Herald	I	Evening	J. R. Van Horn
Duluth	Duluth News Tribune	I	Morning	Assoc. Pub.
Duluth	Industrialist (Fin.)	Ind-U	Daily	Workers Soc. Pub. Co.
Duluth	Paivalehti (Fin.)	I	Daily	Finnish Pub. Co.
Hibbing	Tribune	R	Daily	R. W. Hitchcock
Virginia	Mesabi News	I	Daily	B. D. Pearson

WEEKLY

Biwabik	Times	I	Friday	J. G. Harnick
Buhl-Kinney	Herald	I		Buhl Pub. & Ptg. Co.
Chisholm	Tribune Herald	I	Thursday	C. B. & W. W. Brown
Chisholm	Free Press	I	Thursday	Ponikvan & Kotyk
Cook	News Herald	R	Thursday	E. P. Drummond
Duluth	Duluth Publicity	R	Thursday	Frieda J. Monger
Duluth	Free Press	R	Thursday	Geo. M. Jensen
Duluth	Labor World	NP	Thursday	The Labor World Inc.
Duluth	Lakeview Times	D	Friday	R. I. Chalmers
Duluth	Midwest Labor	NP	Friday	Sam Davis
Duluth	Skandinav (Nor.-Dan.)	I	Friday	Fuhr Co.
Duluth	Steel Plant News	I	Saturday	Kaltenhauser & Bemke
Duluth	Weekly Herald	I	Saturday	Victor F. Ridder
Ely	Miner	I	Thursday	Fred C. Childers
Eveleth	News-Clarion	I	Thursday	Eveleth Pub. & Ptg. Co.
Floodwood	Forum	I	Thursday	V. R. & L. E. Harris
Gilbert	Herald	I	Thursday	John Krause
Hibbing	Independent	F-L	Thursday	W. B. Brown
Proctor	Journal	I	Thursday	Lynn R. Smith
Tower	News	I	Friday	F. J. Burgess
Virginia	Range Facts	I	Thursday	Geo. A. Perham

SCOTT COUNTY—County Seat, Shakopee

Belle Plaine	Herald	I	Thursday	D. C. Townsend
Jordan	Independent	D	Thursday	John E. Casey
Shakopee	Argus Tribune	D	Thursday	Hall & Strunk
Shakopee	Valley News	I	Thursday	C. A., B. L., & I. J. Suel

SHERBURNE COUNTY—County Seat, Elk River

Clear Lake	Times	R	Thursday	A. W. Davee
Elk River	Star News	R	Thursday	A. N. Dare & Son

SIBLEY COUNTY—County Seat, Gaylord

LOCATION	NEWSPAPER	POLITICS	PUBLICATION DAY	PUBLISHER
Arlington	Enterprise	I	Thursday	Louis Kill
Gaylord	Hub	I	Friday	Deis & Borchert
Gibbon	Gazette	R	Thursday	Alice M. Olson
Green Lake	Record	I	Friday	Frank H. Groetsch
Henderson	Independent	I	Friday	Paul Eastwood, Sr. & D. Van Quackenbush
Winthrop	News	R	Thursday	C. C. Eaton

STEARNS COUNTY—County Seat, St. Cloud

Albany	Enterprise	I	Thursday	H. B. Harren
Belgrade	Tribune	I	Thursday	E. R. Salisbury
Brooten	Review	I	Thursday	C. E. Folin
Cold Spring	Record	DFL	Wednesday	N. V. Honer
Holdingford	Herald	I	Thursday	Mrs. Paul E. Shields
Kimball	Kodak	I	Thursday	F. E. Drinkwater
Melrose	Beacon	I	Thursday	C. W. Carlson
Paynesville	Press	I	Thursday	R. E. LaMasurier, Ed.
Richmond	Reporter	I	Thursday	Anton Brisee
St. Cloud	Times	I	Daily (Except Sunday)	Fred Schilplin
Sauk Centre	Herald	R	Thursday	Ed. L. & C. W. Rathe

STEELE COUNTY—County Seat, Owatonna

Blooming Prairie	Times	R	Thursday	Frank Krejci
Ellendale	Eagle	R	Thursday	Vyrlle & V. P. Krejci
Owatonna	Peoples Press	I	Daily (Ex. Mon.)	B. E. Darby & Sons, Inc.
Owatonna	Photo News	R	Thursday	Carol L. Marx

STEVENS COUNTY—County Seat, Morris

Chokio	Review	R	Thursday	Wm. L. & Floyd Goulet
Hancock	Record	R	Friday	E. J. Bahe, J. E. West, & V. West
Morris	Sun.	R	Tuesday	J. C. & E. J. Morrison
Morris	Tribune	R	Friday	J. C. & E. J. Morrison

SWIFT COUNTY—County Seat, Benson

Appleton	Press	DFL	Friday	J. C. McGowan
Benson	Swift Co. Monitor	DFL	Friday	J. C. McGowan
Benson	Swift Co. News	DFL	Tuesday	J. C. McGowan
Kerkhoven	Banner	I	Friday	R. F. David
Murdock	Swift Co. Independent	R	Friday	C. & C. A. Jones

TODD COUNTY—County Seat, Long Prairie

Bertha	Herald	R	Thursday	R. W. Bassett
Browerville	Blade	R	Thursday	W. E. & C. G. Horstman
Clarissa	Independent	R	Thursday	Geo. F. Etzell
Grey Eagle	Gazette	R	Thursday	M. J. Walburn
Long Prairie	Leader	R	Thursday	Lee & Carlson
Staples	World	N-P	Thursday	H. W. Sims
Eagle Bend	News	I	Thursday	Glen Weenike

TRAVERSE COUNTY—County Seat, Wheaton

Browns Valley	Valley News	I	Thursday	R. A. Amundson
Wheaton	Gazette	R	Friday	E. D. Lum, D. E. Lum, & W. B. Sweetland

WABASHA COUNTY—County Seat, Wabasha

Lake City	Graphic	I-R	Thursday	Oberg & Hibbard
Mazeppa	Journal	I	Friday	R. J. Tommeras
Plainview	News	R	Thursday	R. J. & R. M. Mack
Wabasha	Herald Standard	I	Thursday	L. I. Aagaard & Ray C. Young
Zumbro Falls	Enterprise	R	Thursday	Mrs. Esther C. Duncan

WADENA COUNTY—County Seat, Wadena

Menahga	Messenger	R	Thursday	R. S. Foss
Sebeka	Review	R	Friday	M. E. Isherwood & M. D. Isherwood
Verndale	Sun.	I	Thursday	R. L. Bradford
Wadena	Pioneer Journal	R	Thursday	Harold & Sterling Knutson

WASECA COUNTY—County Seat, Waseca

LOCATION	NEWSPAPER	POLITICS	PUBLICATION DAY	PUBLISHER
Janesville.....	Argus.....	R-I	Thursday.....	D. E. Bowe
New Richland.....	Star.....	I	Thursday.....	C. W. & B. B. Brown
Waseca.....	Herald.....	I	Thursday.....	W. R. Brown
Waseca.....	Journal.....	R	Tuesday.....	D. C. Brown

WASHINGTON COUNTY—County Seat, Stillwater

Forest Lake.....	Times.....	I	Thursday.....	Forest Lake Times, Inc.
Stillwater.....	Evening Gazette.....	I	Eve. Ex. Sat.....	Easton-Masterman Co.
Stillwater.....	Weekly Gazette.....	I	Thursday.....	Easton-Masterman Co.
Stillwater.....	Post Messenger.....	I	Thursday.....	R. A. Hannah & Alvin Serkland

WATONWAN COUNTY—County Seat, St. James

Butterfield.....	Advocate.....	I	Thursday.....	Ed. W. Schroeder
Madelia.....	Times Messenger.....	R	Friday.....	W. D. Hinchon
St. James.....	Courier.....	I-R	Tuesday.....	Plaindealer Pub. Co.
St. James.....	Plaindealer.....	I-R	Thursday.....	Plaindealer Pub. Co.

WILKIN COUNTY—County Seat, Breckenridge

Breckenridge.....	Gazette-Telegram.....		Thursday.....	Valley Ptg. Co.
Rothsay.....	Argus.....	D	Thursday.....	F. A. Bennett

WINONA COUNTY—County Seat, Winona

Lewiston.....	Journal.....	R	Friday.....	Floyd G. Clasen
St. Charles.....	Press.....	R	Thursday.....	E. C. & Lillian Clasen
Winona.....	Republican Herald.....	I	Daily.....	M. H. White

WRIGHT COUNTY—County Seat, Buffalo

Annandale.....	Advocate.....	I	Thursday.....	H. I. Solberg, C. T. Solberg, & M. B. Tygeson
Buffalo.....	Wright Co. Journal Press.....	I	Thursday.....	J. P. McDonnell
Cokato.....	Enterprise.....	I	Thursday.....	Lee & Hedberg
Delano.....	Eagle.....	I	Thursday.....	Eagle Printing Co.
Howard Lake.....	Herald.....	I	Thursday.....	O. A. Konchal
Maple Lake.....	Messenger.....	I	Thursday.....	L. E. Nelson
Monticello.....	Times.....	I	Thursday.....	A. J. Oliver
Waverly.....	Star & Tribune.....	I	Thursday.....	Frank McDonnell

YELLOW MEDICINE COUNTY—County Seat, Granite Falls

Canby.....	News.....	I-R	Friday.....	Marvin Clement
Clarkfield.....	Advocate.....	I	Thursday.....	E. B. & M. Jurgenson
Echo.....	Enterprise.....	R	Friday.....	Geo. B. Hughes
Granite Falls.....	Tribune.....	I-R	Thursday.....	J. L. Putnam
Wood Lake.....	News.....	R	Thursday.....	Harry Payne, Jr.

STATE OFFICIALS

Name and Office	Salary	Residence	Term Expires
GOVERNOR			
Luther W. Youngdahl.....e	\$12,000	Minneapolis	1951
Paul Albrecht, secretary.....		St. Paul	....
Richard C. Hanson, executive secretary.....			....
LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR			
C. Elmer Anderson.....e	4,000	Brainerd	1951
SECRETARY OF STATE			
Mike Holm.....e	6,000	Roseau	1951
As registrar of motor vehicles.....	1,800		
H. H. Chesterman, assistant.....		Albert Lea	....
J. P. Bengtson, director motor vehicle department.....		Crookston	....
AUDITOR			
Stafford King.....e	8,000	St. Paul	1951
John L. Meader, deputy.....		Minneapolis	....
TREASURER			
Julius A. Schmahl.....e	7,800	St. Paul	1951
J. N. Nelson, deputy.....		Farmington	....
Edward G. Hompe, special deputy.....		St. Paul	....
Adolph Hanson, cashier.....		Minneapolis	....
ATTORNEY GENERAL			
J. A. A. Burnquist.....e	9,000	Minneapolis	1951
Arthur Christofferson, deputy.....		St. Paul	....
George B. Sjoselius, deputy.....		Duluth	....
Joseph J. Bright, assistant.....		St. Paul	....
Lowell J. Grady, assistant.....		Crookston	....
Victor H. Gran, assistant.....		Duluth	....
Charles E. Houston, assistant.....		Wheaton	....
Donald C. Rogers, assistant.....		Minneapolis	....
K. D. Stalland, assistant.....		St. Paul	....
Ralph A. Stone, assistant.....		St. Paul	....
Charles P. Stone, assistant.....		Minneapolis	....
Joseph Abdnor, special assistant.....		St. Paul	....
Louis Brechet, special assistant.....		Minneapolis	....
John H. Burwell, special assistant.....		Minneapolis	....
George G. Edgerton, special assistant.....		St. Paul	....
Irving M. Frisch, special assistant.....		Minneapolis	....
Roy W. Ganfield, special assistant.....		Hastings	....
Victor J. Michaelson, special assistant.....		St. Paul	....
Robert Moss, special assistant.....		Richfield	....
G. L. Ware, special assistant.....		Hopkins	....
SUPREME COURT			
Charles Loring, chief justice.....e	12,000	Minneapolis	1951
Harry H. Peterson, associate justice.....e	11,000	St. Paul	1951
Thomas Gallagher, associate justice.....e	11,000	Minneapolis	1949
Clarence R. Magney, associate justice.....e	11,000	Duluth	1951
Leroy E. Matson, associate justice.....e	11,000	Minneapolis	1951
Frank T. Gallagher, associate justice.....e	11,000	Waseca	1953
Oscar R. Knutson, associate justice.....e	11,000	Warren	1955
Julius J. Olson, retired justice and commissioner.....	4,250	St. Paul	....
Ethel Martin, court reporter.....		St. Paul	....
CLERK OF SUPREME COURT			
Grace Kaercher Davis.....e	6,000	Minneapolis	1951
Mae Sherman, deputy.....		St. Paul	....
REVISOR OF STATUTES			
William B. Henderson.....x	6,000	Minneapolis	....

e—Elective.

x—Appointed by Supreme Court.

Unless indicated otherwise appointments are made by heads of departments.

Name and Office	Salary	Residence	Term Expires
RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSION			
Frank W. Matson, commissioner.....e	\$5,000	St. Paul	1951
As commissioner, grain inspection division	1,000		
N. J. Holmberg, commissioner.....e	5,000	St. Paul	1953
As commissioner, grain inspection division	1,000		
Clifford C. Peterson, commissioner.....e	5,000	Minneapolis	1955
As commissioner, grain inspection division	1,000		
Oliver A. Ossanna, secretary		Minneapolis	....
Paul A. Pommerening, assistant administrator		St. Paul	....
C. W. Shelley, chief grain inspector.....		Minneapolis	....
Harry E. Flood, supervisor public stockyards.....		St. Paul	....
Erling Hansen, supervisor weights and measures		Minneapolis	....
O. A. Radke, transportation rate expert.....		St. Paul	....
L. R. Bitney, utilities statistician.....		St. Paul	....
A. N. Fancher, supervisor of telephones.....		St. Paul	....
R. L. Norgaard, supervisor bus and truck.....		Minneapolis	....
BOARD OF GRAIN APPEALS, MINNEAPOLIS			
Harry A. Dahlquist.....		St. Louis Park	1951
John Klehn		Annandale	1950
John P. Mullin.....		Minneapolis	1949
DEPARTMENT OF ADMINISTRATION			
Earl L. Berg, commissioner.....a	8,500	Minneapolis	1951
O. R. Van Krevelen, assistant commissioner.....		St. Paul	....
Florence Reber, budget officer.....		Marshall	....
Rudolph G. Zelzer, budget engineer.....		St. Paul	....
P. T. Peterson, director of purchases.....		Minneapolis	....
Wm. E. Stevenson, assistant director of purchases		Stillwater	....
H. A. Myer, state printer.....		Minneapolis	....
Fred Denfeld, director of public property.....		St. Paul	....
Stuart Rothman, director of housing division.....		St. Paul	1951
DEPARTMENT OF AERONAUTICS			
L. L. Schroeder, commissioner.....a	7,200	Minneapolis	1951
E. B. Miller, assistant commissioner.....		Brainerd	....
M. C. Solberg, chief engineer.....		Minneapolis	....
Anton Grinley, attorney.....		St. Paul	....
DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, DAIRY AND FOOD			
R. A. Trovatten, commissioner.....a	7,500	Renville	1951
Bernhard C. Swenson, deputy commissioner.....		St. Louis Park	....
T. L. Aamodt, state entomologist, bureau of plant industry.....		St. Paul	....
Roy A. Bodin, senior statistician, agricultural statistics		St. Paul	....
R. J. Godin, auditor, cooperative accounting.....		Minneapolis	....
H. A. Halvorson, laboratory director, feed and fertilizer control.....		Minneapolis	....
H. J. Hoffman, supervisor, dairy and food division		St. Paul	....
C. H. Johnson, acting director, division of markets and produce inspection.....		Minneapolis	....
Edward Lindquist, special counsel.....		St. Paul	....
A. G. Tolaas, supervisor, seed potato certification		St. Paul	....
G. A. Vacha, laboratory director, bacteriological, canning and beverage.....		St. Paul	....
D. H. Williams, accountant.....		St. Paul	....
J. S. Jones, secretary-treasurer, Minnesota Livestock Breeders' Association.....		St. Paul	....
Henry Leitschue, president, Minnesota Crop Improvement Association		Sleepy Eye	....

e—Elective.

a—Appointed by Governor.

Name and Office	Salary	Residence	Term Expires
DEPARTMENT OF CIVIL SERVICE			
Francis Russel, board members.....		Cold Spring	1951
Mrs. Harington Beard, board member.....		Minneapolis	1955
George T. Ziesmer, board member.....		Mankato	1953
Robert D. Stover, secretary of board, director of Civil Service.....	\$8,000	Minneapolis .....	....
BUREAU OF CRIMINAL APPREHENSION			
Elmer O. Stovern, superintendent.....a	6,000	St. Paul	1949
DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE			
DIVISION OF BANKING			
Charles M. Wenzel, acting commissioner...a	6,500	St. Paul .....	....
H. J. Dower, acting deputy.....		Minneapolis .....	....
Arthur Tanem, liquidation examiner.....		St. Paul .....	....
DEPARTMENT OF RURAL CREDIT			
Charles M. Wenzel, ex-officio conservator...a	700	St. Paul .....	....
DIVISION OF INSURANCE			
Armand W. Harris, commissioner.....a	6,500	St. Paul	1949
Donald C. Rogers, deputy commissioner, insurance division		St. Paul .....	....
Leonard C. Lund, deputy commissioner, fire marshal division.....		Minneapolis .....	....
SECURITIES DIVISION			
Theodore N. Ofstedahl, commissioner....a	6,500	St. Paul	1951
Charles L. Hayes, deputy.....		St. Paul .....	....
DEPARTMENT OF CONSERVATION			
Chester S. Wilson, commissioner.....a	7,500	Stillwater	1955
E. V. Willard, deputy commissioner.....		Hastings .....	....
DIVISION OF FORESTRY			
Clarence Prout, director.....		Minneapolis .....	....
DIVISION OF GAME AND FISH			
Frank D. Blair, director.....		Mound .....	....
E. R. Starkweather, assistant director.....		Hackensack .....	....
George Weaver, fisheries supervisor.....		Minneapolis .....	....
Hjalmer Swenson, superintendent, fish propagation		Minneapolis .....	....
Ann Feist, acting supervisor, rough fish removal operations		St. Paul .....	....
DIVISION OF LANDS AND MINERALS			
Ray D. Nolan, director.....		Hibbing .....	....
Frank B. Getchell, deputy director.....		Bemidji .....	....
DIVISION OF WATER RESOURCES AND ENGINEERING			
S. A. Frellsen, director.....		Minneapolis .....	....
DIVISION OF STATE PARKS			
Lew E. Fiero, director.....		Minneapolis .....	....
DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION			
Dean M. Schweickhard, commissioner....s	8,000	Minneapolis	1949
T. J. Berning, assistant commissioner.....		Minneapolis .....	....
F. E. Heinemann, director, graded elementary and secondary schools.....		Minneapolis .....	....
Elmer M. Weltzin, director, graded elementary and secondary schools.....		St. Paul .....	....
Walter A. Andrews, director, graded elementary and secondary schools.....		St. Paul .....	....
T. C. Engum, director, rural schools.....		St. Paul .....	....
Roy H. Larson, assistant director, rural schools, Indian schools, evening schools.....		Minneapolis .....	....
Philip J. Broen, supervisor, Indian education		Bemidji .....	....
Mayme J. Schow, supervisor, teacher training department and classes for handicapped children		St. Paul .....	....
F. R. Adams, director, teacher personnel (certification, placement and records).....		St. Paul .....	....
I. O. Friswold, director, buildings and business administration		Minneapolis .....	....
Russel J. Schunk, director, libraries.....		St. Paul .....	....

a—Appointed by Governor.

s—Appointed by State Board of Education.

Name and Office	Salary	Residence	Term Expires
DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION—Continued			
Ruth M. Ersted, supervisor, school libraries.....		Minneapolis	
P. J. Sandell, physical and health education, safety, and recreation.....		Minneapolis	
Harry C. Schmid, director, vocational education...		St. Paul	
Elmer A. Mueller, supervisor, private trade schools		St. Paul	
Aura I. Keever, supervisor, home economics education		St. Paul	
S. K. Wick, supervisor, trade and industrial education		St. Paul	
George Cochran, supervisor, agricultural education		Minneapolis	
Harold M. Ostrem, supervisor, distributive occupations education		St. Paul	
Ben R. Brainerd, director, vocational rehabilitation		Minneapolis	
A. R. Taylor, director, community school lunch program.....		St. Paul	
DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC EXAMINER			
Richard A. Golling public examiner..... a \$6,500		St. Paul	1951
Frank E. Wales, chief supervisor.....		Minneapolis	
Norman E. Nelson, supervisor		Minneapolis	
Russell O. Anderson, supervisor		Minneapolis	
Jafet Marjamaa, supervisor		St. Paul	
George W. Anderson, supervisor		Minneapolis	
EXECUTIVE COUNCIL			
STATE BOARD OF INVESTMENT			
STATE PARDON BOARD			
Charles Foster, secretary of three boards. a 6,000		St. Paul	
DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH			
A. J. Chesley, M.D., executive officer.... s 7,500		Minneapolis	
Jerome W. Brower, LL.B., M.A., chief, section of departmental administration.....		St. Paul	
Dean S. Fleming, M.D., M.P.H., chief, section of preventable diseases.....		Minneapolis	
Paul Kabler, Ph.D., M.D., M.P.H., chief, section of medical laboratories.....		Minneapolis	
Herbert M. Bosch, M.P.H., chief, section of environmental sanitation		Minneapolis	
Robert N. Barr, M.D., M.P.H., chief, section of special services.....		Minneapolis	
DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS			
M. J. Hoffmann, commissioner of highways	a 8,500	St. Paul	1953
O. L. Klipp, assistant commissioner and chief engineer		St. Paul	
C. L. Methven, construction engineer.....		St. Paul	
C. L. Mottl, maintenance engineer.....		St. Paul	
G. G. Gladman, engineer of plans and surveys		St. Paul	
M. O. Giertsen, bridge engineer.....		Minneapolis	
J. E. P. Darrell, traffic engineer.....		St. Paul	
John Swanberg, engineer of materials and research		Minneapolis	
S. Rex Green, engineer of lands and right of way		St. Paul	
Earl M. Larimer, chief highway patrol officer		St. Paul	
E. P. Lee, supervisor drivers license.....		St. Paul	
E. J. McCubrey, office engineer.....		Minneapolis	
R. F. Stebbing, director of finance.....		Minneapolis	
R. C. Ferderer, administrative assistant.....		St. Paul	
C. D. Johnston, director of public information.....		St. Paul	
N. A. Pilcher, executive secretary.....		St. Paul	

a—Appointed by Governor.

s—Appointed by State Board of Health.

Name and Office	Salary	Residence	Term Expires
IRON RANGE RESOURCES AND REHABILITATION			
Ben P. Constantine, commissioner.....	a \$6,000	Eveleth	1951
DEPARTMENT OF LABOR AND INDUSTRY			
INDUSTRIAL COMMISSION OF MINNESOTA			
J. D. Williams, chairman.....	a 6,000	Minneapolis	1949
A. E. Ramberg.....	a 6,000	Duluth	1951
Robert E. Faricy.....	a 6,000	St. Paul	1953
E. D. McKinnon, secretary.....		St. Paul	
Margaret E. Browne, assistant secretary.....		St. Paul	
Harry S. Brunson, chief, division of boiler inspection		St. Paul	
Carl Dahlquist, chief statistician.....		St. Paul	
Florence Burton, chief, division of women and children		Minneapolis	
Arthur T. Evans, chief, division of accident prevention		Turtle Lake	
Norbert Willwerscheid, chief, division of workmen's compensation		St. Paul	
Frank G. Musala, director, division of voluntary apprenticeship		Minneapolis	
LABOR CONCILIATION DIVISION			
Harry L. Hanson, conciliator.....	a 6,000	St. Paul	1953
COMPENSATION INSURANCE BOARD			
Cyril C. Sheehan, secretary.....	a 5,000	Minneapolis	1950
LIQUOR CONTROL COMMISSIONER			
Dudley C. Ericson.....	a 6,000		1951
Lawrence G. Nelson, executive secretary.....		St. Paul	
Martin L. Chestnut, chief of import and enforcement		Minneapolis	
LIVE STOCK SANITARY BOARD			
Dr. Ralph L. West, executive officer.....	6,500		
Dr. L. E. Jenkins, assistant executive officer in charge of poultry disease control.....			
Dr. George E. Keller, veterinarian in charge of Bang's disease control.....			
Dr. R. H. Bergman, veterinarian in charge of tuberculosis control.....			
Dr. C. W. Mack, veterinarian in charge of quarantine division.....			
DEPARTMENT OF MILITARY AND NAVAL AFFAIRS			
Maj. Gen. E. A. Walsh, the Adjutant General	6,000	Minneapolis	
Brig. Gen. J. E. Nelson, assistant Adjutant General		St. Paul	
Col. H. D. Bynell, executive officer.....		Minneapolis	
Col. R. A. Rossberg, USP&DO.....		Little Falls	
Col. L. E. Lillygren, director, selective service.....		St. Paul	
Lt. Col. L. H. Hagen, organization and training officer		Minneapolis	
Maj. H. R. Steffenson, finance and procurement officer		St. Paul	
1st Lt. F. J. Kohout, personnel officer.....		St. Paul	
SURVEYOR GENERAL OF LOGS AND LUMBER			
Galen L. Finnegan, surveyor general.....	a 4,800	Grand Rapids	1949
John F. Morrissey, assistant surveyor general		St. Paul	
Oscar M. Anderson, timber scaler supervisor.....		Duluth	
STATE BOARD OF PAROLE			
Gordon Jaeck, chairman.....	a 6,000	St. Paul	1955
C. Fred Hanson, member.....		Alexandria	1951
E. A. Welke, member.....		St. Paul	1953

a—Appointed by Governor.

n—Appointed by Governor, Federal regulations govern salary and term.

Name and Office	Salary	Residence	Term Expires
DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SECURITY			
DIVISION OF SOCIAL WELFARE			
Jarle B. Leirfallom, director.....a	\$7,500	St. Paul	1951
DIVISION OF INSTITUTIONS			
Carl H. Jackson, director.....a	7,200	Red Wing	1951
DIVISION OF EMPLOYMENT AND SECURITY			
Victor Christgau, director.....a	7,500	Newport	1951
STATE HISTORICAL SOCIETY			
Harold Dean Cater, secretary.....		St. Paul .....	....
Richard R. Sackett, field director.....			
STATE LAW LIBRARY			
Josephine Wernecke Smith.....a	4,000	Minneapolis	1949
DEPARTMENT OF TAXATION			
G. Howard Spaeth, commissioner.....a	8,500	Ada	1951
Ronald V. Powers, deputy.....		St. Paul .....	....
Allen C. Sulerud, secretary.....		Duluth .....	....
H. M. MacCraw, administrative assistant.....		St. Paul .....	....
William G. Burkman, director, income tax division		Hibbing .....	....
B. A. Brokaw, director, petroleum division		Minneapolis .....	....
Charles T. Keating, director, inheritance and gift tax division.....		Minneapolis .....	....
Earl M. Pettibone, director, cigarette division		Mahtomedl .....	....
Rolland F. Hatfield, director, tax research.....		Roseville .....	....
DEPARTMENT OF VETERANS' AFFAIRS			
William E. Revier, commissioner.....a	6,000	St. Paul	1949
M. G. McQuade, deputy.....		St. Paul .....	....
BUSINESS RESEARCH AND PUBLICITY			
James W. Clark, commissioner.....	6,000	No. St. Paul	1951
V. E. Joslin, director of publicity.....		St. Paul .....	....
F. J. Lueben, director trade promotion.....		St. Paul .....	....
J. W. Malmquist, industrial consultant.....		Minneapolis .....	....
L. W. Marsh, director of research.....		St. Paul .....	....
YOUTH CONSERVATION COMMISSION			
A. Whittier Day, chairman.....a	7,200	Bloomington	1951
George J. Reed, chief, prevention and field services.....		Minneapolis .....	....

a—Appointed by Governor.

EX-OFFICIO BOARDS

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

Governor, attorney general, state auditor, state treasurer, and secretary of state.
Charles Foster, secretary, Capitol Building.

STATE BOARD OF INVESTMENT

Governor, attorney general, state auditor, state treasurer, and a designated member of the board of regents of the university.
Charles Foster, secretary, Capitol Building.

BOARD OF PARDONS

Governor, chief justice, and attorney general.
Charles Foster, secretary, Capitol Building.

LEGISLATIVE ADVISORY COMMITTEE

The chairman of the senate committee on taxes and tax laws, the chairman of the senate committee on finance; the chairman of the house committee on taxes, the chairman of the house committee on appropriations. The Governor presides over the meetings of the committee but is not a member thereof. The commissioner of Administration is secretary.

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

Commissioner of banks, chairman; commissioner of insurance, and commissioner of securities, secretary.

COMPENSATION INSURANCE BOARD

Commissioner of insurance, one member of the industrial commission to be chosen by that commission, and a third person versed in the subject of workmen's compensation insurance and in the making of rates therefor, to be appointed by the Governor.
Cyril C. Sheehan, secretary, Minnesota State Office Building.

TEACHERS RETIREMENT FUND

BOARD OF TRUSTEES

Commissioner of education, insurance commissioner, state auditor, and two members elected by members of the fund, at present Georgina Lommen, Caledonia, and A. C. Clark, Bemidji.

Daisy Brown, executive secretary, 630 Minnesota State Office Building.

MINNESOTA EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT ASSOCIATION

RETIREMENT BOARD

The state auditor, the state treasurer and the insurance commissioner, ex-officio members.

Chairman, W. V. Blomquist, employee, University of Minnesota. Term expires 1952.

Vice Chairman, Robert F. Stebbing, employee, Department of Highways. Term expires 1950.

