

# Legislative manual of the State of Minnesota. 1899

St. Paul [etc.]

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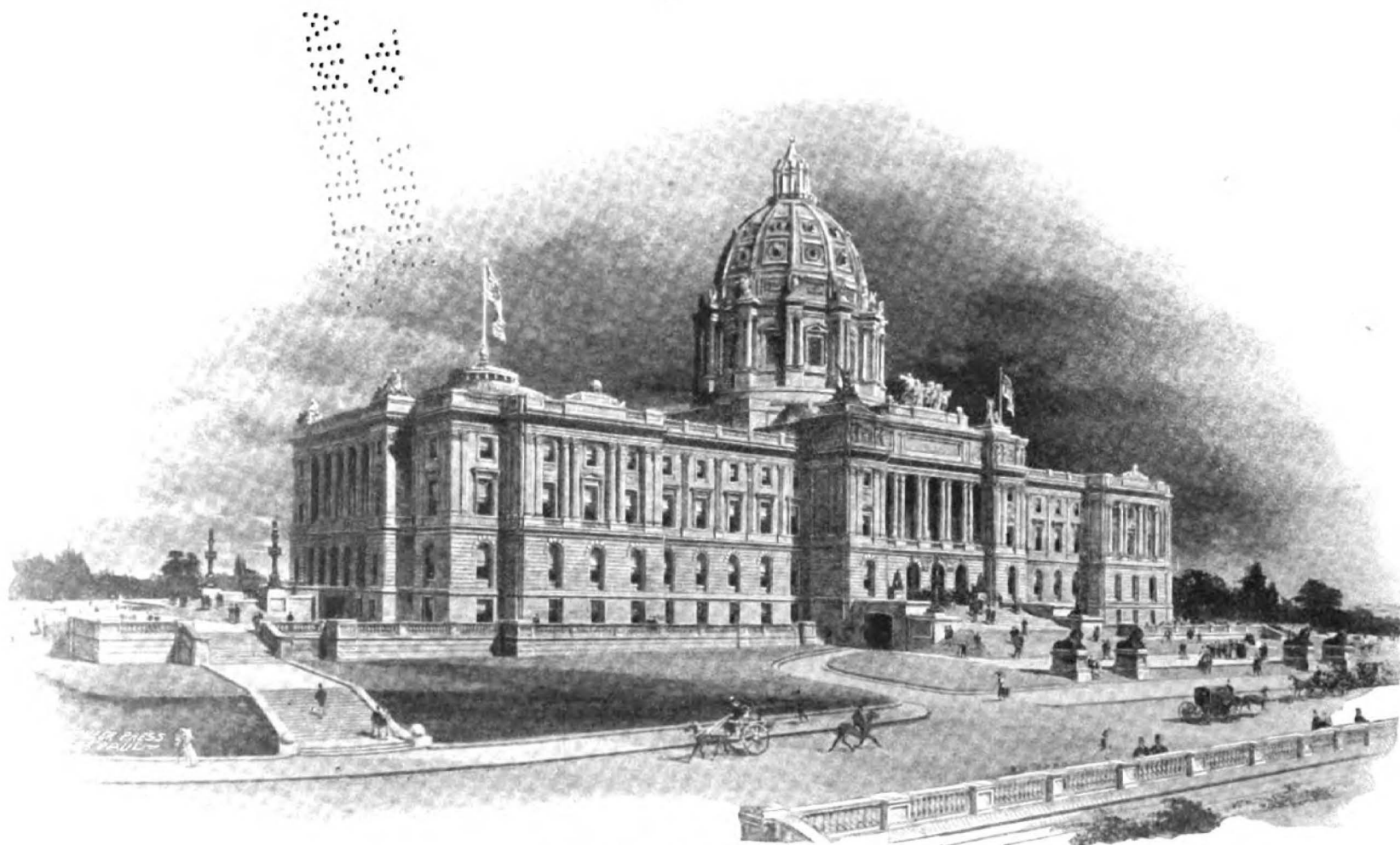


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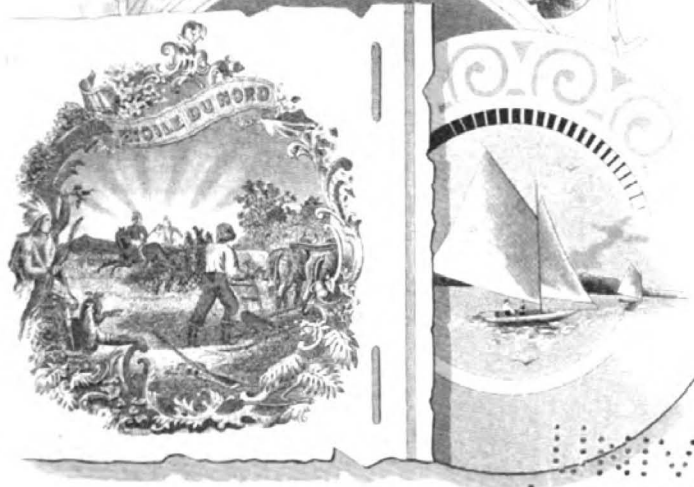


**THE NEW STATE CAPITOL.**

# The Legislative Manual of the

STATE OF

MINNESOTA.



EDITED AND COMPILED BY

*GEORGE E. HALLBERG,*

UNDER SUPERVISION OF

**ALBERT BERG,**

SECRETARY OF STATE.

## 1899.

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PRINTED BY  
**THE PIONEER PRESS COMPANY**  
C. W. HORNICK, Superintendent  
**ST. PAUL, MINN.**  
UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF  
**Chas. C. Whitney,**  
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# INTRODUCTORY.

TO THE MEMBERS  
OF THE  
THIRTY-FIRST LEGISLATIVE SESSION OF MINNESOTA  
THIS MANUAL IS RESPECTFULLY  
DEDICATED.

The Legislative Manual of eighteen hundred and ninety-nine is divided as to contents into three parts. Part I. contains the state organic act, act authorizing a state government, act of admission, declaration of independence, articles of confederation, constitutions of the State of Minnesota and the United States, territorial and state government, legislative statistics and Jefferson's Manual of Parliamentary Practice. Part II. contains history, resources, and growth of state, and review of state departments and institutions. Part III. contains roster of officers of state departments and institutions, county officers and federal officers appointed from Minnesota, election, population and financial statistics of the state, and such miscellaneous matter as has usually been published in the Manual and that has been considered of general interest.

The publication of this Manual is authorized under chapter 122, General Laws of 1893, as amended by chapter 64, General Laws of 1895. A synopsis of the same herewith follows:

**SECTION 1.** It shall be the duty of the secretary of state to cause to be prepared and published, for the use of the senate and house of representatives, a book to be denominated "Legislative Manual," which shall contain the constitution of the United States, and the organic act and the constitution of this state, Jefferson's Manual, rules of order of the senate and house of representatives of this state, joint rules of the senate and house, lists of senators and members of the house and employees of each house, statistical and other information of the same description with that heretofore published in the Legislative Manual.

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SEC. 6. The secretary of state shall, under the contract of the state printer, and upon as favorable terms as he can secure for the state, cause ten thousand (10,000) copies of the Legislative Manual to be published biennially, to be distributed as follows:

Fifty copies to each member of the Legislature.

Fifty copies to the State Historical Society for exchange with other states.

Five copies to the State University.

Three copies to the State Library.

Two copies to the Congressional Library at Washington.

Two copies to the Soldiers' Home.

Two copies to each free public library in this state.

Two copies to each public college, seminary or academy in this state.

Two copies to each state normal school.

Two copies to each state high school.

One copy to each state institution not herein provided for.

One copy to each elective state officer.

One copy to each appointed state officer who is the head of any department.

One copy to each officer and employe of the house and senate.

One copy to each supreme and district court judge.

One copy to each United States senator and member of congress from this state.

Two hundred and seventy-five copies to remain in the office of the secretary of state for distribution among the members of the next succeeding legislature.

The remaining copies shall be held in the office of the secretary of state for distribution as he may deem best.

By an act approved March 30, 1899, this edition of the publication of the Manual was augmented by the provision therein for an increase of 10,000 additional copies. By this act there is provided, in addition to the above enumeration:

One copy to each independent, special and common school district in this state.

One copy to each auditor's office in this state.

This is a wise provision. As the Manual constitutes, without question, the best civil government text book of Minnesota, the state can find no better place for a copy of this work than in the school room. It is safe to predict that this experiment will meet with so general and enthusiastic approbation that the next legislature will make this provision a permanent feature.

The distribution of this edition of the Manual to the general public remains as heretofore with the individual members of the legislature.

ALBERT BERG,

Secretary of State, 1895 to 1901.

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# PART I.

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FROM AN OIL PAINTING BY HELEN S. CASTLE, OF ST. PAUL.

CYPRIPEDIUM.—THE MOCCASIN FLOWER.

STATE FLOWER OF MINNESOTA.



Geometrical for Adrienne M. Imlirar (University of Minnesota) on 2013-07-15 23:14 GMT / <http://nml.handle.net/2027/juc1.b4086213>  
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NOTE.—Minnesota has fourteen genera, including forty-one species, of the Orchis family, to which the Cypripediums belong. In total, 1,582 species of flowering plants, and sixty-eight ferns and their allies, making together 1,650 species, were tabulated, as known to grow without cultivation in this state, by Warren Upham in the Catalogue of the Flora of Minnesota, published in the Twelfth Annual Report of the Geological and Natural History Survey for the year 1883 (193 pages, with a map showing the areas of forest and prairie). Within the basin of the Minnesota river, according to the report in 1892 by Prof. Conway MacMillan, the state botanist, 1,174 species and varieties of flowering plants, including all our Cypripediums, are known and have been collected for the Herbarium of the State University. The State Flower is thus chosen from among more than a thousand others which bloom on our prairies, in the northern woods, in their cool bogs, and in our streams and lakes.

# THE STATE FLAG OF MINNESOTA.

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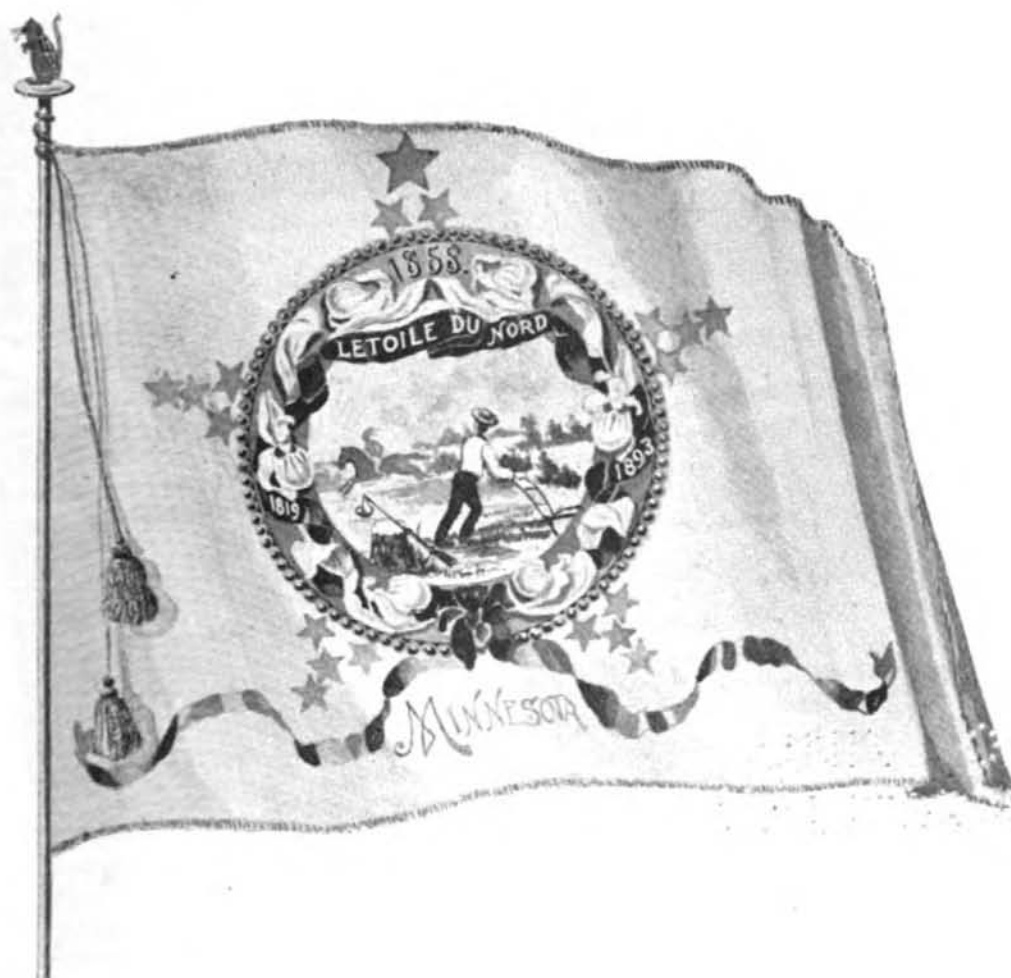
The state legislature of 1893, by chapter sixteen, provided for the adoption of a state flag.

Mrs. Franklyn L. Greenleaf, Mrs. A. A. White, Mrs. Edward Durant, Mrs. F. B. Clarke, Mrs. H. F. Brower and Mrs. A. T. Stebbbins were by this act named and designated a commission to select and adopt an appropriate design for a state flag.

Conformably to the provision of this act, this commission called for designs, and on Tuesday, February 28, 1893, met, selected and adopted the design presented by Mrs. Edward H. Center, of Minneapolis.

Following is a description of the flag: "The ground is of white silk, and the reverse side of blue silk, bordered with bullion fringe. In the center is the state seal, wreathed with white Moccasin flowers, on a blue ground. The red ribbon of the seal bearing the motto is continued through the wreath, entwining the blossoms and floating carelessly over the lower portion of the flag. It bears, in gold, the dates 1819, the time of the settlement of Minnesota, and 1893. Above, also in gold, is the date 1858, the time of the admission of Minnesota to the Union. Below the design, in gold letters, is wrought 'Minnesota.' Grouped around the seal are nineteen stars in the design of star points, with the North Star, significant of the North Star State, in a group of three at the top."

The choice of the number nineteen is a peculiarly happy one, as Minnesota was the nineteenth state, after the original thirteen, to be admitted to the Union. The standard to the flag was surmounted by a golden gopher, and tied with a gold cord and tassel. The execution of the design is entirely in needle work.



TO VIMU  
ANANDIAO



# THE STATE SEAL OF MINNESOTA.

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The first official record of a state seal is in the message of Gov. Ramsey to the first territorial legislature, Sept. 9, 1849, in which he says: "A temporary great seal of the Territory of Minnesota has been adopted, an impression of which will be submitted. I preferred consulting the legislative assembly upon the adoption of a permanent great seal, and I herewith lay before you the design of one, to which I ask your attention, and if you approve it, or suggest its modification, it will be placed in the hands of an artist and engraved, and thenceforward supersede the seal now in use." On October 31st Mr. James M. Boal, from the committee appointed to draft a device for the territorial seal, reported having adopted for "a device, an every-day scene, consisting of an Indian family with their lodge, canoe, etc., and a single white man visiting them, with no other protection than the feeling of hospitality and friendship existing between the two people. The white man is receiving from the Indian the pipe of peace," etc. This report was adopted, and an act providing for the use of the seal was duly passed and became a law. But, for some reason, the seal so authorized was never used.

In place of it one was adopted, just how or by whom there is no record now, and which was used as "the great seal of Minnesota" until 1858. It bears the date at the bottom, "1849." The device is much the same as the present state seal. A farmer is plowing in the foreground, but facing to the west. His rifle, powderhorn, etc., are leaning on a stump near him. In the distance, to the left, is the Falls of St. Anthony, and an Indian on horseback riding rapidly *eastward*, towards what appears to be a rising sun. Over the device is the motto, "*Quo sursum velo videre*," the third word a misprint for *volo*, the whole meaning, "I wish to see what lies beyond." This motto was selected by Hon. H. H. Sibley, while delegate in congress, and the engraving of the seal was procured in Washington, by Gov. Ramsey, of D. O. Hare, an engraver of that city, at a cost of \$157.

This seal was ridiculed more or less by journalists, who said it represented "a man plowing one way and looking another," or "an astonished Indian and a scared white man," etc. But it was used until 1858.

At the first session of the state legislature the question of a state seal was taken up. Hon. Chas. F. Dowe, a member of the constitutional con-

vention in 1857, had drafted (by Mr. Buechner, an artist of St. Paul) a design for a state seal, which he had hoped that the first state legislature would adopt. It was generally considered very suitable (an engraving is given of it on page 658 of W. H. C. Folsom's History of the Northwest). Article fifteen of the state constitution, adopted on October 13, 1857, provided that "The legislature shall provide for an appropriate device and motto for said seal." The first legislative session (which assembled Dec. 2, 1857), however, does not seem to have done so, and when the state government came into operation in May, 1858, there was still no "state seal" for use on documents. Gov. Sibley authorized the secretary of state to continue the use of the old territorial seal for the present. At the adjourned session of the legislature, in June, Gov. Sibley referred to the subject, and a special committee was appointed to report the design for a seal, of which W. H. C. Folsom was chairman. This was done on June 30. Mr Folsom had secured an elaborate design from an artist of St. Paul, Dr. R. O. Sweeny, fully described in his report. A joint resolution adopting the design was passed, and duly signed, on July 16.

Several months appear to have elapsed before the new seal was engraved and put into use, and when it was, it was found that the elaborate design proposed in Mr. Folsom's report had not been adopted, but that the device of the old territorial seal had been used, with a little change. The equestrian Indian was represented as riding *westward* and the farmer plowing eastward. No other change was made except the use of the word "state" instead of "territory," and adding the date of its admission, "1858." The motto was "L'ETOILE DU NORD" (the North Star). The "Minnesotian" newspaper ridiculed this latter in a series of vituperative articles, declaring that Gov. Sibley had used a French motto simply because he spoke that tongue. But the seal soon came into general use, and has been the only one used officially for thirty years.



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CALIFORNIA



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ANALOGY



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## **ORGANIC ACT OF MINNESOTA.**

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# ORGANIC ACT OF MINNESOTA.

An Act to establish the Territorial Government of Minnesota.  
[Passed March 3, 1849.]

SECTION 1. *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,* That from and after the passage of this act, all that part of the territory of the United States which lies within the following limits, to wit: Beginning in the Mississippi river, at the point where the line of forty-three degrees and thirty minutes of north latitude crosses the same; thence running due west on said line, which is the northern boundary of the state of Iowa, to the northwest corner of the said state of Iowa; thence southerly along the western boundary of said state to the point where said boundary strikes the Missouri river; thence up the middle of the main channel of the Missouri river to the mouth of White Earth river; thence up the middle of the main channel of the White Earth river to the boundary line between the possessions of the United States and Great Britain; thence east and south of east along the boundary line between the possessions of the United States and Great Britain to Lake Superior; thence in a straight line to the northernmost point of the state of Wisconsin in Lake Superior; thence along the western boundary line of said state of Wisconsin to the Mississippi river; thence down the main channel of said river to the place of beginning, be and the same is hereby erected into a temporary government by the name of the Territory of Minnesota; *provided,* that nothing in this act contained shall be construed to inhibit the government of the United States from dividing said territory into two or more territories, in such manner and at such times as congress shall deem convenient and proper, or from attaching any portion of said Territory to any other state or territory of the United States.

SEC. 2. *And be it further enacted,* That the executive power and authority in and over said Territory of Minnesota shall be vested in a governor, who shall hold his office for four years, and until his successor shall be appointed and qualified, unless sooner removed by the president of the United States. The governor shall reside within said Territory; shall be commander-in-chief of the militia thereof; shall perform the duties and receive the emoluments of superintendent of Indian affairs. He may grant pardons for offenses against the laws of said Territory, and reprieves for offenses against the laws of the United States until the decision of the president can be made known thereon; he shall commission all officers who shall be appointed to office under the laws of the said Territory, and shall take care that the laws be faithfully executed.

SEC. 3. *And be it further enacted*, That there shall be a secretary of said Territory, who shall reside therein, and hold his office for four years, unless sooner removed by the president of the United States; he shall record and preserve all the laws and proceedings of the legislative assembly hereinafter constituted, and all the acts and proceedings of the governor in his executive department; he shall transmit one copy of the laws and one copy of the executive proceedings, on or before the first day of December in each year, to the president of the United States, and at the same time two copies of the laws to the speaker of the house of representatives, and the president of the senate, for the use of Congress. And in case of the death, removal, resignation, or necessary absence of the governor from the Territory, the secretary shall be and he is hereby authorized and required to execute and perform all the powers and the duties of the governor during such vacancy or necessary absence, or until another governor shall be duly appointed to fill such vacancy.

SEC. 4. *And be it further enacted*, That the legislative power and authority of said Territory shall be vested in the governor and a legislative assembly. The legislative assembly shall consist of a council and house of representatives. The council shall consist of nine members having the qualifications of voters, as hereinafter prescribed, whose term of service shall continue two years. The house of representatives shall, at its first session, consist of eighteen members, possessing the same qualifications as prescribed for members of the council, and whose term of service shall continue one year. The number of councilors and representatives may be increased by the legislative assembly, from time to time, in proportion to the increase of population; *provided*, that the whole number shall never exceed fifteen councilors and thirty-nine representatives. An apportionment shall be made, as nearly equal as practicable, among the several counties or districts for the election of the council and representatives, giving to each section of the Territory representation in the ratio of its population, Indians excepted, as nearly as may be. And the members of the council and of the house of representatives shall reside in and be inhabitants of the districts for which they may be elected, respectively. Previous to the first election, the governor shall cause a census or enumeration of the inhabitants of the several counties and districts of the Territory to be taken, and the first election shall be held at such time and places and be conducted in such manner as the governor shall appoint and direct; and he shall, at the same time, declare the number of members of the council and house of representatives to which each of the counties and districts shall be entitled under this act.

The number of persons authorized to be elected having the highest number of votes, in each of said council districts for members of the council, shall be declared by the governor to be duly elected to the council, and the person or persons authorized to be elected, having the greatest number of votes for the house of representatives, equal to the number to which each county or district shall be entitled, shall also be declared by the governor to be duly elected members of the house of representatives; *provided*, that in case of a tie between two or more persons voted for, the governor shall order a new election to supply the vacancy made by such tie. And the persons thus elected to the legislative assembly shall meet at such

place on such day as the governor shall appoint, but thereafter the time, place and manner of holding and conducting all elections by the people, and the apportioning of the representation in the several counties or districts to the council and house of representatives, according to the population, shall be prescribed by law, as well as the day of the commencement of the regular session of the legislative assembly; *provided*, that no one session shall exceed the term of sixty days.

SEC. 5. *And be it further enacted*, That every free white male inhabitant above the age of twenty-one years, who shall have been a resident of said Territory at the time of the passage of this act, shall be entitled to vote at the first election, and shall be eligible to any office within the said Territory; but the qualifications of voters and of holding office at all subsequent elections shall be such as shall be prescribed by the legislative assembly; *provided*, that the right of suffrage and of holding office shall be exercised only by citizens of the United States and those who shall have declared on oath their intention to become such, and shall have taken an oath to support the Constitution of the United States and the provisions of this act.

SEC. 6. *And be it further enacted*, That the legislative power of the Territory shall extend to all rightful subjects of legislation, consistent with the Constitution of the United States and the provisions of this act; but no law shall be passed interfering with the primary disposal of the soil; no tax shall be imposed upon the property of the United States; nor shall the lands or other property of non-residents be taxed higher than the lands or other property of residents. All the laws passed by the legislative assembly and governor shall be submitted to the Congress of the United States, and if disapproved shall be null and void and of no effect.

SEC. 7. *And be it further enacted*, That all township, district and county officers, not herein otherwise provided for, shall be appointed or elected, as the case may be, in such manner as shall be provided by the governor and legislative assembly of the Territory of Minnesota. The governor shall nominate and, by and with the advice and consent of the legislative council, appoint all officers not herein otherwise provided for, and, in the first instance, the governor alone may appoint all said officers, who shall hold their offices until the end of the next session of the legislative assembly.

SEC. 8. *And be it further enacted*, That no member of the legislative assembly shall hold or be appointed to any office which shall have been created, or the salary or emoluments of which shall have been increased, while he was a member, during the term for which he was elected, and for one year after the expiration of such term; and no person holding a commission or appointment under the United States, except postmasters, shall be a member of the legislative assembly, or shall hold any office under the government of said Territory.

SEC. 9. *And be it further enacted*, That the judicial power of said Territory shall be vested in a supreme court, district courts, probate courts, and in justices of the peace. The supreme court shall consist of a chief justice and two associate justices, any two of whom shall constitute a quorum, and who shall hold a term at the seat of government of said Territory annually;

and they shall hold their offices during the period of four years. The said Territory shall be divided into three judicial districts, and a district court shall be held in each of said districts by one of the justices of the supreme court, at such time and places as may be prescribed by law; and the said judges shall, after their appointment, respectively, reside in the districts which shall be assigned them. The jurisdiction of the several courts herein provided for, both appellate and original, and that of probate courts and justices of the peace, shall be as limited by law; *provided*, that the justices of the peace shall not have jurisdiction of any matter in controversy when the title or boundaries of land may be in dispute, or where the debt or sum claimed shall exceed one hundred dollars; and the said supreme and district courts, respectively, shall possess chancery as well as common law jurisdiction. Each district court, or the judges thereof, shall appoint its clerk, who shall also be the register in chancery, and shall keep his office at the place where the court may be held. Writs of error, bills of exception and appeals shall be allowed in all cases from the final decisions of said district courts to the supreme court, under such regulations as may be prescribed by law, but in no case removed to the supreme court shall trial by jury be allowed in said court. The supreme court, or the justices thereof, shall appoint its own clerk, and every clerk shall hold his office at the pleasure of the court for which he shall have been appointed. Writs of error and appeals from the final decisions of said supreme court shall be allowed, and may be taken to the supreme court of the United States, in the same manner and under the same regulations as from the circuit courts of the United States, where the value of the property or the amount in controversy, to be ascertained by the oath or affirmation of either party, or other competent witness, shall exceed one thousand dollars; and each of the said district courts shall have and exercise the same jurisdiction, in all cases arising under the constitution and laws of the United States, as is vested in the circuit and district courts of the United States; and the first six days of every term of said courts, or so much thereof as shall be necessary, shall be appropriated to the trial of causes arising under the said constitution and laws; and writs of error and appeal in all such cases shall be made to the supreme court of said Territory, the same as in other cases. The said clerk shall receive in all such cases the same fees which the clerks of the district courts of the late Wisconsin Territory received for similar services.

SEC. 10. *And be it further enacted*, That there shall be appointed an attorney for said Territory, who shall continue in office for four years, unless sooner removed by the president, and who shall receive the same fees and salary as the attorney of the United States for the late Territory of Wisconsin received. There shall also be a marshal for the Territory appointed, who shall hold his office for four years, unless sooner removed by the president, and who shall execute all processes issuing from the said courts, when exercising their jurisdiction as circuit and district courts of the United States; he shall perform the duties, be subject to the same regulations and penalties, and be entitled to the same fees as the marshal of the district court of the United States for the late Territory of Wisconsin; and shall, in addition, be paid two hundred dollars annually as a compensation for extra services.



SEC. 11. *And be it further enacted*, That the governor, secretary, chief justice and associate justices, attorney and marshal, shall be nominated and, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, appointed by the president of the United States. The governor and secretary to be appointed as aforesaid, shall, before they act as such, respectively, take an oath or affirmation, before the district judge, or some justice of the peace in the limits of said Territory, duly authorized to administer oaths and affirmations by the laws now in force therein, or before the chief justice, or some associate justice of the supreme court of the United States, to support the constitution of the United States, and faithfully to discharge the duties of their respective offices, which said oaths, when so taken, shall be certified by the person by whom the same shall have been taken, and such certificates shall be received and recorded by the said secretary among the executive proceedings; and the chief justice and associate justices, and all other civil officers in said Territory, before they act as such, shall take a like oath or affirmation, before the said governor or secretary, or some judge or justice of the peace of the Territory, who may be duly commissioned and qualified; which said oath or affirmation shall be certified and transmitted, by the person taking the same, to the secretary, to be by him recorded as aforesaid; and afterwards, the like oath or affirmation shall be taken, certified and recorded in such manner and form as may be prescribed by law. The governor shall receive an annual salary of \$1,500 as governor, and \$1,000 as superintendent of Indian affairs. The chief justice and associate justice shall each receive an annual salary of \$1,800. The secretary shall receive an annual salary of \$1,800. The said salaries shall be paid quarter-yearly, at the treasury of the United States. The members of the legislative assembly shall be entitled to receive three dollars each per day during their attendance at the session thereof, and three dollars each for every twenty miles traveled in going to and returning from the said sessions, estimated according to the nearest usually traveled route. There shall be appropriated, annually, the sum of \$1,000, to be expended by the governor to defray the contingent expenses of the Territory; and there shall also be appropriated, annually, a sufficient sum to be expended by the secretary of the Territory, and upon an estimate to be made by the secretary of the treasury of the United States, to defray the expenses of the legislative assembly, the printing of the laws, and other incidental expenses, and the secretary of the Territory shall annually account to the secretary of the treasury of the United States for the manner in which the aforesaid sum shall have been expended.

SEC. 12. *And be it further enacted*, That the inhabitants of the said Territory shall be entitled to all the rights, privileges and immunities heretofore granted and secured to the Territory of Wisconsin and to its inhabitants; and the laws in force in the Territory of Wisconsin at the date of the admission of the State of Wisconsin shall continue to be valid and operative therein, so far as the same be not incompatible with the provisions of this act, subject, nevertheless, to be altered, modified or repealed by the governor and legislative assembly of the said Territory of Minnesota; and the laws of the United States are hereby extended over, and declared to be in force in said Territory, so far as the same, or any provision thereof, may be applicable.

SEC. 13. *And be it further enacted*, That the legislative assembly of the Territory of Minnesota shall hold its first session in St. Paul; and at said first session the governor and legislative assembly shall locate and establish a temporary seat of government for said Territory, at such place as they may deem eligible; and shall at such time as they shall see proper prescribe by law the manner of locating the permanent seat of government of said Territory by a vote of the people. And the sum of twenty thousand dollars, out of any money in the treasury not otherwise appropriated, is hereby appropriated and granted to said Territory of Minnesota, to be applied by the governor and legislative assembly to the erection of suitable public buildings at the seat of government.

SEC. 14. *And be it further enacted*, That a delegate to the house of representatives of the United States, to serve for the term of two years, may be elected by the voters qualified to elect members of the legislative assembly, who shall be entitled to the same rights and privileges as are exercised and enjoyed by the delegates from the several other territories of the United States to the said house of representatives. The first election shall be held at such times and places and be conducted in such manner as the governor shall appoint and direct; and at all subsequent elections the times, places and manner of holding the elections shall be prescribed by law. The person having the greatest number of votes shall be declared by the governor to be duly elected, and a certificate thereof shall be given accordingly.

SEC. 15. *And be it further enacted*, That all suits, process and proceedings, civil and criminal, at law or in chancery, and all indictments and informations, which shall be pending and undetermined in the courts of the Territory of Wisconsin, within the limits of said Territory of Minnesota, when this act shall take effect, shall be transferred to be heard, tried, prosecuted, and determined in the district courts hereby established, which may include the counties or districts where any such proceedings may be pending. All bonds, recognizances, and obligations of every kind whatsoever, valid under the existing laws, within the limits of said Territory, shall be valid under this act; and all crimes and misdemeanors against the laws, in force within said limits, may be prosecuted, tried, and punished in the courts established by this act; and all penalties, forfeitures, actions, and causes of action may be recovered under this act the same as they would have been under the laws in force within the limits composing said Territory at the time this act shall go into operation.

SEC. 16. *And be it further enacted*, That all justices of the peace, constables, sheriffs, and all other judicial and ministerial officers, who shall be in office within the limits of said Territory when this act shall take effect, shall be and they are hereby authorized and required to continue to exercise and perform the duties of their respective offices as officers of the Territory of Minnesota, temporarily, and until they or others shall be duly appointed and qualified to fill their places, in the manner herein directed, or until their offices shall be abolished.

SEC. 17. *And be it further enacted*, That the sum of \$5,000 be and the same is hereby appropriated out of any moneys in the treasury not otherwise



appropriated, to be expended by and under the direction of the said governor of the Territory of Minnesota, in the purchase of a library, to be kept at the seat of government for the use of the governor, legislative assembly, judges of the supreme court, secretary, marshal, and attorneys of said Territory, and such other persons and under such regulations as shall be prescribed by law.

SEC. 18. *And be it further enacted*, That when the lands in said Territory shall be surveyed under the direction of the government of the United States, preparatory to bringing the same into market, sections numbered sixteen and thirty-six in each township in said Territory shall be and the same are hereby reserved for the purpose of being applied to schools in said Territory, and in the state and territories hereafter to be erected out of the same.

SEC. 19. *And be it further enacted*, That temporarily, and until otherwise provided by law, the governor of said Territory may define the judicial districts of said Territory, and assign the judges who may be appointed for said Territory to the several districts, and also appoint the times and places for holding courts in the several counties or subdivisions in each of said judicial districts, by proclamation to be issued by him; but the legislative assembly, at their first or any subsequent session, may organize, alter or modify such judicial districts, and assign the judges, and alter the times and places of holding the courts, as to them shall seem proper and convenient.

SEC. 20. *And be it further enacted*, That every bill which shall or may pass the council and house of representatives, shall, before it becomes a law, be presented to the governor of the Territory; if he approve, he shall sign it; but if not, he shall return it, with his objections, to the house in which it originated; which shall cause the objections to be entered at large upon their journal, and proceed to reconsider it. If, after such reconsideration, two-thirds of that house shall agree to pass the bill, it shall be sent, together with the objections, to the other house, by which it shall also be reconsidered, and if approved by two-thirds of that house it shall become a law; but in all such cases the votes of both houses shall be determined by yeas and nays, and the names of the persons voting for or against the bill shall be entered on the journal of each house, respectively. If any bill shall not be returned by the governor within three days (Sundays excepted) after it shall have been presented to him, the same shall be a law in like manner as if he had signed it, unless the legislative assembly, by adjournment, prevent it; in which case it shall not become a law.

# ACT

## AUTHORIZING A STATE GOVERNMENT.

[Passed Feb. 26, 1857]

SECTION 1. *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America, in Congress assembled,* That the inhabitants of that portion of the Territory of Minnesota which is embraced within the following limits, to-wit: Beginning at the point in the center of the main channel of the Red River of the North, where the boundary line between the United States and the British Possessions crosses the same; thence up the main channel of said river to that of the Bois de Sioux river; thence up the main channel of said river to Lake Traverse; thence up the center of said lake to the southern extremity thereof; thence in a direct line to the head of Big Stone lake; thence through its center to its outlet; thence by a due south line to the north line of the State of Iowa; thence along the northern boundary of said state to the main channel of the Mississippi river; thence up the main channel of said river, and following the boundary line of the State of Wisconsin, until the same intersects with the St. Louis river; thence down the said river to and through Lake Superior, on the boundary line of Wisconsin and Michigan, until it intersects the dividing line between the United States and the British Possessions; thence up Pigeon river and following said dividing line to the place of beginning, be and they hereby are authorized to form for themselves a constitution and state government by the name of the State of Minnesota, and to come into the Union on an equal footing with the original states, according to the Federal Constitution.

SEC. 2. *And be it further enacted,* That the State of Minnesota shall have concurrent jurisdiction on the Mississippi and all other rivers and waters bordering on the said State of Minnesota, so far as the same shall form a common boundary to said State and any state or states now or hereafter to be formed or bounded by the same; and said river or waters leading into the same shall be common highways, and forever free, as well to the inhabitants of said State as to all other citizens of the United States, without any tax, duty, impost, or toll therefor.

SEC. 3. *And be it further enacted,* That on the first Monday in June next, the legal voters in each representative district then existing within the limits of the proposed State, are hereby authorized to elect two delegates for each representative to which said district shall be entitled according to the apportionment.

(20)

tionment for representatives to the territorial legislature; which election for delegates shall be held and conducted, and the returns made, in all respects in conformity with the laws of said Territory regulating the election of representatives, and the delegates so elected shall assemble at the capital of said Territory on the second Monday in June next, and first determine by a vote whether it is the wish of the people of the proposed State to be admitted into the Union at that time; and if so, shall proceed to form a constitution, and take all necessary steps for the establishment of a state government, in conformity with the Federal Constitution, subject to the approval and ratification of the people of the proposed State.

SEC. 4. *And be it further enacted*, That in the event said convention shall decide in favor of the immediate admission of the proposed State into the Union, it shall be the duty of the United States marshal for said Territory to proceed to take a census or enumeration of the inhabitants within the limits of the proposed State, under such rules and regulations as shall be prescribed by the secretary of the interior, with the view of ascertaining the number of representatives to which said State may be entitled in the Congress of the United States. And said State shall be entitled to one representative, and such additional representatives as the population of the State shall, according to the census, show it would be entitled to according to the present ratio of representation.

SEC. 5. *And be it further enacted*, That the following propositions be and the same are hereby offered to the said convention of the people of Minnesota for their free acceptance or rejection, which, if accepted by the convention, shall be obligatory on the United States, and upon the said State of Minnesota, to-wit:

*First*—That sections numbered sixteen and thirty-six in every township of public lands in said State, and where either of said sections, or any part thereof, has been sold or otherwise disposed of, other lands, equivalent thereto, and as contiguous as may be, shall be granted to said State for the use of schools.

*Second*—That seventy-two sections of land shall be set apart and reserved for the use and support of a state university, to be selected by the governor of said State, subject to the approval of the commissioner at the general land office, and to be appropriated and applied in such manner as the legislature of said State may prescribe, for the purpose aforesaid, but for no other purpose.

*Third*—Ten entire sections of land to be selected by the governor of said State, in legal subdivisions, shall be granted to said State for the purpose of completing the public buildings, or for the erection of others at the seat of government, under the direction of the legislature thereof.

*Fourth*—That all salt springs within said State, not exceeding twelve in number, with six sections of land adjoining or as contiguous as may be to each, shall be granted to said State for its use; and the same to be selected by the governor thereof within one year after the admission of said State, and, when so selected, to be used or disposed of on such terms, conditions and regulations as the legislature shall direct; *provided*, that no salt spring or land

the right whereof is now vested in any individual or in individuals, or which may be hereafter confirmed or adjudged to any individual or individuals, shall by this article be granted to said State.

*Fifth*—That five per centum of the net proceeds of sales of all public lands lying within said State, which shall be sold by Congress after the admission of said State into the Union, after deducting all the expenses incident to the same, shall be paid to said State for the purpose of making public roads and internal improvements as the legislature shall direct; *provided*, the foregoing propositions herein offered are on the condition that the said convention which shall form the constitution of said State shall provide, by a clause in said constitution, or an ordinance, irrevocable without the consent of the United States, that said State shall never interfere with the primary disposal of the soil within the same by the United States, or with any regulations Congress may find necessary for securing the title in said soil in *bona fide* purchasers thereof; and that no tax shall be imposed on lands belonging to the United States, and that in no case shall non-resident proprietors be taxed higher than residents.

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**CONSTITUTION**  
**OF THE**  
**STATE OF MINNESOTA.**

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# CONSTITUTION

## OF THE

# STATE OF MINNESOTA.

*Adopted October 13, 1857. Ayes, 30,055; Noes, 571.*

*Preamble. We, the people of the State of Minnesota, grateful to God for our civil and religious liberty, and desiring to perpetuate its blessings and secure the same to ourselves and our posterity, do ordain and establish this constitution:*

Preamble.

### ARTICLE I.

#### BILL OF RIGHTS.

SECTION 1. Government is instituted for the security, benefit and protection of the people, in whom all political power is inherent, together with the right to alter, modify or reform such government, whenever the public good may require it.

Object of government.

SEC. 2. No member of this State shall be disfranchised, or deprived of any of the rights or privileges secured to any citizen thereof, unless by the law of the land, or the judgment of his peers. There shall be neither slavery nor involuntary servitude in the State otherwise than in the punishment of crime, whereof the party shall have been duly convicted.

Rights and privileges.

SEC. 3. The liberty of the press shall forever remain inviolate, and all persons may freely speak, write and publish their sentiments on all subjects, being responsible for the abuse of such right.

Liberty of the press.

SEC. 4. The right of trial by jury shall remain inviolate, and shall extend to all cases at law without regard to the amount in controversy, but a jury trial may be waived by the parties in all cases in the manner prescribed by law; [and the legislature may provide that the agreement of five-sixths of any jury in any civil action or proceeding, after not less than six (6) hours' deliberation, shall be a sufficient verdict therein.]\*

Right of trial by jury.

\*The clause in brackets was adopted Nov. 4, 1890.



No excessive bail or unusual punishments.

SEC. 5. Excessive bail shall not be required, nor shall excessive fines be imposed; nor shall cruel or unusual punishments be inflicted.

Rights of accused in criminal prosecutions.

SEC. 6. In all criminal prosecutions the accused shall enjoy the right to a speedy and public trial, by an impartial jury of the county or district wherein the crime shall have been committed, which county or district shall have been previously ascertained by law, and to be informed of the nature and cause of the accusation, to be confronted with the witnesses against him, to have compulsory process for obtaining witnesses in his favor, and to have the assistance of counsel in his defense. (a)

Further rights of accused.

SEC. 7. No person shall be held to answer for a criminal offense unless on the presentment or indictment of a grand jury, except in cases of impeachment, or in cases cognizable by justices of the peace, or arising in the army or navy, or in the militia when in actual service in time of war or public danger; and no person for the same offense shall be put twice in jeopardy of punishment, nor shall be compelled in any criminal case to be witness against himself, nor be deprived of life, liberty, or property without due process of law. All persons shall before conviction be bailable by sufficient sureties, except for capital offenses, when the proof is evident or the presumption great; and the privilege of the writ of *habeas corpus* shall not be suspended, unless, when in cases of rebellion or invasion, the public safety may require.

Redress of injuries or wrongs.

SEC. 8. Every person is entitled to a certain remedy in the laws for all injuries or wrongs which he may receive in his person, property or character; he ought to obtain justice freely and without purchase; completely and without denial; promptly and without delay, conformable to the laws.

Treason defined.

SEC. 9. Treason against the State shall consist only in levying war against the same, or in adhering to its enemies, giving them aid and comfort. No person shall be convicted of treason unless on the testimony of two witnesses to the same overt act, or on confession in open court.

Right against unreasonable searches.

SEC. 10. The right of the people to be secure in their persons, houses, papers, and effects, against unreasonable searches and seizures, shall not be violated; and no warrant shall issue but upon probable cause, supported by oath or affirmation, and particularly describing the place to be searched, and the person or things to be seized.

Prohibits *ex post facto* laws, or laws impairing contracts.

SEC. 11. No bill of attainder, *ex post facto* law, nor any law impairing the obligation of contracts, shall ever be passed, and

(a) The jury contemplated by article 1, section 6, securing the right to jury trial in criminal cases, is a body of twelve men, and it is error to try a party charged with crime in a justice court, against his objection, with a jury of six. The fact that he may appeal to the district court, on entering into recognizance with sureties, does not change the rule. 14 Minn. 330.

no conviction shall work corruption of blood or forfeiture of estate.

SEC. 12. No person shall be imprisoned for debt in this State, (a) but this shall not prevent the legislature from providing for imprisonment, or holding to bail, persons charged with fraud in contracting said debt. A reasonable amount of property shall be exempt from seizure or sale for the payment of any debt or liability. The amount of such exemption shall be determined by law. [Provided, however, that all property so exempted shall be liable to seizure and sale for any debts incurred to any person for work done or materials furnished in the construction, repair or improvement of the same; and, provided further, that such liability to seizure and sale shall also extend to all real property for any debt incurred to any laborer or servant for labor or service performed.]\*

Imprisonment for debt.

Property exemption.

SEC. 13. Private property shall not be taken, destroyed or damaged for public use without just compensation therefor, first paid or secured.†

Private property for public use.

SEC. 14. The military shall be subordinate to the civil power, and no standing army shall be kept up in this State in time of peace.

Military power subordinate.

SEC. 15. All lands within the State are declared to be allodial, and feudal tenures of every description, with all their incidents, are prohibited. Leases and grants of agricultural lands for a longer period than twenty-one years, hereafter made, in which shall be reserved any rent or service of any kind, shall be void.

Lands declared allodial. Leases, when void.

SEC. 16. The enumeration of rights in this constitution shall not be construed to deny or impair others retained by and inherent in the people. The right of every man to worship God according to the dictates of his own conscience shall never be infringed, nor shall any man be compelled to attend, erect or support any place of worship, or to maintain any religious or ecclesiastical ministry, against his consent; nor shall any control of or interference with the rights of conscience be permitted, or any preference be given by law to any religious establishment or mode of worship; but the liberty of conscience hereby secured shall not be so construed as to excuse acts of licentiousness, or justify practices inconsistent with the peace or safety of the State, nor shall any money be drawn from the treasury for the benefit of any religious societies, or religious or theological seminaries.

Freedom of conscience.

No preference to be given to any religious establishment or mode of worship.

SEC. 17. No religious test or amount of property shall ever be required as a qualification for any office of public trust under the State. No religious test or amount of property shall ever be

No religious test or property qualification to be required.

(a) 23 Minn. 1; 23 Minn. 411.

\*The clause in brackets was adopted Nov. 6, 1888.

†The words "destroyed or damaged" inserted by amendment adopted Nov. 3, 1890.

required as a qualification of any voter at any election in this State; nor shall any person be rendered incompetent to give evidence in any court of law or equity in consequence of his opinion upon the subject of religion.

## ARTICLE II.

### ON NAME AND BOUNDARIES.

Name and  
boundaries.

SECTION 1. This State shall be called and known by the name of the State of Minnesota, and shall consist of and have jurisdiction over the territory embraced in the following boundaries, to-wit: Beginning at the point in the center of the main channel of the Red River of the North, where the boundary line between the United States and British Possessions crosses the same; thence up the main channel of said river to that of the Bois des Sioux river; thence up the main channel of said river to Lake Traverse; thence up the center of said lake to the southern extremity thereof; thence in a direct line to the head of Big Stone lake; thence through its center to its outlet; thence by a due south line to the north line of the State of Iowa; thence east along the northern boundary of said State to the main channel of the Mississippi river; thence up the main channel of said river and following the boundary line of the State of Wisconsin until the same intersects the St. Louis river; thence down the said river to and through Lake Superior, on the boundary line of Wisconsin and Michigan, until it intersects the dividing line between the United States and British Possessions; thence up Pigeon river and following said dividing line to the place of beginning.\*

\*The northern boundary of the state at the Lake of the Woods is projected beyond the 49th parallel a distance of about twenty miles, making a wedge-shaped jog through the lake until it strikes firm ground on the west bank of the lake; thence in a due south line to the 49th parallel. The explanation of this jog is found in the subjoined paragraphs: In the seventh article of the treaty of Ghent, section 19 reads as follows: Sec. 19. Resolved that the following described (also represented on said map as before mentioned), is, in the opinion of the commissioners, so far as the same extends, the true boundary intended by the before mentioned treaties, namely: \* \* \* thence through the middle of the waters of this bay to the northwest extremity of the same, being the most northwestern point of the Lake of the Woods, and from a monument in this bay, on the nearest firm ground to the above northwest extremity of said bay, the courses and distances are as follows: 56° W. 1,565½ feet; 2d, N. 6° W. 861½ feet; 3d, N. 23° W. 615.4 feet; 4th, N. 27° 10' W. 495.4 feet; 5th, N. 5° 10' E. 1,322½ feet; 6th, N. 7° 45' W. 493 feet, the variation being 12° east. The termination of this 6th and last course and distance being the above said most northwestern point of the Lake of the Woods, as designated by the seventh article of the treaty of Ghent, and being in latitude 49° 23' 55" north of the equator, and in longitude 95° 14' 38" west from Greenwich. The second article of the convention of 1818 is

SEC. 2. The State of Minnesota shall have concurrent jurisdiction on the Mississippi and on all other rivers and waters bordering on the said State of Minnesota, so far as the same shall form a common boundary to said State, and any other state or states now or hereafter to be formed by the same; and said rivers and waters, and navigable waters leading into the same, shall be common highways and forever free, as well to the inhabitants of said State as to other citizens of the United States, without any tax, duty, impost, or toll therefor.

Jurisdiction  
on bordering  
rivers.

SEC. 3. The propositions contained in the act of Congress entitled, "An act to authorize the people of the Territory of Minnesota to form a constitution and state government, preparatory to their admission into the Union on equal footing with the original states," are hereby accepted, ratified and confirmed, and shall remain irrevocable without the consent of the United States; and it is hereby ordained that this State shall never interfere with the primary disposal of the soil within the same, by the United States, or with any regulations Congress may find necessary for securing the title to said soil to *bona fide* purchasers thereof; and no tax shall be imposed on lands belonging to the United States, and in no case shall non-resident proprietors be taxed higher than residents.

Acceptance  
of propositions  
in enabling act.

### ARTICLE III.

#### DISTRIBUTION OF THE POWERS OF GOVERNMENT.

SECTION 1. The powers of government shall be divided into three distinct departments—legislative, executive, and judicial; and no person or persons belonging to or constituting one of these departments shall exercise any of the powers properly belonging to either of the others, except in the instances expressly provided in this constitution. (a)

Division of  
powers.

as follows: Article 2. It is agreed that a line drawn from the most northwestern point of the Lake of the Woods along the 49th parallel of north latitude, or, if the said point shall not be in the 49th parallel of north latitude, then that a line drawn from the said point due north or south, as the case may be, until the said line shall intersect the said parallel of north latitude, and from the point of such intersection due west, along and with the said parallel, shall be the line of demarkation between the territories of the United States and His Britannic Majesty, and that the said line shall form the northern boundary of the said territories of the United States, and the southern boundary of His Britannic Majesty, from the Lake of the Woods to the Stony Mountains. This boundary was re-established and determined by a commission authorized by congress, and the surveys embracing four years were made and reported to congress in 1877.

(a) Courts cannot control or interfere with an executive officer of the state in his official acts, even though they are such that the duty to perform them might have been entrusted to some other officer. 28 Minn. 50.

## ARTICLE IV.

## LEGISLATIVE DEPARTMENT.

Legislature  
meets  
biennially.

Length of  
session.

Apportion-  
ment of  
members.

Eligibility of  
members.

Quorum.

Rules of  
government.

Officers.

Journal of  
proceedings.

SECTION 1. The legislature shall consist of the Senate and House of Representatives, which shall meet biennially at the seat of government of the State, at such time as shall be prescribed by law, but no session shall exceed the term of ninety (90) legislative days; (a) and no new bill shall be introduced in either branch, except on the written request of the governor, during the last twenty (20) days of such sessions, except the attention of the legislature shall be called to some important matter of general interest by a special message from the governor.\*

SEC. 2. The number of members who compose the Senate and House of Representatives shall be prescribed by law, but the representatives in the Senate shall never exceed one member for every 5,000 inhabitants, and in the House of Representatives one member for every 2,000 inhabitants. The representation in both houses shall be apportioned equally throughout the different sections of the State, in proportion to the population thereof, exclusive of Indians not taxable under the provisions of law.

SEC. 3. Each house shall be the judge of the election returns and eligibility of its own members; (b) a majority of each shall constitute a quorum to transact business, but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day, and compel the attendance of absent members in such manner and under such penalties as it may provide.

SEC. 4. Each house may determine the rules of its proceedings, sit upon its own adjournment, punish its members for disorderly behavior, and, with the concurrence of two-thirds, expel a member; but no member shall be expelled the second time for the same offense.

SEC. 5. The House of Representatives shall elect its presiding officer and the Senate and House of Representatives shall elect such other officers as may be provided by law; they shall keep journals of their proceedings, and from time to time publish the same, and the yeas and nays, when taken on any question, shall be entered on such journals.

(a) Feb. 5, 1889, the judiciary committee of the House of Representatives unanimously reported, "that it was clearly the purpose of the legislature which proposed this amendment of the Constitution to the people, and plainly the intention of the people themselves, when voting for its adoption, to limit the sessions of the legislature to ninety days, excluding only Sundays and legal holidays." Also that twenty days' limitation of introduction of bills before adjournment only applied to the period of ninety days, and proportionately for a shorter session.

\*Amendment adopted Nov. 6, 1888.

(b) The election of a state senator or representative to congress does not necessarily create a vacancy. Senate Journal, 1889, page 962. See opinion of Att'y Gen. Clapp.



Length of  
adjourn-  
ments.

**Compensation.**

Privileged  
from arrest.

Restriction  
as to holding  
office.

Bills of revenue to originate in House.

Approval of  
bills by  
Governor.

**Action on non-approval.**

3



**Governor  
may cut out  
items of  
appropria-  
tion bills and  
otherwise  
approve.**

**Money ap-  
propriations,  
how made.**

Majority  
vote of all  
members-  
elect to pass  
a law.

### Impeach- ment powers

**Exclusion from civil rights.**

### Protest and dissent of members.

\*This paragraph in brackets was adopted Nov. 7, 1876.

they may think injurious to the public or to any individual, and have the reason of their dissent entered on the journal.

SEC. 17. The governor shall issue writs of election to fill such vacancies as may occur in either house of the legislature. The legislature shall prescribe by law the manner in which evidence in cases of contested seats in either house shall be taken.

Vacancies in legislature.

SEC. 18. Each house may punish by imprisonment, during its session, any person, not a member, who shall be guilty of any disorderly or contemptuous behavior in their presence, but no such imprisonment shall at any time exceed twenty-four hours.

Punish for disorderly conduct.

SEC. 19. Each house shall be open to the public during the sessions thereof, except in such cases as in their opinion may require secrecy.

Open sessions.

SEC. 20. Every bill shall be read on three different days in each separate house, unless, in case of urgency, two-thirds of the house where such bill is depending shall deem it expedient to dispense with this rule; and no bill shall be passed by either house until it shall have been previously read twice at length. (a)

Reading of bills.

SEC. 21. Every bill having passed both houses shall be carefully enrolled, and shall be signed by the presiding officer of each house. Any presiding officer refusing to sign a bill which shall have previously passed both houses shall thereafter be incapable of holding a seat in either branch of the legislature, or hold any other office of honor or profit in the State, and in case of such refusal, each house shall, by rule, provide the manner in which such bill shall be properly certified for presentation to the governor.

Enrollment of bills.

SEC. 22. No bill shall be passed by either house of the legislature upon the day prescribed for the adjournment of the two houses. But this section shall not be so construed as to preclude the enrollment of a bill, or the signature and passage from one house to the other, or the reports thereon from committees, or its transmission to the executive for his signature.

Passage of bills on last day of session prohibited.

SEC. 23. The legislature shall provide by law for an enumeration of the inhabitants of this State in the year one thousand eight hundred and sixty-five, and every tenth year thereafter. At their first session after each enumeration so made, and also at their first session after each enumeration made by the authority of the United States, the legislature shall have the power to prescribe the bounds of congressional, senatorial and representative districts, and to apportion anew the senators and representatives among the several districts according to the provisions of section second of this article.

Census enumeration.

SEC. 24. The senators shall also be chosen by single districts of convenient contiguous territory, at the same time that members of the house of representatives are required to be chosen,

Apportionment.

Senatorial districts—term of office of senators and representatives.

(a) Provision as to manner of passing bills imperative and not directory. 2 Minn. 330.

and in the same manner; and no representative district shall be divided in the formation of a senate district. The senate districts shall be numbered in a regular series. The terms of office of senators and representatives shall be the same as now prescribed by law until the general election of the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-eight (1878), at which time there shall be an entire new election of all the senators and representatives. Representatives chosen at such election, or at any election thereafter, shall hold their office for the term of two years, except it be to fill a vacancy; and the senators chosen at such election by districts designated as odd numbers shall go out of office at the expiration of the second year, and senators chosen by districts designated by even numbers shall go out of office at the expiration of the fourth year; and thereafter senators shall be chosen for four years, except there shall be an entire new election of all the senators at the election of representatives next succeeding each new apportionment provided for in this article.\*

Qualifica-  
tion of  
legislators.

SEC. 25. Senators and representatives shall be qualified voters of the State, and shall have resided one year in the State and six months immediately preceding the election in the district from which they are elected.

St. Paul, Aug. 11, 1892.

\*Hon. F. P. Brown, Secretary of State.

Dear Sir: You inquire whether it will be necessary to give notice of election of state senators for odd numbered districts, at the coming general election.

Your inquiry is evidently based upon the language of section 24 of article 4 of the constitution of the State of Minnesota. (See sec. 24 above.)

The above is as section 24 reads since its amendment in 1877. It will be seen that by the terms of this section that representatives chosen at *such election* (being the general election of 1878), or at any election thereafter, shall hold their office for the term of two years; and the senators chosen at such election (being the general election of 1878), by districts designated as odd numbers, were to hold their office for two years; and those chosen by even numbered districts, for the term of four years. And thereafter, that is, after *such election* (the election of 1878) senators shall be chosen for four years, except there shall be an entire new election of senators at the election of representatives next succeeding each new apportionment.

It is difficult to see how but one construction can be placed upon this language. There are but two limitations placed upon a four years' term of state senators; one is that those chosen by odd numbered districts, at the election of 1878, shall hold for two years; another is, that a new election after an apportionment may result in shortening by two years the terms of all senators; if the apportionment is made at the first session after the election of senators. The first is a positive limitation. The other is a possible limitation which may apply after the election; as to the election itself and the term for which they are to be elected, the language is too plain to admit of any question. After providing for the election of 1878, it is provided: "And thereafter senators shall be chosen for four years," except \* \* \*

SEC. 26. Members of the Senate of the United States from this State shall be elected by the two houses of the legislature in joint convention, at such time and in such manner as may be provided by law. (a)

Senators  
to Congress.

SEC. 27. No law shall embrace more than one subject, which shall be expressed in its title. (b)

Laws to em-  
brace only  
one subject.

SEC. 28. Divorces shall not be granted by the legislature.

Divorces.

SEC. 29. All members and officers of both branches of the legislature shall, before entering upon the duties of their respective trusts, take and subscribe an oath or affirmation to support the Constitution of the United States, the Constitution of the State of Minnesota, and faithfully and impartially to discharge the duties devolving upon him as such member or officer.

Oath of  
office.

SEC. 30. In all elections to be made by the legislature, the members thereof shall vote *viva voce*, and their votes shall be entered on the journal.

Elections  
*viva voce*.

SEC. 31. The legislature shall never authorize any lottery, or the sale of lottery tickets.

Prohibition  
of lotteries.

SEC. 32 [a] Any law providing for the repeal or amendment of any law or laws heretofore or hereafter enacted, which provides that any railroad company now existing in this State, or operating its road therein, or which may be hereafter organized, shall, in lieu of all other taxes and assessments upon their real estate, roads, rolling stock, and other personal property, at and during the time and periods therein specified, pay into the treasury of this State a certain percentage therein mentioned of the gross earnings of such railroad companies now existing or hereafter organized, shall, before the same shall take effect or be in force, be submitted to a vote of the people of the State, and be adopted and ratified by a majority of the electors of the State voting at the election at which the same shall be submitted to them.\*

Change of  
form of tax-  
ation of  
railroads to  
be voted  
upon.

It may be urged that this section provided that as to the election of 1878, one-half should hold office for four years and one-half for two years; thus providing for one-half the Senate going out of office every two years, and that it was desirable that this order should be maintained. Whatever may be said as to the wisdom of such policy, we are obliged to interpret the law as we find it; for, where a law is plain and unambiguous, we must assume that that was intended which the words used clearly import.

I have the honor therefore to advise you that in my opinion all the senators elected in 1890 were elected for the term of four years. Very truly yours,

MOSES E. CLAPP,  
Attorney General.

(a) G. L. 1869, ch. 93.

(b) Chap. 46, General Laws of 1889, "An act to establish a probate code," is not obnoxious to the constitution. 47 Minn., 575.

\*This section was adopted Nov. 8, 1871.



Internal  
Improvement  
Lands.

SEC. 32. [b] All lands donated to the State of Minnesota for the purpose of internal improvement, under the eighth section of the act of Congress, approved September fourth, eighteen hundred and forty-one, being "An act to appropriate the proceeds of the sale of the public lands, and to grant pre-emption rights," shall be appraised and sold, in the same manner and by the same officers, and the minimum price shall be the same as is provided by law for the appraisement and sale of the school lands, under the provisions of title one (1), chapter thirty-eight, of the General Statutes, except the modifications hereinafter mentioned. All moneys derived from the sales of said lands shall be invested in the bonds of the United States, or of the State of Minnesota issued since 1860; and the moneys so invested shall constitute the Internal Improvement Land Fund of the State. All moneys received by the county treasurer under the provisions of title one (1), chapter thirty-eight (38), afore-said, derived from the sale of internal improvement lands, shall be held at all times subject to the order and direction of the state treasurer, for the benefit of the fund to which it belongs; and on the fifteenth day of June in each year, and at such other times as he may be requested so to do by the state treasurer, he shall pay over to the said state treasurer all moneys received on account of such fund.

Investment  
of proceeds  
in bonds.

The bonds purchased in accordance with this amendment shall be transferable only upon the order of the governor, and on each bond shall be written "Minnesota Internal Improvement Land Fund of the State, transferable only on the order of the governor."

Principal  
not to be  
reduced.

The principal sum from all sales of internal improvement lands shall not be reduced by any charges or costs of officers, by fees, or by any other means whatever; and section fifty (50), of title one (1), of chapter thirty-eight (38), of the General Statutes, shall not be applicable to the provisions of this amendment, and wherever the words "school lands" are used in said title, it shall read as applicable to this amendment, "Internal Improvement Lands."

Appropriations  
therefrom to  
be voted  
upon before  
valid.

The moneys belonging to the Internal Improvement Land Fund shall not be appropriated for any purpose whatever until the enactment for that purpose shall have been approved by a majority of the electors of the State, voting at the annual general election following the passage of the act. (a)

The force of this amendment shall be to authorize the sale of the internal improvement lands, without further legislative enactment.\*

(a) By chapter 71, G. L. of 1881, extra session, the proceeds of this fund were pledged to the payment of Minnesota State railroad adjustment bonds, and the law was voted upon and approved at the general election of 1884, by 31,011 votes in favor and 13,589 votes against.

\*This section was adopted Nov. 5, 1872.

**Against special legislation.**

**Repeal of  
existing  
special laws**

Refers to amendment of 1881, superseded as above.

**Against combinations or pools to affect markets.**

†Adopted Nov. 8, 1881.

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markets for food products in this State, or to interfere with, or restrict the freedom of such markets, is hereby declared to be a criminal conspiracy, and shall be punished in such manner as the legislature may provide.\*

City or village may frame its own charter.

Charter to be submitted to voters.

Legislature to prescribe general limits of charter.

Amendment of charter.

Upon application of five per cent of legal voters.

SEC. 36. Any city or village in this State may frame a charter for its own government as a city consistent with and subject to the laws of this State, as follows: The legislature shall provide, under such restrictions as it deems proper, for a board of fifteen freeholders, who shall be and for the past five years shall have been qualified voters thereof, to be appointed by the district judges of the judicial district in which the city or village is situated, as the legislature may determine, for a term in no event to exceed six years, which board shall, within six months after its appointment, return to the chief magistrate of said city or village a draft of said charter, signed by the members of said board, or a majority thereof. Such charter shall be submitted to the qualified voters of such city or village at the next election thereafter, and if four-sevenths of the qualified voters voting at such election shall ratify the same it shall, at the end of thirty days thereafter, become the charter of such city or village as a city, and supersede any existing charter and amendments thereof; *provided*, that in cities having patrol limits now established, such charter shall require a three-fourths majority vote of the qualified voters voting at such election to change the patrol limits now established.

Before any city shall incorporate under this act the legislature shall prescribe by law the general limits within which such charter shall be framed. Duplicate certificates shall be made setting forth the charter proposed and its ratification, which shall be signed by the chief magistrate of said city or village and authenticated by its corporate seal. One of said certificates shall be deposited in the office of secretary of state, and the other, after being recorded in the office of the register of deeds for the county in which such city or village lies, shall be deposited among the archives of such city or village, and all courts shall take judicial notice thereof. Such charter so deposited may be amended by proposal therefor made by a board of fifteen commissioners aforesaid, published for at least thirty days in three newspapers of general circulation in such city or village, and accepted by three-fifths of the qualified voters of such city or village voting at the next election, and not otherwise; but such charter shall always be in harmony with and subject to the Constitution and laws of the State of Minnesota. The legislature may prescribe the duties of the commission relative to submitting amendments of charter to the vote of the people, and shall provide that upon application of five per cent of the legal voters

\*Adopted Nov. 6, 1888.

of any such city or village, by written petition, such commission shall submit to the vote of the people proposed amendments to such charter set forth in said petition. The board of freeholders above provided for shall be permanent, and all the vacancies by death, disability to perform duties, resignation or removal from the corporate limits, or expiration of term of office, shall be filled by appointment in the same manner as the original board was created, and said board shall always contain its full complement of members.