Clyde L. Goodman, employee, Railroad and Warehouse Commission. Term expires 1951.

Donald M. Anderson, employee, Department of Social Security, Division of Employment and Security. Term expires 1949.

Ona A. Crume, executive secretary, 613 Minnesota State Office Building.

SOCIAL SECURITY BOARD

Director, Division of Social Welfare, chairman.
Director, Division of Public Institutions, secretary.
Director, Division of Employment and Security.

MINNESOTA LAND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Governor, Chairman; attorney general, auditor, secretary.

MINNESOTA STATE ARCHIVES COMMISSION

Commissioner of Administration, Chairman.
Superintendent Minnesota State Historical Society, Secretary.
State Auditor
Attorney General
Public Examiner

STATE SOIL CONSERVATION COMMITTEE

Director, Agricultural Extension Service, University of Minnesota. Dean, Department of Agriculture, University of Minnesota. Commissioner of Conservation, Commissioner of Agriculture. Fifth member appointed by Secretary of Agriculture or by the Governor.

BOARDS AND COMMISSIONS

STATE BOARD OF HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS—a

Term: Three Years

	Term Expires
Thomas B. Magath, M.D., Rochester, president.....	1950
Ruth E. Boynton, M.D., Minneapolis, vice-president.....	1951
Prof. Frederic Bass, C.E., Minneapolis.....	1952
Theodore H. Sweetser, M.D., Minneapolis.....	1951
Charles V. Netz, Phm.D., Minneapolis.....	1952
M. Sidney Hedeen, D.O., St. Paul.....	1950
F. W. Behmler, M.D., Morris.....	1952
Leo M. Thompson, Little Falls.....	1951
W. Lester Webb, D.D.S., Fairmont.....	1950
A. J. Chesley, M.D., Secretary and Executive Officer, Minneapolis	

STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION AND STATE BOARD FOR VOCATIONAL EDUCATION—a

Term: Five Years

	Term Expires
J. S. Slewert, Windom, president.....	1952
Dr. Julius Boraas, Northfield.....	1954
Mrs. Raymond M. Gould, Minneapolis.....	1954
J. B. Johnson, Cambridge.....	1952
Mrs. W. C. Smith, Duluth.....	1950
Dean M. Schweickhard, ex-officio, secretary.	

STATE TEACHERS' COLLEGE BOARD—a

Term: Four Years

	Term Expires
Arthur M. Clure, Duluth, president.....	1949
Helen M. Conway, St. Paul.....	1951
G. M. Comstock, Moorhead.....	1951
Howard Williams, Mankato.....	1953
T. Dexter Duggan, Bernidji.....	1951
Frank A. Sheehan, Winona.....	1949
Wilbur W. Holes, St. Cloud.....	1949
Dean M. Schweickhard, ex-officio, secretary.	

SOLDIER'S HOME BOARD—a

Term: Six Years

	Term Expires
Oscar V. Reau, Duluth.....	1953
James W. Coleman, LeSueur.....	1949
Dr. John E. Soper, Minneapolis.....	1949
John W. Mulligan, Faribault.....	1951
Leo Kammier, Minneapolis.....	1953
Norman H. Fallkason, Willmar.....	1951
Mrs. Lee W. Hutton, Excelsior.....	1953
Kimron Karelis, secretary, Minnesota Soldiers Home, Minneapolis.	

LIVESTOCK SANITARY BOARD—a

Term Expires

Dr. George F. Ghostley, Anoka, president.....	1950
Dr. E. H. Gloss, Gaylord.....	1951
Dr. W. L. Boyd, University Farm, St. Paul 1.....	1952
Charles Ewald, Waldorf.....	1953
Edmund H. Knodt, Rosemount.....	1954

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

Bergmann Richards, Minneapolis.....	President
August C. Krey, St. Paul.....	Vice President
Clarence R. Magney, Duluth.....	Vice President
Julian B. Baird, St. Paul.....	Treasurer
Harold Dean Cater, Minneapolis.....	Director
Richard R. Sackett, Minneapolis.....	Field Director
Russell F. Barnes, St. Paul.....	Librarian
Charles Walton, Mahtomedi.....	Curator of Museum
Willoughby M. Babcock, Minneapolis.....	Curator of Newspapers
Grace Lee Nute, St. Paul.....	Research Associate

a—Appointed by Governor.

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STATE AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY

GOVERNING BOARD AND OFFICERS

Wm. A. Lindemann, New Ulm.....	President
Earle Brown, Minneapolis.....	Vice President
Norris K. Carnes, St. Paul.....	Vice President
Raymond A. Lee, St. Paul.....	Secretary
Roy C. Sorenson, Minneapolis.....	Treasurer

MANAGERS

T. H. Arens.....	Altkin
P. J. Holand.....	Austin
Robert J. Lund.....	Thief River Falls
J. J. McCann.....	Hibbing
C. A. Moore.....	Hutchinson
Henry W. Swenson.....	Chisago City
R. S. Thornton.....	Alexandria

STATE HORTICULTURAL SOCIETY

O. A. Bandelin, Red Wing.....	President
Harold Pederson, Minneapolis.....	Vice President
A. E. Hutchins, St. Paul.....	Secretary-Treasurer

EXECUTIVE BOARD MEMBERS

(Elected by State Society)

(Including President, Vice President, Past President and Secretary-Treasurer)

William A. Benitt, Hastings.....	One Year
Mrs. J. J. McCann, Hibbing.....	One Year
Ralph Bachman, Minneapolis.....	Two Years
Helen Fischer, Hastings.....	Two Years
Dana Rogers, Rochester.....	Three Years
K. F. Speelman, International Falls.....	Three Years

(President and Vice President are elected annually by the society. Secretary-Treasurer is elected for a two year term by the executive board. Executive Board members are elected by the society for three year terms, two each year.)

EXECUTIVE BOARD MEMBERS

(Delegates of affiliated state or district societies, or local organizations of more than 100 members.)

W. H. Alderman.....	Chief, Division of Horticulture
R. W. Anderberg, St. Paul.....	Minnesota Beekeepers Association
George H. Olson, St. Paul.....	State Florists Association
Mrs. Stanley Lund, Minneapolis.....	Minnesota Garden Flower Society
John Ahlf, St. Paul.....	Minnesota Peony and Iris Society
Mrs. W. A. Swanman, Duluth.....	Duluth Garden Flower Society
Kenneth Law, Lake City.....	Minnesota Nurserymen's Association
John Grantman, Red Wing.....	Goodhue County Horticultural Society
Dr. Kenneth Britzius, Minneapolis.....	Minnesota Gladiolus Society
William A. Benitt, Hastings.....	Minnesota Fruit Growers Association
Dana Rogers, Rochester.....	Rochester Garden and Flower Club
C. H. Rose, Minneapolis.....	Minnesota Dahlia Society
Mrs. George Koko, Hibbing.....	West Mesaba Horticultural Society
Roy J. Heldeberger, Minneapolis.....	Reddy Kilowatt Garden Club
Mrs. C. T. Hagen.....	Richfield Garden Club
Mrs. Robert Schweppe.....	District Delegate
Mrs. Hazel Hubbell.....	District Delegate
Mrs. Mildred Filehr.....	District Delegate
J. G. DeMars.....	District Delegate

STATE ATHLETIC COMMISSION

	Term Expires
George A. Barton, chairman, St. Paul.....	1950
Mike J. Gibbons, St. Paul.....	1950
Earl E. Watson, St. Charles.....	1950
Thos. Tolman, Glenwood.....	1952
Cyril M. Smith, Duluth.....	1952
James M. Waters, secretary, 640 Hamm Bldg., St. Paul.	

TRUSTEES—MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL SANITARY DISTRICT

No Term

	Appointed
A. G. Bastis, Minneapolis, chairman.....	1933
Robert F. Peterson, St. Paul.....	1946
Robert A. Olson, Duluth.....	1933
Stanley Anderson, Minneapolis.....	1947
Syl Blasky, Minneapolis.....	1948
Edward K. Delaney, St. Paul.....	1948
Lawrence Rylander, St. Paul, corporate secretary.....	1941
Kerwin L. Mick, Minneapolis, ch. engineer & supt.....	1946
Thomas W. Walsh, St. Paul, attorney.....	
Louis J. Bartscher, P. O. Box 3598, St. Paul 1, Minn., executive secretary.....	

MINNESOTA POULTRY IMPROVEMENT BOARD

- *Mr. R. A. Trovatten, Commissioner of Agriculture, Dairy and Food, president.
- *Dr. H. J. Sloan, Chief of the Poultry Section University Farm, vice president.
- *Dr. R. L. West, Secretary and Executive Officer, Minnesota Livestock Sanitary Board.
- Leo L. Baumgartner-a, Litchfield.
- George C. Pauley, Breeder-a, Hibbing.
- W. K. Dyer, Secretary and Executive Officer, 611 State Office Bldg, St. Paul.

BOARD OF TAX APPEALS—a

	Term Expires
Gunnar B. Bjornson, Minneapolis, chairman.....	1951
Ernest J. Messner, Hibbing.....	1953
Fred J. Hughes, St. Cloud.....	1955

VOTING MACHINE COMMISSION

- J. A. A. Burnquist, Attorney General, chairman.
- Charles Buckbee, St. Paul.
- H. G. Lykken, Minneapolis.

GREAT LAKES-ST. LAWRENCE TIDEWATER ASSOCIATION—a

No Term

	Appointed
Ole Flaatt, Fisher.....	1949
Seth Marshall, Duluth.....	1949
Thomas J. Moore, Hopkins.....	1949

BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS FOR PROMOTION OF UNIFORMITY OF LEGISLATION

No Term

Maynard E. Persig, St. Paul.....	.....
William L. Prosser, Minneapolis.....	.....
Bruce W. Sanborn, St. Paul.....	.....

UPPER MISSISSIPPI AND ST. CROIX RIVER IMPROVEMENT COMMISSION—a

No Term

	Appointed
Dr. L. G. Straub, Minneapolis, chairman.....	1947
Joseph L. Shiely, St. Paul.....	1947
A. W. Kleinschnitz, Stillwater.....	1911
R. J. Verchota, Winona.....	1947
Kingsley Day, Hopkins.....	1947

STALLION REGISTRATION BOARD

- N. P. Grass, Owatonna, Minn., chairman. (President, Minnesota Horse Breeders Assn.)
- A. L. Harvey, University Farm, secretary. (Ass't Prof. Animal Husbandry U. of M.)
- W. H. Peters, University Farm. (Chief, Division of Animal Husbandry.)
- W. L. Boyd, St. Paul. (Veterinarian, Minn. Experiment Station.)

IRON RANGE RESOURCES AND REHABILITATION COMMISSION

- Senator C. A. Dahle, chairman, Duluth, Minnesota.
- Senator George O'Brien, Grand Rapids, Minnesota.
- Senator Thos. Vukelich, Gilbert, Minnesota.
- Rep. Charles Root, Minneapolis, Minnesota.
- Rep. Fred A. Schwanke, Deerwood, Minnesota.
- Chester S. Wilson, Commissioner of Conservation.

*—Ex-officio Members

a—Appointed by Governor

TRI-STATE WATERS COMMISSION MINNESOTA MEMBERS—^a

	Appointed
Carsten Mead, Red Lake Falls.....	1945
F. F. Moore, Wheaton.....	1945
Chester S. Wilson, Commissioner of Conservation.....	....
Robert L. Bard, Wheaton, executive secretary.....	....

JUDICIAL COUNCIL

Term: Three Years	Term Expires
Clarence R. Magney, Duluth, Associate Justice, chairman.....	....
Victor P. Reim, New Ulm-a.....	1950
Morris B. Mitchell, Minneapolis-a.....	1951
Wendell Y. Henning, St. Cloud-a.....	1949
Beldin H. Loftsgaarden, St. Paul-a.....	1949
A. R. English, Marshall-a.....	1951
Harlan B. Strong, Minneapolis-a.....	1950
Bernard M. Heinzen, Ivanhoe.....	1949
Maynard E. Pirsig, Minneapolis, secretary.....	1949

The council was created by Ch. 467, Laws 1937, for continuous study of organization, rules, methods of procedure of state judicial system.

MINNESOTA SOCIETY FOR PREVENTION OF CRUELTY

E. M. Melgren, president.
 C. F. Schlotthauer, D.V.M., vice president.
 A. J. A. Imsdahl, secretary.
 James Nankivell, executive agent.
 Six members of the society are elected at annual meeting each year, for three-year term on board of directors.

MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL METROPOLITAN AIRPORTS COMMISSION

	Term Expires
Albert J. Lobb, Rochester, chairman.....	1951
Edw. K. Delaney, St. Paul, vice chairman.....	1950
Eric G. Hoyer, Minneapolis.....	1951
William A. Parranto, St. Paul.....	1949
Edward Chalgren, Minneapolis.....	1949
Fred M. Truax, St. Paul.....	1953
Harry P. Burgum, Minneapolis.....	1953
Albert R. Shiely, St. Paul.....	1949
Ell Torrance, Minneapolis, secretary.....	1949
Julius Schmahl, treasurer ex-officio.....	....
Robert Aldrich, director, 2429 University Ave., St. Paul 4, Minn.	....

YOUTH CONSERVATION COMMISSION

George H. Leahy A. Whittier Day, Minneapolis, chairman.
 Carl J. Jackson Judge O. J. Anderson Gordon S. Jaeck

ADVISORY MEMBERS

Jarle Leirfallom Dean M. Schweickhard

MINNESOTA STATE ART SOCIETY—^a

Term Four Years

Newton Holland	Rolf Ueland
Richard C. Davis	Collis Hardenbergh
Fred V. Nash	Mrs. Louis W. Defenbacher
Graham McGuire	Clement Haupers
Lowell Bobletter	Bruce Dayton

Wm. Saltzman

MINNESOTA-NORTH DAKOTA RESOURCES DEVELOPMENT COMMISSION—^a

Robert E. Wilson, A. O. Sundness, T. L. Joseph, L. H. Ryerson.

^a—Appointed by Governor.

EXAMINING BOARDS

STATE BOARD OF ACCOUNTANCY—a

Term: Three Years

	Term Expires
Virgil J. Pedrizetti, Duluth, chairman.....	1950
Edwin L. Pearson, Minneapolis.....	1951
Lyle W. Hines, E. 706 First National Bank Bldg., St. Paul, secretary-treasurer	

BOARD OF REGISTRATION FOR ARCHITECTS, ENGINEERS AND SURVEYORS—a

Term: Four Years

	Term Expires
George M. Shepard, St. Paul, chairman.....	1950
M. E. Chamberlain, Montevideo, vice chairman.....	1952
Kenneth M. Fullerton, St. Paul, secretary-treasurer.....	1951
F. W. McKellip, Faribault.....	1951
A. Reinhold Melander, Duluth.....	1952
E. S. Rankin, Brainerd.....	1953
Dale R. McEnary, Minneapolis.....	1953
Helen D. Carlson, Executive Secretary, 316 New York Building, St. Paul	

STATE BOARD OF BARBER EXAMINERS—a

Term Expires

Nicholas Delmont, St. Paul, secretary.....	1949
William B. Streeter, Minneapolis.....	1951
Geo. W. Ancil, Duluth.....	1950

STATE BOARD OF EXAMINERS IN BASIC SCIENCES—a

Term: Six Years

Term Expires

J. S. McCartney, Associate Professor Pathology, Minneapolis.....	1949
R. George Hazzard, D.C., Minneapolis.....	1951
H. R. Tregilgas, M.D., So. St. Paul.....	1953
Ernest S. Powell, D.O., St. Paul.....	1953
R. N. Bleter, Professor of Pharmacology, Secy.-Treas., University of Minnesota	1949

STATE BOARD OF CHIROPODY EXAMINERS—a

Term: Five Years

Term Expires

H. A. Bracken, Minneapolis, chairman.....	1952
Howard Hedman, St. Paul.....	1949
H. Kaldahl, St. Paul.....	1951
S. E. Ray, Minneapolis, vice chairman.....	1953
Irving W. Baumgartner, 205 Oppenheim Bldg., St. Paul, secretary.....	1951

STATE BOARD OF CHIROPRACTIC EXAMINERS—a

Term: Five Years

Term Expires

Dr. F. W. Dunn, Red Wing, president.....	1952
Dr. B. F. Lee, St. Paul, vice president.....	1949
Dr. W. H. Konkler, Duluth.....	1950
Dr. R. L. Kath, Madison.....	1951
Dr. E. A. Martner, 503-7 Wilmac Bldg., Minneapolis 2, Minn., secy.-treas.....	1953

STATE BOARD OF DENTAL EXAMINERS—a

Term Expires

Dr. M. H. Thornton, St. Paul, president.....	1951
Dr. C. L. Miner, St. Cloud, vice president.....	1951
Dr. Frans A. Larson, Minneapolis.....	1950
Dr. G. A. Dinham, Duluth.....	1949
Dr. E. E. Comartin, Rochester, secy.-treas.....	1949

STATE BOARD OF ELECTRICITY—a

Term Expires

Harry Edmunds, Cedar, president.....	1952
Thomas Griffin, St. Paul, vice president.....	1951
S. Martin Streed, Minneapolis.....	1954
J. C. Montgomery, Minneapolis.....	1950
Sam R. Newstone, Montevideo, secy.-treas.....	1949
Donald F. Kehne, St. Paul.....	1954
George J. Werner, Rushford.....	1952
George Garney, 1954 Univ. Ave., St. Paul, executive secretary.	

a—Appointed by Governor.

STATE BOARD OF HAIRDRESSING AND BEAUTY CULTURE EXAMINERS—^a

	Term: Three Years	Term Expires
Agnes M. Witts, Mankato.....		1949
Pearl G. Boerner, Duluth.....		1951
P. Jerome Thauwald, St. Paul.....		1950

STATE BOARD OF LAW EXAMINERS—^s

	Appointed
William H. Freeman, 1167 N. W. Bank Bldg., Minneapolis, president.....	1944
Patrick J. Ryan, W. 2681, 1st Nat'l Bank Bldg., St. Paul.....	1944
Chester Rosengren, Fergus Falls.....	1944
Burton R. Sawyer, Northfield.....	1944
R. C. Engan, Luverne.....	1944
James E. Montague, 1000 Alworth Bldg., Duluth.....	1944
Philip Nevelle, 1460 N. W. Bank Bldg., Minneapolis, secretary.....	1941
Advisory Veteran Members	
Richard E. Kyle, W-2162 1st Nat'l Bank Bldg., St. Paul.....	1945
John S. Pillsbury, Jr., 1260 N. W. Bank Bldg., Minneapolis.....	1945

STATE BOARD OF MEDICAL EXAMINERS—^a

	Term Expires
E. M. Jones, M.D., St. Paul, president.....	1949
A. W. Adson, M.D., Rochester, vice president.....	1950
J. F. DuBois, M.D., 230 Medical Arts Bldg., St. Paul, secretary.....	1955
F. H. Magney, M.D., Duluth.....	1953
Albert Fritche, M.D., New Ulm.....	1954
C. L. Sherman, M.D., Luverne.....	1951
Ivan Sivertsen, M. D., Minneapolis.....	1952

STATE BOARD OF EXAMINERS OF NURSES—^a

	Term: Five Years	Term Expires
Melvina Palmer, R.N., Minneapolis.....		1952
Hazel Gabrielson, R.N., Duluth, president.....		1953
Leonora Collatz, R. N., Minneapolis, secretary.....		1950
Karleen Gillies, R.N., Rochester.....		1950
Sister M. Ancina, R.N., Rochester.....		1951
Thelma Dodds, St. Paul.....		1951
Helen G. Schwarz, St. Paul, executive secretary.....		

STATE BOARD OF OPTOMETRY—^a

	Term Expires
Dr. Walter H. Nordin, Austin, president.....	1951
Dr. Nick M. Klaers, St. Paul, Secretary.....	1950
Dr. Harold A. Lyon, Duluth.....	1952
Dr. Rudolph H. Ehrenberg, Granite Falls.....	1951
Dr. Roger O. Lindquist, Minneapolis.....	1952
Eileen S. MacDonald, 1810 Snelling Drive, St. Paul, executive secretary.....	

STATE BOARD OF EXAMINERS IN OSTEOPATHY—^a

	Term Expires
Robert H. Clark, D.O., Northfield, president.....	1952
A. M. Hackleman, D.O., Robbinsdale.....	1950
E. O. Nimlos, D.O., Stephen.....	1951
Dr. E. C. Goblisch, Little Falls.....	1953
George F. Miller, D.O., 601 Dayton Ave. 2, St. Paul, secretary.....	1954

BOARD OF PHARMACY—^a

	Term Expires
John J. Pasternacki, Virginia.....	1953
Victor E. Felt, St. Paul.....	1954
J. Norman French, Lakefield.....	1950
B. A. Deterling, Granite Falls.....	1951
Harry W. Carlsen, Litchfield.....	1952
F. W. Moudry, executive secretary, 3965 Minnehaha Ave., Minneapolis 6.....	

STATE BOARD OF VETERINARY MEDICAL EXAMINERS—^a

	Term Expires
Dr. R. W. Myers, Owatonna.....	1950
Dr. R. B. Palmer, Minneapolis.....	1951
Dr. R. S. Fleming, Alexandria.....	1952
Dr. Carl Hansen, Faribault.....	1953
Dr. Robert Coffeen, Stillwater.....	1949

STATE BOARD OF EXAMINERS IN WATCHMAKING—^a

	Term: Four Years	Term Expires
William C. Westphal, Minneapolis, president.....		1949
Chester W. Gaskell, 415 Bremer Arcade, St. Paul, secretary.....		1951
John G. Crooker, Braham.....		1951
Harry H. Johnson, Spring Valley.....		1951
Paul E. Teske, Hibbing.....		1949

^a—Appointed by Governor.

^s—Appointed by Supreme Court.

MISCELLANEOUS BOARDS AND COMMISSIONS

Minnesota Society for Prevention of Cruelty investigates complaints and enforces humane laws, inspects cattle trucks for proper loading and transportation, and inspects livestock markets. It also conducts a humane educational program and has organized a junior division, the Minnesota Junior Humane Society, among boys and girls of school age.

Board of Commissioners for Promotion of Uniformity of Legislation consists of three lawyers appointed by the Governor, the Chief Justice and the Attorney General to cooperate with other state and national organizations in promoting adoption of uniform state laws.

The State Athletic Commission consists of five commissioners appointed by the Governor to regulate boxing.

The Tri-State Waters Commission is composed of nine members, three each from Minnesota, North Dakota and South Dakota, to study utilization and control of that portion of the Red River and its drainage basin lying within the three states. Minnesota members include two residents of the affected district and the state commissioner of conservation.

The Minnesota Commission on the Great Lakes-St. Lawrence Tidewater Project comprises three members, named by the Governor, to work in conjunction with like commissions from other states to promote development of a deep waterway between the Great Lakes and the Atlantic Ocean. Members serve without pay but expenses are covered by legislative appropriation.

The Upper Mississippi and St. Croix River Improvement Commission was created to promote development of navigation on those rivers. Its five members are appointed by the Governor.

Management of Minnesota Soldiers' Home is vested in a board of trustees. The home is at the confluence of Minnehaha creek and the Mississippi river, in Minneapolis.

The State Live Stock Sanitary Board is the official state agency for the protection of the health of livestock, and for administering the State laws relative thereto. It has power to issue regulations which have the force of law concerning the importation of animals into the State, and the operation of public sales and exhibitions of livestock, the operation of rendering plants and as deemed expedient for the eradication of diseases of domestic animals.

The Board consists of five members appointed by the Governor for five years, one member is recommended by the Minnesota Live Stock Breeders' Association, two must be financially interested in livestock breeding and two must be practicing veterinarians and graduates of a recognized veterinary college.

The Minnesota Poultry Improvement Board was established by Chapter 408, Laws of 1931. The board consists of five members, who serve without compensation; the Commission of Agriculture, Chief, Poultry Section, University Farm, and Secretary, Minnesota Livestock Sanitary Board, who are ex-officio members and two breeders who are appointed by the Governor for terms of three years. The board is the official state agency for National Poultry Improvement Plan and chicks and poults produced under supervision are properly identified as to grade and quality, under uniform terminology. Hatcheries pay for the privilege of being under supervision and this board pays for the cost of operation.

Until the National Poultry Improvement Plan was adopted in 1935, the board administered a Minnesota state plan for poultry improvement. The National Turkey Improvement Plan was adopted in the fall of 1945.

Mr. W. K. Dyer has been the Secretary and Executive Officer of the board since the start, October 1, 1931. Participation has increased from 33 hatcheries that year to 233 for the 1947 season.

The Stallion Registration Board is composed of the professor of animal husbandry of the Minnesota College of Agriculture, the veterinary of the State Experimental Station, and the president of the Minnesota Horse Breeders' Association.

The Minnesota Voting Machine Commission comprises the Attorney General, who is chairman, and two other members who must be master mechanics or graduates of a school of mechanical engineering, one appointed by the Attorney General, the other by the Governor for four-year terms. It examines voting machines to determine whether they can be used in elections in the state.

State Employees Retirement Association was created by the 1929 Legislature to provide annuities for employees. The requirements are 20 or more years' service at age 65, or 35 years' service if under 65. The act as amended in 1939 and 1941 provides for proportional deferred and deferred annuities after 10 years and 5 years membership, respectively. Members pay into the retirement fund 5% of salary not in excess of \$300.00 a month. Beginning in 1947 the fund is financed from the proceeds of 4/10 of a mill tax levy plus a sum equal to 56% of the amount deducted from the salaries of employees whose salaries are paid from funds other than an appropriation from the general revenue fund. The management of the association is vested in a Board consisting of the State Auditor, State Treasurer, Commissioner of Insurance, and four state employees to be chosen one each year from the association membership.

The Minnesota Historical Society, incorporated less than two months after the convening of the territorial legislature in 1849, is the oldest institution in the state. It is supported mainly by legislative appropriation. It has one of the largest historical libraries in the west, containing more than 200,000 books, pamphlets, and newspaper volumes. A historical museum visualizes the external conditions of life in Minnesota's past.

The society publishes a quarterly magazine, **Minnesota History**, and occasional volumes relating to the history of Minnesota, the most recent of which is **Minnesota: The North Star State in Pictures**.

The society holds an annual meeting in January and conducts each summer a historical tour and convention. It promotes organization of local history work, co-operates with county historical societies, encourages the teaching of Minnesota history in the schools, and serves as the archival agency of the state. It has a membership of more than 2,400.

Management of the **State Teachers Retirement Fund** is vested in a Board of Trustees composed of the state commissioner of education, the state auditor, the commissioner of insurance, and two members elected by the Fund Association.

State Agricultural Society. Organized in 1854 as the Minnesota Territorial Agricultural Society, it was incorporated, in 1860, as the Minnesota State Agricultural Society, its function being the operation of the Minnesota State Fair. In 1903 the legislature confirmed and established the society as a public corporation and a department of state.

The society's voting membership comprises three delegates from each county agricultural society in the state; one delegate from each county in the state in which no county agricultural society exists; individuals who have been elected honorary life members of the society; two delegates and the president of each of twenty-five statewide organizations affiliated with agriculture and kindred pursuits; one delegate from each of seventeen similar statewide organizations; and the incumbent members of the governing board.

At the annual meeting of the society, held three days beginning the Wednesday following the second Tuesday in January, are elected

the members of the governing board, which body directly manages and operates the State Fair.

State Horticultural Society gathers and disseminates knowledge pertaining to fruit, flower, tree and vegetable growing and prepares lists of suitable varieties for planting in Minnesota. The society is composed of 550 life members and more than 8,000 annual members. The Minnesota Horticulturist is the official publication.

Minnesota State Archives Commission Created by Chapter 547, Laws 1947, composed of State Auditor, Attorney General, Commissioner of Administration (chairman), Public Examiner, Superintendent Minnesota State Historical Society (secretary) has power to direct destruction or disposition of such papers, books, documents and records of the state determined to be no longer of value. It has power to acquire necessary equipment for making permanent records by microfilm or other method and to direct archival storage of such records.

State Veterans Service Building Commission. The State Veterans Service Building Commission was established under the provisions of Laws 1945, Chapter 315. The Commission was charged with the responsibility, in conjunction with the City of St. Paul, for the acquisition of lands to enlarge the Capitol site; the development and beautification thereof; providing the necessary approaches to the Capitol and the erection of a Veterans Service Building.

The Commission consists of the Governor of the State as Chairman, Ex-Officio; two members At Large from the State and one member from each Congressional District. The Commission as now constituted consists of:

Honorable Luther W. Youngdahl, Chairman, Ex-Officio.
Major General Ellard A. Walsh, At Large, Vice-Chairman.
Homer Clark, St. Paul, At Large.
Kenneth Law, First District, Lake City.
Edward B. Cosgrove, Second District, LeSueur.
A. Karlsson, Third District, Minneapolis.
Henry J. Lund, Fourth District, St. Paul.
Russell B. Rathbun, Fifth District, Minneapolis.
H. N. Bishop, Sixth District, Park Rapids.
William O. Johnson, Seventh District, Willmar.
Rickey B. Reavill, Eighth District, Duluth.
Ole A. Flaatt, Ninth District, Fisher.
William H. Fallon, Secretary, St. Paul.

The Minneapolis-St. Paul Sanitary District was created by Chapter 341, Minnesota Session Laws of 1933; an act providing for the construction and operation of necessary works and facilities for the treatment and disposal of sewage and other wastes therefrom, and is governed by a Board of Trustees whose selection is prescribed by said act.

Intercepting sewer construction began July, 1934, and treatment plant construction, September, 1935. On June 1, 1938, the sewage treatment plant was placed in operation.

EXAMINING BOARDS

State Board of Accountancy members are certified public accountants appointed by the Governor for a term of three years. It issues certificates to those passing an examination in such subjects pertaining to accounting as the board may deem necessary.

Board of Registration for Architects, Engineers and Land Surveyors consists of seven members appointed by the Governor, for the registration of architects, engineers and land surveyors.

The State Board of Barber Examiners consists of three members appointed by the Governor for a term of three years. One must be a member of or recommended by a Union of Journeymen Barbers, and one must be a member of or recommended by the Master Barbers Association of Minnesota. The board conducts examinations of applicants not more than four times each year and grants certificates to successful applicants.

The Board of Basic Sciences consists of five members appointed by the Governor. The duties of the board are to conduct examinations in the basic sciences for those who desire to treat ailments of the human body, and to issue certificates of registration to those who pass the examinations or are eligible for certificates by reciprocity or on the basis of their previous licensure.

State Board of Chiropody Examiners consists of five members, appointed by the Governor for a five-year term. Its duties are to examine and license chiropodists to practice.

The State Board of Chiropractic Examiners is made up of five members, graduates of five different Chiropractic Schools. It is authorized to license Chiropractors and revoke licenses for stated reasons. It also takes action in cases of criminal or illegal practice by licensed or unlicensed Chiropractors.

The State Board of Dental Examiners consists of five practicing dentists appointed by the Governor for a term of three years. At least two regular meetings are held each year at times fixed by the board. The board is authorized to revoke licenses for cause, as well as grant licenses by examination for the practice of Dentistry and Dental Hygiene.

The State Board of Electricity consists of five members appointed by the Governor for five years, of whom two are master electricians who are contractors, two journeyman electricians, and one a consulting electrical engineer or electrical inspector of a city of the first class. The board is authorized to issue licenses after examination, to persons wishing to engage in operating, installing or repairing electrical wires or apparatus.

Minnesota State Board of Hairdressing and Beauty Culture Examiners is composed of three members appointed by the Governor. It is authorized to issue licenses to hair dressers and beauty culturists, after they have passed the examination.

State Board of Law Examiners consists of not less than three nor more than seven attorneys at law, appointed for a term of three years by the justices of the supreme court. It is required to hold public examinations of persons desirous of being admitted to the bar and report to the supreme court. Certificates authorizing the holder to practice law are issued by the court upon recommendation by the board.

State Board of Medical Examiners consists of seven physicians appointed by the Governor. The board is authorized to grant licenses upon examination to persons desirous of practicing medicine, midwifery or massage, and to revoke such licenses for cause.

The State Board of Examiners of Nurses consists of seven registered nurses appointed by the Governor for a term of five years. The board may appoint and employ an executive secretary and it may employ such other persons as may be necessary to carry on the work of the board. A Nursing Education Adviser serves the board. Examinations for the registration of graduate nurses are held simultaneously in Duluth, Rochester and St. Paul and are at present conducted three times a year. Copy of law attached.

The State Board of Optometry consists of five optometrists appointed by the Governor for a term of three years. The board is required to meet at least once a year at St. Paul to examine applicants for certificates to practice optometry.

The State Board of Osteopathy consists of five osteopathic physicians appointed by the Governor. Its regular meetings are the second Tuesday of March and September, and at such other times as the board deems necessary. It is authorized to examine applicants and grant licenses to practice osteopathy.

The State Board of Pharmacy consists of five registered pharmacists actually engaged in the retail drug business, appointed by the Governor for a term of five years. It has general supervision over all places where drugs, medicines and poisons are sold, compounded or manufactured. The board is required to meet at least once in every six months to examine applicants for registration as pharmacists.

The State Veterinary Examining Board consists of five veterinarians appointed by the Governor for five years. It is authorized to issue licenses upon examination to persons wishing to practice the veterinary profession.

The Minnesota Board of Examiners in Watchmaking, created in 1943, consists of five members appointed by the Governor for four year terms. The principal duties of the Minnesota Board of Examiners in Watchmaking are to define the standards of workmanship and skill in entrance examinations for persons desiring to engage in Watchmaking, and to administer the provisions of the law.

Examinations are conducted in the office of the Board, 415 Bremer Arcade, 7th and Robert, St. Paul 1. All communications should be addressed to that office.

The Youth Conservation Commission was created by the 1947 Legislature. It is composed of five members, with two additional advisory members.

When a court decides that a person under 21 years of age requires the services of state facilities, commitments must be made to the Commission. The Commission is charged with the responsibility of determining the causes of each individual's difficulties and of planning for each committed youth a program that will aid him in the rehabilitation process.

The Commission also has the duty of developing constructive programs for the prevention and decrease of delinquency and crime among youth.

STATE AND CONGRESSIONAL OFFICERS

Office	Name	Postoffice	Term Expires
Governor	Luther W. Youngdahl.....	Minneapolis	1951
Lieutenant Governor	C. Elmer Anderson.....	Brainerd	1951
Secretary of State.....	Mike Holm.....	Roseau	1951
State Auditor	Stafford King.....	St. Paul	1951
State Treasurer	Julius A. Schmahl.....	Redwood Falls	1951
Attorney General	J. A. A. Burnquist.....	Minneapolis	1951
Clerk Supreme Court.....	Grace Kaercher Davis.....	Minneapolis	1951
R. R. & Whse. Commissioner...	Frank W. Matson.....	St. Paul	1951
R. R. & Whse. Commissioner...	N. J. Holmberg.....	St. Paul	1953
R. R. & Whse. Commissioner...	Clifford C. Peterson.....	Minneapolis	1955
Chief Justice Supreme Court...	Charles Loring.....	Crookston	1951
Assoc. Justice Supreme Court...	Harry H. Peterson.....	St. Paul	1951
Assoc. Justice Supreme Court...	Thos. F. Gallagher.....	Minneapolis	1955
Assoc. Justice Supreme Court...	C. R. Magney.....	Duluth	1951
Assoc. Justice Supreme Court...	Leroy E. Matson.....	Minneapolis	1951
Assoc. Justice Supreme Court...	Frank T. Gallagher.....	Waseca	1953
Assoc. Justice Supreme Court...	Oscar R. Knutson.....	Warren	1955
U. S. Senator in Congress.....	Edward J. Thye.....	Northfield	1953
U. S. Senator in Congress.....	Hubert H. Humphrey.....	Minneapolis	1955
Rep. in Congress—First Dist....	August H. Andresen.....	Red Wing	1951
Rep. in Congress—Second Dist....	Joseph P. O'Hara.....	Glencoe	1951
Rep. in Congress—Third Dist....	Roy W. Wier.....	Minneapolis	1951
Rep. in Congress—Fourth Dist....	Eugene J. McCarthy.....	St. Paul	1951
Rep. in Congress—Fifth Dist....	Walter H. Judd.....	Minneapolis	1951
Rep. in Congress—Sixth Dist....	Fred Marshall.....	Grove City	1951
Rep. in Congress—Seventh Dist....	H. Carl Andersen.....	Tyler	1951
Rep. in Congress—Eighth Dist....	John A. Blatnik.....	Chisholm	1951
Rep. in Congress—Ninth Dist....	Harold C. Hagen.....	Crookston	1951

COUNTIES OF MINNESOTA

TOGETHER WITH DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT BY ACTS OF THE LEGISLATURE
AND BY PROCLAMATIONS OF THE GOVERNOR

COUNTY	DATE	COUNTY	DATE
Aitkin	May 23, 1857.	Marshall	February 25, 1879.
Anoka	May 23, 1857.	Martin	May 23, 1857.
Becker	March 18, 1858.	Meeker	February 23, 1856.
Beltrami	February 28, 1866.	Mille Lacs	May 23, 1857.
Benton	October 27, 1849.	Morrison	February 23, 1855.
Big Stone	February 20, 1862.	Mower	February 20, 1855.
Blue Earth	March 5, 1853.	Murray	May 23, 1857.
Brown	February 20, 1855.	Nicollet	March 5, 1853.
Carlton	May 23, 1857.	Nobles	May 23, 1857.
Carver	February 20, 1855.	Norman	February 17, 1881.
Cass	September 1, 1851.	Olmsted	February 20, 1855.
Chippewa	February 20, 1862.	Otter Tail	March 18, 1858.
Chisago	September 1, 1851.	Pennington	November 23, 1910.
Clay	March 8, 1862.	Pine	March 1, 1856.
Clearwater	December 20, 1902.	Pipestone	May 23, 1857.
Cook	March 9, 1874.	Polk	July 20, 1858.
Cottonwood	May 23, 1857.	Pope	February 20, 1862.
Crow Wing	May 23, 1857.	Ramsey	October 27, 1849.
Dakota	October 27, 1859.	Red Lake	December 24, 1896.
Dodge	February 20, 1855.	Redwood	February 6, 1862.
Douglas	March 8, 1858.	Renville	February 20, 1855.
Faribault	February 20, 1855.	Rice	March 5, 1858.
Fillmore	March 5, 1853.	Rock	May 23, 1857.
Freeborn	February 20, 1855.	Roseau	December 31, 1894.
Goodhue	March 5, 1853.	St. Louis	March 3, 1855.
Grant	March 6, 1868.	Scott	March 5, 1853.
Hennepin	March 6, 1852.	Sherburne	February 25, 1856.
Houston	February 23, 1854.	Sibley	March 5, 1853.
Hubbard	February 26, 1883.	Stearns	February 20, 1855.
Isanti	October 27, 1849.	Steele	February 20, 1855.
Itasca	October 27, 1849.	Stevens	February 20, 1862.
Jackson	May 23, 1857.	Swift	February 18, 1870.
Kanabec	March 13, 1858.	Todd	February 20, 1855.
Kandiyohi	March 20, 1858.	Traverse	February 20, 1862.
Kittson	March 9, 1878.	Wabasha	October 27, 1849.
Koochiching	December 19, 1906.	Wadena	June 11, 1858.
Lac qui Parle	March 6, 1871.	Waseca	February 27, 1857.
Lake	March 1, 1866.	Washington	October 27, 1849.
Lake of the Woods	November 28, 1922.	Watsonwan	February 25, 1860.
Le Sueur	March 5, 1853.	Wilkin	March 6, 1868.
Lincoln	March 6, 1873.	Winona	February 23, 1854.
Lyon	March 6, 1868.	Wright	February 20, 1855.
McLeod	March 1, 1856.	Yellow Medicine	March 6, 1871.
Mahnomen	December 27, 1906		

Fifty-seven of the eighty-seven counties in Minnesota were established during the Territorial period before May 11, 1858. Fourteen were established between that date and 1869. Seven, namely, Swift, Lac qui Parle, Yellow Medicine, Lincoln, Cook, Kittson and Marshall Counties, during the next ten years. Nine, Norman, Hubbard, Roseau, Red Lake, Clearwater, Koochiching, Mahnomen, Pennington, and Lake of the Woods, have since been added to the list by proclamation.

BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCHES

MINNESOTA IN CONGRESS

SENATORS



EDWARD J. THYE

Edward J. Thye (Republican), Northfield. Born April 26, 1896, of Norwegian parents. Raised on a farm. Educated in public schools and business college. Served in U. S. Army Air Forces, commissioned in France, World War I. Farmer near Northfield. Deputy commissioner of agriculture, 1939-42. Elected Lieutenant-governor November 7, 1942. Became Governor of Minnesota April 27, 1943; re-elected, 1944. Elected United States Senator, November 5, 1946. Married and has one daughter, Jean.

Hubert Horatio Humphrey, Jr., (Democrat-Farmer-Labor), born May 27, 1911, Wallace, South Dakota. Graduated Doland (S. D.) high school 1928, bachelor of arts degree, University of Minnesota; degree from Denver College of Pharmacy; Master of Arts degree, Louisiana State University. Pharmacist, 1933-1937; state director War Production Training, 1942; assistant director, War Manpower Commission, 1943; instructor political science, Macalester College, St. Paul, 1943-44; radio news commentator, 1944-45; mayor of Minneapolis, 1945-1949. Elected to the Senate Nov. 2, 1948. Married Muriel Buck, Huron, South Dakota, in 1936. Four children—Nancy, Hubert III, Robert and Douglas.



HUBERT H. HUMPHREY

REPRESENTATIVES

FIRST DISTRICT



AUGUST H. ANDRESEN

August H. Andresen (Republican), Red Wing, Minn. Son of the late Rev. and Mrs. O. Andresen. B. A. degree Red Wing Seminary and St. Olaf College, Northfield, Minn.; B. L. degree St. Paul College of Law. Elected Representative in Congress from the old Third District in 1924, 1926, 1928, 1930 and from the present First District in 1934, serving continuously since then and re-elected in 1948 to the 81st Congress. Specializes in agricultural, conservation, monetary and labor legislation, and on all matters relating to small business and industry. Ranking member on House Committee on Agriculture. Married.

SECOND DISTRICT

Joseph Patrick O'Hara, Republican, of Glencoe, Minn.; born in Tipton, Iowa, January 23, 1895; educated in public schools; graduate of Spirit Lake (Iowa) High School; legal education, Inns of Court, London, England, and Notre Dame University (LL.B.); actively engaged in the general practice of law at Glencoe, Minn., specializing in trial work. Member District, State, and American Bar Associations. Admitted to practice in Federal courts of Minnesota and North Dakota, and United States Supreme Court; county attorney, McLeod County, 1935-38; member law firm O'Hara & Beneke; served 27 months in World War I, including AEF; past State Commander, American Legion; married Leila Lee White, of Holden, Mo. Children, Joseph P., Jr., Edward M., and Terrence. Elected to the 77th, 78th, 79th, 80th, and 81st Congresses. Member Interstate and Foreign Commerce Committee, District of Columbia Committee and Republican Congressional Committee.



JOSEPH PATRICK O'HARA

THIRD DISTRICT



ROY H. WIER

Roy H. Wier, 115 Fourth Street S.E., Minneapolis, Minnesota. Age, 60 years; single. Born, Redfield, South Dakota, February 25, 1888. Educated in Minneapolis grade and high schools. Trade, stage electrical work. Is member of Stage Employees Union, Local No. 13. Served in World War I nineteen months, home and overseas. Member of Veterans of Foreign Wars Post 159. Has been Financial Secretary and Organizer for the Minneapolis Central Labor Union since 1923. Served in the Minnesota House of Representatives 1933 to 1939. Member of: the Minneapolis Board of Education, 1939 to date; Hennepin County Red Cross Board of Directors; Hennepin County National Foundation for Infantile Paralysis, and Hennepin County War Bond Sales Committee.

REPRESENTATIVES

FOURTH DISTRICT



EUGENE J. MCCARTHY

Eugene J. McCarthy born in Watkins, Minn., March 29, 1916. Attended elementary and secondary schools at Watkins. Graduated St. John's Preparatory, Collegeville, Minn., 1932. B.A. degree, St. John's University, Collegeville, 1935. M.A. degree, University of Minnesota, 1939. Teacher in public high schools for five years. Professor of economics and education, St. John's University, 1940-42. Instructor in sociology and economics, College of St. Thomas, 1946-49. Civilian Technical consultant, Military Intelligence Division of War Department World War II. Chairman Ramsey County D.F.L., 1948. Elected as Representative to 81st Congress on November 2, 1948. Married Abigail Quigley of Wabasha, Minnesota. One daughter, Ellen Anne.

FIFTH DISTRICT

Walter H. Judd (Republican), Minneapolis. Born Sept. 25, 1898, Rising City, Neb. Graduate University of Nebraska, B.A. 1920, M.A. 1923. Served in U. S. Field Artillery 1918. Fellowship in surgery, Mayo Foundation, Rochester, 1932-1934; medical missionary, hospital superintendent in China 1925-1931 and 1934-1938 under American Board of Commissioners for Foreign Missions. Spent 1939-1940 speaking throughout United States in attempt to arouse Americans to menace of Japan's military expansion, urging embargo on war materials to Japan. Entered private medical practice, Minneapolis, January, 1941. Elected to Congress 1942, re-elected 1944, 1946, and 1948. Married, three children.



WALTER H. JUDD



FRED MARSHALL

SIXTH DISTRICT

Fred Marshall (Democrat-Farmer-Labor), Grove City, Minn. Born and raised on farm in Meeker County, Minn. Fourth generation to operate farm. Member of State AAA Committee, 1938-1942. State Director of Farm Security Adm., and Farmers Home Adm., until 1948. Married. Two children. Member of Public Lands Committee.

REPRESENTATIVES



H. CARL ANDERSEN

SEVENTH DISTRICT

H. Carl Andersen (Republican) Tyler Minn. Farmer, former member State Legislature. Married, two sons. Member Lutheran church. Elected to Congress 1938, re-elected 1940, 1942, 1944, 1946, and 1948.

EIGHTH DISTRICT

John A. Blatnik (Democrat - Farmer - Labor), Chisholm, Minnesota. Born in Chisholm, Minnesota, August 17, 1911. Attended Chisholm public schools, graduated from high school an honor student June, 1920. Taught one-room school. Completed college education Winona State Teachers College, Winona, Minn., graduating as top honor student June, 1935, B.E. degree. Attended University of Chicago summer of 1938; one year graduate work in public administration, University of Minnesota, 1941-42. Two years in CCC camps in National Superior Forest, Minnesota. Taught chemistry two years Chisholm high school; two and one-half years administrative assistant to St. Louis County Superintendent of Schools, Minnesota. Elected to Minnesota State Senate in 1940, youngest member of Senate; re-elected in 1942; elected to Eightieth Congress November 5, 1946. Re-elected to Eighty-first Congress, November 2, 1948. World War II veteran, three and one-half years in Army Air Corps Intelligence and Office of Strategic Services; 18 months overseas in Italy and northern Yugoslavia; awarded Bronze Star Medal with Oak Leaf Cluster and Air Medal. Discharged from service January, 1946, as paratrooper captain.



JOHN A. BLATNIK



HAROLD C. HAGEN

NINTH DISTRICT

Harold C. Hagen (Republican), Crookston, Minn. Born Nov. 10, 1901, Crookston. Graduated Central high school there; graduated St. Olaf college 1927. Taught history, civics, coached athletics at Mandan, N. D., high school. Published Polk County Leader at Crookston several years starting in 1928. Secretary to Rep. R. T. Buckler 1934 until Buckler's retirement, 1942. Only person to serve two terms as president Congressional Secretaries Club. Elected U. S. Representative, 1942. Re-elected 1944, 1946 and 1948. Married, two children, Harold M. and Andora.

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EXECUTIVE

GOVERNOR



LUTHER W. YOUNGDAHL

Luther W. Youngdahl, born May 29, 1896, Minneapolis. Graduated South high school. Attended University of Minnesota one year, graduated Gustavus Adolphus college. Served in Army during World War I, discharged as 1st Lieutenant in Field Artillery. Married Irene Annet Engdahl. Graduated Minnesota College of Law, admitted to bar in 1921. Assistant Minneapolis City Attorney 1921-1923, partner of Judge M. C. Tift in law practice 1923-1930. Appointed municipal judge 1930, elected in 1931. Elected district judge 1936, associate justice of the Supreme Court 1942. Served on faculty, Minneapolis-Minnesota College of Law. Elected Governor in 1946.

LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR

C. Elmer Anderson (Republican) was born in Brainerd, Crow Wing county, March 16, 1912. Married Lillian Otterstad, Bemidji, in 1937; one daughter; resides on Rural Route 5, Brainerd, Minn. Graduate of Brainerd high school; attended the university of Minnesota. Engaged in wholesale magazine and newspaper business in northern Minnesota. Elected Lieutenant Governor, 1938, 1940, 1944, 1946, and again in 1948.



C. ELMER ANDERSON



PAUL ALBRECHT

SECRETARY TO THE GOVERNOR

Paul Albrecht, attorney, born in St. Paul, 1907. Graduated Humboldt High School and the University of Minnesota. Married to Alice Fisher, St. Paul. Admitted to practice law, 1932. Executive Secretary to Governors Harold E. Stassen and Edward Thye. Appointed Secretary Investment Board, Executive Council and Pardon Board in 1945. Appointed Secretary to Governor Youngdahl in 1947.

EXECUTIVE

SECRETARY OF STATE



MIKE HOLM

Mike Holm (Republican). His father settled on homestead, Marshall county, 1883. Family moved to Roseau county, 1887, where he still maintains legal residence. Probate Judge of Roseau county 18 years, member Minnesota State Fair board four years. Elected Secretary of State in 1920, holding office since then. Past president National Association Secretaries of State and of American Association of Motor Vehicle Administrators.

ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE

H. H. Chesterman, born Almonte, Ontario, Canada. Came with parents to Crookston in 1893. Public and high school at Crookston. Married Fannie Moore and they have two sons and two daughters. Engaged in business in Albert Lea in 1930. Appointed Deputy Registrar of Motor Vehicles in 1937, Chief Clerk, Corporation Department in 1940. Present position in 1947.



H. H. CHESTERMAN



J. P. BENGTSON

DIRECTOR, MOTOR VEHICLE DIVISION

J. P. Bengtson, born Jan. 14, 1881, grew up on farm near Lake Park, Minn. Educated in Lake Park public schools, Moorhead Teachers college, graduated University of Minnesota. Seven years principal of Evansville graded school, four years head of Roseau public schools, four years preceptor and instructor, Northwest School of Agriculture, Crookston. Married, three children. Appointed Assistant Secretary of State 1921.

EXECUTIVE

STATE AUDITOR

Stafford King, born, reared, and educated in Minnesota. Veteran of World Wars I and II. State Auditor since 1931.



STAFFORD KING



JOHN L. MEADER

DEPUTY STATE AUDITOR

John L. Meader, Minneapolis. Born Aug. 24, 1903, Eau Claire, Wis. Graduate Shattuck school, Faribault, 1922. Moved to Minnesota 1926. Commercial and public accountant since 1922. Served with State Public Examiner 1929-1935, and 1939 to Nov. 1, 1941, when appointed Deputy State Auditor. Discharged responsibilities of office during State Auditor's military absence of 31 months. Married, two children.

STATE TREASURER

Julius A. Schmahl. Born in Nicollet county, Minn., in 1867, moved with parents to Redwood Falls in 1870. Cattle puncher from 1875 to 1881. Printers apprentice Redwood Gazette. Job printer, Fargo Argus and reporter Twin City papers before purchasing the Redwood Gazette, continuing as editor and publisher to 1906. Degree of Bachelor of Laws and honorary degree of Doctor of Laws from Lincoln Jefferson University of Illinois. Chief Clerk of the House Session of 1902, 1903 and 1905. Secretary of State, 1907 to 1921. State Treasurer, 1926 to date except one term, 1937 to 1939. Married and has one son, a colonel of Field Artillery in U. S. Army.



JULIUS A. SCHMAHL

DEPUTY STATE TREASURER

John N. Nelson, Deputy State Treasurer, born April 22, 1895. Raised on farm near Heron Lake, Jackson County, Minnesota. World War I veteran. Married and has one son, John—10 years old. Has been in the Banking business for 20 years, 10 years as Bank Examiner and served as cashier for State Treasurer, Julius A. Schmahl, from 1939 to 1941, then appointed State Bank Examiner with headquarters at Willmar until his appointment as Deputy State Treasurer February 1, 1947.



JOHN N. NELSON

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EXECUTIVE



J. A. A. BURNQUIST

ATTORNEY GENERAL

J. A. A. Burnquist (Republican), born July 21, 1879, Dayton, Iowa. Graduated Carleton college 1902, Columbia university 1904, University of Minnesota law school 1905. Member of House of Representatives during 1909, 1911 sessions, elected Lieutenant Governor 1912, re-elected 1914. Was governor from 1915 to 1921. Then practiced law in Twin Cities until elected Attorney General in 1938. Re-elected 1940, 1942, 1944, 1946, 1948. Lives in Minneapolis.

DEPUTY ATTORNEY GENERAL

Arthur Christofferson, born Jan. 14, 1878, De Pere, Brown county, Wis. Educated in Hudson high school and University of Minnesota, graduating in law 1902. General law practice since that time except four years as attorney for Federal Land Bank, St. Paul. Married, three children. Appointed Deputy Attorney General 1939. Lives at 1800 Carroll avenue, St. Paul.



ARTHUR CHRISTOFFERSON



GEORGE B. SJOSELIUS

DEPUTY ATTORNEY GENERAL

George B. Sjoselius, born July 4, 1890, Duluth, Minn. Educated in Duluth public schools and University of Minnesota, graduating from the College of Law in 1911. Practiced law in Duluth until 1935, except during World War I. Served in 40th C.A.C. (Railway Artillery). Administrator, Executive Council War Veterans Relief Agency, 1935-1937. Appointed Special Assistant Attorney General, 1939, Assistant Attorney General, 1942, Deputy Attorney General, 1944. Married, two daughters.

SUPREME COURT OF MINNESOTA

CHIEF JUSTICE



CHARLES LORING

Charles Loring, born on farm in Kinnickinnic township, St. Croix county, Wis. Moved with parents to farm, Clay county, Minn., 1877. Educated at the State Normal School at Moorhead, Phillips Exeter Academy and University of Minnesota law school. Member law firms of Steenerson and Loring, Loring and Youngquist, Loring and Hougen. Major Judge Advocate in U. S. Army during World War I, and Lt. Col. Judge Advocate in regular army. Appointed Supreme Court commissioner Aug. 1, 1930. Appointed justice of Supreme Court November, 1930. Elected 1932, re-elected 1938. Appointed Chief Justice Jan., 1944. Elected Chief Justice without opposition 1944.

ASSOCIATE JUSTICE

Harry H. Peterson, born and raised in St. Paul, attended public schools, graduated University of Minnesota law school 1912, LL.B., cum laude. Worked his way through school. Served as assistant county attorney and county attorney, Ramsey county. Elected Attorney General 1932, re-elected 1934, 1936. Drafted Minnesota Mortgage Moratorium law and successfully defended it, as Attorney General, in U. S. Supreme Court, in case of Home Building and Loan Association v. Blaisdell, 290 U. S. 398. Appointed Associate Justice of Supreme Court of Minnesota. Elected 1938; re-elected 1944.



HARRY H. PETERSON

ASSOCIATE JUSTICE

Thomas Gallagher, Minneapolis. Born Nov. 24, 1897, Faribault, Minn., son of P. J. and Helena McCall Gallagher. Attended St. Thomas Academy St. Paul, 1912-14. Graduated Faribault high school 1915. University of Minnesota B.A. 1919, LL.B. 1921. Second Lieutenant, U. S. Field Artillery 1918. Practiced law in Minneapolis 1921-1942. Democratic nominee for Governor 1938. Delegate at large from Minnesota to national Democratic convention, 1940. Elected Associate Justice 1942; re-elected 1948. Married Elizabeth Gillum, Minneapolis. They have four children: Sharon, Thomas, Michael, and Robert.



THOMAS GALLAGHER

SUPREME COURT

ASSOCIATE JUSTICE

C. R. Magney, born Jan. 11, 1883, Town of Trenton, Pierce county, Wis., five miles from Red Wing. His father, the late Rev. Jonas Magney, who came to Chisago county, Minn., from Sweden, in 1858, was the first student of Gustavus Adolphus college. Attended public schools at Bayport, Minn. Graduated from Gustavus Adolphus college in 1903 and Harvard Law School in 1908. Elected mayor of Duluth April 3, 1917. Resigned September 15, 1920. Elected Judge of District Court in November 1920. Served as such continuously until appointed associate justice of Supreme Court July 1, 1943. Elected 1944. Widower, two sons and a daughter.



C. R. MAGNEY

ASSOCIATE JUSTICE

Leroy E. Matson, born Crookston, Minn., Feb. 11, 1896; brought up on farm at Saum in Beltrami county; graduated from Bemidji high school in 1916 and from University of Minnesota in 1926 with B.A. and LL.B. degrees. Served 23 months overseas in World War I with First Infantry Division. Elected Associate Justice for six-year term in 1944 general election.



LEROY E. MATSON

ASSOCIATE JUSTICE

Frank T. Gallagher born July 13, 1887, Wilton Township, Waseca County, Minn. Married—four children. Graduate Waseca High School 1907, University of Minnesota Law School 1913. Practiced law at Albert Lea, and for 25 years at Waseca, member of Board of Education at Waseca for 13 years. Elected Associate Justice Minnesota Supreme Court in Nov. 1946.



FRANK T. GALLAGHER

ASSOCIATE JUSTICE

Oscar R. Knutson, born October 9, 1899, Superior, Wisconsin. Moved with parents to farm near Warren, Minnesota, 1916. Graduated N. W. School of Agriculture 1919; Warren High School 1920; attended St. Olaf College, Northfield, Minnesota, 1920-21; graduated University of Minnesota Law School 1927 LL.B.; practiced law Warren 1927-1941; appointed Judge of District Court, Fourteenth Judicial District, January 2, 1941; elected 1942; resigned to accept appointment as Associate Justice of Supreme Court May 7, 1948; elected 1948; married Louise Halvorson, three children.



OSCAR R. KNUTSON

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SUPREME COURT

CLERK OF THE SUPREME COURT

Grace Kaercher Davis, born in Ortonville, Minn., was associated with her father, the late A. B. Kaercher, in law, land, farm loan, insurance business, also associate editor of Ortonville Independent. Clerk of Supreme Court 1922-1934. Re-elected 1938, 1942 and 1946.



GRACE KAERCHER DAVIS



MAE SHERMAN

DEPUTY CLERK OF SUPREME COURT

Mae Sherman, appointed deputy clerk Jan. 1, 1931. Graduate Mankato Commercial College, University of Minnesota. Secretary to Chief Justice of the Supreme Court from 1923 until appointed deputy clerk.



ETHEL M. MARTIN

SUPREME COURT REPORTER

Ethel M. Martin, born in St. Cloud, Minn., Graduate Mechanic Arts high school, St. Paul. Attended University of Minnesota. Appointed Supreme Court reporter Sept. 1, 1931, after serving as assistant reporter since April 1, 1927.



WILLIAM BOYD HENDERSON

REVISOR OF STATUTES

William Boyd Henderson, born Rice county. Graduate Dundas high school, Lambert Business College, Winona Normal School, University of Minnesota law school. Past president Commercial Law League and Hennepin County Bar Association. Commissioner ex officio, National Conference on Uniform State Laws. Practiced law in Minneapolis 1898-1939. Appointed Revisor of Statutes June 12, 1939, by Supreme Court.