It shall be a feature of all such charters that there shall be provided, among other things, for a mayor or chief magistrate, and a legislative body of either one or two houses; if of two houses, at least one of them shall be elected by general vote of the electors.

Mayor and legislative body.

In submitting any such charter or amendment thereto to the qualified voters of such city or village, any alternate section or article may be presented for the choice of the voters, and may be voted on separately without prejudice to other articles or sections of the charter or any amendments thereto.

Articles of amendment may be submitted separately.

The legislature may provide general laws relating to affairs of cities, the application of which may be limited to cities of over fifty thousand inhabitants, or to cities of fifty and not less than twenty thousand inhabitants, or to cities of twenty and not less than ten thousand inhabitants, or to cities of ten thousand inhabitants or less, which shall apply equally to all such cities of either class, and which shall be paramount while in force to the provisions relating to the same matter included in the local charter herein provided for. But no local charter, provision or ordinance passed thereunder shall supersede any general law of the State defining or punishing crimes or misdemeanors.\*

General laws for cities by divisions of population.

## ARTICLE V.

### EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.

SECTION 1. The executive department shall consist of a governor, lieutenant governor, secretary of state, auditor, treasurer and attorney general, who shall be chosen by the electors of the State. (a)

Officers in executive department.

SEC. 2. The returns of every election for the officers named in the foregoing section shall be made to the secretary of state.

Election returns to be sent to secretary of state.

\*Section 36 adopted Nov. 8, 1808.

(a) An executive officer of the state is not subject to the control or interference of the judiciary in the performance of duties belonging to him as an executive officer, and no act done, or threatened to be done by him in his official capacity can be brought under judicial control or interference by mandamus or injunction, even when the act is purely ministerial. 29 Minn. 555.

† As amended Nov. 6, 1877.

Official term.  
of governor  
and lieutenant  
governor  
—qualifica-  
tions.

### Powers and duties of governor.

Official term  
of other  
executive  
officers.

\*Adopted Nov. 6, 1883.

SEC. 6. The lieutenant governor shall be *ex-officio* president of the Senate; and in case a vacancy shall occur, from any cause whatever, in the office of governor, he shall be governor during such vacancy. The compensation of lieutenant governor shall be double the compensation of a state senator. Before the close of each session of the Senate they shall elect a president *pro tempore*, who shall be lieutenant governor in case a vacancy should occur in that office.

Duties of  
lieutenant  
governor.

SEC. 7. The term of each of the executive officers named in this article shall commence on taking the oath of office on or after the first day of May, 1858, and continue until the first Monday of January, 1860, except the auditor, who shall continue in office till the first Monday of January, 1861, and until their successors shall have been duly elected and qualified; and the same above mentioned time for qualification and entry upon the duties of their respective offices shall extend and apply to all other officers elected under the State Constitution, who have not already taken the oath of office, and commenced the performance of their official duties.\*

Official  
terms of  
first State  
officers.

[Obsolete.]

SEC. 8. Each officer created by this article shall, before entering upon his duties, take an oath or affirmation to support the Constitution of the United States and of this State, and faithfully discharge the duties of his office to the best of his judgment and ability.

Oath of  
Office to be  
taken by  
State  
Officers.

SEC. 9. Laws shall be passed at the first session of the legislature after the State is admitted into the Union to carry out the provisions of this article.

[Obsolete.]

## ARTICLE VI.

### JUDICIARY.

SECTION 1. The judicial power of the State shall be vested in a supreme court, district courts, courts of probate, justices of the peace, and such other courts, inferior to the supreme court, as the legislature may from time to time establish by a two-thirds vote. (a)

Judicial  
powers.

SEC. 2. The supreme court shall consist of one chief justice and two associate justices, but the number of the associate justices may be increased to a number not exceeding four, by the legislature, by a two-thirds vote, when it shall be deemed neces-

Supreme  
court.

\*This section was adopted April 15, 1858.

(a) Article 6, Section 1. The provision of article 6, section 1, vesting the judicial powers of the state in the courts specified therein, is not infringed by the statute authorizing the appointment of and trial of cases before referees, who are merely subordinate officers of the courts, acting only in an intermediate capacity. 5 Minn. 78.

Jurisdiction  
and powers.

sary. It shall have original jurisdiction in such remedial cases as may be prescribed by law, and appellate jurisdiction in all cases, both in law and equity, but there shall be no trial by jury in said court. It shall hold one or more terms in each year, as the legislature may direct, at the seat of government, and the legislature may provide, by a two-thirds vote, that one term in each year shall be held in each or any judicial district. It shall be the duty of such court to appoint a reporter of its decisions. There shall be chosen, by the qualified electors of the State, one clerk of the supreme court, who shall hold his office for the term of four years, and until his successor is duly elected and qualified, and the judges of the supreme court, or a majority of them, shall have the power to fill any vacancy in the office of clerk of the supreme court until an election can be regularly had. (a)

Reporter of  
decisions.

Clerk of  
supreme  
court.

Election and  
term of office  
for judges.

SEC. 3. The judges of the supreme court shall be elected by the electors of the State at large, and their term of office shall be six years, and until their successors are elected and qualified.

District  
judges may  
act where  
supreme  
judges are  
disqualified.

[Whenever all or a majority of the judges of the supreme court shall, from any cause, be disqualified from sitting in any case in said court, the governor, or, if he shall be interested in the result of such case, then the lieutenant governor, shall assign judges of the district court of the State, who shall sit in such case in place of such disqualified judges, with all the powers and duties of judges of the supreme court.]\*

Judicial  
districts may  
act where  
district  
courts.

Election of  
judges.

SEC. 4. The State shall be divided by the legislature into judicial districts, which shall be composed of contiguous territory, be bounded by county lines, and contain a population as nearly equal as may be practicable. In each judicial district, one or more judges, as the legislature may prescribe, shall be elected by the electors thereof, whose term of office shall be six years, and each of said judges shall severally have and exercise the powers of the court, under such limitations as may be prescribed by law. Every district judge shall, at the time of his election, be a resident of the district for which he shall be elected, and shall reside therein during his continuance in office. In case any court of common pleas heretofore established shall be abolished, the judge of said court may be constituted by the legislature one of the judges of the district court of the district wherein such court has been so established, for a period not exceeding the unexpired term for which he was elected.†

Term of  
office and  
residence.

Jurisdiction  
of district  
courts.

SEC. 5. The district courts shall have original jurisdiction in all civil cases, both in law and equity, where the amount in controversy exceeds one hundred dollars, and in all criminal cases

(a) The supreme court shall consist of one chief justice and four associate justices. G. L. 1881, ch. 141.

\*Paragraph in brackets added Nov. 7, 1876.

†This section was adopted Nov. 5, 1875.



where the punishment shall exceed three months' imprisonment or a fine of more than one hundred dollars, and shall have such appellate jurisdiction as may be prescribed by law. The legislature may provide by law that the judge of one district may discharge the duties of judge of any other district not his own, when convenience or the public interest may require it.

SEC. 6. The judges of the supreme and district courts shall be men learned in the law, and shall receive such compensation at stated times as may be prescribed by the legislature; which compensation shall not be diminished during their continuance in office, but they shall receive no other fee or reward for their services.

Qualifica-  
tions.

SEC. 7. There shall be established in each organized county in the State a probate court, which shall be a court of record, and be held at such time and places as may be prescribed by law. It shall be held by one judge, who shall be elected by the voters of the county for the term of two years. He shall be a resident of such county at the time of his election, and reside therein during his continuance in office; and his compensation shall be provided by law. He may appoint his own clerk where none has been elected; but the legislature may authorize the election, by the electors of any county, of one clerk or register of probate for such county, whose powers, duties, term of office and compensation shall be prescribed by law. A probate court shall have jurisdiction over the estates of deceased persons and persons under guardianship, but no other jurisdiction, except as prescribed by this Constitution.

Probate  
court.

Judges to be  
elected.

Jurisdiction.

SEC. 8. The legislature shall provide for the election of a sufficient number of justices of the peace in each county, whose term of office shall be two years, and whose duties and compensation shall be prescribed by law. *Provided*, That no justice of the peace shall have jurisdiction of any civil cause where the amount in controversy shall exceed one hundred dollars, nor in a criminal cause where the punishment shall exceed three months' imprisonment, or a fine over one hundred dollars, nor in any cause involving the title to real estate.

Justices of  
the peace to  
be elected.

Jurisdiction.

SEC. 9. All judges other than those provided for in this Constitution shall be elected by the electors of the judicial district, county, or city, for which they shall be created, not for a longer term than seven years.

Judges for  
other courts  
to be elected.

SEC. 10. In case the office of any judge become vacant before the expiration of the regular term for which he was elected, the vacancy shall be filled by appointment by the governor, until a successor is elected and qualified. And such successor shall be elected at the first annual election that occurs more than thirty days after the vacancy shall have happened.

Vacancies—  
appointment  
by governor.



SEC. 11. The justices of the supreme court and the district courts shall hold no office under the United States, nor any other office under this State. And all votes for either of them for any elective office under this Constitution, except a judicial office given by the legislature or the people, during their continuance in office, shall be void.

SEC. 12. The legislature may at any time change the number of judicial districts or their boundaries, when it shall be deemed expedient; but no such change shall vacate the office of any judge.

SEC. 13. There shall be elected in each county where a district court shall be held, one clerk of said court, whose qualifications, duties and compensation shall be prescribed by law, and whose term of office shall be four years.

SEC. 14. Legal pleadings and proceedings in the courts of this State shall be under the direction of the legislature. The style of all process shall be, "The State of Minnesota," and all indictments shall conclude, "against the peace and dignity of the State of Minnesota."

SEC. 15. The legislature may provide for the election of one person in each organized county in this State, to be called a court commissioner, with judicial power and jurisdiction not exceeding the power and jurisdiction of a judge of the district court at chambers; or the legislature may, instead of such election, confer such power and jurisdiction upon the judges of probate in the State.

### ELECTIVE FRANCHISE.

### ELECTIVE FRANCHISE.

**\*SECTION 1.** What persons are entitled to vote:

Every male person of the age of twenty-one (21) years or upwards belonging to either of the following classes who has resided in this State six (6) months next preceding any election shall be entitled to vote at such election in the election district of which he shall at the time have been for thirty (30) days a resident, for all officers that now are, or hereafter may be, elective by the people.

*First*—Citizens of the United States who have been such for the period of three (3) months next preceding any election.

*Second*—Persons of mixed white and Indian blood, who have adopted the customs and habits of civilization.

*Third*—Persons of Indian blood residing in this State, who have adopted the language, customs and habits of civilization, after an examination before any district court of the State, in such manner as may be provided by law, and shall have been pronounced by said court capable of enjoying the rights of citizenship within the State.

\*Section 1, adopted Nov. 3, 1896.

SEC. 2. No person not belonging to one of the classes specified in the preceding section; no person who has been convicted of treason or any felony, unless restored to civil rights; and no person under guardianship, or who may be *non compos mentis* or insane, shall be entitled or permitted to vote at any election in this State.

Non-eligible.

SEC. 3. For the purpose of voting, no person shall be deemed to have lost a residence by reason of his absence while employed in the service of the United States; nor while engaged upon the waters of this State or of the United States; nor while a student in any seminary of learning; nor while kept at any almshouse or asylum; nor while confined in any public prison.

Residence not lost in certain cases.

SEC. 4. No soldier, seaman or marine in the army or navy of the United States shall be deemed a resident of this State in consequence of being stationed within the same.

Soldiers and sailors—restriction.

SEC. 5. During the day on which any election shall be held, no person shall be arrested by virtue of any civil process.

Civil process suspended on election day.

SEC. 6. All elections shall be by ballot, except for such town officers as may be directed by law to be otherwise chosen.

Elections by ballots.

SEC. 7. Every person who by the provisions of this article shall be entitled to vote at any election shall be eligible to any office which now is, or hereafter shall be, elective by the people in the district wherein he shall have resided thirty days previous to such election, except as otherwise provided in this Constitution, or the Constitution and laws of the United States. (a)

Right to hold office.

SEC. 8.\* Women may vote for school officers and members of library boards, and shall be eligible to hold any office pertaining to the management of schools or libraries.

Women may vote and be eligible.

Any woman of the age of twenty-one (21) years and upward and possessing the qualifications requisite to a male voter may vote at any election held for the purpose of choosing any officers of schools or any members of library boards, or upon any measure relating to schools or libraries, and shall be eligible to hold any office pertaining to the management of schools and libraries. (b)

SEC. 9. The official year for the State of Minnesota shall commence on the first Monday in January in each year, and all terms of office shall terminate at that time; and the general election shall be held on the first Tuesday after the first Monday in November. The first general election for State and county of-

Official year of the State.

(a) Held restrictive and to disqualify a person from holding an elective office who was not eligible at the date of his election, though eligible at the beginning of the term. 45 Minn. 300.

\*Adopted Nov. 8, 1898.

(b) The right to vote on district school matters was granted by chapter 71, General Laws of 1878; and the right to vote for county school superintendents was granted by chapter 204, General Laws of 1885.

ficers, except judicial officers, after the adoption of this amendment, shall be held in the year A. D. one thousand eight hundred and eighty-four (1884), and thereafter the general election shall be held biennially. All state, county or other officers elected at any general election, whose terms of office would otherwise expire on the first Monday of January, A. D. one thousand eight hundred and eighty-six (1886), shall hold and continue in such offices, respectively, until the first Monday in January, one thousand eight hundred and eighty-seven (1887).†

## ARTICLE VIII.

## SCHOOL FUNDS, EDUCATION AND SCIENCE.

Uniform  
system of  
public  
schools.

SECTION 1. The stability of a republican form of government depending mainly upon the intelligence of the people, it shall be the duty of the legislature to establish a general and uniform system of public schools. (a)

Proceeds of  
school lands  
to be a  
perpetual  
fund.

SEC. 2. The proceeds of such lands as are or hereafter may be granted by the United States for the use of schools within each township of this State shall remain a perpetual school fund to the State; and not more than one-third ( $\frac{1}{3}$ ) of said lands may be sold in two (2) years, one-third ( $\frac{1}{3}$ ) in five (5) years, and one-third ( $\frac{1}{3}$ ) in ten (10) years; but the lands of the greatest valuation shall be sold first; *provided*, that no portion of said lands shall be sold otherwise than at public sale. The principal of all funds arising from sales or other disposition of lands or other property, granted or entrusted to this State in each township for educational purposes, shall forever be preserved inviolate and undiminished; and the income arising from the lease or sale of said school land shall be distributed to the different townships throughout the State, in proportion to the number of scholars in each township, between the ages of five and twenty-one years; and shall be faithfully applied to the specific objects of the original grants or appropriation.

Investment  
of funds.

[Suitable laws shall be enacted by the legislature for the safe investment of the principal of all funds which have heretofore arisen or which may hereafter arise from the sale or other disposition of such lands, or the income from such lands accruing in any way before the sale or disposition thereof, in interest-

†Adopted Nov. 6, 1883.

(a) Article 8, section 1, which directs the establishment of a general and uniform system of public schools, does not prohibit the legislature from providing public schools other than those included in the general system, or creating exceptional districts, to meet particular and exceptional cases; and the exception from the operation of a general law relating to public schools of independent school districts, and schools specially provided for, does not violate the constitutional provision. 25 Minn. 1.

bearing bonds of the United States, or of the State of Minnesota, issued after the year one thousand eight hundred and sixty (1860), or of such other state as the legislature may, by law, from time to time direct.]\* (b)

All swamp lands now held by the State, or that may hereafter accrue to the State, shall be appraised and sold in the same manner and by the same officers, and the minimum price shall be the same less one-third ( $\frac{1}{3}$ ), as is provided by law for the appraisal and sale of the school lands under the provisions of title one (1) of chapter thirty-eight (38) of the General Statutes. The principal of all funds derived from sales of swamp lands, as aforesaid, shall forever be preserved inviolate and undiminished. One-half ( $\frac{1}{2}$ ) of the proceeds of said principal shall be appropriated to the common school fund of the State. The remaining one-half ( $\frac{1}{2}$ ) shall be appropriated to the educational and charitable institutions of the State in the relative ratio of cost to support said institutions.†

Swamp  
lands.

Division of  
proceeds.

SEC. 3. The legislature shall make such provisions, by taxation or otherwise, as, with the income arising from the school fund, will secure a thorough and efficient system of public schools in each township in the State.

Public  
schools in  
each town-  
ship to be  
established.

[But in no case shall the moneys derived as aforesaid, or any portion thereof, or any public moneys or property, be appropriated or used for the support of schools wherein the distinctive doctrines, creeds or tenets of any particular Christian or other religious sect are promulgated or taught.]‡

Prohibition  
as to aiding  
sectarian  
schools.

SEC. 4. The location of the University of Minnesota, as established by existing laws, is hereby confirmed, and said institution is hereby declared to be the University of the State of Minnesota. All the rights, immunities, franchises and endowments heretofore granted or conferred are hereby perpetuated unto the said university; and all lands which may be granted hereafter by Congress, or other donations for said university purposes, shall vest in the institution referred to in this section.

University  
of Minnesota  
—location  
confirmed.

SEC. 5.¶ The permanent school funds of the State may be loaned upon interest at the rate of five (5) per cent per annum to the several counties or school districts of the State, to be used in the erection of county or school buildings. No such loan shall be made until approved by a board consisting of the governor, the state auditor and the state treasurer, who are hereby constituted an investment board for the purpose of the loans hereby authorized; nor shall any such loan be for an amount ex-

Permanent  
school funds  
may be  
loaned to  
districts or  
counties for  
school  
purposes.

\*Paragraph in brackets adopted Nov. 5, 1875.

(b) Ch. 102, G. L. of 1885.

†Adopted Nov. 8, 1881.

‡Paragraph in brackets adopted Nov. 6, 1877.

¶Adopted Nov. 2, 1886.

ceeding three (3) per cent of the last preceding assessed valuation of the real estate of the county or school district receiving the same. The state auditor shall annually, at the time of certifying the state tax to the several county auditors, also certify to each auditor to whose county, or to any of the school districts of whose county, any such loan shall have been made, the tax necessary to be levied to meet the accruing interest or principal of any such loan, and it shall be the duty of every such county auditor forthwith to levy and extend such tax upon all the taxable property in his county, or of the several school districts, respectively, liable for such loans—as the case may be—and in all such cases the tax so assessed shall be fifty (50) per cent in excess of the amount actually necessary to be raised on account of such accruing principal or interest. It shall be levied, collected and paid into the county and state treasuries in the same manner as state taxes, and any excess collected over the amount of such principal or interest accruing in any given year shall be credited to the general funds of the respective counties or school districts. No change of the boundaries of any school district after the making of any such loan shall operate to withdraw any property from the taxation herein provided for; nor shall any law be passed extending the time of payment of any such principal or interest, or reducing the rate of such interest, or in any manner waiving or impairing any rights of the State in connection with any such loan. Suitable laws, not inconsistent with this amendment, may be passed by the legislature for the purpose of carrying the same into effect. (a)

Investment  
of permanent  
school and university  
funds in  
municipal  
bonds.

SEC. 6. The permanent school and university fund of this State may be invested in the purchase of bonds of any county, school district, city, town or village of this State, but no such investment shall be made until approved by the board of commissioners designated by law to regulate the investment of the permanent school fund and the permanent university fund of this State; nor shall such loan or investment be made when the issue of which the same in part would make the entire bonded indebtedness exceed seven per cent of the assessed valuation of the taxable real property of the county, school district, city, town or village issuing such bonds; nor shall such loans or indebtedness be made at a lower rate of interest than three per cent per annum, nor for a shorter period than five (5) years, nor for a longer period than twenty (20) years; and no change of the town, school district, village, city or county lines shall relieve the real property in such town, school district, county, village or city in this State at the time of the issuing of such bonds from any liability for taxation to pay such bonds.\*

(a) Chapter 193, G. L. of 1887, made the necessary provision for giving effect to this section.

\*Adopted Nov. 3, 1896.



## ARTICLE IX.

## FINANCES OF THE STATE, AND BANKS AND BANKING.

SECTION 1. All taxes to be raised in this State shall be as nearly equal as may be, and all property on which taxes are to be levied shall have a cash valuation and be equalized and uniform throughout the State; *provided*, that the legislature may, by general law or special act, authorize municipal corporations to levy assessments for local improvements upon the property fronting upon such improvements, or upon the property to be benefited by such improvements, or both, without regard to a cash valuation, and in such manner as the legislature may prescribe. And, *provided further*, that for the purpose of defraying the expenses of laying water pipes and supplying any city or municipality with water, the legislature may, by general or special law, authorize any such city or municipality, having a population of five thousand (5,000) or more, to levy an annual tax or assessment upon the lineal foot of all lands fronting on any water main or water pipe laid by such city or municipality within corporate limits of said city for supplying water to the citizens thereof without regard to the cash value of such property, and to empower such city to collect any such tax, assessments or fines, or penalties for failure to pay the same, or any fine or penalty for any violation of the rules of such city or municipality in regard to the use of water, or for any water rate due for the same.\* And, *provided further*, that there may be by law levied and collected a tax upon all inheritances, devises, bequests, legacies, and gifts of every kind and description above a fixed and specified sum, of any and all natural persons and corporations. Such a tax above such exempted sum may be uniform, or it may be graded or progressive, but shall not exceed a maximum tax of five per cent.†

SEC. 2. The legislature shall provide for an annual tax sufficient to defray the estimated ordinary expenses of the State for each year; and whenever it shall happen that such ordinary expenses of the State for any year shall exceed the income of the State for such year, the legislature shall provide for levying a tax for the ensuing year, sufficient with other sources of income to pay the deficiency of the preceding year, together with the estimated expenses of such ensuing year. [But no law levying a tax, or making other provisions for the payment of interest or principal of the bonds denominated "Minnesota State Railroad Bonds," shall take effect or be in force until such law shall have been submitted to a vote of the people of the State, and adopted

Taxation to be equal.

Municipal taxation.

Municipal tax for water pipes, etc.

Tax on inheritances, etc.

State tax levy.

\*Adopted Nov. 2, 1869, and Nov. 8, 1881.

†Adopted Nov. 6, 1894.



by a majority of the electors of the State voting upon the same.† (a)

Property  
subject to  
taxation.

SEC. 3. Laws shall be passed taxing all moneys, credits, investments in bonds, stocks, joint stock companies, or otherwise, and also all real and personal property, according to its true value in money; but public burying grounds, public school houses, public hospitals, academies, colleges, universities, and all seminaries of learning, all churches, church property used for religious purposes, and houses of worship, institutions of purely public charity, public property used exclusively for any public purpose, and personal property to an amount not exceeding in value two hundred dollars for each individual, shall, by general laws, be exempt from taxation..(b)

Taxation of  
banking  
institutions.

SEC. 4. Laws shall be passed for taxing the notes and bills discounted or purchased, moneys loaned, and other property, effects or dues of every description, of all banks and all bankers, so that all property employed in banking shall always be subject to a taxation equal to that imposed on the property of individuals.

State debt  
limited—how  
contracted.

SEC. 5.\* For the purpose of defraying extraordinary expenditures, the State may contract public debts, but such debts shall never, in the aggregate, exceed \$250,000; every such debt shall be authorized by law, for some single object, to be distinctly specified therein; and no such law shall take effect until it shall have been passed by the vote of two-thirds of the members of each branch of the legislature, to be recorded by yeas and nays on the journals of each house respectively; and every such law shall levy a tax annually sufficient to pay the annual interest of such debt, and also a tax sufficient to pay the principal of such debt within ten years from the final passage of such law, and shall specially appropriate the proceeds of such taxes to the payment of such principal and interest; and such appropriation and taxes shall not be repealed, postponed or diminished, until the principal and interest of such debt shall have been wholly paid. The State shall never contract any debts for works of internal improvements, or be a party in carrying on such works, except in cases where grants of land or other property shall have been made to the State, especially dedicated by the grant to specific purposes, and in such cases the State shall devote thereto the avails of such grants, and may pledge or appropriate the revenues derived from such works in aid of their completion.

†These amendments were adopted Nov. 6, 1890.

(a) By chapter 71, G. L. of 1881 (extra session), the question of paying the state railroad bonds was submitted to a vote of the people, and the law was duly ratified by a vote, 82,435 in favor, and 24,526 against.

(b) G. L. of 1878, Ch. 1, makes this exemption \$100.

\*Amended April 14, 1858.

SEC. 6. All debts authorized by the preceding section shall be contracted by loan on State bonds of amounts not less than five hundred dollars each on interest, payable within ten years after the final passage of the law authorizing such debt; and such bonds shall not be sold by the State under par. A correct registry of all such bonds shall be kept by the treasurer, in numerical order, so as always to exhibit the number and amount unpaid, and to whom severally made payable.

Issue of  
bonds for  
created debt.

SEC. 7. The State shall never contract any public debt, unless in time of war, to repel invasion or suppress insurrection, except in the cases and in the manner provided in the fifth and sixth sections of this article.

Limitation  
as to when  
debt may be  
contracted.

SEC. 8. The money arising from any loan made, or debt or liability contracted, shall be applied to the object specified in the act authorizing such debt or liability, or to the repayment of such debt or liability, and to no other purpose whatever.

Disposition  
of funds  
received for  
bonds.

SEC. 9. No money shall ever be paid out of the treasury of this State except in pursuance of an appropriation by law.

Money  
drawn from  
the State  
treasury.

SEC. 10. The credit of the State shall never be given or loaned in aid of any individual, association or corporation. [Nor shall there be any further issue of bonds denominated "Minnesota State Railroad Bonds," under what purports to be an amendment to section ten (10) of article nine (9) of the Constitution, adopted April fifteenth, eighteen hundred and fifty-eight, which is hereby expunged from the Constitution, saving, excepting and reserving to the State, nevertheless, all rights, remedies, and forfeitures accruing under said amendment.]\*

Credit of the  
State  
prohibited.

SEC. 11. There shall be published by the treasurer, in at least one newspaper printed at the seat of government, during the first week of January in each year, and in the next volume of the acts of legislature, detailed statements of all moneys drawn from the treasury during the preceding year, for what purpose and to whom paid, and by what law authorized; and also of all moneys received, and by what authority and from whom.

Publication  
of receipts  
and expendi-  
tures by  
treasurer.

SEC. 12.† Suitable laws shall be passed by the legislature for the safe-keeping, transfer and disbursements of the state and school funds; and all officers and other persons charged with the same or any part of the same, or the safe keeping thereof, shall be required to give ample security for all moneys and funds of any kind received by them; to make forthwith and keep an accurate entry of each sum received, and of each payment and transfer; and if any of said officers or other persons shall convert to his own use in any manner or form, or shall loan, with or without interest, or shall deposit in his own name, or otherwise

State school  
funds—  
investment  
—safe  
keeping.

\*The clause in brackets was adopted Nov. 8, 1860.

†Adopted Nov. 4, 1873.

All state  
funds to be  
deposited in  
name of  
State.

than in the name of the State of Minnesota; or shall deposit in banks or with any person or persons, or exchange for other funds or property, any portion of the funds of the State or of the school funds aforesaid, except in the manner prescribed by law, every such act shall be and constitute an embezzlement of so much of the aforesaid State and school funds, or either of the same, as shall thus be taken, or loaned, or deposited or exchanged, and shall be a felony; and any failure to pay over, produce or account for the State school funds, or any part of the same entrusted to such officer or persons as by law required on demand, shall be held and be taken to be *prima facie* evidence of such embezzlement.

General  
banking law  
—provisions  
and restric-  
tions.

SEC. 13. The legislature may, by a two-thirds vote, pass a general banking law, with the following restrictions and requirements, viz:

*First*—The legislature shall have no power to pass any law sanctioning in any manner, directly or indirectly, the suspension of specie payments by any person, association or corporation issuing bank notes of any description.

*Second*—The legislature shall provide by law for the registry of all bills or notes issued or put in circulation as money, and shall require ample security in United States stock or State stocks for the redemption of the same in specie; and in case of a depreciation of said stocks, or any part thereof, to the amount of ten per cent or more on the dollar, the bank or banks owning said stocks shall be required to make up said deficiency by additional stocks.

*Third*—The stockholders in any corporation and joint association for banking purposes, issuing bank notes, shall be individually liable in an amount equal to double the amount of stock owned by them for all the debts of such corporation or association; and such individual liability shall continue for one year after any transfer or sale of stock by any stockholder or stockholders.

*Fourth*—In case of the insolvency of any bank or banking association, the bill holders thereof shall be entitled to preference in payment over all other creditors of such bank or association.

*Fifth*—Any general banking law which may be passed in accordance with this article shall provide for recording the names of all stockholders in such corporation, the amount of stock held by each, the time of transfer, and to whom transferred.

Special  
provision for  
a loan for  
hospital  
building for  
insane.

SEC. 14. (a)\* For the purpose of erecting and completing buildings for a hospital for the insane, a deaf, dumb and blind asylum, the state prison, the legislature may by law increase the

\*Section 14a and 14b were adopted Nov. 5, 1872.

public debt of the State to an amount not exceeding \$250,000, in addition to the public debt already heretofore authorized by the Constitution; and for that purpose may provide by law for issuing and negotiating the bonds of the State, and appropriate the money only for the purpose aforesaid; which bonds shall be payable in not less than ten nor more than thirty years from the date of the same, at the option of the State.

SEC. 14. (b) The legislature shall not authorize any county, township, city, or other municipal corporation to issue bonds or to become indebted in any manner to aid in the construction or equipment of any or all railroads to any amount that shall exceed ten per centum of the value of the taxable property within such county, township, city, or other municipal corporation; the amount of such taxable property to be ascertained and determined by the last assessment of said property made for the purpose of state and county taxation previous to the incurring of such indebtedness, Nov. 5, 1872.

Superseded by section 15 but not repealed in express terms.

SEC. 15\* The legislature shall not authorize any county, township, city, or other municipal corporation to issue bonds, or to become indebted in any manner, to aid in the construction or equipment of any or all railroads to any amount that shall exceed five (5) per centum of the value of the taxable property within such county, township, city, or other municipal corporation. The amount of such taxable property to be ascertained and determined by the last assessment of said property made, for the purpose of state and county taxation, previous to the incurring of such indebtedness.

County, city or township aid to railroads limited.

SEC. 16\*\* For the purpose of lending aid in the construction and improvement of public highways and bridges, there is hereby created a fund to be known as the "State Road and Bridge Fund." Said fund shall include all moneys accruing from the income derived from investments in the internal improvement land fund, or that may hereafter accrue to said fund, and shall also include all funds accruing to any state road and bridge fund, however provided.

State road and bridge fund.

The legislature is authorized to add to such fund for the purpose of constructing or improving roads and bridges of this State, by providing, in its discretion, for an annual tax levy upon the property of this State of not to exceed in any year one-twentieth (1-20) of one (1) mill on all the taxable property within the State.

Legislature may levy tax to aid road and bridge fund.

The legislature is also authorized to provide for the appointment, by the governor of the State, of a board to be known as the "State Highway Commission," consisting of three (3) members, who shall perform such duties as shall be prescribed by

Providing for state highway commission.

\*Sec. 15 was adopted Nov. 4, 1879.

\*\*Sec. 16 was adopted Nov. 8, 1898.



law without salary or compensation other than personal expenses.

Duties of  
Commission.

Such commission shall have general superintendence of the construction of State roads and bridges and shall use such fund in the construction thereof and distribute the same in the several counties in the State upon an equitable basis. *Provided further*, that no county shall receive in any year more than three (3) per cent or less than one-half ( $\frac{1}{2}$ ) of one (1) per cent of the total fund thus provided and expended during such year; and, *provided further*, that no more than one-third ( $\frac{1}{3}$ ) of such fund accruing in any year shall be expended for bridges, and in no case shall more than one-third ( $\frac{1}{3}$ ) of the cost of constructing or improving any road or bridge be paid by the State from such fund.

Legislature  
may provide  
special  
methods of  
taxation in  
certain cases

SEC. 17† The legislature may impose, or provide for the imposition of, upon the property within this State of any and all owners or operators, whether corporate or individual, or otherwise, of any and all sleeping, parlor and drawing room cars, or any or either of the same, which run in, into or through this State; also upon the property within this state of any and all telegraph and telephone companies, or owners, whose lines are in, or extend in, into or through this State; also upon the property within this State of all express companies, or owners, or any or either of the same, doing business in this State; also upon the property within this State of all domestic insurance companies of this State of any kind; also upon the property within this State of all owners or operators of any and all mines or of mineral ores situated in this State; also upon the property within this State of all boom companies or owners, and of all ship builders or owners doing business in this State or having a port therein; *provided*, that this act shall not apply to property owned by railroad companies, their lands and other property; and upon the property of either or any of such companies or owners a tax, as uniform as reasonably may be with the taxes imposed upon similar property in said State, or upon the earnings thereof within this State, but may be graded or progressive, or both, and in providing for such tax, or in providing for ascertaining the just and true value of such property, it shall be competent for the legislature, in either or all of such cases, to impose such tax, upon any or all property thereof within this State, and in either case by taking as the basis of such imposition the proportionate business, earnings, mileage or quantity of production or property now or hereafter existing of any such companies, persons or owners, transacted or existing in this State, in relation to the entire business, mileage or quantity of production or property of such companies, persons or owners as aforesaid; or

†Sec. 17 was adopted Nov. 3, 1890.

in such other manner, or by such other method, as the legislature may determine; but the proceeds of such taxes upon mining property shall be distributed between the State and the various political subdivisions thereof wherein the same is situated in the same proportion as the proceeds of taxes upon real property are distributed; *provided further*, that nothing in this act contained shall operate to authorize the assessment or taxation of land or ordinary business blocks or property owned by any such corporation, person, firm or company, except in the manner provided by the ordinary methods of taxation.

## ARTICLE X.

## OF CORPORATIONS HAVING NO BANKING PRIVILEGES.

SECTION 1. The term "Corporation," as used in this article, shall be construed to include all associations and joint stock companies having any of the powers and privileges not possessed by individuals or partnerships, except such as embrace banking privileges, and all corporations shall have the right to sue, and shall be liable to be sued in all courts, in like manner as natural persons.

Corporations  
for general  
purposes.

SEC. 2. No corporations shall be formed under special acts, except for municipal purposes.

Not to be  
created by  
special act.

SEC. 3. Each stockholder in any corporation [(a) excepting those organized for the purpose of carrying on any kind of manufacturing or mechanical business shall be liable to the amount of stock held or owned by him.]† (b)

Liability of  
stockholders.

SEC. 4. Lands may be taken for public way, for the purpose of granting to any corporation the franchise of way for public use. In all cases, however, a fair and equitable compensation shall be paid for such land, and the damages arising from the

Lands may  
be taken for  
public use.

(a) The exception in favor of manufacturing corporations, in article 10, section 3, imposing individual liability upon stockholders for the debts of a corporation, embraces only those corporations which are organized for the purpose, as stated in their articles of association, of carrying on an exclusively manufacturing business; and if the purposes, as stated in the articles, are to carry on both a manufacturing business and also other kinds of business, not properly incidental to or necessarily connected with the manufacturing business, the fact that the corporation never actually engaged in such other kinds of business, will not bring it within the exception referred to. 44 Minn. 409.

†The clause in brackets adopted Nov. 5, 1872.

(b) Article 10, section 3, providing that each stockholder in any corporation, excepting those organized for the purpose of carrying on any kind of manufacturing or mechanical business, "shall be liable to the amount of stock held or owned by him," does not merely make a stockholder liable to pay for his stock at its face value, but imposes a liability to the amount of stock held, in addition to the liability for the stock. 50 N. W. 1110.



taking of the same; but all corporations being common carriers, enjoying the right of way in pursuance of the provisions of this section, shall be bound to carry the mineral, agricultural and other productions of manufacturers on equal and reasonable terms.

## ARTICLE XI.

### COUNTIES AND TOWNSHIPS.

County organization.

SECTION 1. The legislature may from time to time establish and organize (a) new counties; but no new county shall contain less than four hundred square miles; nor shall any county be reduced below that amount; and all laws changing county lines in counties already organized, or for removing county seats, shall, before taking effect, be submitted to the electors of the county or counties to be affected thereby, at the next general election after the passage thereof, and be adopted by a majority of such electors. Counties now established may be enlarged, but not reduced below four hundred (400) square miles.

Cities of 20,000 population may be organized into separate counties.

SEC. 2. The legislature may organize any city into a separate county, when it has attained a population of 20,000 inhabitants, without reference to geographical extent, when a majority of the electors of the county in which such city may be situated, voting thereon, shall be in favor of a separate organization.

Township organization.

SEC. 3. Laws may be passed providing for the organization for municipal and other town purposes, of any congressional or fractional townships in the several counties in the State, *provided* that when a township is divided by county lines or does not contain one hundred inhabitants, it may be attached to one or more adjoining townships or parts of townships for the purposes aforesaid.

Election of county and town officers. Local taxation may be authorized. Money drawn from county or town treasuries. County of Manomin abolished.

SEC. 4. Provision shall be made by law for the election of such county or township officers as may be necessary.

SEC. 5. Any county and township organization shall have such powers of local taxation as may be prescribed by law.

SEC. 6. No money shall be drawn from any county or township treasury except by authority of law.

SEC. 7.\* That the county of Manomin is hereby abolished, and that the territory heretofore comprising the same shall constitute and be a part of the county of Anoka.

(a) Article 11, section 1. The establishing of a county is the setting apart of the territory to be in future organized as a political community or quasi corporation for political purposes, while the organizing is the vesting the people of such territory with such corporate rights and powers; and, until authorized by the legislature, the people of a county established but not organized have no right to act as an organized county. 25 Minn. 215.

\*Adopted Nov. 2, 1869.

## ARTICLE XII.

## OF THE MILITIA.

SECTION 1. It shall be the duty of the legislature to pass such laws for the organization, discipline and service of the militia of the State as may be deemed necessary.

Militia  
organization.

## ARTICLE XIII.

## IMPEACHMENT AND REMOVAL FROM OFFICE.

SECTION 1. The governor, secretary of state, treasurer, auditor, attorney general, and the judges of the supreme and district courts, may be impeached for corrupt conduct in office, or for crimes and misdemeanors; but judgment in such case shall not extend further than to removal from office and disqualification to hold and enjoy any office of honor, trust or profit in this State. The party convicted thereof shall nevertheless be liable and subject to indictment, trial, judgment and punishment, according to law.

Impeach-  
ment and  
removal  
from office.

SEC. 2. The legislature of this State may provide for the removal of inferior officers from office, for malfeasance or non-feasance in the performance of their duties.

SEC. 3. No officer shall exercise the duties of his office after he shall have been impeached and before his acquittal.

SEC. 4. On the trial of an impeachment against the governor, the lieutenant governor shall not act as a member of the court.

SEC. 5. No person shall be tried on impeachment before he shall have been served with a copy thereof, at least twenty days previous to the day set for trial.

## ARTICLE XIV.

## AMENDMENTS TO THE CONSTITUTION.

SECTION 1.\* Whenever a majority of both houses of the legislature shall deem it necessary to alter or amend this Constitution, they may propose such alterations or amendments, which proposed amendments shall be published with the laws which have been passed at the same session, and said amendments shall be submitted to the people for their approval or rejection at any general election, and if it shall appear, in a man-

Amend-  
ments to  
constitution.

\*Adopted Nov. 8, 1898.

Majority  
vote of  
electors vot-  
ing makes  
amendment  
valid.

ner to be provided by law, that a majority of all the electors voting at said election shall have voted for and ratified such alterations or amendments, the same shall be valid to all intents and purposes as a part of this Constitution. If two or more alterations or amendments shall be submitted at the same time, it shall be so regulated that the voters shall vote for or against each separately.

Revision of  
constitution.

SEC. 2. Whenever two-thirds of the members elected to each branch of the legislature shall think it necessary to call a convention to revise this Constitution, they shall recommend to the electors to vote at the next general election for members of the legislature, for or against a convention; and if a majority of all the electors voting at said election shall have voted for a convention, the legislature shall, at their next session, provide by law for calling the same. The convention shall consist of as many members as the House of Representatives, who shall be chosen in the same manner, and shall meet within three months after their election for the purpose aforesaid.

## ARTICLE XV.

### MISCELLANEOUS SUBJECTS.

Seat of  
government.

SECTION 1. The seat of government of the State shall be at the city of St. Paul, but the legislature, at their first or any future session, may provide by law for a change of the seat of government by a vote of the people, or may locate the same upon the land granted by Congress for a seat of government to the State; and in the event of the seat of government being removed from the city of St. Paul to any other place in the State, the capitol building and grounds shall be dedicated to an institution for the promotion of science, literature and the arts, to be organized by the legislature of the State, and of which institution the Minnesota Historical Society shall always be a department.

Residents on  
Indian lands.

SEC. 2. Persons residing on Indian lands within the State shall enjoy all the rights and privileges of citizens, as though they lived in any other portion of the State, and shall be subject to taxation.

Uniform  
oath at  
elections.

SEC. 3. The legislature shall provide for a uniform oath or affirmation to be administered at elections, and no person shall be compelled to take any other or different form of oath to entitle him to vote.

State seal

SEC. 4. There shall be a seal of the State, which shall be kept by the secretary of state, and be used by him officially, and shall be called the great seal of the State of Minnesota, and shall be attached to all the official acts of the governor (his signature to acts and resolves of the legislature excepted) requiring au-

thentication. The legislature shall provide for an appropriate device and motto for said seal.

SEC. 5. The territorial prison, as located under existing laws, shall, after the adoption of this Constitution, be and remain one of the state prisons of the State of Minnesota.

State prison  
location.

### SCHEDULE.

SECTION 1. That no inconvenience may arise by reason of a change from a territorial to a permanent state of government, it is declared that all rights, actions, prosecutions, judgments, claims and contracts, as well of individuals as of bodies corporate, shall continue as if no change had taken place; and all process which may be issued under the authority of the Territory of Minnesota previous to its admission into the Union of the United States shall be as valid as if issued in the name of the State.

Territorial  
laws valid in  
change to  
State organ-  
ization.

SEC. 2. All laws now in force in the Territory of Minnesota not repugnant to this Constitution shall remain in force until they expire by their own limitation, or be altered or repealed by the legislature.

Territorial  
laws not  
repugnant to  
constitution  
to be in  
force.

SEC. 3. All fines, penalties or forfeitures accruing to the Territory of Minnesota shall inure to the State.

SEC. 4. All recognizances heretofore taken, or which may be taken before the change from a territorial to a permanent state government shall remain valid, and shall pass to and may be prosecuted in the name of the State; and all bonds executed to the governor of the Territory, or to any other officer or court in his or their official capacity, shall pass to the governor or state authority and their successors in office, for the uses therein respectively expressed, and may be sued for and recovered accordingly; and all the estate of property, real, personal or mixed, and all judgments, bonds, specialties, choses in action, and claims and debts, of whatsoever description, of the Territory of Minnesota, shall inure to and vest in the State of Minnesota, and may be sued for and recovered in the same manner and to the same extent by the State of Minnesota as the same could have been by the Territory of Minnesota. All criminal prosecutions and penal actions which may have arisen, or which may arise before the change from a territorial to a state government, and which shall then be pending, shall be prosecuted to judgment and execution in the name of the State. All offenses committed against the laws of the Territory of Minnesota, before the change from a territorial to a state government, and which shall not be prosecuted before such change, may be prosecuted in the name and by the authority of the State of Minnesota with like effect as though such change had not taken place, and all penalties incurred shall remain the same as if this Constitution

Civil rights  
under  
territorial  
government  
secured in  
the change  
to State  
government.

had not been adopted. All actions at law and suits in equity which may be pending in any of the courts of the Territory of Minnesota, at the time of a change from a territorial to a state government, may be continued and transferred to any court of the State which shall have jurisdiction of the subject matter thereof.

Territorial  
officers  
continued  
until  
superseded.

SEC. 5. All territorial officers, civil or military, now holding their offices under the authority of the United States or of the Territory of Minnesota shall continue to hold and exercise their respective offices until they shall be superseded by the authority of the State.

First session  
of State  
legislature.

SEC. 6. The first session of the legislature of the State of Minnesota shall commence on the first Wednesday of December next, and shall be held at the capitol, in the city of St. Paul.

SEC. 7. The laws regulating the election and qualification of all district, county and precinct officers shall continue and be in force until the legislature shall otherwise provide by law.

Constitution  
submitted to  
a vote of the  
people.

SEC. 8. The president of this convention shall, immediately after the adjournment thereof, cause this Constitution to be deposited in the office of the governor of the Territory; and if, after the submission of the same to a vote of the people, as hereinafter provided, it shall appear that it has been adopted by a vote of the people of the State, then the governor shall forward a certified copy of the same, together with an abstract of the votes polled for and against the said Constitution, to the president of the United States, to be by him laid before the Congress of the United States.

Representa-  
tion to  
congress.

SEC. 9. For the purposes of the first election, the State shall constitute one district, and shall elect three members to the House of Representatives of the United States.

First appor-  
tionment  
into  
legislative  
districts.

SEC. 10. For the purposes of the first election for members of the State Senate and House of Representatives, the State shall be divided into senatorial and representative districts, as follows, viz: First district, Washington county; Second district, Ramsey county; Third district, Dakota county; Fourth district, so much of Hennepin county as lies west of the Mississippi; Fifth district, Rice county; Sixth district, Goodhue county; Seventh district, Scott county; Eighth district, Olmsted county; Ninth district, Fillmore county; Tenth district, Houston county; Eleventh district, Winona county; Twelfth district, Wabasha county; Thirteenth district, Mower and Dodge counties; Fourteenth district, Freeborn and Faribault counties; Fifteenth district, Steele and Waseca counties; Sixteenth district, Blue Earth and Le Sueur counties; Seventeenth district, Nicollet and Brown counties; Eighteenth district, Sibley, Renville and McLeod counties; Nineteenth district, Carver and Wright counties; Twentieth district, Benton, Stearns and Meeker counties; Twenty-first district, Morrison, Crow Wing and Mille Lacs counties; Twenty-



second district, Cass, Pembina and Todd counties; Twenty-third district, so much of Hennepin county as lies east of the Mississippi; Twenty-fourth district, Sherburne, Anoka and Manomin counties; Twenty-fifth district, Chisago, Pine and Isanti counties; Twenty-sixth district, Buchanan, Carlton, St. Louis, Lake and Itasca counties.

SEC. 11. The counties of Brown, Stearns, Todd, Cass, Pembina and Renville, as applied in the preceding section, shall not be deemed to include any territory west of the State line, but shall be deemed to include all counties and parts of counties east of said line as were created out of the territory of either, at the last session of the legislature.

SEC. 12. The senators and representatives at the first election shall be apportioned among the several senatorial and representative districts as follows, to wit:

Apportionment of members.

1st district.....	2 Senators.....	3 Representatives.
2d " .....	3 " .....	6 "
3d " .....	2 " .....	5 "
4th " .....	2 " .....	4 "
5th " .....	2 " .....	3 "
6th " .....	1 " .....	4 "
7th " .....	1 " .....	3 "
8th " .....	2 " .....	4 "
9th " .....	2 " .....	6 "
10th " .....	2 " .....	3 "
11th " .....	2 " .....	4 "
12th " .....	1 " .....	3 "
13th " .....	2 " .....	3 "
14th " .....	1 " .....	3 "
15th " .....	1 " .....	4 "
16th " .....	1 " .....	3 "
17th " .....	1 " .....	3 "
18th " .....	1 " .....	3 "
19th " .....	1 " .....	3 "
20th " .....	1 " .....	3 "
21st " .....	1 " .....	1 "
22d " .....	1 " .....	1 "
23d " .....	1 " .....	2 "
24th " .....	1 " .....	1 "
25th " .....	1 " .....	1 "
26th " .....	1 " .....	1 "
37		80

SEC. 13. The returns from the Twenty-second district shall be made to and canvassed by the judges of election at the precinct of Otter Tail City.



**Judicial districts.**

SEC. 14. Until the legislature shall otherwise provide, the State shall be divided into judicial districts as follows, viz:

The counties of Washington, Chisago, Manomin, Anoka, Isanti, Pine, Buchanan, Carlton, St. Louis and Lake shall constitute the First judicial district.

The county of Ramsey shall constitute the Second judicial district.

The counties of Houston, Winona, Fillmore, Olmsted and Wabasha shall constitute the Third judicial district.

The counties of Hennepin, Carver, Wright, Meeker, Sherburne, Benton, Stearns, Morrison, Crow Wing, Mille Lacs, Itasca, Pembina, Todd and Cass shall constitute the Fourth judicial district.

The counties of Dakota, Goodhue, Scott, Rice, Steele, Waseca, Dodge, Mower and Freeborn shall constitute the Fifth judicial district.

The counties of Le Sueur, Sibley, Nicollet, Blue Earth, Faribault, McLeod, Renville, Brown, and all other counties in the State not included within the other districts, shall constitute the Sixth judicial district.

SEC. 15. Each of the foregoing enumerated judicial districts may, at the first election, elect one prosecuting attorney for the district.

**First State election.**

SEC. 16. Upon the second Tuesday, the thirteenth day of October, 1857, an election shall be held for members of the House of Representatives of the United States, governor, lieutenant governor, supreme and district judges, members of the legislature, and all other officers designated in this Constitution, and also for the submission of this Constitution to the people, for their adoption or rejection.

**Voters at the first election.**

SEC. 17. Upon the day so designated as aforesaid every free male inhabitant over the age of twenty-one years, who shall have resided within the limits of the State for ten days previous to the day of said election, may vote for all officers to be elected under this Constitution at such election, and also for or against the adoption of this Constitution.

**Vote on the constitution.**

SEC. 18. In voting for or against the adoption of this Constitution, the words, "For Constitution," or "Against Constitution," may be written or printed on the ticket of each voter, but no voter shall vote for or against this Constitution, on a separate ballot from that cast by him for officers to be elected at said election under this Constitution; and if upon the canvass of the vote so polled it shall appear that there was a greater number of votes polled for than against said Constitution, then this Constitution shall be deemed to be adopted as the Constitution of the State of Minnesota, and all the provisions and obligations of this Constitution, and of the schedule thereunto attached, shall thereafter be valid to all intents and purposes as the Constitution of said State.

SEC. 19. At said election the polls shall be opened, the election held, returns made, and certificates issued, in all respects as provided by law for opening, closing and conducting elections and making returns of the same, except as hereinbefore specified, and excepting also that polls may be opened and elections held at any point or points in any of the counties where precincts may be established as provided by law, ten days previous to the day of election, not less than ten miles from the place of voting in any established precinct.

Election—  
how  
conducted.

SEC. 20. It shall be the duty of the judges and clerks of election, in addition to the returns required by law for each precinct, to forward to the secretary of the Territory, by mail, immediately after the close of the election, a certified copy of the poll book containing the name of each person who has voted in the precinct, and the number of votes polled for and against the adoption of this Constitution.

Returns of  
election.

SEC. 21. The returns of said election for and against this Constitution, and for all state officers and members of the House of Representatives of the United States, shall be made, and certificates issued in the manner now prescribed by law for returning votes given for delegates to Congress; and the returns for all district officers, judicial, legislative or otherwise, shall be made to the register of deeds of the senior county in each district, in the manner prescribed by law, except as otherwise provided. The returns for all officers elected at large shall be canvassed by the governor of the Territory, assisted by Joseph R. Brown and Thomas J. Galbraith, at the time designated by law for canvassing the vote for delegates to Congress.

Canvassing  
returns.

SEC. 22. If, upon canvassing the votes for and against the adoption of this Constitution, it shall appear that there has been polled a greater number of votes against than for it, then no certificate of election shall be issued for any State or district officer provided for in this Constitution, and no State organization shall have validity within the limits of the Territory, until otherwise provided for and until a Constitution for a State government shall have been adopted by the people.

# ACT OF ADMISSION INTO THE UNION.

An Act for the admission of Minnesota into the Union.  
[Passed May 11, 1858.]

WHEREAS, an act of Congress was passed February twenty-sixth, eighteen hundred and fifty-seven, entitled "An act to authorize the people of the Territory of Minnesota to form a constitution and state government preparatory to their admission into the Union on an equal footing with the original states;" and, whereas, the people of said Territory did, on the twenty-ninth day of August, eighteen hundred and fifty-seven, by delegates elected for that purpose, form for themselves a constitution and state government, which is republican in form, and was ratified and adopted by the people at an election held on the thirteenth day of October, eighteen hundred and fifty-seven, for that purpose; therefore,

*Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America, in Congress assembled,* That the State of Minnesota shall be one, and is hereby declared to be one, of the United States of America, and admitted into the Union on an equal footing with the original states in all respects whatever.

SEC. 2. *And be it further enacted,* That said State shall be entitled to two representatives in Congress, until the next apportionment of representatives among the several states.

SEC. 3. *And be it further enacted,* That from and after the admission of the State of Minnesota, as hereinbefore provided, all the laws of the United States which are not locally inapplicable shall have the same force and effect within that State as in other states of the Union; and the said State is hereby constituted a judicial district of the United States, within which a district court, with like powers and jurisdiction as the district court of the United States for the district of Iowa, shall be established; the judge, attorney and marshal of the United States of the said district of Minnesota shall reside within the same, and shall be entitled to the same compensation as the judge, attorney and marshal of the district of Iowa; and in all cases of appeal or writ of error heretofore prosecuted and now pending in the supreme court of the United States, upon any record from the supreme court of Minnesota Territory, the mandate of execution or order of further proceedings shall be directed by the supreme court of the United States to the district court of the United States for the district of Minnesota, or to the supreme court of the State of Minnesota, as the nature of such appeal or writ of error may require; and each of those courts shall be the successor of the supreme court of Minnesota Territory, as to all such cases, with full power to hear and determine the same, and to award mesne or final process therein.

# THE DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE.

IN CONGRESS, JULY 4, 1776.

## THE UNANIMOUS DECLARATION OF THE THIRTEEN UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.

WHEN, in the course of human events, it becomes necessary for one people to dissolve the political bands which have connected them with another, and to assume, among the powers of the earth the separate and equal station to which the laws of nature and of nature's God entitle them, a decent respect to the opinions of mankind requires that they should declare the causes which impel them to the separation.

We hold these truths to be self-evident: that all men are created equal; that they are endowed, by their Creator, with certain unalienable rights; that among these are life, liberty, and the pursuit of happiness. That to secure these rights, governments are instituted among men, deriving their just powers from the consent of the governed; that whenever any form of government becomes destructive of these ends, it is the right of the people to alter or to abolish it, and to institute a new government, laying its foundation on such principles and organizing its powers in such form as to them shall seem most likely to effect their safety and happiness. Prudence, indeed, will dictate that governments long established should not be changed for light and transient causes; and, accordingly, all experience hath shown that mankind are more disposed to suffer while evils are sufferable than to right themselves by abolishing the forms to which they are accustomed. But when a long train of abuses and usurpations, pursuing invariably the same object, evinces a design to reduce them under absolute despotism, it is their right, it is their duty to throw off such government, and to provide new guards for their future security. Such has been the patient sufferance of these colonies; and such is now the necessity which constrains them to alter their former systems of government. The history of the present king of Great Britain is a history of repeated injuries and usurpations, all having in direct object the establishment of an absolute tyranny over these states. To prove this, let facts be submitted to a candid world.

He has refused his assent to laws the most wholesome and necessary for the public good.

He has forbidden his governors to pass laws of immediate and pressing importance, unless suspended in their operation, till his assent should be obtained; and when so suspended, he has utterly neglected to attend to them.

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He has refused to pass other laws for the accommodation of large districts of people, unless those people would relinquish the right of representation in the legislature—a right inestimable to them and formidable to tyrants only.

He has called together legislative bodies at places unusual, uncomfortable and distant from the repository of their public records, for the sole purpose of fatiguing them into compliance with his measures.

He has dissolved representative houses repeatedly, for opposing, with manly firmness, his invasions on the rights of the people.

He has refused for a long time after such dissolutions to cause others to be elected; whereby the legislative powers, incapable of annihilation, have returned to the people at large, for their exercise, the State remaining, in the meantime, exposed to all the dangers of invasion from without and convulsions within.

He has endeavored to prevent the population of these states; for that purpose obstructing the laws for naturalization of foreigners; refusing to pass others to encourage their migration hither, and raising the conditions of new appropriations of lands.

He has obstructed the administration of justice, by refusing his assent to laws for establishing judiciary powers.

He has made judges dependent on his will alone for the tenure of their offices, and the amount and payment of their salaries.

He has erected a multitude of new offices, and sent hither swarms of officers to harass our people and eat out their substance.

He has kept among us, in times of peace, standing armies, without the consent of our legislatures.

He has affected to render the military independent of, and superior to, the civil power.

He has combined with others to subject us to a jurisdiction foreign to our constitution, and unacknowledged by our laws; giving his assent to their acts of pretended legislation:

For quartering large bodies of armed troops among us:

For protecting them, by a mock trial, from punishment for any murders which they should commit on the inhabitants of these states:

For cutting off our trade with all parts of the world:

For imposing taxes on us without our consent:

For depriving us, in many cases, of the benefits of trial by jury:

For transporting us beyond seas to be tried for pretended offenses:

For abolishing the free system of English laws in a neighboring province, establishing therein an arbitrary government, and enlarging its boundaries, so as to render it at once an example and fit instrument for introducing the same absolute rule into these colonies:

For taking away our charters, abolishing our most valuable laws, and altering, fundamentally, the forms of our government:

For suspending our own legislatures, and declaring themselves invested with power to legislate for us in all cases whatsoever.

He has abdicated government here by declaring us out of his protection, and waging war against us.



He has plundered our seas, ravaged our coasts, burnt our towns, and destroyed the lives of our people.

He is at this time transporting large armies of foreign mercenaries to complete the works of death, desolation, and tyranny, already begun with circumstances of cruelty and perfidy scarcely paralleled in the most barbarous ages, and totally unworthy the head of a civilized nation.

He has constrained our fellow citizens, taken captive on the high seas, to bear arms against their country, to become the executioners of their friends and brethren, or to fall themselves by their hands.

He has excited domestic insurrections among us, and has endeavored to bring on the inhabitants of our frontiers the merciless Indian savages, whose known rule of warfare is an undistinguished destruction of all ages, sexes and conditions.

In every stage of these oppressions we have petitioned for redress in the most humble terms; our repeated petitions have been answered only by repeated injury. A prince, whose character is thus marked by every act which may define a tyrant, is unfit to be the ruler of a free people.

Nor have we been wanting in attentions to our British brethren. We have warned them, from time to time, of attempts by their legislature to extend an unwarrantable jurisdiction over us. We have reminded them of the circumstances of our emigration and settlement here. We have appealed to their native justice and magnanimity, and we have conjured them by the ties of our common kindred to disavow these usurpations, which would inevitably interrupt our connections and correspondence. They, too, have been deaf to the voice of justice and of consanguinity. We must, therefore, acquiesce in the necessity which denounces our separation, and hold them, as we hold the rest of mankind—enemies in war, in peace, friends.

We, therefore, the representatives of the UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, in general congress assembled, appealing to the Supreme Judge of the world for the rectitude of our intentions, do, in the name and by the authority of the good people of these colonies, solemnly publish and declare, That these United Colonies are, and of right ought to be, FREE and INDEPENDENT STATES; that they are absolved from all allegiance to the British crown, and all political connection between them and the State of Great Britain is, and ought to be, totally dissolved; and that, as FREE and INDEPENDENT STATES, they have full power to levy war, conclude peace, contract alliances, establish commerce, and to do all other acts and things which INDEPENDENT STATES may of right do. And for the support of this Declaration, with a firm reliance on the protection of DIVINE PROVIDENCE, we mutually pledge to each other our lives, our fortunes, and our sacred honor.

JOHN HANCOCK.

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*New Hampshire.*—Josiah Bartlett, William Whipple, Matthew Thornton.  
*Massachusetts Bay.*—Samuel Adams, John Adams, Robert Treat Paine, Elbridge Gerry.

*Rhode Island, etc.*—Stephen Hopkins, William Ellery.

*Connecticut.*—Roger Sherman, Samuel Huntington, William Williams, Oliver Wolcott.

*New York.*—William Floyd, Philip Livingston, Francis Lewis, Lewis Morris.

*New Jersey.*—Richard Stockton, John Witherspoon, Francis Hopkinson, John Hart, Abraham Clark.

*Pennsylvania.*—Robert Morris, Benjamin Rush, Benjamin Franklin, John Morton, George Clymer, James Smith, George Taylor, James Wilson, George Ross.

*Delaware.*—Cæsar Rodney, George Read, Thos. McKean.

*Maryland.*—Samuel Chase, William Paca, Thomas Stone, Charles Carroll of Carrollton.

*Virginia.*—George Wythe, Richard Henry Lee, Thomas Jefferson, Benjamin Harrison, Thomas Nelson, Jr., Francis Lightfoot Lee, Carter Braxton.

*North Carolina.*—William Hooper, Joseph Hewes, John Penn.

*South Carolina.*—Edward Rutledge, Thomas Hayward, Jr., Thos. Lynch, Jr., Arthur Middleton.

*Georgia.*—Button Gwinnett, Lyman Hall, George Walton.

# THE ARTICLES OF CONFEDERATION.

IN CONGRESS, JULY 9, 1778.

*Articles of Confederation and Perpetual Union, between the States of New Hampshire, Massachusetts Bay, Rhode Island and Providence Plantations, Connecticut, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Delaware, Maryland, Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina and Georgia.*

ARTICLE 1. The style of this confederacy shall be "THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA."

ART. 2. Each state retains its sovereignty, freedom, and independence, and every power, jurisdiction, and right, which is not by this confederation expressly delegated to the United States in Congress assembled.

ART. 3. The said states hereby severally enter into a firm league of friendship with each other for their common defense, the security of their liberties, and their mutual and general welfare, binding themselves to assist each other against all force offered to or attacks made upon them, or any of them, on account of religion, sovereignty, trade, or any other pretense whatever.

ART. 4. § 1. The better to secure and perpetuate mutual friendship and intercourse among the people of the different states in this Union, the free inhabitants of each of these states (paupers, vagabonds, and fugitives from justice excepted) shall be entitled to all privileges and immunities of free citizens in the several states, and the people of each state shall have free ingress and egress to and from any other state, and shall enjoy therein all the privileges of trade and commerce, subject to the same duties, impositions and restrictions as the inhabitants thereof respectively; *provided*, that such restrictions shall not extend so far as to prevent the removal of property imported into any state, to any other state, of which the owner is an inhabitant; *provided, also*, that no imposition, duties, or restriction shall be laid by any state on the property of the United States, or either of them.

§ 2. If any person guilty of, or charged with, treason, felony, or other high misdemeanor, in any state, shall flee from justice, and be found in any of the United States, he shall, upon the demand of the governor or executive power of the state from which he fled, be delivered up and removed to the state having jurisdiction of his offense.

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§ 3. Full faith and credit shall be given in each of these states to the records, acts, and judicial proceedings of the courts and magistrates of every other state.

ART. 5. § 1. For the more convenient management of the general interests of the United States, delegates shall be annually appointed in such manner as the legislature of each state shall direct, to meet in congress on the first Monday in November, of every year, with a power reserved to each state to recall its delegates, or any of them, at any time within the year, and to send others in their stead, for the remainder of the year.

§ 2. No state shall be represented in congress by less than two, nor more than seven, members; and no person shall be capable of being a delegate for more than three years, in any term of six years; nor shall any person, being a delegate, be capable of holding any office under the United States, for which he, or any other for his benefit, receives any salary, fees, or emolument of any kind.

§ 3. Each state shall maintain its own delegates in a meeting of the states, and while they act as members of the committee of these states.

§ 4. In determining questions in the United States in congress assembled, each state shall have one vote.

§ 5. Freedom of speech and debate in congress shall not be impeached or questioned in any court or place out of congress, and the members of congress shall be protected in their persons from arrests and imprisonments during the time of their going to and from, and attendance on, congress, except for treason, felony, or breach of the peace.

ART. 6. § 1. No state, without the consent of the United States in congress assembled, shall send any embassy to, or receive any embassy from, or enter into any conference, agreement, alliance or treaty with, any king, prince, or state; nor shall any person holding any office of profit or trust under the United States, or any of them, accept of any present, emolument, office, or title of any kind whatever, from any king, prince, or foreign state; nor shall the United States in congress assembled, or any of them, grant any title of nobility.

§ 2. No two or more states shall enter into any treaty, confederation, or alliance whatever, between them, without the consent of the United States in congress assembled, specifying accurately the purposes for which the same is to be entered into, and how long it shall continue.

§ 3. No state shall lay any imposts or duties which may interfere with any stipulations in treaties entered into by the United States, in congress assembled, with any king, prince, or state, in pursuance of any treaties already proposed by congress to the courts of France and Spain.