SUPREME COURT

STATE LIBRARIAN

Josephine Wernicke Smith, born Appleton, Wisconsin. Graduate of the University of Minnesota B.A. 1917; B.S. in L.S. 1931. Member of the Staff Minneapolis Public Library 1931-45.



JOSEPHINE WERNICKE SMITH

DEPARTMENTS AND COMMISSIONS

RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSION



COL. FRANK W. MATSON

COMMISSIONER

Col. Frank W. Matson, Commissioner (Republican). Served in A.E.F. as Lieut. Colonel, commanding 125th Field Artillery. Commissioned Colonel, Organized Reserve. Appointed Railroad and Warehouse commissioner July, 1923, elected 1924, re-elected 1930. Again elected 1938, re-elected 1944. Lives in St. Paul.

COMMISSIONER

N. J. Holmberg (Republican). Born and raised in the Township of Sacred Heart, Renville County, Minnesota. Attended Rural and public schools of Renville. Graduate, school of Agriculture, University of Minnesota. Farmer by occupation. Held school and Township offices. Served in the House of Representatives 1907, 1909, 1911, 1913. State Senate, 1915, 1917. State Board of Grain Appeals, January 1 to June 1, 1919. Commissioner of Agriculture, June 1, 1919, to April 1, 1931. Elected Railroad and Warehouse Commissioner November 5, 1940. Re-elected November 5, 1946. Term expires January 1, 1953.



N. J. HOLMBERG

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RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSION

COMMISSIONER

Clifford C. Peterson (Democrat). Born Minneapolis, Minn., June 4, 1908. Attended Minneapolis Public Schools; Minnehaha Academy, Mpls.; and other Business Courses. Licensed Funeral Director in the State of Minnesota. Elected Minneapolis Park Commissioner at large in 1945. Democratic nominee for Railroad and Warehouse Commissioner in 1948. Married and has two daughters, Nancy Lee and Beverly, and one son, Gary. Protestant. Member of D.F.L. Club, First Ward, Mpls., and Honorary Member in numerous D.F.L. Clubs. Member of Fraternal Order of Eagles No. 1247, Mpls.; Odd Fellows Lodge, State of Minnesota. At present, Noble Grand of Northern Light Lodge No. 121, Mpls. Member of Sons of Norway Lodge (Dover) Mpls.; Independent Order of Foresters; Director of Central Avenue Commercial Association and member of various Civic organizations in Minneapolis.



CLIFFORD C. PETERSON



OLIVER A. OSSANNA

SECRETARY OF THE COMMISSION

Oliver A. Ossanna. (Mary Eileen.) Born June 14, 1905, Norway, Mich. Resident of Duluth 1913-1923. Resident of Minneapolis since. Graduate Morgan Park high school, Duluth; pre-legal University of Minnesota; graduate of Minnesota College of Law, LL. B. Admitted to practice before the Supreme Court of Minnesota and the Interstate Commerce Commission, headed various divisions U. S. State Employment Service for five years, appointed Secretary of Railroad and Warehouse Commission 1937, member of Alpha Sigma Phi Fraternity, Forum Literary Society, Progressive Club, Inc., Hennepin County Bar Association, and Minnesota State Bar Association. Three children, Oliver, Jr., Mary Ellen and John.

DEPARTMENT OF ADMINISTRATION

COMMISSIONER

Earl L. Berg, Minneapolis. Born Jan. 6, 1906, Cokato, Minn. Graduate of Cokato High School. Served on Budget Staff, 1939-1943, and Acting Director, Division of Social Welfare 1944-1945. Appointed Assistant Commissioner of Administration July, 1945. Appointed Commissioner June 28, 1947.



EARL L. BERG

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DEPARTMENT OF ADMINISTRATION



OLIVER R. Van KREVELEN

ASSISTANT COMMISSIONER

Oliver R. Van Krevelen, St. Paul. Born March 27, 1901, Watertown, Minn. Attended Watertown high school and Univ. of Minnesota. Registered as civil engineer and charter member of Minn. Assoc. of Professional Engineers. Served as Budget Engineer 1939-1947. Appointed Assistant Commissioner Jan. 1, 1948.



FLORENCE E. REBER

STATE BUDGET OFFICER

Florence E. Reber, Marshall, Minn. Clerk of Senate Finance committee during regular and special sessions from 1919 to 1939, inclusive. Appointed Budget Supervisor June 6, 1939.



P. T. PETERSON

DIRECTOR OF PURCHASES

P. T. Peterson, Director of Purchases, 5105 Indianola Ave., Edina. Born Windom October 29, 1892. Attended Windom schools. Veteran World War I, Air Corps. Appointed to Division of Purchases in 1939. Married.

DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC PROPERTY

Fred Denfeld. Born at Duluth, Minn., in October, 1898. Attended public schools at Duluth and the U. S. Naval Academy during World War I. In the painting business for himself. Salesman throughout Minnesota for approximately 15 years. Appointed Director of Public Property January, 1939. Military leave May, 1942, to January, 1946. Served in the U. S. Navy in command of two Destroyer Escorts. Married, three children.



FRED DENFELD

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DEPARTMENT OF ADMINISTRATION



HERMAN A. MYER

STATE PRINTER

Herman A. Myer, Minneapolis, Minn., born June 8, 1895, Michigan, N. D. Graduated Lakota high school 1913. Moved to Kenmare, N. D., 1915. Became editor and manager of Kenmare Journal. Served overseas in World War I. Past Post Commander of American Legion. Moved to Minneapolis 1922. Mechanical and sales with printing and lithographing company for 21 years. Appointed State Printer Sept. 1, 1943.

BUDGET ENGINEER

Rudolph G. Zelzer, St. Paul, Minnesota. Born January 15, 1889. Attended St. Paul schools and the University of Minnesota. Architect for the State Department of Administration, November, 1939, to October, 1945. Appointed City Architect, St. Paul, Minnesota, on October 15, 1945. Appointed Budget Engineer, State of Minnesota, January 16, 1948. Member of American Institute of Architects.



RUDOLPH G. ZELZER

HOUSING DIRECTOR

Stuart Rothman, born April 14, 1914. Educated in St. Paul Public Schools, University of Minnesota, University of Minnesota Law School; Harvard Law School; Graduate Division, Harvard Graduate School of Public Administration. Attorney Rural Electrification Administration; Assistant Regional Counsel, Regional Counsel, Chief Construction Attorney, Director of Planning and Program Division, Federal Public Housing Authority; Acting General Counsel, Office of Surplus Property, Locality Housing Expediter, National Housing Agency. Appointed first State Director of Housing and Redevelopment, Minnesota, in August, 1947. Married and one child.



STUART ROTHMAN

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LESLIE L. SCHROEDER

**DEPARTMENT OF AERONAUTICS
COMMISSIONER**

Leslie L. Schroeder, Minneapolis, Minnesota. Born January 4, 1903, in Minnesota Lake, Minnesota. Graduate of Faribault high school and U. of M. with LL.B. degree. Business manager of Athletics at U. of M. for 20 years. Started flying in 1933. Member State Aeronautics Commission 1941-43. Pilot, active in state and national aviation since 1940. Member of Minnesota State Guard as Air Officer with rank of Lt. Col. Appointed Commissioner of Aeronautics in 1943. President, National Association of State Aviation Officials 1946-47. Director of National Aeronautic Association 1947-50.

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, DAIRY AND FOOD

COMMISSIONER

R. A. Trovatten, born near Hanley Falls, Oct. 10, 1888. Educated in rural schools; graduated School of Agriculture, University Farm, St. Paul, 1910. In 1922 elected State Representative from Yellow Medicine county; did not seek re-election. Appointed commissioner of Agriculture, Dairy and Food April 1, 1931, re-appointed in 1933, 1939, 1943, and 1947.



R. A. TROVATTEN



BERNHARD C. SWENSON

DEPUTY COMMISSIONER

Bernhard C. Swenson, born in Nicollet county, Minnesota, December 10, 1902. Graduated from University of Minnesota, School of Agriculture, 1922. Farmed in Nicollet county for 12 years. Became an employee of the Department of Agriculture, Dairy and Food, 1939. Married Billie Fogelson, Goodhue county, 1925. Two sons.

**DEPARTMENT OF BUSINESS RESEARCH
AND PUBLICITY**

COMMISSIONER

James W. Clark, Elk River, Minn. Born Lake Preston, S. D., March 2, 1893. Widower, four children. Graduate Pine City high school; B.A., U. of Minn., 1917; M.A., U. of Minn., 1936. School Administrator (in Minnesota) 1918-1925. Employed in publishing field 1925-1943. Author of various textbooks dealing with social studies. Appointed Executive Secretary, Minnesota Resources Commission, Sept. 1, 1943. Commissioner, Department of Business Research and Development, July 1, 1947.



JAMES W. CLARK

DEPARTMENT OF RESEARCH AND PUBLICITY

DIRECTOR OF THE DIVISION OF PUBLICITY



VERNE E. JOSLIN

Verne E. Joslin, Heron Lake, Minn. Born 1894, Royalton, Minn. Educated Royalton schools; Little Falls, Minn., Business college. Newspaper work in Royalton and Iowa. Publisher Hewitt Banner 1914-1915, reporter Long Prairie Leader 1916, city editor Little Falls Daily Transcript 1916-1925, managing editor Bismarck, N. D., Daily Tribune 1925-1928. Owner, publisher, Heron Lake News, 1928-1942, when appointed acting director of Game and Fish. Appointed Director of the Tourist Bureau Jan. 1, 1945. "Tourist Bureau" title changed to "Division of Publicity" of the Department of Business Research and Development, effective July 1, 1947. Director of the Division of Publicity since that date. Served in U. S. Navy during World War I.

DEPARTMENT OF CIVIL SERVICE DIRECTOR OF CIVIL SERVICE

Robert D. Stover appointed Director of Civil Service on August 22, 1945. Previously had been Acting Director of Civil Service from September 19, 1943. Born Minneapolis, Minnesota, March 10, 1910. Educated Minneapolis public schools, Columbia University and the University of Minnesota. Has been employed by the Testing Bureau, University of Minnesota, the Minneapolis Civil Service Commission, the Indiana State Personnel Division, Public Administration Service and served as Assistant Director of the Minnesota State Civil Service Department.



ROBERT D. STOVER

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

Banking, Insurance, Securities

COMMISSIONER OF BANKS



CHARLES M. WENZEL

Charles M. Wenzel, born at New Richland, Minnesota, May 29, 1896. Graduated from Kenyon High School, 1914, and Macalester College, St. Paul, 1919. Veteran of World War I. Has been with the State Banking Department since 1924 when, in December, he was appointed Special Deputy Examiner. Assistant Bank Examiner June, 1926, to October, 1928, and Bank Examiner October, 1928, to July, 1939. Deputy Commissioner of Banks from July, 1939, to January 16, 1949, when he was appointed Acting Commissioner of Banks. Married, has three children and lives at 1672 Highland Parkway, St. Paul, Minn.

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DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE



ARMAND W. HARRIS

COMMISSIONER OF INSURANCE STATE FIRE MARSHALL

Armand W. Harris, St. Paul. Born in St. Paul. World War I veteran. Member of American Legion, Ramsey County Bar Association. Appointed Commissioner of Insurance December 1, 1947.

COMMISSIONER OF SECURITIES

Theodore N. Ofstedahl, Minneapolis, Minn. Born April 6, 1891, Goodhue county, Minn. Admitted to practice law 1915; practiced law at Red Wing, 1915-1939, with exception of time spent in military service as Captain of Infantry in World War I; Goodhue Co. Atty., 1922-1934; Senior Counsel, Dept. of Rural Credit, March 13, 1939 to May 15, 1944; appointed Commissioner of Securities effective May 15, 1944.



THEODORE N. OFSTEDAHL



CHESTER S. WILSON

DEPARTMENT OF CONSERVATION

Divisions of Forestry, Game and Fish, Water Resources and Engineering, Lands and Minerals, State Parks.

COMMISSIONER

Chester S. Wilson, born Stillwater, 1886. Graduate Stillwater high school, U. of Minn., University law school. Admitted to bar 1912. Captain U.S.A., Mexican Border and World War I. Washington County Attorney 1923-1925. Assistant Attorney General 1925-1932. Appointed Deputy Attorney General 1939. Appointed Commissioner of Conservation Feb. 1, 1943, taking office March 16, 1943.

DEPUTY COMMISSIONER

E. V. Willard, Hastings. Born on farm in Goodhue County. Graduated Cannon Falls High School. Studied Civil Engineering University of Minnesota. Appointed engineer for State Drainage Commission 1913. Appointed commissioner Department of Drainage and Waters 1919 when department was organized. Elected acting commissioner of conservation by conservation commission Feb. 1933 and commissioner September 1933 to July 1937. Chief Engineer and conservation consultant, Department of Conservation, 1937-1943. Appointed deputy commissioner of conservation Feb. 1, 1943.



E. V. WILLARD

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DEPARTMENT OF CONSERVATION



CLARENCE PROUT

DIRECTOR OF FORESTRY

Clarence Prout, born 1900, Eveleth. Graduated from Eveleth high school, 2 years Eveleth Junior College of U. of M., graduated from Iowa State College in 1923 with B.S. degree in forestry. With Minnesota Forest Service since 1925. Appointed Director in October, 1948. Married, two sons. Home, Minneapolis.



FRANK D. BLAIR

DIRECTOR OF GAME AND FISH

Frank D. Blair, born in Johnstown, Pa., May 30, 1888. Was connected with game and fish conservation work in the State of Pennsylvania before coming to Minnesota in March, 1915. Served in the Department of Game and Fish, later the Division of Game and Fish, a total of 27 years, as Superintendent of Game Propagation and later as Supervisor of Game. Chiefly responsible for stocking Minnesota with the ringnecked pheasant.



SIDNEY A. FRELLSEN

DIRECTOR OF WATER RESOURCES

Sidney F. Frellsen. Born in Waterloo, Black Hawk county, Iowa, May 23, 1898. Graduated from the University of Minnesota, School of Mines, 1919. Served in the U. S. Naval Reserve Force, World War I. Entered Department of Conservation, Division of Drainage and Waters, March, 1936. Designing engineer 1936-41, Hydrologist, Division of Water Resources 1941-48, Deputy Director, July, 1948-December, 1948; Director December, 1948. Married, 3 children.



RAY D. NOLAN

DIRECTOR OF LANDS AND MINERALS

Ray D. Nolan. Born on Gogebic Iron Range Oct. 25, 1891. His parents, who were natives of the Marquette Iron Range, settled on the Mesabi Iron Range in 1907. He entered the Division as Mining Engineer in 1933; appointed Chief Engineer 1935; Director 1937. U. S. Army, World War I; WPB Emergency Coordinator of Mines, World War II. Married Violet Baker of Virginia, Minn.; one son, Terry. Member American Institute of Mining and Metallurgical Engineers.

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DEPARTMENT OF CONSERVATION

DIRECTOR OF STATE PARKS



LEW ELTON FIERO

Lew Elton Fiero, born Mankato, educated in Mankato grade and high schools, Hamline University and Mills Academy of Advertising and Sales Management. Athletic coach, St. John's Military Academy, Salina, Kansas. Enlisted in 1917 and served through World War I as Captain of Field Artillery. Engaged in business in St. Peter, Mankato and St. Paul until 1936 when he became State Camps Director under F.W.A. In 1937 became manager for Farm Security and later for U. S. Soil Conservation Service in northern Minnesota. In 1940 was appointed Director State Game and Fish Division. Called to active duty U. S. Army in 1941 serving three years and five months in World War II as Lt. Colonel, Field Artillery. Appointed Director of State Parks, September 1, 1946.

DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION

COMMISSIONER

Dean M. Schweickhard. Born Aug. 5, 1892, at Mankato, Minn. Graduate of Mankato Teachers College; B.A., University of Wisconsin; M.A., University of Minnesota; Ed. D., Hamline University. Commissioner Aug. 1, 1943.



DEAN M. SCHWEICKHARD



THEODORE J. BERNING

ASSISTANT COMMISSIONER

Theodore J. Berning, Minneapolis. Born Aug. 31, 1897, at Renville, Minn. Graduate of St. Cloud State Teachers College; University of Minnesota, B.S. 1927, M.A. 1932. Entered Department of Education as statistician in 1929; later Director of Graded Elementary and Secondary Schools; Assistant Commissioner July, 1942.



CHARLES FOSTER

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

SECRETARY, EXECUTIVE COUNCIL, INVESTMENT BOARD AND PARDON BOARD

Charles Foster was born at Hector, Minnesota, September 17, 1878. Served two years in the office of the Secretary of State under Julius A. Schmahl and later became Deputy Public Examiner under Andrew E. Fritz. Practiced law in St. Paul from July 1, 1921, until December 1, 1943, when he became Deputy State Treasurer. Appointed Secretary of the Executive Council, the State Investment Board, and the Pardon Board on January 20, 1947.

DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH State Board of Health and Vital Statistics

SECRETARY, BOARD OF HEALTH

Albert J. Chesley, secretary and executive officer, and State Registrar of Vital Statistics. M.D., University of Minnesota, 1907. State Board of Health service; laboratories, 1902-10; epidemiologist, 1910-1912; director, Division of Epidemiology, 1912-1914; director, Division of Preventable Diseases, 1914-1921; secretary and executive officer, 1921. Spanish War and Philippine Insurrection, 1898-1899. Public Health Expert to American Red Cross Commission to France, Chief of Staff and Commissioner to Poland, May, 1918 to Oct., 1920.



ALBERT J. CHESLEY



M. J. HOFFMANN

DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS COMMISSIONER OF HIGHWAYS

M. J. Hoffmann. Born in St. Paul, 1889. Graduated University of Minnesota, civil engineer, 1911. Joined Highway department 1914, and has been with that department continuously, except for nineteen months service with Army Engineers during World War I. Chief bridge engineer 1925-1938. Appointed Commissioner of Highways Jan. 4, 1939, and twice re-appointed.

BUREAU OF CRIMINAL APPREHENSION



ELMER O. STOVERN

SUPERINTENDENT

Elmer O. Stovern, born Sept. 7, 1894 at McIntosh, Minn. Attended the public schools there. Served in U. S. Navy Aug. 22, 1917 to April 19, 1919. Patrolman Duluth Police Department October 3, 1921; promoted to sergeant May 8, 1930; entered National Police Academy Washington, D. C., 1939. On graduation returned to duty at the Police Department, Duluth; promoted to Lieut. Nov. 1, 1940, Capt. March 24, 1941 and Chief on April 1, 1941. February 1, 1945 appointed Superintendent of the Bureau of Criminal Apprehension.

IRON RANGE RESOURCES AND REHABILITATION COMMISSION

COMMISSIONER

Ben P. Constantine. Born and reared in Eveleth. Graduate of Eveleth public schools and junior college and of University of Minnesota Law School, class of 1933. Practiced law in Duluth and Ely but returned to Eveleth as secretary of Eveleth chamber of commerce and attorney for Eveleth school district, later serving as city attorney, on Board of Education and was twice elected mayor of Eveleth. President Range Mayors' Association in 1946 and was selected to represent northeastern Minnesota in Washington at hearings before federal government in stockpiling iron ore. Selected among first seventeen outstanding Minnesotans in 1947. Married and has one son, five years old.



BEN P. CONSTANTINE

DEPARTMENT OF LABOR AND INDUSTRY
Industrial Commission



JAMES D. WILLIAMS.



ARTHUR E. RAMBERG



ROBERT E. FARICY

James D. Williams, born Nov. 20, 1878, Minneapolis. Engaged in printing. Appointed to Industrial Commission March 15, 1921, re-appointed 1927, 1933, 1939, 1945.

Arthur E. Ramberg, born July 7, 1907, Duluth. Newspaper reporter and editor until appointment to Industrial Commission June 1, 1943; reappointed April 16, 1946.

Robert E. Faricy, born at Credit River, Scott county, Minnesota. A graduate of Mankato Teachers College, and of the St. Paul College of Law. During World War I served eighteen months overseas. In 1930 entered employment of the Department of Labor & Industry, and continued in that Department until appointed to the Industrial Commission by Governor Youngdahl in March, 1948. Married, three sons, and lives at 1824 Stanford Avenue, St. Paul.



CYRIL C. SHEEHAN

**SECRETARY COMPENSATION
INSURANCE BOARD**

Cyril C. Sheehan. Born Breckenridge, Minnesota. Graduate of St. Thomas Military Academy and St. Thomas College. Served in World War II, U. S. Marine Corps. Appointed member of Compensation Insurance Board April 1, 1947. Married and a resident of St. Paul.

**DEPARTMENT OF LABOR AND INDUSTRY
LABOR CONCILIATOR**



HARRY L. HANSON

Harry L. Hanson, born October 16, 1908, in Minneapolis. Graduated from South High School, Minneapolis, 1927. Attended University of Minnesota night classes and School of Business. Actively engaged in union affairs as union officer, business representative and special representative of the International Brotherhood of Pulp, Sulphite and Paper Mill Workers from 1937 to the time of joining the Conciliation Department in 1946. Past president of the Tri-State District Council of Paper Mill Workers covering Minnesota, Wisconsin and Upper Michigan. Appointed to fill unexpired term of the late Leonard W. Johnson on August 3, 1948.

**LEGISLATIVE RESEARCH COMMITTEE
DIRECTOR OF RESEARCH**

Louis C. Dorweiler, Jr., appointed Director of Research of Legislative Research Committee July 1, 1947. Educated Chokio, Minnesota public schools, Hamline University and the University of Minnesota receiving the degree of B.B.A. from the latter in 1929. Previously employed by the First National Bank, Minneapolis; University of Minnesota; Division of Administrative Management and Research of the Department of Administration; Interim Committee on State administration and employment; Hamline University; United States Congress; and the Minnesota Institute of Governmental Research.



LOUIS C. DORWEILER, JR.

LIQUOR CONTROL COMMISSION

Dudley C. Ericson, Minneapolis, born in Kandiyohi county, 1907. Graduate North high school, Minneapolis, and University of Minnesota, B.A., LL.B. Practiced law in Minneapolis since 1932. Member Minnesota and Hennepin County Bar Associations. Served in U. S. Army Air Forces World War II as flight instructor. Married, two children. Director of inheritance and gift tax division, department of taxation, from 1941 to 1947. Appointed liquor control commissioner January 10, 1947.



DUDLEY C. ERICSON

LIVESTOCK SANITARY BOARD

Dr. Ralph L. West, St. Paul. Born 1888, Faribault, Minn. Attended Minneapolis public schools and school of agriculture. Graduated College of Agriculture 1909, Kansas City Veterinary College 1918. Practiced at Waseca, Minn. Served in U. S. Army during World War I, returning to Waseca when honorably discharged. Field veterinarian, state Livestock Sanitary Board, 1941-1942. Appointed secretary and executive officer Feb. 15, 1942.



DR. RALPH L. WEST

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DEPARTMENT OF MILITARY AND NAVAL AFFAIRS

THE ADJUTANT GENERAL



MAJ. GEN. E. A. WALSH

Major General Ellard A. Walsh, Minneapolis. Born October 3, 1887, attended public school and North High School of Minneapolis and University of Minnesota. Enlisted Co. "F" 1st Minn. Inf., 1905, serving continuously and through all grades. Served in the Mexican Border Campaign 1916-1917, with 34th and 29th Division in France during World War I. Detailed as Assistant Adjutant General 1921, Chief of Staff 34th Division 1924. Acting the Adjutant General 1925-1927. Appointed the Adjutant General July 1, 1927. Promoted to Major General of the Line and assigned to command 24th Division, July 14, 1940. Served during the American Defense Period in command of 34th Division. President of the National Guard Association of the United States 1943-1947.

ASSISTANT ADJUTANT GENERAL

Brigadier General Joseph E. Nelson, born January 9, 1897, at Crookston, Minnesota. Attended public and high schools in Crookston and resided in that city until appointed to his present position on March 1, 1927. Enlisted as private in Company "I," 3rd Minnesota Infantry, March 12, 1915 and served in all grades to Brigadier General. Served actively in the federal service on the Mexican Border in 1916; two years in World War I; and six and one-half years in World War II. State Director of Selective Service in Minnesota during World War II. Graduate of Infantry School and Army War College.



BRIG. GEN. J. E. NELSON



HAROLD DEAN CATER

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

Harold Dean Cater, director, born in Syracuse, New York, August 5, 1908. Educated at Syracuse University and Columbia University (Ph.D. 1946). Taught history in high schools in New York State and at George Washington University. Served as historian in the historical division of the War Department Special Staff from 1946 until he became director of the Minnesota Historical Society in August, 1948. His publications include two books, *Modern Study Guide for American History* (1941), and *Henry Adams and His Friends* (1947), and a number of articles.

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RICHARD A. GOLLING

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC EXAMINER

Richard A. Golling, St. Paul. Born St. Paul Aug. 30, 1904. Graduate St. Thomas Academy. St. Paul College of Law. Admitted to bar 1927, practiced in St. Paul until appointment as executive secretary, Commission of Administration and Finance, 1939. Secretary of new Department of Administration until July 31, 1939, then administrative assistant to the Governor until Jan. 31, 1940, when appointed secretary of the Compensation Insurance Board. Appointed Public Examiner May 1, 1943.

STATE BOARD OF PAROLE

CHAIRMAN OF BOARD

Gordon S. Jaeck, chairman. Born Aug. 15, 1916, Beaver Dam, Wisconsin. Graduate Macalaster College, B.A. University of Minnesota, Master of Arts degree, Social Work. George Williams College, Chicago, graduate work. Supervisor, Probation and Parole Services; Youth Conservation Commission; Supervisor, Social Services, Hennepin County Juvenile Court. U. S. Naval Reserve. Chairman of the State Board of Parole, Jan. 16, 1949. Married. Two daughters.



GORDON S. JAECK

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SECURITY (Social Security Board)

Divisions of Social Welfare, Institutions and Employment and Security

DIRECTOR OF SOCIAL WELFARE

Jarle B. Leirfallom, St. Paul. Born 1913, Pennington county, Minn. Graduate East Stanwood, Washington, high school; St. Olaf college, B.A.; New York School of Social Work, M.A.; Rockefeller Foundation Fellowship to study Public Administration at Syracuse University, M.S. in Public Administration 1940. Field Representative, Division of Social Welfare 1940-42; Chief, Social Services Unit 1943-44; appointed Acting Director July, 1944; made Director of Social Welfare 1946. Member Executive Committee and Board of Directors American Public Welfare Association. Married, 2 children.



JARLE B. LEIRFALLOM

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SECURITY



CARL S. JACKSON

DIRECTOR, DIVISION OF INSTITUTIONS

Carl J. Jackson, born January 13, 1901, St. Cloud, Minnesota. Resident of St. Paul. Appointed Director of Division of Public Institutions to fill out unexpired term of Carl H. Swanson, February 8, 1948. Married, two children.

DIRECTOR OF EMPLOYMENT AND SECURITY

Victor Christgau, Newport, Minn. Graduate Minnesota School of Agriculture and University of Minnesota. Served overseas during World War I. Operated farm near Austin. State Senator 1927-1929 sessions. Congressman 1929-1933. Assistant Administrator, AAA, 1934-1935. State WPA administrator 1935-38. Appointed coordinator State Employment Service Division and Unemployment Compensation division, 1939, named director, Division of Employment and Security, same year. President, Interstate Conference of Employment Security Agencies, 1947-1948.



VICTOR CHRISTGAU



GALEN L. FINNEGAN

SURVEYOR GENERAL OF LOGS AND LUMBER

Galen L. Finnegan, born October 25, 1893, Stevens Point, Wisconsin. Graduated Grand Rapids High School and Carleton College. Served in the United States Army during World War I. Married Margaret Ann Fleming of Howard Lake. Banking and Forest Products business in northern Minnesota. Member of State Legislature from Itasca county, 1933-1935. Tax Investigator for Department of Taxation, 1940-1945. Appointed Surveyor General of Logs and Lumber in 1945, re-appointed in 1947.

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DEPARTMENT OF TAXATION



G. HOWARD SPAETH

COMMISSIONER OF TAXATION

G. Howard Spaeth, Ada, Minnesota. Born in St. Paul, Minnesota. Educated Carleton College, Harvard Graduate School of Business Administration. Appointed Minnesota's first Commissioner of Taxation in 1939. Married, four daughters and one son.

DEPUTY COMMISSIONER OF TAXATION

Ronald V. Powers, born November 8, 1895, in St. Paul. Was graduated Carleton College 1917 and St. Paul College of Law 1926. Admitted to bar. First Lieutenant Q.M.C. during World War I. President St. Paul Real Estate Board 1929-30. Assessor, St. Paul and Ramsey County 1936-1939. Overseas as Fiscal Officer, Military Government, World War II, twenty-three months. Major, Military Intelligence, A.U.S., Reserve Corps. Married, one daughter and two sons.



RONALD V. POWERS

DIRECTOR, INCOME TAX DIVISION

William G. Burkman, St. Paul. Born Cookato, Minnesota. Appointed Chief of the Income Tax Department on September 1, 1936. Appointed Director of the Income Tax Division of the present Department of Taxation on July 1, 1939. Served in the United States Army during World War I.



WILLIAM G. BURKMAN

DIRECTOR, PETROLEUM DIVISION

Burt Brokaw. Born at Claremont, South Dakota. Has been a resident of Crookston, Minnesota, since 1933. Promoted from Deputy Oil Inspector to Oil Inspection Supervisor, in charge of all oil inspection, in 1939. Appointed Assistant Director of the Petroleum Division 1942. Served in the U. S. Navy during World War II aboard an attack transport, Pacific theater. Returned to the Petroleum Division in 1946. Appointed Director July, 1948. Married, one son.



BURT BROKAW

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DEPARTMENT OF TAXATION



E. M. PETTIBONE

DIRECTOR, CIGARETTE TAX DIVISION

E. M. Pettibone. Born December 10, 1890, at Nashotah, Wisconsin. Resident of Minnesota 54 years. Educated in the St. Paul public schools and the University of Minnesota. Employed by the Department of Taxation on February 5, 1940, as Money and Credits Supervisor. On leave of absence for essential war work from May 24, 1943, until November 29, 1946. Returned as Tax Research Analyst on November 29, 1946; appointed Director of the Cigarette Tax Division July 1, 1947.

DIRECTOR, TAX RESEARCH DIVISION

Rolland F. Hatfield, born February 5, 1910. University of Chicago, B.A. and M.A., Phi Beta Kappa. Assistant Professor of Economics, College of St. Thomas, St. Paul, 1936-1942. Advisor, Minnesota State Planning Board, 1938. Technical Advisor, Minnesota Resources Commission, 1939-1940. Major, Air Corps, and Fiscal Officer, G.H.Q., Tokyo, Japan; World War II.



ROLLAND F. HATFIELD



CHARLES THOMAS KEATING

DIRECTOR, INHERITANCE AND GIFT TAX DIVISION

Charles Thomas Keating, St. Paul. Born Eldon, Iowa. Moved to Minnesota 1920. Investment and corporate organization business until 1939. Served in Inheritance and Gift Tax Division as Inheritance Tax Examiner, 1939-42; Director, 1942-43; Assistant Director, 1943-47. Reappointed Director February 21, 1947.

BOARD OF TAX APPEALS

Gunnar B. Bjornson, chairman, Minneapolis. Born in Iceland. Editor and owner, Minneota Mascot, 1900 to 1944. Member of House of Representatives 1913-1915. Appointed to old Tax Commission 1925, reappointed 1929. Appointed to Tax Appeals board 1939, reappointed 1945.



GUNNAR B. BJORNSON

BOARD OF TAX APPEALS



ERNEST J. MESSNER

BOARD OF TAX APPEALS

Ernest J. Messner was born in Climax, Minnesota, October 4, 1903. He moved to Hibbing with his parents in 1905. He is a graduate of Hibbing High School and the University of Minnesota and was admitted to the bar in 1928. He is married to Ingrid Gunderson of Hibbing and has two children. He has served as a member of the Minnesota State Board of Tax Appeals since its creation in 1939.

BOARD OF TAX APPEALS

Fred J. Hughes, born Chippewa Falls, Wisconsin, June 18, 1908. Graduated St. John's University, Collegeville, Minnesota, 1931 (B.A.), University of Minnesota Law School, 1934 (LL.B.). Practicing attorney at St. Cloud, Minnesota, since September, 1934. Member Board of Tax Appeals since April, 1943. Married Valeria Spaniol of St. Cloud in 1934. Five children.



FRED J. HUGHES

DEPARTMENT OF VETERANS' AFFAIRS

William E. Revier, commissioner, Northfield. Born May 20, 1896, Northfield. Educated in the public schools at Northfield. Established and operated a retail business from 1914 to 1934. Served overseas in World War I and was in the Army of Occupation in Germany. Appointed local manager of the Northern States Power Co. in 1933 and served in that capacity until appointed Commissioner of Veterans' Affairs, July 1, 1943. Service Officer for the Northfield Post of the American Legion for twenty years and a member of the Minnesota Department Rehabilitation Committee of the American Legion for fifteen years, serving two years each as chairman and secretary. Member of the Forty & Eight, and the Veterans of Foreign Wars. Executive Committee member of the National Association of State Directors of Veterans' Affairs. Married, one daughter.



WILLIAM E. REVIER

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DEPARTMENT OF VETERANS' AFFAIRS

DEPUTY COMMISSIONER



MORTON G. McQUADE

Morton G. McQuade, deputy commissioner, Duluth. Born Oct. 9, 1896, Duluth. Educated in the public schools at Duluth. Attended Duluth Business University and University of Wisconsin. Served 23 months overseas in World War I. Past Post Commander of the American Legion; member of Veterans of Foreign Wars, Forty and Eight, and Disabled American Veterans. Assistant Chief Clerk, Van Dusen Harrington Co., Duluth office; formerly a member of the Duluth Board of Grain Appeals. Married, two children.

YOUTH CONSERVATION COMMISSION

CHAIRMAN

A. Whittier Day, chairman-director, appointed July 1, 1947. Born Farmington, Minn., April 14, 1904. Graduated Farmington High School. B.A., University of Minnesota. Graduate work at same institution. 1930-1942, supervisor, Children's Protective Society, Minneapolis; 1942-1947, executive secretary and camp director, Big Brothers, Inc., Minneapolis. Past President of Council of Community Fund Agency Executives, Minneapolis; director of Minnesota Camping Association; director of Big Brothers of America, Inc.; director of Big Brothers, Inc., of Minneapolis; director and past president Minnesota Welfare Conference; member of the American Association of Social Workers. Married Emily West. Two daughters, one son.



A. WHITTIER DAY

**MINNESOTA
LEGISLATURE
1949**

BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCHES

MINNESOTA LEGISLATURE, 1949

SENATE

The Senate consists of 67 members, elected for four year terms.

President of the Senate

LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR C. ELMER ANDERSON

John A. Johnson (First District). Insurance and real estate agency, Preston, Minn. Born July 9, 1883, Litchfield, Minn. Has served as Village Clerk, Councilman, Mayor, Assessor, Justice of the Peace. Postmaster in 1931 and 1935 Legislative sessions. Member of Minnesota Crime Commission in 1925 and 1926. Vice-chairman of Minnesota Reforestation Commission in 1927 and 1928. Member of House of Representatives 1921 to 1931, and 1939 to 1947. Speaker of the House of Representatives in 1925, 1927, 1929. Elected to Senate. Term ending 1951.

Leonard W. Dernek (Second District). Winona. Printer. Elected to Legislature in 1943.

James A. Carley (Third District). Lawyer, Plainview, Minn. Born June 17, 1869, in Olmsted county. Graduate University of Minnesota college of law 1894, practicing in Wabasha county ever since. County attorney 1897 to 1901 and 1905 to 1909. State Representative 1909 session; State Senator 1915 to 1929 inclusive, returning to Senate in 1935 session. Re-elected 1938, 1942, 1946.

Walter Burdick (Fourth District). Farmer, Rochester. Born April 23, 1893, Viola township, Olmsted county. Descendant of Robert Burdick, original purchaser and pioneer in 1661 of Westerly, R. I. Attended Minneapolis public schools. Completed four terms in the House, elected to the Senate in 1946.

Werner E. Wuertz (Fifth District). Born October 8, 1904, and raised in Mower county. Farmer, owner; served on town board for 8 years, also member of creamery board 6 years; served on AAA board. Married, 2 children. Elected to Senate 1946.

Helmer C. Myre (Sixth District). Born in 1891 on a farm in Winnebago county, Iowa. Moved to Freeborn county, Minnesota, 1918. Lived on farm for a number of years. Was on the police force of Albert Lea for four years. Director of Freeborn County Federal Farm Loan Association ten years. Sheriff of Freeborn county, Minnesota, nine and one-half years. Member of the House in 1939 Legislature and re-elected for 1941 session. Retired. Elected to the Senate 1947 session.

D. M. Carey (Seventh District). Veterinarian. Born January 29, 1889. Graduate Kansas City Veterinary College 1914. Owns and operates 384 acre farm. Served in World War I, 1917-1918. Served five years in Reserve Veterinary Corps as Second Lieutenant. Served two terms as Commander Troska Post No. 210 American Legion, two terms as County Commander American Legion, three years on school board, two terms as president Civic and Commerce Association. Graduate Jones School of Auctioneering. Married Julia Arneson 1917.

Val Imm (Eighth District). Editor and Publisher of the Mankato News. Member of the House 1933-1935. State Senator since 1935. Member of Commission on Inter-State Cooperation. Veteran of World War I.



JOHN A. JOHNSON
First District



JAMES A. CARLEY
Third District



LEONARD W. DERNEK
Second District



WALTER BURDICK
Fourth District



HELMER C. MYRE
Sixth District



WERNER E. WUERTZ
Fifth District



D. M. CAREY
Seventh District



VAL IMM
Eighth District

Frank E. Dougherty (Ninth District). Lawyer, Fairmont, Minn. Born Dec. 30, 1891, in Harvey township, Meeker county. Graduate of St. Paul College of Law, 1913. Practiced law continuously since 1913 save for time spent in army in the first World War.

B. E. Grottum (Tenth District). Lawyer, Jackson, Minnesota. Born August 9, 1893, at Minneapolis, and raised on farm in Jackson county. Graduated from Windom high school and University of Minnesota law school. Served overseas in World War I. County attorney 12 years. Elected to Senate 1946.

Milford Davis (Eleventh District). Farm manager and operator at Reading, Minnesota, for 26 years. Born September 14, 1895, in Benton county, Iowa. Graduated from Blainstown high school, attended Ames Agricultural School, and Beaune university in France during World War I. Married, 2 children.

Hans C. Pedersen, (Twelfth District). Banker and Farmer, Ruth-ton, Minnesota.

A. L. Almén (Thirteenth District). Teacher, Balaton, Minn. Born March 8, 1887, New London, Minn. Raised on farm in Murray county. Graduate Gustavus Adolphus college 1910. Married, has one daughter. Teacher 38 years. State Senator since 1935.

John M. Zwach (Fourteenth District). Farmer, Walnut Grove, Minn. Born Feb. 8, 1907, on farm in Redwood county. Graduate Milroy high school, Mankato State Teachers college, University of Minnesota, specializing in government. School teacher, principal, 14 years. Member of House 1935-37-39-41-43-45. Elected to Senate 1946. Married. two daughters. Now Supt. of Schools Milroy, Minn.

Oscar A. Swenson (Fifteenth District). Farmer, Nicollet, Minn. Born March 27, 1877, in Nicollet county. State Representative 1913 to 1931, Speaker of the House 1931. Member of the Senate since 1937.

Claude G. Baughman (Sixteenth District). Waseca, Minn. Elected State Senator 1942, re-elected 1946.

William L. Dietz (Seventeenth District). Farmer and insurance representative, Montgomery, Minn. Born April 28, 1898, on farm he now operates near Montgomery. Educated in Montgomery high school and University of Minnesota school of agriculture. Member of following boards in LeSueur county: Farm Bureau, County Fair Association, Federal Farm Loan Association, Rural Electric Cooperative. State Senator since 1935.



FRANK E. DOUGHERTY
Ninth District



B. E. GROTTUM
Tenth District



MILFORD DAVIS
Eleventh District



HANS C. PEDERSEN
Twelfth District



A. L. ALMEN
Thirteenth District



JOHN M. ZWACH
Fourteenth District



OSCAR A. SWENSON
Fifteenth District



CLAUDE G. BAUGHMAN
Sixteenth District



WILLIAM L. DIETZ
Seventeenth District

R. B. Goodhue (Eighteenth District). Farmer, Dennison. Serving second term.

Grover C. George (Nineteenth District). Farmer, born in Belvidere township, Goodhue county. Attended public school and School of Agriculture, University of Minnesota. Active in civic affairs. President Co-op Creamery and Farmers Elevator, Director County REA. Married, seven children.

S. W. Dennison (Twentieth District). South St. Paul, Minn. Born in Ontario, taken to Chicago in early youth. After graduation engaged commercial activities, and has had many years experience business and financial matters. Never held public office until 1931 when he was elected alderman for the City of South St. Paul. Elected mayor of that city 1933 and again in 1935 and 1937. Elected to the Senate in 1942, re-elected 1946.

Henry Wagener (Twenty-first District). Born and raised on a farm near Waconia, Carver county. Engaged in farming activities, well-drilling, and farm equipment business. Married, nine children. Now serving in fourth session.

Ancher Nelsen (Twenty-second District). Farm owner and operator, Hutchinson, Minn. Born 1904. Elected Senator 1935. Married, three children.

Leo J. Lauerman (Twenty-third District). Renville county. Lawyer, Olivia.

Edward Hagen (Twenty-fourth District). Farmer, Milan, Minn. Born March 21, 1875, in Big Bend Township, Chippewa county, Minn., the son of early pioneers. Educated in the rural schools and the School of Agriculture, graduating in 1895. Has always been deeply interested in public questions—especially farm problems. Married, two children. Member House of Representatives 1933 to 1941, inclusive. Elected to State Senate 1942. Re-elected in 1946.

Harry L. Wahlstrand (Twenty-fifth District). Teacher of history and social science, Willmar, Minn., high school. Born in Kandiyohi county, 1890. Graduated Northwestern College, Fergus Falls (academy course) in 1913, Gustavus Adolphus college 1917. Served overseas during World War I. Studied at University of Birmingham, England. Four terms in House of Representatives. Elected to Senate 1938.



R. B. GOODHUE
Eighteenth District



GROVER C. GEORGE
Nineteenth District



S. W. DENNISON
Twentieth District



HENRY WAGENER
Twenty-first District



ANCHER NELSEN
Twenty-second District



LEO J. LAUERMAN
Twenty-third District



EDWARD HAGEN
Twenty-fourth District



HARRY L. WAHLSTRAND
Twenty-fifth District

J. A. Simonson (Twenty-sixth District). Farmer, merchant, Litchfield, Minn. Born Aug. 4, 1882, Kingston township, Meeker county. Served three years on Kingston town board, deputy county auditor 1917-1922, county auditor 1922-1939. Elected to the Senate in 1938, re-elected 1942 and 1946.

Thomas P. Welch (Twenty-seventh District). Lawyer, Buffalo, Minn. Born June 5, 1897, Jacksonville township, Chickasaw county, Iowa. Lived on farm in Cottage Grove township, Washington county, Minn., 1902 to 1922, when admitted to the bar. Entered practice of law at Monticello in 1924. Wright County Attorney 1925-1939. Elected to Senate 1938. Educated in country school, Hastings high school, College of St. Thomas, St. Paul College of Law. Married, two children.

Raymond J. Julkowski (Twenty-eighth District). Born in Minneapolis, Minn., Feb. 2, 1908. Graduate of St. Thomas College (B.A., L.L.B.). President of the 13th Avenue State Bank, 1300 2nd St. N.E., Minneapolis, Minn., and actively engaged in the practice of law in that location. Served in the House of Representatives in 1935 and 1937. Served in the Senate continuously since 1939. Chairman of the Committee on Insurance.

Emmett L. Duemke (Twenty-ninth District). Residence 2730 Stinson Blvd. Publisher, East Minneapolis Argus, Minneapolis. Born in that city and lifetime resident of his district. Editor and publisher of Lake District Advocate prior to succeeding his father, the late Senator Lewis Duemke, as president of Argus Publishing Co. Married, two children. Active in civic, commercial, educational and humanitarian affairs. Served in House of Representatives 1939, 1941, and 1943. Served in Senate 1945, 1947, and 1949.

Donald Orr Wright (Thirtieth District). Lawyer with offices at 1360 Rand Tower, Minneapolis. Born in Minneapolis, in district he represents. Member of House of Representatives during sessions of 1927-1933, inclusive. Senator since 1935. Has served as chairman of House committee on workmen's compensation, Senate committees on liquor control, public highways, civil administration, public welfare.

Ralph L. Mayhood (Thirty-first District). Born near Eyota, Minn., Nov. 22, 1909. Worked as a farm boy until 17 years of age, when he graduated from Rochester High School. PERSISTENT FOR EDUCATION: Earned his own money to attend Northwestern University where he graduated in 1935; took a one year course in American Government at the Univ. of Minn. in 1936. Known as "THE BELL-HOP SENATOR," he went to work as a bellman at the Curtis Hotel to pay expenses through a four year night law school course at Minnesota College of Law, securing a Bachelor's degree in law in 1942 and is continuing his study of law. Member of Senate Finance committee, Hotel Greeter's Association, Phi Beta Gamma legal fraternity, Minneapolis Bellman Association, Treasurer of Northwestern University Alumni Association and Tau Kappa Alpha Honorary Debating Fraternity. Member of the House 1941 session, and Senate sessions of 1943, 1944, 1945, 1947, and 1949.

Marvin H. Anderson (Thirty-second District). Born March 2, 1918, at Milaca, Minnesota. Contractor and builder, Minneapolis. Served four years with the 34th Infantry Division in North Africa, Sicily, and Italy. Active in civic, veterans and labor affairs. Member of American Federation of Labor, American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars (Past Post Commander), Fraternal Order of the Eagles. Married, one child.

Harold Harrison (Thirty-third District). Office 111 S. Second street, Minneapolis 1. Born Montclair, N. J., moved to Minneapolis in 1905. Graduate Stevens Institute of Technology as a mechanical engineer. Member of House of Representatives 1937 and 1939 sessions. Member of Senate 1941, 1943, 1945, and 1947 sessions.



J. A. SIMONSON
Twenty-sixth District



THOS. P. WELCH
Twenty-seventh District



RAYMOND J. JULKOWSKI
Twenty-eighth District



EMMETT L. DUEMKE
Twenty-ninth District



DONALD ORR WRIGHT
Thirtieth District



RALPH L. MAYHOOD
Thirty-first District



MARVIN H. ANDERSON
Thirty-second District



HAROLD HARRISON
Thirty-third District

Daniel S. Feldt (Thirty-fourth District). Attorney, Minneapolis. Member of the Legislature since 1937.

Gerald T. Mullin (Thirty-fifth District). Born Omaha, Nebraska, January 25, 1900. Resident of the district since 1907. Educated in parochial and public grade schools. Graduate of North high school, Minneapolis, St. Thomas College (B.A.), Law, Minnesota College of Law. He is engaged in the practice of law in Minneapolis. Served in the House of Representatives in 1929. Was elected to the State Senate in 1931 and has served in that body continuously since that date.

Archle H. Miller (Thirty-sixth District). Attorney, Hopkins, Minn. Born in Hennepin county, attended Hopkins high school, Minnesota College of Law, practicing law at Hopkins since 1918. Served on Hopkins board of education 10 years, four terms as city clerk of Hopkins. Member of Senate since 1931. President Pro Tempore, 1943. Lieutenant Governor, May 6, 1943, to Jan. 2, 1945.

Everett L. Peterson (Thirty-seventh District). Lawyer. Attended Hamline University, University of Minnesota, St. Paul College of Law. House member 1941-43-45 sessions. Senate '47 session. Married, four children, and lives at 1124 E. Hawthorne avenue, St. Paul.

B. G. Novak (Thirty-eighth District). Born in St. Paul, Minn., June 9, 1887. Has lived in this district all his life. Member of the House of Representatives 1915 and 1917. Senator since 1935. Re-elected without opposition, 1942, and again in 1946. Active businessman.

Joseph H. Masek (Thirty-ninth District). Lawyer, St. Paul. Born in St. Paul. Served six terms as Representative. Elected to Senate 1938. Re-elected 1942 and 1946.

Milton C. Lightner (Fortieth District). Attorney, 212 Endicott Building, St. Paul 1. Born Dec. 13, 1886, St. Paul. Educated in public school and St. Paul Academy, graduated Yale University 1909, Harvard Law School 1912. Practiced law in St. Paul since that date. Served in U. S. Navy during World War I. Member of House of Representatives 1921 through 1929 session. Senator since 1931. President Pro Tempore, 1947. Married, two children.

George L. Siegel (Forty-first District). Native born resident of St. Paul. Graduate of St. Paul College of Law, and admitted to practice in 1911. Prior and subsequent thereto was employed by Great Northern Railway Co., Swift & Co., Armour & Co., Employers Liability Assurance Corp. and National Surety Co. Engaged as private practicing attorney continuously since 1915. Served as a member of the House of Representatives 1917-1921 and as a member of the Senate continuously since 1931.

Elmer L. Andersen (Forty-second District). Born June 17, 1909. Graduate of University of Minnesota, 1931. Married and has three children. President of H. B. Fuller Co., St. Paul, mfrs. Industrial Adhesives. Elected to Senate Feb. 8, 1949 in special election to replace the late Senator Chas. N. Orr. Resides at 2188 Hendon Ave., St. Paul.



DANIEL S. FEIDT
Thirty-fourth District



GERALD T. MULLIN
Thirty-fifth District



ARCHIE H. MILLER
Thirty-sixth District



EVERETT L. PETERSON
Thirty-seventh District



B. G. NOVAK
Thirty-eighth District



JOSEPH H. MASEK
Thirty-ninth District



MILTON C. LIGHTNER
Fortieth District



GEORGE L. SIEGEL
Forty-first District



ELMER L. ANDERSON
Forty-second District

Karl G. Neumeler (Forty-third District). Lawyer, Stillwater, Minn., since admission to the bar. Born Jan. 29, 1889, Stillwater. B.A., 1911; LL.B., 1914. Senator since 1935.

Wendell L. Ledin (Forty-fourth District). Operates Bethel Feed & Produce Co., Bethel, Minn. Born April 25, 1897, in Isanti county. Moved to Bethel in 1900. Served in U. S. Navy 1915-1922. Married, two children.

Henry H. Sullivan (Forty-fifth District). Lawyer, St. Cloud. Born and raised in St. Cloud. Married. Member of Senate since January, 1935. Chairman Senate Finance Committee.

Leo Welle (Forty-sixth District). Automobile and oil business, Albany, Minn. Born March 1, 1890, at Freeport, Stearns county. Elected 1938. Re-elected 1942 and 1946. Married, five sons and five daughters.

Clifford Lofvegren (Forty-seventh District). Farmer. Born May 10, 1903, Mitchell county, Iowa. Moved to Alexandria 1916. Attended public school. Owned and operated a cafe in Alexandria for 17 years. Owned and operated farm since 1932. One daughter.

A. R. Johanson (Forty-eighth District). Lawyer, land owner and operator, Wheaton, Minn. Born May 28, 1899. Traverse county. Graduate of University of Minnesota, B.A. 1922, LL.B. 1924. Practiced law in Wheaton since admission to the bar in 1924. Member of law firm of Johanson, Winter and Lundquist. Mayor of Wheaton three terms. Past president 16th judicial district bar association. Married, two daughters. American Legion service officer 23 years and Past Commander. Member of Senate since 1942.

Magnus Wefald (Forty-ninth District). Lawyer, Hawley, Minn. Born April 21, 1900, at Hawley. Served in U. S. Army during World War I. Graduated St. Olaf College 1923. Served as congressional secretary to the Hon. Knud Wefald, member of Congress from the Ninth Minnesota District from 1923 to 1927. Graduated George Washington University Law School 1929. Admitted to the Minnesota bar 1929. Mayor of Hawley in 1934, and village attorney for several years. Member State Board of Law Examiners from 1936 to 1944. Owns and operates sheep ranch and stock farm near Hawley.

Colvin G. Butler (Fiftieth District). Born in Perham, Otter Tail county, Minnesota. Residence Fergus Falls. Graduate of Hamline University, St. Paul. Studied Theology in Seminary, Omaha, Nebr. Received degree of Doctor of Divinity. Ordained Presbyterian Clergyman. Travels, lectures, serves two rural churches, owns and operates farms. Elected to House of Representatives 1938. Elected to Senate 1942, re-elected 1946.

Ernest P. Anderson (Fifty-first District). Co-founder and operator of Wadena Silo Co. Manufacturing cement stave silos and building blocks. Distributor hammer mills and silage forage machinery. Veteran World War I.



KARL G. NEUMEIER
Forty-third District



WENDELL L. LEDIN
Forty-fourth District



HENRY H. SULLIVAN
Forty-fifth District



LEO WELLE
Forty-sixth District



CLIFFORD LOFVEGREN
Forty-seventh District



A. R. JOHANSON
Forty-eighth District



MAGNUS WEFALD
Forty-ninth District



COLVIN G. BUTLER
Fiftieth District



ERNEST P. ANDERSON
Fifty-first District

George O'Brien (Fifty-second District). Grand Rapids, Minn. Resided in Itasca county since 1900. Served in U. S. Army 1917 to 1919. Sheriff of Itasca county four years. Owner and operator of the Riverside Hotel, Grand Rapids, since 1930. Elected to Senate 1942. Married, one son.

Gordon Rosenmeler (Fifty-third District). Lawyer, Little Falls, Minn. Born July 1, 1907, Royalton, Minn. Graduate University of Minnesota and law school of Leland Stanford University.

Gordon Bushnell (Fifty-fourth District). Occupation, farmer. Born Jackson, Minn., 1900. Educated in public schools at Jackson. Worked at road construction from 1918 to 1927. Owned and operated 200-acre farm at Tamarack since 1927. Served as member of Haugen town board past twelve years, is president of Aitkin County Taxpayers Association and North Star PTA. Acted as township fire warden and health officer. During the war was appointed chief observer of the airplane spotting system for the Fourth District. Has been active in Grange and Farm Bureau work. Married and has two boys.

C. C. Mitchell (Fifty-fifth District). Lawyer, Princeton, Minn. Graduate of University of Minnesota law school. Mille Lacs county attorney eight years. Married, two children. Elected to Senate 1946.

C. Elmer Johnson (Fifty-sixth District). Farmer, Almelund, Minn. Specializes in registered dairy cattle. Graduate University of Minnesota school of agriculture, 1914. World War veteran. Married, 1 son, 2 daughters. Member of House of Representatives 1933, elected Senator 1934, re-elected 1938, 1942, and 1946.

C. A. Dahle (Fifty-seventh District). Lawyer, Duluth. Graduate Pillsbury Academy, University of Wisconsin, University of Minnesota law school. Served overseas during World War I. Member House of Representatives 1933-1936, Senator since 1937.

Herbert Rogers (Fifty-eighth District). Duluth. Employee of Legislature during regular and special sessions of 1929, 1935, 1936, 1937, 1939. Elected to Senate 1942 and re-elected in 1946. World War veteran, member of organized labor.

Homer M. Carr (Fifty-ninth District). Proctor. Born Malta, Ohio. Resident fifty-ninth district 46 years. Locomotive engineer, Duluth, Missabe & Iron Range Railroad. Member Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers, Brotherhood of Locomotive Firemen and Enginemen. Served as First Lieutenant of Field Artillery in France during World War I. Member, Veterans of Foreign Wars, Disabled American Veterans, American Legion. Member House of Representatives 1933 session. Member of Senate since 1935.



GEORGE O'BRIEN
Fifty-second District



GORDON BUSHNELL
Fifty-fourth District



GORDON ROSENMEIER
Fifty-third District



C. C. MITCHELL
Fifty-fifth District



O. ELMER JOHNSON
Fifty-sixth District



C. A. DAHLE
Fifty-seventh District



HERBERT ROGERS
Fifty-eighth District



HOMER M. CARR
Fifty-ninth District

Elmer Peterson (Sixtieth District). Elected to the House of Representatives in 1940, 1942, 1944. Senator 1946. Married Pearl Ramberg 1929. Two sons, Donald and Warren.

Thomas D. Vukelich (Sixty-first District). Gilbert, Minn. Democratic-Farmer-Labor Party. Born in Virginia, Minn., July 9, 1909. Elected State Representative in 1938. Served in House 1939, 1941, 1943, 1945; Senate in 1947, 1949. Employed by the St. Louis County Rural Schools.

Harry A. Bridgeman (Sixty-second District). Locomotive engineer, Bemidji, Minn. Born May 31, 1877, Motley, Minn. Elected to the Senate 1922, re-elected 1926, 1930, 1934, 1938, 1942, 1946.

A. O. Sletvold (Sixty-third District). Lawyer, Detroit Lakes, Minn. Graduated University of Minnesota college of law, 1911. City Attorney of Detroit Lakes four years. Becker County Attorney eight years. State Senator since 1935.

Norman J. Larson (Sixty-fourth District). Automobile business, Ada, Minn. Born Dec. 26, 1902, in Borup, Minn. Resided in Ada since 1907. Attended St. Olaf College and University of Michigan. Taught school three years. Elected to Senate 1938, re-elected each term since without opposition. Veteran World War II. Married, one son.

William E. Dahlquist (Sixty-fifth District). Editor, Thief River Falls Times, Thief River Falls, Minn. Born Sept. 5, 1896, in St. Paul. Elected to Senate 1942.

Julius Spokely (Sixty-sixth District). Crookston, Minn. Land owner and operator. Elected to State Senate 1946.

Donald Sinclair (Sixty-seventh District). Farmer, Stephen, Minn. Born Jan. 9, 1899. Graduate University of Minnesota 1924.



ELMER PETERSON
Sixtieth District



HARRY A. BRIDGEMAN
Sixty-second District



THOMAS D. VUKELICH
Sixty-first District



A. O. SLETVOLD
Sixty-third District



NORMAN J. LARSON
Sixty-fourth District



WILLIAM E. DAHLQUIST
Sixty-fifth District



DONALD SINCLAIR
Sixty-seventh District



JULIUS SPOKELY
Sixty-sixth District

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

The house of representatives consists of 131 members, elected for two-year terms. The Speaker is chosen by the membership.

Speaker

JOHN A. HARTLE

Harry M. Greer (First District). Born on Aug. 31, 1888, at Lanesboro, Minn. Cafe proprietor for 32 years in same location in Lanesboro. Retired in 1947. Served on Village Council 15 years and Volunteer Fire Dept. 35 years. Married, family of nine children, eight of whom are living. Only son served in the Navy for 2½ years in World War II. Father represented Fillmore county in 1883 for two terms and brother represented 37th Dist. of St. Paul in 1927 for one term. Serving first term.

Carl S. Burtness (First District). Farmer, Caledonia, Minn. Born in Wilmington township, Houston county. Secretary, Wilmington Mutual Insurance Co. Serving fourth term in House.

Teman Thompson (First District). Retired businessman. Director and stock holder State Bank of Lanesboro, President Fillmore County Fair Board, President Lanesboro Telephone Co. Attended Business College at LaCrosse, Wis. Served as Town Clerk, Carrolton twp., and Village Clerk, Councilman, and Mayor of Lanesboro. Married, one daughter.

Al R. Lejk (Second District). City of Winona. Occupation, assistant flour blender. Born Feb. 12, 1911, at Waumandee, Wisconsin. Resident of Winona for 29 years. Married and has three children. Secretary and Treasurer, Winona Trades and Labor Council. Active on many city committees. First term.