§ 4. No vessels of war shall be kept up in time of peace by any state, except such number only as shall be deemed necessary by the United States in congress assembled, for the defense of such state, or its trade; nor shall any body or forces be kept up by any state, in time of peace, except such number only as, in the judgment of the United States in congress assembled, shall be deemed requisite to garrison the forts necessary for the defense of such state; but every state shall always keep up a well regulated and disci-

plined militia, sufficiently armed and accoutered, and shall provide and constantly have ready for use, in public stores, a due number of field pieces and tents, and a proper quantity of arms, ammunition and camp equipage.

§ 5. No state shall engage in any war without the consent of the United States in congress assembled, unless such state be actually invaded by enemies, or shall have received certain advice of a resolution being formed by some nation of Indians to invade such state, and the danger is so imminent as not to admit of delay till the United States in congress assembled can be consulted; nor shall any state grant commissions to any ships or vessels of war, nor letters of marque or reprisal, except it be after a declaration of war by the United States in congress assembled, and then only against the kingdom or state, and the subjects thereof, against which war has been so declared, and under such regulations as shall be established by the United States in congress assembled, unless such state be infested by pirates, in which case vessels of war may be fitted out for that occasion, and kept so long as the danger shall continue, or until the United States in congress assembled shall determine otherwise.

ART. 7. When land forces are raised by any state for the common defense, all officers of or under the rank of colonel shall be appointed by the legislature of each state, respectively, by whom such forces shall be raised, or in such manner as such state shall direct, and all vacancies shall be filled up by the state which first made the appointment.

ART. 8. All charges of war, and all other expenses that shall be incurred for the common defense or general welfare, and allowed by the United States in congress assembled, shall be defrayed out of a common treasury, which shall be supplied by the several states, in proportion to the value of all land within each state, granted to or surveyed for any person, as such land and the buildings and improvements thereon shall be estimated, according to such mode as the United States in congress assembled shall, from time to time, direct and appoint. The taxes for paying that proportion shall be laid and levied by the authority and direction of the legislatures of the several states within the time agreed upon by the United States in congress assembled.

ART. 9. § 1. The United States in congress assembled shall have the sole and exclusive right and power of determining on peace and war, except in the cases mentioned in the sixth article; of sending and receiving ambassadors, entering into treaties and alliances; *provided*, that no treaty of commerce shall be made whereby the legislative power of the respective states shall be restrained from imposing such imposts and duties on foreigners as their own people are subjected to, or from prohibiting the exportation or importation of any species of goods or commodities whatsoever; of establishing rules for deciding in all cases what captures on land or water shall be legal, and in what manner prizes taken by land or naval forces in the service of the United States shall be divided or appropriated; of granting letters of marque and reprisal in times of peace; appointing courts for the trial of piracies and felonies committed on the high seas, and establishing courts for receiving and determining finally appeals in all cases of captures; *provided*, that no member of congress shall be appointed a judge of any of the said courts.



§ 2. The United States in congress assembled shall also be the last resort on appeal in all disputes and differences now subsisting, or that may hereafter arise, between two or more states concerning boundary, jurisdiction, or any other cause whatever; which authority shall always be exercised in the manner following: Whenever the legislative or executive authority or lawful agent of any state in controversy with another shall present a petition to congress, stating the matter in question, and praying for a hearing, notice thereof shall be given by order of congress to the legislative or executive authority of the other state in controversy, and a day assigned for the appearance of the parties by their lawful agents, who shall then be directed to appoint, by joint consent, commissioners or judges to constitute a court for hearing and determining the matter in question; but if they can not agree, congress shall name three persons out of each of the United States, and from the list of such persons each party shall alternately strike out one, the petitioners beginning, until the number shall be reduced to thirteen; and from that number not less than seven nor more than nine names, as congress shall direct, shall, in the presence of congress, be drawn out by lot; the persons whose names shall be so drawn, or any five of them, shall be commissioners or judges to hear and finally determine the controversy, so always as a major part of the judges who shall hear the cause shall agree in the determination; and if either party shall neglect to attend at the day appointed, without showing reasons which congress shall judge sufficient, or being present shall refuse to strike, the congress shall proceed to nominate three persons out of each state, and the secretary of congress shall strike in behalf of such party absent or refusing; and the judgment and sentence of the court, to be appointed in the manner before prescribed, shall be final and conclusive; and if any of the parties shall refuse to submit to the authority of such court, or to appear to defend their claim or cause, the court shall nevertheless proceed to pronounce sentence or judgment, which shall in like manner be final and decisive; the judgment or sentence and other proceedings being in either case transmitted to congress and lodged among the acts of congress, for the security of the parties concerned; *provided*, that every commissioner, before he sits in judgment, shall take an oath, to be administered by one of the judges of the supreme or superior court of the state where the cause shall be tried, "well and truly to hear and determine the matter in question, according to the best of his judgment, without favor, affection, or hope of reward;" *provided, also*, that no state shall be deprived of territory for the benefit of the United States.

§ 3. All controversies concerning the private right of soil claimed under different grants of two or more states, whose jurisdiction, as they may respect such lands, and the states which passed such grants are adjusted, the said grants or either of them being at the same time claimed to have originated antecedent to such settlement of jurisdiction, shall, on the petition of either party to the congress of the United States, be finally determined, as near as may be, in the same manner as is before prescribed for deciding disputes respecting territorial jurisdiction between different states.

§ 4. The United States in congress assembled shall also have the sole and exclusive right and power of regulating the alloy and value of coin struck by their own authority, or by that of the respective states; fixing the standard of weights and measures throughout the United States; regulating the trade and managing all affairs with the Indians, not members of any of the states; *provided*, that the legislative right of any state, within its own limits, be not infringed or violated; establishing and regulating postoffices from one state to another, throughout all the United States, and exacting such postage on the papers passing through the same as may be requisite to defray the expenses of the said office; appointing all officers of the land forces in the service of the United States, excepting regimental officers; appointing all the officers of the naval forces, and commissioning all officers whatever in the service of the United States; making rules for the government and regulation of the said land and naval forces, and directing their operations.

§ 5. The United States in congress assembled shall have authority to appoint a committee, to sit in the recess of congress, to be denominated "*A Committee of the States*," and to consist of one delegate from each state; and to appoint such other committees and civil officers as may be necessary for managing the general affairs of the United States under their direction; to appoint one of their number to preside; *provided*, that no person be allowed to serve in the office of president more than one year in any term of three years; to ascertain the necessary sums of money to be raised for the service of the United States, and to appropriate and apply the same for defraying the public expenses; to borrow money or emit bills on the credit of the United States, transmitting every half year to the respective states an account of the sums of money so borrowed or emitted; to build and equip a navy; to agree upon the number of land forces, and to make requisitions from each state for its quota, in proportion to the number of white inhabitants in such state, which requisition shall be binding; and thereupon the legislature of each state shall appoint the regimental officers, raise the men, and clothe, arm and equip them, in a soldier-like manner, at the expense of the United States; and the officers and men so clothed, armed, and equipped shall march to the place appointed, and within the time agreed on by the United States in congress assembled; but if the United States in congress assembled shall, on consideration of circumstances, judge proper that any state should not raise men, or should raise a smaller number than its quota, and that any other state should raise a greater number of men than the quota thereof, such extra number shall be raised, officered, clothed, armed and equipped in the same manner as the quota of such state, unless the legislature of such state shall judge that such extra number cannot be safely spared out of the same, in which case they shall raise, officer, clothe, arm and equip as many of such extra number as they judge can be safely spared, and the officers and men so clothed, armed, and equipped shall march to the place appointed, and within the time agreed on by the United States in congress assembled.

§ 6. The United States in congress assembled shall never engage in a war, nor grant letters of marque and reprisal in time of peace, nor enter into any treaties or alliances, nor coin money, nor regulate the value thereof, nor

ascertain the sums and expenses necessary for the defense and welfare of the United States, or any of them, nor emit bills, nor borrow money on the credit of the United States, nor appropriate money, nor agree upon the number of vessels of war to be built or purchased, or the number of land or sea forces to be raised, nor appoint a commander-in-chief of the army or navy, unless nine states assent to the same; nor shall a question on any other point, except for adjourning from day to day, be determined, unless by the votes of a majority of the United States in congress assembled.

§ 7. The congress of the United States shall have power to adjourn to any time within the year, and to any place within the United States, so that no period of adjournment be for a longer duration than the space of six months, and shall publish the journal of their proceedings monthly, except such parts thereof relating to treaties, alliances, or military operations as in their judgment require secrecy; and the yeas and nays of the delegates of each state, on any question, shall be entered on the journal, when it is desired by any delegate; and the delegates of a state, or any of them, at his or their request, shall be furnished with a transcript of the said journal, except such parts as are above excepted, to lay before the legislatures of the several states.

ART. 10. The committee of the states, or any nine of them, shall be authorized to execute, in the recess of congress, such of the powers of congress as the United States in congress assembled, by the consent of nine states, shall, from time to time, think expedient to vest them with; *provided*, that no power be delegated to the said committee, for the exercise of which, by the articles of confederation, the voice of nine states, in the congress of the United States assembled, is requisite.

ART. 11. Canada acceding to this confederation, and joining in the measures of the United States, shall be admitted into and entitled to all the advantages of this Union; but no other colony shall be admitted into the same, unless such admission be agreed to by nine states.

ART. 12. All bills of credit emitted, moneys borrowed, and debts contracted by or under the authority of congress, before the assembling of the United States, in pursuance of the present confederation, shall be deemed and considered as a charge against the United States, for payment and satisfaction whereof the said United States and the public faith are hereby solemnly pledged.

ART. 13. Every state shall abide by the determination of the United States in congress assembled, on all questions which by this confederation are submitted to them. And the articles of this confederation shall be inviolably observed by every state, and the Union shall be perpetual; nor shall any alteration at any time hereafter be made in any of them, unless such alteration be agreed to in a congress of the United States, and be afterward confirmed by the legislature of every state.

And whereas, it has pleased the great Governor of the world to incline the hearts of the legislatures we respectively represent in congress to approve of and to authorize us to ratify the said articles of confederation and perpetual union, Know ye, that we, the undersigned delegates, by virtue of

the power and authority to us given for that purpose, do by these presents, in the name and in behalf of our respective constituents, fully and entirely ratify and confirm each and every of the said articles of confederation and perpetual union, and all and singular the matters and things therein contained. And we do further solemnly plight and engage the faith of our respective constituents, that they shall abide by the determinations of the United States in congress assembled, on all questions which by the said confederation are submitted to them; and that the articles thereof shall be inviolably observed by the states we respectively represent, and that the Union shall be perpetual. In witness whereof, we have hereunto set our hands in congress.

Done at Philadelphia, in the State of Pennsylvania, the ninth day of July, in the year of our Lord one thousand seven hundred and seventy-eight, and in the third year of the Independence of America.

*Ratified by the States of New Hampshire, Massachusetts Bay, Rhode Island and Providence Plantations, Connecticut, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Delaware, Maryland, Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia.*





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**CONSTITUTION**  
**OF**  
**THE UNITED STATES.**

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# CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES.

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*Preamble. We, the people of the United States, in order to form a more perfect union, establish justice, insure domestic tranquillity, provide for the common defense, promote the general welfare, and secure the blessings of liberty to ourselves and our posterity, do ordain and establish this Constitution for the United States of America.*

## ARTICLE I.

SECTION 1. All legislative powers herein granted shall be vested in a congress of the United States, which shall consist of a senate and a house of representatives.

SEC. 2. The house of representatives shall be composed of members chosen every second year by the people of the several states; and the electors in each state shall have the qualifications requisite for electors of the most numerous branch of the state legislature.

No person shall be a representative who shall not have attained to the age of twenty-five years and been seven years a citizen of the United States, and who shall not, when elected, be an inhabitant of that state in which he shall be chosen.

Representatives and direct taxes shall be apportioned among the several states which may be included within this Union according to their respective numbers, which shall be determined by adding to the whole number of free persons, including those bound to service for a term of years, and excluding Indians not taxed, three-fifths of all other persons. The actual enumeration shall be made within three years after the first meeting of the Congress of the United States, and within every subsequent term of ten years, in such manner as they shall by law direct. The number of representatives shall not exceed one for every 30,000, but each state shall have at least one representative; and until such enumeration shall be made, the State of New Hampshire shall be entitled to choose 3; Massachusetts, 8; Rhode Island and Providence Plantations, 1; Connecticut, 5; New York, 6; New Jersey, 4; Pennsylvania, 8; Dela-

ware, 1; Maryland, 6; Virginia, 10; North Carolina, 5; South Carolina, 5; and Georgia, 3.

When vacancies happen in the representation from any state the executive authority thereof shall issue writs of election to fill such vacancies.

The house of representatives shall choose their speaker and other officers, and shall have the sole power of impeachment.

SEC. 3. The senate of the United States shall be composed of two senators from each state, chosen by the legislature thereof for six years; and each senator shall have one vote.

Immediately after they shall be assembled in consequence of the first election, they shall be divided, as equally as may be, into three classes. The seats of the senators of the first class shall be vacated at the expiration of the second year; of the second class at the expiration of the fourth year; and of the third class at the expiration of the sixth year; so that one-third may be chosen every second year; and if vacancies happen by resignation or otherwise, during the recess of the legislature of any state, the executive thereof may make temporary appointments until the next meeting of the legislature, which shall then fill such vacancies.

No person shall be a senator who shall not have attained to the age of thirty years, and been nine years a citizen of the United States, and who shall not, when elected, be an inhabitant of that state for which he shall be chosen.

The vice president of the United States shall be president of the senate, but shall have no vote unless they be equally divided.

The senate shall choose their own officers, and also a president *pro tempore*, in the absence of the vice president, or when he shall exercise the office of president of the United States.

The senate shall have the sole power to try all impeachments.

When sitting for that purpose they shall be on oath or affirmation. When the president of the United States is tried, the chief justice shall preside; and no person shall be convicted without the concurrence of two-thirds of the members present.

Judgment in cases of impeachment shall not extend further than to removal from office, and disqualification to hold and enjoy any office of honor, trust or profit under the United States; but the party convicted shall nevertheless be liable and subject to indictment, trial, judgment, and punishment according to law.

SEC. 4. The times, places and manner of holding elections for senators and representatives shall be prescribed in each state by the legislature thereof; but the Congress may at any time by law make or alter such regulations, except as to the places of choosing senators.

The Congress shall assemble at least once in every year, and such meetings shall be on the first Monday in December, unless they shall, by law, appoint a different day.

SEC. 5. Each house shall be the judge of the election returns and qualifications of its own members, and a majority of each shall constitute a quorum to do business; but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day, and

may be authorized to compel the attendance of absent members, in such manner and under such penalties as each house may provide.

Each house may determine the rules of its proceedings, punish its members for disorderly behavior, and, with the concurrence of two-thirds, expel a member.

Each house shall keep a journal of its proceedings, and from time to time publish the same; excepting such parts as may in their judgment require secrecy; and the yeas and nays of the members of either house on any question shall, at the desire of one-fifth of those present, be entered on the journal.

Neither house, during the session of congress, shall, without the consent of the other, adjourn for more than three days, nor to any other place than that in which the two houses shall be sitting.

SEC. 6. The senators and representatives shall receive a compensation for their services, to be ascertained by law and paid out of the treasury of the United States. They shall, in all cases except treason, felony, and breach of the peace, be privileged from arrest during their attendance at the session of their respective houses, and in going to and returning from the same; and for any speech or debate in either house they shall not be questioned in any other place.

No senator or representative shall, during the time for which he was elected, be appointed to any civil office under the authority of the United States which shall have been created or the emoluments whereof shall have been increased during such time; and no person holding any office under the United States shall be a member of either house during his continuance in office.

SEC. 7. All bills for raising revenue shall originate in the house of representatives, but the senate may propose or concur with amendments, as on other bills.

Every bill which shall have passed the house of representatives and the senate shall, before it becomes a law, be presented to the president of the United States; if he approve, he shall sign it; but if not, he shall return it, with his objections, to that house in which it shall have originated, who shall enter the objections at large on their journal, and proceed to reconsider it. If, after such reconsideration, two-thirds of that house shall agree to pass the bill, it shall be sent, together with the objections, to the other house, by which it shall likewise be reconsidered, and, if approved by two-thirds of that house, it shall become a law. But in all cases the votes of both houses shall be determined by yeas and nays, and the names of the persons voting for and against the bill shall be entered on the journal of each house, respectively. If any bill shall not be returned by the president within ten days (Sundays excepted) after it shall have been presented to him, the same shall be a law in like manner as if he had signed it, unless the Congress by their adjournment prevent its return; in which case it shall not be a law.

Every order, resolution, or vote to which the concurrence of the senate and house of representatives may be necessary (except on a question of adjournment) shall be presented to the president of the United States, and, be-



fore the same shall take effect, shall be approved by him, or being disapproved by him, shall be repassed by two-thirds of the senate and house of representatives, according to the rules and limitations prescribed in the case of a bill.

SEC. 8. The Congress shall have power:

To lay and collect taxes, duties, imposts, and excises, to pay the debts and provide for the common defense and general welfare of the United States; but all duties, imposts and excises shall be uniform throughout the United States;

To borrow money on the credit of the United States;

To regulate commerce with foreign nations, and among the several states, and with the Indian tribes;

To establish an uniform rule of naturalization and uniform laws on the subject of bankruptcies throughout the United States;

To coin money, regulate the value thereof and of foreign coin, and fix the standard of weights and measures;

To provide for the punishment of counterfeiting the securities and current coin of the United States;

To establish postoffices and post roads;

To promote the progress of science and useful arts, by securing for limited times, to authors and inventors, the exclusive right to their respective writings and discoveries;

To constitute tribunals inferior to the supreme court;

To define and punish piracies and felonies committed on the high seas, and offenses against the laws of nations;

To declare war, grant letters of marque and reprisal, and make rules concerning captures on land and water;

To raise and support armies; but no appropriation of money to that use shall be for a longer term than two years;

To provide and maintain a navy;

To make rules for the government and regulation of the land and naval forces;

To provide for calling forth the militia to execute the laws of the Union, suppress insurrections and repel invasions;

To provide for organizing, arming and disciplining the militia, and for governing such part of them as may be employed in the service of the United States, reserving to the states, respectively, the appointment of the officers and the authority of training the militia according to the discipline prescribed by Congress;

To exercise exclusive legislation in all cases whatsoever over such district (not exceeding ten miles square) as may, by cession of particular states and the acceptance of Congress, become the seat of the government of the United States; and to exercise like authority over all places purchased by the consent of the legislature of the state in which the same shall be, for the erection of forts, magazines, arsenals, dock yards, and other needful buildings; and

To make all laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into execution the foregoing powers, and all other powers vested by this Constitu-

tion in the government of the United States, or in any department or officer thereof.

SEC. 9. The migration or importation of such persons as any of the states now existing shall think proper to admit shall not be prohibited by the Congress prior to the year one thousand eight hundred and eight; but a tax or duty may be imposed on such importation, not exceeding ten dollars for each person.

The privilege of the writ of *habeas corpus* shall not be suspended unless when, in cases of rebellion or invasion, the public safety may require it.

No bill of attainder, or *ex post facto* law, shall be passed.

No capitation or other direct tax shall be laid, unless in proportion to the census or enumeration hereinbefore directed to be taken.

No tax or duty shall be laid on articles exported from any state. No preference shall be given, by any regulation of commerce or revenue, to the ports of one state over those of another; nor shall vessels bound to or from one state be obliged to enter, clear or pay duties in another.

No money shall be drawn from the treasury but in consequence of appropriations made by law; and a regular statement and account of the receipts and expenditures of all public money shall be published from time to time.

No title of nobility shall be granted by the United States, and no person holding any office of profit and trust under them shall, without the consent of the Congress, accept of any present, emolument, office or title of any kind whatever, from any king, prince or foreign state.

SEC. 10. No state shall enter into any treaty, alliance or confederation; grant letters of marque and reprisal; coin money; emit bills of credit; make anything but gold and silver coin a tender in payment of debts; pass any bill of attainder, *ex post facto* law, or law impairing the obligation of contracts, or grant any title of nobility.

No state shall, without the consent of Congress, lay any imposts or duties on imports or exports, except what may be absolutely necessary for executing its inspection laws; and the net produce of all duties and imposts laid by any state on imports or exports shall be for the use of the treasury of the United States; and all such laws shall be subject to the revision and control of the Congress.

No state shall, without the consent of Congress, lay any duty of tonnage, keep troops or ships of war in time of peace, enter into any agreement or compact with another state or with a foreign power, or engage in war, unless actually invaded or in such imminent danger as will not admit of delay.

## ARTICLE II.

SECTION 1. The executive power shall be vested in a president of the United States of America. He shall hold his office during the term of four years, and, together with the vice president, chosen for the same term, be elected as follows

Each state shall appoint, in such manner as the legislature thereof may direct, a number of electors equal to the whole number of senators and repre-

[The electors shall meet in their respective states, and vote by ballot for two persons, of whom one at least shall not be an inhabitant of the same state with themselves. And they shall make a list of all the persons voted for, and the number of votes for each; which list they shall sign and certify, and transmit, sealed, to the seat of the government of the United States, directed to the president of the senate. The president of the senate shall, in the presence of the senate and house of representatives, open all the certificates; and the votes shall then be counted. The person having the greatest number of votes shall be the president, if such a number be a majority of the whole number of electors appointed; and if there be more than one who have such majority, and have an equal number of votes, then the house of representatives shall immediately choose, by ballot, one of them for president; and if no person have a majority, then from the five highest on the list the said house shall, in like manner, choose the president. But in choosing the president the vote shall be taken by states, the representation from each state having one vote; a quorum for this purpose shall consist of a member or members from two-thirds of the states, and a majority of all the states shall be necessary to a choice. In every case, after the choice of the president, the person having the greatest number of votes of the electors shall be the vice president. But if there should remain two or more who have equal votes, the senate shall choose from them, by ballot, the vice president.]\*

No person except a natural born citizen, or a citizen of the United States at the time of the adoption of this Constitution, shall be eligible to the office of president; neither shall any person be eligible to that office who shall not have attained to the age of thirty-five years and been fourteen years a resident within the United States.

The president shall, at stated times, receive for his services a compensation which shall neither be increased nor diminished during the period for which he shall have been elected; and he shall not receive within that period any other emolument from the United States, or any of them.

\*The portion in brackets has been superseded by the 12th amendment.

"I do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I will faithfully execute the office of president of the United States, and will, to the best of my ability, preserve, protect and defend the Constitution of the United States."

SEC. 2. The president shall be commander-in-chief of the army and navy of the United States, and of the militia of the several states, when called into the actual service of the United States; he may require the opinion, in writing, of the principal officer in each of the executive departments, upon any subject relating to the duties of their respective offices; and he shall have power to grant reprieves and pardons for offenses against the United States, except in cases of impeachment.

He shall have power, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, to make treaties, provided two-thirds of the senators present concur, and he shall nominate, and by and with the advice and consent of the senate shall appoint, ambassadors, other public ministers, and consuls, judges of the supreme court, and all other officers of the United States whose appointments are not herein otherwise provided for, and which shall be established by law. But the Congress may, by law, vest the appointment of such inferior officers as they think proper in the president alone, in the courts of law, or in the heads of departments.

The president shall have power to fill up all vacancies that may happen during the recess of the senate, by granting commissions which shall expire at the end of their next session.

SEC. 3. He shall, from time to time, give to the Congress information of the state of the Union, and recommend to their consideration such measures as he shall judge necessary and expedient. He may, on extraordinary occasions, convene both houses, or either of them; and in case of disagreement between them with respect to the time of adjournment, he may adjourn them to such time as he shall think proper; he shall receive ambassadors and other public ministers. He shall take care that the laws be faithfully executed, and shall commission all the officers of the United States.

SEC. 4. The president, vice president, and all civil officers of the United States shall be removed from office on impeachment for and conviction of treason, bribery, or other high crimes and misdemeanors.

### ARTICLE III.

SECTION 1. The judicial power of the United States shall be vested in one supreme court, and in such inferior courts as the Congress may, from time to time, ordain and establish. The judges, both of the supreme and inferior courts, shall hold their offices during good behavior, and shall, at stated times, receive for their services a compensation which shall not be diminished during their continuance in office.

SEC. 2. The judicial power shall extend to all cases in law and equity, arising under this Constitution, the laws of the United States, and treaties made, or which shall be made, under their authority; to all cases affecting ambassadors, other public ministers and consuls; to all cases of admiralty and maritime jurisdiction; to controversies to which the United States shall



be a party; to controversies between two or more states, between a state and citizens of another state, between citizens of different states, between citizens of the same state claiming lands under grants of different states, and between a state or the citizens thereof and foreign states, citizens, or subjects.\*

In all cases affecting ambassadors, other public ministers and consuls, and those in which a state shall be party, the supreme court shall have original jurisdiction. In all the other cases before mentioned the supreme court shall have appellate jurisdiction, both as to law and fact, with such exceptions and under such regulations as the Congress shall make.

The trial of all crimes, except in cases of impeachment, shall be by jury, and such trial shall be held in the state where the said crimes shall have been committed; but when not committed within any state, the trial shall be at such place or places as the Congress may by law have directed.

SEC. 3. Treason against the United States shall consist only in levying war against them, or in adhering to their enemies, giving them aid and comfort. No person shall be convicted of treason unless on the testimony of two witnesses to the same overt act, or on confession in open court.

The Congress shall have power to declare the punishment of treason; but no attainder of treason shall work corruption of blood, or forfeiture, except during the life of the person attained.

#### ARTICLE IV.

SECTION 1. Full faith and credit shall be given in each state to the public acts, records and judicial proceedings of every other state. And the Congress may by general laws prescribe the manner in which such acts, records and proceedings shall be proved, and the effect thereof.

SEC. 2. The citizens of each state shall be entitled to all privileges and immunities of citizens in the several states.

A person charged in any state with treason, felony, or other crime, who shall flee from justice and be found in another state, shall, on demand of the executive authority of the state from which he fled, be delivered up, to be removed to the state having jurisdiction of the crime.

No person held to service or labor in one state under the laws thereof, escaping into another, shall, in consequence of any law or regulation therein, be discharged from such service or labor, but shall be delivered up on claim of the party to whom such service or labor may be due.

SEC. 3. New states may be admitted by the Congress into this Union; but no new state shall be formed or erected within the jurisdiction of any other state, nor any state be formed by the junction of two or more states or parts of states, without the consent of the legislatures of the states concerned, as well as of the Congress.

The Congress shall have power to dispose of and make all needful rules and regulations respecting the territory or other property belonging to the

\*See the 11th amendment.



United States, and nothing in this Constitution shall be so construed as to prejudice any claims of the United States or of any particular state.

SEC. 4. The United States shall guarantee to every state in the Union a republican form of government; and shall protect each of them against invasion, and, on application of the legislature, or of the executive (when the legislature can not be convened), against domestic violence.

#### ARTICLE V.

The Congress, whenever two-thirds of both houses shall deem it necessary, shall propose amendments to this Constitution, or, on the application of the legislatures of two-thirds of the several states, shall call a convention for proposing amendments, which in either case shall be valid, to all intents and purposes, as part of this Constitution, when ratified by the legislatures of three-fourths of the several states, or by conventions in three-fourths thereof, as the one or the other mode of ratification may be proposed by the Congress; *provided*, that no amendment which may be made prior to the year one thousand eight hundred and eight shall in any manner affect the first and fourth clauses in the ninth section of the first article; and that no state, without its consent, shall be deprived of its equal suffrage in the senate.

#### ARTICLE VI.

All debts contracted and engagements entered into, before the adoption of this Constitution, shall be as valid against the United States under this Constitution, as under the confederation.

This Constitution, and the laws of the United States which shall be made in pursuance thereof, and all treaties made, or which shall be made, under the authority of the United States, shall be the supreme law of the land, and the judges in every state shall be bound thereby, anything in the Constitution or laws of any state to the contrary notwithstanding.

The senators and representatives before mentioned, and the members of the several state legislatures, and all executive and judicial officers, both of the United States and of the several states, shall be bound by oath or affirmation to support this Constitution; but no religious test shall ever be required as a qualification to any office or public trust under the United States.

#### ARTICLE VII.

The ratification of the conventions of nine states shall be sufficient for the establishment of this Constitution between the states so ratifying the same.

## ARTICLES.

*In addition to, and amendment of, the Constitution of the United States of America, proposed by Congress and ratified by the Legislatures of the several states, pursuant to the fifth article of the original Constitution.*

## ARTICLE I.

Congress shall make no law respecting an establishment of religion, or prohibiting the free exercise thereof; or abridging the freedom of speech, or of the press, or the right of the people peaceably to assemble, or to petition the government for a redress of grievances.

## ARTICLE II.

A well regulated militia being necessary to the security of a free state, the right of the people to keep and bear arms shall not be infringed.

## ARTICLE III.

No soldier shall, in time of peace, be quartered in any house without the consent of the owner, nor in time of war but in a manner to be prescribed by law.

## ARTICLE IV.

The right of the people to be secure in their persons, houses, papers and effects, against unreasonable searches and seizures, shall not be violated, and no warrant shall issue but upon probable cause, supported by oath or affirmation, and particularly describing the place to be searched and the persons or things to be seized.

## ARTICLE V.

No person shall be held to answer for a capital or otherwise infamous crime, unless on a presentment or indictment of a grand jury, except in cases arising in the land or naval forces, or in the militia, when in actual service, in time of war and public danger; nor shall any person be subject for the same offense to be twice put in jeopardy of life or limb; nor shall be compelled in any criminal case to be witness against himself; nor be deprived of life, liberty, or property without due process of law; nor shall private property be taken for public use without just compensation.

## ARTICLE VI.

In all criminal prosecutions the accused shall enjoy the right to a speedy and public trial by an impartial jury of the state and district wherein the

crime shall have been committed, which district shall have been previously ascertained by law, and to be informed of the nature and cause of the accusation; to be confronted with the witnesses against him; to have compulsory process for obtaining witnesses in his favor; and to have the assistance of counsel for his defense.

#### ARTICLE VII.

In suits at common law, where the value in controversy shall exceed twenty dollars, the right of trial by jury shall be preserved, and no fact tried by a jury shall be otherwise re-examined in any court in the United States than according to the rules of the common law.

#### ARTICLE VIII.

Excessive bail shall not be required, nor excessive fines imposed, nor cruel and unusual punishment inflicted.

#### ARTICLE IX.

The enumeration in the Constitution of certain rights shall not be construed to deny or disparage others retained by the people.

#### ARTICLE X.

The powers not delegated to the United States by the Constitution, nor prohibited by it to the states, are reserved to the states, respectively, or to the people.

#### ARTICLE XI.

The judicial power of the United States shall not be construed to extend to any suit in law or equity, commenced or prosecuted against one of the United States by citizens of another state, or by citizens or subjects of any foreign state.

#### ARTICLE XII.

The electors shall meet in their respective states, and vote by ballot for president and vice president, one of whom at least shall not be an inhabitant of the same state with themselves; they shall name in their ballots the person voted for as president, and in distinct ballots the person voted for as vice president; and they shall make distinct lists of all persons voted for as president and of all persons voted for as vice president, and of the number of votes for each; which lists they shall sign and certify, and transmit, sealed, to the seat of the government of the United States, directed to the president of the senate; the president of the senate shall, in presence of the senate and house of representatives, open all the certificates, and the votes shall then be counted; the person having the greatest number of votes for president shall

be the president; if such number be a majority of the whole number of electors appointed; and if no person have such majority, then from the persons having the highest numbers, not exceeding three, on the list of those voted for as president, the house of representatives shall choose immediately, by ballot, the president. But in choosing the president the vote shall be taken by states, the representation from each state having one vote; a quorum for this purpose shall consist of a member or members from two-thirds of the states; and a majority of all the states shall be necessary to a choice. And if the house of representatives shall not choose a president whenever the right of choice shall devolve upon them, before the fourth day of March next following, then the vice president shall act as president, as in the case of the death or other constitutional disability of the president.

The person having the greatest number of votes as vice president shall be the vice president, if such number be a majority of the whole number of electors appointed; and if no person have a majority, then, from the two highest numbers on the list, the senate shall choose the vice president; a quorum for the purpose shall consist of two-thirds of the whole number of senators, and a majority of the whole number shall be necessary to a choice.

But no person constitutionally ineligible to the office of president shall be eligible to that of vice president of the United States.

### ARTICLE XIII.

SECTION 1. Neither slavery nor involuntary servitude, except as a punishment for crime whereof the party shall have been duly convicted, shall exist within the United States, or any place subject to their jurisdiction.

SEC. 2. Congress shall have power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation.

### ARTICLE XIV.

SECTION 1. All persons born or naturalized in the United States, and subject to the jurisdiction thereof, are citizens of the United States and of the state wherein they reside. No state shall make or enforce any law which shall abridge the privileges or immunities of citizens of the United States; nor shall any state deprive any person of life, liberty, or property without due process of law, nor deny to any person within its jurisdiction the equal protection of the laws.

SEC. 2. Representatives shall be appointed among the several states according to their respective numbers, counting the whole number of persons in each state, excluding Indians not taxed. But when the right to vote at any election for the choice of electors for president and vice president of the United States, representatives in Congress, the executive and judicial officers of a state, or the members of the legislature thereof, is denied to any of the male inhabitants of such state, being twenty-one years of age, and citizens of the United States, or in any way abridged, except for participation in rebellion or other crime, the basis of representation therein shall be reduced in

the proportion which the number of such male citizens shall bear to the whole number of male citizens twenty-one years of age in such state.

SEC. 3. No person shall be a senator or representative in Congress, or elector of president and vice president, or hold any office, civil or military, under the United States, or under any state, who, having previously taken an oath, as a member of Congress, or as an officer of the United States, or as a member of any state legislature, or as an executive or judicial officer of any state, to support the Constitution of the United States, shall have engaged in insurrection or rebellion against the same, or given aid or comfort to the enemies thereof. But Congress may by a vote of two-thirds of each house remove such disability.

SEC. 4. The validity of the public debt of the United States, authorized by law, including debts incurred for payment of pensions and bounties for services in suppressing insurrection or rebellion, shall not be questioned. But neither the United States nor any state shall assume or pay any debt or obligation incurred in aid of insurrection or rebellion against the United States, or any claim for the loss or emancipation of any slave; but all such debts, obligations and claims shall be held illegal and void.

SEC. 5. The Congress shall have power to enforce, by appropriate legislation, the provisions of this article.

## ARTICLE XV.

SECTION 1. The right of citizens of the United States to vote shall not be denied or abridged by the United States, or by any state, on account of race, color or previous condition of servitude.

SEC. 2. The Congress shall have power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation.

NOTE.—The Constitution was adopted Sept. 17, 1787, by the unanimous consent of the states present in the convention appointed in pursuance of the resolution of the Congress of the confederation, of the twenty-first of February, 1787, and was ratified by the conventions of the several states, as follows, viz.: By convention of Delaware, Dec. 7, 1787; Pennsylvania, Dec. 12, 1787; New Jersey, Dec. 18, 1787; Georgia, Jan. 2, 1788; Connecticut, Jan. 9, 1788; Massachusetts, Feb. 6, 1788; Maryland, April 28, 1788; South Carolina, May 23, 1788; New Hampshire, June 21, 1788; Virginia, June 26, 1788; New York, July 26, 1788; North Carolina, Nov. 21, 1789; Rhode Island, May 29, 1790.

The first ten of the amendments were proposed at the first session of the First Congress of the United States, Sept. 25, 1789, and were finally ratified by the constitutional number of states Dec. 15, 1791. The eleventh amendment was proposed at the first session of the Third Congress, March 5, 1794, and was declared in a message from the president of the United States to both houses of Congress, dated Jan. 8, 1798, to have been adopted by the constitutional number of states. The twelfth amendment was proposed at the first session of the Eighth Congress, Dec. 12, 1803, and was adopted by the constitutional number of states in 1804, according to a public notice thereof by the secretary of state, dated Sept. 25, 1804.

The thirteenth amendment was proposed at the second session of the Thirtieth Congress, Feb. 1, 1865, and was adopted by the constitutional number of states in 1865, according to a public notice thereof by the secretary of state, dated Dec. 18, 1865.

The fourteenth amendment took effect July 28, 1868.

The fifteenth amendment took effect March 30, 1870.





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**TERRITORIAL AND STATE  
GOVERNMENTS.**

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# MINNESOTA TERRITORIAL GOVERNMENT.

## ROSTER OF OFFICERS OF MINNESOTA AS A TERRITORY.

### EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.

#### GOVERNORS.

Alexander Ramsey: June 1, 1849, to May 15, 1853.  
Willis A. Gorman: May 15, 1853, to April 23, 1857.  
Samuel Medary: April 23, 1857, to May 24, 1858.

#### SECRETARIES.

Charles K. Smith: June 1, 1849, to October 23, 1851.  
Alexander Wilkin: October 23, 1851, to May 15, 1853.  
Joseph Travis Rosser: May 15, 1853, to April 23, 1857.  
Charles L. Chase: April 23, 1857, to May 24, 1858.

#### TREASURERS.

Calvin A. Tuttle: November 3, 1849, to July 2, 1853.  
George W. Prescott: July 2, 1853, to February 24, 1854.  
Charles E. Leonard: February 24, 1854, to May 7, 1857.  
George W. Armstrong: May 7, 1857, to May 24, 1858.

#### AUDITORS.

J. E. McKusick: November 3, 1849, to November 30, 1852.  
A. Van Vorhees: November 30, 1852, to May 15, 1853.  
Socrates Nelson: May 15, 1853, to January 17, 1854.  
Julius Georgii: January 17, 1854, to May 24, 1858.

#### ATTORNEYS GENERAL.

Lorenzo A. Babcock: June 1, 1849, to May 15, 1853.  
Lafayette Emmett: May 15, 1853, to May 24, 1858.

#### CHIEF JUSTICES.

Aaron Goodrich: June 1, 1849, to November 13, 1851.  
Jerome Fuller: November 13, 1851, to December 16, 1852.  
Henry Z. Hayner: December 16, 1852, to April 7, 1853.  
[Never presided at a term.]  
William H. Welch: April 7, 1853, to May 24, 1858.

#### ASSOCIATE JUSTICES.

David Cooper: June 1, 1849, to April 7, 1853.  
Bradley B. Meeker: June 1, 1849, to April 7, 1853.  
Andrew G. Chatfield: April 7, 1853, to April 23, 1857.  
Moses G. Sherburne: April 7, 1853, to April 13, 1857.  
R. R. Nelson: April 23, 1857, to May 24, 1858.  
Charles E. Flandrau: April 23, 1857, to May 24, 1858.

#### CLERKS OF SUPREME COURT.

James K. Humphrey: January 14, 1850, to ———, 1853.  
Andrew J. Whitney: ———, 1853, to ———, 1854.  
George W. Prescott: ———, 1854, to May 24, 1858.

#### REPORTERS OF SUPREME COURT.

William Hollinshead: Appointed July 7, 1851.  
Isaac Atwater: Appointed March 8, 1852.  
John B. B. Isbin: Appointed February 28, 1854.  
M. E. Ames: Appointed March 20, 1856.  
Harvey Officer: Appointed November 27, 1857.

#### DELEGATES TO CONGRESS.

Henry H. Sibley: January 15, 1849, to March 4, 1853.  
Henry M. Rice: December 5, 1853, to March 4, 1857.  
W. W. Kingsbury: December 7, 1857, to May 11, 1858.

## LEGISLATIVE DEPARTMENT.

## FIRST APPORTIONMENT.

On July 7, 1849, Gov. Alex. Ramsey, by proclamation, fixed the following council districts for the Territory, which had not then been divided into counties;

No. 1. The St. Croix precinct of St. Croix county, and the settlements on the west bank of the Mississippi south of Crow village to the Iowa line. 2. The Stillwater precinct of the county of St. Croix. 3. The St. Paul precinct (except Little Canada settlement). 4. Marine Mills, Falls of St. Croix, Rush Lake, Rice River and Snake River precincts, of St. Croix county and La Pointe county. 5. The Falls of St. Anthony precinct and the Little Canada settlement. 6. The Sauk Rapids and Crow Wing precincts, of St. Croix county, and all settlements west of the Mississippi and north of the Osakis river, and a line thence west to the British line. 7. The country and settlements west of the Mississippi not included in districts 1 and 6.

Total: Council, 9 members; house, 18 members.

FIRST LEGISLATURE.—1849. Assembled September 3; adjourned November 1.

COUNCIL.—David Olmsted, of Long Prairie, President.

1. James S. Norris. 2. Samuel Burkleo. 3. William H. Forbes, James McC. Boal. 4. David B. Loomis. 5. John Rollins. 6. David Olmsted, William R. Sturges. 7. Martin McLeod.

HOUSE.—Joseph W. Furber, of Washington County, Speaker.

1. Joseph W. Furber, James Wells. 2. M. S. Wilkinson, Sylvanus Trask, Mahlon Black. 3. Benj. W. Brunson, Henry Jackson, John J. Dewey, Parsons K. Johnson. 4. Henry F. Setzer. 5. William R. Marshall, William Dugas. 6. Jeremiah Russell, Allen Morrison, Lorenzo A. Babcock, Thomas A. Holmes. 7. Alexis Bailly, Gideon H. Pond.

SECOND LEGISLATURE.—1851. Assembled January 1; adjourned March 31.

COUNCIL.—David B. Loomis, of Washington county, President.

1. James S. Norris. 2. Samuel Burkleo. 3. William H. Forbes, James McC. Boal. 4. David B. Loomis. 5. John Rollins. 6. David Olmsted, William R. Sturges. 7. Martin McLeod.

HOUSE.—Michael E. Ames, of Washington county, Speaker.

1. John A. Ford, James Wells. 2. Michael E. Ames, Sylvanus Trask, Jesse Taylor. 3. Benj. W. Brunson, J. C. Ramsey, Edmund Rice, H. L. Tilden. 4. John D. Ludden. 5. John W. North, E. Patch. 6. David Gilman, S. B. Olmsted, W. W. Warren, D. T. Sloan. 7. B. H. Randall, Alex. Faribault.

## APPORTIONMENT OF 1851.

The Territory, having been divided into counties, it was apportioned by the second legislature into council districts, as follows: 1. Washington, Itasca and Chisago counties. 2. Precincts of St. Paul and Little Canada. 3. Precincts of St. Anthony Falls. 4. Counties of Wabasha and Washington and precincts of St. Paul and Little Canada jointly (Wabasha county to be one representative district). 5. Benton and Cass counties. 6. Dakota county. 7. Pembina county.

THIRD LEGISLATURE.—1852. Assembled January 7; adjourned March 6.

COUNCIL.—William H. Forbes, of Ramsey county, President.

1. Elam Greeley, David B. Loomis. 2. George W. Farrington, William H. Forbes. 3. William L. Larned. 4. Lorenzo A. Babcock. 5. Sylvanus B. Lowry. 6. Martin McLeod. 7. Norman W. Kittson.

HOUSE.—John D. Ludden, of Washington county, Speaker.

1. Martin Leavitt, Mahlon Black, Jesse Taylor, John D. Ludden. 2. Charles S. Cave, W. P. Murray, Samuel J. Findley, Jeremiah W. Selby, Joseph E. Fullerton. 3. Sumner W. Farnham, John H. Murphy. 4. Fordyce S. Richards. 5. James Beatty, David Day. 6. James McC. Boal, Benj. H. Randall. 7. Joseph Rolette, Antoine Gingras.

FOURTH LEGISLATURE.—1853. Assembled January 5; adjourned March 5.

COUNCIL.—Martin McLeod, of Lac qui Parle, President.

1. Elam Greeley, D. B. Loomis. 2. George W. Farrington, William H. Forbes. 3. William L. Larned. 4. L. A. Babcock. 5. S. B. Lowry. 6. Martin McLeod. 7. N. W. Kittson.



**HOUSE.**—David Day, of Long Prairie, Speaker.

1. N. Green Wilcox, John D. Ludden, Albert Stimson, Caleb Traux. 2. Wm. P. Murray, B. W. Lott, J. C. Ramsey, L. M. Oliver, Wm. Noot. 3. R. P. Russell, G. B. Dutton. 4. James Wells. 5. David Day, J. McKee. 6. A. E. Ames, B. H. Randall. 7. Joseph Rolette, Antoine Gingras.

**FIFTH LEGISLATURE.**—1854. Assembled January 4; adjourned March 4.

**COUNCIL.**—S. Baldwin Olmstead, of Belle Prairie, President.

1. John E. Mower. Albert Stimson. 2. Wm. P. Murray, Isaac Van Etten. 3. Charles T. Stearns. 4. Wm. Freeborn. 5. S. B. Olmstead. 6. Joseph R. Brown. 7. Norman W. Kittson.

**HOUSE.**—N. C. D. Taylor, of Chisago county, Speaker.

1. John Fisher, N. C. D. Taylor, Robert Watson, William McKusick. 2. Wm. Noot, Wm. A. Davis, Louis Bartlett, John H. Day, Levi Sloan. 3. Cephas Gardner, Henry S. Plummer. 4. O. M. Lord. 5. R. M. Richardson, Peter Roy. 6. Ezekiah Fletcher, Wm H. Nobles. 7. Joseph Rolette, Donald G. Morrison.

**SIXTH LEGISLATURE.**—1855. Assembled January 3; adjourned March 3.

**COUNCIL.**—Wm. P. Murray, of Ramsey county, President.

1. John E. Mower, Albert Stimson. 2. Wm. P. Murray, Isaac Van Etten. 3. Charles T. Stearns. 4. William Freeborn. 5. S. B. Olmstead. 6. Joseph R. Brown. 7. N. W. Kittson.

**HOUSE.**—James S. Norris, of Washington county, Speaker.

1. James B. Dixon, Wm. Willim, James S. Norris, Samuel M. Register. 2. Wm. A. Davis, D. F. Brawley, C. S. Cave, Reuben Haus, Joseph Lemay. 3. A. M. Fridley, Daniel Stanchfield. 4. Clark W. Thompson. 5. James Beatty, Fred Andros. 6. H. H. Sibley, D. M. Hanson. 7. Joseph Rolette, Charles Grant.

### APPORTIONMENT OF 1855.

First Council District: Washington, Itasca and Chisago, Superior and Doty counties. 2. Precincts of St. Paul and Little Canada. 3. Precinct of the Falls of St. Anthony. 4. Goodhue, Dodge and Freeborn counties. 5. Benton, Cass, Todd, Stearns and Wright. 6. Dakota, Scott and Rice. 7. Pembina county. 8. Houston, Fillmore and Mower. 9. Winona, Olmsted and Wabasha. 10. Le Sueur, Steele, Faribault, Blue Earth, Brown, Nicollet, Sibley, Pierce and Renville. 11. Hennepin (West), Carver and Davis.

Total: Council, 15 members; house, 38 members.

**SEVENTH LEGISLATURE.**—1856. Assembled January 2; adjourned March 1.

**COUNCIL.**—John B. Brisbin, of Ramsey county, President.

1. J. D. Ludden, H. N. Setzer. 2. John B. Brisbin. 3. John Rollins. 4. Wm. Freeborn. 5. Lewis Stone. 6. H. G. Bailly, Samuel Dooley. 7. Joseph Rolette. 8. Clark W. Thompson, B. F. Tillotson. 9. St. A. D. Balcombe, W. D. Lowry. 10. C. E. Flandrau. 11. D. M. Hanson.

**HOUSE.**—Charles Gardner, of Westervelt, Speaker.

1. James S. Norris, Abraham Van Vorhes, Henry A. Jackman, N. C. D. Taylor. 2. William H. Nobles, B. W. Lott, F. Knauft, Ross Wilkinson, Reuben Haus. 3. Sumner W. Farnham, C. W. La Boutillier. 4. Charles Gardner, J. B. Hubbell. 5. John L. Wilson, William Sturgis. 6. M. T. Murphy, O. C. Gibbs, John C. Ide, J. T. Galbraith, John M. Holland. 7. R. Carlisle Burdick, Charles Grant. 8. W. B. Gere, Samuel Hull, William F. Dunbar, William B. Covel, Martin G. Thompson. 9. John H. Hartenbauer, Cornelius F. Buck, James Kirkman. 10. Parsons K. Johnson, Aurelius F. de La Vergne, George A. McLeod. 11. James F. Bradley, Thos. W. Pierce, Arva Cleveland, Thomas B. Hunt, Francis Thorndike.

**EIGHTH LEGISLATURE.**—1857. Assembled January 7; adjourned March 7.

**COUNCIL.**—John B. Brisbin, of Ramsey county, President.

1. John D. Ludden, H. N. Setzer. 2. John B. Brisbin. 3. W. W. Wales. 4. William Freeborn. 5. Lewis Stone. 6. Samuel Dooley, H. G. Bailly. 7. Joseph Rolette. 8. B. F. Tillotson, C. W. Thompson. 9. St. A. D. Balcombe, W. D. Lowry. 10. P. P. Humphrey. 11. Joel B. Bassett.

**HOUSE.**—Joseph W. Furber, of Washington county, Speaker.

1. L. K. Stannard, Mahlon Black, Joseph W. Furber, Elam Greeley. 2. William Branch, A. T. Chamblin, Wm. P. Murray, Wm. Costello, J. C. Ramsey. 3. Jonathan Chase, Henry Hechtman. 4. Nelson Payne, W. W. Sweeney. 5. Samuel B. Abbe, W. W. Kingsbury, John L. Wilson. 6. C. P. Adams, J. J. McVey, L. M. Brown, F. J. Whitlock, Morgan L. Noble. 7. Charles Grant, John B. Wikie. 8. William B. Gere, D. F. Case, W. J. Howell, John M. Berry, M. G. Thompson. 9. Eli B. Barrows, Ephraim L. King, Alonzo P. Foster. 10. Joseph R. Brown, Francis Baasen, O. A. Thomas. 11. John M. Troll, Asa Keith, J. P. Plummer, W. Hayden, Delano T. Smith.

\*Eighth Legislature. Extra session assembled April 27, adjourned May 23.

†At the extra session of 1857, Charles Jewett was admitted, *vice* Noble, resigned.

## CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION.

Under the enabling act of Congress, approved March 3, 1857, a constitutional convention of one hundred and eight members (each council district to elect two for each councilman and representative it was entitled to) was authorized to meet at the capitol on the second Monday in July, to frame a state constitution, and submit it to the people of the territory. The election was held on the first Monday in June. On July 13th the delegates met, but a disagreement arising in the organization, the Republican members organized one body, and the Democratic members organized separately. Each of these bodies claiming to be the legal constitutional convention, proceeded with the work of forming an instrument to be submitted to the people. After some days an understanding was effected between them, and, by means of committees of conference, the same constitution was framed and adopted by both bodies. On being submitted to the people, October 13th, it was ratified.

REPUBLICAN WING.—Assembled July 13; dissolved August 20. 50 Members.  
St. A. D. Balcombe, President; L. A. Babcock, Secretary.

1. P. A. Cederstam, W. H. C. Folsom. 2. L. K. Stannard, Charles F. Lowe. 3. S. W. Putnam, D. M. Hall, D. A. Secombe, P. Winell, L. C. Walker, J. H. Murphy. 4. Charles McClure, Aaron C. Hudson, George Watson, Frank Mantor, Joseph Peckham. 5. Fred Ayer. 6. John W. North, Thomas Bolles, Oscar F. Perkins, Thomas Foster, Thomas J. Galbraith, D. D. Dickinson. 8. Alanson B. Vaughn, C. W. Thompson, John A. Anderson, Charles A. Coe, N. P. Colburn, James A. McCann, H. A. Billings, Charles Hanson, H. W. Holley, John Cleghorn, A. H. Butler, Robert Lyle, Boyd Phelps. 9. St. A. D. Balcombe, Wm. H. Mills, Charles Garrish, Simlow Harding, Nathan B. Robbins, W. J. Duly, Samuel A. Kemp, Thomas Wilson, David L. King, Benjamin C. Baldwin. 10. Amos Coggsell, Lewis McCune, Edwin Page Davis. 11. Cyrus Aldrich, Wentworth Hayden, R. L. Bartholomew, W. F. Russell, Henry Eschle, Charles B. Sheldon, David Morgan, E. N. Bates, Albert W. Combs, T. D. Smith, B. E. Messer.

**DEMOCRATIC WING.**—Assembled July 13; dissolved August 29. 53 Members.  
H. H. Sibley, President; J. J. Noah, Secretary.

1. William Holcombe, James S. Norris, Henry N. Setzer, Gold T. Curtis, Charles G. Leonard, Newington Gilbert, Chas. E. Butler, R. H. Sanderson. 2. George L. Becker, Moses Sherburne, D. A. J. Baker, Lafayette Emmett, William P. Murray, W. A. Gorman, Wm. H. Taylor, John S. Prince, Patrick Nash, Wm. B. McGrorty, Paul Faber, Michael E. Ames. 3. B. B. Meeker, Wm. M. Lashells, C. A. Tuttle, C. L. Chase. 4. Edwin C. Stacy. 5. Daniel Gilman, H. C. Walt, J. C. Shepley, William Sturgis, J. W. Ten Voorde, W. W. Kingsbury, R. H. Barrett. 6. Henry H. Sibley, Robert Kennedy, Daniel J. Burns, Frank Warner, William A. Davis, Joseph Burwell, Henry G. Bailey, Andrew Keegan. 7. James McFetridge, J. P. Wilson, J. Jerome, Xavier Cantell, Joseph Rolette, Louis Vasseur. 8. James C. Day. 9. Joseph R. Brown, C. E. Flandrau, Francis Baasen, William B. McMahan, J. H. Swan. 11. Alfred E. Ames.

# MINNESOTA STATE GOVERNMENT.

## ROSTER OF OFFICERS SINCE ORGANIZATION OF STATE.

### EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.

#### GOVERNORS.

Henry H. Sibley: May 24, 1858, to January 2, 1860.  
Alexander Ramsey: January 2, 1860, to July 10, 1863.  
Henry A. Swift: July 10, 1863, to January 11, 1864.  
Stephen Miller: January 11, 1864, to January 8, 1866.  
William R. Marshall: January 8, 1866, to January 9, 1870.  
Horace Austin: January 9, 1870, to January 7, 1874.  
Cushman K. Davis: January 7, 1874, to January 7, 1876.  
John S. Pillsbury: January 7, 1876, to January 10, 1882.  
Lucius F. Hubbard: January 10, 1882, to January 5, 1887.  
A. R. McGill: January 5, 1887, to January 9, 1889.  
William R. Merriam: January 9, 1889, to January 4, 1893.  
Knute Nelson: January 4, 1893, to January 31, 1895.  
David M. Clough: January 31, 1895, to January 2, 1899.  
John Lind, January 2, 1899, to January, 1901.

#### LIEUTENANT GOVERNORS.

William Holcomb: May 24, 1858, to January 2, 1860.  
Ignatius Donnelly: January 2, 1860, to July 10, 1863.  
Charles D. Sherwood: January 11, 1864, to January 8, 1866.  
Thomas H. Armstrong: January 8, 1866, to January 7, 1870.  
William H. Yale: January 7, 1870, to January 9, 1874.  
Alphonso Barto: January 9, 1874, to January 7, 1876.  
James B. Wakefield: January 7, 1876, to January 10, 1880.  
C. A. Gilman: January 10, 1880, to January 4, 1887.  
A. E. Rice: January 4, 1887, to January 5, 1891.  
G. S. Ives: January 5, 1891, to January 3, 1893.  
D. M. Clough: January 3, 1893, to January 31, 1895.  
Frank A. Day: January, 1895, to January 5, 1897.  
John L. Gibbs: January 5, 1897, to January 3, 1899.  
Lyndon A. Smith, January 3, 1899, to January, 1901.

#### SECRETARIES OF STATE.

Francis Baasen: May 24, 1858, to January 2, 1860.  
James H. Baker: January 2, 1860, to November 17, 1862.  
David Blakeley: November 17, 1862, to January 8, 1866.  
Henry C. Rogers: January 8, 1866, to January 7, 1870.  
Hans Mattson: January 7, 1870, to January 5, 1872.  
S. P. Jennison: January 5, 1872, to January 7, 1876.  
John S. Irgens: January 7, 1876, to January 10, 1880.  
Fred Von Baumbach: January 10, 1880, to January 4, 1887.  
Hans Mattson: January 4, 1887, to January 5, 1891.  
Frederick P. Brown: January 5, 1891, to January 7, 1895.  
Albert Berg: January 7, 1895, to January, 1901.

#### TREASURERS.

George W. Armstrong: May 24, 1858, to January 1, 1860.  
Charles Scheffer: January 1, 1860, to January 10, 1868.  
Emil Munch: January 10, 1868, to January 5, 1872.  
William Seeger: January 5, 1872, to February 7, 1873.  
Edwin W. Dyke: February 7, 1873, to January 7, 1876.  
William Praender: January 7, 1876, to January 10, 1880.  
Charles Kittelson: January 10, 1880, to January 5, 1887.  
Joseph Bobleter: January 5, 1887, to January 7, 1895.  
August T. Koerner: January 7, 1895, to January, 1901.

W. F. Dunbar: May 24, 1858, to January, 1, 1861.  
Charles McIlrath: January 1, 1861, to January 13, 1873.  
O. P. Whitcomb: January 13, 1873, to January 10, 1882.  
W. W. Braden: January 10, 1882, to January 5, 1891.  
Adolph Biermann: January 5, 1891, to January 7, 1895.  
Robert C. Dunn: January 7, 1895, to January, 1903.

M. D. Kenyon: April 21, 1885, to February 20, 1888.  
H. G. Griswold: March 9, 1888, to January 5, 1891.  
E. E. Bierman: January 5, 1891, to August, 1893.  
George M. Giltinan: August, 1893, to January 7, 1895.  
Samuel G. Iverson: January 7, 1895, to January, 1903.

Charles H. Berry: May 24, 1858, to January 2, 1860.  
Gordon E. Cole: January 4, 1860, to January 8, 1866.  
William Colville: January 8, 1860, to January 10, 1868.  
F. R. E. Cornell: January 10, 1868, to January 18, 1874.  
George P. Wilson: January 9, 1874, to January 10, 1880.  
Charles M. Start: January 10, 1880, to March 11, 1881.  
W. J. Hahn: March 11, 1881, to January 5, 1887.  
Moses E. Clapp: January 5, 1887, to January 2, 1893.  
H. W. Childs: January 2, 1893, to January 2, 1899.  
W. B. Douglas: January 2, 1899, to January, 1901.

A. J. Edgerton: January 10, 1872, to January, 1876.  
W. R. Marshall: March 14, 1874, to January, 1876.  
J. J. Randall: March 14, 1874, to January, 1876.

Wm. R. Marshall: January 6, 1876, to January 10, 1882.  
J. H. Baker: January 10, 1882, to April 14, 1885.

J. H. Baker: April 14, 1885, to January, 1887.  
S. S. Murdock: April 14, 1885, to January, 1887.  
Geo. L. Becker: April 14, 1885, to January, 1901.  
Horace Austin: January 12, 1887, to January, 1889.  
John L. Gibbs: January 12, 1887, to January, 1891.  
John P. Williams: January 22, 1889, to January 26, 1893.  
†Wm. M. Liggett: January 22, 1891, to November, 1896.  
Ira B. Mills: January 26, 1893, to January, 1900.  
†Nathan Kingsley: November 13, 1896, to November 26, 1898.  
P. M. Ringdal: January 5, 1896, to January, 1902.

Edward D. Neill: March, 1860, to July, 1861.  
B. F. Crary: July, 1861, to July, 1862.  
The secretary of state, *ex-officio*, superintendent from 1862 to 1867.  
M. H. Dunnell: April 1, 1867, to August, 1870.  
H. B. Wilson: August 1, 1870, to April, 1875.  
David Burt: April 3, 1875, to September 1, 1881.  
D. L. Kiehle: September 1, 1881, to September 1, 1893.  
W. W. Pendergast: September 1, 1893, to January 21, 1899.  
John H. Lewis: January 21, 1899, to January, 1901.

Original from  
UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA

## PUBLIC EXAMINERS.

## APPOINTED BY THE GOVERNOR.

H. M. Knox: May 1, 1878, to February 29, 1888.  
 M. D. Kenyon: February 29, 1888, to January 6, 1899.  
 E. M. Pope: January 6, 1899, to January, 1902.

## INSURANCE COMMISSIONERS.

## APPOINTED BY THE GOVERNOR.

Pennock Pusey: March 1, 1872, to December 15, 1873.  
 A. R. McGill: December 15, 1873, to January, 1887.  
 Chas. Shandrew: January 6, 1887, to January, 1889.  
 Calvin P. Bailey: January 22, 1889, to January, 1891.  
 C. H. Smith: January, 1891, to June, 1896.  
 Elmer H. Dearth: January 8, 1897, to February 27, 1899.  
 J. A. O'Shaughnessy: February 27, 1899, to January, 1901.

## ASSISTANT SECRETARIES OF STATE.

## APPOINTED BY THE SECRETARY OF STATE.

J. J. McCullough: July 14, 1858, to January 3, 1860.  
 F. E. Snow: January 3, 1860, to September 3, 1862.  
 Pennock Pusey: September 3, 1862, to January 3, 1872.  
 C. F. Solberg: March 7, 1872, to January 7, 1876.  
 J. B. Phillips: January 7, 1876, to April 27, 1877.  
 T. M. Metcalf: May 7, 1877, to January 28, 1878.  
 J. P. Jacobson: January 28, 1878, to February 10, 1880.  
 F. Sneedorff Christensen: February 10, 1880, to October 1, 1882.  
 Oscar Malmros: October 1, 1882, to March 1, 1884.  
 A. F. Nordin: March 1, 1884, to October 1, 1886.  
 Victor Hjortsberg: Acting, October 1, 1886, to January 4, 1887.  
 Magnus Lunnow: Acting, April 25, 1890, to July 1, 1890.  
 Herman Stockenstrom: January 4, 1887, to January 7, 1895.  
 P. W. Wildt: January 7, 1895, to September 24, 1895.  
 George E. Hallberg: Acting, September 24, 1895, to December 2, 1895.  
 J. J. Lomen: December 2, 1895, to January, 1901.

## COMMISSIONERS OF STATISTICS.

J. A. Wheelock: February 6, 1860, to January 1, 1863.  
 Pennock Pusey: March 5, 1860, to March 7, 1872.  
 C. F. Solberg: March 7, 1872, to January 7, 1876.  
 J. B. Phillips: January 7, 1876, to April 27, 1877.  
 T. M. Metcalf: May 7, 1877, to January 28, 1878.  
 S. P. Jennison: January 2, 1880, to January 24, 1881.  
 F. Sneedorff Christensen: February 10, 1880, to October 1, 1882.  
 Oscar Malmros: October 1, 1882, to March 1, 1884.  
 A. F. Nordin: March 1, 1884, to October 1, 1886.  
 Victor Hjortsberg: Acting, October 1, 1886, to January 4, 1887.  
 Magnus Lunnow: Acting, April 25, 1890, to July 1, 1890.  
 Herman Stockenstrom: January 4, 1887, to January 7, 1895.  
 P. W. Wildt: January 7, 1895, to September 24, 1895.  
 George E. Hallberg: Acting, September 24, 1895, to December 2, 1895.  
 J. J. Lomen: December 2, 1895, to January, 1901.

## ADJUTANT GENERALS.

## APPOINTED BY THE GOVERNOR.

Alex. C. Jones: September 1, 1858, to April 13, 1860.  
 W. H. Acker: April 13, 1860, to May 24, 1861.  
 John B. Sanborn: May 24, 1861, to December 31, 1861.  
 Oscar Malmros: December 31, 1861, to May 15, 1865.  
 John Peller: May 15, 1865, to January 22, 1866.  
 H. P. Van Cleve: January 22, 1866, to March 4, 1870.  
 M. D. Flower: March 4, 1870, to November 1, 1875.  
 H. A. Castle: November 1, 1875, to March 1, 1876.  
 H. P. Van Cleve: March 1, 1876, to June 1, 1882.  
 A. C. Hawley: June 1, 1882, to January 7, 1884.  
 C. M. MacCarthy: January 7, 1884, to January 8, 1887.  
 F. W. Seeley: January 8, 1887, to January 22, 1889.  
 John H. Mullen: January 22, 1889, to January, 1893.  
 Herman Muehlberg: January, 1893, to January 18, 1899.  
 G. C. Lambert: January 18, 1899, to January, 1901.



## LIBRARIANS.

## APPOINTED BY THE GOVERNOR.

W. F. Wheeler: August 12, 1858, to January 2, 1860.  
 S. P. Jennison: January 2, 1860, to January 24, 1861.  
 Dr. Thomas Foster: January 24, 1861, to November 7, 1861.  
 Robert F. Fisk: November 7, 1861, to January 14, 1864.  
 De Witt C. Smith: January 14, 1864, to April 30, 1864.  
 George H. Oakes: April 30, 1864, to March 3, 1865.  
 Mrs. L. F. Goodwin: March 3, 1865, to April 1, 1867.  
 Mrs. M. R. Smith: April 1, 1867, to April 1, 1873.  
 John C. Shaw: April 1, 1873, to August, 1877.  
 W. H. H. Taylor: August 1, 1877, to January, 1894.  
 C. A. Gilman: February, 1894, to January 24, 1899.  
 F. W. Johnson: January 24, 1899, to January, 1901.

## GOVERNOR'S PRIVATE SECRETARIES.

W. F. Wheeler: May 24, 1858, to June 2, 1860.  
 S. P. Jennison: June 2, 1860, to June 24, 1861.  
 Dr. Thomas Foster: June 24, 1861, to November 7, 1861.  
 R. F. Fisk: November 7, 1861, to July 1, 1863.  
 John T. Morrison: July 1, 1863, to January 13, 1864.  
 Pennock Pusey: January 13, 1864, to April 30, 1864.  
 George H. Oakes: April 30, 1864, to March 4, 1865.  
 J. Fletcher Williams: March 4, 1865, to June 13, 1865.  
 R. D. Miller: June 13, 1865, to April 15, 1867.  
 S. P. Jennison: April 15, 1867, to January 7, 1870.  
 A. R. McGill: January 7, 1870, to January 9, 1874.  
 W. L. Wilson: January 9, 1874, to January 6, 1876.  
 Pennock Pusey: January 6, 1876, to January 10, 1882.  
 S. P. Jennison: January 10, 1882, to January 5, 1887.  
 J. K. Moore: January 5, 1887, to January 9, 1889.  
 R. C. Elliott: January 9, 1889, to November 17, 1890.  
 Tams Bixby: November 17, 1890, to May 17, 1897.  
 Roland H. Hartley: May 17, 1897, to January 2, 1899.  
 L. A. Rosing: January 2, 1899, to January, 1901.

## EXECUTIVE CLERKS.

E. Coleman Macy: January 7, 1876, to June, 1880.  
 Frank H. Carleton: June, 1880, to January 10, 1882.  
 W. H. Angell: March 12, 1882, to ———

## STATE OIL INSPECTORS.

## APPOINTED BY THE GOVERNOR.

James K. Hoffman: April 1, 1876, to January 25, 1883.  
 Henry A. Castle: January 25, 1883, to January 18, 1887.  
 Henry B. Willis: January 18, 1887, to January 2, 1889.  
 Samuel H. Nichols: January 22, 1889, to May 18, 1891.  
 Henry B. Willis: June, 1891, to January, 1893.  
 Hiram W. Foote: January, 1893, to February 1, 1897.  
 F. C. Barrows: February 1, 1897, to January 14, 1899.  
 J. J. Heinrich: January 14, 1899, to January, 1901.

## COMMISSIONERS OF LABOR STATISTICS.

John Lamb: April 14, 1887, to January 5, 1891.  
 J. P. McGaughey: January 5, 1891, to April 2, 1891.  
 L. G. Powers: April 2, 1891, to January 6, 1899.  
 M. F. McHale: January 6, 1899, to January, 1901.

## CHIEF JUSTICES, SUPREME COURT.

Lafayette Emmett: May 24, 1858, to January 10, 1865.  
 Thomas Wilson: January 10, 1865, to July 14, 1869.  
 James Gilfillan: July 14, 1869, to January 7, 1870.  
 Christopher G. Ripley: January 7, 1870, to April 7, 1874.  
 S. J. R. McMillan: April 7, 1874, to March 10, 1875.  
 James Gilfillan: March 10, 1875, to December, 1884.  
 Charles M. Start: January 7, 1895, to January, 1901.

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## FOURTH DISTRICT.

James Hall: May 24, 1858, to October 1, 1858.  
 Edward O. Hamlin: October 1, 1858, to December 31, 1858.  
 Chas. E. Vanderburgh: January 1, 1859, to January 12, 1882.  
 A. H. Young: January, 1877, to January, 1891.  
 John M. Shaw: January 13, 1882, to January 8, 1884.  
 M. B. Koon: January 8, 1884, to May 1, 1886.  
 John P. Rea: May 1, 1886, to March 5, 1889.  
 \*Wm. Lochren: November 19, 1881, to May 8, 1893.  
 Henry G. Hicks: March 15, 1887, to January, 1895.  
 †Frederick Hooker: March 5, 1889, to September, 1893.  
 †Seagrave Smith: March 5, 1889, to May, 1898.  
 Chas. M. Pond: November 18, 1890, to January 5, 1897.  
 \*Thos. Canty: January 5, 1891, to January 3, 1894.  
 \*Robert D. Russell: May 8, 1893, to October 20, 1897.  
 \*Robert Jamison: September 19, 1893, to December 1, 1897.  
 Chas. B. Elliott: January 3, 1894, to January, 1901.  
 \*Henry C. Belden: January, 1895, to May 5, 1897.  
 David F. Simpson: January 5, 1897, to January, 1903.  
 E. M. Johnson: May 5, 1897, to January 2, 1899.  
 John F. McGee: October 20, 1897, to January, 1905.  
 Wm. A. Lancaster: December 1, 1897, to January 2, 1899.  
 Alexander M. Harrison: May 19, 1898, to January, 1905.  
 Chas. M. Pond: January 2, 1899, to January, 1905.  
 Frank C. Brooks: January 2, 1899, to January, 1905.

## FIFTH DISTRICT.

N. M. Donaldson: May 24, 1858, to December 31, 1871.  
 Samuel Lord: January 1, 1872, to February 21, 1880.  
 Thomas S. Buckham: February 21, 1880, to January, 1905.

## SIXTH DISTRICT.

L. Branson: May 24, 1858, to December 31, 1864.  
 Horace Austin: January 1, 1865, to September 30, 1869.  
 M. G. Hanscome: October 1, 1869, to December 31, 1869.  
 Franklin H. Walte: January 1, 1870, to October 1, 1874.  
 A. C. Woolfolk: October 1, 1874, to December 31, 1874.  
 D. A. Dickinson: January 1, 1875, to June 27, 1881.  
 M. J. Severance: June 27, 1881, to January, 1900.  
 Lorin Cray: January, 1900, to January, 1906.

## SEVENTH DISTRICT.

James M. McKelvey: August 1, 1886, to April 19, 1883.  
 L. W. Collins: April 19, 1883, to November 16, 1887.  
 L. L. Baxter: March 18, 1885, to January, 1905.  
 D. B. Searle: November 14, 1887, to January, 1901.

## EIGHTH DISTRICT.

L. M. Brown: March 11, 1870, to December 31, 1870.  
 A. G. Chatfield: January 1, 1871, to October 8, 1875.  
 L. M. Brown: October 29, 1875, to January 3, 1877.  
 J. L. McDonald: January 3, 1877, to November 4, 1886.  
 James C. Edson: November 4, 1886, to January 27, 1891.  
 Francis Cadwell: February, 1891, to January, 1905.

## NINTH DISTRICT.

M. G. Hanscome: March 11, 1870, to January 1, 1877.  
 E. St. Julian Cox: January 1, 1877, to March 22, 1882.  
 H. D. Baldwin: April 4, 1882, to January 3, 1883.  
 B. F. Webber: January 3, 1883, to January, 1901.

## TENTH DISTRICT.

Sherman Page: January 1, 1873, to January 10, 1880.  
 John Q. Farmer: January 10, 1880, to January, 1893.  
 John Whytock: January, 1893, to November, 1898.  
 \*\*Nathan Kingsley: November 26, 1898, to January, 1901.

\*Resigned. †Died. \*\*Appointed.

O. P. Stearns: January, 1875, to January, 1884.  
R. Reynolds: March 19, 1885, to January 4, 1887.  
Ira B. Mills: March 8, 1887, to January, 1893.  
J. D. Ensign: April 16, 1889, to January, 1903.  
Charles L. Lewis: March 14, 1893, to September 1, 1895.  
Samuel H. Moer: January, 1894, to January, 1900.  
Page Morris: September 2, 1895, to September 1, 1896.  
W. A. Cant: January 5, 1897, to January, 1903.  
H. B. Dibbell: January, 1900, to January, 1906.

John H. Brown: March 13, 1875, to January, 1890.  
Gorham Powers: January 31, 1890, to January, 1903.  
\*G. E. Quale: April 30, 1897, to January, 1905.

A. D. Perkins: March 17, 1885, to March 1, 1891.  
P. E. Brown: February, 1891, to January, 1905.

Ira B. Mills: March 8, 1887, to January, 1903.  
Frank Ives: January, 1893, to January 3, 1899.  
Wm. Watts: January 3, 1899, to January, 1905.

C. B. Sleeper: March 10, 1887, to January 5, 1880.  
Geo. W. Holland: January 5, 1889, to January, 1901.

Calvin L. Brown: March 10, 1887, to January, 1901.

\*Jas. N. Quinn: March 12, 1897, to January, 1905.

\*Jos. C. Tarbox: May 5, 1897, to January 2, 1899.  
A. E. Giddings: January 2, 1899, to January, 1905.

James Shields, Democrat: May 12, 1858, to March 3, 1860.  
Henry M. Rice, Democrat: May 12, 1858, to March 3, 1863.  
Morton S. Wilkinson, Republican: March 4, 1860, to March 3, 1863.  
Alexander Ramsey, Republican: March 4, 1863, to March 3, 1875.  
Daniel S. Norton, Republican: March 4, 1865, died July 13, 1870.  
William Windom, Republican: July 16, 1870, to January 18, 1871.  
O. P. Stearns, Republican: January 18, 1871, to March 3, 1871.  
William Windom, Republican: March 4, 1871, to March 12, 1881.  
S. J. R. McMillan, Republican: March 6, 1875, to March 3, 1887.  
A. J. Edgerton, Republican: March 14, 1881, to October 26, 1881.  
William Windom, Republican: October 26, 1881, to March 3, 1883.  
D. M. Sabin, Republican: March 4, 1883, to March 4, 1889.  
C. K. Davis, Republican: March 4, 1887, to March 4, 1905.  
W. D. Washburn, Republican: March 4, 1889, to March 4, 1895.  
Knute Nelson, Republican: March 4, 1895, to March, 1901.

J. M. Cavanaugh, Democrat: May 12, 1858, to March 4, 1859.  
William Windom, Republican: March 4, 1859, to March 4, 1860.  
Morton S. Wilkinson, Republican: March 4, 1860, to March 4, 1871.  
Mark H. Dunnell, Republican: March 4, 1871, to March 4, 1883.  
Milo White, Republican: March 4, 1883, to March 4, 1887.  
Thomas Wilson, Democrat: March 4, 1887, to March 4, 1889.  
Mark H. Dunnell, Republican: March 4, 1889, to March 4, 1901.  
W. H. Harries, Democrat: March 4, 1891, to March 4, 1903.  
James A. Tawney, Republican: March 4, 1903, to March 4, 1901.

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## SECOND DISTRICT.

W. W. Phelps, Democrat: May 12, 1858, to March 4, 1859.  
 Cyrus Aldrich, Republican: March 4, 1859, to March 4, 1863.  
 Ignatius Donnelly, Republican: March 4, 1863, to March 4, 1869.  
 H. B. Stratt, Republican: March 4, 1873, to March 4, 1879.  
 J. B. Wakefield, Republican: March 4, 1883, to March 4, 1887.  
 John Lind, Republican: March 4, 1887, to March 4, 1893.  
 James T. McCleary, Republican: March 4, 1893, to March 4, 1901.

## THIRD DISTRICT.

Eugene M. Wilson, Democrat: March 4, 1869, to March 4, 1871.  
 John T. Averill, Republican: March 4, 1872, to March 4, 1875.  
 William S. King, Republican: March 4, 1875, to March 4, 1877.  
 Jacob H. Stewart, Republican: March 4, 1877, to March 4, 1879.  
 William D. Washburn, Republican: March 4, 1879, to March 4, 1883.  
 Henry Poehler, Democrat: March 4, 1879, to March 4, 1881.  
 H. B. Stratt, Republican: March 4, 1881, to March 4, 1887.  
 John L. McDonald, Democrat: March 4, 1887, to March 4, 1889.  
 Darius S. Hall, Republican: March 4, 1889, to March 4, 1891.  
 O. M. Hall, Democrat: March 4, 1891, to March 4, 1895.  
 Joel P. Heatwole, Republican: March 4, 1895, to March 4, 1901.

## FOURTH DISTRICT.

W. D. Washburn, Republican: March 4, 1883, to March 4, 1885.  
 J. B. Giffillan, Republican: March 4, 1885, to March 4, 1887.  
 Edmund Rice, Democrat: March 4, 1887, to March 4, 1889.  
 S. P. Snider, Republican: March 4, 1889, to March 4, 1891.  
 J. N. Castle, Democrat: March 4, 1891, to March 4, 1893.  
 Andrew R. Kiefer, Republican: March 4, 1893, to March 4, 1897.  
 Frederick C. Stevens, Republican: March 4, 1897, to March 4, 1901.

## FIFTH DISTRICT.

Knute Nelson, Republican: March 4, 1883, to March 4, 1889.  
 S. G. Comstock, Republican: March 4, 1889, to March 4, 1891.  
 Klittel Halvorson, Alliance: March 4, 1891, to March 4, 1893.  
 Loren Fletcher, Republican: March 4, 1893, to March 4, 1901.

## SIXTH DISTRICT.

M. R. Baldwin, Democrat: March 4, 1893, to March 4, 1895.  
 Charles A. Towne, Republican: March 4, 1895, to March 4, 1897.  
 Page Morris, Republican: March 4, 1897, to March 4, 1901.

## SEVENTH DISTRICT.

Haldor E. Boen, People's Party: March 4, 1893, to March 4, 1895.  
 Frank M. Eddy, Republican: March 4, 1895, to March 4, 1901.



## LEGISLATIVE DEPARTMENT.

## APPORTIONMENT OF 1857.

Senate, 37 members; house, 80 members. For the apportionment, see sections 10, 11 and 12 of the schedule of the Constitution.

**FIRST LEGISLATURE.**—1857-8. Assembled Dec. 2, 1857. On March 25, 1858, took a recess until June 2. Finally adjourned August 12.

**SENATE.**—Richard G. Murphy, President until June 3; Lieut. Governor William Holcombe, June 3 to August 12.

- |                       |                         |                          |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. Joel K. Reiner,    | 8. Charles H. Lindsley, | 16. Basil Moreland.      |
| H. L. Thomas.         | Emerson Hodges.         | 17. Thomas Cowan.        |
| 2. Isaac Van Etten,   | 9. Samuel Hull,         | 18. Elijah T. Mixer.     |
| Chas. S. Cave,        | John R. Jones.          | 19. Samuel E. Adams.     |
| William Sprigg Hall.  | 10. James C. Day,       | 20. Reuben M. Richardson |
| 3. D. W. C. Dunwell,  | O. W. Streeter.         | 21. Anson Northrup.      |
| Henry G. Bailey.      | 11. Daniel S. Norton,   | 22. Joseph Rolette.      |
| 4. Erastus N. Bates,  | S. S. Beman.            | 23. Jonathan Chase.      |
| Delano T. Smith.      | 12. James Redpath.      | 24. John Banfil.         |
| 5. Michael Cook,      | 13. Edward W. Somers,   | 25. W. H. C. Folsom.     |
| George E. Skinner.    | Boyd Phelps.            | 26. R. B. Carlton.       |
| 6. Aaron G. Hudson.   | 14. George Watson.      |                          |
| 7. Richard G. Murphy. | 15. Lewis L. McCune.    |                          |

**HOUSE.**—J. S. Watrous, Speaker, from December 2 to March 12; George Bradley, from March 12 to August 12.

- |                       |                         |                          |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. J. R. M. Gaskell,  | Lewis R. Hawkins,       | Amander H. Bartlett.     |
| Robert Simpson,       | David Kinghorn.         | 15. Hiram H. Sheets,     |
| George W. Campbell.   | 8. Sylvanus Burgess,    | George C. Pettie,        |
| 2. James Starkey,     | E. Allen Power,         | Smith Johnson.           |
| Charles Rauch,        | Samuel Lord,            | 16. A. J. Rutan,         |
| George L. Otis,       | W. K. Tattersall.       | Reuben Butters.          |
| William B. McGrorty,  | 9. J. T. Eames,         | 17. Ephraim Pierce,      |
| William Davern,       | Isaac De Cow,           | Albert Tuttle,           |
| John W. Crosby.       | M. J. Foster,           | Frederick Rehfeld.       |
| 3. James C. Dow,      | Henry Kibler,           | 18. John H. Stevens,     |
| Robert C. Masters,    | James M. Graham,        | Michael Cummings,        |
| James Locke,          | T. J. Fladeland.        | Henry Poehler.           |
| Robert O'Neill,       | 10. Edmund McIntyre,    | Ernst Heyd,              |
| M. T. Murphy.         | J. B. Le Blond,         | Ebenezer Bray.           |
| 4. Reuben B. Gibson,  | Daniel Wilson.          | 20. J. B. Atkinson,      |
| George H. Keith,      | 11. St. A. D. Balcombe, | John L. Young,           |
| William S. Chown.     | Manley Grover,          | Joseph B. Carpenter.     |
| 5. John L. Schofield, | Edwin M. Bearce,        | J. D. Cruttenden.        |
| John H. Parker,       | S. R. Johnson.          | 22. John N. Chase.       |
| Warren Vertress.      | 12. Ira O. Seeley,      | 23. William H. Townsend, |
| 6. Henry L. Bevans,   | N. S. Teft,             | L. C. Walker.            |
| Joseph Peckham,       | Thomas A. Thompson.     | 24. James C. Frost.      |
| C. W. Libbey,         | 13. George O. Way.      | 25. John G. Randall.     |
| Hans Hanson, Jr.      | 14. James B. Wakefield, | 26. John S. Watrous.     |
| 7. George Bradley,    | George B. Kingsley,     |                          |

**SECOND LEGISLATURE.**—1859-60. Assembled December 7. Adjourned March 12, 1860.

**SENATE.**—Lieut. Governor William Holcombe, President to January 2; Ignatius Donnelly, thence.

- |                   |                    |                    |
|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 1. Wm. McKusick,  | 4. Jesse Bishop,   | Emerson Hodges.    |
| Socrates Nelson.  | R. L. Bartholomew. | 9. H. W. Holley,   |
| 2. J. H. Stewart, | 5. M. Cook,        | Reuben Wells.      |
| Wm. Sprigg Hall,  | D. H. Frost.       | 10. E. H. Kennedy, |
| C. N. McKubin.    | 6. R. N. McLaren.  | Fred Gluck.        |
| 3. A. H. Norris,  | 7. J. F. Baldwin.  | 11. E. L. King,    |
| Ell Robinson.     | 8. H. Galloway,    | J. M. Winn.        |

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|----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| 12. John T. Averill. | 17. Thomas Cowan.     | 23. David Heaton.      |
| 13. Henry C. Rogers, | 18. John H. Stevens.  | 24. F. E. Baldwin.     |
| A. J. Edgerly.       | 19. Samuel E. Adams.  | 25. Lucas K. Stannard. |
| 14. George Watson.   | 20. C. C. Andrews.    | 26. Thomas Clark.      |
| 15. W. F. Pettit.    | 21. J. D. Cruttenden. |                        |
| 20. D. C. Evans.     | 22. Oscar Taylor.     |                        |

House.—Amos Coggsell, of Steele county, Speaker.

- |                         |                      |                        |
|-------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|
| 1. D. D. Watson,        | Peter Cleary.        | 15. Amos Coggsell,     |
| A. Van Vorhes,          | 8. G. W. Green,      | G. W. Greene,          |
| Orange Walker.          | A. J. Olds,          | G. T. White,           |
| 2. John B. Sanborn,     | A. Osman,            | J. I. Stewart.         |
| Henry Acker,            | J. S. Sawyer.        | 16. Henry Stack,       |
| J. B. Olivier,          | A. A. Trow,          | Thomas McDonough,      |
| Oscar Stephenson.       | A. H. Butler,        | Burrough Abbott.       |
| George Mitsch,          | W. Melghen,          | 17. John Armstrong,    |
| D. A. Robertson.        | C. D. Sherwood,      | F. Rehfeld,            |
| 3. H. G. O. Morrison,   | Daniel Dayton,       | W. Pfaender.           |
| H. Caskey,              | Hiram Walker.        | 18. Peter Wilkins,     |
| A. M. Hayes,            | 10. J. A. Anderson,  | Mathew Donohue,        |
| Moses Bixler,           | C. A. Coe,           | Hamilton Beatty.       |
| H. J. Scheffer.         | George Temanson.     | 19. John S. Letford,   |
| 4. J. P. Abraham,       | 11. Orlando Stevens, | F. A. Renz,            |
| Henry E. Mann,          | William Mitchell,    | Jackson Taylor.        |
| A. C. Austin,           | Zenas Thayer,        | 20. G. W. Sweet,       |
| Irvin Shrewsbury.       | Sheldon Brooks.      | M. C. Tolman,          |
| 5. E. N. Leavens,       | 12. J. W. Burnham,   | U. S. Wiley.           |
| Luke Hulett,            | W. J. Arnold,        | 21. Peter Roy.         |
| Ferris Webster.         | F. M. Skillman.      | 22. Alex. Kinkead.     |
| 6. Lewis H. Garrard,    | 13. T. J. Hunt,      | 23. D. A. Secombe.     |
| I. C. Stearns,          | Peter Mantor,        | G. P. Baldwin.         |
| R. H. Knox.             | B. F. Langworthy.    | 24. R. M. Johnson.     |
| L. K. Aaker.            | 14. G. K. Cleveland, | 25. Patrick Fox.       |
| 7. Jonathan Chadderdon, | Allen Shultis,       | 26. William Nettleton. |
| Peter Schriener,        | T. W. Purdie.        |                        |

### APPORTIONMENT OF 1860.

Senate, 21 members; house, 42 members. Districts: 1. First and Second wards of St. Paul, and towns of McLean, New Canada, White Bear and Mounds View. 2. Washington, Chisago, Pine and Kanabec counties. 3. Stearns, Todd, Cass, Wadena, Otter Tail, Toombs, Breckenridge, Douglas, Becker, Polk, Pembina, Morrison, Crow Wing, Aitkin, Itasca, Buchanan, Carlton, St. Louis and Lake counties. 4. Hennepin East, Manomin, Anoka, Sherburne, Benton, Isanti and Mille Lacs counties. 5. Hennepin West. 6. Carver, Wright, Meeker, McLeod, Kandiyohi and Monongalia counties. 7. Dakota county. 8. Rice county. 9. Goodhue county. 10. Wabasha county. 11. Winona county. 12. Olmsted county. 13. Houston county. 14. Fillmore county. 15. Mower and Dodge counties. 16. Steele, Waseca and Freeborn counties. 17. Blue Earth and Le Sueur counties. 18. Scott county. 19. Nicollet, Sibley, Renville, Pierce, Davis, and Brown county west of range 33. 20. Faribault, Martin, Jackson, Cottonwood, Nobles, Pipestone, Rock, and Brown county west of range 34. 21. Third and Fourth wards of St. Paul and towns of Reserve and Rose.

THIRD LEGISLATURE.—1861. Assembled January 8. Adjourned March 8.

SENATE.—Lieut. Governor Ignatius Donnelly, President.

- |                        |                       |                          |
|------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. James K. Smith, Jr. | 8. Michael Cook.      | 15. J. W. Flake.         |
| 2. J. K. Reiner.       | 9. R. N. McLaren.     | 16. George Watson.       |
| 3. Seth Gibbs.         | 10. John H. Pell.     | 17. Sheldon F. Barney.   |
| 4. David Heaton.       | 11. Daniel S. Norton. | 18. Thomas J. Galbraith. |
| 5. R. J. Baldwin.      | 12. Stiles P. Jones.  | 19. James W. Linde.      |
| 6. Samuel Bennett.     | 13. Thomas McRoberts. | 20. Guy Cleveland.       |
| 7. A. M. Hayes.        | 14. H. W. Holley.     | 21. John B. Sanborn.     |

HOUSE.—Jared Benson, of Anoka county, Speaker.

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|---------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| 1. Henry Acker,     | 5. F. R. E. Cornell,  | C. R. White,         |
| A. Nessel.          | Wentworth Hayden.     | 10. N. S. Teft.      |
| 2. H. L. Thomas,    | 6. V. P. Kennedy,     | 11. Ebenezer Warner, |
| E. D. Whiting,      | T. D. Smith,          | M. Wheeler Sargeant. |
| Emil Munch.         | Wm. R. Baxter.        | 12. A. Harkins,      |
| 3. Thomas Cathcart, | 7. H. G. O. Morrison, | W. K. Tattersall.    |
| Levi Wheeler,       | M. A. Chamblin.       | 13. J. B. Le Blond.  |
| P. S. Gregory.      | 8. J. D. Hoskins,     | 14. A. H. Butler,    |
| 4. Jared Benson,    | Charles Wood.         | C. D. Sherwood,      |
| G. V. Mahew.        | 9. J. E. Chapman,     | J. P. Howe.          |

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|--------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|
| 15. Peter Mantor,<br>Thomas J. Hunt. | 17. G. W. Stewart,<br>Asa Cheadle,<br>L. D. Patterson. | 19. M. G. Hanscom,<br>E. E. Paulding. |
| 16. James E. Child,<br>W. F. Pettit. | 18. Frederick Driscoll.                                | 20. A. Strecker.                      |
|                                      |  | 21. William L. Banning.               |

FOURTH LEGISLATURE.—1862. Assembled January 7. Adjourned March 7.

SENATE.—Lieut. Governor Ignatius Donnelly, President.

- |                     |                          |                       |
|---------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. James Smith, Jr. | 8. Michael Cook.         | 15. Joseph H. Clark.  |
| 2. J. K. Reiner.    | 9. Charles McClure.      | 16. A. B. Webber.     |
| 3. S. B. Lowry.     | 10. Linus Richards.      | 17. Nathan Dane.      |
| 4. David Heaton.    | 11. M. Wheeler Sargeant. | 18. Thomas J. Duffey. |
| 5. R. J. Baldwin.   | 12. J. V. Daniels.       | 19. Henry A. Swift.   |
| 6. Samuel Bennett.  | 13. Charles H. See.      | 20. G. K. Cleveland.  |
| 7. Charles W. Nash. | 14. Luke Miller.         | 21. John R. Irvine.   |

HOUSE.—Jared Benson, of Anoka county, Speaker.

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|---|--|---|
| 1. Henry L. Carver,<br>Phillip Rohr.                | 7. J. C. Couper,<br>G. C. Chamberlain.   | Peter Peterson,<br>John McGrew.             |
| 2. E. D. Whiting,<br>H. L. Thomas,<br>W. H. Burt.   | 8. George H. Woodruff,<br>Caleb Clossen. | 15. S. Bostwick,<br>H. C. Rogers.           |
| 3. R. M. Richardson,<br>Peter Roy,<br>John Whipple. | 9. J. A. Thatcher,<br>L. K. Aaker.       | 16. H. C. Magoon,<br>P. C. Bailey.          |
| 4. J. H. Allen,<br>Jared Benson.                    | 10. O. D. Ford.                          | 17. J. J. Porter,<br>T. M. Perry.           |
| 5. F. R. E. Cornell,<br>John C. Past.               | 11. S. B. Sheardown,<br>E. B. Weld.      | 18. James A. Wiswell,<br>N. M. D. McMullen. |
| 6. E. P. Kennedy,<br>R. M. Kennedy.                 | 12. Thomas Harris,<br>F. Johnson.        | 19. M. J. Severance,<br>Adam Buck, Jr.      |
|   | 13. Samuel Aiken.                        | 20. B. O. Kempfer.                          |
|   | 14. A. H. Butler.                        | 21. Nicholas Gross.                         |

EXTRA SESSION OF 1862.

On account of the Indian outbreak in 1862, an extra session was called by the Governor, which assembled September 9, and adjourned September 29. The officers and members were the same as at the regular session, except that L. K. Aaker, from the Ninth district, was not presents at the regular session, but presented his credentials to the second session.

FIFTH LEGISLATURE.—1863. Assembled January 8. Adjourned March 8.

SENATE.—Lieut. Governor Ignatius Donnelly, President.

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|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|
| 1. James Smith, Jr.   | 8. John M. Berry.        | 15. Joseph H. Clark. |
| 2. John McKusick.     | 9. Charles McClure.      | 16. M. A. Dalley.    |
| 3. William S. Moore.  | 10. R. Ottman.           | 17. Nathan Dane.     |
| 4. David Heaton.      | 11. M. Wheeler Sargeant. | 18. Isaac Lincoln.   |
| 5. R. J. Baldwin.     | 12. J. V. Daniels.       | 19. Henry A. Swift.  |
| 6. Charles A. Warner. | 13. Charles H. See.      | 20. D. G. Shillock.  |
| 7. Charles W. Nash.   | 14. Luke Miller.         | 21. John R. Irvine.  |

HOUSE.—Charles D. Sherwood, of Fillmore county, Speaker.

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|--|---|---|
| 1. William P. Murray,<br>J. P. Kidder.                 | 7. B. G. Lee,<br>O. T. Hayes,<br>G. C. Chamberlain. | Hiram Walker,<br>William Chalfant.                          |
| 2. Ansel Smith,<br>J. B. H. Mitchell,<br>B. W. Furber. | 8. Charles Wood,<br>Charles Taylor.                 | 15. B. D. Sprague,<br>F. P. Bachon.                         |
| 3. L. R. Bently,<br>H. C. Walt,<br>R. M. Richardson.   | 9. J. A. Thatcher,<br>A. Hilton.                    | 16. Asa Walker,<br>Philo Woodruff.                          |
| 4. Dwight Woodbury,<br>H. J. G. Crosswell.             | 10. S. L. Campbell.                                 | 17. John J. Porter,<br>James A. Wiswell,<br>Reuben Butters. |
| 5. A. C. Austin,<br>R. B. McGrath.                     | 11. Philip Reiner,<br>E. S. Youmans.                | 18. J. B. Sly.  |
| 6. W. G. Butler,<br>C. F. Davis.                       | 12. Z. Handerson,<br>J. P. Moulton.                 | 19. William Huey,<br>W. Tennant.                            |
|  | 13. D. L. Buell.                                    | 20. James B. Wakefield.                                     |
|  | 14. C. D. Sherwood.                                 | 21. John B. Brisbin.  |

SIXTH LEGISLATURE.—1864. Assembled January 5. Adjourned March 4.

SENATE.—Lieut. Governor Charles D. Sherwood, President.

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|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| 1. Edmund Rice.       | 8. John M. Berry.     | 15. D. B. Sprague.   |
| 2. John Kusick.       | 9. J. A. Thatcher.    | 16. F. J. Stevens.   |
| 3. J. P. Wilson.      | 10. R. Ottman.        | 17. John J. Porter.  |
| 4. John S. Pillsbury. | 11. Daniel S. Norton. | 18. Isaac Lincoln.   |
| 5. Dorilus Morrison.  | 12. J. V. Daniels.    | 19. Henry A. Swift.  |
| 6. Charles A. Warner. | 13. D. Cameron.       | 20. D. G. Schillock. |
| 7. D. F. Langley.     | 14. Luke Miller.      | 21. John Nicols.     |

HOUSE.—Jared Benson, of Anoka county, Speaker.

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| 1. J. P. Kidder,<br>Rudolph H. Fitz.               | W. T. Rigby,<br>C. A. Ruffee.          | 6. W. G. Butler,<br>John S. Letford,<br>Henry Hill. |
| 2. Ansel Smith,<br>Jesse H. Soule,<br>R. R. Henry. | 4. Jared Benson,<br>Jonathan Firren.   | 7. K. N. Guiteau,<br>G. F. Ackley.                  |
| 3. R. M. Richardson.                               | 5. John A. Coleman,<br>Gilbert Graham. | 8. A. N. Nourse.                                    |

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|-------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| 9. A. H. Bullis.        | 13. Thomas Conniff. | 17. James A. Wiswell, |
| 10. S. S. Grannis,      | 14. S. A. Hunt,     | Reuben Butters,       |
| J. M. Gates.            | M. J. Foster,       | John L. Meagher.      |
| 11. J. J. McKey.        | Reuben Whittemore.  | 18. Hugh Johnson.     |
| 12. E. S. Yoijmans,     | 15. Royal Crane,    | 19. Samuel Coffin,    |
| Thomas P. Dixon.        | Augustus Barlow.    | Wm. Huey.             |
| 13. Thos. H. Armstrong, | 16. Philo Woodruff, | 20. J. A. Latimer.    |
| J. P. Moulton.          | J. L. Gibbs.        | 21. Andrew R. Kiefer. |

## SEVENTH LEGISLATURE.—1865. Assembled January 3. Adjourned March 3.

SENATE.—Lieut. Governor Charles D. Sherwood, President.

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|-----------------------|------------------------|---------------------|
| 1. Edmund Rice.       | 8. Levi Nutting.       | 15. B. D. Sprague.  |
| 2. John McKusick.     | 9. J. A. Thatcher.     | 16. B. A. Lowell.   |
| 3. J. P. Wilson.      | 10. Melville C. Smith. | 17. John J. Porter. |
| 4. John S. Pillsbury. | 11. Daniel S. Norton.  | 18. L. L. Baxter.   |
| 5. Dorilus Morrison.  | 12. J. V. Daniels.     | 19. Henry A. Swift. |
| 6. G. D. George.      | 13. D. Cameron.        | 20. D. G. Shillock. |
| 7. D. F. Langley.     | 14. Luke Miller.       | 21. John Nichols.   |

HOUSE.—Thomas H. Armstrong, of Olmsted county, Speaker.

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|--------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| 1. Charles D. Gilfillan, | C. F. Davis.           | William Chalfant,    |
| John A. Peckham.         | 7. K. N. Guiteau,      | E. F. West.          |
| 2. L. J. Stark.          | Henry W. Tew.          | 15. Royal Crane,     |
| Ansel Smith,             | 8. A. H. Bullis,       | C. D. Tutthill.      |
| L. A. Huntoon.           | Charles Taylor.        | 16. J. L. Gibbs,     |
| 3. Oscar Taylor,         | 9. J. B. Locke,        | J. B. Crooker.       |
| Louis A. Evans,          | William Colville, Jr.  | 17. W. H. Patten,    |
| W. T. Rigby.             | 10. John B. Downer.    | L. Z. Rogers,        |
| 4. F. M. Stowell,        | 11. F. E. Shandrew,    | L. C. Harrington.    |
| Stephen Hewson.          | Charles Griswold.      | 18. Stephen H. Jay.  |
| 5. Cyrus Aldrich,        | Thos. H. Armstrong,    | 19. Hamilton Beatty, |
| F. R. E. Cornell.        | William Teachout.      | Henry Poehler.       |
| 6. Frank A. Renz,        | 13. F. N. Goodrich.    | 20. J. A. Klester.   |
| Henry Hill,              | 14. Reuben Whittemore, | 21. John M. Gilman.  |

## EIGHTH LEGISLATURE.—1866. Assembled January 2. Adjourned March 2.

SENATE.—Lieut. Governor Thomas H. Armstrong, President.

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|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. William P. Murray. | 8. Gordon E. Cole.  | 15. Samuel Lord.      |
| 2. John McKusick.     | 9. J. A. Thatcher.  | 16. B. A. Lowell.     |
| 3. R. M. Richardson.  | 10. N. F. Randolph. | 17. Reuben Butters.   |
| 4. John S. Pillsbury. | 11. Thomas Simpson. | 18. L. L. Baxter.     |
| 5. C. H. Pettit.      | 12. J. V. Daniels.  | 19. Charles T. Brown. |
| 6. G. D. George.      | 13. D. L. Buell.    | 20. D. G. Shillock.   |
| 7. D. F. Langley.     | 14. Luke Miller.    | 21. George L. Otis.   |

HOUSE.—James B. Wakefield, of Faribault county, Speaker.

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|--------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. William Branch, | Chauncey W. Griggs.  | William Chalfant,       |
| Parker Paine.      | 7. R. C. Masters,    | John Hobart.            |
| 2. Robert Watson,  | J. D. Smith,         | 15. C. J. Felch,        |
| J. B. H. Mitchell, | 8. J. S. Archibald,  | D. B. Johnson.          |
| Smith Ellison.     | Isaac Pope.          | 16. J. B. Crooker,      |
| 3. N. F. Barnes,   | 9. Sylvester Dickey, | Augustus Armstrong.     |
| Thomas Cathcart,   | Warren Bristol.      | 17. A. K. Maynard,      |
| B. Overpeck.       | 10. William Brown.   | D. Buck.                |
| 4. E. W. Cutter,   | 11. E. S. Lawrence,  | J. G. Thompson.         |
| A. R. Hayden.      | W. W. Buck.          | 18. S. H. Jay.          |
| 5. Aaron Gould,    | 12. R. D. Hathaway,  | 19. Thomas Russell,     |
| Jonas H. Howe.     | B. F. Perry.         | J. S. G. Honner.        |
| 6. Dana E. King,   | 13. J. P. Schaller.  | 20. James B. Wakefield. |
| L. Harrington,     | 14. J. Q. Farmer.    | 21. Herman Trott.       |

## APPORTIONMENT OF 1866.

Senate, 22 members; house, 47 members. Districts: 1. Ramsey county. 2. Washington, Chisago, Pine and Kanabec. 3. Stearns, Todd, Cass, Wadena, Otter Tail, Andy Johnson, Clay, Douglas, Becker, Polk, Pembina, Morrison, Crow Wing, Aitkin, Itasca, Buchanan, Carlton, St. Louis and Lake. 4. Hennepin East, Manomin, Anoka, Sherburne, Benton, Isanti and Mille Lacs. 5. Hennepin West. 6. Wright, Meeker, McLeod, Kandiyohi and Monongalia. 7. Dakota. 8. Rice. 9. Goodhue. 10. Wabasha. 11. Winona. 12. Olmsted. 13. Houston. 14. Fillmore. 15. Mower. 16. Steele, Waseca and Freeborn. 17. Blue Earth and Watonwan. 18. Scott. 19. Nicollet, Brown, Sibley, Redwood, Renville, Pierce and Davis. 20. Faribault, Martin, Jackson, Cottonwood, Murray, Pipestone and Rock. 21. Carver. 22. Le Sueur.



## NINTH LEGISLATURE.—1867. Assembled January 8. Adjourned March 8.

SENATE.—Lieut. Governor Thomas H. Armstrong, President.

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|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. William P. Murray.    | 9. Warren Bristol.   | 17. Lewis Porter.       |
| 2. William H. C. Folsom. | 10. J. L. Armstrong. | 18. L. L. Baxter.       |
| 3. Louis A. Evans.       | 11. William H. Yale. | 19. Adam Buck.          |
| 4. John S. Pillsbury.    | 12. J. V. Daniels.   | 20. J. B. Wakefield.    |
| 5. J. C. Whitney.        | 13. D. T. Temple.    | 21. Chauncey W. Griggs. |
| 6. H. L. Gordon.         | 14. Luke Miller.     | 22. Reuben Butters.     |
| 7. N. C. Draper.         | 15. Samuel Lord.     |                         |
| 8. O. F. Perkins.        | 16. Aug. Armstrong.  |                         |

HOUSE.—John Q. Farmer, of Fillmore county, Speaker.

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|------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. Edmund Rice.        | Isaac Pope.        | J. Q. Farmer,         |
| 2. Cushman K. Davis,   | 9. L. K. Aaker,    | G. Oleson.            |
| Charles H. Lienau.     | J. F. Mitchell,    | 15. C. J. Felch,      |
| 3. Ebenezer Ayers,     | R. B. Wilson.      | D. B. Johnson, Jr.    |
| Harry A. Jackson.      | 10. S. A. Kemp,    | 16. W. H. Twiford,    |
| 4. N. H. Miner,        | J. W. Knapp.       | William Brisbane,     |
| N. Richardson.         | 11. W. W. Buck,    | James E. Smith.       |
| 5. H. F. Blodgett.     | M. H. Dunnell,     | 17. J. A. Reed,       |
| 6. A. A. Ames,         | A. C. Smith.       | Brown Yates.          |
| Aaron Gould,           | 12. B. F. Perry,   | 18. Morris Hanft.     |
| John Seboski.          | J. K. Randall,     | 19. Charles T. Brown, |
| 7. Dana E. King,       | Caleb Sawyer.      | D. G. Shillock.       |
| P. W. Savage.          | 13. B. S. Andrews, | 20. A. Andrews.       |
| 8. J. H. Donaldson,    | E. H. Kennedy.     | 21. Ell F. Lewis.     |
| S. C. Howell.          | 14. W. W. Braden,  | 22. A. K. Maynard.    |
| 8. Charles A. Wheaton, | N. P. Colburn,     |                       |

## TENTH LEGISLATURE.—1868. Assembled January 7. Adjourned March 6.

SENATE.—Lieut. Governor Thomas H. Armstrong, President.

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|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| 1. George L. Becker. | 9. Warren Bristol.     | 17. E. P. Freeman.   |
| 2. W. H. C. Folsom.  | 10. J. L. Armstrong.   | 18. L. L. Baxter.    |
| 3. C. A. Gilman.     | 11. Benjamin Franklin. | 19. C. T. Brown.     |
| 4. J. S. Pillsbury.  | 12. J. V. Daniels.     | 20. J. B. Wakefield. |
| 5. C. H. Pettit.     | 13. George F. Potter.  | 21. C. W. Griggs.    |
| 6. H. L. Gordon.     | 14. Luke Miller.       | 22. Reuben Butters.  |
| 7. Seagrave Smith.   | 15. W. E. Harris.      |                      |
| 8. O. F. Perkins.    | 16. Aug. Armstrong.    |                      |

HOUSE.—John Q. Farmer, of Fillmore county, Speaker.

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|-----------------------|----------------------|------------------------|
| 1. William P. Murray, | Jesse Ames.          | W. W. Braden,          |
| 2. D. C. Jones,       | 9. E. G. Comstock,   | William Melghen.       |
| Charles H. Lienau.    | K. K. Finseth,       | 15. D. A. Shaw,        |
| 3. J. W. Furber,      | J. F. Pingrey.       | E. K. Proper.          |
| Thomas Lowell.        | 10. George Bryant,   | 16. William R. Kenyon, |
| 4. D. G. Pettijohn,   | Frank W. Seeley.     | J. E. Smith,           |
| N. H. Miller.         | 11. H. W. Hill,      | George A. La Dow.      |
| 5. Samuel Ross.       | George B. Dresbach,  | 17. John A. Reed,      |
| 6. C. D. Davidson,    | John Ball.           | O. O. Pitcher.         |
| Charles H. Clark,     | 12. Charles Stewart, | 18. William Henry.     |
| John H. Hechtman.     | S. W. Eaton,         | 19. John Rudolph,      |
| 7. Lewis Harrington,  | Caleb Sawyer.        | Adam Buck.             |
| J. B. Salisbury.      | 13. J. P. Schaller,  | 20. A. B. Colton.      |
| 8. R. J. Chewning,    | Isaac Thompson.      | 21. Isaac Lewis.       |
| Robert Foster.        | 14. John Q. Farmer,  | 22. Dennis Doyle.      |
| 8. Christian Erd,     | Hiram Walker,        |                        |

## ELEVENTH LEGISLATURE.—1869. Assembled January 5. Adjourned March 5.

SENATE.—Lieut. Governor Thomas H. Armstrong, President.

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|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. George L. Becker.     | 9. Warren Bristol.   | 17. E. P. Freeman.      |
| 2. J. N. Castle.         | 10. W. W. Prindle.   | 18. William Henry.      |
| 3. C. A. Gilman.         | 11. S. B. Sheardown. | 19. Charles T. Brown.   |
| 4. William Lochren.      | 12. J. A. Leonard.   | 20. James B. Wakefield. |
| 5. Curtis H. Pettit.     | 13. G. F. Potter.    | 21. C. W. Griggs.       |
| 6. Dana E. King.         | 14. A. Bergen.       | 22. E. R. Smith.        |
| 7. Seagrave Smith.       | 15. W. E. Harris.    |                         |
| 8. George F. Batchelder. | 16. J. B. Crooker.   |                         |

HOUSE.—Chester D. Davidson, of Hennepin county, Speaker.

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|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| 1. John M. Gilman, | A. R. Hall,         | A. J. Grover,       |
| James J. Egan,     | Charles H. Clark.   | C. C. Webster.      |
| Paul Faber.        | 6. W. W. Patterson, | 10. George Bryant,  |
| 2. Joseph Haskell, | D. Pile.            | A. Thibbets.        |
| W. H. C. Folsom.   | 7. R. J. Chewning,  | 11. C. Bohn,        |
| 3. Ludwig Robbers, | R. Smith.           | Sam V. Hyde,        |
| William E. Hicks.  | 8. W. J. Sibbison,  | J. Q. A. Vale.      |
| 4. A. M. Fridley.  | E. Hollister.       | 12. R. D. Hathaway, |
| 5. C. C. Davidson, | 9. L. K. Aaker,     | B. S. Larson,       |



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|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| 13. John Lathrop. | 15. T. J. Hunt,     | 18. J. L. McDonald. |
| Tosten Johnson,   | E. K. Proper.       | 19. J. C. Rudolph,  |
| Isaac Thompson.   | 16. Aug. Armstrong, | J. C. Stoevers.     |
| 14. D. D. Hammer, | E. Easton,          | 20. J. W. Hunter.   |
| John Hobert,      | W. Smith.           | 21. L. L. Baxter.   |
| J. G. McGrew,     | 17. O. O. Pitcher,  | 22. R. H. Everett.  |
| William Meighen.  | W. C. Rhodes.       |                     |

## TWELFTH LEGISLATURE.—1870. Assembled January 4. Adjourned March 4.

SENATE.—Lieut. Governor William H. Yale, President.

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|--------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. George L. Becker.     | 9. Charles Hill.   | 17. B. F. Smith.      |
| 2. J. N. Castle.         | 10. W. S. Jackson. | 18. William Henry.    |
| 3. H. C. Walt.           | 11. C. F. Buck.    | 19. William Pfaender. |
| 4. William Lochren.      | 12. J. A. Leonard. | 20. J. A. Latimer.    |
| 5. C. H. Pettit.         | 13. D. L. Buell.   | 21. L. L. Baxter.     |
| 6. Dana E. King.         | 14. D. B. Sprague. | 22. E. R. Smith.      |
| 7. R. J. Chewning.       | 15. Samuel Lord.   |                       |
| 8. George F. Batchelder. | 16. J. B. Crooker. |                       |

HOUSE.—John L. Merriam, of Ramsey county, Speaker.

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|---------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. John L. Merriam, | William Close.       | M. Scanlan,             |
| J. Gilman,          | 9. John Miller,      | S. G. Canfield.         |
| Paul Faber.         | Oren Densmore,       | 15. G. M. Cammeron,     |
| 2. William Lowell,  | Giles Slocum.        | H. A. Brown.            |
| J. S. Norris.       | 10. John Gage,       | 16. W. C. Young,        |
| 3. John L. Wilson,  | A. J. Fowler.        | H. W. Ruloffson,        |
| Isaac Thorson.      | 11. C. M. Waterman,  | A. C. Wedge.            |
| 4. A. M. Fridley.   | John Bullen,         | 17. R. Crandall,        |
| 5. A. R. Hall,      | John M. McCool.      | John F. Meagher.        |
| E. A. Rice,         | 12. Charles Stewart, | 18. John L. McDonald.   |
| J. H. Pond.         | S. W. Graham,        | 19. William L. Couplin, |
| 6. B. Abbott,       | B. S. Larson.        | P. H. Swift.            |
| A. H. Reed.         | 13. W. E. Potter,    | 20. M. E. L. Shanks.    |
| 7. John Flannegan,  | Nathan Vance.        | 21. J. K. Cullen.       |
| William Jones.      | 14. William Barton,  | 22. John A. Pfaar.      |
| 8. Henry Drought,   | Ole C. Bratrud,      |                         |

## THIRTEENTH LEGISLATURE.—1871. Assembled January 8. Adjourned March 3.

SENATE.—Lieut. Governor William H. Yale, President.

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|----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. George L. Becker. | 9. Charles Hill.       | 17. B. F. Smith.      |
| 2. D. M. Sabin.      | 10. N. S. Teft.        | 18. J. L. McDonald.   |
| 3. H. C. Walt.       | 11. C. F. Buck.        | 19. William Pfaender. |
| 4. J. S. Pillsbury.  | 12. Leonard B. Hodges. | 20. C. W. Thompson.   |
| 5. C. H. Pettit.     | 13. D. L. Buell.       | 21. L. L. Baxter.     |
| 6. W. T. Bonniwell.  | 14. J. Q. Farmer.      | 22. M. Doran.         |
| 7. R. T. Chewning.   | 15. Samuel Lord.       |                       |
| 8. John H. Case.     | 16. W. H. Young.       |                       |

HOUSE.—John L. Merriam, of Ramsey county, Speaker.

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|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. John L. Merriam, | Henry Platt.          | Hans Valder,          |
| H. H. Sibley,       | 9. Orin Densmore,     | J. E. Atwater.        |
| Christ Stahlman.    | T. G. Pearson,        | 15. Harlan W. Page,   |
| 2. L. K. Stannard,  | A. P. Jackson.        | W. G. Telfer.         |
| Joseph Haskell.     | 10. F. J. Collier,    | 16. William Brisbane, |
| 3. W. S. Moore,     | A. J. Fowler.         | A. C. Wedge,          |
| Luke Marvin.        | 11. J. M. McCool,     | F. B. Davis.          |
| 4. A. M. Fridley.   | S. Y. Hyde,           | 17. J. F. Meagher,    |
| 5. W. D. Washburn,  | J. Q. A. Vale.        | James B. Hubbell.     |
| A. R. Hall,         | 12. R. A. Jones,      | 18. W. V. Sencerbox.  |
| A. J. Underwood.    | Thomas Phelps,        | 19. W. L. Couplin,    |
| 6. W. H. Greenleaf, | William Sommerville.  | J. S. G. Honner.      |
| Andrew Railson.     | 13. Timan Gilbertson, | 20. A. L. Patchen.    |
| 7. J. H. Flannegan, | Tosten Johnson.       | 21. J. A. C. Flood.   |
| D. E. Eyre.         | 14. N. P. Colburn,    | 22. L. H. Bullis.     |
| 8. Ara Barton,      | H. S. Griswold,       |                       |

## APPORTIONMENT OF 1871.

FIRST DISTRICT—Houston county—One senator and four representatives.

SECOND DISTRICT—Fillmore county, in part—One senator and three representatives.

THIRD DISTRICT—Fillmore county in part—One senator and three representatives.

FOURTH DISTRICT—Mower county—One senator and two representatives.

FIFTH DISTRICT—Freeborn county—One senator and two representatives.

SIXTH DISTRICT—Faribault county—One senator and two representatives.

SEVENTH DISTRICT—Winona county in part—One senator and two representatives.

EIGHTH DISTRICT—Winona county in part—One senator and three representatives.  
 NINTH DISTRICT—Olmsted county in part—One senator and two representatives.  
 TENTH DISTRICT—Olmsted county in part—One senator and two representatives.  
 ELEVENTH DISTRICT—Dodge county—One senator and two representatives.  
 TWELFTH DISTRICT—Steele county—One senator and two representatives.  
 THIRTEENTH DISTRICT—Waseca county—One senator and two representatives.  
 FOURTEENTH DISTRICT—Blue Earth county—One senator and five representatives.  
 FIFTEENTH DISTRICT—Wabasha county—One senator and four representatives.  
 SIXTEENTH DISTRICT—Goodhue county in part—One senator and two representatives.  
 SEVENTEENTH DISTRICT—Goodhue county in part—One senator and three representatives.  
 EIGHTEENTH DISTRICT—Rice county—One senator and five representatives.  
 NINETEENTH DISTRICT—Le Sueur county—One senator and three representatives.  
 TWENTIETH DISTRICT—Dakota county—One senator and five representatives.  
 TWENTY-FIRST DISTRICT—Scott county—One senator and two representatives.  
 TWENTY-SECOND DISTRICT—Washington county—One senator and three representatives.  
 TWENTY-THIRD DISTRICT—Ramsey county in part—One senator and two representatives.  
 TWENTY-FOURTH DISTRICT—Ramsey county in part—One senator and three representatives.  
 TWENTY-FIFTH DISTRICT—Hennepin county in part, Anoka and Isanti counties—One senator and two representatives.  
 TWENTY-SIXTH DISTRICT—Hennepin county in part—One senator and four representatives.  
 TWENTY-SEVENTH DISTRICT—Hennepin county in part—One senator and three representatives.  
 TWENTY-EIGHTH DISTRICT—Chisago, Pine, Kanabec and Aitkin counties—One senator and one representative.  
 TWENTY-NINTH DISTRICT—Lake, Itasca, Carlton, Cass and St. Louis counties—One senator and one representative.  
 THIRTIETH DISTRICT—Sherburne, Benton, Morrison, Crow Wing and Mille Lacs counties—One senator and one representative.  
 THIRTY-FIRST DISTRICT—Stearns county—One senator and four representatives.  
 THIRTY-SECOND DISTRICT—Wright county—One senator and two representatives.  
 THIRTY-THIRD DISTRICT—Carver county—One senator and three representatives.  
 THIRTY-FOURTH DISTRICT—Nicollet and Renville counties—One senator and three representatives.  
 THIRTY-FIFTH DISTRICT—Meeker county—One senator and one representative.  
 THIRTY-SIXTH DISTRICT—Sibley and McLeod counties—One senator and three representatives.  
 THIRTY-SEVENTH DISTRICT—Redwood, Brown and Lyon counties—One senator and two representatives.  
 THIRTY-EIGHTH DISTRICT—Martin, Jackson, Nobles, Rock, Watonwan, Cottonwood, Murray and Pipestone counties—One senator and three representatives.  
 THIRTY-NINTH DISTRICT—Douglas, Pope, Stevens, Grant, Big Stone and Lake counties—One senator and two representatives.  
 FORTIETH DISTRICT—Kandiyohi, Swift and Chippewa counties—One senator and one representative.  
 FORTY-FIRST DISTRICT—Otter Tail, Wilkin, Wadena, Todd, Beltrami, Polk, Clay, Becker, Traverse and Pembina counties—One senator and two representatives.  
 Forty-one senators and one hundred and six representatives.

FOURTEENTH LEGISLATURE.—1872. Assembled Jan. 2. Adjourned March 1.  
 SENATE.—Lieut. Governor William H. Yale, President.

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|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. D. L. Buell.        | 15. Hugh P. Willson.   | 29. William W. Billson. |
| 2. Thomas H. Everts.   | 16. Lucius F. Hubbard. | 30. John O. Haven.      |
| 3. John Q. Farmer.     | 17. Giles Slocum.      | 31. E. M. Wright.       |
| 4. Sherman Page.       | 18. G. W. Batchelder.  | 32. G. A. Ruckholdt.    |
| 5. H. D. Brown.        | 19. L. Z. Rogers.      | 33. L. L. Baxter.       |
| 6. E. H. Hutchins.     | 20. R. J. Chewning.    | 34. Marshall B. Stone.  |
| 7. Samuel S. Beman.    | 21. R. H. Rose.        | 35. Charles E. Cutts.   |
| 8. William H. Stevens. | 22. D. M. Sabin.       | 36. Henry Poehler.      |
| 9. Milo White.         | 23. I. V. D. Heard.    | 37. William Pfaender.   |
| 10. O. S. Porter.      | 24. John Nicols.       | 38. William D. Rice.    |
| 11. J. H. Clark.       | 25. A. C. Morrill.     | 39. Ole Peterson.       |
| 12. Amos Cogswell.     | 26. Levi Butler.       | 40. Andrew Rallson.     |
| 13. James E. Child.    | 27. William P. Ankeny. | 41. John O. Milne.      |
| 14. John F. Meagher.   | 28. Jonas Lindall.     |                         |

**House.—A. R. Hall, of Hennepin county, Speaker.**

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|---|--|---|
| 1. W. F. Weber,<br>John H. Smith,<br>P. Rosendahl,<br>L. R. Hall.                         | 15. James Thompson,<br>John Vandyke,<br>George Bryant,<br>A. Boss. | C. F. Adams,<br>Loren Fletcher.   |
| 2. John Larson,<br>A. H. H. Dayton,<br>L. Bothum.   | 16. J. C. Pierce,<br>J. Finney.                                    | 27. A. R. Hall,<br>Z. Demeules,<br>F. L. Morse.                                   |
| 3. A. H. Trow,<br>M. Eggleston,<br>P. McCracken.  | 17. T. P. Kellett,<br>G. K. Norsvig,<br>John Stanton.              | 28. Adolph Munch.   |
| 4. John T. Williams,<br>J. M. Wickoff.  | 18. O. Osmundson,<br>Ara Barton,<br>John Hutchinson,               | 29. Edgar Nash.   |
| 5. E. D. Rogers,<br>William Wilson.   | Henry Platt,<br>H. M. Mattson.                                     | 30. N. Richardson.  |
| 6. S. P. Child,<br>H. Huntington.   | 19. George Millard,<br>Perry Wilson,<br>Asa White.                 | 31. J. M. Rosenberger,<br>Randolph Holding,<br>Martin Greeley,<br>Alphonso Barto. |
| 7. John L. Blair,<br>D. Henninway.  | 20. D. F. Langley,<br>Hugh Durham,<br>W. A. Gray,                  | 32. F. X. Lafond,<br>C. B. Jackson.   |
| 8. H. M. Burchard,<br>H. A. Corey,<br>Wm. J. Whipple.                                     | 21. Dan E. Eyre,<br>George A. Wells.                               | 33. F. E. Du Toit,<br>Charles Johnson,<br>C. H. Lienau.                           |
| 9. Arthur H. Gaskill,<br>Peter Fenton.  | 22. J. A. Chadderdon,<br>Martin Quinn.                             | 34. H. E. Wadsworth,<br>Hans C. Hanson,<br>J. H. Dunham.                          |
| 10. Richard A. Jones,<br>Thomas B. Lindsay.   | 23. Ebenezer Ayres,<br>Hollis R. Murdock,<br>J. R. M. Gaskill.     | 35. William B. Greenleaf.   |
| 11. G. B. Cooley,<br>A. L. Wellman.   | 24. John B. Sanborn,<br>Peter Berkey.                              | 36. Adam Buck,<br>Liberty Hall,<br>David H. Adams.                                |
| 12. W. W. Wilkin,<br>F. B. Davis.   | 25. J. C. Burbank,<br>Henry M. Smyth,<br>Edmund Rice.              | 37. O. S. Relshus,<br>Henry Weyhe.  |
| 13. Kelsey Curtis,<br>John Thompson.  | 26. Franklin Whitney,<br>John H. Strong.                           | 38. E. Berry,<br>W. W. Murphy,<br>G. C. Chamberlain.                              |
| 14. J. A. Wiswell,<br>Charles H. Shelby,<br>Clark Keysor,<br>H. Capwell,<br>Henry Foster. | 27. A. J. Underwood,<br>C. H. Clark.                               | 39. F. B. Van Hoesen,<br>G. W. Rockwell.  |
|   |  | 40. J. L. Kitchell.   |
|   |  | 41. E. E. Corliss,<br>L. S. Cravath.  |

**FIFTEENTH LEGISLATURE.—1873. Assembled January 7. Adjourned March 7.****SENATE.—Lieut. Governor William H. Yale, President.**

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|---------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. E. Thompson.     | 15. J. Waste.          | 29. C. H. Graves.     |
| 2. T. H. Everts.    | 16. L. F. Hubbard.     | 30. John O. Haven.    |
| 3. William Melghen. | 17. John W. Peterson.  | 31. H. C. Burbank.    |
| 4. N. K. Noble.     | 18. G. W. Batchelder.  | 32. G. A. Buckholdt.  |
| 5. T. J. Johnsrud.  | 19. Freeman Talbot.    | 33. L. L. Baxter.     |
| 6. E. H. Hutchins.  | 20. R. J. Chawning.    | 34. M. B. Stone.      |
| 7. S. S. Beman.     | 21. John L. MacDonald. | 35. Charles E. Cutts. |
| 8. W. H. Stevens.   | 22. D. M. Sabin.       | 36. Henry Poehler.    |
| 9. Milo White.      | 23. Edmund Rice.       | 37. J. S. G. Honner.  |
| 10. O. S. Porter.   | 24. John Nicols.       | 38. W. D. Rice.       |
| 11. H. H. Atherton. | 25. J. S. Pillsbury.   | 39. J. G. Whittemore. |
| 12. Amos Cogswell.  | 26. Levi Butler.       | 40. Andrew Rallison.  |
| 13. W. G. Ward.     | 27. R. B. Langdon.     | 41. J. G. Nelson.     |
| 14. J. F. Meagher.  | 28. J. Lindall.        |                       |

**House.—A. R. Hall, of Hennepin county, Speaker.**

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|--|--|--|
| 1. Tosten Johnson,<br>A. Beard,<br>M. L. Cooper,<br>P. H. Rosendahl. | 10. Thomas B. Lindsay,<br>Manley C. Fuller.                                      | Elias Hobbs,<br>S. C. Dunham,<br>J. B. Hopkins,<br>Andrew Thompson.                  |
| 2. Arne Arneson,<br>Horace Wheeler,<br>Niles Carpenter.              | 11. John N. Hanson,<br>E. W. Westcott.   | 19. Frank Becker,<br>J. C. Swain,<br>Lewis Stone.                                    |
| 3. T. P. Baldwin,<br>H. M. Daniel,<br>Peter McCracken.               | 12. W. W. Wilkin,<br>A. Colquhoun.   | 20. A. E. Rich,<br>Peter Flicker,<br>J. F. Dilley,<br>J. L. Lewis,<br>D. C. Johnson. |
| 4. O. O. Finbert,<br>E. J. Stimson.                                  | 13. John Thompson,<br>J. L. Saufferer.   | 21. J. W. Sencerbox,<br>Joseph Chadderdon.   |
| 5. J. W. Devereux,<br>E. D. Rogers.                                  | 14. Jacob Pfaaf,<br>H. S. Howe,<br>Thomas C. Charles,<br>John A. Peterson,       | 22. F. W. Durant,<br>James H. Huanin,<br>J. R. M. Gaskill.                           |
| 6. S. P. Child,<br>M. A. Hawkes.                                     | 15. N. A. Gesner,<br>T. S. Vandyke,<br>Frank L. Meacham,<br>William H. Campbell. | 23. J. N. Rogers,<br>H. H. Miller.   |
| 7. Collins Rice,<br>C. W. Trisler.                                   | 16. W. C. Williston,<br>H. F. Armstrong.   | 24. George Benz,<br>H. A. Castle,<br>H. J. Brainard.                                 |
| 8. H. A. Cory,<br>George P. Wilson,<br>J. P. Neville.                | 17. T. P. Kellett,<br>G. K. Norsvig,<br>Arthur Flom.                             | 25. James McCann.  |
| 9. M. L. Tibbets,<br>Marcus Wing.                                    | 18. Osmund Osmundson,  |  |

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|----------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|
| 26. Daniel Anderson. | Bartholomew Fritz.        | Hamilton Beatty.  |
| C. B. Tirrell,       | Alphonso Barto.           | J. W. Blake,      |
| L. Fletcher,         | J. E. Jenks,              | C. C. Brandt.     |
| Chas. H. Clarke,     | T. G. Mealey.             | J. W. Seager,     |
| C. F. Adams.         | Fred E. Du Toit,          | Edwin Berry,      |
| 27. A. R. Hall,      | Chas. W. Buchmann,        | Stephen Miller.   |
| Z. Demeules,         | Matthew Kelley.           | 39. Warren Adley, |
| M. C. Comerford.     | 34. Francis Baasen,       | G. W. Rockwell.   |
| 28. Joel G. Ryder.   | E. St. Julien Cox,        | 40. G. W. Frink.  |
| 29. E. G. Swanstrom. | David Benson.             | 41. J. V. Brower, |
| 30. T. F. Knappen.   | 35. William H. Greenleaf. | William Felton.   |
| 31. Henry Krebs,     | 36. H. A. Child,          |                   |
| Hubert Rleland,      | A. M. Schell,             |                   |

## SIXTEENTH LEGISLATURE.—1874. Assembled January 6. Adjourned March 8.

SENATE.—Lieut. Governor Alphonso Barto, President.

- |                      |                        |                         |
|----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. E. Thompson.      | 15. J. P. Waste.       | 29. C. H. Graves.       |
| 2. C. H. Conkey.     | 16. L. F. Hubbard.     | 30. George W. Benedict. |
| 3. William Melghen.  | 17. J. W. Peterson.    | 31. H. C. Burbank.      |
| 4. E. H. Wells.      | 18. Thomas H. Buckham. | 32. T. G. Mealey.       |
| 5. T. J. Jonsrud.    | 19. Freeman Talbot.    | 33. L. L. Baxter.       |
| 6. S. P. Child.      | 20. Ignatius Donnelly. | 34. E. St. Julien Cox.  |
| 7. S. S. Beeman.     | 21. J. L. Macdonald.   | 35. Charles E. Cutts.   |
| 8. Charles H. Berry. | 22. William McKusick.  | 36. J. Frankenfield.    |
| 9. Milo White.       | 23. Edmund Rice.       | 37. J. S. G. Honner.    |
| 10. I. M. Westfall.  | 24. E. F. Drake.       | 38. E. P. Freeman.      |
| 11. H. H. Atherton.  | 25. J. S. Pillsbury.   | 39. J. G. Whittemore.   |
| 12. Amos Cogswell.   | 26. Levi Butler.       | 40. E. A. Rice.         |
| 13. W. G. Ward.      | 27. R. B. Langdon.     | 41. J. G. Nelson.       |
| 14. M. S. Wilkinson. | 28. R. K. Burrows.     |                         |

HOUSE.—A. R. Hall, of Hennepin county, Speaker.