J. R. (Jim) Keller. (Second District). Winona county. Farmer, Rollingstone, Minn. Born Jan. 16, 1907. Married, six children. First term in the Legislature.

Thos. C. Richardson (Third District). Born Viola township, Olmsted county, Dec. 9, 1884. Graduate of Rochester Normal and Business College. Main interest, farming. Chairman Triple-A, Olmsted county five years.

Leo D. Madden (Fourth District). Born on a farm in Viola township, Olmsted county. Attended St. Thomas College. Graduate University of Minnesota in college of pharmacy. Operated a drug store in Minneapolis until 1919. In 1923 returned to the farm where he was raised and which he now owns and operates. Active in local affairs in home county. Serving first term.

Oliver J. Holtan (Fifth District). Land owner and Insurance Agent, Mantorville, Minn. Born on a farm in Canisteo Township, Dodge county, October 19, 1891. Farmer until 1923. Graduate of Winona Business College, Clerk of District Court from January 1, 1923, to January 1, 1943. Served as Village Clerk and Independent School District Treasurer for several years. Married and has four children.



HARRY M. GREER
First District



TEMAN THOMPSON
First District



CARL S. BURTNESS
First District



AL R. LEIK
Second District



J. R. (JIM) KELLER
Second District



THOS. C. RICHARDSON
Third District



LEO D. MADDEN
Fourth District



OLIVER J. HOLTAN
Fifth District

Jacob J. Herzog (Fifth District). Born and raised in Austin, Minnesota. Railroad machinist by trade. Was State Director Division Employment of the Works Project Administration. Labor Utilization Consultant with the War Manpower Commission during the war. Interested in community and public affairs. Served on the City Council four years and twelve years on the Mower County Board of Commissioners. Ten years as Chairman of the Board. Married, four sons; three are veterans of World War II, who served four years in the U. S. Army.

Irvin M. Talle (Sixth District). Born and reared on a farm in Freeborn county. Former City Alderman of the sixth ward. At present, manager of the Community Co-operative Oil Company of Albert Lea. Serving third term in the State Legislature.

L. B. Erdahl (Seventh District). Farmer, Frost, Minnesota. Born on a farm near Frost, January 8, 1889. Been active in farm and community organization. Married, four daughters—Esther, Berniece, Mildred, Corrine. Elected to the House of Representatives in 1944, re-elected in 1946, and re-elected in 1948.

Walter J. Croswell (Eighth District). Farmer. Born in Luverne, Minn., March 31, 1900. Educated in Mankato schools and Iowa State College of Agriculture, Ames, Iowa. Owns and operates 320 acre farm in Blue Earth county. Active in civic and community affairs. Married. Serving first term.

Robert J. Sheran (Eighth District). Lawyer at Mankato, Minnesota. Born Waseca, Minnesota. Graduated from Roosevelt High School in Minneapolis in 1932; from St. Thomas College, St. Paul, 1936, and from the law school of the University of Minnesota in 1939. Secretary to Chief Justice Minnesota Supreme Court 1939-40. Practiced law at Glencoe 1940-42. Served as Special Agent of the FBI 1942-45. Engaged in practice of law at Mankato with Henry M. Gallagher and Charlotte Farrish. Married Jean Brown of St. Paul in 1940. Three children: Michael, Thomas, and Kathleen.

M. K. (Mac) Hegstrom (Ninth District). General Insurance and real estate. Born April 19, 1906, St. James, Minnesota. Veteran, World War II. Elected to House 1948.

Martin N. Johnson (Ninth District). Merchant and farmer, Sherburn, Minn. Born on farm in New Folden township, Marshall county, February 19, 1892. Served locally as Councilman, Mayor, President of Businessmen's Assn., the Parent Teachers Assn., the Fox Lake Conservation League, and member of School Board.

Thomas Bondhus (Tenth District). Cottonwood county, Storden, Minn. Farmer. Born Clinton county, Iowa. Moved to Cottonwood county, Minn. Has devoted considerable time to promote cooperation among farmers, serving as officer of several organizations. At present, secretary of Storden Co-operative Co., and local township Mutual Insurance Co. Three sons, one having served in armed forces for four years, three daughters. Member of House since 1937.



JACOB J. HERZOG
Fifth District



L. B. ERDAHL
Seventh District



IRVIN M. TALLE
Sixth District



WALTER J. CROSWELL
Eighth District



ROBERT J. SHERAN
Elghth District



M. K. (MAC) HEGSTROM
Ninth District



MARTIN N. JOHNSON
Nlnth District



THOMAS BONDHUS
Tenth District

H. A. Frederickson (Tenth District). Farmer, RFD 1, Windom, Minn. Born April 24, 1881, in Delafield Township, Jackson county. Served eight years as township supervisor, eighteen years on school board and twelve years as county commissioner. Active in cooperative work. Vice president, State Elevator Association. Has three sons, two of them veterans World War II, and two daughters. Elected to the House in 1934, 1942, 1944, 1946, and 1948.

S. Halverson (Eleventh District). Farmer, Worthington, Minn. Born in Norway, came to United States at age of three. Farmer in Nobles county 43 years. Unmarried.

J. F. Searles (Eleventh District). Farmer, Beaver Creek, Minn. Born September 29, 1889, Christian county, Ill. Moved to Rock county, Minn., 1917 where he has lived ever since. Married. Nine children.

Wilhelm Holm (Twelfth District). Merchant, Tyler, Minn. Served in 1943, 1945, 1947 sessions.

Trigg H. Knutson (Twelfth District). Murray county, Slayton, Minnesota.

Henry Appeldorn (Twelfth District). Born May 18, 1885, Paullina, Iowa. Moved to Pipestone 1915. Has farmed there since. Interested in co-ops. First president of Federal Land Bank Association of Pipestone county. Fifteen years land appraiser for Association. Twelve years on Town Board. Married and has five daughters and one son. Second term.

Will N. Nelson (Thirteenth District). Farmer and stockman, Tracy, Minn. Specializing in registered Polled Hereford cattle and registered farm seed. Interested in co-operative movement. Serving sixth term. Married, five children.

Oscar O. Peterson (Thirteenth District). Born December 21, 1893, in Friendship Township, Yellow Medicine county, on farm near Clarkfield, Minnesota, which he now occupies. Graduated from Clarkfield High School. Engaged in farming. Serving first term in Legislature.

Arthur A. Walbel (Fourteenth District). Bricklayer and building supervisor, New Ulm, Minn. Born Sept. 11, 1889, New Ulm. Elected to House 1942. Re-elected 1944, 1946, and 1948.



H. A. FREDERICKSON
Tenth District



S. HALVERSON
Eleventh District



J. F. SEARLES
Eleventh District



WILHELM HOLM
Twelfth District



TRIGG H. KNUTSON
Twelfth District



HENRY APPELDORN
Twelfth District



WILL N. NELSON
Thirteenth District



OSCAR O. PETERSON
Thirteenth District



ARTHUR A. WAIBEL
Fourteenth District

William V. Burroughs (Fourteenth District). Sleepy Eye, Minn. Born March 31, 1878, at El Paso, Ill. Married December 25, 1906. Three daughters, graduates of Hamline University. Five years dairy business, Hartford City, Indiana. Twenty-nine years as farmer, sheep-feeder and hatcheryman at Cobden, Minn., until retired to Sleepy Eye in 1943.

Aubrey W. Dirlam (Fourteenth District). Born Oct. 20, 1913, Padora, Iowa. Moved to Redwood Falls 1919 and farmed there since. Served in sessions of 1941, 1943, 1945, 1947, and 1949, and special session of 1944.

Harold R. Anderson (Fifteenth District). Builder, North Mankato. Graduate of Gustavus Adolphus Academy 1930, University of Minnesota 1936. 4-H club member for ten years in Nicollet county. Former County Agent and Instructor of Vocational Agriculture. Served as Combat Infantryman in Italy, France and Germany. Constructed forty family dwelling units under the Veterans Housing Program. Married, three children.

August B. Mueller (Fifteenth District). Farmer, Arlington, Minn. Born in Arlington township, Sibley county. Attended St. Olaf college. Operates farm with brother, breeders of purebred Holstein cattle. Serving fifth term.

John A. Hartle (Sixteenth District). Farmer, Owatonna, Minn. Born in 1892 on farm where he now lives. Breeder of purebred livestock. Serving eighth term. Married, two children.

Omar C. Dahle (Sixteenth District). Farmer. Born 1980 in Bloomgrove Township, Waseca county. Serving first term. Grower of hybrid seed corn. Also does drainage work. Married and has five children, four sons and one daughter. Two sons served in World War II.

Wesley H. Erkel (Seventeenth District). Le Center, Minnesota. Born and raised on farm. Served 12 years on rural school board. Eight years as township committeeman on A.A.A. One year on county A.A.A. Board. Elected 1948.

Ralph H. Illsley (Eighteenth District). Farmer, Dundas, Minn. Born June 11, 1896, in Rice county. Treasurer of school board for 26 years and secretary of Rice County Rural School Board Association for nine years. Director Elevator Board for 25 years. Member State Elevator Board. Served in World War I. Married and has four children, 3 sons in World War II. Elected to House of Representatives 1945, 1947. Re-elected to 1949 session.

Roy L. Voxland (Nineteenth District). Farmer, Kenyon, Minn. Born Oct. 24, 1899. Graduate School of Agriculture, University of Minnesota. Active in farm and community organizations. Married, five children. Serving third term.



WILLIAM V. BURROUGHS
Fourteenth District



AUBREY W. DIRLAM
Fourteenth District



HAROLD R. ANDERSON
Fifteenth District



AUGUST B. MUELLER
Fifteenth District



JOHN A. HARTLE
Sixteenth District



OMAR C. DAHLE
Sixteenth District



WESLEY H. ERKEL
Seventeenth District



RALPH H. IILSLEY
Eighteenth District



ROY L. VOXLAND
Nineteenth District

Clarence G. Langley (Second Division, Nineteenth District). Born in Minneapolis, Jan. 13, 1899. Served in the ministry of the Presbyterian Church 25 years, 13 in his present home city of Red Wing. Retired in 1945. Now engaged in commercial bee keeping. Married to Edith Laura Pritchard. They have two daughters, Mrs. E. B. Barrett, and Miss Grace Langley. Second term in the Legislature.

Arthur Gillen (Twentieth District). Attorney. Born Oct. 10, 1919, South St. Paul, and has lived there continuously. Graduated South St. Paul high school 1937. Graduated University of Minnesota Law School 1943. Elected to first term in House in 1942 at age 23, and re-elected 1944, 1946, and 1948.

Howard Ottinger (Twenty-first District). Farmer, secretary Chaska Cooperative Creamery, Chaska, Minn. Born Aug. 27, 1888, Laketown township, Carver county. Graduated Chaska high school 1907. Married and has four children. Serving sixth term in House of Representatives.

Michael R. Moriarty (Twenty-first District). Born on a farm in Belle Plaine township, Scott county, Minnesota, on August 12, 1909. Graduate of Belle Plaine high school in 1927. Graduate St. Paul College of Law in 1934. World War II veteran. Engaged in practice of law at Jordan, Minnesota. Serving second term in Legislature.

Emil C. Ernst (Twenty-second District). Editor and publisher Lester Prairie News, and Retail Merchant, Lester Prairie, Minn. Elected to House of Representatives 1942.

Odean Enestvedt (Twenty-third District). Sacred Heart. Attended public school, West Central School of Agriculture, Morris, Minn., and Highlander Folk School, Monteagle, Tenn. Farmer, specializing in hybrid seed corn. Chairman, Farmers Elevator Board. Married.

Everett S. Mills (Twenty-fourth District). Editor and publisher The Montevideo American, Montevideo, Minn. Born Oct. 22, 1902, Montevideo. Graduated Montevideo public schools and attended Dunwoody Institute. Served on city council and civic organizations. Married, one son, one daughter. Serving second term.

Howard W. Rundquist (Twenty-fourth District). Merchant at Dawson, Minn., since 1937. Born at Murdock, Minn. Educated in Murdock schools, graduated Gustavus Adolphus College 1923, graduate studies University of Minnesota. Taught school in Lewiston seven years, Willmar eight years. Active in community affairs. Served in the 1943, 1945, 1947, and 1949, and the 1944 special session. Married to Delilah Erickson. Two children, Howard and Elizabeth Ann.



CLARENCE G. LANGLEY
Nineteenth District



ARTHUR GILLEN
Twentieth District



HOWARD OTTINGER
Twenty-first District



MICHAEL R. MORIARTY
Twenty-first District



EMIL C. ERNST
Twenty-second District



ODEAN ENESTVEDT
Twenty-third District



EVERETT S. MILLS
Twenty-fourth District



HOWARD W. RUNDQUIST
Twenty-fourth District

Reuben W. Felt (Twenty-fifth District). Willmar. Farmer. Born July 7, 1903, Fahlun township, Kandiyohi county. Operates farm in partnership with brother. Breeders of pure-bred Hereford cattle. Town clerk for 13 years. Secretary-treasurer of Kandiyohi County REA since its organization in 1939. President of Farmers Union Elevator of Kandiyohi. Director of the Farmer's Union Co-op Produce of Lake Lilian. Graduate of the School of Agriculture, University of Minnesota. Serving second term. Married, has two daughters.

Alfred I. Johnson (Twenty-fifth District). Business, Benson, Minn. Born 1898 on farm in Swift county, where he lived until 20 years old. Since then he has been associated with business firms in Benson. Serving fifth term in the House. Married, two children.

Stanley W. Holmquist (Twenty-sixth District). Retail lumber dealer at Grove City. Born on a farm in Kittson county, Minnesota, on August 23, 1909. Graduated from University of Minnesota with B.S. degree 1936, M.A. 1940. Superintendent and Principal Grove City schools for 10 years. Married, two children. Serving second term.

Robert Franklin Lee (Twenty-seventh District). Farmer, Annandale, Minn. Born March 31, 1899. Annandale. Graduate Annandale high school, 1917, Hamline University 1923. Member American Legion. With the exception of 1937, member of the House since 1933. Married, one son, Robert F. Jr.

E. R. (Ray) Ilstrup (Twenty-seventh District). Assistant in Register of Deeds' Office, Buffalo, Minn. Born April 14, 1905, Cokato, Minn. Graduate of Cokato high school. Attended Carleton College two years. Graduate of University of Minnesota 1925. Married, five children. serving fourth term.

Edward J. Tomczyk (Twenty-eighth District). Born Columbia Heights, Minn., December 13, 1917. Moved to District at age of five. Educated local parochial and public schools, University of Minnesota Extension Division. Member of American Federation of Labor, Knights of Columbus. Served in the 1947 session.

Ted L. Biernat (Twenty-eighth District). Retail grocery business. Resides at 224 Lowry avenue N.E., Minneapolis. Born Oct. 27, 1918, since lived in 28th District. Served four and one-half years United States Army with service in the E.T.O. Married and father of two children. Member of the following organizations: Polish National Alliance, Polish White Eagles, P.N.A. Commercial Club, Knights of Columbus, Fraternal Order of Eagles Aerie No. 1247, A.F.L. No. 456, Pct Commander of V.F.W. Kaniewski-Loss Post No. 1852.

Carl O. Wegner (Twenty-ninth District). Attorney at law, 2727 McKinley street N.E., Minneapolis. Born Dec. 13, 1897, Carroll, Iowa. Graduate Morningside College and University of Minnesota law school. Veteran World War I. Elected to House 1942, re-elected 1944, 1946, and 1948. Married, two children.

George E. Murk (Twenty-ninth District). Born 1894 in northeast Minneapolis, educated in local public schools. Married, resides at 3357 Lincoln street, N.E. President Minneapolis Musicians Ass'n, Trustee, Minneapolis Central Labor Union, Member Junior Chamber of Commerce, East Side Civic Ass'n, Central Avenue Commercial Ass'n, and Chamber of Commerce and member Minneapolis Charter Commission 1940-1945. Elected to House in 1945.



REUBEN W. FELT
Twenty-fifth District



ALFRED I. JOHNSON
Twenty-fifth District



STANLEY W. HOLMQUIST
Twenty-sixth District



ROBERT FRANKLIN LEE
Twenty-seventh District



E. R. (RAY) ILSTRUP
Twenty-seventh District



EDWARD J. TOMCZYK
Twenty-eighth District



TED L. BIERNAT
Twenty-eighth District



CARL O. WEGNER
Twenty-ninth District



GEORGE E. MURK
Twenty-ninth District

Alf L. Bergerud (Thirtieth District). Lawyer, Minneapolis. Born on a farm near Fergus Falls, Minn., on February 2, 1899. Education in public schools, St. Olaf College and the University of Minnesota. Member of Hennepin county, Minnesota and American Bar Associations. Member of 1941, 1945, 1947, and 1949 sessions.

Thomas N. Christle (Thirtieth District). 1912 Laurel avenue, Minneapolis, Minn. Born in Greece, June 26, 1899. Graduated from Minnesota College, attended the University of Minnesota. Studied law and political science. Served the 55th Session of the Legislature. Re-elected to the House of Representatives in 1947. President of the Glenwood Civic League, member of the Insurance Agents Assn., Insurance Club of Minneapolis, Chamber of Commerce, Public and Tax Accountants. Married and has a daughter who graduated from the University of Minnesota. General insurance and accounting business.

Carl G. Hagland (Thirty-first District). 1913 S. Sixth street, Minneapolis. Born Dec. 24, 1898, Minneapolis. Member of House of Representatives 1935, 1937, 1939, 1943, 1945, 1947, 1949.

Leonard A. Johnson (Thirty-first District). Born in the district on August 2, 1913. Married. Education, South High School, Minneapolis, LaSalle Extension University (law). Now attending University of Minnesota for degree in Public Administration from which he holds a pre-legal degree. Employed by city of Minneapolis engineering department and is a member of the Minneapolis City Planning Commission, American Legion, A. F. of L., F. O. E. and vice president of the Minneapolis Park Board.

Harold R. Lundeen (Thirty-second District). Lawyer, Minneapolis. Graduate Minneapolis public and high schools and University of Minnesota Law School. Former service man. Member Hennepin County and State Bar Associations. Member American Legion. Serving fourth term.

Edward J. (Eddie) Volstad (Thirty-second District). Clothing salesman, window display man, construction foreman, Minneapolis. Born Jan. 2, 1896, Minneapolis. Attended public schools, special studies in elevator construction. Past Fifth District Commander, Veterans of Foreign Wars. Member clerks union and American Legion. Chief warden, 12th zone air raid corps. Serving fourth term in House.

Geo. A. French (Thirty-third District). Attorney, 5140 Penn avenue S., Minneapolis. 47 years old. Graduate of West High School and University of Minnesota. Admitted to bar in 1925. Married, two children. Fifth term.

Chas W. Root (Thirty-third District). Attorney, 5528 Blaisdell avenue, Minneapolis. Married. Graduate University of Michigan (B.A.) and University of Minnesota (LL.B.). Serving third term.



ALF L. BERGERUD
Thirtieth District



THOMAS N. CHRISTIE
Thirtieth District



CARL G. HAGLAND
Thirty-first District



LEONARD A. JOHNSON
Thirty-first District



HAROLD R. LUNDEEN
Thirty-second District



EDWARD J. (EDDIE) VOLSTAD
Thirty-second District



GEO. A. FRENCH
Thirty-third District



CHAS. W. ROOT
Thirty-third District

P. Kenneth Peterson (Thirty-fourth District). 2305 West 21st street, Minneapolis, Minn. Graduated from the University of Minnesota in 1936. Member of Mission of Good Will to Scandinavian Countries in 1937. Served four years in World War II as an Air Combat Intelligence Officer. Senior lieutenant, organized Naval Reserve. Served on Council of State Governments 1946-1948. Serving second term.

Vernon S. Welch (Thirty-fourth District). 2901 Benton Blvd., Minneapolis, attorney. Born September 25, 1906. General counsel and Executive Vice President, Savings and Loan League of Minnesota. Married, three children. Graduate of public schools and University of Minnesota, B.A. LL.B. Member of House Representatives since 1939.

H. P. (Pat) Goodin (Thirty-fifth District). Born 1897, Dayton, Minn. Educated public schools, East High, Minneapolis. Technical courses and special extension courses at University of Minnesota. Enlisted World War I, April, 1917. Served two years with armed forces in Motor Transport Corps. Employed City of Minneapolis Engineering Department 23 years. Married Hildur Fulton of Two Harbors 1924. One son, Robert Henry, student North High School. Member several veteran, social and community organizations. Resident District Thirty-five 20 years. Second term in House.

Leo D. Mosler (Thirty-fifth District). Born and raised on farm. Married, two children. Journeyman printer and member of Minneapolis Typographical Union No. 42. Practicing lawyer with offices at 4147 Fremont Avenue North, Minneapolis. Resident of district 25 years, now at 4340 Washburn Avenue North, Minneapolis. Graduate of Northwestern College of Law. Government appeal agent during World War II, and at the present time.

Lawrence F. Haeg (Thirty-sixth District). Farm Service Director, Radio Station WCCO. Born Sept. 13, 1908, in Hennepin county. Educated in public schools, School of Agriculture, and the University of Minnesota. Elected to the House of Representatives in 1940. Resides at 3933 Lakeland Ave., Robbinsdale, Minn.

George R. (Doc) Matchan (Thirty-sixth District, South). Traffic Representative, Northwest Airlines, Inc., St. Paul, Minn. Born Aug. 21, 1903, Minneapolis. Graduate Lake Harriet school, West high school, University of Minnesota. Elected to House 1942. Re-elected 1944, 1946, and 1948.

Sheldon L. Beanblossom (Thirty-seventh District, North). 492 E. Wheelock Parkway, St. Paul. Business, Executive Secretary for St. Paul Food Retailers Association, Inc., offices 500 Robert street, suite 204-206. Married, two children. First term in House.

Arthur T. Gibbons (Thirty-seventh District). Engaged in Insurance business in St. Paul. Married, three children. Serving seventh term.



P. KENNETH PETERSON
Thirty-fourth District



H. P. (PAT) GOODIN
Thirty-fifth District



VERNON S. WELCH
Thirty-fourth District



LEO D. MOSIER
Thirty-fifth District



LAWRENCE F. HAEG
Thirty-sixth District



GEORGE R. MATCHAN
Thirty-sixth District



SHELDON L. BEANBLOSSOM
Thirty-seventh District



ARTHUR T. GIBBONS
Thirty-seventh District

Joseph Prifrel, Jr. (Thirty-eighth District). Age 43. Married, four children. A liberal and a member of the House since 1939.

Anthony (Al) Podgorski (Thirty-eighth District). Born and raised in St. Paul. Residence 642 Van Buren avenue. Third term.

Patrick D. Creamer (Thirty-ninth District). Sixth ward. Born in St. Paul. Educated at St. Michael's Parochial school, St. Thomas College, Notre Dame University (law two years). Married, seven children. Employed as trainman, Great Northern Ry. Member of Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen, Order of Railway Conductors, General Drivers Union No. 120. Veteran of World War I, member of American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars, Disabled American Veterans. Liberal.

Edwin Melhofer (Thirty-ninth District). Born in St. Paul, moved to the Fifth Ward at the age of 1 and resided there since that time. Married, two daughters, a liberal, serving third term.

Alfred John Otto (Fortieth District). Born St. Paul, Minn., June 6, 1898. Married and the father of two children. Educated in St. Paul Public Schools. Attended the University of Minnesota. Now employed as construction engineer for the Fegles Construction Company, Wesley Temple Bldg., Minneapolis, Minn.

Louis W. Hill, Jr. (Fortieth District). Lives at 215 S. Grotto street, St. Paul. First employed Great Northern Railway, then First National Bank, St. Paul. Graduate St. Paul Academy, Phillips Exeter Academy, Yale University. Attended University of Minnesota business school. Treasurer Minnesota Cancer Society since 1937. Treasurer Minnesota Society for the Prevention of Blindness. Member of House since 1937.

William E. Carlson (Forty-first District). Born Aug. 30, 1912. Life-long resident of Ramsey county. Graduate of St. Thomas College. Navy veteran of World War II. Employed as special representative for co-operative insurance companies. Married, five children. Elected to House of Representatives 1947 session.

Frederick P. Memmer (Forty-first District). Lawyer, St. Paul. Born at St. Paul in 1907. Elected first in 1938, and now serving sixth term. Married. Four children.



JOSEPH PRIFREL, JR.
Thirty-eighth District



ANTHONY (AL) PODGORSKI
Thirty-eighth District



PATRICK D. CREAMER
Thirty-ninth District



EDWIN MEIHOFFER
Thirty-ninth District



ALFRED JOHN OTTO
Fortieth District



LOUIS W. HILL, JR.
Fortieth District



WILLIAM E. CARLSON
Forty-first District



FREDERICK P. MEMMER
Forty-first District

Claude H. Allen (Forty-second District). Attorney, lives at 909 Lakeview avenue, St. Paul. Chairman House committee on appropriations since 1937. Married, two children.

William P. Tucker (Forty-second District, South). Professor of Government and Director of the Library, Macalester College. Born at Walla Walla, Washington, December 7, 1910. Attended Universities of Oregon, Washington, California, and Stanford. Ph.D. in political science, University of Minnesota. Administrative experience in local, state, and national government positions. Resident of St. Paul since 1942. Married, three children.

John F. Howard (Forty-third District). Farmer. St. Paul Park, Minn. Attended St. Paul's Academy and School of Agriculture. Operates his own farm in Cottage Grove township. Elected to the House of Representatives in 1938. Re-elected in 1940, 1942, 1944, 1946, and 1948. Married, four sons.

James W. (Jim) O'Brien (Forty-third District). Stillwater, Minnesota.

John H. Nordin (Forty-fourth District). Born in Sweden, 1892. Lived in South Dakota 1893 to 1922. Moved to Minnesota, settled in Columbia Heights in 1928. Has a family of seven children. Member of Legislature 1933-35-37. Mayor of Columbia Heights 1945-46. Member of Legislature 1947. At present in Real Estate and Insurance business.

Dewey Reed (Forty-fifth District). Teacher, St. Cloud, Minnesota. Born and grew up in Raymond Township, Stearns county. Graduate of St. Cloud Teachers College and the University of Minnesota. Has been continuously employed by the St. Cloud Board of Education as a teacher since 1928.

John T. Kosloske (Forty-fifth District). Engaged in insurance business, also employed by Great Northern Railway. Born December 19, 1907, Sauk Rapids, Minn. Married. Serving first term.

Fred T. Lux (Forty-sixth District). Born in Sauk Centre, Minn., June 15, 1886. Attended schools in Sauk Centre; also business college. Married and has a large family. Served in 1933, 1935, 1937, 1945, 1947, and 1949.



CLAUDE H. ALLEN
Forty-second District



WILLIAM P. TUCKER
Forty-second District



JOHN F. HOWARD
Forty-third District



JAMES W. (JIM) O'BRIEN
Forty-third District



JOHN H. NORDIN
Forty-fourth District



DEWEY REED
Forty-fifth District



JOHN T. KOSLOSKE
Forty-fifth District



FRED T. LUX
Forty-sixth District

John J. Kinzer (Forty-sixth District). Farmer, Cold Spring, Minn. Born Jan. 28, 1891. Married. Operates farm on which he was born and raised. Serving seventh term.

Otto E. Clark (Forty-seventh District). Farmer, Osakis, Minn. Born on farm in Douglas county, where he was raised. Enlisted with armed forces of United States 1917, serving 18 months in aviation corps. Owns and operates farm in Osakis township. Serving fifth term in House. Married, one daughter.

Floyd O. Flom (Forty-seventh District). Glenwood, Minnesota. Born November 22, 1918, Pope county, Minnesota. Graduate of Glenwood High School, and Hamline University (B.A. Economics). Attended Law and Graduate Schools, University of Minnesota (Public Administration). Served forty-five months in U.S. Army. Second term in House.

Carl M. Iverson (Forty-eighth District). General Manager Farmers' Co-operative Association and farmer, Ashby, Minn. Born April 6, 1894. Lived and worked on parents' farm. Attended rural school, high school, college. Member of House 1918-1930; Senate 1930-1934; House since 1938.

A. F. (Al) Riedner (Forty-eighth District). Morris, Minn. Registered Druggist since 1898 (not active since 1914). Deputy county auditor for four years, and register of deeds for 26 years of Stevens county. Born Sept. 1, 1876, at East Bristol, Dane county, Wisconsin. Married, four children, two sons in World War II. Serving third term.

Carl J. Rinke (Forty-eighth District). General Insurance. Born on farm in Lake Valley township, Traverse county, Oct. 1, 1902. Attended high school and West Central School of Agriculture at Morris, Minn. World War II veteran, serving 32 months in Signal Corps. Serving second term in Legislature.

R. H. Ehrenberg (Forty-eighth District). Graceville, Minn. Native. Born on farm in Swift county. Druggist, businessman, land owner. Married, one son.

Ely R. Schenck (Forty-ninth District). Wolverton. Born on part of the farm he now owns and operates. Has always been active in local and county affairs. Married, two sons and two daughters now in high school and college.



JOHN J. KINZER
Forty-sixth District



OTTO E. CLARK
Forty-seventh District



FLOYD O. FLOM
Forty-seventh District



CARL M. IVERSON
Forty-eighth District



A. F. (AL) RIEDNER
Forty-eighth District



CARL J. RINKE
Forty-eighth District



R. H. EHRENBERG
Forty-eighth District



ELY R. SCHENCK
Forty-ninth District

Raymond L. Gesell (Forty-ninth District). Farmer. Born March 19, 1896, LaCrosse, Wis. Active in conservation and many community organizations. Member of American Legion. Third term.