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|----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| 1. William McArthur, | 15. P. H. Rahilly,    | C. F. Adams,           |
| M. J. McDonnell,     | Ed. Drury,            | C. H. Pettit,          |
| E. W. Trask,         | James Lawrence,       | 27. A. R. Hall,        |
| David Taylor.        | J. K. Smith.          | F. L. Morse,           |
| 2. W. N. Gilmore,    | 16. W. C. Williston,  | John Hechman.          |
| A. K. Hanson,        | Leland Jones.         | 28. F. H. Pratt.       |
| J. C. Greer.         | 17. C. R. White,      | 29. E. G. Swanstrom.   |
| 3. W. A. Pease,      | N. J. Ottun,          | 30. Moses Lafond.      |
| Robert L. Fleming,   | John Stanton.         | 31. N. F. Barnes,      |
| J. W. Graling.       | 18. B. M. James,      | Hubert Rleland,        |
| 4. Gunder Halvorson, | H. E. Barron,         | Charles Walker,        |
| A. E. Peck.          | J. H. Passon,         | Joseph Martin.         |
| 5. Evan Morgan,      | H. B. Martin,         | 32. Thomas Melrose,    |
| Warren Buell.        | L. M. Heally.         | Valentine Eppel.       |
| 6. J. P. West,       | 19. John Taylor,      | 33. E. Harrison,       |
| T. G. Pond.          | Frank Becker,         | Henry R. Denney,       |
| 7. J. B. Norton,     | Vincent Kletscha.     | John True.             |
| Collins Rice.        | 20. D. F. Langley,    | 34. John N. Treadwell, |
| 8. J. P. Perry,      | J. F. Dilley,         | Peter H. McDermid,     |
| O. M. Lord,          | George Auge,          | David Benson.          |
| William Beals.       | George A. Wells,      | 35. Andrew Nelson.     |
| 9. John Hyslop,      | Peter Ficker.         | 36. John Groetsch,     |
| C. T. Shellman.      | 21. L. M. Brown,      | L. Gillick,            |
| 10. M. Dordall,      | Edward Delaney.       | W. F. Babcock.         |
| T. F. Olds.          | 22. J. A. McClusky,   | Z. B. Clark.           |
| 11. John N. Hanson,  | Charles Eckdall,      | Charles Hansting.      |
| W. H. Parmlee.       | D. B. Loomis.         | 38. J. F. Daniels.     |
| 12. C. S. Crandall,  | 23. John X. Davidson, | Ole O. How,            |
| J. M. Sloan.         | Henry Meyerding.      | N. H. Manning.         |
| 13. L. D. Smith,     | 24. George Benz,      | 39. Warren Adley,      |
| James E. Child.      | T. M. Metcalf,        | Henry Foas.            |
| 14. Isaac Smith,     | Lorenzo Hoyt.         | 40. Henry Hill.        |
| D. W. Burlison,      | 25. C. T. Woodbury,   | 41. J. W. Mason,       |
| Silas Kenworthy,     | Lyman Brown.          | C. B. Jordan.          |
| N. W. Dickerson,     | 26. C. B. Tirrell,    |                        |
| Robert H. Hughes.    | L. Fletcher,          |                        |

## SEVENTEENTH LEGISLATURE.—1875. Assembled January 5. Adjourned March 5.

SENATE.—Lieut. Governor Alphonso Barto, President.

- |                        |                      |                        |
|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|
| 1. J. H. Smith.        | 9. Milo White.       | 17. A. K. Finseth.     |
| 2. C. H. Conkey.       | 10. I. M. Westfall.  | 18. Thomas S. Buckham. |
| 3. William Melghen.    | 11. J. H. Clark.     | 19. Michael Doran.     |
| 4. E. H. Wells.        | 12. Amos Cogswell.   | 20. Ignatius Donnelly. |
| 5. Thos. H. Armstrong. | 13. Peter McGovern.  | 21. J. L. Macdonald.   |
| 6. S. P. Child.        | 14. M. S. Wilkinson. | 22. William McKusick.  |
| 7. H. W. Hill.         | 15. J. E. Doughty.   | 23. William P. Murray. |
| 8. Charles H. Berry.   | 16. L. F. Hubbard.   | 24. E. F. Drake.       |



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|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|
| 25. J. S. Pillsbury.    | 31. Joseph Capser.      | 37. John W. Blake. |
| 26. Levi Butler.        | 32. T. G. Mealy.        | 38. E. P. Freeman. |
| 27. R. B. Langdon.      | 33. C. H. Lienau.       | 39. K. Nelson.     |
| 28. W. H. C. Folsom.    | 34. E. St. Julien Cox.  | 40. A. E. Rice.    |
| 29. C. H. Graves.       | 35. A. Nelson.          | 41. H. G. Page.    |
| 30. George W. Benedict. | 36. Jacob Frankenfield. |                    |

## HOUSE.—W. R. Kinyon, of Steele county, Speaker.

- |  |  |   |
|--|--|---|
| 1. John McNelly,<br>William M. Snure,<br>M. J. McDonald,<br>E. N. Goodrich.                      | 15. Edward Drury,<br>Wm. P. Dunnington,<br>W. S. Baxter,<br>John A. Jackson.               | L. Fletcher,<br>A. Ingerson.                                |
| 2. H. C. Grover,<br>J. M. Wheat,<br>N. E. Ellertson.   | 16. Robert Deakin,<br>Rudolph Kruger.  | 27. Geo. A. Camp,<br>Frank L. Morse,<br>Daniel Bassett.     |
| 3. E. W. Farrington,<br>R. L. Fleming,<br>Dwight Rathbun.  | 17. C. H. Bosworth,<br>N. J. Ottun,<br>F. Peterson.  | 28. L. J. Stark.  |
| 4. John S. Irgens,<br>Charles F. Greening.   | 18. T. B. Clement,<br>J. R. Hopkins,<br>J. S. Allen,<br>Andrew Thompson,                   | 29. J. J. Egan.   |
| 5. Henry Tunell,<br>Richard Fitzgerald.  | H. B. Martin.  | 30. C. H. Chadbourne.                                       |
| 6. J. P. West,<br>F. M. Pierce.  | 19. Thomas Collins,<br>R. L. Nason,<br>T. H. Smullen.                                      | 31. C. A. Gilman,<br>W. Mertz,<br>B. Pirz,<br>M. A. Taylor. |
| 7. A. Helm,<br>H. M. Dixon.  | 20. John Byers,<br>Nicholas McGree,<br>J. C. McCarthy,<br>Andrew Keegan,<br>Frank Merrill. | 32. Nathan Warner,<br>Valentine Eppel.                      |
| 8. H. M. Burchard,<br>C. B. Sinclair,<br>E. B. Drew.   | 21. J. W. Sencerbox,<br>James Chadderdon.  | 33. L. L. Baxter,<br>Christ Ackerman,<br>J. G. Maetzhold.   |
| 9. L. M. Gaskill,<br>Burr Deuel.   | 22. J. W. Furber,<br>E. W. Durant,<br>John E. Mower.                                       | 34. John N. Treadwell,<br>P. H. McDermid,<br>David Benson.  |
| 10. J. G. Daniels,<br>William Brown.   | 23. William Crooks,<br>H. H. Miller.   | 35. N. C. Hines.  |
| 11. E. W. Westcott,<br>William Wheeler.  | 24. George Benz,<br>F. K. Delano,<br>Lorenzo Hoyt.   | 36. John J. Mullen,<br>Lawrence Gillick,<br>A. M. Schnell.  |
| 12. W. R. Kinyon,<br>Hugh Murray.  | 25. C. T. Woodbury,<br>Daniel Anderson.  | 37. H. S. Berg,<br>Knud H. Helling.                         |
| 13. Morris H. Lamb,<br>Joseph Minges.  | 26. C. H. Pettit,  | 38. Charles F. Crosby,<br>E. Berry,<br>Thomas Rutledge.     |
| 14. James A. James,<br>Robert H. Hughes,<br>D. W. Burlison,<br>E. F. Champlin,<br>Lysander Cook. | 27. C. H. Clarke,  | 39. Martin Stow,<br>J. G. Whitmore.                         |
|  |  | 40. L. K. Stone.  |
|  |  | 41. Soren Listoe,<br>R. L. Frazee.                          |

## EIGHTEENTH LEGISLATURE.—1876. Assembled January 4. Adjourned March 3.

## SENATE.—Lieut. Governor J. B. Wakefield, President.

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|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. J. H. Smith.        | 15. J. E. Doughty.     | 29. C. H. Graves.     |
| 2. C. A. Conkey.       | 16. W. C. Williston.   | 30. Lewis Mayo.       |
| 3. William Melghen.    | 17. A. K. Finseth.     | 31. Joseph Capser.    |
| 4. R. I. Smith.        | 18. J. M. Archibald.   | 32. J. N. Stacy.      |
| 5. Thomas H. Armstrong | 19. Michael Doran.     | 33. C. H. Lienau.     |
| 6. J. P. West.         | 20. Ignatius Donnelly. | 34. J. T. Schoenbeck. |
| 7. H. W. Hill.         | 21. J. L. Macdonald.   | 35. A. Nelson.        |
| 8. W. H. Yale.         | 22. E. S. Brown.       | 36. Henry Poehler.    |
| 9. Milo White.         | 23. William P. Murray. | 37. John W. Blake.    |
| 10. J. V. Daniels.     | 24. James Smith, Jr.   | 38. I. P. Durfee.     |
| 11. J. H. H. Clark.    | 25. J. B. Gillilan.    | 39. Knute Nelson.     |
| 12. L. L. Wheelock.    | 26. Levi Butler.       | 40. A. B. Robbins.    |
| 13. Peter McGovern.    | 27. R. B. Langdon.     | 41. H. G. Page.       |
| 14. M. S. Wilkinson.   | 28. W. H. C. Folsom.   |                       |

## HOUSE.—W. R. Kinyon, of Steele county, Speaker.

- |  |  |   |
|--|--|---|
| 1. W. E. Potter,<br>M. J. Donnell,<br>John McNelly,<br>E. D. Northrup. | 7. A. P. Allen,<br>O. W. Hunt.                   | J. A. James,<br>Wm. P. Marston,<br>M. M. Clark,<br>Wm. Webb.            |
| 2. H. M. Onstine,<br>O. E. Boyum,<br>Tollak Brokken.                   | 8. E. R. Drew,<br>Edward Mott,<br>A. W. Bennett. | 15. W. R. Murray,<br>S. L. Campbell,<br>H. D. Wedge,<br>E. D. Southard. |
| 3. C. Robbins,<br>George Andrews,<br>D. Rathbun.                       | 9. A. Burnap,<br>H. M. Stanchfield.              | 16. Charles R. Brink,<br>Rudolph Kruger.                                |
| 4. H. F. Deming,<br>C. F. Greening.                                    | 10. E. P. Whiting,<br>W. H. White,               | 17. Gustavus Westman,<br>Ole P. Huleback,<br>B. C. Grover.              |
| 5. H. Tunell,<br>J. L. Gibbs.  | 11. George W. Gleason,<br>C. L. Chase.           | 18. Joseph Covert,<br>F. A. Noble,<br>C. H. Grant.                      |
| 6. A. R. Moore,<br>C. S. Dunbar.                                       | 12. W. R. Kinyon,<br>Hugh Murray.                |   |
|  | 13. Robert Earle,<br>Kelsey Curtis.              |   |
|  | 14. Hiram Gerlick.                               |   |



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| G. W. Walrath,<br>P. Pisance.  | 25. F. Whitney,<br>Daniel Anderson.  | 34. Jonas Atkins,<br>D. S. Hall,<br>Andrew Nelson,<br>Nicholas Sons. |
| 19. N. Burgess,<br>H. L. Gish,<br>Wm. Conrad.  | 26. Curtis H. Pettit,<br>Leander Gorton,<br>John H. Stevens,<br>C. B. Tirrell. | 35. C. E. Cutts.   |
| 20. J. F. Norrish,<br>Daniel Ryan,<br>C. A. Baker,<br>M. H. Sullivan,<br>Abraham A. Osborne. | 27. A. M. Reid,<br>Daniel Bassett,<br>Frank L. Morse.                          | 36. Martin Sheely,<br>A. P. Fitch,<br>A. J. Jones.                   |
| 21. Peter Cleary,<br>J. Callender.   | 28. M. A. Brawley.   | 37. P. F. Jacobson,<br>William Skinner.                              |
| 22. James Middleton,<br>Ole W. Erickson,<br>A. Fredericks,                                   | 29. George C. Stone.   | 38. J. A. Everett,<br>Lee Hensley,<br>W. H. Mellen.                  |
| 23. Wm. Crooks,<br>John Lunkenheimer.  | 30. F. X. Goulet.  | 39. Martin Stowe,<br>J. D. Good.                                     |
| 24. Fred Richter,<br>C. D. Gilfillan,<br>W. W. Webber.                                       | 31. C. A. Gilman,<br>C. Klosterman,<br>W. H. Stinchfield,<br>C. D. Lamb.       | 40. J. L. Kitchel.   |
|  | 32. N. Warner,<br>John Oakes.  | 41. S. D. Comstock,<br>John Walt.                                    |
|  | 33. J. F. Dilley,<br>H. R. Denny.  |  |

NINETEENTH LEGISLATURE,—1877. Assembled January 2. Adjourned March 2.  
SENATE.—Lieut. Governor J. B. Wakefield, President.

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|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. John McNelly.       | 15. James McHench.     | 29. E. G. Swanstrom.  |
| 2. C. A. Conkey.       | 16. W. C. Williston.   | 30. Louis Mayo.       |
| 3. C. G. Edwards.      | 17. A. K. Finseth.     | 31. C. F. Macdonald.  |
| 4. R. I. Smith.        | 18. J. M. Archibald.   | 32. J. N. Stacy.      |
| 5. Thos. H. Armstrong. | 19. Michael Doran.     | 33. C. H. Lienau.     |
| 6. J. P. West.         | 20. Ignatius Donnelly. | 34. J. P. Schoenbeck. |
| 7. J. F. Remore.       | 21. William Henry.     | 35. J. M. Waldron.    |
| 8. W. H. Yale.         | 22. E. S. Brown.       | 36. Henry Poehler.    |
| 9. Burr Deuel.         | 23. C. A. Morton.      | 37. S. A. Hall.       |
| 10. J. V. Daniels.     | 24. James Smith, Jr.   | 38. I. P. Durfee.     |
| 11. A. J. Edgerton.    | 25. John B. Gilfillan. | 39. Knute Nelson.     |
| 12. L. L. Wheelock.    | 26. Levi Butler.       | 40. A. B. Robbins.    |
| 13. P. C. Bailey.      | 27. R. B. Langdon.     | 41. H. G. Page.       |
| 14. M. S. Wilkinson.   | 28. W. H. C. Folsom.   |                       |

HOUSE.—J. L. Gibbs, of Freeborn county, Speaker.

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| 1. Anthony Huyck,<br>Wm. G. McSpadden,<br>M. J. McDonnell,<br>John A. Eberhard.       | 15. Lewis H. Garrard,<br>George R. Hall,<br>G. Maxwell,<br>S. L. Campbell. | W. H. Rouse,<br>J. H. Clark.                                       |
| 2. H. C. Grover,<br>J. M. Wheat,<br>Frank Erickson.                                   | 16. Jonathan Finney,<br>H. B. Wilson.                                      | 27. A. R. Hall,<br>Andrew G. Smith,<br>Peter Weinant.              |
| 3. D. W. Rathbun,<br>S. Berg,<br>P. M. Mosher.  | 17. B. C. Grover,<br>O. P. Huleback,<br>T. G. Pearson.                     | 28. W. A. Bentley.   |
| 4. S. J. Sanborn,<br>Hosmer A. Brown.   | 18. J. H. Pettys,<br>H. Schriver,<br>A. W. McKinstry,                      | 29. Samuel G. Fulton.  |
| 5. J. L. Gibbs,<br>H. G. Emmonds.   | 19. P. S. Gardner,<br>J. Zimmerman,<br>M. McKinzie.                        | 30. John Stumpf.   |
| 6. S. P. Child,<br>Horace H. Gilman.  | 20. Thomas Howes,<br>W. B. Truax,<br>E. G. Rogers,                         | 31. Edmund Meagher,<br>C. A. Gilman,<br>G. Klosterman,<br>B. Fitz. |
| 7. Samuel W. Johnson,<br>L. Kauphusman.   | 21. Peter Cleary,<br>J. W. Callender.                                      | 32. A. Peterson,<br>Elijah J. Cutts.                               |
| 8. C. F. Buck,<br>J. M. Cole,<br>Edward Mott.   | 22. L. A. Huntoon,<br>O. W. Erickson,<br>A. Frederick.                     | 33. J. F. Dilley,<br>W. H. Mills,<br>Coellos Merriam.              |
| 9. Marcus Wing,<br>T. W. Phelps.  | 23. William Crooks,<br>John Lunkenheimer,                                  | 34. Isaac Lundeen,<br>W. J. Bean,<br>David Benson.                 |
| 10. E. P. Whiting,<br>George W. Pugh.   | 24. John M. Gilman,<br>E. Rice,<br>B. Magoffin, Jr.                        | 35. L. Rudberg.  |
| 11. L. G. Nelson,<br>Edwin F. Way.  | 25. D. Anderson,<br>G. W. Putnam.  | 36. Felton Vollmer,<br>W. T. Bonniwell,<br>S. B. Beatty.           |
| 12. George W. Buffum,<br>Walter Muir.   | 26. George H. Johnson,<br>L. Fletcher.                                     | 37. David Worst,<br>E. P. Bertrand.                                |
| 13. Anthony Sampson,<br>Fenton Keenan.  |  | 38. Dr. H. N. Rice,<br>Lee Hensley,<br>Christopher H. Smith.       |
| 14. H. Cummins,<br>J. A. James,<br>W. P. Jones,<br>George Green,<br>William Webb, Jr. |  | 39. Michael A. Wollan,<br>Ole Amundson.                            |
|   |  | 40. J. P. Jacobson.  |
|   |  | 41. S. G. Comstock,<br>A. McCrea.                                  |

**TWENTIETH LEGISLATURE.—1878. Assembled January 8. Adjourned March 8.**  
**SENATE.—Lieut. Governor J. B. Wakefield, President.**

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|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| 1. John McNelly.       | 15. James McHench.     | 29. E. G. Swanstrom. |
| 2. J. M. Wheat.        | 16. J. C. McClure.     | 30. W. H. Houlton.   |
| 3. C. C. Edwards.      | 17. A. K. Finseth.     | 31. C. F. Macdonald. |
| 4. G. W. Clough.       | 18. T. B. Clement.     | 32. T. G. Mealey.    |
| 5. Thos. H. Armstrong. | 19. Michael Doran.     | 33. C. H. Lienau.    |
| 6. D. F. Goodrich.     | 20. Ignatius Donnelly. | 34. H. Ahrens.       |
| 7. J. F. Remore.       | 21. William Henry.     | 35. J. M. Waldron.   |
| 8. W. S. Drew.         | 22. R. F. Hersey.      | 36. W. T. Bonniwell. |
| 9. Burr Deuel.         | 23. C. A. Morton.      | 37. S. A. Hall.      |
| 10. D. A. Morrison.    | 24. C. D. Gilfillan.   | 38. C. H. Smith.     |
| 11. A. J. Edgerton.    | 25. John B. Gilfillan. | 39. Knute Nelson.    |
| 12. E. W. Morehouse.   | 26. C. A. Pillsbury.   | 40. A. E. Rice.      |
| 13. P. C. Bailey.      | 27. R. B. Langdon.     | 41. H. G. Page.      |
| 14. F. H. Waite.       | 28. John Shaleen.      |                      |

**HOUSE.—C. A. Gilman, of Stearns county, Speaker.**

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|------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| 1. Edmund Null,        | 15. William B. Lutz,  | J. H. Clark,           |
| Andrew Bye,            | S. L. Campbell,       | Edw. McDermott.        |
| Christof Evanson,      | W. H. Feller,         | 27. Frank L. Morse,    |
| Chas. Fetzner.         | P. H. Rahilly.        | Peter Weinant,         |
| 2. H. Christopherson,  | 16. William Colville, | Harry Ghostley.        |
| Daniel Currie,         | N. C. Crandall.       | 28. F. S. Christensen. |
| Hans Gunvalson.        | 17. S. C. Wickey,     | 29. Samuel G. Fulton.  |
| 3. C. M. Colby,        | P. N. Langemo,        | 30. Nathan Richardson. |
| Francis Hall,          | S. C. Holland.        | 31. C. A. Gilman,      |
| P. Mosher.             | 18. J. W. Thompson,   | D. B. Stanley,         |
| 4. S. J. Sanborn,      | John Thompson,        | H. S. Emmel,           |
| H. K. Volstad.         | Stiles M. West,       | H. Rieland.            |
| 5. H. G. Emmonds,      | L. W. Dennison,       | 32. Nathan Warner,     |
| T. W. Purdie.          | J. S. Haselton.       | L. H. Rawson.          |
| 6. J. P. West,         | 19. A. H. E. Lange,   | 33. Peter Parthels,    |
| Horace H. Gilman.      | C. N. Pinney,         | W. H. Mills,           |
| 7. F. C. Robinson,     | W. E. Richter.        | Jacob Truwe.           |
| L. J. Allred.          | 20. Elias Tompkins,   | 34. Sumner Ladd,       |
| 8. George B. Dresbach, | J. L. Lewis,          | Jacob Klossner, Jr.,   |
| James M. Cole,         | H. Fanning,           | J. M. Bowler.          |
| Samuel Miller.         | G. W. Dilley,         | 35. W. W. Campbell.    |
| 9. John Hyslop,        | E. F. Hyland.         | 36. J. C. Edson,       |
| A. Burnap.             | 21. Henry Hinds,      | S. G. Anderson,        |
| 10. C. E. Stacey,      | George Gilles,        | John Gelb.             |
| James Button.          | 22. William Fowler,   | 37. J. W. Williams,    |
| 11. A. B. Huntley,     | Charles Peterson,     | Charles C. Brandt.     |
| M. R. Dresbach.        | D. M. Sabin.          | 38. Frank A. Day,      |
| 12. George W. Buffum,  | 23. John H. Reaney,   | L. H. Bishop,          |
| Walter Muir.           | R. C. Wiley.          | Alex Fiddes.           |
| 13. J. O. Chandler,    | 24. W. H. Mead,       | 39. John B. Cowing,    |
| Fenton Keenan.         | Edmund Rice,          | H. W. Stone.           |
| 14. O. E. Harvey,      | H. J. Bralnard.       | 40. Ole O. Lien.       |
| James McBroom,         | 25. George W. Putnam, | 41. Andrew McCrea,     |
| William Perrin,        | Baldwin Brown.        | Theodore Holton.       |
| Thomas Bohan,          | 26. W. H. Johnson,    |                        |
| J. S. Larkin.          | H. G. Hicks,          |                        |

**TWENTY-FIRST LEGISLATURE.—1879. Assembled January 7. Adjourned March 7.**  
**SENATE.—Lieut. Governor J. B. Wakefield, President.**

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|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| 1. D. L. Buell.     | 15. P. H. Rahilly.   | 29. E. G. Swanstrom. |
| 2. J. M. Wheat.     | 16. B. B. Wilson.    | 30. J. Simmons.      |
| 3. C. S. Powers.    | 17. J. A. Thatcher.  | 31. C. F. McDonald.  |
| 4. W. H. Officer.   | 18. T. B. Clement.   | 32. T. G. Mealey.    |
| 5. A. C. Wedge.     | 19. Michael Doran.   | 33. W. H. Mills.     |
| 6. R. B. Johnson.   | 20. C. P. Adams.     | 34. H. C. Miller.    |
| 7. H. W. Hill.      | 21. Henry Hinds.     | 35. C. E. Cutts.     |
| 8. C. F. Buck.      | 22. J. N. Castle.    | 36. W. T. Bonniwell. |
| 9. O. H. Page.      | 23. J. H. Reaney.    | 37. K. H. Helling.   |
| 10. D. A. Morrison. | 24. C. D. Gilfillan. | 38. A. D. Perkins.   |
| 11. John Gorman.    | 25. J. B. Gilfillan. | 39. A. A. Brown.     |
| 12. W. W. Wilkins.  | 26. C. A. Pillsbury. | 40. A. E. Rice.      |
| 13. S. B. Williams. | 27. E. M. Willson.   | 41. Andrew McCrea.   |
| 14. Daniel Buck.    | 28. John Shaleen.    |                      |

**HOUSE.—C. A. Gilman, of Stearns county, Speaker.**

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|------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| 1. Anthony Demo, | Nels Ellertson.      | 5. S. N. Frisbie,    |
| J. M. Riley,     | 3. E. V. Farrington, | Hans Christopherson. |
| W. E. Dunbar,    | J. N. Graling,       | 6. J. P. West,       |
| E. F. West.      | P. McCracken.        | T. S. Wroolie.       |
| 2. G. C. Grover, | 4. J. F. Goodsell,   | 7. David McCarthy,   |
| Ole O. Stege,    | J. D. Allen.         |                      |

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|----------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|
| 8. L. Kauphusman.    | L. W. Dennison,         | 28. John Dean.      |
| 9. E. B. Drew,       | A. Thompson,            | 29. H. C. Kendall.  |
| Chas. F. Schroth,    | Jos. Covert,            | 30. A. M. Fridley.  |
| Joseph Cooper.       | 19. D. Butler,          | 31. C. A. Gilman,   |
| 10. C. P. Russell,   | Wm. Weyl,               | M. Barrett,         |
| Peter Burns.         | Frank Wrabeck.          | F. E. Bissell,      |
| 11. C. E. Stacy,     | 20. D. T. Chamberlain,  | A. M. Stiles.       |
| R. A. Jones.         | D. Boser,               | 32. J. N. Stacey,   |
| 12. Erick C. Himle,  | E. G. Rogers,           | Henry Mooers.       |
| D. C. Fairbank.      | Elias Tompkins,         | 33. L. L. Baxter,   |
| 13. H. H. Rosebrook, | Ed. F. Hyland.          | R. H. Denny,        |
| H. M. Hastings.      | 21. Philip Krautkremer, | Adam Hill.          |
| 14. John Thompson,   | P. H. Thornton.         | 34. Ed. O'Hara,     |
| J. S. Abell.         | 22. And. Peterson,      | C. Amundson,        |
| 15. Horace Cummings, | Chas. A. Peterson,      | W. J. Bean.         |
| Clark Keyser,        | A. M. Dodd.             | 35. W. M. Campbell. |
| E. B. Parker,        | 23. Jos. Oppenheim,     | 36. M. E. Donohue,  |
| F. V. Goff,          | R. C. Wiley.            | J. C. Reite,        |
| Thomas Bohan.        | 24. W. H. Mead,         | Jacob Koons.        |
| 16. W. B. Lutz,      | James Smith, Jr.,       | 37. Gorham Powers,  |
| S. L. Campbell,      | Peter Bohland.          | J. P. Bertrand.     |
| E. C. Geary,         | 25. Jared Benson,       | M. E. L. Shanks,    |
| M. J. Fuller.        | Daniel Anderson.        | T. Lambert,         |
| 17. C. B. Brink,     | H. G. Hicks,            | P. J. Kniss.        |
| Perry George.        | W. H. Johnson,          | 39. J. B. Cowling,  |
| 18. S. C. Holland,   | A. Tharalson,           | Ole N. Barsness.    |
| N. P. Langemo,       | J. Thompson, Jr.        | 40. Edward Larssen. |
| J. A. Bowman.        | 27. John Baxter,        | 41. S. G. Comstock, |
| Seth H. Kenny,       | Geo. Huhn,              | Michael Anderson.   |
| Hiram Sriver,        | A. J. Smith.            |                     |

TWENTY-SECOND LEGISLATURE.—1881. Assembled January 4. Adjourned March 4.

SENATE.—Lieut. Governor C. A. Gilman, President.

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|-----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| 1. J. B. Shaller.     | 15. James G. Lawrence. | 29. John D. Howard.  |
| 2. J. M. Wheat.       | 16. H. B. Wilson.      | 30. J. Simmons.      |
| 3. C. S. Powers.      | 17. F. J. Johnson.     | 31. C. F. Macdonald, |
| 4. W. H. Officer.     | 18. T. B. Clement.     | 32. T. G. Mealey.    |
| 5. A. C. Wedge.       | 19. Geo. G. Case.      | 33. A. W. Tiffany.   |
| 6. R. B. Johnson.     | 20. C. P. Adams.       | 34. H. C. Miller.    |
| 7. S. S. Beman.       | 21. Henry Hinds.       | 35. Wm. Campbell.    |
| 8. C. F. Buck.        | 22. J. N. Castle.      | 36. W. T. Bonniwell. |
| 9. Milo White.        | 23. Wm. Crooks.        | 37. S. D. Peterson.  |
| 10. D. A. Morrison.   | 24. C. D. Gilfillan.   | 38. A. D. Perkins.   |
| 11. James McLaughlin. | 25. J. B. Gilfillan.   | 39. L. K. Aaker.     |
| 12. W. W. Wilkins.    | 26. C. A. Pillsbury.   | 40. A. E. Rice.      |
| 13. R. S. McCormick.  | 27. R. B. Langdon.     | 41. Andrew McCrea.   |
| 14. Daniel Buck.      | 28. John Shaleen.      |                      |

HOUSE.—Loren Fletcher, of Hennepin county, Speaker.

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|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| 1. H. H. Snure,        | D. J. Dodge.           | P. H. Thornton.      |
| 2. O. B. Tone,         | 14. J. D. Hawkins,     | D. M. Sabin,         |
| H. F. Kohlmler,        | J. Burger,             | Andrew Peterson,     |
| Lewis Redding.         | Richard Lewis,         | Wm. Schmidt.         |
| 3. G. A. Hayes,        | Wm. Hall,              | 23. Jno. B. Sanborn, |
| Ole O. Stedjee,        | Joseph Bookwalter.     | R. C. Wiley.         |
| E. Loveland.           | 15. G. D. Post,        | 24. C. W. Griggs,    |
| 4. J. N. Grailing,     | H. H. B. McMasters,    | Jas. Smith, Jr.,     |
| P. McCracken,          | E. C. Geary,           | P. Bohland.          |
| Geo. Andrus.           | E. D. Southaru.        | 25. T. H. Calne,     |
| 5. J. D. Allen,        | F. W. Hoyt,            | G. W. Putnam.        |
| P. A. Peterson.        | F. Tether.             | 26. Loren Fletcher,  |
| 6. Bennett Asleson,    | 17. H. P. Hulebak,     | H. G. Hicks,         |
| A. F. Denby.           | A. A. Flom,            | A. Tharalson,        |
| 7. A. C. Durin,        | C. Hill.               | J. Thompson, Jr.     |
| John J. Northness.     | 18. Jno. Thompson,     | 27. Geo. Huhn,       |
| 8. E. Churchill,       | S. P. Stewart,         | John Baxter,         |
| George H. Henry.       | R. A. Mott,            | A. Roberts.          |
| 9. O. B. Gould,        | W. R. Baldwin,         | 28. John Dean.       |
| S. B. Sheardown,       | Philip Plaisance.      | 29. H. C. Kendall.   |
| Thos. Wilson.          | 19. Edwin Purrington,  | 30. C. B. Buckman.   |
| 10. C. A. Butterfield, | David Baker,           | 31. L. W. Collins,   |
| Ole Juelson.           | P. S. Gardner.         | Carl Herberger,      |
| 11. O. S. Porter,      | 20. Joseph N. Searles, | D. J. Hanscomb,      |
| J. V. Daniels.         | D. Boser,              | Alex. Moore.         |
| 12. C. S. Kneeland,    | J. F. Norrish,         | 32. E. J. Cutts,     |
| O. B. Kidder.          | James Kennedy,         | T. C. Porter.        |
| 13. H. H. Rosebrook,   | R. McAndrews.          | L. L. Baxter,        |
| A. Colquhoun.          | 21. J. W. Callender,   | H. R. Denny.         |
| 14. Christoph Wagner,  |                        |                      |

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|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| 34. C. G. Holgren.  | E. A. Child,         | P. Kniss.           |
| T. M. Cornish,      | W. J. Ives.          | 39. C. F. Washburn, |
| C. Amundson,        | 37. J. C. Zelske,    | F. B. Van Hoesen.   |
| Jacob Klossner, Jr. | G. W. Braley.        | 40. L. K. Stone.    |
| 35. O. M. Linnell.  | 38. J. A. Armstrong, | 41. S. G. Comstock. |
| 36. M. A. Donohue,  | W. D. Rice,          | B. Sampson.         |

## EXTRA SESSION OF 1881.

An extra session was called for the purpose of considering the legislation at the regular session relating to the state railroad bonds, which was declared unconstitutional by the supreme court. The session commenced Oct. 11 and closed Nov. 13. The officers and members were the same as at the regular session. A. M. Johnson represented the Fifth district in the senate instead of A. C. Wedge, resigned. In the house of representatives J. Fordham represented the Tenth district instead of J. V. Daniels. Geo. Hitchcock represented the Eleventh district instead of O. B. Kidder. F. H. Milligan represented the Fifteenth district instead of H. H. B. McMasters.

## APPORTIONMENT OF 1881.

- FIRST DISTRICT—Houston county—One senator and two representatives.  
 SECOND DISTRICT—Fillmore county—One senator and five representatives.  
 THIRD DISTRICT—Mower county—One senator and two representatives.  
 FOURTH DISTRICT—Freeborn county—One senator and two representatives.  
 FIFTH DISTRICT—Faribault county—One senator and one representative.  
 SIXTH DISTRICT—Jackson and Martin counties—One senator and one representative.  
 SEVENTH DISTRICT—Nobles, Murray, Rock and Pipestone counties—One senator and two representatives.  
 EIGHTH DISTRICT—Watonwan and Cottonwood counties—One senator and one representative.  
 NINTH DISTRICT—Brown and Redwood counties—One senator and two representatives.  
 TENTH DISTRICT—Blue Earth county—One senator and four representatives.  
 ELEVENTH DISTRICT—Waseca county—One senator and one representative.  
 TWELFTH DISTRICT—Steele county—One senator and one representative.  
 THIRTEENTH DISTRICT—Dodge county—One senator and one representative.  
 FOURTEENTH DISTRICT—Olmsted county—One senator and three representatives.  
 FIFTEENTH DISTRICT—Winona county—One senator and five representatives.  
 SIXTEENTH DISTRICT—Lyon, Lincoln and Yellow Medicine counties—One senator and two representatives.  
 SEVENTEENTH DISTRICT—Nicollet county—One senator and one representative.  
 EIGHTEENTH DISTRICT—Sibley county—One senator and one representative.  
 NINETEENTH DISTRICT—Le Sueur county—One senator and two representatives.  
 TWENTIETH DISTRICT—Rice county—One senator and four representatives.  
 TWENTY-FIRST DISTRICT—Goodhue county in part—One senator and two representatives.  
 TWENTY-SECOND DISTRICT—Goodhue county in part—One senator and one representative.  
 TWENTY-THIRD DISTRICT—Wabasha county—One senator and three representatives.  
 TWENTY-FOURTH DISTRICT—Washington county—One senator and three representatives.  
 TWENTY-FIFTH DISTRICT—Dakota county—One senator and two representatives.  
 TWENTY-SIXTH DISTRICT—Ramsey county in part, etc.—One senator and three representatives.  
 TWENTY-SEVENTH DISTRICT—Ramsey county in part—One senator and four representatives.  
 TWENTY-EIGHTH DISTRICT—Hennepin county in part, Anoka and Isanti counties—One senator and four representatives.  
 TWENTY-NINTH DISTRICT—Hennepin county in part—One senator and six representatives.  
 THIRTIETH DISTRICT—Hennepin county in part—One senator and four representatives.  
 THIRTY-FIRST DISTRICT—Scott county—One senator and one representative.  
 THIRTY-SECOND DISTRICT—Carver county—One senator and two representatives.  
 THIRTY-THIRD DISTRICT—Wright and Sherburne counties—One senator and three representatives.  
 THIRTY-FOURTH DISTRICT—Meeker county—One senator and one representative.  
 THIRTY-FIFTH DISTRICT—McLeod county—One senator and one representative.  
 THIRTY-SIXTH DISTRICT—Kandiyohi county—One senator and one representative.



THIRTY-SEVENTH DISTRICT—Lac qui Parle, Swift and Chippewa counties—One senator and two representatives.

THIRTY-EIGHTH DISTRICT—Chisago, Kanabec and Pine counties—One senator and one representative.

THIRTY-NINTH DISTRICT—Crow Wing, Benton, Morrison, Todd and Mille Lacs counties—One senator and three representatives.

FORTIETH DISTRICT—Stearns county—One senator and four representatives.

FORTY-FIRST DISTRICT—Pope and Douglas counties—One senator and two representatives.

FORTY-SECOND DISTRICT—Big Stone, Grant, Stevens and Traverse counties—One senator and one representative.

FORTY-THIRD DISTRICT—Otter Tail county—One senator and two representatives.

FORTY-FOURTH DISTRICT—Wilkin, Clay and Becker counties—One senator and one representative.

FORTY-FIFTH DISTRICT—Polk, Kittson, Marshall and Beltrami counties—One senator and one representative.

FORTY-SIXTH DISTRICT—Hubbard, Carlton, St. Louis, Wadena, Cook, Lake, Itasca, Cass and Aitkin counties—One senator and one representative.

FORTY-SEVENTH DISTRICT—Renville county—One senator and one representative.

Forty-seven senators and one hundred and three representatives.

TWENTY-THIRD LEGISLATURE.—1883. Assembled January 2. Adjourned March 2.

SENATE.—Lieut. Governor C. A. Gilman, President.

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|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| 1. James O'Brien.      | 17. A. L. Sackett.     | 33. W. H. Houlton.     |
| 2. J. M. Wheat.        | 18. Thomas Welch.      | 34. W. H. Greenleaf.   |
| 3. W. L. Hollister.    | 19. M. Doran.          | 35. Felton Volmer.     |
| 4. W. P. Sergeant.     | 20. T. B. Clement.     | 36. A. E. Rice.        |
| 5. D. F. Goodrich.     | 21. F. I. Johnson.     | 37. Z. B. Clarke.      |
| 6. R. M. Ward.         | 22. M. S. Chandler.    | 38. John Shaleen.      |
| 7. A. M. Crosby.       | 23. James G. Lawrence. | 39. C. B. Buckman.     |
| 8. George Knudson.     | 24. J. N. Castle.      | 40. H. C. Walte.       |
| 9. S. D. Peterson.     | 25. A. H. Truax.       | 41. F. B. Van Hoesen.  |
| 10. I. G. M. Fletcher. | 26. C. D. Giffillan.   | 42. C. F. Washburn.    |
| 11. R. O. Craig.       | 27. C. W. Griggs.      | 43. James Compton.     |
| 12. A. C. Hickman.     | 28. J. B. Giffillan.   | 44. S. G. Comstock.    |
| 13. James McLaughlin.  | 29. C. A. Pillsbury.   | 45. H. Steenerson.     |
| 14. D. A. Morrison.    | 30. R. B. Langdon.     | 46. W. W. Billson.     |
| 15. Thomas Wilson.     | 31. H. J. Peck.        | 47. W. P. Christensen. |
| 16. J. W. Blake.       | 32. J. H. Ackerman.    |                        |

HOUSE.—Loren Fletcher, of Hennepin county, Speaker.

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|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| 1. T. Paulson.        | 17. B. H. Randall.    | 30. W. Anderson.     |
| 2. W. E. Potter.      | 18. John Groetsch.    | 31. F. H. Boardman.  |
| 3. R. R. Greer.       | 19. R. W. Jacklin.    | 32. A. Ende.         |
| 4. A. Plummer.        | 20. A. Borak.         | 33. W. H. Grimshaw.  |
| 5. B. Thayer.         | 21. Gordon E. Cole.   | 34. O. S. Miller.    |
| 6. R. E. Thompson.    | 22. A. Mortenson.     | 35. J. J. Lenz.      |
| 7. C. T. Baarnas.     | 23. J. S. Way.        | 36. R. Patterson.    |
| 8. John Frank.        | 24. M. S. Seymour.    | 37. C. G. Halgren.   |
| 9. J. F. Carson.      | 25. H. P. Hulebak.    | 38. J. Smith.        |
| 10. L. T. Bell.       | 26. M. Doyle.         | 39. T. C. Porter.    |
| 11. Ole Peterson.     | 27. G. P. Sldener.    | 40. H. Holstrom.     |
| 12. J. H. Burmester.  | 28. P. H. Rahilly.    | 41. O. M. Linnell.   |
| 13. J. E. Child.      | 29. S. M. Emery.      | 42. E. A. Child.     |
| 14. W. H. Johnson.    | 30. H. Baumgarten.    | 43. Marcus Johnson.  |
| 15. W. O. Crawford.   | 31. C. P. Gregory.    | 44. E. Sampson.      |
| 16. S. Blackman.      | 32. D. M. Sabin.      | 45. H. Anderson.     |
| 17. J. Bobleter.      | 33. A. Stegeman.      | 46. L. H. McKusick.  |
| 18. O. B. Turrell.    | 34. John McNamara.    | 47. A. J. Demeules.  |
| 19. Owen Morris.      | 35. G. W. Dilly.      | 48. G. G. Hartley.   |
| 20. C. G. Spaulding.  | 36. C. Gotzlan.       | 49. J. T. D. Sadley. |
| 21. J. Brown.         | 37. J. Smith, Jr.     | 50. L. W. Collins.   |
| 22. L. Cook.          | 38. P. Bohland.       | 51. A. Moore.        |
| 23. J. C. White.      | 39. C. H. Stahlman.   | 52. A. Chrisholm.    |
| 24. H. A. Finch.      | 40. W. R. Merriam.    | 53. C. Casper.       |
| 25. John Peterson.    | 41. W. D. Cornish.    | 54. J. H. Van Dyke.  |
| 26. M. J. Daniels.    | 42. O. O. Cullen.     | 55. O. Peterson.     |
| 27. J. Frahm.         | 43. H. F. Barker.     | 56. H. H. Wells.     |
| 28. E. D. Dyar.       | 44. M. V. Bean.       | 57. J. G. Nelson.    |
| 29. C. F. Buck.       | 45. J. H. Strong.     | 58. J. H. Gray.      |
| 30. H. Becker.        | 46. O. Snow.          | 59. T. H. Torgerson. |
| 31. J. L. Farrar.     | 47. J. A. Peterson.   | 60. A. H. Baker.     |
| 32. H. W. Hill.       | 48. L. Fletcher.      | 61. C. C. Parker.    |
| 33. T. A. Richardson. | 49. D. A. Lydiard.    | 62. H. Paulson.      |
| 34. C. M. Morse.      | 50. H. G. Hicks.      |                      |
| 35. John Swenson.     | 51. F. L. Batchelder. |                      |



**TWENTY-FOURTH LEGISLATURE.—1885. Assembled January 6. Adjourned March 6.**

**SENATE.—Lieut. Governor C. A. Gilman, President.**

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|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| 1. James O'Brien.      | 17. A. L. Sackett.     | 33. W. H. Houlton.     |
| 2. J. M. Wheat.        | 18. Thomas Welch.      | 34. W. H. Greenleaf.   |
| 3. W. T. Wilkins.      | 19. M. Doran.          | 35. Felton Volmer.     |
| 4. W. P. Sergeant.     | 20. T. B. Clement.     | 36. A. E. Rice.        |
| 5. D. F. Goodrich.     | 21. F. I. Johnson.     | 37. Z. B. Clarke.      |
| 6. R. M. Ward.         | 22. O. M. Hall.        | 38. John Shaleen.      |
| 7. A. M. Crosby.       | 23. James G. Lawrence. | 39. C. B. Buckman.     |
| 8. George Knudson.     | 24. J. N. Castle.      | 40. H. C. Waite.       |
| 9. S. D. Peterson.     | 25. A. H. Truax.       | 41. F. E. Van Hoesen.  |
| 10. L. G. M. Fletcher. | 26. C. D. Gilfillan.   | 42. H. H. Wells.       |
| 11. R. O. Craig.       | 27. C. W. Griggs.      | 43. James Compton.     |
| 12. A. C. Hickman.     | 28. J. B. Gilfillan.   | 44. S. G. Comstock.    |
| 13. E. C. Severance.   | 29. C. A. Pillsbury.   | 45. H. Steenerson.     |
| 14. D. A. Morrison.    | 30. R. B. Langdon.     | 46. W. W. Billson.     |
| 15. Thomas Wilson.     | 31. H. J. Peck.        | 47. W. P. Christensen. |
| 16. J. W. Blake.       | 32. J. H. Ackerman.    |                        |

**HOUSE.—John L. Gibbs, of Freeborn county, Speaker.**

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|-------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. Ole S. Olson.        | 17. John Webster.        | Geo. A. Mason.        |
| Alex. McLaren.          | 18. Dennis Downs.        | 30. S. P. Snider,     |
| 2. M. A. Maland.        | 19. Gust. Wendelshaffer, | O. J. Evans,          |
| R. E. Thompson,         | Hugh Byrne.              | A. Von Ende,          |
| O. G. Wall,             | 20. W. S. Pattee,        | Andrew J. Coulter.    |
| O. H. Case,             | Christian Deike,         | 31. Mathias Nachbar.  |
| D. K. Michner.          | Chas. Sweetser,          | 32. Guenther Teubert, |
| 3. H. W. Lightley,      | Philip Plaisance.        | Peter Iltis.          |
| J. F. Carson.           | 21. O. K. Nueseth,       | 33. T. C. Porter,     |
| 4. John L. Gibbs,       | S. C. Holland.           | M. Holstrom,          |
| Alexander Haraldson.    | 22. J. W. Peterson.      | Jonathan Smith.       |
| 5. M. N. Leland.        | 23. Henry Baumgarten,    | 34. M. J. Flynn.      |
| 6. Alex. Fildes.        | Ferdinand Hempel,        | 35. W. Johnson.       |
| 7. Peter Peterson,      | John Wen.                | 36. C. M. Reese.      |
| W. B. Brown.            | 24. E. W. Durant,        | 37. John Maguire,     |
| 8. Silas Blackmun.      | W. H. Pratt,             | Erick O. Erickson.    |
| 9. O. B. Turrell.       | Arthur Stephen.          | 38. L. H. McKusick.   |
| Wm. Skinner.            | 25. John J. Caneff,      | 39. J. K. Howes,      |
| 10. C. G. Spaulding,    | A. S. Bradford.          | J. T. D. Sadley,      |
| Ell S. Warner,          | 26. James H. Drake,      | Wm. E. Lee.           |
| Richard Wigley,         | J. H. Murphy,            | 40. B. Reinhard,      |
| P. A. Foster.           | E. B. Herdrickson.       | Casper Casper,        |
| 11. M. D. L. Collesler. | 27. C. H. Llenau,        | D. E. Meyer,          |
| 12. Jas. M. Burlingame. | R. L. Gorman,            | J. H. Bruce.          |
| 13. John Edmond.        | W. D. Cornish,           | 41. Geo. W. Thacker,  |
| 14. E. D. Dyar.         | R. A. Smith.             | H. L. Lewis.          |
| M. J. Daniels,          | 28. F. E. McKenney,      | 42. Geo. I. Becker.   |
| O. S. Saettre.          | H. Calne,                | 43. Washington Muzzy, |
| 15. B. V. Simpson,      | M. V. Bean,              | Hans P. Bjorge.       |
| W. T. Valentine,        | Orrin Snow.              | 44. H. G. Stordock.   |
| P. J. Sheehan,          | 29. Valentine G. Hush,   | 45. Chas. Canning.    |
| J. Martin,              | Henry Downs.             | 46. D. J. Knox.       |
| Thos. J. Felzer.        | James W. Griffin,        | 47. Lewis L. Tinnes.  |
| 16. Chas. M. Morse,     | F. L. Batchelder.        |                       |
| Thos. McMillan.         | Ole Byorum.              |                       |

**TWENTY-FIFTH LEGISLATURE.—1887. Assembled January 4. Adjourned March 4.**

**SENATE.—Lieut. Governor A. E. Rice, President.**

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|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| 1. T. Johnson.      | 17. G. S. Ives.       | 33. A. Y. Eaton.    |
| 2. C. G. Edwards.   | 18. Thos. Welch.      | 34. J. S. Shields.  |
| 3. O. W. Gibson.    | 19. J. U. C. Chapman. | 35. E. H. Child.    |
| 4. M. Halvorson.    | 20. G. W. Wood.       | 36. M. Johnson.     |
| 5. D. F. Goodrich.  | 21. A. K. Finseth.    | 37. H. E. Hoard.    |
| 6. Frank A. Day.    | 22. Peter Nelson.     | 38. O. Wallmark.    |
| 7. W. B. Brown.     | 23. H. Burkhardt.     | 39. C. B. Buckman.  |
| 8. John Clark.      | 24. E. W. Durant.     | 40. Henry Kellar.   |
| 9. T. E. Rowen.     | 25. A. H. Truax.      | 41. G. W. Thacker.  |
| 10. E. M. Pope.     | 26. Albert Scheffer.  | 42. D. W. Hixon.    |
| 11. W. G. Ward.     | 27. R. A. Smith.      | 43. J. Compton.     |
| 12. C. S. Crandall. | 28. D. M. Clough.     | 44. S. G. Comstock. |
| 13. E. N. Dodge.    | 29. L. Swenson.       | 45. B. Sampson.     |
| 14. M. J. Daniels.  | 30. J. C. Oswald.     | 46. A. J. Whiteman. |
| 15. T. T. Hayden.   | 31. M. Nachbar.       | 47. D. S. Hall.     |
| 16. Ole O. Lende.   | 32. A. G. Anderson.   |                     |

## HOUSE.—Wm. R. Merriam, of Ramsey county, Speaker.

- |                      |                       |                      |
|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| 1. George F. Potter, | J. Hanson.            | A. Millar,           |
| C. Bunge, Jr.        | 17. Swen Swenson.     | J. C. Howard.        |
| 2. S. G. Iverson,    | 18. S. B. Beatty.     | J. A. Arneson.       |
| T. Tousley,          | 19. Edwin Shave,      | 30. B. Cloutier,     |
| Chas. M. Colby,      | C. E. Lehman.         | W. McArdle,          |
| L. H. Prosser,       | 20. A. D. Keyes,      | Samuel P. Snider,    |
| O. J. Hattiestad.    | H. A. Swartwoudt,     | T. H. Lucas.         |
| 3. J. J. Furlong,    | J. J. Alexander,      | 31. R. J. Faricy.    |
| E. S. Hoppin.        | I. N. Powers.         | 32. G. Teubert,      |
| 4. C. G. Johnsrud,   | 21. O. K. Naeseth,    | B. F. Light.         |
| Thos. Dunne.         | O. Nordvold.          | 33. H. Kreis,        |
| 5. A. A. Williams.   | 22. J. G. Anderson.   | F. E. Latham,        |
| 6. E. Sevaton.       | 23. S. M. Emery,      | E. F. Hurd.          |
| 7. J. F. Shoemaker,  | M. H. Quigley,        | 34. E. Evenson.      |
| B. M. Low.           | H. H. Dickman.        | 35. A. Boedigheimer. |
| 8. W. R. Estes.      | 24. F. Dornfield,     | 36. C. M. Reese.     |
| 9. Wm. Skinner,      | R. M. Anderson,       | 37. J. H. Brown.     |
| J. N. Jones.         | C. P. Gregory.        | A. N. Johnson.       |
| 10. E. T. Champlin,  | 25. J. Kummer,        | 38. Henry Smith.     |
| W. R. Jones,         | Ignatius Donnelly.    | 39. L. E. Lum,       |
| C. Bennett,          | 26. Robt. Newall,     | J. C. Flynn,         |
| C. M. Green.         | J. G. Elmquist,       | W. E. Lee.           |
| 11. M. Ryan, Jr.     | W. R. Merriam.        | 40. M. Helsler,      |
| 12. Geo. W. Buffum.  | 27. E. G. Rogers,     | Geo. Engelhard,      |
| 13. G. B. Arnold.    | G. N. Warren,         | D. H. Freeman.       |
| 14. D. A. Morrison,  | E. A. Hendrickson,    | K. Halvorson.        |
| D. D. Tompkins,      | O. O. Cullen.         | 41. M. A. Wollan.    |
| J. W. Fiathers.      | 28. E. F. Comstock.   | H. H. Wilson.        |
| 15. M. Trawicky,     | J. T. N. Vandervelde, | 42. R. A. Costello.  |
| W. H. Sherwood,      | E. E. Pratt,          | 43. Henry Plowman,   |
| Wm. Duane,           | H. F. Barker.         | H. P. Bjorge.        |
| H. C. Parrott,       | 29. S. Ellingson,     | 44. E. Mattson.      |
| Thomas Slaven.       | C. H. Pettit,         | 45. A. H. Baker.     |
| 16. J. Nobles,       | B. P. Shuler,         | 46. D. J. Knox.      |
|                      |                       | 47. D. F. Walstrom.  |

## TWENTY-SIXTH LEGISLATURE.—1889. Assembled January 8. Adjourned April 23.

## SENATE.—Lieut. Governor A. E. Rice, President.

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|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| 1. T. Johnson.      | 17. G. S. Ives.       | 33. A. Y. Eaton.    |
| 2. C. G. Edwards.   | 18. Thomas Welch.     | 34. J. S. Shields.  |
| 3. O. W. Gibson.    | 19. J. U. C. Chapman. | 35. E. A. Child.    |
| 4. M. Halvorson.    | 20. G. W. Wood.       | 36. M. Johnson.     |
| 5. D. F. Goodrich.  | 21. A. K. Finseth.    | 37. H. E. Hoard.    |
| 6. Frank A. Day.    | 22. Peter Nelson.     | 38. O. Wallmark.    |
| 7. W. B. Brown.     | 23. H. Burkhardt.     | 39. C. B. Buckman.  |
| 8. John Clark.      | 24. E. W. Durant.     | 40. Henry Keller.   |
| 9. T. E. Bowen.     | 25. A. H. Truax.      | 41. G. W. Thacker.  |
| 10. E. M. Pope.     | 26. Albert Scheffer.  | 42. D. W. Hixon.    |
| 11. W. G. Ward.     | 27. R. A. Smith.      | 43. J. Compton.     |
| 12. C. S. Crandall. | 28. D. M. Clough.     | 44. E. G. Holmes.   |
| 13. E. N. Dodge.    | 29. L. Swenson.       | 45. B. Sampson.     |
| 14. M. J. Daniels.  | 30. J. C. Oswald.     | 46. A. J. Whiteman. |
| 15. T. T. Hayden.   | 31. M. Nachbar.       | 47. D. S. Hall.     |
| 16. Ole O. Lende.   | 32. A. G. Anderson.   |                     |

## HOUSE.—Charles H. Graves, of St. Louis county, Speaker.

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|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. John McNelly,     | 11. Otto Hansen.     | S. B. Barteau.        |
| James C. Kelly.      | 12. James M. Diment. | 22. F. W. Hoyt.       |
| 2. M. A. Maland,     | 13. Fremont J. Thoe. | 23. G. D. Post,       |
| J. H. Phillips,      | 14. J. W. Flathers,  | Seymour Jones,        |
| John N. Johnson,     | A. T. Stebbins,      | G. W. Harrington.     |
| Orrin Turber,        | Marcus Wing.         | 24. Henry B. Vollmer, |
| E. R. Morris.        | 15. J. A. Keyes,     | John B. Taft,         |
| 3. E. S. Hoppin,     | H. C. Fuhrmann,      | G. M. Seymour.        |
| H. W. Lightly.       | John Bain,           | 25. P. H. Hagney,     |
| 4. D. F. Morgan,     | A. T. Sinclair,      | Jas. W. McGrath.      |
| Ellend Erickson.     | E. C. Johnson.       | 26. H. L. Williams,   |
| 5. Basil Smout.      | 16. A. C. Forbes,    | F. C. Stevens,        |
| 6. Erick Sevaton.    | A. J. Crain.         | J. G. Elmquist.       |
| 7. B. M. Low.        | 17. C. R. Davis.     | 27. John H. Ives,     |
| J. F. Shoemaker.     | 18. H. D. Brown.     | Gebhard Willrich,     |
| 8. William R. Estes. | 19. O. P. Buell,     | Wm. F. Bickel,        |
| 9. James McMillan,   | J. C. Swain.         | H. F. Stevens.        |
| C. W. H. Heidemann.  | 20. J. P. Temple,    | 28. Jared Benson.     |
| 10. Fred. W. Lossow, | Hudson Wilson,       | Alvah Eastman,        |
| Alfred Davis,        | Geo. W. Damp,        | Daniel Anderson.      |
| H. B. Perrin,        | B. M. James.         | Edgar F. Comstock.    |
| Geo. T. Barr.        | 21. W. E. Poe,       | 29. Sever Ellingson,  |

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|-------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|
| Eugene G. Hay,          | John M. Haven,      | M. F. Greeley,           |
| John Day Smith,         | M. Holmstrom,       | F. E. Searle.            |
| F. A. Husher,           | 34. Even Evenson.   | 41. H. H. Wilson,        |
| John M. Underwood,      | 35. F. W. Sumner.   | Edwin Cox,               |
| Henry Downs,            | 36. Nels Quam,      | 42. Amasa S. Crossfield. |
| 30. Henry C. Hancke,    | 37. E. T. Young,    | 43. John B. Hompe,       |
| Edward J. Davenport,    | J. F. Jacobson.     | Jens. C. Dunham.         |
| Freeman P. Lane,        | 38. L. H. McKusick. | 44. C. H. Brush.         |
| Geo. W. Savage,         | 39. R. C. Dunn,     | 45. Geo. R. Roberts.     |
| 31. Robert J. Farley.   | W. A. Fleming,      | 46. C. H. Graves.        |
| 32. Julius H. Ackerman, | J. C. Flynn.        | 47. C. H. Davis.         |
| Charles G. Halgren,     | 40. W. Merz,        |                          |
| 33. Henry Krels,        | Joseph Capser,      |                          |

### APPORTIONMENT OF 1889.

- FIRST DISTRICT—Houston county—One senator and one representative.  
 SECOND DISTRICT—Fillmore county—One senator and three representatives.  
 THIRD DISTRICT—Mower county—One senator and two representatives.  
 FOURTH DISTRICT—Freeborn county—One senator and two representatives.  
 FIFTH DISTRICT—Faribault county—One senator and one representative.  
 SIXTH DISTRICT—Martin and Watonwan counties—One senator and one representative.  
 SEVENTH DISTRICT—Nobles, Murray, Rock and Pipestone counties—One senator and three representatives.  
 EIGHTH DISTRICT—Jackson and Cottonwood counties—One senator and one representative.  
 NINTH DISTRICT—Brown and Redwood counties—One senator and two representatives.  
 TENTH DISTRICT—Blue Earth county—One senator and three representatives.  
 ELEVENTH DISTRICT—Waseca county—One senator and one representative.  
 TWELFTH DISTRICT—Steele county—One senator and one representative.  
 THIRTEENTH DISTRICT—Dodge county—One senator and one representative.  
 FOURTEENTH DISTRICT—Olmsted county—One senator and two representatives.  
 FIFTEENTH DISTRICT—Winona county—One senator and four representatives.  
 SIXTEENTH DISTRICT—Lyon, Lincoln and Yellow Medicine counties—One senator and two representatives.  
 SEVENTEENTH DISTRICT—Nicollet county—One senator and one representative.  
 EIGHTEENTH DISTRICT—Sibley county—One senator and one representative.  
 NINETEENTH DISTRICT—Le Sueur county—One senator and two representatives.  
 TWENTIETH DISTRICT—Rice county—One senator and three representatives.  
 TWENTY-FIRST DISTRICT—Goodhue county—One senator and three representatives.  
 TWENTY-SECOND DISTRICT—Wabasha county—One senator and two representatives.  
 TWENTY-THIRD DISTRICT—Washington county—One senator and three representatives.  
 TWENTY-FOURTH DISTRICT—Dakota county—One senator and two representatives.  
 TWENTY-FIFTH DISTRICT—Ramsey county in part—One senator and three representatives.  
 TWENTY-SIXTH DISTRICT—Ramsey county in part—One senator and three representatives.  
 TWENTY-SEVENTH DISTRICT—Ramsey county in part—One senator and two representatives.  
 TWENTY-EIGHTH DISTRICT—Ramsey county in part—One senator and two representatives.  
 TWENTY-NINTH DISTRICT—Hennepin county in part—One senator and two representatives.  
 THIRTIETH DISTRICT—Hennepin county in part—One senator and two representatives.  
 THIRTY-FIRST DISTRICT—Hennepin county in part—One senator and three representatives.  
 THIRTY-SECOND DISTRICT—Hennepin county in part—One senator and four representatives.  
 THIRTY-THIRD DISTRICT—Hennepin county in part—One senator and two representatives.  
 THIRTY-FOURTH DISTRICT—Hennepin county in part—One senator and two representatives.  
 THIRTY-FIFTH DISTRICT—Anoka and Isanti counties—One senator and one representative.  
 THIRTY-SIXTH DISTRICT—Scott county—One senator and one representative.  
 THIRTY-SEVENTH DISTRICT—Carver county—One senator and one representative.

**THIRTY-EIGHTH DISTRICT**—Wright and part of Sherburne county—One senator and four representatives.

**THIRTY-NINTH DISTRICT**—Meeker county—One senator and one representative.

**FORTIETH DISTRICT**—McLeod county—One senator and one representative.

**FORTY-FIRST DISTRICT**—Kandiyohi county—One senator and one representative.

**FORTY-SECOND DISTRICT**—Renville county—One senator and one representative.

**FORTY-THIRD DISTRICT**—Lac qui Parle, Swift and Chippewa counties—One senator and three representatives.

**FORTY-FOURTH DISTRICT**—Chisago, Kanabec and Pine counties—One senator and one representative.

**FORTY-FIFTH DISTRICT**—Stearns and Benton, and Seventh ward of the City of St. Cloud, in Sherburne county—One senator and four representatives.

**FORTY-SIXTH DISTRICT**—Crow Wing, Morrison, Todd and Mille Lacs counties—One senator and four representatives.

**FORTY-SEVENTH DISTRICT**—Pope and Douglas counties—One senator and two representatives.

**FORTY-EIGHTH DISTRICT**—Otter Tail county—One senator and four representatives.

**FORTY-NINTH DISTRICT**—Big Stone, Grant, Stevens and Traverse counties—One senator and two representatives.

**FIFTIETH DISTRICT**—Wilkin, Clay and Becker counties—One senator and three representatives.

**FIFTY-FIRST DISTRICT**—Polk, Beltrami and Norman counties—One senator and three representatives.

**FIFTY-SECOND DISTRICT**—Marshall and Kittson counties—One senator and one representative.

**FIFTY-THIRD DISTRICT**—Aitkin, Cass, Itasca, Hubbard, Wadena and Carlton counties—One senator and one representative.

**FIFTY-FOURTH DISTRICT**—St. Louis, Lake and Cook counties—One senator and three representatives.

Fifty-four senators and one hundred and fourteen representatives.