Roy B. Aune (Fiftieth District). Supt. of Schools, Parkers Prairie, Minn. Born April 9, 1900, and raised on farm in Otter Tail county. Graduate high school and two-year commercial course. Graduate Luther College, Decorah, Iowa, 1926; Master's Degree, University of Minnesota, 1934. Former assistant superintendent of schools, Otter Tail county. Superintendent of schools, Henning, Minn., nine years prior to enlistment in the Navy. Served 26 months. Received honorable discharge November 14, 1944. Serving third Legislative term. Married, one son.

Roy E. Dunn (Fiftieth District). Otter Tail county, Pelican Rapids.

E. J. Windmiller (Fiftieth District). Owns, operates Star Laundry & Cleaners, Fergus Falls. Born July 24, 1897, Cresco, Iowa. Elected to House, 1942.

J. A. (Turp) Anderson (Fiftieth District). Married. Two sons, one daughter. Business, Petroleum Products, Farm machinery and Automobiles.

Lafayette C. Dixon (Fifty-first District). Insurance, Long Prairie. Born on farm in southern Illinois. Worked on farm until 21. Came to Minnesota from Missouri, 1915. Has served as Great Northern Railway agent and postmaster, Round Prairie, and engaged in general merchandise business Round Prairie, Hewitt, Long Prairie. Representative since 1935.

R. R. Rytli (Fifty-first District). Wadena county, Wadena, Minnesota. Born Nov. 29, 1896. Married, six children. Elected to first term.

Vladimir Shipka (Fifty-second District). Itasca county. Born and raised in Calumet, Minnesota. Graduate of Greenway high school and Itasca Junior College, Coleraine, Minnesota, and University of Minnesota, B.A. Degree June, 1946. Serving second term.



RAYMOND L. GESELL
Forty-ninth District



ROY E. DUNN
Fiftieth District



ROY B. AUNE
Fiftieth District



E. J. WINDMILLER
Fiftieth District



J. A. (TURP) ANDERSON
Fiftieth District



LAFAYETTE C. DIXON
Fifty-first District



R. R. RYTI
Fifty-first District



VLADIMIR SHIPKA
Fifty-second District

Don D. Lundrigan (Fifty-second District). Born October 28, 1910, Cass Lake, Minnesota. Served with U. S. Navy about four years in World War II in Pacific Theater in Aleutian Islands, and Aircraft Carriers, going through ranks to Lieutenant (j.g.) in Communications. Practicing attorney since graduation from University of Minnesota in 1935, in Pine River, Minnesota. Married and has two children. Serving second term.

Fred W. Schwanke (Fifty-third District, at Large). Deerwood, Minn. Just a farmer boy trying to get along. Now serving the sixth consecutive term as representative at large, Crow Wing and Morrison counties.

Frank B. Johnson (Fifty-third District). Druggist. Born Brainerd, Minn., 1894. Educated local schools and University of Minnesota. Alderman City of Brainerd for ten years, six years as President; Mayor for eight years. Grandson of Parsons K. Johnson, founder of Mankato, Minn., and member of the first Territorial Legislature in 1856. Served overseas in France and Germany in World War I. Deceased during session.

Verner F. Anderson (Fifty-third District). Born September 9, 1899, at Upsala, Minnesota. Served as Alderman in the city of Brainerd for a period of eight years and as a member of the Water and Light department for a period of three years. Married and has two children.

Albert Dominick (Fifty-third District). Farmer, Pierz, Minn. Born March 3, 1884, Hopkins, Minn. Member of House of Representatives in 1939, 1941, 1943 and 1947.

F. C. Kaplan (Fifty-fourth District). Veterans Agricultural Training Instructor and New York Life Insurance Representative in Aitkin, Minnesota. Born and raised on farm at Owatonna. Graduate of Owatonna High School. Attended Hamline University during 1921 and 1922. Graduated from the University of Minnesota in 1925. Taught Vocational Agriculture at Aitkin from 1928-1946. Corporal in Minnesota State Guard. Secretary-Manager of Aitkin County Fair for seven years. P.T.A. President one year and treasurer of Aitkin Lions Club for eight years. Treasurer of the National Foundation for Infantile Paralysis since 1937. Married to Hazel Ruth Oerke, daughter of the Reverend A. J. Oerke. They have two sons, Charles and Gerald.

Henry W. Mattson (Fifty-fourth District). Cloquet, Minnesota. Born Deer River, January 2, 1910. Served four years on city council of Cloquet. Second term in Legislature.

Thos. J. Ryan (Fifty-fifth District). Lawyer, Milaca, Minn. Born Oct. 3, 1912. Graduate College of St. Thomas, St. Paul, Minn. Graduate St. Paul College of Law. Navy veteran World War II. Married. Three children. Elected to House of Representatives 1948.

Theodore C. (Ted) Swanson (Fifty-fifth District). In the insurance business; has an agency in Princeton, Minn. Born and raised in Sherburne county. Attended high school at Monticello, Minn. Had his business training at Minnesota College, Minneapolis. Lives in Sherburne county.



DON D. LUNDRIGAN
Fifty-second District



FRANK B. JOHNSON
(Deceased)
Fifty-third District



FRED W. SCHWANKE
Fifty-third District



ALBERT DOMINICK
Fifty-third District



VERNER F. ANDERSON
Fifty-third District
Elected to fill vacancy



F. C. KAPLAN
Fifty-fourth District



THOS. J. RYAN
Fifty-fifth District



HENRY W. MATTSO
Fifty-fourth District



THEODORE C. (TED) SWANSON
Fifty-fifth District

A. F. Oberg (Fifty-sixth District). Born in St. Paul, Minn., May 26, 1893. Resident of Lindstrom, Minn., since 1915. Actively interested in farmers' organizations, serving as a Director of Minn. Creameries Assn., and alternate member of the Minn. Dairy Industry Committee and formerly manager of Lindstrom Creamery Company; President of Security State Bank of Lindstrom. Married, five children. Member of House in 1939 and following sessions.

Joe Karas (Fifty-sixth District). Farmer. Resident of Pine City, Minn. Born Rice county, Minn. Served as member of Town Board 22 years. Manager of the local Farm Mutual Fire Insurance Company. Married. Son and daughter.

Adolph B. Anderson (Fifty-seventh District). Wholesale and manufacturing business, Duluth. Born and raised on Meeker county farm. Educated country school, business college and Augsburg College in Minneapolis. Long record of service in civic, church and business affairs in Duluth. Married, two sons and two daughters. Serving third term.

August Omtvedt (Fifty-seventh District). Manager retail store, Two Harbors, Minn. Born Aug. 31, 1881, in Norway. Resident of Two Harbors since 1901. Served as city clerk, clerk of municipal court, mayor, president of city council, chairman of county board, president Two Harbors Merchants Association, president Lake County Development Association. Member of House 1937-1938, returned 1941, 1943, 1945, 1947, and 1949. Married, four sons, two daughters.

Arne C. Wanvick (Fifty-eighth District). Painting contractor, Duluth. Born and raised in Duluth. Formerly in Mercantile business. Member of House 1933 through 1939 sessions, returned in 1943, 1945, 1947, and 1949. Married, lives at 215 W. Third street, Duluth.

Thomas F. O'Malley (Fifty-eighth District). Railroad conductor, Duluth. Born March 16, 1889, Duluth. Member Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen for 26 years. Member Loyal Order of Moose. Has been a progressive all his life. Married, two children. State Representative since 1939. "Old folks' friend." 1007 Lake avenue So., Duluth.

Francis (Frenchy) LaBrosse (Fifty-ninth District). Duluth. Born and raised in city of Duluth. Forty years of age. Married, two children. World War II veteran, U. S. Navy. Member of V.F.W. and American Legion. Occupation: 8 years in auditing office D. W. & P. Ry., Duluth. At present with the Coolerator Co. in Duluth. First term in Legislature.

Dwight A. Swanstrom (Fifty-ninth District). Born Duluth, Minn., April 28, 1905. Education, Denfeld High, Hibbing Jr. College, University of Minnesota. Independent insurance and real estate man in western Duluth for past 21 years. Married, has one daughter and four sons. Serving third term.



A. F. OBERG
Fifty-sixth District



JOE KARAS
Fifty-sixth District



ADOLPH B. ANDERSON
Fifty-seventh District



AUGUST OMTVEDT
Fifty-seventh District



ARNE C. WANVICK
Fifty-eighth District



THOMAS F. O'MALLEY
Fifty-eighth District



FRANCIS (FRENCHY) LABROSSE
Fifty-ninth District



DWIGHT A. SWANSTROM
Fifty-ninth District

Loren S. Rutter (Sixtieth District). Railroad telegrapher for the Great Northern Railway Co. Resident of Kinney, Minnesota. Born August 9, 1905, Sandstone, Minnesota. Resident of the district since 1912. Graduate of Buhl High School. Served as Mayor, Trustee, and Justice of the Peace of the Village of Kinney. Member of the Order of Railroad Telegraphers, Division No. 70. Member Moose Lodge, Redmen Lodge, Buhl Sportsmen's Club, and Chisholm Sportsmen's and Athletic Club. A member of the Kinney Volunteer Fire Department for 15 years. Active in conservation, civic, and labor affairs. A member of the Democratic-Farmer-Labor party since 1930. A liberal. Married, two children. First term.

Carl M. D'Aquila (Senior Representative Sixtieth District). Newspaperman, advertising agent, radio commentator, Hibbing, Minnesota. Overseas during World War II. Served during 1947 session. Youngest member ever to serve in either house of the Minnesota Legislature. Married Dolores Mae Casagrande of Virginia, January 8, 1949, during Legislative session.

Fred A. Cina (Sixty-first District). Aurora, Minnesota. Attorney. Graduate of the University of Minnesota. Veteran World War II and member American Legion and Virginia Knights of Columbus. Married, two children. Second term.

Richard H. Silvola (Sixty-first District). Born at Soudan, Minn., June 21, 1899. Father a "mining captain." Lived at Ely and Hibbing and farmed in Douglas county. Served in World War I and thereafter for about ten years in the Marine Corps all over the Asiatics, for one year on special duty with the American Legation at Peking (Peiping), China. Experienced in farming and in auto sales and in the mercantile and insurance businesses. Wife is a former teacher. Two children. Member Veterans Foreign Wars, American Legion, I.O.O.F., Moose Lodge, Finnish Centennial Committee, and many cooperative organizations. Third term.

Leonard R. Dickinson (Sixty-second District). President of the Dickinson Lumber Co. and Lakeside Furniture Store, Bemidji, Minn. Born Dec. 19, 1898, Turtle Lake township, Beltrami county. Interested in problems of public domain, Minnesota resources, improving marketing and expansion of processing, and Minnesota industry. Serving fourth term.

E. J. Chilgren (Sixty-second District). Born in Jamtland, Sweden, July 4, 1897. World War I veteran. Married, two daughters. Publisher Littlefork Times, Littlefork, Minn. Serving twelfth straight term in House.

Grant H. Norman (Sixty-third District). Merchant in Hubbard, Minnesota, past eleven years. Born April 26, 1904, in Hubbard, Minn. Married, 3 daughters.

Harry Basford (Sixty-third District). Becker county. Born in Deer River, Minn., May 21, 1908. Attended grade, high, two years U., four years vocational training, and three years night school. Traveled in all northern states of U. S. and part of Canada. Sailed the Great Lakes as coalpasser and fireman. Worked in hospitals, restaurants, woods, coal mines, harvest fields, factories, and machine shops. Tool and die maker by trade. Married Emma Miller, of Wolf Lake, Minn., in 1937. Purchased a dairy farm near Wolf Lake, and is now a breeder of purebred Holstein cattle. Hobbies: hunting, fishing, and writing local news for Becker county newspapers.



LOREN S. RUTTER
Sixtieth District



CARL M. D'AQUILA
Sixtieth District



FRED A. CINA
Sixty-first District



RICHARD H. SILVOLA
Sixty-first District



LEONARD R. DICKINSON
Sixty-second District



E. J. CHILGREN
Sixty-second District



GRANT H. NORMAN
Sixty-third District



HARRY BASFORD
Sixty-third District

John R. Blomquist (Sixty-fourth District). Retired creamery manager-operator. Born Chisago county. Attended University of Minnesota dairy school. President Farmers State Bank, Waubun. President Waubun Case & Box Co. Served on county welfare board, board of education and village council. Second term in Legislature.

Walter E. Day (Sixty-fifth District). Farmer, Bagley, Minn. Born at Farmington, Minn., in 1880. Resident of Clearwater county since 1900. Active in the cooperative movement. Member of the House since 1919 with the exception of the 1935 session.

C. S. McReynolds (Sixty-fifth District). Commercial beekeeper, operating 1,400 hives of honey bees at Clearbrook, Minn. Born 1890 at Kokomo, Ind. Graduate Kokomo high school. Moved to Clearwater county, Minn., in 1912 and bought a farm. Married, three children. Member of American Legion. Elected to Legislature in 1944.

Reuben H. Tweten (Sixty-sixth District). Engaged in general farming near Fosston. Married, one son. Second term.

Thomas A. Letnes (Sixty-sixth District). Farmer, Nielsville, Minn. Born April 15, 1897, at Climax, Minn. Operates grain and stock farm. Overseas veteran, World War I. Commander V.F.W. Post No. 1902, Crookston; Ninth District Vice-Commander, V.F.W.; Past Commander American Legion. Married, three children. Serving third term.

Emil Morberg (Sixty-seventh District.) Farmer, Olso, Minn. Born Dec. 24, 1886, in Sweden. Married, four children. Serving sixth term in House.

E. B. Herseth (Sixty-seventh District). Farmer, Kittson county. B.A. Concordia College, Moorhead. University of N. D., 1934. Former principal and superintendent of schools. Legislature since 1939. Married, four children.

Curtiss Olson (Sixty-seventh District). Roseau. Farmer. Veteran. Married, one son. Fifth term.



JOHN R. BLOMQUIST
Sixty-fourth District



WALTER E. DAY
Sixty-fifth District



C. S. MC REYNOLDS
Sixty-fifth District



REUBEN H. TWETEN
Sixty-sixth District



THOMAS A. LETNES
Sixty-sixth District



EMIL MOBERG
Sixty-seventh District



E. B. HERSETH
Sixty-seventh District



CURTISS OLSON
Sixty-seventh District

OFFICERS OF THE SENATE

Secretary of the Senate—H. Y. Torrey, Duluth. Born Nov. 3, 1892, Glidden, Wis. Railroad man, chairman Grievance Committee, Brotherhood of Railway Trainmen, Lake Superior district, Northern Pacific Railway, 27 years. Assistant secretary of the Senate all sessions 1931-1939. Secretary 1941-1949.

First Assistant Secretary—Lars M. Lerberg, Hutchinson. Born in Norway. Educated in Albert Lea, Minnesota, schools. Retired merchant. Secretary Civic and Commerce Association and Director in Federal Savings and Loan Assn., Hutchinson.

Second Assistant Secretary—Arnold G. Klawitter. Born July 9, 1908, near Stewart, Minn. Veteran World War II. Received field commission. Retired because of permanent disability due to wounds received in combat. Awarded D.S.C. Deputy Registrar Motor Vehicle Department 1948-49. Assistant City Clerk Hutchinson, Minn., 1948-49. Officer of the Senate 1945 Session.

Third Assistant Secretary—Ray G. Krueger, Tofte, Minn. Veteran World War I. U. S. Army Engineers, Alaska, World War II. Proprietor North Shore Hotel 23 years. General and Special Clerk 1933 to 1937 Sessions.

Sergeant-at-Arms—Bert M. Lennon, Colonel, Regular Army, Retired. Born in Blooming Prairie, Minnesota. Resides at 4735 Emerson Avenue South, Minneapolis 9, Minnesota.

Assistant Sergeant-at-Arms—C. R. Hickey. Born August 26, 1874, Hartford, Wisconsin. Railroaded for 47 years in Minnesota. Home Detroit Lakes, Minnesota.

Chaplain—Joseph Simonson. Born May 29, 1904, near Lanesboro. Graduate St. Olaf college, Luther Theological Seminary at St. Paul. Secretary to Rep. August Andresen 1925-1928. Studied law, George Washington University. Pastor Moreland Lutheran church, Chicago, 1931-1940. Installed as Pastor of Christ Lutheran church, St. Paul, 1939.

Rules Clerk—G. H. Barfuss. Born St. Paul 1890. Resided there continuously. U. S. Navy 1907-1911; re-enlisted 1918. Member St. Paul Police Department 1912-1936. Elected Commissioner of Public Safety 1936 served until 1948. Married—2 children. Resides at 1493 North Grotto St., St. Paul, Minn.

Engrossing Clerk—Mahlon E. Holman, St. Paul. Legislative postmaster 1917 session. Engrossing clerk 1943-1947.

Enrolling Clerk—J. Paul Kinney, Osakis. Born in Iowa, came to Minnesota in 1912. Graduate Alexandria High School and Carleton College, Northfield. Served in World War I with 88th Division. Editor Alexandria Citizen News and Osakis Review 1921 to 1949. Member American Legion and Sigma Delta Chi.

Secretary's Office Clerk—Annabelle Peterson, St. Paul. Clerk in secretary's office 1933-1949.



BERT M. LENNON
Sergeant-at-Arms



C. R. HICKEY
Assistant Sergeant-at-Arms



G. H. BARFUSS
Rules Clerk



MAHLON E. HOLMAN
Engrossing Clerk



JOSEPH SIMONSON
Chaplain



H. Y. TORREY
Secretary of the Senate



ANNABELLE PETERSON
Clerk, Secretary's Office



LARS M. LERBERG
First Assistant Secretary



ARNOLD G. KLAWITTER
Second Assistant Secretary



RAY G. KRUEGER
Third Assistant Secretary



J. PAUL KINNEY
Recording Clerk

OFFICERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Chief Clerk—George Harvey Leahy, practicing law at Maple Lake. Reading clerk 1935-37-39-41-43. Chief clerk, 1945-1947-1949.

First Assistant Clerk—Mrs. Frank C. Barnes, Fergus Falls, State President American Legion Auxiliary 1930-1931. First assistant clerk 1943-44-45-47-49.

Second Assistant Chief Clerk—John E. "Jack" Capra, Hibbing, Minnesota. Held positions of public trust in Hibbing for many years. Now employed by the Oliver Iron Mining Co.

Sergeant-at-Arms—C. R. (Cap) Bjornson, 4309 Bryant Avenue S., Minneapolis, Minn.

Assistant Sergeant-at-Arms—Chris Nielsen, born in Denmark Feb. 22, 1881. Came to U. S. 1904 and resided in Worthington since 1916.

Assistant Sergeant-at-Arms—Hjalmar Nord. Lifetime resident of Carver County. Truck gardener and farmer.

Assistant Sergeant-at-Arms—John A. Oberg, Deerwood, Minnesota. Resident of the state fifty-six years. Has served as councilman, county commissioner and 19 years as postmaster.

Index Clerk—Mrs. Robert J. Selb, Stillwater, Minnesota. Formerly with the State Prison at Stillwater. Married, one child.

Postmaster—Sterling V. Nixon, Eyota, Minnesota. Assistant Sergeant-at-Arms Senate, 1935. Postmaster, 1943-1949 sessions.

Assistant Postmaster—Mrs. Florence Sorenson, Minneapolis. Married, three sons. Fifth District Republican Chairwoman. Active in P.T.A. and civic organizations.

Chaplain—Father J. Matz was born at Ivanhoe, Minnesota, January 17, 1896. Graduated from Campion College, Prairie du Chien, Wis., he entered the St. Paul Seminary to study for the Priesthood. Waived exemption to enter military service, served overseas as a Corporal of Company E, Seventh Ammunition Train, Seventh Division Regular Army, Ordained Priest June 14, 1924, by Archbishop Austin Dowling. Served as assistant pastor at the Church of St. Adalbert, St. Paul, Minn., for 3 years and at the Church of All Saints, Minneapolis for 2 years. Served as pastor of St. Cyrils Church, Taunton, Minn., for 5 years, transferred to Church of St. John the Baptist, New Brighton, Minn., July 12, 1934. Department Chaplain of the Veterans of Foreign Wars, Department of Minnesota, for two years and is the Past National Chaplain of the Veterans of Foreign Wars. Served as Chaplain of the House 1935, 1939 and 1949 sessions.

Desk Clerk—Edward A. Burdick. Employed in newspaper work at Vernon Center, Minnesota. Served in former sessions as page, file clerk, and desk clerk.



JOHN A. OBERG
Assistant Sergeant-at-Arms



C. R. (Cap) BJORNSON
Sergeant-at-Arms



HJALMAR NORD
Assistant Sergeant-at-Arms



CHRIS NELSON
Assistant Sergeant-at-Arms



GEORGE HARVEY LEAHY
Chief Clerk



FATHER MAX J. MATZ
Chaplain



JOHN E. "Jack" CAPRA
Second Assistant Chief Clerk



MRS. FRANK C. BARNES
First Assistant Clerk



EDWARD A. BURDICK
Desk Clerk



MRS. ROBERT J. SELB
Index Clerk



STERLING V. NIXON
Postmaster



MRS. FLOR. SORENSON
Assistant Postmaster

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

UNITED STATES OFFICIALS

President, Harry S. Truman, Missouri.....Salary \$100,000

MEMBERS OF THE CABINET

Dean Acheson.....Secretary of State
Louis A. Johnson.....Secretary of Defense
John W. Snyder.....Secretary of the Treasury
Tom C. Clark.....Attorney General
Jesse M. Donaldson.....Postmaster General
Julius A. Krug.....Secretary of Interior
Charles F. Brannan.....Secretary of Agriculture
Charles Sawyer.....Secretary of Commerce
Maurice J. Tobin.....Secretary of Labor

SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES

Fred M. Vinson, Chief Justice

Stanley F. Reed, Assoc. Justice	Felix Frankfurter, Assoc. Justice
William O. Douglas, Assoc. Justice.	Frank Murphy, Assoc. Justice
Robert H. Jackson, Assoc. Justice	Wiley B. Rutledge, Assoc. Justice
Hugo L. Black, Assoc. Justice	Harold H. Burton, Assoc. Justice

FEDERAL OFFICERS IN MINNESOTA

INTERNAL REVENUE SERVICE—E. F. Kelm, Collector; A. R. Knox, Asst. Collector.
CUSTOMS SERVICE, MINNEAPOLIS—Vienna P. Johnson, Collector; T. P. Horan, Asst. Collector.
CUSTOMS SERVICE, ST. PAUL—S. J. Quinn, Deputy Collector in Charge.
CUSTOMS SERVICE, DULUTH—Mrs. Clara E. Sarvela, Collector.
RAILWAY MAIL SERVICE—A. F. Palmquist, General Supt.; Walter A. Conway, Gen. Supt.
POST OFFICE INSPECTION SERVICE—Frank L. Pierce, Inspector in Charge; Robert J. French, Assistant.
NATURALIZATION SERVICE—Irvin F. Shrode, Officer in Charge.
CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION—Rena B. Smith, Regional Director; M. J. Oganovic, Asst. Director.

**POLITICAL DIVISIONS OF THE U. S. SENATE AND HOUSE OF
REPRESENTATIVES FROM 1855 (34th CONG.) TO 1949-51
(81st CONG.)**

Congress	Senate					House of Representatives				
	Number of Senators	Democrats	Republicans	Other parties	Vacant	Number of Representatives	Democrats	Republicans	Other parties	Vacant
34th.....1855-1857	62	42	15	5	.....	234	83	108	43	.....
35th.....1857-1859	64	39	20	5	.....	237	131	92	14	.....
36th.....1859-1861	66	38	26	2	.....	237	101	113	23	.....
37th.....1861-1863	50	11	31	7	1	178	42	106	28	2
38th.....1863-1865	51	12	39	.....	.....	183	80	103	.....	.....
39th.....1865-1867	52	10	42	.....	.....	191	46	145	.....	.....
40th.....1867-1869	53	11	42	.....	.....	193	49	143	.....	1
41st.....1869-1871	74	11	61	.....	2	243	73	170	.....	.....
42nd.....1871-1873	74	17	57	.....	.....	243	104	139	.....	.....
43d.....1873-1875	74	19	54	.....	1	293	88	203	.....	2
44th.....1875-1877	76	29	46	.....	1	293	181	107	3	2
45th.....1877-1879	76	36	39	1	.....	293	156	137	.....	.....
46th.....1879-1881	76	43	33	.....	.....	293	150	128	14	1
47th.....1881-1883	76	37	37	2	.....	293	130	152	11	.....
48th.....1883-1885	76	36	40	.....	.....	325	200	119	6	.....
49th.....1885-1887	76	34	41	.....	1	325	182	140	2	1
50th.....1887-1889	76	37	39	.....	.....	325	170	151	4	.....
51st.....1889-1891	84	37	47	.....	.....	330	156	173	1	.....
52d.....1891-1893	88	39	47	2	.....	333	231	88	14	.....
53d.....1893-1895	88	44	38	3	3	357	220	126	8	.....
54th.....1895-1897	88	39	44	5	.....	357	104	246	7	.....
55th.....1897-1899	90	34	46	10	.....	357	134	206	16	1
56th.....1899-1901	90	26	53	11	.....	357	163	185	9	.....
57th.....1901-1903	90	29	56	3	2	357	153	198	5	1
58th.....1903-1905	90	32	58	.....	.....	386	178	207	.....	1
59th.....1905-1907	90	32	58	.....	.....	386	136	250	.....	.....
60th.....1907-1909	92	29	61	.....	2	386	164	222	.....	.....
61st.....1909-1911	92	32	59	.....	1	391	172	219	.....	.....
62d.....1911-1913	92	42	49	.....	1	391	228	162	1	.....
63d.....1913-1915	96	51	44	1	.....	435	290	127	18	.....
64th.....1915-1917	96	56	39	1	.....	435	231	193	8	3
65th.....1917-1919	96	53	42	1	.....	435	210	216	9	.....
66th.....1919-1921	96	47	48	1	.....	435	191	237	7	.....
67th.....1921-1923	96	37	59	.....	.....	435	132	300	1	2
68th.....1923-1925	96	43	51	2	.....	435	207	225	3	.....
69th.....1925-1927	96	40	54	1	1	435	183	247	5	.....
70th.....1927-1929	96	47	48	1	.....	435	195	237	3	.....
71st.....1929-1931	96	39	56	1	.....	435	163	267	1	4
72d.....1931-1933	96	47	48	1	.....	435	214	220	1	.....
73d.....1933-1935	96	59	36	1	.....	435	313	117	5	.....
74th.....1935-1937	96	69	25	2	.....	435	322	103	10	.....
75th.....1937-1939	96	75	17	4	.....	435	333	89	13	.....
76th.....1939-1941	96	69	23	4	.....	435	262	169	4	.....
77th.....1941-1943	96	66	28	2	.....	435	267	162	6	.....
78th.....1943-1945	96	57	38	1	.....	435	222	209	4	.....
79th.....1945-1947	96	57	38	1	.....	435	243	190	2	.....
80th.....1947-1949	96	45	51	.....	.....	435	188	245	1	.....
81st.....1949-1951	96	54	42	.....	.....	435	263	171	1	.....

¹Democrats organized House, due to Republican deaths.

EIGHTY-FIRST CONGRESS

1949 SESSIONS

UNITED STATES SENATE

Democrats (D) (54); Republicans (R) (42); total 96.

ALABAMA—Lister Hill (D); John J. Sparkman (D).
ARIZONA—Carl Hayden (D); Ernest W. McFarland (D).
ARKANSAS—John L. McClellan (D); J. William Fullbright (D).
CALIFORNIA—Sheridan Downey (D); William F. Knowland (R).
COLORADO—Edwin C. Johnson (D); Eugene D. Millikin (R).
CONNECTICUT—Brien McMahon (D); Raymond E. Baldwin (R).
DELAWARE—John J. Williams (R); and J. Allen Frear, Jr. (D).
FLORIDA—Claude Pepper (D); Spessard L. Holland (D).
GEORGIA—Walter F. George (D); Richard B. Russell (D).
IDAHO—Glen H. Taylor (D); Bert H. Miller (D).
ILLINOIS—Scott W. Lucas (D); Paul H. Douglas (D).
INDIANA—Homer E. Capehart (R); William E. Jenner (R).
IOWA—Bourke B. Hickenlooper (R); Guy M. Gillette (D).
KANSAS—Clyde M. Reed (R); Andrew F. Schoeppel (R).
KENTUCKY—Virgil Chapman (D); Garrett L. Withers.¹
LOUISIANA—Allen J. Ellender (D); Russell B. Long (D).
MAINE—Owen Brewster (R); Margaret Chase Smith (R).
MARYLAND—Millard E. Tydings (D); Herbert R. O'Connor (D).
MASSACHUSETTS—Leverett Saltonstall (R); Henry Cabot Lodge, Jr. (R).
MICHIGAN—Arthur H. Vandenberg (R); Homer Ferguson (R).
MINNESOTA—Edward J. Thye (R); Hubert H. Humphrey (D).
MISSISSIPPI—James O. Eastland (D); John C. Stennis (D).
MISSOURI—Forrest C. Donnell (R); James P. Kern (R).
MONTANA—James E. Murray (D); Zales N. Ecton (R).
NEBRASKA—Hugh Butler (R); Kenneth S. Wherry (R).
NEVADA—Pat McCarran (D); George W. Malone (R).
NEW HAMPSHIRE—Styles Bridges (R); Charles W. Tobey (R).
NEW JERSEY—H. Alexander Smith (R); Robert C. Hendrickson (R).
NEW MEXICO—Dennis Chavez (D); Clinton P. Anderson (D).
NEW YORK—Robert F. Wagner (D); Irving M. Ives (R).
NORTH CAROLINA—Clyde R. Hoey (D); J. Melville Broughton (D).
NORTH DAKOTA—William Langer (R); Milton R. Young (R).
OHIO—Robert A. Taft (R); John W. Bricker (R).
OKLAHOMA—Elmer Thomas (D); Robert S. Kerr (D).
OREGON—Guy Cordon (R); Wayne Morse (R).
PENNSYLVANIA—Francis J. Myers (D); Edward Martin (R).
RHODE ISLAND—Theodore Francis Green (D); J. Howard McGrath (D).
SOUTH CAROLINA—Burnet R. Maybank (D); Olin D. Johnston (D).
SOUTH DAKOTA—Chan Gurney (R); Karl E. Mundt (R).
TENNESSEE—Kenneth McKellar (D); Estes Kefauver (D).
TEXAS—Tom Connally (D); Lyndon B. Johnson (D).
UTAH—Elbert D. Thomas (D); Arthur V. Watkins (R).
VERMONT—George D. Aiken (R); Ralph E. Flanders (R).
VIRGINIA—Harry Flood Byrd (D); A. Willis Robertson (D).
WASHINGTON—Warren G. Magnuson (D); Harry P. Cain (R).
WEST VIRGINIA—Harley M. Kilgore (D); Matthew M. Neely (R).
WISCONSIN—Alexander Wiley (R); Joseph R. McCarthy (R).
WYOMING—Joseph C. O'Mahoney (D); Lester C. Hunt (D).