**TWENTY-SEVENTH LEGISLATURE.—1891. Assembled Jan. 6. Adjourned April 20.**

**SENATE.**—Lieut. Governor G. S. Ives, President.

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|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. J. C. Kelly.       | 19. Edson R. Smith.    | 37. Jos. W. Craven.     |
| 2. E. D. Hammer.      | 20. A. W. Stockton.    | 38. A. Y. Eaton.        |
| 3. Oscar Ayers.       | 21. J. W. Peterson.    | 39. Silas W. Leavitt.   |
| 4. H. C. Nelson.      | 22. Henry Burkhardt.   | 40. Samuel P. Brown.    |
| 5. J. A. Klester.     | 23. James S. O'Brien.  | 41. G. A. Glader.       |
| 6. Frank A. Day.      | 24. Ignatius Donnelly. | 42. Ferdinand Borchert. |
| 7. Jay La Due.        | 25. John B. Sanborn.   | 43. Erick O. Erickson.  |
| 8. Eric Sevaton.      | 26. C. H. Lienau.      | 44. Wm. S. Dedon.       |
| 9. S. D. Peterson.    | 27. W. B. Dean.        | 45. Henry Keller.       |
| 10. George T. Barr.   | 28. Hiram F. Stevens.  | 46. George Geissel.     |
| 11. R. O. Craig.      | 29. Samuel A. March.   | 47. Herman A. Grafe.    |
| 12. C. S. Crandall.   | 30. F. G. McMillan.    | 48. John B. Hompe.      |
| 13. J. Grinnell.      | 31. Frank L. Morse.    | 49. Ole O. Canestorp.   |
| 14. W. W. Mayo.       | 32. Alonzo Phillips.   | 50. R. M. Probstfield.  |
| 15. James A. Tawney.  | 33. John W. Bell.      | 51. Edwin E. Lommen.    |
| 16. Orrin Mott.       | 34. John Day Smith.    | 52. Lorenzo G. Wood.    |
| 17. Charles R. Davis. | 35. C. S. Guderian.    | 53. William P. Allen.   |
| 18. T. Streissguth.   | 36. James McHale.      | 54. Frank B. Daugherty. |

**HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.**—E. T. Champlin, of Blue Earth county, Speaker.

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|----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| 1. A. Demo.          | 12. James M. Diment.  | 23. Allen J. Greer.    |
| 2. Ole P. Hadland,   | 13. Asa R. Green.     | Andrew French.         |
| J. R. Nelson,        | 14. Corwin French,    | 23. John Daly,         |
| A. H. Gilmore.       | J. L. Wright.         | Aug. Booren,           |
| 3. J. J. Furlong,    | 15. John A. Keyes,    | John Zelch.            |
| G. W. Benner.        | A. T. Sinclair,       | 24. P. H. Hagney.      |
| 4. Ellend Erickson,  | Louis Sikorski,       | John J. Caneff.        |
| I. E. Starks.        | M. J. McGrath.        | 25. G. J. Lomen,       |
| 5. Basil Smout.      | 16. C. H. White,      | Wm. L. Ames,           |
| 6. Frederick Church. | O. C. Wilson.         | J. August Nilsson.     |
| 7. Larn'd Coburne,   | 17. Joseph Diepolder. | 26. Charles N. Bell,   |
| Wm. Lockwood,        | 18. E. M. Engelbert.  | Chas. Ringwald,        |
| Patrick Gildea.      | 19. Job W. Lloyd,     | Sam Dearing.           |
| 8. Henry F. Tucker.  | John Wacek.           | 27. Lane K. Stone,     |
| 9. O. B. Turrell,    | 20. T. E. Bonde,      | F. S. Battley.         |
| C. Ahlness.          | Joseph Roach,         | 28. Richard A. Walsh,  |
| 10. E. T. Champlin,  | R. G. Weatherston.    | Fred C. Stevens.       |
| F. M. Currier,       | 21. Wm. F. Cross,     | 29. Matthew Gallagher, |
| K. Knudson.          | M. Doyle,             | Perry A. Long.         |
| 11. M. H. Helms.     | Ole O. Huset.         | 30. Robert L. Penney.  |



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| 31. N. P. Nelson.<br>Emerson Cole,<br>G. E. McAllister,<br>Wm. H. Lynn.   | 39. H. C. Bull.<br>N. C. Caswell.<br>Peter E. Barrett.<br>Henry Feig.      | 48. L. B. Cantleberry.<br>H. P. Bjorge.<br>A. O. Richardson,<br>S. H. Ongstad,<br>Thomas Cole. |
| 32. William H. Tripp,<br>Matt Walsh,<br>Aug. B. Darelius,<br>James Smith. | 42. H. A. Peterson.<br>O. M. Larson,<br>H. A. Walls<br>John McGuire.       | 49. Alfred Setterlund,<br>H. C. Lyman.   |
| 33. S. A. Stockwell,<br>Jas. H. Huntington.                               | 44. Aug. J. Anderson.  | 50. P. E. Thompson,<br>E. J. Moore,<br>S. C. Bowman.   |
| 34. C. McC. Reeve,<br>Ben. F. Christlieb.                                 | 45. Frank E. Searle,<br>Joseph Capser,<br>J. H. Linnehan,<br>J. H. Coates. | 51. B. M. Chesley,<br>Andrew Thompson,<br>Wm. Carleton.  |
| 35. G. Wahlund.   | 46. H. C. Stivers,<br>Werner Hemstead,<br>J. H. Sheets,<br>E. E. Price.    | 52. F. W. Wagoner.   |
| 36. Daniel L. Champion.   | 47. H. G. Lewis,   | 53. Thomas R. Foley.   |
| 37. John Koehnen.   |  | 54. John D. Boyd,<br>O. D. Kinney,<br>Howard C. Kendall.                                       |
| 38. John A. Holler,<br>J. L. Harwick,<br>Henry Berning.                   |  |  |

TWENTY-EIGHTH LEGISLATURE.—1893. Assembled Jan. 3. Adjourned April 18.

SENATE.—Lieut. Governor D. M. Clough, President.

- |                       |                        |                         |
|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. J. C. Kelly.       | 19. Edson R. Smith.    | 37. Jos. W. Craven.     |
| 2. E. D. Hammer.      | 20. A. W. Stockton.    | 38. A. Y. Eaton.        |
| 3. Oscar Ayers.       | 21. J. W. Peterson.    | 39. Elias W. Leavitt.   |
| 4. H. C. Nelson.      | 22. Henry Burkhart.    | 40. Samuel P. Brown.    |
| 5. J. A. Kelster.     | 23. James S. O'Brien.  | 41. G. A. Glader.       |
| 6. Frank A. Day.      | 24. Ignatius Donnelly. | 42. Ferdinand Borchert. |
| 7. Jay La Due.        | 25. John B. Sanborn.   | 43. Erick O. Erickson.  |
| 8. Eric Sevaton.      | 26. C. H. Lienau.      | 44. Wm. S. Dedon.       |
| 9. S. D. Peterson.    | 27. W. B. Dean.        | 45. Henry Keller.       |
| 10. George T. Barr.   | 28. Hiram F. Stevens.  | 46. George Gelssel.     |
| 11. R. O. Craig.      | 29. Samuel A. March.   | 47. Herman A. Grafe.    |
| 12. C. S. Crandall.   | 30. F. G. McMillan.    | 48. John B. Hompe.      |
| 13. John T. Little.   | 31. Frank L. Morse.    | 49. Ole O. Canestorp.   |
| 14. W. W. Mayo.       | 32. Alonzo Phillips.   | 50. R. M. Probstfield.  |
| 15. James A. Tawney.  | 33. John W. Bell.      | 51. Edwin E. Lommen.    |
| 16. Orrin Mott.       | 34. John Day Smith.    | 52. Lorenzo G. Wood.    |
| 17. Charles R. Davis. | 35. C. S. Guderian.    | 53. William P. Allen.   |
| 18. T. Streissguth.   | 36. James McHale.      | 54. Frank B. Daugherty. |

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.—William E. Lee, of Todd county, Speaker.

- |                          |                         |                        |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| 1. John J. Hohl.         | John H. Boxrud,         | S. J. Swanson,         |
| 2. John R. Nelson,       | Frank M. Wilson.        | William D. McDonald,   |
| 3. A. Langum,            | Allen J. Greer,         | John A. Holler.        |
| 4. C. L. Wooldridge.     | Andrew French.          | 39. August T. Koerner. |
| 5. J. J. Furlong,        | A. P. Noyes,            | 40. Peter E. Barrett.  |
| George W. Benner.        | August Booren,          | 41. Andrew Rallson.    |
| 4. William Christie,     | John Zelch.             | 42. C. D. McEwen.      |
| John M. Gelsler.         | 24. Charles F. Staples, | 43. Edward T. Young.   |
| 5. S. J. Abbott.         | James McDonough.        | Jacob F. Jacobson,     |
| 6. Daniel C. Hopkins.    | Charles Wallblom,       | John Maguire.          |
| 7. Daniel Shell,         | P. H. Kelly,            | 44. A. J. Anderson.    |
| William Lockwood,        | J. August Nilsson.      | 45. Patrick B. Gorman, |
| Ole O. Holman.           | 28. Cornelius Williams, | J. H. Linnemann,       |
| 8. John Paulson.         | John H. Ives.           | Frank E. Minette,      |
| 9. Wm. Skinner,          | John V. I. Dodd.        | C. A. Hunck.           |
| Orlando B. Turrell.      | 27. Hiller H. Horton,   | 46. Robert C. Dunn,    |
| Gilbert Guttersen,       | William Rodger.         | W. A. Fleming,         |
| Nicholas Brules,         | 28. R. A. Walch,        | William E. Lee,        |
| W. L. Comstock.          | D. M. Sullivan.         | W. M. Fuller.          |
| 11. Henry M. Buck.       | 29. George M. Bleecker, | 47. A. G. Johnson,     |
| 12. John Virtue.         | Robert C. Hinrichs.     | John E. Johnson.       |
| 13. John G. Briggs.      | 30. Edgar F. Comstock,  | Hans P. Bjorge,        |
| 14. Henry M. Richardson, | James T. Wyman.         | Thomas Cole,           |
| Joseph Underleak.        | Emerson Cole,           | S. H. Ongstad,         |
| 15. S. R. Vansant,       | Charles S. Cairns.      | A. O. Richardson.      |
| Louis Sikorski,          | John E. Holmberg,       | Andrew Peterson,       |
| M. J. McGrath,           | A. C. Pray,             | D. P. O'Neill.         |
| Frank Monahan.           | George H. Fletcher,     | John H. Smith,         |
| 16. Ole O. Lende,        | C. A. Carlson,          | E. J. Moore,           |
| Levi S. Tyler.           | Philip B. Winston.      | Joseph Gunn.           |
| 17. Joseph Diepolder.    | 33. George S. Willson,  | B. M. Chesley,         |
| 18. Thomas McKasy.       | Washington S. Elliott.  | Hans Juelson,          |
| 19. E. E. Salls,         | 34. Stephen B. Howard,  | John D. Knuteson.      |
| John Wacek.              | J. J. Baston.           | 52. F. W. Wagoner.     |
| 20. A. B. Kelly.         | 35. G. Wahlund.         | 53. Joseph M. Markham. |
| Judson C. Temple,        | 36. Frank J. Leonard.   | 54. Joseph B. Cotton,  |
| Joseph Roach.            | 37. John F. Boylar.     | Leonidas Merritt,      |
| 21. James L. Scofield,   | 38. H. E. Cralg,        | James A. Boggs.        |

\*Succeeded J. Grinnell, deceased.



**TWENTY-NINTH LEGISLATURE.—1895. Assembled Jan. 8. Adjourned April 23.**  
**SENATE.—Frank A. Day, President.**

- |                          |                           |                        |
|--------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|
| 1. E. K. Roverud.        | 19. Job W. Lloyd.         | 37. Fred Ittis.        |
| 2. R. E. Thompson.       | 20. A. W. Stockton.       | 38. W. E. Culkln.      |
| 3. Sam. Sweningson.      | 21. O. J. Wing.           | 39. Peter E. Hanson.   |
| 4. T. V. Knatvold.       | 22. A. J. Greer.          | 40. H. J. Heneman.     |
| 5. Geo. D. McArthur.     | 23. W. C. Masterman.      | 41. L. O. Thorpe.      |
| 6. Frank A. Day.         | 24. Albert Schaller.      | 42. James Hanna.       |
| 7. H. J. Miller.         | 25. Timothy D. Sheehan.   | 43. Edward T. Young.   |
| 8. E. Sevaton.           | 26. Nicholas Pottgelsner. | 44. F. A. Hodge.       |
| 9. E. D. French.         | 27. Edward H. Ozmun.      | 45. Henry Keller.      |
| 10. George T. Barr.      | 28. Hiram F. Stevens.     | 46. W. M. Fuller.      |
| 11. Eugene B. Collester. | 29. William E. Johnson.   | 47. A. G. Johnson.     |
| 12. W. A. Sperry.        | 30. James T. Wyman.       | 48. A. B. Cole.        |
| 13. Henry Currier.       | 31. Edwin G. Potter.      | 49. Edwin J. Jones.    |
| 14. A. T. Stebbins.      | 32. Darius F. Morgan.     | 50. John H. Smith.     |
| 15. W. H. Yale.          | 33. Gustav Theden.        | 51. P. M. Ringdal.     |
| 16. E. S. Relshus.       | 34. Stephen B. Howard.    | 52. John Q. Cronkhite. |
| 17. John Peterson.       | 35. Dewitt C. Dunham.     | 53. William P. Allen.  |
| 18. Charles J. Larson.   | 36. James McHale.         | 54. H. R. Spencer.     |

**HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.—S. R. Van Sant, of Winona county, Speaker.**

- |                          |                            |                         |
|--------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. Con. Metcalf.         | J. K. Grondahl.            | A. N. Dare.             |
| 2. E. Johnson.           | J. S. Scofield.            | S. J. Swanson.          |
| D. M. Leach.             | 22. G. D. Post.            | C. C. Rice.             |
| C. L. Wooldridge.        | William Foreman.           | 39. John A. Sampson.    |
| 3. John Mathleson.       | O. B. Soule.               | 40. W. W. Stvright.     |
| J. J. Furlong.           | John B. Sutton.            | 41. Henry Feig.         |
| 4. John L. Gibbs.        | C. A. Parker.              | 42. O. L. Brevig.       |
| John M. Geissler.        | 24. N. P. Gores.           | 43. Jacob F. Jacobson.  |
| 5. J. P. Burke.          | C. F. Staples.             | Charles A. Smith.       |
| 6. Thomas Thorsen.       | 25. Sylvanus W. Robillard. | John C. Mullin.         |
| 7. Daniel Shell.         | Patrick H. Kelly.          | 44. August J. Anderson. |
| Ole O. Holman.           | Edward J. Schurmeier.      | 45. John J. Boobar.     |
| William O. Lockwood.     | 26. Henry Johns.           | Fred Schroeder.         |
| 8. E. J. Mellicke.       | Ferdinand Barta.           | Alexander Chisholm.     |
| 9. J. N. Jones.          | George B. Tallman.         | W. L. Nieman.           |
| Nels Christenson.        | 27. Eli S. Warner.         | J. D. Jones.            |
| 10. David E. Cross.      | George N. Gerlach.         | B. F. Hartshorn.        |
| Gilbert Gutterson.       | 28. Theodore Sander.       | H. R. Mallette.         |
| Nich. Jullar.            | C. R. McKenney.            | A. F. Ferris.           |
| 11. Henry M. Buck.       | 29. John P. O'Reilly.      | 47. C. P. Reeve.        |
| 12. J. C. Brainerd.      | Alpheus Dale.              | G. J. Strang.           |
| 13. Samuel T. Littleton. | 30. George L. Dingman.     | 48. E. A. Bickford.     |
| 14. Joseph Underleak.    | Louis J. Ahlstrom.         | H. Michelson.           |
| J. B. Kendall.           | 31. Howard M. DeLaitre.    | A. T. Vigen.            |
| 15. S. R. Van Sant.      | Stephen B. Lovejoy.        | A. O. Richardson.       |
| A. B. Blagik.            | Andrew B. Robbins.         | 40. J. M. Finney.       |
| Everett C. Johnson.      | 32. Thomas Downs.          | Louis O. Foss.          |
| F. B. Martin.            | Christopher Ellingson.     | 50. W. B. Douglas.      |
| 16. Frank W. Nash.       | John F. Dahl.              | D. F. McGrath.          |
| George E. Oids.          | Edward B. Zler.            | E. J. Moore.            |
| 17. Benton Severance.    | 33. George F. Wright.      | 51. S. P. Lee.          |
| 18. William Mansfield.   | John M. Underwood.         | J. D. Knuteson.         |
| 19. Charles Z. Dressell. | 34. Edward E. Smith.       | N. L. Nelson.           |
| A. B. French.            | John J. Baston.            | 52. Peder M. Hendricks. |
| 20. George W. Damp.      | 35. John Sederberg.        | 53. Daniel M. Gunn.     |
| A. B. Kelly.             | 36. F. J. Vogel.           | 54. Neill McInnis.      |
| Simon Taylor.            | 37. Henry Hoefken.         | J. M. Smith.            |
| 21. J. H. Boxrud.        | 38. H. E. Craig.           | W. A. Cant.             |

**THIRTIETH LEGISLATURE.—1897. Assembled Jan 5. Adjourned April 21.**  
**SENATE.—Lieut. Governor John L. Gibbs, President.**

- |                          |                           |                         |
|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. E. K. Roverud.        | 14. A. T. Stebbins.       | 27. Edward H. Ozmun.    |
| 2. R. E. Thompson.       | 15. W. H. Yale.           | 28. Hiram F. Stevens.   |
| 3. Sam. Sweningson.      | 16. E. S. Relshus.        | 29. William E. Johnson. |
| 4. T. V. Knatvold.       | 17. John Peterson.        | 30. James T. Wyman.     |
| 5. Geo. D. McArthur.     | 18. Charles J. Larson.    | 31. Edwin G. Potter.    |
| 6. H. H. Dunn.           | 19. J. W. Lloyd.          | 32. Darius F. Morgan.   |
| 7. H. J. Miller.         | 20. A. W. Stockton.       | 33. Gustav Theden.      |
| 8. E. Sevaton.           | 21. O. J. Wing.           | 34. Stephen B. Howard.  |
| 9. E. D. French.         | 22. A. J. Greer.          | 35. Dewitt C. Dunham.   |
| 10. Geo. T. Barr.        | 23. W. C. Masterman.      | 36. Jas. McHale.        |
| 11. Eugene B. Collester. | 24. Albert Schaller.      | 37. Fred Ittis.         |
| 12. W. A. Sperry.        | 25. Timothy D. Sheehan.   | 38. Wm. E. Culkln.      |
| 13. Henry Currier.       | 26. Nicholas Pottgelsner. | 39. Peter E. Hanson.    |

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|--------------------|--------------------|------------------------|
| 40. H. J. Heneman. | 45. Henry Keller.  | 50. John H. Smith.     |
| 41. L. O. Thorpe.  | 46. W. M. Fuller.  | 51. P. M. Ringdal.     |
| 42. James Hanna.   | 47. A. G. Johnson. | 52. John Q. Cronkhite. |
| 43. E. T. Young.   | 48. A. B. Cole.    | 53. Geo. A. Whitney.   |
| 44. F. A. Hodge.   | 49. E. J. Jones.   | 54. H. R. Spencer.     |

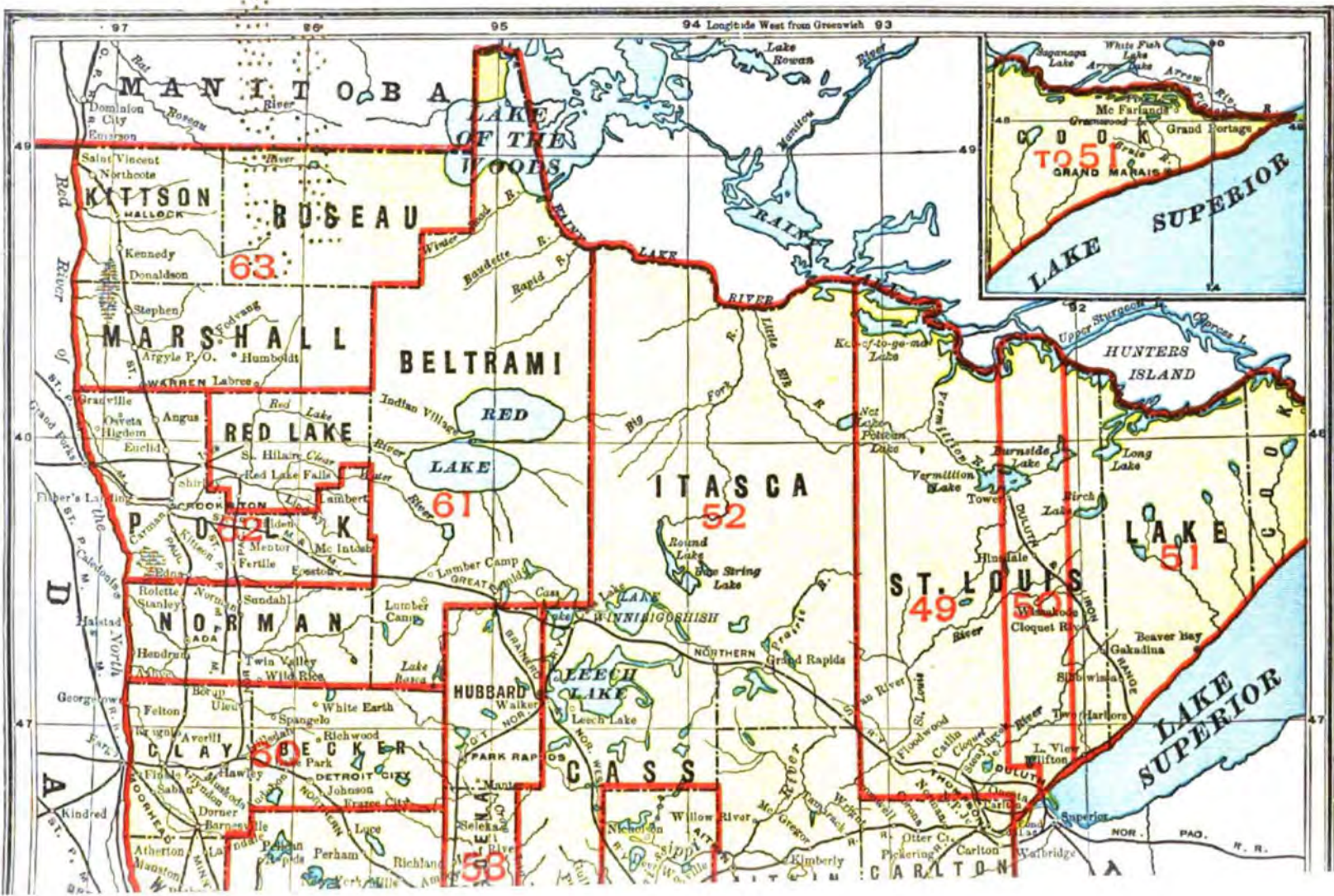
## HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.—J. D. Jones, of Todd county, Speaker.

- |                          |                         |                         |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. H. R. Briggs.         | Jens K. Grond           | J. M. Belden,           |
| 2. D. M. Leach,          | E. A. Bigelow,          | G. P. Boutwell,         |
| L. S. St. John,          | 22. W. A. Munger,       | Ole Mattson.            |
| N. O. Henderson.         | W. F. Milligan.         | 39. John A. Sampson.    |
| 3. C. L. West,           | 23. O. B. Soule,        | 40. John H. Reiner.     |
| L. C. Scribner.          | F. B. Yates,            | 41. Henry Feig.         |
| 4. John G. Johnson,      | Chas. A. Parker.        | 42. J. A. Bergley.      |
| H. Drommerhausen.        | 24. C. F. Staples,      | 43. Jacob F. Jacobson,  |
| 5. S. J. Abbott.         | Ignatius Donnelly.      | H. W. Stone,            |
| 6. Thos. Torson.         | 25. Fred M. Lloyd,      | C. A. Fosnes.           |
| 7. Daniel Shell,         | W. W. Dunn,             | 44. August J. Anderson. |
| Ole O. Holmen,           | George A. Dallimore.    | 45. J. G. Hayter,       |
| A. S. Dyer.              | 26. Henry Johns,        | Fred Schroeder,         |
| 8. Geo. M. Laing.        | Ferdinand Barta,        | Joseph Kraker,          |
| 9. Henry Helmdaringer,   | E. E. McDonald.         | E. S. Hall.             |
| James A. Larson.         | 27. Thomas B. Scott,    | 46. A. F. Ferris,       |
| 10. Nils Nyquist,        | Thomas F. Martin.       | J. D. Jones,            |
| Wm. Jamieson,            | 28. Edwin Snodgrass,    | B. F. Hartshorn,        |
| H. C. McLean.            | C. H. McGill.           | H. C. Head.             |
| 11. John Wilkinson.      | 29. Jacob Foell,        | 47. R. J. McNeill,      |
| 12. Geo. E. Sloan.       | Alpheus Dale.           | C. P. Reeves.           |
| 13. Samuel T. Littleton. | 30. Fred B. Snyder,     | 48. John O. Emerson,    |
| 14. Joseph Underleak,    | Matthias Lellmann.      | A. T. Vigen,            |
| Joseph Kendall.          | 31. Stephen B. Lovejoy, | T. H. Froslee,          |
| 15. S. C. McElhaney,     | Simon Meyers,           | Knud Pederson.          |
| R. B. Basford,           | Wm. T. Coe.             | 49. Louis O. Foss,      |
| A. H. Hill,              | 32. John F. Dahl,       | J. M. Finney.           |
| Charles Goss.            | Henry G. Hicks,         | 50. D. F. McGrath,      |
| 16. Geo. E. Olds,        | Willard R. Cray,        | W. B. Douglas,          |
| J. H. Manchester.        | Hans Simonson.          | Joseph C. Wood.         |
| 17. Benton Severance.    | 33. Daniel T. Davies,   | 51. W. A. Marin,        |
| 18. Wm. Mansfield.       | Sylvanus A. Stockwell.  | S. J. Lee,              |
| 19. R. C. Von Lehe,      | 34. Edward E. Smith,    | G. O. Glibertson.       |
| Wm. R. Mahood.           | John R. Cunningham.     | 52. M. A. Goar.         |
| 20. D. F. Kelly,         | 35. John Sederberg.     | 53. Daniel M. Gunn.     |
| L. M. Hollister,         | 36. Peter Poetz.        | 54. Patrick R. Vall,    |
| Chas. Elgenbrodt.        | 37. Jacob Truwe.        | Phillip C. Schmidt,     |
| 21. C. L. Brusletten,    | 38. A. N. Dare,         | Geo. R. Laybourn.       |

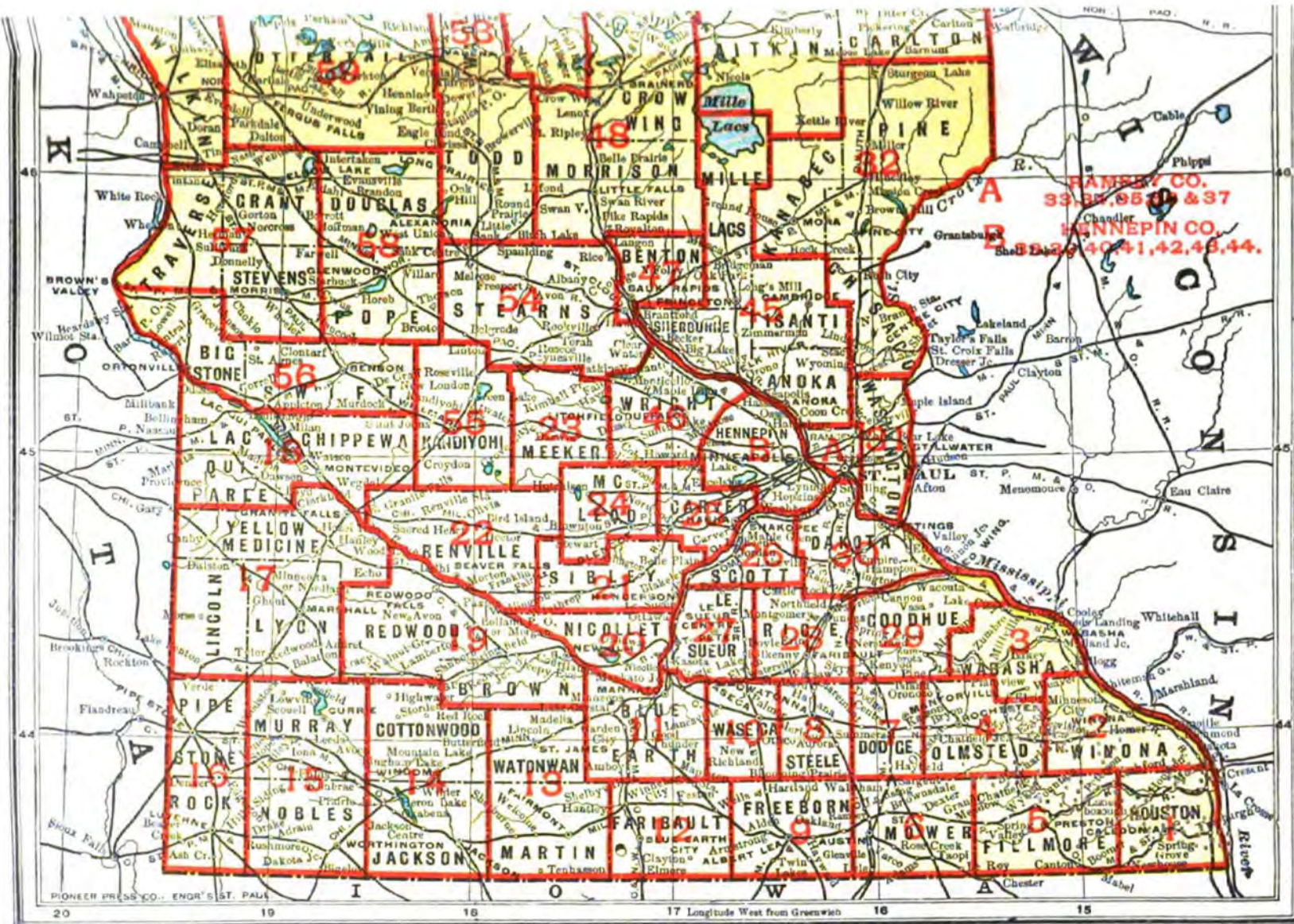
## APPORTIONMENT OF 1897.

- FIRST DISTRICT—Houston county—One senator and one representative.  
 SECOND DISTRICT—Winona county—One senator and three representatives.  
 THIRD DISTRICT—Wabasha county—One senator and one representative.  
 FOURTH DISTRICT—Olmsted county—One senator and two representatives.  
 FIFTH DISTRICT—Fillmore county—One senator and two representatives.  
 SIXTH DISTRICT—Mower county—One senator and two representatives.  
 SEVENTH DISTRICT—Dodge county—One senator and one representative.  
 EIGHTH DISTRICT—Steele county—One senator and one representative.  
 NINTH DISTRICT—Freeborn county—One senator and two representatives.  
 TENTH DISTRICT—Waseca county—One senator and one representative.  
 ELEVENTH DISTRICT—Blue Earth county—One senator and three representatives.  
 TWELFTH DISTRICT—Faribault county—One senator and one representative.  
 THIRTEENTH DISTRICT—Martin and Watonwan counties—One senator and two representatives.  
 FOURTEENTH DISTRICT—Jackson and Cottonwood counties—One senator and two representatives.  
 FIFTEENTH DISTRICT—Nobles and Murray counties—One senator and one representative.  
 SIXTEENTH DISTRICT—Rock and Pipestone counties—One senator and one representative.  
 SEVENTEENTH DISTRICT—Lincoln, Lyon and Yellow Medicine counties—One senator and two representatives.  
 EIGHTEENTH DISTRICT—Lac qui Parle and Chippewa counties—One senator and two representatives.









LEGISLATIVE DISTRICTS.



representatives.



**FIFTY-SECOND DISTRICT**—Carlton, Aitkin, Itasca and Cass counties—One senator and two representatives.

**FIFTY-THIRD DISTRICT**—Hubbard, Wadena and Todd counties—One senator and two representatives.

**FIFTY-FOURTH DISTRICT**—Stearns county, except city of St. Cloud and towns of St. Cloud and Le Sauk—One senator and two representatives.

**FIFTY-FIFTH DISTRICT**—Kandiyohi county—One senator and one representative.

**FIFTY-SIXTH DISTRICT**—Swift and Big Stone counties—One senator and one representative.

**FIFTY-SEVENTH DISTRICT**—Traverse, Grant and Stevens counties—One senator and two representatives.

**FIFTY-EIGHTH DISTRICT**—Pope and Douglas counties—One senator and two representatives.

**FIFTY-NINTH DISTRICT**—Otter Tail county—One senator and four representatives.

**SIXTIETH DISTRICT**—Wilkin, Clay and Becker counties—One senator and three representatives.

**SIXTY-FIRST DISTRICT**—Norman, Beltrami and Red Lake counties—One senator and two representatives.

**SIXTY-SECOND DISTRICT**—Polk county—One senator and two representatives.

**SIXTY-THIRD DISTRICT**—Marshall, Roseau and Kittson counties—One senator and two representatives.

Sixty-three senators and one hundred and nineteen representatives.

#### THIRTY-FIRST LEGISLATURE.—Assembled January 3, 1899.

**SENATE.**—Lieut. Gov. Lyndon A. Smith, President.

- |                          |                        |                       |
|--------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. E. K. Roverud.        | 22. Chas. H. Nixon.    | 43. E. E. Smith.      |
| 2. P. Fitzpatrick.       | 23. Charles H. Dart.   | 44. L. E. Jenson.     |
| 3. A. J. Greer.          | 24. W. W. Sivright.    | 45. Henry F. Baker.   |
| 4. Joseph Underleak.     | 25. F. E. Du Toit.     | 46. E. Y. Chilton.    |
| 5. R. E. Thompson.       | 26. Julius A. Collier. | 47. Ripley B. Brower. |
| 6. S. Sweningsen.        | 27. M. R. Everett.     | 48. C. B. Buckman.    |
| 7. Samuel Lord.          | 28. A. W. Stockton.    | 49. E. B. Hawkins.    |
| 8. Wm. Gausewitz.        | 29. Wm. B. Dickey.     | 50. F. B. Daugherty.  |
| 9. T. V. Knatvold.       | 30. Albert Schaller.   | 51. Chas. O. Baldwin. |
| 10. Peter McGovern.      | 31. E. L. Hospes.      | 52. C. C. McCarthy.   |
| 11. C. L. Benedict.      | 32. L. H. McKusick.    | 53. J. D. Jones.      |
| 12. Geo. D. McArthur.    | 33. T. D. Sheehan.     | 54. Valentine Bats.   |
| 13. Wm. Viesselman.      | 34. R. S. McNamee.     | 55. O. N. Grue.       |
| 14. E. J. Mellicke.      | 35. John H. Ives.      | 56. E. T. Young.      |
| 15. Daniel Shell.        | 36. H. H. Horton.      | 57. E. J. Jones.      |
| 16. H. J. Miller.        | 37. A. R. McGill.      | 58. C. P. Reeves.     |
| 17. Louis H. Schellbach. | 38. J. T. McGowan.     | 59. M. J. Daly.       |
| 18. Charles Halvorson.   | 39. Fred B. Snyder.    | 60. John H. Smith.    |
| 19. Geo. W. Somerville.  | 40. E. G. Potter.      | 61. O. H. Myran.      |
| 20. John A. Johnson.     | 41. G. P. Wilson.      | 62. J. J. Ryder.      |
| 21. C. J. Larson.        | 42. S. A. Stockwell.   | 63. A. Grindeland.    |

**HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.**—A. N. Dare, of Sherburne county, Speaker.

- |                        |                         |                       |
|------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. W. M. Selby.        | 14. D. L. Riley.        | 20. C. L. Brusletten. |
| 2. W. H. Yale.         | 15. John E. Johnson.    | S. B. Barteau.        |
| 3. Andrew H. Hill.     | 16. Henry C. Grass.     | Jens K. Grondahl.     |
| 4. Gilbert M. Corey.   | 17. A. S. Dyer.         | 30. C. F. Staples.    |
| 5. W. A. Munger.       | 18. John G. Schutz.     | John Pennington.      |
| 6. H. R. Hymes.        | 19. Charles W. Stiles.  | 31. T. H. Hillary.    |
| 7. Avery K. Bush.      | 20. J. F. Jacobson.     | August F. Neubauer.   |
| 8. N. O. Henderson.    | 21. C. A. Fosnes.       | 32. S. C. Johnson.    |
| 9. C. D. Allen.        | 22. Henry Helmerdinger. | J. C. Pope.           |
| 10. C. L. West.        | 23. James A. Larson.    | 33. W. W. Dunn.       |
| 11. L. C. Scribner.    | 24. J. B. Bean.         | Joseph A. Jackson.    |
| 12. E. H. Emerson.     | 25. Fred Sander.        | 34. Andrew Holm.      |
| 13. George E. Sloan.   | 26. Gunerius Peterson.  | W. B. Hennessy.       |
| 14. Gunvold Johnsrud.  | 27. A. Eugene Kinne.    | Walter Nelson.        |
| 15. W. W. Galt.        | 28. John W. Torrey.     | 35. Peter Thauwald.   |
| 16. John Wilkinson.    | 29. S. S. Beach.        | Chas. S. Schurman.    |
| 17. Gilbert Gutterson. | 30. Jacob Truwe.        | 36. J. J. O'Connor.   |
| 18. Nils Nyquist.      | 31. Dennis J. Dealy.    | F. L. Krayenbuhl.     |
| 19. U. G. Argetsinger. | 32. R. C. Von Lehe.     | 37. G. F. Umland.     |
| 20. S. J. Abbott.      | 33. M. J. Feeney.       | Thomas C. Fulton.     |
| 21. Thomas Torson.     | 34. A. B. Kelly.        | 38. C. O. Lampe.      |
| 22. Peter Olsson.      | 35. P. J. Moran.        | Peter Jeub.           |

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|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| 39. L. J. Ahlstrom,  | G. P. Boutwell.       | 57. L. O. Foss,     |
| P. C. Deming.        | 47. Oscar Daggett.    | Jacob T. Schain.    |
| 40. W. S. Dwinell,   | 48. A. F. Ferris,     | 58. R. J. McNeill,  |
| W. P. Roberts.       | H. C. Silvers.        | H. C. Estby.        |
| 41. Hans Simonson,   | 49. Geo. J. Mallory,  | 59. Knud Pederson.  |
| J. A. Hagstrom,      | Geo. F. Davis.        | Henry Plowman,      |
| S. V. Morris, Jr.    | 50. T. M. Pugh,       | E. C. Weston,       |
| P. B. Winston.       | Andrew Miller.        | C. N. Haugen.       |
| 42. John Goodspeed,  | 51. Geo. R. Laybourn, | 60. Joseph C. Wood, |
| J. F. Wheaton.       | N. C. Nelson.         | D. F. McGrath,      |
| 43. C. L. Wallace,   | 52. O. N. Mausten,    | John T. Lommen.     |
| D. A. Lydiard.       | J. E. Lynds.          | 61. O. P. Ojen,     |
| 44. C. O. A. Olson,  | 53. L. W. Babcock,    | B. Wethern.         |
| W. J. Von der Weyer. | Harry Hazlett.        | 62. W. A. Marin,    |
| 45. James T. Elwell, | 54. Frank Benolken,   | James Cumming.      |
| A. N. Dare,          | Wm. F. Donohue.       | 63. C. J. McCollom, |
| H. R. Mallette.      | 55. N. O. Nelson.     | R. H. Medcraft.     |
| 46. Frank Swanson,   | 56. D. P. O'Neill.    |                     |

The counties of Winona, Houston, Olmsted, Fillmore, Dodge, Steele, Mower, Freeborn, Waseca, Faribault, Blue Earth, Watonwan, Martin, Jackson, Cottonwood, Murray, Nobles, Pipestone and Rock, constitute the First congressional district.

All that part of the state not included in the First and Second districts, as described above, constitute the Third congressional district.

The counties of Houston, Fillmore, Mower, Freeborn, Steele, Dodge, Olmsted, Winona and Wabasha, shall constitute the First congressional district.

The counties of Goodhue, Rice, Dakota, Scott, Carver, McLeod, Meeker, Kandiyohi, Renville, Swift and Chippewa, shall constitute the Third congressional district.

The counties of Washington, Ramsey, Hennepin, Wright, Pine, Kanabec, Anoka, Chisago, Isanti and Sherburne, shall constitute the Fourth congressional district.

The counties of Mille Lacs, Benton, Morrison, Stearns, Pope, Douglas, Stevens, Big Stone, Traverse, Grant, Todd, Crow Wing, Aitkin, Carlton, Wadena, Otter Tail, Wilkin, Cass, Becker, Clay, Polk, Beltrami, Marshall, Hubbard, Kittson, Itasca, St. Louis, Lake and Cook, shall constitute the Fifth congressional district.

The counties of Dodge, Fillmore, Freeborn, Houston, Mower, Olmsted, Steele, Wabasha, Waseca and Winona, shall constitute the First congressional district.

The counties of Carver, Dakota, Goodhue, Le Sueur, McLeod, Meeker, Ren-ville, Rice, Scott and Sibley, shall constitute the Third congressional district.

The counties of Chisago, Isanti, Kanabec, Ramsey and Washington, shall constitute the Fourth congressional district.

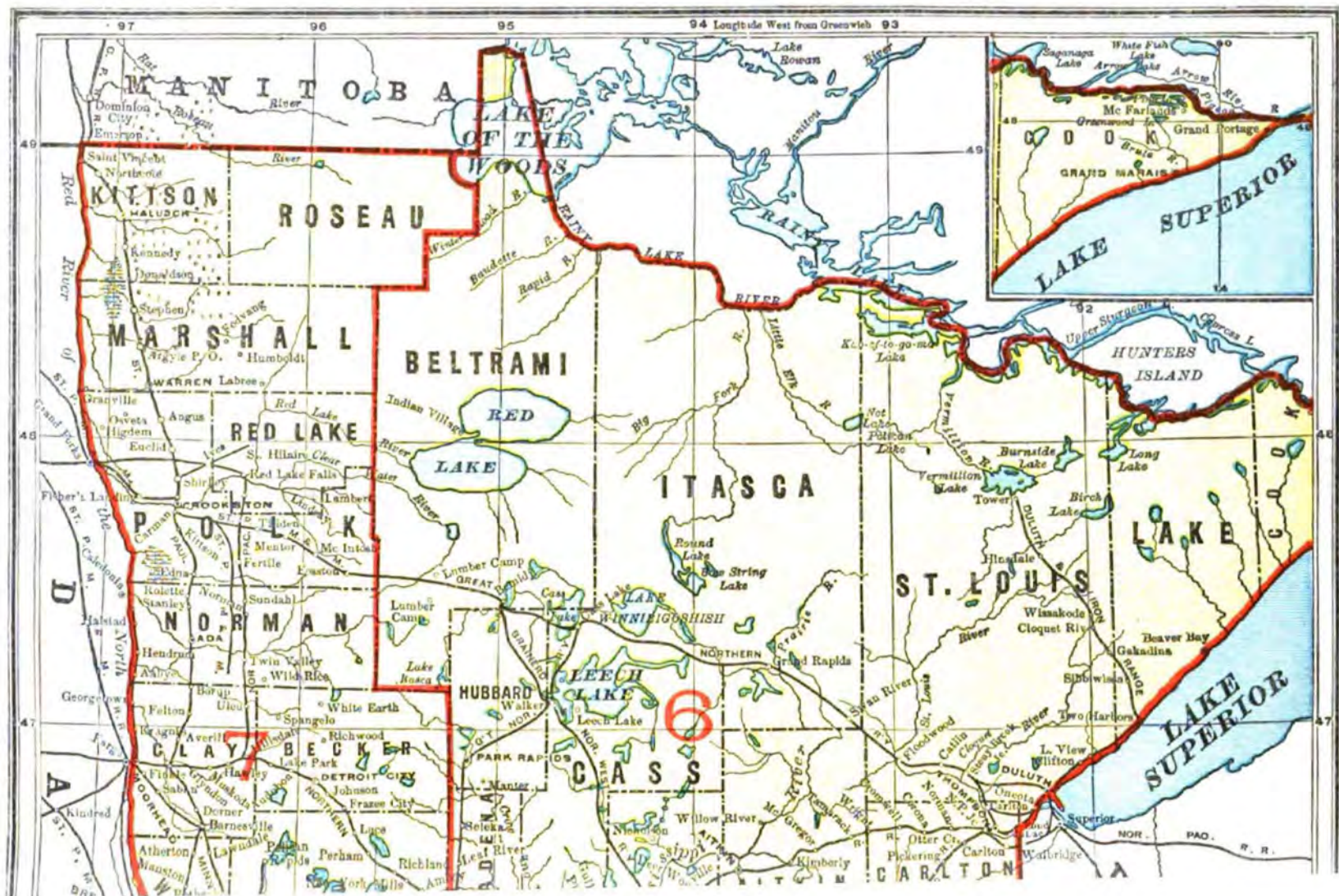
The counties of Aitkin, Anoka, Beltrami, Benton, Carlton, Cass, Cook, Crow Wing, Hubbard, Itasca, Lake, Mille Lacs, Morrison, Pine, St. Louis, Sherburne, Stearns, Todd, Wadena and Wright, shall constitute the Sixth congressional district.

The counties of Becker, Big Stone, Clay, Douglas, Grant, Kandiyohi, Kittson, Marshall, Norman, Otter Tail, Polk, Pope, Stevens, Swift, Traverse and Wilkin, shall constitute the Seventh congressional district. Roseau and Red Lake counties belong to the Seventh.



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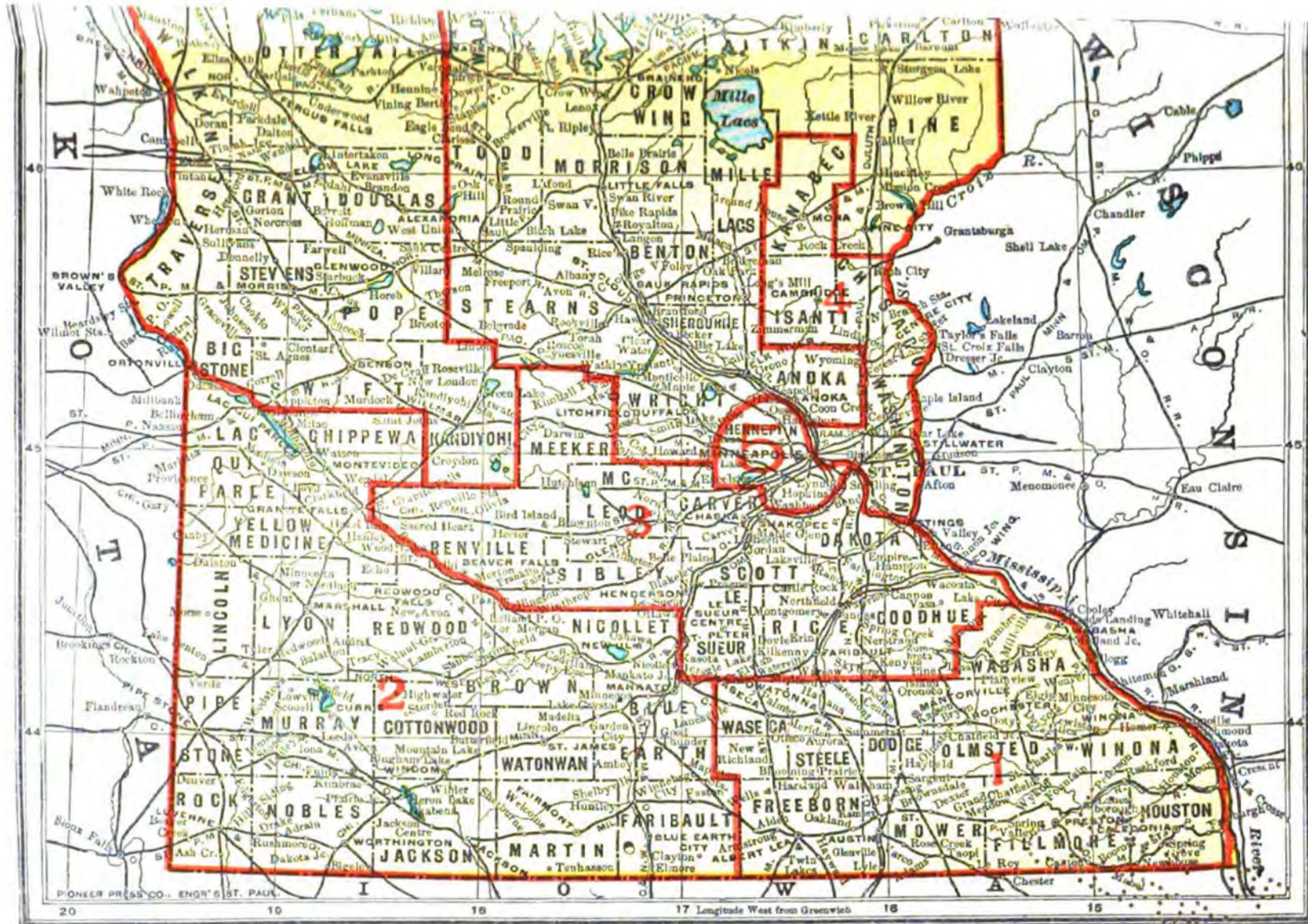
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CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS.



# OFFICERS OF MINNESOTA LEGISLATURES.

## ROSTER OF OFFICERS SINCE ORGANIZATION OF THE STATE.

### THE SENATE.

YEAR.	Secretary.	Assistant Secretary.	Enrolling Clerk.	Engrossing Clerk.	Sergeant-at-Arms.	Chaplain.
1857-58	A. C. Dunn.	L. Redmund.	E. D. Ayres.	H. S. Donaldson.	H. Woodward.	J. V. Van Ingen.
1859-60	A. B. Webber.	O. P. Whitcomb.	Chauncey Barber.	E. W. Somers.	Levi Nutting.	J. D. Pope.
1861	A. B. Webber.	G. A. Emmel.	W. D. Hale.	C. J. Short.	Wm. H. Shelley.	
1862	Fred Driscoll.	M. A. Dailey.	G. F. Cleveland.	G. F. Potter.	Geo. F. Childs.	
1863	Eli B. Ames.	E. W. Somers.	E. McMurtrie.	J. C. McClure.	B. Chambers.	J. O. Rich.
1864	Eli B. Ames.	G. P. Wilson.	A. Strecker.	J. H. Brand.	Levi Nutting.	F. A. Nottle.
1865	Eli B. Ames.	G. P. Wilson.	E. A. Burger.	Forest Henry.	H. H. Butts.	F. A. Noble.
1866	Geo. P. Wilson.	E. B. Ames.	A. Grant.	Chas. Ward.	D. Van Deren.	F. A. Noble.
1867	Geo. P. Wilson.	Geo. F. Potter.	S. H. Nichols.	Chas. Ward.	G. R. Wedgewood.	L. J. White.
1868	A. B. Webber.	F. E. Snow.	S. H. Nichols.	A. M. Olin.	G. R. Wedgewood.	L. J. White.
1869	F. E. Snow.	G. C. Chamberlain.	B. A. Lowell.	Wm. Milliken.	S. J. Sanborn.	A. L. Cole.
1870	F. E. Snow.	W. H. Milliken.	J. C. Turner.	W. T. Rambush.	J. T. Williams.	A. L. Cole.
1871	F. E. Snow.	A. A. Harwood.	C. D. Tuthill.	W. T. Rambush.	J. T. Williams.	J. Marvin.
1872	A. A. Harwood.	W. A. Hotchkiss.	Alice Webber.	C. W. Folsom.	Edward Eli.	J. Marvin.
1873	A. A. Harwood.	C. W. Johnson.	C. H. Bosworth.	T. G. Anderson.	Edwin Dunn.	J. Marvin.
1874	C. W. Johnson.	T. G. Anderson.	M. V. B. Scribner.	R. J. Keenan.	Edwin Dunn.	J. Marvin.
1875	C. W. Johnson.	W. D. Hawkins.	J. Hooper.	E. A. Folsom.	G. C. Chamberlain.	S. W. Phelps.
1876	C. W. Johnson.	E. H. Folsom.	M. V. B. Scribner.	P. A. Gatchell.	G. W. Benedict.	
1877	C. W. Johnson.	W. H. Crandall.	C. R. McKenney.	M. A. Dailey.	Chas. A. Rose.	E. C. Sanders.
1878	C. W. Johnson.	E. H. Folsom.	C. R. McKenney.	O. A. Hallin.	M. Anderson.	E. C. Sanders.
1879	C. W. Johnson.	M. A. Dailey.	C. W. Cesar.	A. W. Powers.	P. W. Pugh.	S. G. Gale.
1880	S. P. Jennison.	A. G. Wedge.	J. P. Jacobson.	A. P. Bryant.	W. H. Mellen.	R. Smith.
1881	C. W. Johnson.	J. D. Jones.	J. P. Jacobson.	A. H. Bertram.	C. M. Reese.	R. Smith.
1882	J. D. Jones.	J. L. Helm.	J. P. Jacobson.	A. H. Bertram.	J. A. Westoy.	N. Hobart.
1883	O. L. Cutter.	B. W. Day.	A. Dewey.	A. H. Bertram.	F. A. Dayton.	John Allison.
1884	O. L. Cutter.	B. W. Day.	W. C. Whiteman.	L. Hanson.	Clark Chambers.	E. R. Lathrop.
1885	F. N. Van Duzee.	A. L. Graves.	E. P. Barnum.	C. W. Foote.	H. Gillett.	Edw. Savage.
1886	Ed. H. Folsom.	J. G. Fowler.	L. D. Miller.	A. H. Bertram.	E. E. Benn.	D. A. Tawney.
1887	S. A. Langum.	W. E. Allen.	D. M. Brown.	J. E. Peterson.	S. M. West.	Robert Forbes.
1888	S. A. Langum.	A. D. Countryman.	D. M. Brown.	J. E. Peterson.	H. E. Gibbons.	Robert Forbes.
1889	S. A. Langum.	A. D. Countryman.	Victor Schallern.	A. B. Christy.	W. P. Dunnington.	R. N. Joscelyn.

OFFICERS OF THE SENATE.

THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

YEAR.	Chief Clerk.	Assistant Clerk.	Enrolling Clerk.	Engrossing Clerk.	Sergeant-at-Arms.	Chaplain.
1857-58	A. T. Chamblin.	C. C. Guppy.	C. C. Whitman.	Geo. F. Potter.	John Bell.	John Penman.
1859-60	Jared Benson.	N. E. Dorival.	A. R. Kiefer.	W. H. Shelley.	W. H. Shelley.	John Matlock.
1861	David Blakely.	J. C. Past.	J. A. Van Fleet.	Myron Colony.	T. McDonough.	A. S. Fiske.
1862	David Blakely.	I. J. Knox.	E. McMurtrie.	D. B. Johnson, Jr.	Levi Nutting.	J. C. Whitney.
1863	A. B. Webber.	Sol. Snow.	A. Strecker.	W. W. Prindle.	G. C. Whitcomb.	Geo. S. Biscoe.
1864	A. C. Dunn.	Sol. Snow.	Christian Exel.	L. H. Stark.	L. McDonald.	A. D. Williams.
1865	A. C. Dunn.	Sol. Snow.	J. K. Arnold.	R. C. Mitchell.	F. M. West.	Cyrus Brooks.
1866	A. C. Dunn.	W. H. Mitchell.	D. L. Wellman.	W. A. Powers.	M. W. Farmer.	Daniel Cobb.
1867	S. P. Jennison.	M. D. Flower.	T. P. Gare.	J. Lockett.	M. W. Farmer.	Daniel Cobb.
1868	S. P. Jennison.	M. D. Flower.	B. Kilholz.	P. McCracken.	A. H. Reed.	C. G. Bowdish.
1869	W. R. Kinyon.	Sam H. Nichols.	W. W. Williams.	C. D. Tuthill.	A. H. Reed.	C. G. Bowdish.
1870	W. R. Kinyon.	C. H. Slocum.	Frank Daggett.	J. G. McGrew.	A. S. Nobles.	E. R. Lathrop.
1871	S. P. Jennison.	C. H. Slocum.	M. H. Scribner.	A. M. Kimball.	A. C. Hawley.	S. N. Phelps.
1872	J. C. Hamilton.	S. H. Nichols.	M. H. Scribner.	F. F. Meacham.	Thos. George.	S. T. Sterrett.
1873	S. H. Nichols.	C. H. Slocum.	M. H. Scribner.	O. S. Reishus.	B. Madison.	S. T. Sterrett.
1874	S. H. Nichols.	J. V. Brower.	S. D. Hillman.	L. G. Nelson.	B. Madison.	F. T. Brown.
1875	S. H. Nichols.	G. W. Buswell.	Z. B. Clark.	L. G. Nelson.	W. Pierce.	W. Pierce.
1876	G. W. Buswell.	S. D. Parsons.	A. T. Brakke.	N. H. Knappen.	W. Pierce.	M. N. Adams.
1877	G. W. Buswell.	S. D. Parsons.	M. L. Torpey.	W. H. Mellen.	O. J. Johnson.	C. Hobart.
1878	M. D. Flower.	R. Deakin.	G. E. McKibben.	J. G. McGrew.	A. Slotten.	C. Hobart.
1879	M. D. Flower.	R. Deakin.	G. E. McKibben.	Eugene A. Smith.	F. H. Dayton.	David Brooks.
1881	J. R. Howard.	R. Deakin.	F. L. Krayenbuhl.	M. J. Wiltzie.	F. H. Dayton.	G. W. T. Wright.
1883	J. R. Howard.	R. Deakin.	Carl N. Lien.	T. H. Caine.	F. H. Dayton.	M. McG. Dana.
1885	J. R. Howard.	F. L. Warner.	Carl N. Lien.	J. Morrison.	W. F. Gray.	W. A. Harrington.
1887	J. R. Howard.	F. L. Warner.	Geo. F. Fuller.	James Morrison.	W. F. Gray.	W. A. Harrington.
1889	C. P. Carpenter.	C. H. Slocum.	F. L. Krayenbuhl.	Gilbert Gutterson.	C. A. Baxter.	W. A. Harrington.
1891	P. J. Smalley.	Edw. O'Brien.	C. J. Haynes.	A. Warren.	H. Plowman.	Wm. Wilkinson.
1893	F. A. Johnson.	M. J. Dowling.	A. C. Belyea.	S. B. Molander.	Basil Smout.	I. C. Fortin.
1895	M. J. Dowling.	J. Frank Dean.	E. F. Beck.	N. H. Ingersoll.	J. M. Bayer.	Robt. McCune.
1897	M. J. Dowling.	W. B. Stine.	F. L. Krayenbuhl.	N. H. Ingersoll.	J. M. Bayer.	C. M. Heard.
1899	Israel Bergstrom.	O. K. Dahle.	E. F. Beck.	N. H. Ingersoll.	Edw. Fanning.	O. N. Lindh.

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**THIRTY-FIRST LEGISLATURE,  
1899.**

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# THE LEGISLATURE OF 1899.

## STATISTICAL LIST OF MEMBERS AND OFFICERS.

### MEMBERS OF THE SENATE.

Name.	District.	County.	Postoffice.	Politics.	Occupation.	Age.	Nativity.	Settled in Minn.	Condition.
Baldwin, C. O., . . . . .	51	St. Louis,	Duluth, . . . . .	D-P.	Lawyer, . . . . .	37	Illinois, . . . . .	1887	Single.
Barker, Henry F., . . . . .	45	Isanti, . . . . .	Cambridge, . . . . .	Rep.	Lawyer, . . . . .	49	Maine, . . . . .	1868	Married.
Batz, Valentine, . . . . .	54	Stearns, . . . . .	Holdingford, . . . . .	Dem.	Merchant and Farmer, . . . . .	45	Wisconsin, . . . . .	1879	Married.
Benedict, C. L., . . . . .	11	Blue Earth, . . . . .	Mankato, . . . . .	Rep.	Lawyer, . . . . .	56	Wisconsin, . . . . .	1868	Married.
Brower, R. B., . . . . .	47	Stearns, . . . . .	St. Cloud, . . . . .	Rep.	Lawyer, . . . . .	29	Minnesota, . . . . .		Single.
Buckman, C. B., . . . . .	48	Morrison, . . . . .	Little Falls, . . . . .	Ind.	Lumberman, . . . . .	47	Pennsylvania, . . . . .	1872	Married.
Chilton, E. Y., . . . . .	46	Wright, . . . . .	Howard Lake, . . . . .	Rep.	Physician, . . . . .	49	Kentucky, . . . . .	1880	Married.
Coller, J. A., . . . . .	26	Scott, . . . . .	Shakopee, . . . . .	Dem.	Lawyer, . . . . .	59	Minnesota, . . . . .		Married.
Daly, M. J., . . . . .	59	Otter Tail, . . . . .	Perham, . . . . .	Pop.	Lawyer, . . . . .	37	Minnesota, . . . . .		Married.
Dart, Chas. H., . . . . .	23	Meeker, . . . . .	Litchfield, . . . . .	Dem.	Merchant, . . . . .	36	Minnesota, . . . . .		Married.
Daugherty, F. B., . . . . .	50	St. Louis, . . . . .	Duluth, . . . . .	Rep.	Contractor, . . . . .	48	Wisconsin, . . . . .	1878	Married.
Dickey, Wm. B., . . . . .	29	Goodhue, . . . . .	Zumbrota, . . . . .	Rep.	Creameryman, . . . . .	56	New York, . . . . .	1859	Married.
Du Toit, F. E., . . . . .	25	Carver, . . . . .	Chaska, . . . . .	Dem.	Printer and Publisher, . . . . .	53	New York, . . . . .	1856	Married.
Everett, M. R., . . . . .	27	Le Sueur, . . . . .	Waterville, . . . . .	Dem.	Banker and Lawyer, . . . . .	57	Ohio, . . . . .	1867	Widower.
Fitzpatrick, P., . . . . .	2	Winona, . . . . .	Winona, . . . . .	Dem.	Lawyer, . . . . .	48	Illinois, . . . . .	1861	Single.
Gausewitz, Wm., . . . . .	8	Steele, . . . . .	Owatonna, . . . . .	Dem.	Pharmacist, . . . . .	56	Wisconsin, . . . . .	1884	Married.
Greer, Allen J., . . . . .	3	Wabasha, . . . . .	Lake City, . . . . .	Rep.	Lawyer, . . . . .	44	Pennsylvania, . . . . .	1865	Married.
Grindeland, A., . . . . .	63	Marshall, . . . . .	Warren, . . . . .	Rep.	Lawyer, . . . . .	42	Iowa, . . . . .	1882	Married.
Grue, O. N., . . . . .	55	Kandiyohi, . . . . .	Grue, . . . . .	Pop.	Farmer, . . . . .	42	Wisconsin, . . . . .	1866	Married.
Halvorson, Chas., . . . . .	18	Lac qui Parle, . . . . .	Dawson, . . . . .	Rep.	Merchant, . . . . .	48	Norway, . . . . .	1867	Married.
Hawkins, E. B., . . . . .	49	St. Louis, . . . . .	Biwabik, . . . . .	Rep.	Contractor, . . . . .	34	New York, . . . . .	1866	Single.
Horton, H. H., . . . . .	36	Ramsey, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . . . .	Rep.	Lawyer, . . . . .	42	Wisconsin, . . . . .	1878	Married.
Hospes, E. L., . . . . .	31	Washington, . . . . .	Stillwater, . . . . .	Rep.	Lumberman, . . . . .	53	Missouri, . . . . .	1864	Widower.
Ives, John H., . . . . .	35	Ramsey, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . . . .	Dem.	Lawyer, . . . . .	44	Iowa, . . . . .	1883	Married.
Jepson, L. E., . . . . .	44	Hennepin, . . . . .	Minneapolis, . . . . .	Rep.	Manufacturer, . . . . .	35	Minnesota, . . . . .		Married.
Johnson, John A., . . . . .	20	Nicollet, . . . . .	St. Peter, . . . . .	Dem.	Editor and Publisher, . . . . .	36	Minnesota, . . . . .		Married.
Jones, J. D., . . . . .	53	Todd, . . . . .	Long Prairie, . . . . .	Rep.	Lawyer, . . . . .	49	Pennsylvania, . . . . .	1867	Married.
Jones, E. J., . . . . .	57	Stevens, . . . . .	Morris, . . . . .	Rep.	Lumber Merchant, . . . . .	40	Wisconsin, . . . . .	1878	Married.
Knatvold, T. V., . . . . .	9	Freeborn, . . . . .	Albert Lea, . . . . .	Rep.	Banker, . . . . .	46	Norway, . . . . .	1862	Married.
Larson, C. J., . . . . .	21	Sibley, . . . . .	Winthrop, . . . . .	Rep.	Farmer, . . . . .	53	Sweden, . . . . .	1867	Married.
Lord, Samuel, . . . . .	7	Dodge, . . . . .	Kasson, . . . . .	Rep.	Lawyer, . . . . .	39	Minnesota, . . . . .		Married.
Meilicke, E. J., . . . . .	14	Cottonwood, . . . . .	Windom, . . . . .	D-P.	Farmer, . . . . .	46	Germany, . . . . .	1866	Married.
Miller, H. J., . . . . .	16	Rock, . . . . .	Luverne, . . . . .	Rep.	Editor, . . . . .	43	Wisconsin, . . . . .	1879	Married.
Myran, O. H., . . . . .	61	Norman, . . . . .	Ada, . . . . .	Rep.	Mercant, . . . . .	46	Norway, . . . . .	1869	Widower.
McArthur, Geo. D., . . . . .	12	Faribault, . . . . .	Blue Earth City, . . . . .	Rep.	Banker and Farmer, . . . . .	65	New York, . . . . .	1855	Married.
McCarthy, C. C., . . . . .	52	Itasca, . . . . .	Grand Rapids, . . . . .	Rep.	Lawyer, . . . . .	42	Michigan, . . . . .	1892	Married.

McGill, A. R., . . . . .	37	Ramsey, . . . . .	St. Anthony Park,	Rep.	Retired, . . . . .	58	Pennsylvania, . . .	1861	Married.
McGovern, P., . . . . .	10	Waseca, . . . . .	Waseca, . . . . .	Dem.	Lawyer, . . . . .	51	Wisconsin, . . . . .	1872	Married.
McGowan, J. T., . . . . .	38	Hennepin, . . . . .	Minneapolis, . . .	Dem.	Insurance, . . . . .	34	Minnesota, . . . . .	1877	Married.
McKusick, L. H., . . . . .	32	Pine, . . . . .	Pine City, . . . . .	Rep.	Lawyer, . . . . .	44	Maine, . . . . .	1877	Married.
McNamee, R. S., . . . . .	34	Ramsey, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . . . .	Dem.	Compositor, . . . . .	44	New York, . . . . .	1850	Single.
Nixon, C. H., . . . . .	22	Renville, . . . . .	Hector, . . . . .	Rep.	Merchant, . . . . .	59	Illinois, . . . . .	1855	Single.
Potter, E. G., . . . . .	40	Hennepin, . . . . .	Minneapolis, . . .	Rep.	Commission Merchant,	47	New York, . . . . .	1855	Married.
Reeves, Chas. P., . . . . .	58	Pope, . . . . .	Glenwood, . . . . .	Rep.	Lawyer, . . . . .	42	Wisconsin, . . . . .	1883	Married.
Roverud, E. K., . . . . .	1	Houston, . . . . .	Caledonia, . . . . .	Rep.	Editor, . . . . .	46	Norway, . . . . .	1867	Married.
Ryder, John J., . . . . .	62	Polk, . . . . .	East Grand Forks	Rep.	Editor, . . . . .	36	Kentucky, . . . . .	1879	Married.
Schaller, Albert, . . . . .	30	Dakota, . . . . .	Hastings, . . . . .	Dem.	Lawyer, . . . . .	42	Illinois, . . . . .	1850	Married.
Schellbach, L. H., . . . . .	17	Yellow Medicine,	Granite Falls, . . .	Rep.	Lawyer, . . . . .	35	Minnesota, . . . . .	1887	Married.
Sheehan, T. D., . . . . .	33	Ramsey, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . . . .	Rep.	Lawyer, . . . . .	35	Iowa, . . . . .	1887	Married.
Shell, Daniel, . . . . .	15	Nobles, . . . . .	Worthington, . . .	Rep.	Real Estate, . . . . .	55	New York, . . . . .	1852	Married.
Sivright, W. W., . . . . .	24	McLeod, . . . . .	Hutchinson, . . . .	Rep.	Merchant, . . . . .	37	Minnesota, . . . . .	1879	Married.
Smith, E. E., . . . . .	43	Hennepin, . . . . .	Minneapolis, . . .	Rep.	Lawyer, . . . . .	38	Minnesota, . . . . .	1879	Married.
Smith, J. H., . . . . .	60	Becker, . . . . .	Detroit, . . . . .	Rep.	Merchant, . . . . .	40	Massachusetts, . . .	1879	Married.
Snyder, F. B., . . . . .	39	Hennepin, . . . . .	Minneapolis, . . .	Rep.	Lawyer, . . . . .	40	Minnesota, . . . . .	1879	Married.
Somerville, G. W., . . . . .	19	Brown, . . . . .	Sleepy Eye, . . . .	Rep.	Lawyer, . . . . .	43	Indiana, . . . . .	1890	Married.
Stockton, A. W., . . . . .	28	Rice, . . . . .	Faribault, . . . . .	Rep.	Manufacturer, . . . . .	52	Indiana, . . . . .	1871	Married.
Stockwell, S. A., . . . . .	42	Hennepin, . . . . .	Minneapolis, . . .	D-P.	Insurance Agent, . . .	42	Minnesota, . . . . .	1871	Married.
Sweningsen, S., . . . . .	6	Mower, . . . . .	Austin, . . . . .	Rep.	Merchant, . . . . .	49	Illinois, . . . . .	1871	Married.
Thompson, R. E., . . . . .	5	Fillmore, . . . . .	Preston, . . . . .	Rep.	Lawyer, . . . . .	41	Minnesota, . . . . .	1871	Married.
Underleak, Jos., . . . . .	4	Olmsted, . . . . .	Chatfield, . . . . .	Rep.	Banker and Attorney,	45	Bohemia, . . . . .	1856	Married.
Viesselman, Wm., . . . . .	13	Martin, . . . . .	Fairmont, . . . . .	Dem.	Real Estate, . . . . .	48	Wisconsin, . . . . .	1872	Married.
Wilson, Geo. P., . . . . .	41	Hennepin, . . . . .	Minneapolis, . . .	Rep.	Lawyer, . . . . .	59	Pennsylvania, . . .	1860	Married.
Young, E. T., . . . . .	56	Swift, . . . . .	Appleton, . . . . .	Rep.	Lawyer, . . . . .	40	Minnesota, . . . . .	1860	Married.



# OFFICERS OF THE SENATE.

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OFFICERS OF THE SENATE.

Name.	County.	Postoffice.	Occupation.	Age.	Nativity.	Settled in Minn.	Condition.
<i>President of Senate:</i> Lyndon A. Smith, . . . . .	Chippewa, . . . . .	Montevideo, . . . . .	Attorney at Law, . . .	44	New Hampshire, . . .	1885	Married.
<i>Secretary:</i> S. A. Langum, . . . . .	Fillmore, . . . . .	Preston, . . . . .	Publisher and Editor, .	41	Minnesota, . . . . .	1885	Married.
<i>First Assistant Secretary:</i> A. D. Countryman, . . . . .	Swift, . . . . .	Appleton, . . . . .	Attorney, . . . . .	40	New York, . . . . .	1855	Married.
<i>Second Assistant Secretary:</i> W. D. Smith, . . . . .	Faribault, . . . . .	Winnebago City, . . . .	Editor, . . . . .	42	Illinois, . . . . .	1881	Married.
<i>Enrolling Clerk:</i> Victor Schallern, . . . . .	Morrison, . . . . .	Little Falls, . . . . .	Ins. and Real Estate, .	37	Ohio, . . . . .	1888	Married.
<i>Assistant Enrolling Clerk:</i> C. Berghuis, . . . . .	Chippewa, . . . . .	Clara City, . . . . .	Publisher and Editor, .	28	Michigan, . . . . .	1890	Single.
<i>Engrossing Clerk:</i> A. B. Christy, . . . . .	Polk, . . . . .	East Grand Forks, . . .	Supt. of Schools, . . .	47	Ohio, . . . . .	1891	Married.
<i>Assistant Engrossing Clerk:</i> B. A. Tufts, . . . . .	Todd, . . . . .	Long Prairie, . . . . .	Attorney, . . . . .	38	Massachusetts, . . . .	1879	Married.
<i>Chaplain:</i> R. N. Joscelyn, . . . . .	Freeborn, . . . . .	Albert Lea, . . . . .	Clergyman, . . . . .	35	New York, . . . . .	1898	Married.
<i>Sergeant-at-Arms:</i> W. P. Dunnington, . . . . .	Redwood, . . . . .	Redwood Falls, . . . . .	Real Estate, . . . . .	37	West Virginia, . . . .	1865	Married.
<i>Assistant Sergeant-at-Arms:</i> Thos. Downs, . . . . .	Hennepin, . . . . .	Minneapolis, . . . . .	Contractor, . . . . .	57	England, . . . . .	1858	Married.
<i>File Clerk:</i> Henry Burkhardt, Jr., . . . .	Wabasha, . . . . .	Wabasha, . . . . .	Butcher, . . . . .	20	Minnesota, . . . . .	1892	Married.
<i>Assistant File Clerk:</i> Stephen Updyke, . . . . .	Hennepin, . . . . .	Minneapolis, . . . . .	Attorney, . . . . .	23	Michigan, . . . . .	1892	Single.
<i>Chief Clerk, Judiciary Committee:</i> J. A. Martin, . . . . .	Stearns, . . . . .	St. Cloud, . . . . .	Attorney, . . . . .	32	Minnesota, . . . . .	1892	Married.
<i>Clerks of Committees:</i> W. B. Richardson, . . . . .	Olmsted, . . . . .	Rochester, . . . . .	Attorney, . . . . .	24	Minnesota, . . . . .	1892	Single.
W. W. Jermaine, . . . . .	Hennepin, . . . . .	Minneapolis, . . . . .	Newspaper Reporter, . .	36	Ohio, . . . . .	1889	Married.
Andrew Quam, . . . . .	Pope, . . . . .	Barnes, . . . . .	Farmer, . . . . .	36	Minnesota, . . . . .	1892	Single.
P. J. Schwarg, . . . . .	Dodge, . . . . .	Mantorville, . . . . .	Farmer, . . . . .	52	New York, . . . . .	1897	Married.
F. N. Van Duzee, . . . . .	Ramsey, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . . . .	Newspaper Reporter, . .	38	Minnesota, . . . . .	1892	Married.
W. E. Verity, . . . . .	Hennepin, . . . . .	Minneapolis, . . . . .	Newspaper Reporter, . .	32	Michigan, . . . . .	1881	Single.
C. H. Biorn, . . . . .	Ramsey, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . . . .	Attorney, . . . . .	28	Wisconsin, . . . . .	1879	Single.
<i>Postoffice Messenger:</i> A. Rathke, . . . . .	Ramsey, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . . . .	Clerk, . . . . .	29	Poland, . . . . .	1882	Single.
<i>Stenographers:</i> Marian Estes, . . . . .	Hennepin, . . . . .	Minneapolis, . . . . .	Stenographer, . . . . .	24	Minnesota, . . . . .	1892	Single.

Gladys Anderson, . . . . .	Hennepin, . . . . .	Minneapolis, . . . . .	Stenographer, . . . . .	21	Iowa, . . . . .	1877	Single.
Hulda Herwin, . . . . .	Ramsey, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . . . .	Stenographer, . . . . .	23	Norway, . . . . .	1881	Single.
<i>Pages:</i>							
Roy J. Kingsley, . . . . .	Ramsey, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . . . .	Student, . . . . .	16	Minnesota, . . . . .		Single.
Lee Tierney, . . . . .	Ramsey, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . . . .	Student, . . . . .	12	Wisconsin, . . . . .	1800	Single.
W. Marquardt, . . . . .	Ramsey, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . . . .	Student, . . . . .	18	Minnesota, . . . . .		Single.
Michael Quinn, . . . . .	Hennepin, . . . . .	Minneapolis, . . . . .	Student, . . . . .	15	Minnesota, . . . . .		Single.
Ralph Lomen, . . . . .	Ramsey, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . . . .	Student, . . . . .	12	Minnesota, . . . . .		Single.
Harry Canning, . . . . .	Ramsey, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . . . .	Student, . . . . .	14	Canada, . . . . .	1888	Single.
<i>Sergeant of Gallery:</i>							
J. T. Gjernes, . . . . .	Mower, . . . . .	Sargent, . . . . .	Farmer, . . . . .	40	Norway, . . . . .	1868	Married.
<i>Doorkeepers:</i>							
Anthony Demo, . . . . .	Houston, . . . . .	Hokah, . . . . .	Farmer, . . . . .	64	Vermont, . . . . .	1855	Married.
S. W. Burgess, . . . . .	Blue Earth, . . . . .	Mankato, . . . . .	Bookkeeper, . . . . .	58	Vermont, . . . . .	1856	Married.
<i>Sergeant of Committee Rooms:</i>							
W. W. Rich, . . . . .	Ramsey, . . . . .	New Brighton, . . . . .	Farmer, . . . . .	45	Wisconsin, . . . . .	1872	Married.
<i>Cloak Room Keeper:</i>							
E. S. Rogers, . . . . .	Rock, . . . . .	Luverne, . . . . .	Merchant, . . . . .	57	New Jersey, . . . . .	1858	Married.
<i>Janitor:</i>							
C. B. Epps, . . . . .	Ramsey, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . . . .	Railroad Porter, . . . . .	34	West Virginia, . . . . .	1887	Married.

MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

Name.	District.	County.	Postoffice.	Politics.	Occupation.	Age.	Nativity.	Settled in Minn.	Condition.
Abbott, S. J.	12	Paribault.	Delavan.	Rep.	Lawyer.	57	Ohio.	1887	Married.
Ahlstrom, I. J.	39	Hennepin.	Minneapolis.	Rep.	Life Ins. and Literary Work.	45	Sweden.	1808	Married.
Allen, C. D.	5	Fillmore.	Spring Valley.	Rep.	Lawyer.	35	Minnesota.	1874	Married.
Argetsinger, U. G.	11	Blue Earth.	Mapleton.	Rep.	Lawyer.	32	New York.	1874	Married.
Balcock, L. W.	53	Wadena.	Wadena.	Rep.	Physician.	50	New York.	1879	Married.
Barteau, S. B.	29	Goodhue.	Zumbrota.	Rep.	Merchant.	37	New York.	1871	Married.
Beach, S. S.	24	McLeod.	Brownston.	Rep.	Farmer.	39	Illinois.	1884	Married.
Bean, J. B.	20	Nicollet.	Nicollet.	Rep.	Farmer.	36	Minnesota.	1884	Married.
Benolken, F.	54	Stearns.	Freeport.	Dem.	Farmer.	54	Illinois.	1887	Married.
Boutwell, G. P.	46	Wright.	Clearwater.	Rep.	Merchant.	56	New York.	1880	Married.
Brusletten, C. L.	29	Goodhue.	Kenyon.	Rep.	Merchant and Farmer.	46	Norway.	1858	Married.
Bush, Avery K.	4	Olmsted.	Dover.	Rep.	Farmer.	49	Massachusetts.	1855	Married.
Corey, G. M.	2	Houston.	Money Creek.	Rep.	Farmer.	59	Vermont.	1857	Married.
Cumming, Jas.	62	Polk.	Mallory.	Pop.	Farmer.	37	Canada.	1882	Married.
Daggett, Oscar.	47	Benton.	Sauk Rapids.	Pop.	Merchant.	42	Minnesota.	1882	Married.
Davis, Geo. F.	49	St. Louis.	West Duluth.	Rep.	Lawyer.	34	Maine.	1880	Married.
Dealy, D. J.	26	Scott.	Cedar Lake.	Dem.	Farmer.	31	Minnesota.	1880	Single.
Deming, F. C.	39	Hennepin.	Minneapolis.	Rep.	Real Estate and Insurance.	44	Vermont.	1882	Married.
Donohue, W. F.	54	Stearns.	Melrose.	Dem.	Lawyer.	33	Wisconsin.	1884	Married.
Dunn, W. W.	33	Ramsey.	St. Paul.	Rep.	Lawyer.	37	Minnesota.	1880	Married.
Dwinnell, W. S.	40	Hennepin.	Minneapolis.	Rep.	Lawyer.	35	Wisconsin.	1880	Married.
Dyer, A. S.	10	Pipestone.	Pipestone.	Rep.	Farmer.	54	New York.	1865	Married.
Elwell, Jas. T.	45	Anoka.	New Brighton.	Rep.	Farmer.	43	Norway.	1865	Married.
Emerson, E. H.	7	Dodge.	West Concord.	Rep.	Farmer.	49	Norway.	1865	Married.
Estby, H. C.	58	Pope.	Cyrus.	Rep.	Merchant.	42	Norway.	1872	Married.
Feeny, M. J.	27	Le Sueur.	Le Sueur.	Dem.	Farmer.	38	Vermont.	1888	Married.
Ferris, A. F.	48	Crow Wing.	Brainerd.	Rep.	Banker.	34	New York.	1872	Married.
Fosnes, C. A.	18	Chippewa.	Montevideo.	D-P.	Lawyer.	37	Norway.	1866	Married.
Foss, L. O.	57	Grant.	Wendell.	Rep.	Farmer.	45	Wisconsin.	1879	Married.
Fulton, Thos. C.	37	Ramsey.	White Bear Lake.	Rep.	Lawyer.	28	Pennsylvania.	1872	Single.
Galt, W. W.	9	Freeborn.	Myrtle.	Rep.	Farmer.	44	Wisconsin.	1887	Married.
Goodspeed, J. B.	42	Hennepin.	Richfield.	Rep.	Farmer.	43	Maine.	1887	Married.
Grass, H. C.	15	Murray.	Slayton.	Rep.	Lawyer.	43	Indiana.	1880	Married.
Gron Dahl, Jens K.	29	Goodhue.	Red Wing.	Rep.	Newspaper.	29	Norway.	1881	Single.
Guttersen, G.	11	Blue Earth.	Lake Crystal.	Rep.	Farmer.	39	Minnesota.	1881	Married.
Hagstrom, J. A.	41	Hennepin.	Minneapolis.	Rep.	Collections.	20	Minnesota.	1881	Married.
Haugen, C. N.	50	Otter Tail.	Pelican Rapids.	Rep.	Merchant.	43	Wisconsin.	1881	Married.
Hazlett, Harry.	53	Hubbard.	Park Rapids.	Rep.	Newspaper.	47	Ohio.	1897	Married.
Heimerdinger, H.	19	Brown.	New Ulm.	Pop.	Retired Miller.	47	Germany.	1856	Married.

Henderson, N. O.	5	Fillmore,	Lanesboro,	Rep.	Farmer and Grain Buyer,	44	Norway,	1857	Married.
Hennessy, W. B.	34	Ramsey,	St. Paul,	Dem.	Newspaper Writer,	36	England,	1804	Married.
Hill, A. H.	2	Winona,	Winona,	Dem.	Lumberman,	48	Scotland,	1882	Married.
Hillary, T. H.	31	Washington,	Maple Island,	Rep.	Farmer,	39	Wisconsin,	1892	Married.
Holm, Andrew,	34	Ramsey,	St. Paul,	Rep.	Hotel Keeper,	45	Sweden,	1872	Married.
Hymes, H. R.	4	Olmsted,	Rochester,	Rep.	Merchant,	50	Illinois,	1856	Married.
Jackson, J. A.	33	Ramsey,	St. Paul,	Rep.	Lawyer,	30	Minnesota,		Single.
Jacobson, J. F.	18	Lac qui Parle,	Madison,	Rep.	Dealer in Agr. Implements,	50	Norway,	1871	Married.
Jeub, Peter,	38	Hennepin,	Minneapolis,	D-P.	Contractor and Builder,	51	Germany,	1874	Married.
Johnson, J. E.	14	Cottonwood,	Windom,	Ind.	Merchant and Farmer,	33	Norway,	1871	Married.
Johnson, S. C.	32	Chisago,	Rush City,	Rep.	Merchant,	47	Sweden,	1807	Married.
Johnsrud, G.	9	Freeborn,	Albert Lea,	Rep.	Farmer,	58	Norway,	1860	Married.
Kelly, A. B.	28	Rice,	Northfield,	Rep.	Merchant,	46	Ohio,	1865	Married.
Kinne, A. E.	22	Renville,	Renville,	Rep.	Farmer,	59	New York,	1870	Married.
Krayenbuhl, F. L.	36	Ramsey,	St. Paul,	Rep.	Broker,	45	New York,	1853	Married.
Lampe, Chas. O.	38	Hennepin,	Minneapolis,	D-P.	Merchant,	44	Massachusetts,	1897	Married.
Larson, Jas. A.	19	Redwood,	Walnut Grove,	Rep.	Farmer,	39	Illinois,	1877	Married.
Laybourn, Geo. R.	51	St. Louis,	Duluth,	Rep.	Real Estate and Mtg. Loans,	42	Ohio,	1886	Married.
Lommen, John T.	60	Clay,	Comstock,	Rep.	Farmer,	36	Minnesota,		Married.
Lydiard, D. A.	43	Hennepin,	Long Lake,	Rep.	Farmer,	64	Nova Scotia,	1854	Married.
Lynds, J. E.	52	Carlton,	Cloquet,	Rep.	Merchant and Lumberman,	44	Massachusetts,	1886	Married.
McCollom, C. J.	63	Kittson,	Hallock,	Rep.	Merchant,	48	Ontario,	1880	Married.
McGrath, D. F.	60	Clay,	Barnesville,	Rep.	Merchant and Farmer,	39	Wisconsin,	1865	Married.
McNeil, R. J.	58	Douglas,	Alexandria,	Rep.	Merchant,	43	Canada,	1867	Married.
Mallette, H. R.	46	Mille Lacs,	Foreston,	Rep.	Merchant,	38	New York,	1876	Married.
Mallory, Geo. J.	49	St. Louis,	West Duluth,	Rep.	Real Estate and Insurance,	59	Ontario,	1888	Married.
Marin, W. A.	62	Polk,	Melvin,	Pop.	Farmer,	39	Michigan,	1879	Married.
Mausten, O. N.	52	Aitkin,	Aitkin,	Rep.	Farmer,	35	Minnesota,		Married.
Medcraft, R. H.	63	Roseau,	Roseau,	Rep.	Lawyer,	33	England,	1803	Married.
Miller, Andrew,	50	St. Louis,	Duluth,	Rep.	Workingman	50	Ontario,	1892	Married.
Moran, P. J.	28	Rice,	Faribault,	Dem.	Dealer in Agr. Implements,	50	Canada,	1868	Married.
Morris, S. V., Jr.	41	Hennepin,	Minneapolis,	Rep.	Insurance Agent,	28	Ohio,	1880	Married.
Munger, W. A.	3	Wabasha,	Mazeppa,	Rep.	Hardware Merchant,	38	Minnesota,		Single.
Nelson, N. C.	51	Lake,	Two Harbors,	Rep.	Owner of Opera House,	54	Denmark,	1870	Married.
Nelson, N. O.	55	Kandiyohi,	Willmar,	Pop.	Farmer and Grain Dealer,	44	Sweden,	1871	Married.
Nelson, Walter,	34	Ramsey,	St. Paul,	Rep.	Druggist,	38	Sweden,	1880	Married.
Neubauer, Aug. F.	31	Washington,	Newport,	Rep.	Farmer,	42	Germany,	1859	Married.
Nyquist, Nils,	11	Blue Earth,	Smith Mills,	Rep.	Farmer,	52	Sweden,	1869	Married.
O'Connor, J. J.	36	Ramsey,	St. Paul,	Dem.	Detective,	43	Kentucky,	1850	Married.
Ojen, O. P.	61	Norman,	Shelby,	Rep.	Farmer,	52	Norway,	1866	Married.
Olson, C. O. A.	44	Hennepin,	Minneapolis,	Rep.	Lawyer,	26	Sweden,	1874	Single.
Olsson, Peter,	13	Martin,	Sherburn,	D-P.	Farmer,	39	Sweden,	1872	Single.
O'Neil, D. P.	56	Big Stone,	Ortonville,	D-P.	Real Estate,	45	Ontario,	1872	Married.
Pederson, Knud,	59	Otter Tail,	Underwood,	Pop.	Farmer,	55	Norway,	1868	Widower.
Pennington, J.	30	Dakota,	Randolph,	Dem.	Farmer,	43	Ohio,	1865	Married.
Peterson, G.	22	Renville,	Hector,	Rep.	Farmer,	50	Norway,	1871	Married.
Flowman, H.	59	Otter Tail,	Luce,	Pop.	Farmer,	62	Canada,	1850	Married.
Pope, J. C.	32	Kanabec,	Mora,	Rep.	Lawyer,	49	Vermont,	1860	Married.
Pugh, T. M.	50	St. Louis,	Duluth,	Rep.	Commission Merchant,	67	Wales,	1855	Married.
Riley, D. L.	14	Jackson,	Lakefield,	Rep.	Lumber Merchant,	62	New York,	1893	Married.

MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—Continued.

Name.	District.	County.	Postoffice.	Politics.	Occupation.	Age.	Nativity.	Settled in Minn.	Condition.
Roberts, Wm. P.,	40	Hennepin,	Minneapolis,	Rep.	Lawyer,	58	Pennsylvania,	1874	Widower.
Sander, Fred,	21	Sibley,	Henderson,	Rep.	Farmer,	52	Germany,	1855	Married.
Schain, J. T.,	57	Traverse,	Browns Valley,	Rep.	Merchant,	46	Norway,	1838	Married.
Schutz, John G.,	17	Lyon,	Marshall,	Rep.	Merchant,	45	Switzerland,	1855	Married.
Scribner, L. C.,	6	Mower,	Racine,	Rep.	Farmer,	48	New York,	1856	Married.
Schurman, C. S.,	35	Ramsey,	St. Paul,	Rep.	Journalist,	41	Canada,	1892	Married.
Selby, W. M.,	1	Houston,	La Crescent,	Rep.	Carpenter and Builder,	52	Ohio,	1868	Married.
Simonson, H.,	41	Hennepin,	Minneapolis,	Rep.	Manufacturer,	54	Norway,	1870	Single.
Sloan, Geo. E.,	8	Steele,	Cooleyville,	Rep.	Farmer,	54	Vermont,	1867	Married.
Staples, C. F.,	30	Dakota,	West St. Paul,	Rep.	Farmer,	42	Minnesota,		Married.
Stites, C. W.,	17	Lincoln,	Lake Benton,	Rep.	Lawyer,	44	Illinois,	1880	Married.
Stivers, H. C.,	48	Crow Wing,	Brainerd,	Dem.	Editor,	50	Ohio,	1867	Married.
Swanson, Frank,	40	Wright,	Cokato,	Rep.	Banking and Real Estate,	84	Minnesota,		Married.
Torrey, John W.,	23	Meeker,	Litchfield,	Rep.	Farmer,	59	Michigan,	1856	Married.
Torson, Thos.,	13	Watsonwan,	St. James,	Rep.	Real Estate,	47	Wisconsin,	1854	Married.
Thauwald, Peter,	35	Ramsey,	St. Paul,	Rep.	Baker,	49	Germany,	1868	Married.
Truwe, Jacob,	25	Carver,	Young America,	Rep.	Farmer,	64	Switzerland,	1856	Married.
Umland, Geo. F.,	37	Ramsey,	St. Paul,	Dem.	Druggist,	45	Germany,	1878	Married.
Von Lehe, R. C.,	27	Le Sueur,	Sharon,	Rep.	Farmer,	86	Germany,	1874	Married.
Von der Weyer, W. J.,	44	Hennepin,	Minneapolis,	D-P.	Merchant, Dry Goods,	40	Germany,	1864	Married.
Wallace, C. L.,	43	Hennepin,	Minneapolis,	Rep.	Lawyer,	88	New York,	1871	Married.
West, C. L.,	6	Mower,	Austin,	Rep.	Merchant,	58	New York,	1856	Married.
Weston, E. C.,	50	Otter Tail,	Paddock,	Rep.	Farmer,	60	New York,	1878	Married.
Wethern, B. R.,	61	Beltrami,	Moose,	Pop.	Farmer,	50	Maine,	1859	Married.
Wheaton, J. F.,	42	Hennepin,	Minneapolis,	Rep.	Lawyer,	82	Maryland,	1860	Married.
Wilkinson, John,	10	Waseca,	Alma City,	Rep.	Farmer,	58	Wisconsin,	1866	Married.
Winston, P. B.,	41	Hennepin,	Minneapolis,	Dem.	Railroad Contractor,	58	Virginia,	1872	Married.
Wood, Jos. C.,	60	Wilkin,	Breckenridge,	Rep.	Lawyer,	85	Michigan,	1873	Single.
Yale, W. H.,	2	Winona,	Winona,	Rep.	Lawyer,	67	Connecticut,	1867	Married.



OFFICERS OF THE HOUSE.

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Name.	County.	Postoffice.	Occupation.	Age.	Nativity.	Settled in Minn.	Condition.
<i>Speaker:</i> A. N. Dare, . . . . .	Sherburne, . . . . .	Elk River, . . . . .	Editor and Publisher, . . . . .	49	New York, . . . . .	1867	Married.
<i>Chief Clerk:</i> Israel Bergstrom, . . . . .	Hennepin, . . . . .	Minneapolis, . . . . .	Insurance, . . . . .	36	Sweden, . . . . .	1884	Married.
<i>First Assistant Clerk:</i> O. K. Dahle, . . . . .	Houston, . . . . .	Spring Grove, . . . . .	Attorney and Editor, . . . . .	34	Minnesota, . . . . .	...	Married.
<i>Second Assistant Clerk:</i> J. A. Everett, . . . . .	Martin, . . . . .	Fairmont, . . . . .	Editor and Publisher, . . . . .	56	Maine, . . . . .	1865	Married.
<i>Enrolling Clerk:</i> E. F. Beck, . . . . .	Ramsey, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . . . .	Real Estate, . . . . .	37	Maine, . . . . .	1861	Married.
<i>Engrossing Clerk:</i> N. H. Ingersoll, . . . . .	Crow Wing, . . . . .	Brainerd, . . . . .	Editor, . . . . .	39	Wisconsin, . . . . .	1882	Married.
<i>Chaplain:</i> O. N. Lindh, . . . . .	Douglas, . . . . .	Alexandria, . . . . .	Minister of Gospel, . . . . .	35	Sweden, . . . . .	1883	Married.
<i>Sergeant-at-Arms:</i> Edw. Fanning, . . . . .	Olmsted, . . . . .	Stewartville, . . . . .	Barber, . . . . .	37	Minnesota, . . . . .	...	Married.
<i>Assistant Sergeant-at-Arms:</i> E. A. Nelson, . . . . .	Kittson, . . . . .	Hallock, . . . . .	Editor, . . . . .	28	Minnesota, . . . . .	...	Married.
<i>Postmaster:</i> L. M. Barrie, . . . . .	McLeod, . . . . .	Hutchinson, . . . . .	Insurance, . . . . .	47	Vermont, . . . . .	1878	Married.
<i>Assistant Postmaster:</i> L. A. Kent, . . . . .	Hennepin, . . . . .	Minneapolis, . . . . .	Salesman, . . . . .	37	Canada, . . . . .	1881	Married.
<i>Reading Clerk:</i> F. H. Forbes, . . . . .	Hennepin, . . . . .	Minneapolis, . . . . .	...	43	Ohio, . . . . .	1882	Married.
<i>File Clerk:</i> J. S. Arneson, . . . . .	Grant, . . . . .	Barrett, . . . . .	Editor, . . . . .	24	Norway, . . . . .	1882	Single.
<i>General Clerk:</i> Geo. H. Spear, . . . . .	Hennepin, . . . . .	Minneapolis, . . . . .	Reporter, . . . . .	27	Minnesota, . . . . .	...	Single.
<i>Clerk Judiciary Committee:</i> D. M. Scribner, . . . . .	Hennepin, . . . . .	Minneapolis, . . . . .	Lawyer, . . . . .	44	Maine, . . . . .	1882	Married.
<i>Assistant Clerk Judiciary Committee:</i> Hannah Guyer, . . . . .	Ramsey, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . . . .	Stenographer, . . . . .	28	England, . . . . .	1879	Single.
<i>Clerks of Committees:</i> W. L. Robertson, . . . . .	Otter Tail, . . . . .	Fergus Falls, . . . . .	Reporter, . . . . .	24	Canada, . . . . .	1882	Single.
Harry S. Curry, . . . . .	Ramsey, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . . . .	Teacher, . . . . .	42	Illinois, . . . . .	1891	Married.
Burdett C. Thayer, . . . . .	Fillmore, . . . . .	Spring Valley, . . . . .	Lawyer, . . . . .	21	Minnesota, . . . . .	...	Single.
Geo. W. Lamb, . . . . .	Ramsey, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . . . .	Bookkeeper, . . . . .	44	New York, . . . . .	1868	Single.
<i>General Stenographer:</i> Mary D. McFadden, . . . . .	Hennepin, . . . . .	Minneapolis, . . . . .	Reporter, . . . . .	28	New Brunswick, . . . . .	1879	Single.

OFFICERS OF THE HOUSE.

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OFFICERS OF THE HOUSE—Continued.

Name.	County.	Postoffice.	Occupation.	Age.	Nativity.	Settled in Minn.	Condition.
<i>Pages:</i>							
Arthur Schacht, . . . . .	Ramsey, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . . . .	Student, . . . . .	15	Minnesota, . . . . .		Single.
Harry Fine, . . . . .	Ramsey, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . . . .	Newsboy, . . . . .	18	Russia, . . . . .	1891	Single.
Irvin B. Wood, . . . . .	Hennepin, . . . . .	Minneapolis, . . . . .	Student, . . . . .	18	Minnesota, . . . . .		Single.
Oscar Lewis, . . . . .	Douglas, . . . . .	Holmes City, . . . . .	Student, . . . . .	11	Minnesota, . . . . .		Single.
Frank McCartney, . . . . .	Ramsey, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . . . .	Student, . . . . .	13	Minnesota, . . . . .		Single.
Hjalmar Skatvold, . . . . .	Ramsey, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . . . .	Druggist, . . . . .	17	Wisconsin, . . . . .	1888	Single.
Harry Barnum, . . . . .	Ramsey, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . . . .	Student, . . . . .	15	Nebraska, . . . . .	1892	Single.
<i>Sergeant of Gallery:</i>							
J. H. McGillivrey, . . . . .	St. Louis, . . . . .	Duluth, . . . . .	Contractor, . . . . .	25	Michigan, . . . . .	1891	Single.
<i>Doorkeepers:</i>							
Adam J. Wood, . . . . .	Wright, . . . . .	Otsego, . . . . .	Farmer, . . . . .	48	Canada, . . . . .	1855	Married.
A. J. Morrill, . . . . .	Hennepin, . . . . .	Minneapolis, . . . . .	Tinsmith, . . . . .	32	Minnesota, . . . . .		Married.
B. F. Seiz, . . . . .	Goodhue, . . . . .	Red Wing, . . . . .	Potter, . . . . .	42	Canada, . . . . .	1886	Married.
<i>Cloak Room Keepers:</i>							
A. J. Gebhard, . . . . .	Redwood, . . . . .	Lamberton, . . . . .	Merchant, . . . . .	24	Minnesota, . . . . .		Single.
J. B. Kelly, . . . . .	Dakota, . . . . .	Lakeville, . . . . .	Farmer, . . . . .	48	Ohio, . . . . .	1885	Married.
Reinhart Olson, . . . . .	Nicollet, . . . . .	Nicollet, . . . . .	Merchant, . . . . .	20	Minnesota, . . . . .		Single.
<i>Committee Room Keepers:</i>							
A. L. Phillips, . . . . .	Ramsey, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . . . .	Railway Employe, . . . . .	35	Ohio, . . . . .	1878	Married.
Geo. W. Johnson, . . . . .	Mower, . . . . .	Austin, . . . . .	Decorator, . . . . .	54	Vermont, . . . . .	1881	Married.
<i>Janitor:</i>							
J. B. Johnson, . . . . .	Ramsey, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . . . .	Janitor, . . . . .	40	Kentucky, . . . . .	1883	Married.

NEWSPAPER REPORTERS IN LEGISLATURE—1890.

Name.	Residence.	Newspaper.	Branch.	Age.	Nativity.	Settled in Minn.	Condition.
J. S. Vandiver, . . . . .	419 Thomas St., St. Paul, . . . . .	Dispatch, . . . . .	Both, . . . . .	40	Missouri, . . . . .	1878	Married.
B. S. Cowen, . . . . .	775 Holly Ave., St. Paul, . . . . .	Associated Press, . . . . .	Both, . . . . .	37	Ohio, . . . . .	1888	Married.
Peer Stromme, . . . . .	125 Iglehart St., St. Paul, . . . . .	Minneapolis Times, . . . . .	Both, . . . . .	42	Wisconsin, . . . . .	1879	Married.
G. H. Larke, . . . . .	1907 E. Superior St., Duluth, . . . . .	Duluth News Tribune, . . . . .	Both, . . . . .	30	Wisconsin, . . . . .	1892	Single.
W. E. Verity, . . . . .	69 Tilton St., St. Paul, . . . . .	Minneapolis Tribune, . . . . .	Both, . . . . .	32	Michigan, . . . . .	1881	Single.
F. W. Bergmeier, . . . . .	614 Fountain St., St. Paul, . . . . .	Daily Volkszeitung, . . . . .	Both, . . . . .	35	Germany, . . . . .	1887	Married.
M. Bunnell, . . . . .	1 Munger Terrace, Duluth, . . . . .	Duluth Herald, . . . . .	Both, . . . . .	37	Michigan, . . . . .	1882	Married.
Willis L. Williams, . . . . .	221 E. Congress St., St. Paul, . . . . .	Pioneer Press, . . . . .	Senate, . . . . .	30	Maine, . . . . .	1870	Married.
W. T. Bell, . . . . .	1576 Capitol Ave., St. Paul, . . . . .	Dispatch, . . . . .	Senate, . . . . .	32	Indiana, . . . . .	1868	Married.
Earl C. May, . . . . .	1025 Mary Place, Minneapolis, . . . . .	Minneapolis Journal, . . . . .	Senate, . . . . .	25	Illinois, . . . . .	1887	Single.
W. G. McMurphy, . . . . .	778 Wabasha St., St. Paul, . . . . .	Globe, . . . . .	Senate, . . . . .	27	Pennsylvania, . . . . .	1881	Single.
Frederic N. Van Duzee, . . . . .	106 N. St. Albans St., St. Paul, . . . . .	Pioneer Press, . . . . .	House, . . . . .	33	Minnesota, . . . . .	1878	Married.
Geo. H. Spear, . . . . .	2729 Emerson Ave. S., Minneapolis, . . . . .	Minneapolis Journal, . . . . .	House, . . . . .	27	Minnesota, . . . . .	1878	Single.
A. F. Morton, . . . . .	25 Buckingham, St. Paul, . . . . .	Globe, . . . . .	House, . . . . .	38	New Jersey, . . . . .	1878	Married.
John A. Arnold, . . . . .	415 10th St. S., Minneapolis, . . . . .	Minneapolis Tribune, . . . . .	House, . . . . .	39	Ohio, . . . . .	1886	Single.
L. J. Hillhouse, . . . . .	Kittson Place, St. Paul, . . . . .	Dispatch, . . . . .	House, . . . . .	29	Michigan, . . . . .	1892	Married.

## STANDING COMMITTEES OF THE SENATE, 1899.

**AGRICULTURE**—Messrs. Larson, Mellicke, Batz, Grue, Jones, E. J., Sweningsen, Dickey.

**BANKS AND BANKING**—Messrs. McArthur, Larson, Shell, Everett, Horton, Snyder, Baldwin.

**CLAIMS**—Messrs. Schellbach, Fitzpatrick, Stockton, Collier, Ives, Smith, E. E., McCarthy.

**CORPORATIONS**—Messrs. McKusick, Young, Ives, Snyder, Somerville, Daugherty, Fitzpatrick.

**CENSUS**—Messrs. Viesselman, Chilton, Barker, Batz, Thompson, Sheehan, Grue, Du Tolt, Shell.

**DEAF, DUMB AND BLIND**—Messrs. Everett, Jepson, Stockton, Knatvold, Dart, Horton, McGovern.

**DRAINAGE**—Messrs. Myran, Nixon, Grue, Dart, Grindeland, Viesselman, Smith, J. H., Ryder, Chilton.

**EDUCATION**—Messrs. Miller, Greer, Johnson, Stockwell, Baldwin, Ryder, Du Tolt, Snyder, McGill.

**ELECTIONS**—Messrs. Benedict, Sweningsen, Ryder, McNamee, Roverud, McGovern, Smith, E. E.

**ENGROSSMENT**—Messrs. Lord, Knatvold, McArthur, Jepson, Daly, Collier, Viesselman.

**ENROLLMENT**—Messrs. Sweningsen, Sivright, McNamee, Hawkins, Stockwell, Johnson, Hospes.

**FEDERAL RELATIONS**—Messrs. Sheehan, Reeves, Greer, Everett, Ives, Mellicke, Schellbach.

**FINANCE**—Messrs. Knatvold, Snyder, Barker, Brower, Stockton, Underleak, Myran, Hawkins, Dickey, Ives, McGill, Gausewitz, Everett, McGowan, Viesselman.

**FORESTRY AND FIRE PROTECTION**—Messrs. Reeves, Halvorson, Jones, J. D., McKusick, McCarthy, Wilson, Daly, Buckman, Nixon.

**GAME AND GAME LAWS**—Messrs. Ryder, McArthur, Larson, Daly, Brower, McGowan, Underleak.

**GEOLOGICAL AND NATURAL HISTORY SURVEY**—Messrs. Brower, Roverud, McArthur, Hospes, Stockwell, Grue, Daly, Mellicke.

**GRAIN AND WAREHOUSE**—Messrs. Jones, E. J., Underleak, Shell, Nixon, Wilson, Schellbach, Sivright, Smith, J. H., Hawkins, Ryder, Grue, Dart, Mellicke.

**HOSPITALS FOR INSANE**—Messrs. Chilton, Underleak, Barker, Schaller, Daly, Miller, Johnson.

**IMMIGRATION**—Messrs. Johnson, Knatvold, Du Tolt, Thompson, McNamee, Batz, Myran.

**INDIAN AFFAIRS**—Messrs. McCarthy, McNamee, Gausewitz, Reeves, Hospes, Schaller, Jones, E. J.

**ILLUMINATING OILS**—Messrs. Halvorson, Sheehan, Lord, McGowan, Potter, Somerville, Mellicke.

**INSURANCE**—Messrs. Smith, E. E., Horton, Reeves, Stockwell, Shell, Potter, Schaller.

**INTERNAL IMPROVEMENTS**—Messrs. Buckman, Viesselman, Dart, Collier, Myran, Halvorson, Jones, J. D.

**JUDICIARY**—Messrs. Young, Sheehan, Somerville, Schellbach, Smith, E. E., Greer, Thompson, Lord, Horton, Wilson, Benedict, Jones, J. D., Reeves, Schaller, Collier, Baldwin, Daly.

**LABOR**—Messrs. Daugherty, McGowan, Ryder, Schellbach, Larson, Sheehan, Dart.

**LEGISLATIVE EXPENSES**—Messrs. Sivright, Miller, Roverud, McNamee, Stockwell, McKusick, Jones, E. J., Sweningsen, Johnson.

**LIBRARY**—Messrs. McGill, Barker, Jepson, Benedict, Collier, Lord, Baldwin.

**LOGS AND LUMBER**—Messrs. Hospes, Buckman, Hawkins, McKusick, McCarthy, Wilson McGovern.

**MUNICIPAL CORPORATIONS**—Messrs. Potter, Gausewitz, Ryder, Fitzpatrick, McCarthy, McGill, Daugherty, Young, Johnson, Knatvold.

**MANUFACTURES**—Messrs. Barker, McCarthy, Hospes, Dart, Jepson, Benedict, Sivright.

**MILITARY AFFAIRS**—Messrs. Shell, McNamee, Nixon, Stockton, Brower, Ives, McGovern.

**MINES AND MINERALS**—Messrs. Hawkins, Somerville, Dickey, McNamee, McArthur, McCarthy, Ryder, Everett, Buckman.

**NORMAL SCHOOLS**—Messrs. Grindeland, Benedict, Baldwin, Buckman, Fitzpatrick, Schellbach, Stockwell.

**PRINTING**—Messrs. Roverud, Miller, Ryder, Du Tolt, Johnson, Barker, Myran.

**PUBLIC BUILDINGS**—Messrs. Horton, Brower, Smith, E. E., Du Tolt, Stockton, Daly, Snyder.

**PUBLIC HEALTH, DAIRY AND FOOD**—Messrs. Smith, J. H., Chilton, Potter, Dickey, Sivright, Daugherty, Gausewitz, Mellicke, Nixon.

**PUBLIC LANDS**—Messrs. Jones, J. D., Jones, E. J., Grindeland, Barker, Roverud, Wilson, Grue, Daugherty, Batz.

**PUBLIC PARKS**—Messrs. McGowan, McKusick, Halvorson, Collier, Sweningsen, Smith, J. H., McGovern.

**RAILROADS**—Messrs. Stockton, Thompson, Sweningsen, Miller, Halvorson, Sivright, Sheehan, Jepson, Potter, Buckman, Jones, J. D., Jones, E. J., Grindeland, McGovern, Baldwin.

**REAPPORTIONMENT**—Messrs. McNamee, Sweningsen, Schellbach, Du Tolt, Grindeland, McKusick, McGowan.

**RETRENCHMENT AND REFORM**—Messrs. Wilson, Lord, McCarthy, Stockwell, Everett, Young, Vlesselman.

**ROADS AND BRIDGES**—Messrs. Underleak, Roverud, Larson, McArthur, Brower, Batz, Chilton.

**RULES**—Messrs. McGill, Jones, J. D., Young, Snyder, Somerville, Baldwin, Schaller, Fitzpatrick, Stockton.

**STATE PRISON**—Messrs. Thompson, Young, Shell, Hospes, Halvorson, Smith, J. H., Schaller, McGowan, Batz, Roverud, McGovern.

**STATE PUBLIC SCHOOL**—Messrs. Gausewitz, Underleak, Chilton, Everett, Baldwin, Benedict, Sivright.

**STATE TRAINING SCHOOL**—Messrs. Dickey, Smith, J. H., Larson, McKusick, Ives, Greer, Schaller.

**STATE SOLDIERS' HOME**—Messrs. Nixon, Du Tolt, Wilson, McGill, Shell, McGovern, McArthur.

**TAXES AND TAX LAWS**—Messrs. Greer, Somerville, Collier, Horton, Smith, E. E., Daugherty, Grindeland, Reeves, Roverud, Fitzpatrick, Stockwell, Potter, Miller.

**TEMPERANCE**—Messrs. Jepson, Halvorson, Gausewitz, Ives, Knatvold, Grue, Batz.

**TOWNS AND COUNTIES**—Messrs. Somerville, Lord, Shell, Grue, Hawkins, Smith, J. H., Jones, E. J.

**UNIVERSITY AND UNIVERSITY LANDS**—Messrs. Snyder, Young, Greer, Johnson, Jones, J. D., Grindeland, Fitzpatrick.



## STANDING COMMITTEES OF THE HOUSE, 1899.

**AGRICULTURE**—Messrs. Foss, Scribner, Pennington, Galt, Nyquist, Emerson, Lydiard, Plowman, Torry, Von der Weyer, Wilkinson, Riley, Moran, Benolken, Weston.

**APPROPRIATIONS**—Messrs. Jacobson, Yale, Kelly, Staples, Deming, Fulton, Johnson, S. C., Wallace, West, Mallette, Wood, Laybourn, Winston, Haugen, Roberts, Thauwald, Benolken.

**BANKS AND BANKING**—Messrs. Barteau, Schutz, Hazlett, Hymes, Haugen, Ferris, Wood, Swanson, Estby, Deming, O'Connor.

**BINDING TWINE**—Messrs. Fosnes, West, Lommen, Beach, Peterson, G.

**CLAIMS**—Messrs. Abbott, Larson, Davis, Dunn, Olsson, P., Munger, Jeub, Morris, Cumming.

**COMMERCE**—Messrs. Hagstrom, Hennessy, Galt, Feeney, Johnsrud.

**CORPORATIONS OTHER THAN MUNICIPAL**—Messrs. Dwinnell, Corey, Munger, Galt, Torson, Torry, Stites, Dealy, Pope, Thauwald, Roberts, Morris, Lynds, Pederson, K., Kelly, Umland, Davis.

**CRIMES AND PUNISHMENTS**—Messrs. McNeil, Selby, Johnson, J. E., Sander, Torry, Hennessy, Barteau.

**DRAINAGE**—Messrs. McGrath, Henderson, Marin, Hymes, McCollom, Elwell, Emerson.

**EDUCATION**—Messrs. West, Beach, Swanson, Bush, Brusletten, Ojen, Hagstrom, Ahlstrom, Von Lehe, Staples, Sander, Pope, Nelson, W., Mallette, Weston, Sloan, Olsson, P.

**ELECTIONS**—Messrs. Yale, Scribner, Davis, Nyquist, Von Lehe, Deming, Thauwald.

**ENGROSSMENT**—Messrs. Simonson, Wilkinson, Holm, Elwell, Donohue.

**ENROLLMENT**—Messrs. Allen, Dealy, Thauwald, Foss, Johnsrud.

**FORESTRY AND FIRE PROTECTION**—Messrs. Pope, Kelly, Roberts, McCollom, Bush, Hillary, Sander, Kraysenbuhl, Peterson, G., Swanson, Truwe.

**GAME AND FISH LAWS**—Messrs. Wood, Hazlett, Bean, Ferris, Abbott, McNeil, Morris.

**GENERAL LEGISLATION**—Messrs. Staples, Hazlett, Jackson, Sloan, Laybourn, Schurman, Simonson, Mausten, Truwe, Stivers, Fosnes, Medcraft, O'Connor, Dwinnell, Nelson, N. O., Donohue, O'Neill.

**GEOLOGICAL AND NATURAL HISTORY SURVEY**—Messrs. Davis, Donohue, Gutterson, Goodspeed, Pederson, K.

**GRAIN AND WAREHOUSE**—Messrs. Torson, Schutz, Scribner, Babcock, Hymes, Dyer, Lommen, Estby, Schurman, Pugh, McCollom, Hill, Kelly, Lydiard, Roberts, Winston, Nelson, W.

**HOSPITALS FOR THE INSANE**—Messrs. Mallette, Pennington, Scribner, Babcock, Lampe, Ahlstrom, Argetsinger, Nelson, W., Corey, Umland, Ojen, Simonson, Pope, Grass, Weston.

**IMMIGRATION**—Messrs. Stivers, Lynds, Medcraft, Marin, Von der Weyer, Estby, Grass.

**INSURANCE**—Messrs. Mallory, Morris, Hennessy, Beach, Brusletten, Hill, Roberts, Argetsinger, Allen, Nyquist, Fosnes, Sander, Truwe, Jackson, Fulton, Lampe, Swanson.

**JUDICIARY**—Messrs. Dunn, Jackson, Yale, Allen, Abbott, Fosnes, Pope, Roberts, Wheaton, Wallace, Olson, C. O. A., Wood, Davis, Dwinnell, Argetsinger, Grass, Stites.

**LABOR AND LABOR LEGISLATION**—Messrs. Scribner, Miller, Holm, Peterson, G., Boutwell, Wheaton, Jeub, Nelson, N. O., Corey, Johnson, J. E., Plowman.

**LEGISLATIVE EXPENSES**—Messrs. Babcock, Staples, Jacobson, Ferris, Fulton.

**LOCAL BILLS**—Messrs. Wheaton, Boutwell, Dealy, Hillary, Johnson, J. E.

**LOGS AND LUMBER**—Messrs. Mausten, Hazlett, Riley, Olson, C. O. A., Corey, McGrath, Neubauer, Olsson, P., Mallory.

**MANUFACTURES**—Messrs. Hill, Johnson, J. E., Miller, Jeub, Johnsrud.

**MILITARY AFFAIRS**—Messrs. Hymes, West, Torson, Torry, Barteau, Von Lehe, Johnson, S. C., Moran, Wheaton.

**MINES AND MINERALS**—Messrs. Larson, Jacobson, West, Pugh, Abbott, Nelson, N. C., Mallette, Emerson, Estby, Feeney, Johnsrud.

**MUNICIPAL LEGISLATION**—Messrs. Grondahl, Jackson, Schurman, Dunn, Wood, Winston, Foss, Helmerdinger, Simonson, Allen, Henderson, Donohue, Medcraft, Larson, Dyer, Laybourn, Peterson, G.

**PRINTING**—Messrs. Schurman, Hazlett, Stivers, Hennessy, Deming, Wallace, Grondahl, Selby, Truwe.

**PRISON LABOR**—Messrs. Hillary, Daggett, Estby, Gutteresen, Nelson, N. O., O'Connor, Schain.

**PUBLIC ACCOUNTS AND EXPENDITURES**—Messrs. Kraysenbuhl, Argetsinger, Wheaton, Lampe, Pennington, Marin, Lynds, Nelson, N. C., Benolken, Ojen, Munger.

**PUBLIC BUILDINGS**—Messrs. Jackson, Abbott, Pennington, Lampe, Nelson, N. C., Bean, Boutwell, Cumming, Dyer, Grondahl, Holm.

**PUBLIC HEALTH, DAIRY AND FOOD PRODUCTS**—Messrs. Bush, Hagstrom, Neubauer, Schutz, Helmerdinger, Grondahl, Schurman, Kraysenbuhl, Elwell, McGrath, Winston.

**PUBLIC LANDS**—Messrs. Roberts, Sloan, Lynds, Torson, Jacobson, Yale, Neubauer, Olson, C. O. A., McGrath, Mausten, Johnson, Morris, McNeill, Beach, O'Neill, Ferris, Gutteresen.

**PUBLIC PARKS**—Messrs. Goodspeed, Hazlett, Benolken, Grass, Hill, Medcraft, Olson, C. O. A.

**RAILROADS**—Messrs. Ferris, Babcock, Hillary, Goodspeed, Pugh, Moran, Larson, Barteau, Kraysenbuhl, McCollom, Allen, Emerson, Ahlstrom, Dyer, Schain, Holm, Simonson.

**ROADS, BRIDGES AND NAVIGABLE STREAMS**—Messrs. Boutwell, Babcock, Mausten, Bush, Dwinnell, Henderson, Elwell, Kinne, Dunn, Lommen, Nelson, N. C.

**RULES AND JOINT RULES**—Messrs. Fulton, Staples, Davis, Larson, Hagstrom.

**SCHOOL FOR DEFECTIVES**—Messrs. Moran, Bean, Barteau, Von der Weyer, Schain, Kinne, Johnsrud.

**SOLDIERS' HOME**—Messrs. Haugen, Riley, Goodspeed, Weston, Hymes, Boutwell, Corey, Cumming, Fosnes, Johnson, J. E., Truwe.

**STATE LIBRARY**—Messrs. Dyer, Dealy, Foss, Galt, Kinne.

**STATE NORMAL SCHOOLS**—Messrs. Kelly, Mallory, Emerson, Daggett, Ahlstrom, Hagstrom, Donohue, Hill, Selby, Stites, Lommen.

**STATE PRISON AND REFORMATORY**—Messrs. Brusletten, Schutz, Goodspeed, Haugen, Daggett, Miller, Johnson, S. C., Hillary, Wethern, Mausten, Thauwald.

**STATE PUBLIC SCHOOL**—Messrs. Sloan, Wethern, Umland, Stivers, Nyquist, Bean, Deming.

**STATE TRAINING SCHOOL**—Messrs. Beach, Grondahl, Helmerdinger, Pugh, Riley, Von Lehe, Nelson, W.

**TAXES AND TAX LAWS**—Messrs. Laybourn, Ferris, Henderson, Munger, Gutteresen, Jacobson, Torson, Kelley, Staples, Dwinnell, Hagstrom, Wallace, Schain, McNeill, Fulton, Brusletten, Kraysenbuhl.

**TEMPERANCE LEGISLATION**—Messrs. Johnson, S. C., Grass, Mallette, Lydiard, Dunn, Mallory, Ferris, Umland, McNeill, Wilkinson, Goodspeed, Feeney, Yale, Stites, Helmerdinger.

**TOWNS AND COUNTIES**—Messrs. Henderson, Lydiard, Wilkinson, Weston, Miller, Cumming, Feeney, Helmerdinger, Munger, Ojen, Plowman, Riley, Umland, Daggett, Foss.

**UNIVERSITY AND UNIVERSITY LANDS**—Messrs. Ahlstrom, Brusletten, Benolken, Galt, Kinne, Marin, O'Neill, Selby, Wethern.

**WAYS AND MEANS**—Messrs. Gutteresen, Mallory, Pederson, K., Schutz, Wethern, Wilkinson, Von der Weyer, Jeub, Olson, C. O. A.

## PERMANENT RULES OF THE SENATE, 1899.

### CALLING SENATE TO ORDER.

1. The president shall take the chair at the hour to which the senate shall have adjourned, and shall immediately call the members to order, and, on the appearance of a quorum, cause the journal of the preceding day to be read and corrected.

### DUTIES OF THE PRESIDENT.

2. He shall preserve order and decorum; may speak to points of order in preference to members, and shall appoint all committees, unless otherwise ordered by the senate. He shall also decide all questions of order, subject to an appeal to the senate by any member, but such appeal shall be decided by a majority vote of those present and voting thereon.

### QUESTIONS—HOW STATED AND DECIDED.

3. He shall rise to put the question, but may state it sitting.

4. Questions shall be distinctly put in this form, to-wit: "As many as are of the opinion that (as the question may be) say Aye," and after the affirmative voice is expressed, "As many as are of the contrary opinion say No." The president shall declare all votes, but if any member rise to doubt a vote, he shall order a return of the number voting in the affirmative and in the negative, without any further debate.

### PRESIDENT PRO TEM.

5. The president shall call some member into the chair when the senate goes into committee of the whole. He shall also have the right to name a member to perform the duties of the chair; but substitution shall not extend beyond an adjournment. In the absence of the president, except as above, the senate shall appoint a president pro tem.

### FURTHER DUTIES OF THE PRESIDENT.

6. The president of the senate shall sign all acts, memorials, addresses and resolutions; and all writs, warrants and subpoenas issued by the senate shall be signed by him and attested by the secretary.

7. The president is authorized to administer all oaths required in the discharge of his duties.

### DISTURBANCE IN LOBBY.

8. In case of any disturbance or disorderly conduct in the lobby, the president or chairman of the committee of the whole shall have power to order the same cleared.

### PRIVILEGES OF REPORTERS.

9. Reporters wishing to take down the debates may be admitted by the president, who shall assign them to such places on the floor or elsewhere to effect their object as shall not interfere with the convenience of the senate. But any reporter of any newspaper who shall purposely misrepresent or misreport the proceedings of the senate, shall, during the remainder of the session, be denied admission to the senate chamber.

## ORDER OF BUSINESS.

10. After the journal has been read and corrected, the order of business shall be as follows, viz.:

First—Presentation of letters, petitions, remonstrances and other communications.

Second—Resolutions and motions.

Third—Introduction of bills, memorials and joint resolutions.

Fourth—Reports of committees.

A—From standing committees.

B—From select committees.

Fifth—Messages and other executive communications.

Sixth—Messages from the House of Representatives, and amendments proposed by the House to bills and resolutions from the Senate.

Seventh—First reading of House bills.

Eighth—Second reading of Senate bills.

Ninth—Second reading of House bills.

Tenth—Third reading of Senate bills.

Eleventh—Third reading of House bills.

Twelfth—Motions to take up bills, orders and other business from the table.

Thirteenth—General orders of the day.

## PUBLIC BILLS TO HAVE PREFERENCE.

11. Bills and joint resolutions of a public nature shall always have the preference of private bills.

## REFERRING OF BILLS.

12. All bills shall be referred by the president of the senate without motion to the proper standing committee, on the first reading, unless otherwise ordered. And all bills providing for an appropriation of money, when referred to and reported by any other than the committee on finance, shall, before passage, be referred to the committee on finance.

## OF ORDER IN DEBATE.

13. When any member is about to speak in debate, or deliver any matter to the senate, he shall rise to his feet and respectfully address himself to "Mr. President," and shall confine himself to the question under debate, and avoid personality. That in discussing any resolution senators shall be limited to five minutes each.

14. Whenever any member is called to order he shall sit down until it is determined whether he is in order or not, and if a member is called to order for words spoken in debate, the words excepted to shall be taken down in writing immediately.

15. When two or more members shall happen to rise at once, the president shall name the member who is to speak.

16. No member shall speak more than twice on the same question on the same day, nor more than once on a motion for commitment, without leave of the senate.

## CONDUCT DURING BUSINESS.

17. While the president is putting any question, or addressing the senate, no one shall walk out or across the room; nor in such case, or when a member is speaking, shall entertain private discourse; nor whilst a member is speaking, shall pass between him and the chair. Every member shall remain uncovered during the session of the senate. No member or other person shall proceed to or remain by the secretary's desk while the ayes and noes are calling or ballots counting.

18. Upon a division and count of the senate on any question no member without the bar shall be counted.

## SENATORS TO VOTE UNLESS EXCUSED.

19. Every member who shall be in the senate when the question is put shall give his vote unless the senate, for special reasons, shall excuse him. All motions to excuse a member from voting shall be made before the senate divides or before he gives his vote upon a call of the ayes and noes. Any member wishing to be excused from voting may make a brief statement of the reasons for making such request, and the question shall then be taken without further debate.

## MOTIONS.

20. When a motion is made and seconded, it shall be stated by the president; or, being in writing, it shall be handed to the secretary, and read aloud for debate.

21. Every motion or amendment shall be reduced to writing if the president or any member desires it. In such case it must be signed by the member or committee offering the same.

22. After a motion is stated by the president or read by the secretary, it shall be deemed to be in the possession of the senate; but may be withdrawn at any time before decision or amendment.

23. When a question is under debate, no motion shall be received, unless to adjourn or to lie on the table, for the previous question, to commit, to postpone to a day certain, or to postpone indefinitely; and these several motions shall have precedence in the order in which they stand arranged. A motion to postpone to a certain day, to commit, or to postpone indefinitely, or to amend, being decided, shall not again be allowed on the same day, nor at the same stage of the bill or proposition. A motion to strike out the enacting words of a bill shall have precedence of a motion to amend, and, if carried, shall be equivalent to a rejection of a bill.

## MOTION TO ADJOURN.

24. A motion to adjourn shall always be in order; that and the motion to lie on the table shall be decided without debate; but a motion to adjourn, when refused, shall not be renewed until further business shall have been had.

## THE PREVIOUS QUESTION.

25. The previous question shall be in this form: "Shall the main question be now put?" It shall only be admitted when demanded by a majority of the members present, and its effect shall be to put an end to all debate, and bring the senate to a direct vote upon amendments reported by a committee, if any, then upon all pending amendments in their order, and then upon the main question. On a motion for the previous question, and prior to the ordering of the same, a call of the senate shall be in order, but after a majority shall have ordered such motion, no call shall be in order prior to the decision of the main question.

26. On a previous question there shall be no debate. All incidental questions of order arising after a motion is made for the previous question, and pending such motion, shall be decided, whether on appeal or otherwise, without debate.

## RECONSIDERATION.

27. When a motion or question has been once put and carried in the affirmative or negative, it shall be in order for any member who voted with the prevailing party to move for a reconsideration thereof, on the same day on which the vote was taken, or within the next two days of actual session of the senate thereafter; and such motions shall take precedence of all other questions, except a motion to adjourn. A motion for reconsideration, being put and lost, shall not be renewed.



## DIVISION OF QUESTION.

28. Any member may call for a division of the question, when the same will admit of it. A motion to strike out and insert shall be deemed to be indivisible. A motion to strike out being lost shall not preclude an amendment nor a motion to strike out and insert.

## PETITIONS, ETC.—HOW TO BE PRESENTED.

29. In presenting a petition, memorial, remonstrance or other communication addressed to the senate, the members shall only state the general purport of it.

30. Every petition, memorial, remonstrance, resolution, bill and report of committee shall be indorsed with its appropriate title, and immediately under the indorsement the name of the member presenting the same shall be written.

## CALL OF THE SENATE.

31. Any member may make a call of the senate, and require absent members to be sent for, but a call of the senate cannot be made after the voting has commenced; and the call of the senate being ordered and the absentees noted, the door shall be closed, and no member permitted to leave the room until the report of the sergeant-at-arms be received and acted upon, or further proceedings under the call be dispensed with.

32. The standing committees of the senate shall be as set forth in the following list: Each committee shall consist of seven (7) members, except the Committee on Geological and Natural History Survey, which shall consist of eight (8) members; the Committee on Tax Laws shall consist of thirteen (13) members; the Committee on Census, the Committee on Legislative Expenses, the Committee on Forestry and Fire Protection, the Committee on Mines and Minerals, the Committee on Education, and the Committee on Public Health, Dairy and Food, which shall consist of nine (9) members each; the Committee on Public Lands and the Committee on Drainage, which shall consist of nine (9) members each; the Committee on Municipal Corporations, which shall consist of ten (10) members; the Committee on Finance shall consist of fifteen (15) members; the Committee on State Prison shall consist of eleven (11) members; the Committee on Grain and Warehouse, which shall consist of thirteen (13) members; the Committee on Railroads, which shall consist of fifteen (15) members, and the Committee on Judiciary, which shall consist of seventeen (17) members.

1. A Committee on Agriculture.
2. A Committee on Banks and Banking.
3. A Committee on Census.
4. A Committee on Claims.
5. A Committee on Corporations.
6. A Committee on Deaf, Dumb and Blind.
7. A Committee on Drainage.
8. A Committee on Education.
9. A Committee on Elections.
10. A Committee on Engrossment.
11. A Committee on Enrollment.
12. A Committee on Federal Relations.
13. A Committee on Finance.
14. A Committee on Forestry and Fire Protection.
15. A Committee on Game and Game Laws.
16. A Committee on Geological and Natural History Survey.
17. A Committee on Grain and Warehouse.
18. A Committee on Hospitals for Insane.
19. A Committee on Immigration.