¹ Appointed January —, 1949, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Alben W. Barkley, January 19, 1949.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, EIGHTY-FIRST CONGRESS

Democrats (D) 262; Republicans (R) 171; American Labor (AL) 1; vacancies 1, 7th N. Y. Total 435. Those marked * served in the Eightieth Congress. Those marked † served in a previous Congress, and those marked ‡ are Members elected from newly created or changed districts. Those marked § were Members or Members-elect of the Eighty-first Congress. In States which were redistricted those marked || were not candidates for renomination and are shown in the district in which they would have been renominated. Predecessors of incoming Members in heavy brackets [].

ALABAMA

1. Frank W. Boykin* (D), Mobile.
2. George M. Grant* (D), Troy.
3. George W. Andrews* (D), Union Springs.
4. Sam Hobbs* (D), Selma.
5. Albert Rains* (D), Gadsden.
6. Edward deGraffenried (D), Tuscaloosa. [Pete Jarman (D)]
7. Carl Elliott (D), Jasper. [Carter Manasco (D)]
8. Robert E. Jones, Jr.* (D), Scottsboro.
9. Laurie C. Battle* (D), Birmingham.

ARIZONA

1. John R. Murdock* (D), Tempe.
2. Harold A. Patten (D), Tucson. [Richard F. Harless (D)]

ARKANSAS

1. E. C. Gathings* (D), West Memphis.
2. Wilbur D. Mills* (D), Kensett.
3. James W. Trimble* (D), Berryville.
4. Boyd Tackett (D), Nashville. [Fadjo Cravens (D)]
5. Brooks Hays* (D), Little Rock.
6. W. F. Norrell* (D), Monticello.
7. Oren Harris* (D), El Dorado.

CALIFORNIA

1. Hubert B. Scudder (R), Sebastopol. [Clarence F. Lea (D)]
2. Clair Engle* (D), Red Bluff.
3. Leroy Johnson* (R), Stockton.
4. Franck R. Havenner* (D), San Francisco.
5. Richard J. Welch* (R), San Francisco.
6. George P. Miller* (D), Alameda.
7. John J. Allen, Jr.* (R), Oakland.
8. Jack Z. Anderson* (R), San Juan Bautista.
9. Cecil F. White (D), Fresno. [Bertrand W. Gearhart (R)]
10. Thomas H. Werdel (R), Bakersfield. [Alfred J. Elliott (D)]
11. Ernest K. Bramblett* (R), Pacific Grove.
12. Richard M. Nixon* (R), Whittier.
13. Norris Poulson* (R), Los Angeles.
14. Helen Gahagan Douglas* (D), Los Angeles.
15. Gordon L. McDonough* (R), Los Angeles.
16. Donald L. Jackson* (R), Santa Monica.
17. Cecil R. King* (D), Los Angeles.
18. Clyde Doyle† (D), Long Beach. [Willis W. Bradley (R)]
19. Chet Holifield* (D), Montebello.
20. Carl Hinshaw* (R), Pasadena.
21. Harry R. Sheppard* (D), Yucaipa.
22. John Phillips* (R), Banning.
23. Clinton D. McKinnon (D), San Diego. [Charles K. Fletcher (R)]

COLORADO

1. John A. Carroll* (D), Denver.
2. William S. Hill* (R), Fort Collins.
3. John H. Marsalis (D), Pueblo. [J. Edgar Chenoweth (R)]
4. Wayne N. Aspinall (D), Pallisade. [Robert F. Rockwell (R)]

CONNECTICUT

1. A. A. Ribicoff (D), Hartford. [William J. Miller (R)]

CONNECTICUT—Continued

2. Chase Going Woodhouse † (D), Baltic (R. F. D.).
[Horace Seely Brown (R)]
3. John A. McGuire (D), Wallingford. [Ellsworth B. Foote (R)]
4. John Davis Lodge* (R), Westport.
5. James T. Patterson* (R), Naugatuck.
(At Large)
Antoni N. Sadlak* (R), Rockville.

DELAWARE
(At Large)

- J. Caleb Boggs* (R), Wilmington.

FLORIDA

1. J. Hardin Peterson* (D), Lakeland.
2. Charles E. Bennett (D), Jacksonville. [Emory H. Price (D)]
3. Robert L. F. Sikes* (D), Crestview.
4. George A. Smathers* (D), Miami.
5. A. S. Herlong, Jr. (D), Leesburg. [Joe Hendricks (D)]
6. Dwight L. Rogers* (D), Fort Lauderdale.

GEORGIA

1. Prince H. Preston, Jr.* (D), Statesboro.
2. E. E. Cox* (D), Camilla.
3. Stephen Pace* (D), Americus.
4. A. Sidney Camp* (D), Newnan.
5. James C. Davis* (D), Decatur.
6. Carl Vinson* (D), Milledgeville.
7. Henderson Latham* (D), Rome.
8. W. M. (Don) Wheeler* (D), Alma.
9. John S. Wood* (D), Canton.
10. Paul Brown* (D), Elberton.

IDAHO

1. Compton I. White † (D), Clark Fork. [Abe McGregor Goff (R)]
2. John Sanborn* (R), Hagerman.

ILLINOIS

1. William L. Dawson* (D), Chicago.

ILLINOIS—Continued

2. Barratt O'Hara (D), Chicago.
[Richard B. Vail (R)]
3. Neil J. Linehan (D), Chicago.
[Fred E. Busbey (R)]
4. James V. Buckley † (D), Lansing.
5. Martin Gorski* (D), Chicago.
6. Thomas J. O'Brien* (D), Chicago.
7. Adolph J. Sabath* (D), Chicago.
8. Thomas S. Gordon* (D), Chicago.
9. Sidney R. Yates (D), Chicago.
[Robert J. Twyman (R)]
10. Richard W. Hoffman † (R), Berwyn.
11. Chester A. Chesney † (D), Chicago.
12. Edgar A. Jonas (R), Chicago.
[Thomas L. Owens (R)]
13. Ralph E. Church* (R), Evanston.
14. Chauncey W. Reed* (R), West Chicago.
15. Noah M. Mason* (R), Oglesby. [William G. Stratton † (at large (R))]
16. Leo E. Allen* (R), Galena.
17. Leslie C. Arends* (A), Melvin.
18. Harold H. Velde (R), Pekin.
[Everett M. Dirksen (R)]
19. Robert B. Chipfield* (R), Canton.
20. Sid Simpson* (R), Carrollton.
[Anton J. Johnson † (R)]
21. Peter F. Mack, Jr. (D), Carlinville. [Evan Howell (R)]
22. Rolla C. McMillen* (R), Decatur.
23. Edward H. Jenison* (R), Paris.
24. Charles W. Vursell* (R), Salem. [Roy Clippinger † (R)]
25. Melvin Price* (D), East St. Louis.
26. C. W. (Runt) Bishop* (R), Carterville.

INDIANA

1. Ray J. Madden* (D), Gary.
2. Charles A. Halleck* (R), Rensselaer.
3. Thurman C. Crook (D), South Bend. [Robert A. Grant (R)]
4. Edward H. Kruse, Jr. (D), Fort Wayne. [George W. Gillie (R)]

INDIANA--Continued

5. John R. Walsh (D), Anderson. [Forest A. Harness (R)]
6. Cecil M. Harden (R), Covington. [Noble J. Johnson (R)]
7. James E. Noland (D), Bloomington. [Gerald W. Landis (R)]
8. Winfield K. Denton (D), Evansville. [E. (Edward) A. Mitchell (R)]
9. Earl Wilson* (R), Bedford.
10. Ralph Harvey* (R), New Castle.
11. Andrew Jacobs (D), Indianapolis. [Louis Ludlow (D)]

IOWA

1. Thomas E. Martin* (R), Iowa City.
2. Henry O. Talle* (R), Decorah.
3. H. R. Gross (R), Waterloo. [John W. Gwynne (R)]
4. Karl M. LeCompte* (R), Corydon.
5. Paul Cunningham* (R), Des Moines.
6. James I. Dolliver* (R), Fort Dodge.
7. Ben F. Jensen* (R), Exira.
8. Charles B. Hoeven* (R), Alton.

KANSAS

1. Albert M. Cole* (R), Holton.
2. Errett P. Scrivner* (R), Kansas City.
3. Herbert A. Meyer* (R), Independence.
4. Edward H. Rees* (R), Emporia.
5. Clifford R. Hope* (R), Garden City.
6. Wint Smith* (R), Mankato.

KENTUCKY

1. Noble J. Gregory* (D), Mayfield.
2. John A. Whitaker* (D), Russellville.
3. Thruston Ballard Morton* (R), Glenview.
4. Frank L. Chelf* (D), Lebanon.
5. Brent Spence* (D), Fort Thomas.
6. Thomas R. Underwood (D), Lexington [Virgil Chapman (D)]
7. Carl D. Perkins (D), Hindman. [W. Howes Meade (R)]
8. Joe B. Bates* (D), Greenup.

KENTUCKY--Continued

9. James S. Golden (R), Pineville. [William Lewis (R)]

LOUISIANA

1. F. Edward Hebert* (D), New Orleans.
2. Hale Boggs* (D), New Orleans.
3. Edwin E. Willis (D), St. Martinsville. [James Domengaux (D)]
4. Overton Brooks* (D), Shreveport.
5. Otto E. Passman* (D), Monroe.
6. James H. Morrison* (D), Hammond.
7. Henry D. Larcade, Jr.* (D), Opelousas.
8. A. Leonard Allen* (D), Winnfield.

MAINE

1. Robert Hale* (R), Portland.
2. Charles P. Nelson (R), Augusta. [Margaret Chase Smith (R)]
3. Frank Fellows* (R), Bangor.

MARYLAND

1. Edward T. Miller* (R), Easton.
2. William P. Bolton (D), Towson. [Hugh A. Meade (D)]
3. Edward A. Garmatz* (D), Baltimore.
4. George H. Fallon* (D), Baltimore.
5. Lansdale G. Sasscer* (D), Upper Marlboro.
6. J. Glenn Beall* (R), Frostburg.

MASSACHUSETTS

1. John W. Heselton* (R), Deerfield.
2. Foster Furcolo (D), Longmeadow. [Charles R. Clason (R)]
3. Philip J. Philbin* (D), Clinton.
4. Harold D. Donohue* (D), Worcester.
5. Edith Nourse Rogers* (R), Lowell.
6. George J. Bates* (R), Salem.
7. Thomas J. Lane* (D), Lawrence.
8. Angier L. Goodwin* (R), Melrose.
9. Donald W. Nicholson* (R), Wareham.
10. Christian A. Herter* (R), Boston.
11. John F. Kennedy* (D), Boston.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued

12. John W. McCormack* (D),
Dorchester.
13. Richard B. Wigglesworth*
(R), Milton.
14. Joseph W. Martin, Jr.* (R),
North Attleboro.

MICHIGAN

1. George G. Sadowski* (D),
Detroit.
2. Earl C. Michener* (R), Ad-
rian.
3. Paul W. Shafer* (R), Battle
Creek.
4. Clare E. Hoffman* (R), Alle-
gan.
5. Gerald R. Ford, Jr. (R), East
Grand Rapids. [Bartel J.
Jonkman (R)]
6. William W. Blackney* (R),
Flint.
7. Jesse P. Wolcott* (R), Port
Huron.
8. Fred L. Crawford* (R), Sag-
inaw.
9. Albert J. Engel* (R), Muske-
gon.
10. Roy O. Woodruff* (R), Bay
City.
11. Charles E. Potter* (R), She-
boygan.
12. John B. Bennett* (R), Ontona-
gan.
13. George D. O'Brien† (D), De-
troit. [Howard A. Coffin
(R)]
14. Louis C. Rabaut† (D), Grosse
Pointe Park. [Harold F.
Youngblood (R)]
15. John D. Dingell* (D), Detroit.
16. John Lesinski* (D), Dearborn.
17. George A. Dondero* (R),
Royal Oak.

MINNESOTA

1. August H. Andresen* (R),
Red Wing.
2. Joseph P. O'Hara* (R), Glen-
coe.
3. Roy W. Wier (D), Minneapo-
lis. [George MacKinnon
(R)]
4. Eugene J. McCarthy (D), St.
Paul. [Edward J. Devitt
(R)]
5. Walter H. Judd* (R), Minne-
apolis.
6. Fred Marshall (D), Grove
City (R. F. D.). [Harold
Knutson (R)]
7. H. Carl Andersen* (R), Tyler.

MINNESOTA—Continued

8. John A. Blatnik* (D), Chis-
holm.
9. Harold C. Hagen* (R), Crook-
ston.

MISSISSIPPI

1. John E. Rankin* (D), Tupelo.
2. Jamie L. Whitten* (D),
Charleston.
3. William M. Whittington* (D),
Greenwood.
4. Thomas G. Abernethy* (D),
Okolona.
5. Arthur Winstead* (D), Phil-
adelphia.
6. William M. Colmer* (D), Pas-
cagoula.
7. John Bell Williams* (D), Ray-
mond.

MISSOURI

1. Clare Magee (D), Unionville.
[Wat Arnold (R)]
2. Morgan M. Moulder (D), Cam-
denton. [Max Schwabe
(R)]
3. Phil J. Welch (D), St. Joseph.
[William C. Cole (R)]
4. Leonard Irving (D), Indepen-
dence. [C. Jasper Bell (D)]
5. Richard Bolling (D), Kansas
City. [Albert L. Reeves, Jr.
(R)]
6. George H. Christopher (D),
Amoret. [Marion T. Ben-
nett (R)]
7. Dewey Short* (R), Galena.
8. A. S. J. Carnahan† (D), Ellsi-
nore. [Parke M. Banta
(R)]
9. Clarence Cannon* (D), Els-
berry.
10. Paul C. Jones* (D), Kennett.
11. John B. Sullivan† (D), St.
Louis. [Claude I. Bakewell
(R)]
12. Raymond W. Karst (D), St.
Louis. [Walter C. Ploeser
(R)]
13. Frank M. Karsten* (D), St.
Louis.

MONTANA

1. Mike Mansfield* (D), Mis-
soula.
2. Wesley A. D'Ewart* (R), Wil-
sall.

NEBRASKA

1. Carl T. Curtis* (R), Minden.

NEBRASKA—Continued

2. Eugene D. O'Sullivan (D), Omaha. [Howard H. Buffett (R)]
3. Karl Stefan* (R), Norfolk.
4. A. L. Miller* (R), Kimball.

NEVADA

At Large

- Walter S. Baring (D), Reno.
[Charles H. Russell (R)]

NEW HAMPSHIRE

1. Chester E. Merrow* (R), Center Ossipee.
2. Norris Cotton* (R), Lebanon.

NEW JERSEY

1. Charles A. Wolverton* (R), Merchantville.
2. T. Millet Hand* (R), Cape May City.
3. James C. Auchincloss* (R), Rumson.
4. Charles R. Howell (D), Pennington. [Frank A. Mathews, Jr. (R)]
5. Charles A. Eaton* (R), Watchung.
6. Clifford P. Case* (R), Rahway.
7. J. Parnell Thomas* (R), Allendale.
8. Gordon Canfield* (R), Paterson.
9. Harry L. Towe* (R), Rutherford.
10. Peter W. Rodino, Jr. (D), Newark. [Fred A. Hartley, Jr. (R)]
11. Hugh J. Addonizio (D), Newark. [Frank L. Sundstrom (R)]
12. Robert W. Kean* (R), Livingston.
13. Mary T. Norton* (D), Jersey City.
14. Edward J. Hart* (D), Jersey City.

NEW MEXICO

At Large

- Antonio M. Fernandez* (D), Santa Fe.
John E. Miles (D), Santa Fe.
[Georgia L. Lusk (D)]

NEW YORK

1. W. Kingsland Macy* (R), Islip.
2. Leonard W. Hall* (R), Oyster Bay.

NEW YORK—Continued

3. Henry J. Latham* (R), Queens Village.
4. L. Gary Clemente (D), Ozone Park. [Gregory McMahon (R)]
5. T. Vincent Quinn (D), Jackson Heights. [Robert Tripp Ross (R)]
6. James J. Delaney† (D), Long Island City. [Robert Nodar, Jr. (R)]
7. _____¹ [John J. Delaney§ (D)]
8. Joseph L. Pfeifer* (D), Brooklyn.
9. Eugene J. Keogh* (D), Brooklyn.
10. Andrew L. Somers* (D), Brooklyn.
11. James J. Heffernan* (D), Brooklyn.
12. John J. Rooney* (D), Brooklyn.
13. Donald L. O'Toole* (D), Brooklyn.
14. Abraham J. Multer* (D), Brooklyn.
15. Emanuel Celler* (D), Brooklyn.
16. James J. Murphy (D), Staten Island. [Ellsworth B. Buck (R)]
17. Frederic R. Coudert, Jr.* (R), New York City.
18. Vito Marcantonio* (AL), New York City.
19. Arthur G. Klein* (D), New York City.
20. Sol Bloom* (D), New York City.
21. Jacob K. Javits* (R), New York City.
22. Adam C. Powell, Jr.* (D), New York City.
23. Walter A. Lynch* (D), New York City.
24. Isadore Dollinger (D), New York City. [Leo Isacson (AL)]
25. Charles A. Buckley* (D), New York City.
26. Christopher C. McGrath (D), New York City. [David M. Potts (R)]
27. Ralph W. Gwynn* (R), Bronxville.
28. Ralph A. Gamble* (R), Larchmont.
29. Katharine St. George* (R), Tuxedo Park.
30. Jay LeFevre* (R), New Paltz.

¹ Vacancy caused by the death of John J. Delaney, Nov. 18, 1948.

NEW YORK—Continued

31. Bernard W. (Pat) Kearney* (R), Gloversville.
32. William T. Byrne* (D), Loudonville.
33. Dean P. Taylor* (R), Troy.
34. Clarence E. Kilburn* (R), Malone.
35. John C. Davies (D), Utica. [Hadwen C. Fuller (R)]
36. R. Walter Riehlman* (R), Tully.
37. Edwin Arthur Hall* (R), Binghamton.
38. John Taber* (R), Auburn.
39. W. Sterling Cole* (R), Bath.
40. Kenneth B. Keating* (R), Rochester.
41. James W. Wadsworth* (R), Geneseo.
42. William L. Pfeiffer (R), Kenmore. [Walter G. Andrews (R)]
43. Anthony F. Tauriello (D), Buffalo. [Edward J. Elsaesser (R)]
44. Chester C. Gorski (D), Buffalo. [John C. Butler (R)]
45. Daniel A. Reed* (R), Dunkirk.

NORTH CAROLINA

1. Herbert C. Bonner* (D), Washington.
2. John H. Kerr* (D), Warrenton.
3. Graham A. Barden* (D), New Bern.
4. Harold D. Cooley* (D), Nashville.
5. Thurmond Chatham (D), Winston-Salem. [John H. Folger (D)]
6. Carl T. Durham* (D), Chapel Hill.
7. F. Ertel Carlyle (D), Lumberton. [J. Bayard Clark (D)]
8. Charles B. Deane* (D), Rockingham.
9. Robert L. Doughton* (D), Laurel Springs.
10. Hamilton C. Jones* (D), Charlotte.
11. Alfred L. Bulwinkle* (D), Gastonia.
12. Monroe M. Redden* (D), Hendersonville.

NORTH DAKOTA

At Large

- William Lemke* (R), Fargo.
 Usher L. Burdick† (R), Williston
 [Charles R. Robertson (R)]

OHIO

1. Charles H. Elston* (R), Cincinnati.
2. Earl T. Wagner (D), Cincinnati. [William E. Hess (R)]
3. Edward Breen (D), Dayton. [Raymond H. Burke (R)]
4. William M. McCulloch* (R), Piqua.
5. Cliff Clevenger* (R), Bryan.
6. James G. Polk† (D), Highland. [Edward O. McCowen (R)]
7. Clarence J. Brown* (R), Blanchester.
8. Frederick C. Smith* (R), Marion.
9. Thomas H. Burke (D), Toledo. [Homer A. Ramey (R)]
10. Thomas A. Jenkins* (R), Ironton.
11. Walter E. Brehm* (R), Millersport.
12. John M. Vorys* (R), Columbus.
13. Alvin F. Weichel* (R), Sandusky.
14. Walter B. Huber* (D), Akron.
15. Robert T. Secrest† (D), Senecaaville. [P. W. Griffiths (R)]
16. John McSweeney† (D), Wooster. [Henderson H. Carson (R)]
17. J. Harry McGregor* (R), West Lafayette.
18. Wayne L. Hays (D), Flushing. [Earl R. Lewis (R)]
19. Michael J. Kirwan* (D), Youngstown.
20. Michael A. Feighan* (D), Cleveland.
21. Robert Crosser* (D), Cleveland.
22. Frances P. Bolton* (R), Lyndhurst.

At Large

- Stephen M. Young† (D), Cleveland. [George H. Bender (R)]

OKLAHOMA

1. Dixie Gilmer (D), Tulsa. [George B. Schwabe (R)]
2. William G. Stigler* (D), Stigler.
3. Carl Albert* (D), McAlester.
4. Tom Steed (D), Shawnee. [Glen D. Johnson (D)]
5. A. S. Mike Monroney* (D), Oklahoma City.
6. Toby Morris* (D), Lawton.

OKLAHOMA—Continued

7. Victor Wickersham† (D), Mangum. [Preston E. Peden (D)]
8. George H. Wilson (D), Enid. [Ross Rizley (R)]

OREGON

1. Walter Norblad* (R), Astoria.
2. Lowell Stockman* (R), Pendleton.
3. Homer D. Angell* (R), Portland.
4. Harris Ellsworth* (R), Roseburg.

PENNSYLVANIA

1. William A. Barrett† (D), Philadelphia. [James Gallagher (R)]
2. William T. Granahan† (D), Philadelphia. [Robert N. McGarvey (R)]
3. Hardie Scott* (R), Philadelphia.
4. Earl Chudoff (D), Philadelphia. [Franklin J. Maloney (R)]
5. William J. Green, Jr.† (D), Philadelphia. [George W. Sarbacher, Jr. (R)]
6. Hugh D. Scott, Jr.* (R), Philadelphia.
7. Benjamin F. James (R), Villanova. [E. Wallace Chadwick (R)]
8. Franklin H. Lichtenwalter* (R), Allentown.
9. Paul B. Dague* (R), Downingtown.
10. Harry P. O'Neill (D), Dunmore. [James P. Scoblick (R)]
11. Daniel J. Flood† (D), Wilkes-Barre. [Mitchell Jenkins (R)]
12. Ivor D. Fenton* (R), Mahanoy City.
13. George M. Rhodes (D), Reading. [Frederick A. Muhlenberg (R)]
14. Wilson D. Gillette* (R), Towanda.
15. Robert F. Rich* (R), Woolrich.
16. Samuel K. McConnell, Jr.* (R), Penn Wynne.
17. Richard M. Simpson* (R), Huntingdon.
18. John C. Kunkel* (R), Harrisburg.
19. Leon H. Gavin* (R), Oil City.
20. Francis E. Walter* (D), Easton.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued

21. James F. Lind (D), York. [Chester H. Gross (R)]
22. James E. Van Zandt* (R), Altoona.
23. Anthony Cavalcante (D), Uniontown. [William J. Crow (R)]
24. Thomas E. Morgan* (D), Fredericktown.
25. Louis E. Graham* (R), Beaver.
26. Robert L. Coffey, Jr. (D), Johnstown. [Harve Tibbott (R)]
27. Augustine B. Kelley* (D), Greensburg.
28. Carroll D. Kearns* (R), Farrell.
29. Harry J. Davenport (D), Pittsburgh. [John McDowell (R)]
30. Robert J. Corbett* (R), Bellevue.
31. James G. Fulton* (R), Dormont (Pittsburgh).
32. Herman P. Eberharter* (D), Pittsburgh.
33. Frank Buchanan* (D), McKeesport.

RHODE ISLAND

1. Aime J. Forand* (D), Cumberland.
2. John E. Fogarty* (D), Harmony.

SOUTH CAROLINA

1. L. Mendel Rivers* (D), Charleston.
2. Hugo S. Sims (D), Orangeburg. [John J. Riley (D)]
3. James B. Hare (D), Saluda. [W. J. Bryan Dorn (D)]
4. Joseph R. Bryson* (D), Greenville.
5. James P. Richards* (D), Lancaster.
6. John L. McMillan* (D), Florence.

SOUTH DAKOTA

1. Harold O. Lovre (R), Watertown. [Karl E. Mundt (R)]
2. Francis Case* (R), Custer.

TENNESSEE

1. Dayton E. Phillips* (R), Elizabethton.
2. John Jennings, Jr.* (R), Knoxville.
3. James B. Frazier, Jr. (D), Chattanooga. [Estes Kefauver (D)]

• TENNESSEE—Continued

4. Albert Gore* (D), Carthage.
5. Joe L. Evins* (D), Smithville.
6. J. Percy Priest* (D), Nashville.
7. Pat Sutton (D), Lawrenceburg. [Wirt Courtney (D)]
8. Tom Murray* (D), Jackson.
9. Jere Cooper* (D), Dyersburg.
10. Clifford Davis* (D), Memphis.

TEXAS

1. Wright Patman* (D), Texarkana.
2. J. M. Combs* (D), Beaumont.
3. Lindley Beckworth* (D), Gladewater (R. F. D.).
4. Sam Rayburn* (D), Bonham.
5. J. Frank Wilson* (D), Dallas.
6. Olin E. Teague* (D), College Station.
7. Tom Pickett* (D), Palestine.
8. Albert Thomas* (D), Houston.
9. Clark W. Thompson* (D), Galveston.
10. Homer Thornberry (D), Austin. [Lyndon B. Johnson (D)]
11. W. R. Poage* (D), Waco.
12. Wingate H. Lucas* (D), Grapevine.
13. Ed Gossett* (D), Wichita Falls.
14. John E. Lyle, Jr.* (D), Corpus Christi.
15. Lloyd M. Bentsen, Jr.* (D), McAllen. [Milton H. West (D)]
16. Ken Regan* (D), Midland.
17. Omar Burleson* (D), Anson.
18. Eugene Worley* (D), Shamrock.
19. George H. Mahon* (D), Colorado City.
20. Paul J. Kilday* (D), San Antonio.
21. O. C. Fisher* (D), San Angelo.

UTAH

1. Walter K. Granger* (D), Cedar City.
2. Reva Beck Bosone (D), Salt Lake City. [William A. Dawson (R)]

VERMONT

At Large

- Charles A. Plumley* (R), Northfield.

VIRGINIA

1. Schuyler Otis Bland* (D), Newport News.
2. Porter Hardy, Jr.* (D), Churchland.
3. J. Vaughan Gary* (D), Richmond.
4. Watkins M. Abbitt* (D), Appomattox.
5. Thomas B. Stanley* (D), Stanleytown.
6. Clarence G. Burton* (D), Lynchburg.
7. Burr P. Harrison* (D), Winchester.
8. Howard W. Smith* (D), Alexandria.
9. Tom B. Fugate (D), Ewing. [John W. Flannagan, Jr. (D)]

WASHINGTON

1. Hugh B. Mitchell (D), Seattle. [Homer R. Jones (R)]
2. Henry M. Jackson* (D), Everett.
3. Russell V. Mack* (R), Hoquiam.
4. Hal Holmes* (R), Ellensburg.
5. Walt Horan* (R), Wenatchee.
6. Thor C. Tollefson* (R), Tacoma.

WEST VIRGINIA

1. Robert L. Ramsay† (D), Follansbee. [Francis J. Love (R)]
2. Harley O. Staggers (D), Keyser. [Melvin C. Snyder (R)]
3. Cleveland M. Bailey† (D), Clarksburg. [Edward G. Rohrbough (R)]
4. M. G. Burnside (D), Huntington. [Hubert S. Ellis (R)]
5. John Kee* (D), Bluefield.
6. E. H. Hedrick* (D), Beckley.

WISCONSIN

1. Lawrence H. Smith* (R), Racine.
2. Glenn R. Davis* (R), Waukesha.
3. Gardner R. Withrow† (R), La Crosse. [William H. Stevenson (R)]
4. Clement J. Zablocki (D), Milwaukee. [John C. Brophy (R)]
5. Andrew J. Biemiller† (D), Milwaukee. [Charles J. Kersten (R)]
6. Frank B. Keefe* (R), Oshkosh.

WISCONSIN—Continued

7. Reid F. Murray* (R), Ogdensburg.
8. John W. Byrnes* (R), Green Bay.
9. Merlin Hull* (R), Black River Falls.
10. Alvin E. O'Konski* (R), Mercer.

WYOMING

At Large

Frank A. Barrett* (R), Lusk.

ALASKA

Delegate

E. L. Bartlett* (D), Juneau.

HAWAII

Delegate

Joseph R. Farrington* (R), Honolulu.

PUERTO RICO

Resident Commissioner

A. Fernos-Isern* ¹, San Juan.

¹ Popular Democrat. Elected for a 4-year term.

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