20. A Committee on Indian Affairs.
21. A Committee on Illuminating Oils.
22. A Committee on Insurance.
23. A Committee on Internal Improvements.
24. A Committee on Judiciary.
25. A Committee on Labor.
26. A Committee on Legislative Expenses.
27. A Committee on Library.
28. A Committee on Logs and Lumber.
29. A Committee on Municipal Corporations.
30. A Committee on Manufactures.
31. A Committee on Military Affairs.
32. A Committee on Mines and Minerals.
33. A Committee on Normal Schools.
34. A Committee on Printing.
35. A Committee on Public Buildings.
36. A Committee on Public Health, Dairy and Food.
37. A Committee on Public Lands.
38. A Committee on Public Parks.
39. A Committee on Railroads.
40. A Committee on Reapportionment.
41. A Committee on Retrenchment and Reform.
42. A Committee on Roads and Bridges.
43. A Committee on Rules.
44. A Committee on State Prison.
45. A Committee on State Public School.
46. A Committee on State Training School.
47. A Committee on State Soldiers' Home.
48. A Committee on Taxes and Tax Laws.
49. A Committee on Temperance.
50. A Committee on Towns and Counties.
51. A Committee on University and University Lands.

#### COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE.

33. The rules observed in the senate shall govern, as far as practicable, the proceedings of the committee of the whole, except that a member may speak more than twice on the same subject, and that a call for the yeas and nays, or for the previous question, cannot be made.

34. Amendments made in the committee of the whole shall be entered on a separate piece of paper, and so reported to the senate by the chairman standing in his place, which amendment shall not be read by the president unless required by one or more of the members. The report having been first acted upon, the bill shall then be subject to debate and amendment before the question to engross it is taken.

#### INTRODUCTION OF BILLS.

35. Bills, memorials and joint resolutions may be introduced by any member in his place, or by an order of the senate on a report of a committee, and every bill, memorial or joint resolution shall have prefixed thereto the name of the person introducing it, and when reported from a committee, the name of said committee shall be indorsed thereon.

That hereafter all bills introduced in the senate shall be so framed that when any section or subdivision or chapter of any existing law is to be amended, or when any section or subdivision or chapter of any existing law is to be repealed, or when any section or subdivision or chapter of any repealed law is to be revived, the said section or subdivision or chapter shall in each case be given

in full as it is designed to read when enacted, and all new matter contained in any bill which proposes to amend any section or subdivision of any existing law by inserting or adding such new matter shall be underscored, and when the bill is printed shall be italicized; and no bill not so framed shall be received or read by the secretary unless otherwise specially ordered by the senate.

## READING OF BILLS.

36. Every bill, memorial, order, resolution or vote requiring the approval of the governor shall receive three several readings previous to its passage; the first and third reading shall be at length; and no such bill, memorial, order or resolution shall be read twice on the same day.

## COMMITMENT.

37. No bill or joint resolution shall be committed or amended until it has been once read at length. If objections are made to a bill on its first reading the question shall be: "Shall the bill be rejected?" If no objection be made or the question to reject be lost, the bill shall go on its second reading.

## ALL BILLS, ETC., TO GO TO COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE.

38. All bills, memorials, orders, resolutions and votes requiring the approval of the governor shall, after a second reading, be considered in committee of the whole before they shall be finally acted upon by the senate.

## PRINTING OF BILLS.

39. All bills of a general nature, including all bills appropriating money or lands, shall be printed; provided, that no bills shall be printed until after the same shall have been reported upon favorably by the committee to whom the same shall be referred.

## ENGROSSMENT OF BILLS.

40. The final question upon a bill or other paper requiring action by both houses, after the first and second readings thereof and after the consideration in committee of the whole, shall be upon its final passage.

## AMENDMENT ON THIRD READING.

41. No amendment shall be received on third reading except to fill blanks, without the unanimous consent of the senate. In filling blanks, the largest sum, the longest time and greatest distance shall be first taken.

42. A bill or resolution may be committed at any time previous to its passage, and if any amendment be reported on such commitment to any other than a committee of the whole, it shall be again read the second time, considered in committee of the whole, and the question for third reading and passage again put.

## TRANSMITTING BILL, ETC., TO THE HOUSE.

43. Every bill, memorial, order or resolution originating in the senate shall be carefully engrossed before being transmitted to the house of representatives for concurrence.

44. Immediately after the passage of any bill or other paper to which the concurrence of the house of representatives is to be asked, it shall be the duty of the secretary to transmit the same to the house, unless some member of the senate shall make a motion to reconsider the vote by which the senate passed the said bill or other paper; in which case the secretary shall not transmit said bill or other paper until a motion to reconsider has been put; and on the concurrence of any bill or other paper of the house of representatives by the senate, or on the concurrence or disagreement in any vote of the house, it shall also be the duty of the senate to notify the house thereof.

## MEMORIALS TO CONGRESS.

45. Memorials to congress, to the president of the United States or the heads of either of the departments shall be considered in committee of the whole before being adopted.

## ANY SENATOR MAY DEMAND AYES OR NOES.

46. It shall be competent for any member, when a question is being taken, to call for the ayes or noes, which shall be entered on the journal. A call for the ayes or noes cannot be interrupted in any manner whatever.

## COMMITTEE NOT TO BE ABSENT.

47. Committees shall not absent themselves from the senate, by reason of their appointment, without special permission for that purpose be first obtained.

## ENROLLMENT.

48. It shall be in order for the committee on enrollment to report at any time.

## DUTIES OF SECRETARY.

49. The secretary shall keep a correct journal of the proceedings of the senate, and shall perform such other duties as shall be assigned to him as such secretary. He shall permit no journal, records, accounts or papers to be taken from the table or out of his custody, other than in the regular mode of business. If any paper in his charge shall be missing, he shall report the fact to the president that inquiry may be made. He shall superintend the recording of the journal of proceedings, the engrossing, transcribing and copying of the bills and resolutions and generally perform the duties of secretary, under the direction of the president. It shall be the duty of the secretary to keep the books to be called "Minute Books," in which he shall enter, under the appropriate marginal numbers, all senate and house bills, and correct notes, with the dates thereof, of the state, condition and progress of each bill pending, until its final passage.

## CERTIFICATE FOR MONEY.

50. No certificate authorizing the receipt of any money appropriated by the legislature shall be issued to the secretary, by virtue of any motion or resolution, unless such motion or resolution shall be sanctioned by a majority of all the members elected to the senate. And all motions or resolutions authorizing the issuing of certificates by the secretary for the payment of money shall be upon a call of the yeas and nays.

## JOURNAL OF EXECUTIVE SESSION.

51. The proceedings of the senate on executive business shall be kept in a separate book of record to be provided by the secretary of the senate, and published with the proceedings of the senate, unless the public good requires secrecy, which shall be determined by a vote of the senate.

## JEFFERSON'S MANUAL.

52. The rules of parliamentary practice comprised in Jefferson's Manual shall govern the senate in all cases in which they are applicable, and in which they are not inconsistent with these rules and orders of the senate, and the joint rules and orders of the senate and house of representatives.

## HOURS OF MEETING.

53. The standing hour of the daily meeting of the senate shall be 10 o'clock in the morning, unless the senate direct otherwise.

## ABSENCE OF SENATORS.

54. No senator or officer of the senate, unless from illness or other cause he shall be unable to attend, shall absent himself from the session of the senate during the entire day, without having first obtained leave of absence.

## PERSONS PRIVILEGED TO FLOOR OF SENATE.

55. The governor and other state officers, judges of the supreme and district courts, members of congress, members and officers of the house of representatives, ex-members of the senate, and such persons as may be introduced by the president, or any senator, shall be admitted to the ante-rooms and floor of the senate, and the sergeant-at-arms and his assistants shall exclude all others therefrom.

## AMENDMENTS TO RULES.

56. No standing rule or order of the senate shall be rescinded or changed without one day's notice being given of the motion therefor, nor shall any rule be rescinded, changed or suspended, except by a vote equal to two-thirds of the full senate.

## NOTICE TO DEBATE.

57. Upon any member giving notice of his intention to debate any resolution, the same shall lie over one day without debate or other action.

## EXECUTIVE SESSION.

58. When in executive session, the senate may, in all cases, sit with closed doors, and the senate chamber may be cleared of all persons except the officers and members of the senate.

## NO SMOKING.

59. No senator or officer of the senate or other person shall be permitted to smoke in the senate chamber during the session of the senate.

## SECRETARY MAY CORRECT ERRORS.

60. The secretary and engrossing clerk, in all proper cases, shall correct all mistakes in numbering the sections and reference thereto, whether such errors occur in the original bill or are caused by amendments thereto.

## DUTIES OF THE SERGEANT-AT-ARMS.

61. It shall be the duty of the sergeant-at-arms to execute all orders of the president or senate, and to perform all the duties they may assign to him connected with the police and good order of the senate chamber; to exercise a supervision over the ingress and egress of all persons to and from the chamber; to see that messages, etc., are promptly executed; that the hall is properly ventilated and the temperature thereof properly regulated, and open for the use of the members of the senate at the time fixed; and to perform all other services pertaining to his office.

## REPORT ON ENROLLED BILLS.

62. No committee, nor any member thereof, shall report any substitute for any bill or bills referred to such committee, which substitute relates to a different subject, or is intended to accomplish a different purpose than that of the original bill for which it is reported, or which, if adopted and passed, would require a title essentially different from the title of the original bill; and every substitute bill so reported shall be rejected whenever the senate is advised that the same is in violation of this rule.



## GENERAL ORDERS OF THE DAY.

63. The secretary shall make a list of all bills, resolutions, reports of committees, and other proceedings of the senate which are referred to the committee of the whole, and which are not made the order of the day, for any particular day, and to number the same; which lists shall be called the "General Orders of the Day;" and they shall be taken up in the order in which they are numbered, unless otherwise ordered by a majority of the committee.

Such general orders, together with all bills included therein required to be printed under the rules or orders of the senate, shall be printed and placed upon the members' desks at least one day before the same shall be considered in committee of the whole.

64. That it shall be the duty of the secretary to make a list of all bills, resolutions and other matters coming before the senate for final action, and place the same upon the calendar in the order in which they may have been acted upon in committee of the whole, and such calendar shall be printed and placed upon the members' desks at least one day before matters included therein shall be considered.

65. All propositions for the appointment of employes of the senate or for expenditures on account of the legislature, other than those provided by law, shall be referred to the committee on legislative expenses, without debate, and no appointment shall be made or expense incurred unless reported upon favorably by said committee, or unless their report be overruled by a three-fourths ( $\frac{3}{4}$ ) vote of the whole senate. Said committee shall report to the senate the amount of compensation that shall be paid to each employe whose appointment is recommended by it. All propositions for extra compensation or gratuity shall be referred to said committee, and no extra compensation or gratuity shall be paid to any officer, employe or other person unless reported upon favorably by said committee, or unless this report be reversed by a three-fourths ( $\frac{3}{4}$ ) vote of the whole senate.

## PERMANENT RULES OF THE HOUSE, 1899.

### MEETING, ROLL CALL, ETC.

1. The speaker shall take the chair at the time at which the house stands adjourned, and the house shall then be called to order and the roll of members called, and the names of all members present and of those excused shall be entered upon the journal of the house.

### READING OF THE JOURNAL.

2. Upon the appearance of a quorum, the journal of the preceding day shall be read by the clerk, unless otherwise ordered, and any mistakes therein may be corrected by the house.

### DUTIES OF SPEAKER.

3. The speaker shall preserve order and decorum, and shall decide questions of order, subject to an appeal to the house.

4. The speaker shall not vote on appeals from his own decisions.

### DUTIES OF MEMBERS.

5. When the house adjourns the members shall keep their seats until the speaker announces the adjournment.

6. Every member, before speaking, shall rise from his seat and respectfully address the speaker, but shall not proceed to speak further until recognized by the chair; and when two or more members rise at once the speaker shall designate which shall speak first.

### ORDER IN DEBATE.

7. No member shall speak more than twice on the same subject without leave of the house, nor more than once until every member choosing to speak on the pending question shall have spoken.

### MOTIONS.

8. No motion shall be debated or put unless the same be seconded. It shall be stated by the speaker before debate, and any such motion shall be reduced to writing if the speaker or any member desires it.

9. After a motion shall be stated by the speaker, it shall be deemed to be in possession of the house, but may be withdrawn by the mover at any time before amendment or decision; but all motions, resolutions or amendments shall be entered in the journal, whether they are rejected or adopted.

### PRECEDENCE OF MOTIONS.

10. When a question is under debate, no motion shall be received but to adjourn, to lay on the table, or the previous question, to commit, to postpone to a day certain, to amend, or to postpone indefinitely, which several motions shall have precedence in the order in which they stand arranged.

### MOTION TO ADJOURN.

11. A motion to adjourn shall always be in order; that and the motion to lie on the table shall be decided without debate.

### THE PREVIOUS QUESTION.

12. The previous question shall be in this form: "Shall the main question be now put?"

It shall only be admitted when demanded by a majority of the members present, and its effect shall be to put an end to all debate, and bring the house

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13. When the previous question is decided in the negative it shall leave the main question under debate for the residue of the sitting, unless sooner disposed of by taking the question, or in some other manner.

14. All incidental questions of order arising after a motion is made for the previous question, during the pending of such motion or after the house shall have determined that the main question shall now be put, shall be decided, whether on appeal or otherwise, without debate.

15. Petitions, memorials and other papers presented to the house shall be presented by the speaker or by a member in his place, and a brief statement of the contents thereof shall be made verbally and indorsed thereon, together with the name of the member introducing the same.

16. Every member who shall be present before the vote is declared from the chair, and no other, shall vote for or against the same, unless the house shall excuse him, or unless he is immediately interested in the question, in which case he shall not vote.

17. When the speaker is putting the question, no member shall walk out or across the house; nor when a member is speaking shall any member entertain any private discourse, or pass between him and the chair.

18. If the question in debate contains several points, any member may have the same divided. A motion to strike out and insert shall be deemed indivisible, but a motion to strike out being lost shall preclude neither amendment nor a motion to strike out and insert.

19. A member called to order shall immediately sit down, unless permitted to explain; and the house, if appealed to, shall decide the case. If there be no appeal the decision of the chair shall be submitted to. On an appeal no member shall speak more than once without leave of the house, except when a member is called to order for offensive language, in which case there shall be no debate.

20. Bills, memorials and joint resolutions may be introduced by an order of the house on the report of a committee, or by any member in his place, unless objected to by the house.

Every bill and resolution shall have prefixed thereto the name of the person introducing it, and when reported from a committee, the name of said committee and the name of the party introducing the bill shall be indorsed thereon.

21. All bills introduced in the house shall be so framed that when any section or chapter of any existing law is to be amended, or when any section or chapter of any repealed law is to be revived, the said section or chapter shall in each case be given in full as it is designed to read when enacted. All new matter contained in any bill which proposes to amend any section or subdivision

of any existing law, by inserting or adding such new matter, shall be underscored, and when the bill is printed shall be italicized; and no bill not so framed shall be received or read by the clerk unless otherwise specially ordered by the house.

The title of every bill shall indicate the subject-matter thereof, not merely by reference to the page number or section of any existing law sought to be repealed or amended, but by such descriptive words as will indicate what subject the bill refers to.

#### FIRST READING AND REFERENCE OF BILLS.

22. All bills, memorials and joint resolutions shall be read at length, upon their introduction, unless objected to.

If objection is made, the question shall be, "Shall the bill be rejected?" If no objection is made, or the question to reject is lost, the bill shall go to its appropriate standing committee, except when introduced by such committee. In such case it shall be read a second time and referred to the committee of the whole.

Every bill introduced, except when introduced by a committee as above provided, containing an amendment to an existing law of this state, shall first be referred to the appropriate committee of the house appointed with reference to the subject-matter contained in the law proposed to be amended.

All bills, whether emanating from the house or the senate, carrying an appropriation, shall be referred to the committee on appropriations for action by that committee before second reading of the bills.

#### SECOND READING OF BILLS.

23. All bills, memorials, orders, resolutions and votes requiring the approval of the governor, shall, after a second reading, be considered in a committee of the whole before they shall be finally acted upon by the house.

24. The final question, after consideration in the committee of the whole, of a bill or other paper originating in the house, shall be, "Shall it be engrossed and read a third time?" and upon every such bill or paper originating in the senate, "Shall it be read a third time?"

25. No amendments shall be received on the third reading, except to fill blanks, without unanimous consent of the house; and all bills and resolutions may be committed at any time previous to their passage, and if any amendment be reported on such commitment by any other than a committee of the whole, it shall be again read a second time, considered in a committee of the whole, and the question for third reading and passage then put.

#### BILLS ON THIRD READING.

26. All bills, memorials and joint resolutions on their third reading shall be read at length.

#### SUSPENSION OF RULES TO HASTEN A BILL.

27. Every bill shall be read on three different days, unless in case of urgency two-thirds of the house deem it expedient to dispense with this rule; and no bill shall be passed until it shall have been read twice at length.

#### PROCEEDINGS ON PASSAGE OF BILLS.

28. No resolution that involves the expenditure of money, or joint resolution, shall be declared passed until voted for by a majority of all the members elected to the house, to be determined by a roll call. No motion or proposition on a subject different from that under consideration shall be admitted under color of amendment.

No bill or resolution shall at any time be amended by annexing thereto or incorporating therewith any other bill or resolution pending before the house.

## COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE.

20. In forming a committee of the whole house the speaker shall appoint a chairman to preside.

30. Bills committed to a committee of the whole house shall, in the committee of the whole thereon, be first read through, unless the committee shall otherwise order, and then read and debated by sections, leaving the title to be last considered. All amendments shall be noted in writing and reported to the house by the chairman.

## ORDER OF PUTTING QUESTIONS.

31. All questions, whether in committee or in the house, shall be put in the order in which they are moved, except in the case of privileged questions, and in filling up blanks the largest sum and the longest time shall be put first.

## SENATE BILLS—HOW PROCEEDED WITH.

32. A similar mode of proceeding shall be observed with bills which have originated in and passed the senate as with bills originating in the house.

## MOTION FOR RECONSIDERATION.

33. When a question has been once made and carried in the affirmative or negative, it shall be in order for any member who voted with the prevailing party to move for the reconsideration thereof; but no action for the reconsidering of any vote shall be in order after a bill, resolution, message, report, amendment or motion upon which the vote was taken shall have gone out of the possession of the house announcing their decision; nor shall any motion for reconsideration be in order unless made on the same day on which the vote was taken or within the next two days of actual session of the house thereafter; and such motion shall take precedence of all other questions except the motion to adjourn; provided, that when notice of the intention to move such reconsideration shall be given by such member, the clerk of the house shall retain the said bill, resolution, message, report, amendment or motion until after the expiration of the time during which such motion can be made, unless the same is previously disposed of. A motion for reconsideration being put and lost shall not be renewed.

## RULES OF THE HOUSE TO APPLY TO COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE.

34. The rules of the house shall be observed in committee of the whole house so far as may be applicable, except that the yeas and nays shall not be called, the previous question forced, and speaking limited.

35. A motion that the committee rise shall always be in order, and shall be decided without debate.

## COMMITTEES.

36. Standing committees shall be appointed by the speaker, as follows:

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| 1. Appropriations, 17 members.                     | 12. State Prison and Reformatory, 11 members. |
| 2. Ways and Means, 9 members.                      | 13. Claims, 9 members.                        |
| 3. Judiciary, 17 members.                          | 14. Grain and Warehouse, 17 members.          |
| 4. Railroads, 17 members.                          | 15. Insurance, 17 members.                    |
| 5. Public Accounts and Expenditures, 11 members.   | 16. Immigration, 7 members.                   |
| 6. Public Lands, 17 members.                       | 17. State and Normal Schools, 11 members.     |
| 7. Education, 17 members.                          | 18. Hospitals for Insane, 15 members.         |
| 8. Agriculture, 15 members.                        | 19. Temperance Legislation, 15 members.       |
| 9. Municipal Legislation, 17 members.              | 20. Labor and Labor Legislation, 11 members.  |
| 10. Military Affairs, 9 members.                   |   |
| 11. Corporations other than Municipal, 17 members. |   |



- |   |   |
|---|---|
| 21. School for Defectives, 7 members.                 | 38. Logs and Lumber, 9 members.                         |
| 22. State Training School, 7 members.                 | 39. Prison Labor, 7 members.                            |
| 23. Roads, Bridges and Navigable Streams, 11 members. | 40. Public Parks, 7 members.                            |
| 24. Banks, 11 members.                                | 41. Taxes and Tax Laws, 17 members.                     |
| 25. Printing, 9 members.                              | 42. University and University Lands, 9 members.         |
| 26. Elections, 7 members.                             | 43. Binding Twine, 5 members.                           |
| 27. Commerce, 5 members.                              | 44. Local Bills, 5 members.                             |
| 28. Public Buildings, 11 members.                     | 45. Manufactures, 5 members.                            |
| 29. Rules and Joint Rules, 5 members.                 | 46. Geological and Natural History Survey, 5 members.   |
| 30. State Library, 5 members.                         | 47. Towns and Counties, 15 members.                     |
| 31. Mines and Minerals, 11 members.                   | 48. Public Health, Dairy and Food Products, 11 members. |
| 32. Engrossment, 5 members.                           | 49. Game and Fish Laws, 7 members.                      |
| 33. Enrollment, 5 members.                            | 50. Drainage, 7 members.                                |
| 34. Forestry and Fire Protection, 11 members.         | 51. General Legislation, 17 members.                    |
| 35. Legislative Expenses, 5 members.                  | 52. Crimes and Punishments, 7 members.                  |
| 36. Soldiers' Home, 11 members.                       |   |
| 37. State Public School, 7 members.                   |   |

## EMPLOYEES.

37. All propositions for appointment of employes of the house, other than those provided by law, shall be referred to the committee on legislative expenses, and no appointment shall be made unless reported favorably upon by said committee, or its report be overruled by three-fourths vote of the whole house, and said committee shall report to the house the amount of compensation that shall be paid each of said employes. Also, all propositions for extra compensation or gratuity shall be referred to said committee. No extra compensation or gratuity shall be paid to members, officers or employes unless reported upon favorably by the committee, or their report reversed by three-fourths vote of the whole house.

## COMMITTEE ON ENGROSSMENT.

38. The committee on engrossment shall examine all bills after they are engrossed and report the same to the house correctly engrossed, before their third reading; said committee may report at any time.

## COMMITTEE ON ENROLLMENT.

39. The committee on enrollment shall examine all house bills, memorials and joint resolutions which have passed the two houses, and when reported correctly enrolled, they shall be presented to the presiding officers of the house and senate for their signatures, and, when so signed, to the governor for his approval; said committee may report at any time, but said committee shall not report any bill as correctly enrolled that has any words interlined therein, or when any words have been erased therefrom.

## SPECIAL COMMITTEES.

40. Special committees, to whom reference shall be made, shall in all cases report a state of facts, and their opinion thereon, to the house.

## NAME OF MEMBER OFFERING BILLS, ETC., TO GO ON JOURNAL.

41. In all cases where a bill, order, resolution or motion shall be entered on the journal of the house, the name of the member moving the same shall be entered on the journal.

## WHO MAY BE ADMITTED ON THE FLOOR.

42. No person shall be admitted within the halls of the house but the executive or ex-governors of the State or of the Territory of Minnesota, members of the senate, the heads of departments of the state government, judges

of the supreme and district courts and members of congress, and, when personally introduced by members of the house, those who have been members of congress, of the constitutional conventions, of the state legislature, or of the legislative council, and such other persons as the speaker, on application, shall assign places.

No person shall be admitted, except upon the presentation of a card, signed by the speaker or some other member of the house, setting forth that the person named thereon is not, to his knowledge, engaged as a lobbyist for any public measure pending before the house. Any such ticket shall be good for only the day it bears date, and upon presentation shall be taken up by the door-keeper to whom it is presented, and delivered over to the clerk of the house, who shall preserve the same until the end of the session. The house shall have the right, upon days on which public questions are debated, to admit, by vote, ladies and others to the floor of the house during such debate. This rule applies after the house has adjourned or takes a recess, as well as while in session.

#### GENERAL ORDER OF THE DAY.

43. The speaker shall cause the clerk of the house to make out a list of all bills, resolutions and reports of committees of the whole house, and which are not made the order of the day for any particular day, and to number the same, which list shall be called the "general orders of the day," and they shall be taken up in the order in which they are numbered, unless otherwise ordered by the majority. When a time has been designated by the house for a particular or special order the house shall at such time proceed to the consideration of such order, and the house at the time set, after considering such measure, shall immediately proceed to the third reading and final passage of the measure. Such general orders, together with all bills included therein required to be printed under the rules or orders of the house, shall be printed and placed upon the members' desks at least two days before the same shall be considered in committee of the whole.

Each member of this house shall leave on his desk or under his desk, each time the house adjourns for the day, his file binder for bills, and it shall be the duty of the clerk of this house to have placed in each binder one copy of each general order and of each bill required to be printed under the rules or orders of this house at least forty-eight hours before the same shall be considered in committee of the whole, and under the first order of business each day said clerk shall report to the house what bills he has placed in the binders, and each member shall then forthwith examine his binder and verify and correct, if necessary, the report of the clerk.

#### ORDER OF BUSINESS.

44. On the meeting of the house, after reading the journal of the preceding day, the order of business of the day shall be as follows:

1. Presentation of petitions or other communications.
2. Reports of standing committees.
3. Reports of select committees.
4. Motions and resolutions.
5. Introduction of bills.
6. Consideration of messages from the senate.
7. First reading of senate bills.
8. Second reading of senate bills.
9. Second reading of house bills.
10. Third reading of senate bills.
11. Third reading of house bills.
12. General orders.

#### COMMITTEE ON CONFERENCE.

45. A committee of conference may report at any time.

## COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE.

46. When the house has arrived at the general orders of the day they shall go into committee of the whole upon such orders. No business shall be in order until they are considered or passed, or the committee rise; and, unless a particular bill is ordered up, the committee of the whole shall consider, act upon or pass the general orders according to the order of their reference.

## SPEAKER PRO TEM.

47. The speaker may leave the chair and appoint a member to preside, but not for a longer time than a day, except by leave of the house.

## JEFFERSON'S MANUAL.

48. The rules of parliamentary practice embraced in Jefferson's Manual shall govern the house in all cases where they are applicable, and in which they are not inconsistent with the standing rules and orders of the house and the joint rules and orders of the senate and house of representatives.

## VOTE REQUIRED TO SUSPEND RULES.

49. No rule of the house shall be suspended, altered or amended without the concurrence of two-thirds of the members of the whole house, except rules 37, 49 and 62, which shall require the concurrence of three-fourths of the members of the whole house.

## HOUR OF MEETING.

50. The hour of the daily meeting of the house shall be 10 o'clock in the morning, until the house directs otherwise.

## TEN MEMBERS MAY DEMAND AYES AND NAYS.

51. The ayes and nays shall not be ordered unless demanded by ten members, except upon the final passage of bills, joint resolutions and motions directing the payment of money; in which case the ayes and nays shall be had without any demand.

## NOTICE OF INTENTION TO DEBATE.

52. Upon any member giving notice of his intention to debate any resolution, the same shall lie over one day without debate or other action.

## CALL OF THE HOUSE.

53. Any ten members may make a call of the house and require absent members to be sent for, but a call of the house cannot be made after the voting has commenced, and the call of the house being ordered and the absentees noted, the doors shall be closed and no member permitted to leave the room until the report of the sergeant-at-arms be received and acted upon, or further proceedings under the call be suspended, and pending the call, no motion shall be in order, except it pertains to matters incidental to the call or a motion to suspend further proceedings under the same. After the call of the house has been ordered and proceedings under the call are suspended, the speaker is authorized to instruct the sergeant-at-arms not to permit any member to leave the hall or the house unless excused by the speaker.

## PRINTING OF BILLS.

54. All bills of a general nature, including all bills appropriating money or lands, shall be printed; provided, that no bill shall be printed until after the same shall have been reported upon favorably by the committee to whom the same shall have been referred, unless ordered printed by a majority vote of the house.

## DISTURBANCE IN LOBBY.

55. In case of any disturbance or disorderly conduct in lobby or gallery, the speaker or chairman of the committee of the whole shall have power to order the same to be cleared.

## ABSENCE OF MEMBERS AND OFFICERS.

56. No member or officer of the house, unless from illness or other causes he shall be unable to attend, shall absent himself from the session of the house during the entire day without having first obtained leave of absence; and no one shall be entitled to draw pay while absent more than one day without leave.

## DUTIES OF CHIEF CLERK AND ASSISTANTS.

57. Neither the chief clerk nor his assistants shall permit any records or papers belonging to the house to be taken out of their custody or otherwise than in the regular course of business; the chief clerk shall report any missing papers to the speaker; shall have general supervision of all clerical duties appertaining to the business of the house; shall perform, under the direction of the speaker, all duties pertaining to his office, and shall also keep a book showing the situation and progress of all bills, memorials and joint resolutions.

## NO ONE TO REMAIN BY THE CLERK'S DESK.

58. No member or other person shall remain by the clerk's desk when the yeas and nays are being called.

## SMOKING PROHIBITED.

59. No person shall be permitted to smoke in the hall of the house while in session.

## SUBSTITUTION OF BILLS.

60. No standing or special committee, nor any member thereof, shall report any substitute for any bill or bills referred to such committee, which substitute relates to a different subject, or is intended to accomplish a different purpose, than that of the original bill for which it is reported, or which, if adopted and passed, would require a title essentially different from the title of the original bill; and every substitute bill so reported shall be rejected whenever the house is advised that the same is in violation of this rule. This rule shall not be suspended without the unanimous consent of the house.

## DUTY OF COMMITTEE ON PUBLIC ACCOUNTS AND EXPENDITURES.

61. It shall be the duty of the committee on public accounts and expenditures to examine into the state of the accounts and expenditures of the state auditor, state treasurer, and all other state officers intrusted with the custody or disbursement of any portion of the public moneys; to require and report particularly, on or before the twentieth day of February next, whether the expenditures of each and all of said officers are justified by law; whether all claims from time to time satisfied and discharged by such officers are supported by sufficient vouchers, establishing their justice both as to character and amounts; whether all such claims have been discharged out of funds appropriated therefor, and whether all moneys have been disbursed in conformity with appropriation laws, and whether all moneys reported to be on hand are so on hand and to the credit of various funds as reported; and the notes, bonds and securities in which any portion of the public moneys are reported to be invested are on hand as reported, and whether the same are proper and secure investments, and securely kept.

And it shall be, moreover, the duty of said committee to report from time to time whether any and what retrenchment can be made in the expenditure of any department or officer of the state without detriment to the public service, and to report from time to time such recommendations and bills as may be necessary to add to the economy and accountability of any officer of the state; and said committee shall make such recommendations as to the investment of public moneys and the exchange or sale of any of the bonds or securities held by the state as in their judgment the public interest requires.

## EMPLOYEES OF THE HOUSE.

62. The speaker shall appoint employes with compensation as follows:

One janitor, \$3.00 per day.

Three door-keepers, \$3.00 per day.

One gallery keeper, \$3.00 per day.

Three keepers of cloak room, \$3.00 per day.

One file clerk, \$3.00 per day.

Seven pages, \$2.50 per day.

Two assistants to have charge of all committee rooms, \$3.00 per day.

One reading clerk, \$5.00 per day.

One clerk for judiciary committee, \$7.00 per day; also clerks for the following named committees at a compensation of \$5.00 per day: Appropriation, railroads, engrossment, enrollment.

One general clerk, who shall be under the direction of the speaker, at the compensation of \$5.00 per day.

One stenographer, subject to assignment by committee on legislative expenses, at a salary of \$5.00 per day.

The postmaster shall appoint an assistant at \$5.00 per day.

Rule 62 shall not be construed as authorizing the employment or appointment of any employe named therein, in case any employe has been appointed, or authorized to be appointed, or engaged by this house for such position by any rule or resolution heretofore adopted. No clerk shall be appointed for any of the committees named in Rule 62 until the necessity for the same is recommended by the committee on legislative expenses, and no clerk of said committee and no employe of this house shall receive any pay for any time prior to date of appointment. The judiciary committee shall have one additional clerk when needed, who shall be paid \$5.00 per day.

## MEETING OF COMMITTEES.

63. The chairman of the different standing committees shall lay on the clerk's desk, to be read previous to adjournment, notice of the time and place of meeting of such committee.

64. Seats shall be provided for the pages of the house in front of the speaker's desk, and the speaker shall see that the pages remain in their seats except when in actual service of the members; and the speaker shall name one of said pages to have charge of the supplies of the house, and no other page shall have anything to do with the supplies of the house save as he receives them from or through the page so appointed.



## JOINT RULES.

### JOINT CONVENTIONS—HOW GOVERNED.

**RULE 1.** The speaker of the house shall preside at all conventions of the two branches of the legislature, and shall call the members to order; the chief clerk of the house shall be the secretary and the sergeant-at-arms of the house shall be sergeant-at-arms of the convention.

### DUTIES OF PRESIDENT.

**RULE 2.** The president of the convention shall preserve order and decorum; may speak on points of order in preference to other members not heard; shall decide questions of order, subject to an appeal to the convention by any member. He shall rise to put a question, but may state it sitting.

### QUESTIONS—HOW STATED.

**RULE 3.** Questions shall be distinctly put in this form, to-wit: "As many as are of the opinion that (as the question may be) say *Aye*," and after an affirmative voice is expressed, "As many as are of the contrary opinion say *No*." If the president doubts, or a division be called, the convention shall decide—those in the affirmative of the question shall first rise, and afterwards those in the negative.

### PRESIDENT'S RIGHT TO VOTE.

**RULE 4.** The president shall have the right of voting in all cases except on an appeal from his decision; and on all questions he shall vote last.

### OF ORDER IN DEBATE.

**RULE 5.** When any member is about to speak or deliver any matter to the convention, he shall rise and respectfully address himself to "Mr. President," and confine himself to the question under debate, and avoid personalities.

**RULE 6.** Whenever any member is called to order he shall be seated until the point of order is determined; and if called to order for words spoken in debate, the exceptional words shall be reduced to writing immediately.

**RULE 7.** When two or more members rise at the same time, the president shall name the member who is in order.

**RULE 8.** No member shall speak more than twice on the same question, without leave of the convention.

### CALL OF THE CONVENTION.

**RULE 9.** Any five members may move a call of the convention, and require absent members to be sent for, but a call cannot be made after voting has commenced; and a call being ordered and the absentees noted, the doors shall be closed and no member permitted to leave the hall until the report of the sergeant-at-arms be received and acted upon, or further proceedings under the call be suspended by a vote of a majority of all the members of the convention.

### EITHER HOUSE MAY AMEND, ETC.

**RULE 10.** It shall be in the power of either house to amend any amendment made by the other to any bill or resolution.

### BILLS—HOW ENROLLED AND SIGNED.

**RULE 11.** After a bill, memorial or resolution shall have passed both houses, it shall be duly enrolled by the enrolling clerk of the house in which it originated. The Senate and House Committees on Enrolled Bills, acting jointly, shall then carefully compare the enrollment with the engrossed copies as passed by the

two houses, and after correcting all errors that may be discovered in the enrollment, report the same as correctly enrolled to their respective houses. They shall then obtain the signatures and certificates of the proper officers to the enrolled copies, present the same to the governor for his approval, and report the date of such presentation to their respective houses.

#### ELECTIONS BY JOINT CONVENTION.

**RULE 12.** Whenever there shall be an election of any officer in joint convention, the result shall be certified by the president of the senate and the speaker of the house, and by them announced to their respective houses, and shall be entered on the journal of each, and communicated to the governor by the secretary of the convention.

#### COMMITTEES OF CONFERENCE.

**RULE 13.** In every case of difference between the two houses upon any subject of legislation, if either shall request a conference, and appoint a committee for that purpose, the other shall also appoint a committee, and such committee shall meet at a time and place to be agreed upon by their chairmen, and state to each other the views of their respective houses, and freely confer thereon; and they shall be authorized to report to their respective houses such modifications as they shall think advisable.

#### EITHER HOUSE MAY RECEDE, ETC.

**RULE 14.** It shall be in order for either house to recede from any subject or matters of difference existing between the two houses at any time previous to a conference, whether the papers upon which the difference has arisen are before it or not, and a majority shall govern, except in cases otherwise provided in the constitution; and the question having been put and lost, shall not be again put upon the same day, and a reconsideration thereof shall in all respects be regulated by the rules of the respective houses.

#### APPROPRIATIONS OF MONEY—HOW MADE.

**RULE 15.** The same bill shall not appropriate public money or property to more than one local or private purpose, and bills appropriating money for the payment of the officers of the government shall be confined to that purpose exclusively, and no certificate authorizing the payment of any money appropriated by the legislature shall be issued by the secretary of the senate or the clerk of the house, by virtue of any motion or resolution, unless such motion or resolution shall have been carried by a majority of all the members of the house in which it was introduced; and no clause appropriating money for a local or private purpose shall be contained in a bill appropriating money for the state government or public institutions, and all resolutions authorizing the issuing of certificates by the secretary of the senate or the clerk of the house for the payment of money shall be upon a call of the yeas and nays.

#### JOINT COMMITTEE ON PRINTING.

**RULE 16.** There shall be appointed at the commencement of the session a joint standing committee on printing, consisting of three members, one on the part of the senate and two on the part of the house, to have general supervision and care of all printing done by order of a convention of both houses.

#### RULES OF JOINT CONVENTION.

**RULE 17.** The rules of the house shall be the rules of the joint convention of both houses in all cases where the foregoing rules are not applicable.

#### TITLE OF BILLS SHALL EXPRESS THEIR OBJECT.

**RULE 18.** The subject matter of each bill shall be clearly expressed in its title, and when a bill is amendatory of an existing act, it shall not be sufficient to refer to the chapter, section or page, but the subject matter thereof shall be clearly stated.



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**MANUAL**  
**OF**  
**PARLIAMENTARY PRACTICE.**

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**BY THOMAS JEFFERSON.**

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# MANUAL OF PARLIAMENTARY PRACTICE.

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NOTE.—The rules and practices peculiar to the senate are printed between brackets. Those of Parliament are not so distinguished.

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## IMPORTANCE OF RULES.

### SECTION I.

#### IMPORTANCE OF ADHERING TO RULES.

Mr. Onslow, the ablest among the speakers of the house of commons, used to say "It was a maxim he had often heard when he was a young man, from old and experienced members, that nothing tended more to throw power into the hands of the administration, and those who acted with the majority of the house of commons, than a neglect of or departure from the rules of proceeding; that these forms, as instituted by our ancestors, operated as a check and control on the actions of the majority, and that they were in many instances a shelter and protection to the minority, against the attempts of power." So far the maxim is certainly true, and it is founded in good sense, that it is always in the power of the majority, by their numbers, to stop any improper measures proposed on the part of their opponents; the only weapons by which the minority can defend themselves against similar attempts from those in power are the forms and rules of proceeding which have been adopted as they were found necessary, from time to time, and are become the law of the house; by a strict adherence to which the weaker party can only be protected from those irregularities and abuses which these forms were intended to check, and which the wantonness of power is but too often apt to suggest to large and successful majorities. 2 *Hats*. 171, 172.

And whether these forms be in all cases the most rational or not is really not of so great importance. It is much more material that there should be a rule to go by than what that rule is, that there may be a uniformity of proceedings in business not subject to the caprice of the speaker or captiousness of the members. It is very material that order, decency and regularity be preserved in a dignified public body. 2 *Hats*. 149.

## SECTION II.

## LEGISLATIVE.

[All legislative powers herein granted shall be vested in a Congress of the United States, which shall consist of a Senate and House of Representatives.] *Constitution of the United States, Art. 1, Sec. 1.*

[The senators and representatives shall receive a compensation for their services to be ascertained by law and paid out of the treasury of the United States.] *Constitution of the United States, Art. 1, Sec. 6.*

[For the powers of Congress see the following articles and sections of the Constitution of the United States: I.—4, 7, 8, 9. II.—1, 2. III.—3. IV.—1, 3, 5, and all the amendments.]

## SECTION III.

## PRIVILEGE.

The privileges of members of Parliament, from small and obscure beginnings, have been advancing for centuries with a firm and never yielding pace. Claims seem to have been brought forward from time to time, and repeated, till some example of their admission enabled them to build law on that example. We can only, therefore, state the points of progression at which they now are. It is now acknowledged: (1) That they are at all times exempted from question elsewhere for anything said in their own house; that during the time of privilege (2) neither a member himself, his\* wife, nor his servants (*familiaries sui*), for any matter of their own, may be arrested on mesne process, in any civil suits; (3) nor be detained under execution, though levied before time of privilege; (4) nor impleaded, cited or subpoenaed in any court; (5) nor summoned as a witness or juror; (6) nor may their lands or goods be distrained; (7) nor their persons assaulted, or characters traduced. And the period of time covered by privilege, before and after the session, with the practice of short prorogations under the connivance of the crown, amounts in fact to a perpetual protection against the courts of justice. In one instance, indeed, it has been relaxed by the 10 G. 3, c 50, which permits judiciary proceedings to go on against them. That these privileges must be continually progressive, seems to result from their rejecting all definition of them; the doctrine being that "Their dignity and independence are preserved by keeping their privileges indefinite, and that the maxims upon which they proceed, together with the method of proceeding, rest entirely in their own breast, and are not defined and ascertained by any particular stated laws." 1 *Blackst.* 163, 164.

[It was probably from this view of the encroaching character of privilege that the framers of our Constitution, in their care to provide that the law

\*Order of the House of Commons, 1663, July 16.

†Elsynge, 217; 1 Hats. 21; Gray's Deb. 133.

shall bind equally on all, and especially that those who make them shall not exempt themselves from their operation, have only privileged "senators and representatives" themselves from the single act of "arrest," in all cases except treason, felony and breach of the peace, during their attendance at the session of their respective houses, and in going to and returning from the same, and from being questioned in any other place for any speech or debate in either house." *Const. U. S., Art. 1, Sec. 6.* Under the general authority "to make all laws necessary and proper for carrying into execution the powers given them," *Const. U. S., Art. 2, Sec. 8,* they may provide by law the details which may be necessary for giving full effect to the enjoyment of this privilege. No such law being yet made, it seems to stand at present on the following grounds: 1. The act of arrest is void *ab initio*.† 2. The member arrested may be discharged on motion (1 *Bl.* 166; 3 *Stra.* 990), or by *habeas corpus* under the federal or state authority, as the case may be; or by a writ of privilege out of the chancery (2 *Stra.* 989), in those states which have adopted that part of the laws of England. *Orders of the House of Commons, 1550; February 20th.* 3. The arrest, being unlawful, is a trespass for which the officer and others concerned are liable to action and indictment in the ordinary courts of justice, as in other cases of unauthorized arrest. 4. The court before which the process is returnable is bound to act as in other cases of unauthorized proceeding, and liable also, as in other similar cases, to have their proceeding stayed or corrected by the superior courts.]

[The time necessary for going to and returning from Congress, not being defined, it will, of course, be judged of in every particular case by those who will have to decide the case.] While privilege was understood in England to extend, as it does here, only to exemption from arrest *eundo, moranda, et redeundo*, the House of Commons themselves decided that "a convenient time was to be understood." (1580) 1 *Hals.* 99, 100. Nor is the law so strict in point of time as to require the party to set out immediately on his return, but allows him time to settle his private affairs and to prepare for his journey; and does not even scan his road very nicely, nor forfeit his protection for a little deviation from that which is most direct; some necessity, perhaps, constraining him to it. 2 *Stra.* 986, 987.

This privilege from arrest privileges, of course, against all process, the disobedience to which is punishable by an attachment of the person, as a subpoena *ad respondendum*, or *testificandum*, or a summons on a jury; and with reason, because a member has superior duty to perform in another place. [When a representative is withdrawn from his seat by summons, the 40,000 people whom he represents lose their voice in debate and vote, as they do on his voluntary absence; when a senator is withdrawn by summons, his state loses half its voice in debate and vote, as it does on his voluntary absence. The enormous disparity of evils admits no comparison.]

[So far there will probably be no difference of opinion as to the privileges of the two houses of Congress; but in the following cases it is otherwise: In

†*Stra.* 989.

December, 1795, the House of Representatives committed two persons of the name of Randall and Whitney, for attempting to corrupt the integrity of certain members, which they considered as a contempt and breach of the privileges of the house; and, the facts being proved, Whitney was detained in confinement a fortnight, and Randall three weeks, and was reprimanded by the speaker. In March, 1796, the House of Representatives voted a challenge given to a member of their house to be a breach of the privileges of the house; but satisfactory apologies and acknowledgments being made, no further proceeding was had. The editor of the *Aurora* having, in his paper of Feb. 19, 1800, inserted some paragraphs defamatory of the Senate and failed in his appearance, he was ordered to be committed. In debating the legality of this order, it was insisted in support of it that every man, by the law of nature, and every body of men, possessed the right of self-defense; that all public functionaries are essentially invested with the powers of self-preservation; that they have an inherent right to do all acts necessary to keep themselves in a condition to discharge the trusts confided to them; that whenever authorities are given, the means of carrying them into execution are given by necessary implication; that thus we see the British Parliament exercise the right of punishing contempts; all the state legislatures exercise the same power, and every court does the same; that, if we have it not, we sit at the mercy of every intruder who may enter our doors or gallery, and by noise and tumults render proceeding in business impracticable; that if our tranquillity is to be perpetually disturbed by newspaper defamation, it will not be possible to exercise our functions with the requisite coolness and deliberation; and that we must, therefore, have a power to punish these disturbers of our peace and proceedings. To this it was answered, that the Parliament and courts of England have cognizance of contempts by the express provisions of their law; that the state legislatures have equal authority, because their powers are plenary; they represent their constituents completely, and possess all their powers, except such as their constitutions have expressly denied them; that the courts of the several states have the same powers by the laws of their states, and those of the federal government by the same state laws adopted in each state, by a law of Congress; that none of these bodies, therefore, derive those powers from natural or necessary right, but from express law; that Congress has no such natural or necessary power, nor any powers but such as are given them by the Constitution; that that has given them, directly, exemption from personal arrest, exemption from question elsewhere for what is said in their house, and power over their own members and proceedings; for these no further law is necessary, the Constitution being the law; that, moreover, by that article of the Constitution which authorizes them "to make all laws necessary and proper for carrying into execution the power vested by the Constitution in them," they may provide by law for an undisturbed exercise of their functions, *e. g.* for the punishment of contempts, of affrays or tumults in their presence, etc., but till the law be made, it does not exist; and does not exist from the ordinary neglect; that in the meantime, however, they are not unprotected, the ordinary magis-

trates and courts of law being open and competent to punish all unjustifiable disturbances or defamations, and even their own sergeant, who may appoint deputies *ad libitum* to aid him (3 *Grey*, 59, 147, 255), is equal to small disturbances; that in requiring a previous law, the Constitution had regard to the inviolability of the citizen, as well as of the member; as, should one house, in the regular form of a bill, aim at too broad privileges, it may be checked by the other, and both by the president; and also as, the law being promulgated, the citizen will know how to avoid offense. But if one branch may assume its own privileges without control; if it may do it on the spur of the occasion, conceal the law in its own breast, and after the fact committed make its sentence both the law and the judgment on that fact; if the offense is to be kept undefined, and to be declared only *ex re nata*, and according to the passions of the moment, and there be no limitation either in the manner or measure of the punishment, the condition of the citizen will be perilous indeed. Which of these doctrines is to prevail, time will decide. Where there is no fixed law, the judgment on any particular case is the law of that single case only, and dies with it. When a new and even similar case arises, the judgment which is to make and at the same time apply the law is open to question and consideration as are all new laws. Perhaps Congress, in the meantime, in their care for the safety of the citizen as well as that for their own protection, may declare by what law it is necessary and proper to enable them to carry into execution the powers vested in them, and thereby hang up a rule for the inspection of all, which may direct the conduct of the citizen, and at the same time test the judgment they shall themselves pronounce in their own case.]

Privilege from arrest takes place by force of the election; and before a return be made a member may be named of a committee, and is to every extent a member, except that he cannot vote until he is sworn. *Memor.* 107, 108; *D'Ewes*, 642, col. 2; 643, col. 1; *Pet. Miscel. Parl.* 119. *Lex. Parl. c.* 23; 2 *Hats.* 22, 62.

Every man must at his peril take notice who are members of either house returned of record. *Lex. Parl.* 23; 4 *Inst.* 24.

On complaint of a breach of privilege, the party may either be summoned or sent for in custody of the sergeant. 1 *Grey*, 88, 95.

The privilege of a member is the privilege of the house. If the member waive it without leave, it is a ground for punishing him, but cannot in effect waive the privilege of the house. 3 *Grey*, 140, 222.

For any speech or debate in either house they shall not be questioned in any other place. *Const. U. S. I.* 6, *S. P., Protest of the Commons to James I.*, 1621; 2 *Rapin*, No. 54, pp. 211, 212. But this is restrained to things done in the house in a parliamentary course. 1 *Rush*, 663. For he is not to have privilege *contra morem parliamentarium*, to exceed the bounds and limits of his place and duty. *Com. p.*

If an offense be committed by a member of the house, of which the house has cognizance, it is an infringement of their right for any person or court to take notice of it, till the house has punished the offender, or referred him to a due course. *Lex. Parl.* 63.



Privilege is in the power of the house, and is a restraint to proceedings of inferior courts, but not of the house itself. 2 *Nelson*, 450; 2 *Grey*, 399. For whatever is spoken in the house is subject to the censure of the house; and offenses of this kind have been severely punished by calling the person to the bar to make submission, committing him to the tower, expelling the house, etc. *Scob.* 72; *L. Parl.* c. 22.

It is a breach of order for a speaker to refuse to put a question which is in order. 2 *Hats.* 175-6; 5 *Grey*, 133.

And even in cases of treason, felony, and breach of the peace, to which privilege does not extend as to substance, yet in Parliament a member is privileged as to the mode of proceeding. The case is first to be laid before the house, that it may judge of the fact and of the grounds of the accusation, and how far forth the manner of the trial may concern their privilege; otherwise it would be in the power of other branches of government, and even of every private man, under pretense of treason, etc., to take any man from his service in the house, and so as many, one after another, as would make the house what he pleaseth. *Dec. of Com. on the King's declaring Sir John Holtham a traitor*, 4 *Rushw.* 586. So when a member stood indicted for a felony it was adjudged that he ought to remain of the house till conviction; for it may be any man's case who is guiltless, to be accused and indicted of felony or the like crime. 23 *El.* 1580; *D'Ewes*, 283, col. 1; *Lex. Parl.* 133.

When it is found necessary for the public service to put a member under arrest, or when on any public inquiry matter comes out which may lead to affect the person of a member, it is the practice immediately to acquaint the house, that they may know the reasons for such a proceeding, and take such steps as they may think proper. 2 *Hats.* 259. Of which we see many examples. *Ib.* 256, 257, 258. But the communication is subsequent to the arrest. 1 *Blackst.* 167.

It is highly expedient, says Hatsel, for the due preservation of the privileges of the separate branches of the legislature, that neither should encroach on the other or interfere in any matter depending before them, so as to preclude, or even influence, that freedom of debate, which is essential to a free council. They are therefore not to take notice of any bills or other matters depending, or of votes that have been given, or of speeches which have been held, by the members of either of the other branches of the legislature, until the same have been communicated to them in the usual parliamentary manner. 2 *Hats.* 252; 4 *Inst.* 15; *Seld. Jud.* 53. Thus the king's taking notice of the bill for suppressing soldiers, depending before the house; his proposing a provisional clause for a bill before it was presented to him by the two houses; his expressing displeasure against some persons for matters moved in Parliament during the debate, and preparation of a bill, were breaches of privilege (2 *Nelson*, 347); and in 1783, December 17th, it was declared a breach of fundamental privileges, etc., to report any opinion or pretended opinion of the king on any bill or proceeding depending in either house of Parliament, with a view to influence the votes of the members. 2 *Hats.* 251, 6.

## SECTION IV.

## ELECTIONS.

[The times, places and manner of holding elections, for senators and representatives, shall be prescribed in each state by the legislature thereof; but the Congress may at any time by law make or alter such regulations, except as to the places of choosing senators. *Const. I. 4.*]

[Each house shall be the judge of the election, returns and qualifications of its own members. *Const. I. 5.*]

## SECTION V.

## QUALIFICATIONS.

[The Senate of the United States shall be composed of two senators from each state, chosen by the legislature thereof, for six years; and each senator shall have one vote.]

[Immediately after they shall be assembled in consequence of the first election, they shall be divided, as equally as may be, into three classes. The seats of the senators of the first class shall be vacated at the end of the second year; of the second class at the expiration of the fourth year, and of the third class at the expiration of the sixth year; so that one-third may be chosen every second year; and if vacancies happen, by resignation or otherwise, during the recess of the legislature of the state, any executive thereof may make temporary appointments, until the next meeting of the legislature, which shall then fill such vacancies.]

[No person shall be a senator who shall not have attained to the age of thirty years, and been nine years a citizen of the United States, and who shall not, when elected, be an inhabitant of that state for which he shall be chosen. *Const. I. 3.*]

[The House of Representatives shall be composed of members chosen every second year by the people of the several states; and the electors of each state shall have the qualifications requisite for electors of that most numerous branch of the state legislature.]

[No person shall be a representative who shall not have attained to the age of twenty-five years, and been seven years a citizen of the United States, and who shall not, when elected, be an inhabitant of the state in which he shall be chosen.]

[Representatives and direct taxes shall be apportioned among the several states which may be included within this Union, according to their respective numbers; which shall be determined by adding to the whole number of free persons, including those bound to service for a term of years, and excluding Indians not taxed, three-fifths of all other persons. The actual enumeration shall be made within three years after the first meeting of the Congress of the United States, and within every subsequent term of ten years, in such manner as they shall by law direct. The number of representatives shall not exceed one for every thirty thousand, but each state shall have at least one representative. *Constitution of the United States, I. 2.*]

The provisional apportionments of representatives made in the Constitution in 1787, and afterwards by Congress, were as follows:

STATES.	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.
	1787	1790	1800	1810	1820	1830	1840	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890
11 Maine, . . . . .					7	8	7	6	5	5	4	4
New Hampshire, . . . . .	3	4	5	6	6	5	4	3	3	3	2	2
Massachusetts, . . . . .	8	14	17	20	13	12	10	11	10	11	12	13
Rhode Island, . . . . .	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Connecticut, . . . . .	5	7	7	7	6	6	4	4	4	4	4	4
Vermont, . . . . .		2	4	6	5	5	4	3	3	3	2	2
New York, . . . . .	6	10	17	27	34	40	34	33	31	33	34	34
New Jersey, . . . . .	4	5	6	6	6	6	5	3	5	7	7	8
Pennsylvania, . . . . .	8	13	18	23	26	28	24	25	24	27	28	30
Delaware, . . . . .	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Maryland, . . . . .	6	8	9	9	9	8	6	6	5	6	6	6
12 Virginia, . . . . .	10	19	22	23	22	21	15	13	11	9	10	10
North Carolina, . . . . .	5	10	12	13	13	13	9	8	7	8	9	9
South Carolina, . . . . .	5	6	8	9	9	9	7	6	4	5	7	7
Georgia, . . . . .	3	2	4	6	7	9	8	8	7	9	10	11
Kentucky, . . . . .		2	6	10	12	13	10	10	9	10	11	11
13 Tennessee, . . . . .			3	6	9	13	11	10	8	10	10	10
14 Ohio, . . . . .				6	14	19	21	21	19	20	21	21
15 Louisiana, . . . . .					3	3	4	4	5	6	6	6
16 Indiana, . . . . .					3	7	10	11	11	13	13	13
17 Mississippi, . . . . .					1	2	4	5	5	6	7	7
18 Illinois, . . . . .					1	3	7	9	14	19	20	22
19 Alabama, . . . . .					2	5	7	7	6	8	8	9
20 Missouri, . . . . .					1	2	5	7	9	13	14	15
21 Michigan, . . . . .							3	4	6	9	11	12
22 Arkansas, . . . . .							1	2	3	4	11	6
23 Florida, . . . . .								1	1	2	2	2
24 Iowa, . . . . .								2	6	9	11	11
25 Texas, . . . . .								2	4	6	11	13
26 Wisconsin, . . . . .								3	6	8	9	10
27 California, . . . . .								2	3	4	6	7
28 Minnesota, . . . . .									2	3	5	7
29 Oregon, . . . . .									1	1	1	2
30 Kansas, . . . . .									1	3	7	8
31 West Virginia, . . . . .									3	3	4	4
32 Nevada, . . . . .									1	1	1	1
33 Nebraska, . . . . .									1	1	3	6
34 Colorado, . . . . .										1	1	2
35 South Dakota, . . . . .												2
36 North Dakota, . . . . .												1
37 Montana, . . . . .												1
38 Washington, . . . . .												2
39 Idaho, . . . . .												1
40 Wyoming, . . . . .												1
	65	105	141	181	212	240	223	236	243	263	321	356

1. As per Constitution.
2. As per act of April 14, 1792, one representative for 30,000, first census.
3. As per act of Jan. 14, 1802, one representative for 33,000, second census.
4. As per act of Dec. 21, 1811, one representative for 35,000, third census.
5. As per act of March 7, 1822, one representative for 40,000, fourth census.
6. As per act of May 22, 1832, one representative for 47,700, fifth census.
7. As per act of June 25, 1842, one representative for 70,680, sixth census.
8. As per act of May 23, 1850, one representative for 98,702, seventh census.
9. By act of Congress of May 23, 1850, it was enacted that the number of representatives in Congress should be 233; that the representative population determined by the census of that year and thereafter should be divided by said number 233; and the quotient so found should be the ratio of repre-

sentation for the several states. The ratio thus ascertained under the census of 1860 was 126,823, and upon this basis the 233 representatives were apportioned among the several states, one representative for every district containing that number of persons; giving to each state at least one representative. Subsequently, by act of March 4, 1862, the ratio was changed and the number of representatives from and after March 3, 1863, was increased from 233 to 241, by allowing one additional representative to each of the following states, viz.: Illinois, Iowa, Kentucky, Minnesota, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island and Vermont; and this number was increased by the admission of Nevada and Nebraska, with one representative each, to 243.

10. As per apportionment bill passed Feb. 2, 1872, and supplemental apportionment bill passed May 30, 1872.

11. Previous to the 3d of March, 1820, Maine formed part of Massachusetts, and was called the "District of Maine," and its representatives are numbered with those of Massachusetts. By compact between Maine and Massachusetts, Maine became a separate and independent state, and by act of Congress of March 3, 1820, was admitted into the Union as such; the admission to take place on the fifteenth of the same month. On the 7th of April, 1820, Maine was declared entitled to seven representatives, to be taken from those of Massachusetts.

12. Divided by action of state legislature and Congress of 1861 and 1862 and State of West Virginia created therefrom.

13. Admitted under act of Congress, June 1, 1796, with 1 representative.

14. Admitted under act of Congress, April 30, 1802, with 1 representative.

15. Admitted under act of Congress, April 8, 1812, with 1 representative.

16. Admitted under act of Congress, Dec. 11, 1816, with 3 representatives.

17. Admitted under act of Congress, Dec. 10, 1817, with 1 representative.

18. Admitted under act of Congress, Dec. 3, 1818, with 1 representative.

19. Admitted under act of Congress, Dec. 14, 1819, with 3 representatives.

20. Admitted under act of Congress, March 2, 1821, with 1 representative.

21. Admitted under act of Congress, Jan. 26, 1837, with 1 representative.

22. Admitted under act of Congress, Jan. 15, 1836, with 1 representative.

23. Admitted under act of Congress, March 8, 1845, with 1 representative.

24. Admitted under act of Congress, March 3, 1845, with 2 representatives.

25. Admitted under act of Congress, Dec. 29, 1848, with 2 representatives.

26. Admitted under act of Congress, May 29, 1848, with 2 representatives.

27. Admitted under act of Congress, Sept. 8, 1848, with 2 representatives.

28. Admitted under act of Congress, May 11, 1858, with 2 representatives.

29. Admitted under act of Congress, Feb. 14, 1859, with 1 representative.

30. Admitted under act of Congress, Jan. 29, 1861, with 1 representative.

31. Previous to Dec. 31, 1862, West Virginia was a part of the State of Virginia, which state was entitled to eleven members of the House of Representatives.

32. Admitted under act of Congress, Oct. 31, 1864, with 1 representative.

33. Admitted under act of Congress of January, 1867, and proclamation of the president, March 1, 1867, with one representative.

- 34. Admitted under act of Congress, Aug. 1, 1876.
- 35, 36, 37, 38. Admitted under act of Congress, Feb. 22, 1889.
- 39. Admitted under act of Congress, July 3, 1890.
- 40. Admitted under act of Congress, July 10, 1890.

[When vacancies happen in the representation from any state, the executive authority thereof shall issue writs of election to fill such vacancies. *Const. I. 2.*]

[No senator or representative shall, during the time for which he was elected, be appointed to any civil office under the authority of the United States which shall have been created, or the emoluments whereof shall have been increased during such time; and no person holding any office under the United States shall be a member of either house during his continuance in office. *Const. I. 6.*]

## SECTION VI.

### QUORUM.

[A majority of each house shall constitute a quorum to do business; but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day, and may be authorized to compel the attendance of absent members in such manner and under such penalties as each house may provide. *Const. I. 5.*]

In general, the chair is not to be taken till a quorum for business is present; unless, after due waiting, such a quorum be despaired of, when the chair may be taken and the house adjourned. And whenever, during business, it is observed that a quorum is not present, any member may call for the house to be counted; and, being found deficient, business is suspended. *2 Hats. 125, 126.*

[The president having taken the chair and a quorum being present, the journal of the preceding day shall be read, to the end that any mistake may be corrected that shall have been made in the entries. *Rules of the Senate.*]

## SECTION VII.

### CALL OF THE HOUSE.

On a call of the house, each person rises up as he is called, and answereth; the absentees are then only noted, but no excuse to be made till the house be fully called over. Then the absentees are called a second time; and, if still absent, excuses are to be heard. *Ord. House of Commons, 92.*

They rise that their persons may be recognized; the voice in such a crowd being an insufficient verification of their presence. But in so small a body as the Senate of the United States, the trouble of rising can not be necessary.

Orders for calls on different days may subsist at the same time. *2 Hats. 72.*



## SECTION VIII.

## ABSENCE.

[No member shall absent himself from the service of the Senate without leave of the Senate first obtained. And in case a less number than a quorum of the Senate shall convene, they are hereby authorized to send the sergeant-at-arms, or any other person or persons by them authorized, for any or all absent members, as the majority of such members present shall agree, at the expense of such absent members, respectively, unless such excuse for non-attendance shall be made as the Senate, when a quorum is convened, shall judge sufficient; and in that case the expense shall be paid out of the contingent fund. And this rule shall apply as well to the first convention of the Senate, at the legal time of meeting, as to each day of the session after the hour is arrived to which the Senate stood adjourned. *Rule 8.*]

## SECTION IX.

## SPEAKER.

[The vice president of the United States shall be president of the Senate, but shall have no vote unless they be equally divided. *Constitution*, I. 3.]

[The Senate shall choose their officers, and also a president *pro tempore* in the absence of the vice president, or when he shall exercise the office of president of the United States. *Ib.*]

[The House of Representatives shall choose their speaker and other officers. *Const.* I. 2.]

When but one person is proposed and no objection made, it has not been usual in Parliament to put any question to the house; but, without a question, the members proposing him conduct him to the chair. But if there be objection, or another proposed, a question is put by the clerk. 2 *Hals.* 168. As are also questions of adjournment. 6 *Grey*, 406. Where the house debated and exchanged messages and answers with the king for a week without a speaker, till they were prorogued. They have done it *de die diem* for fourteen days. 1 *Chand.* 331, 335.

[In the Senate, a president *pro tempore*, in the absence of the vice president, is proposed and chosen by ballot. His office is understood to be determined on the vice president appearing and taking the chair, or at the meeting of the Senate after the first recess.]

Where the speaker has been ill, other speakers *pro tempore* have been appointed. Instances of this are 1 *H.* 4, Sir John Cheney, and for Sir Wm. Sturton, and in 15 *H.* 6, Sir John Tyrell, in 1656, January 27th; 1658, March 9th; 1659, January 13th.

Sir John Charlton, ill, Seymour chosen, 1673.  
February 18th.

Seymour being ill, Sir Robert Sawyer chosen,  
1678, April 15th.

Sawyer being ill, Seymour chosen.

Not merely *pro tempore*.  
1 *Chand.* 169, 276, 277.

Thorpe in execution, a new speaker chosen, 31 *H.*, VI. 3 *Grey*, 11; and March 14, 1694, Sir John Trevor chosen. There have been no later instances. 2 *Hats.* 161; 4 *Inst.*; 8 *L. Parl.* 263.

A speaker may be removed at the will of the house and a speaker *pro tempore* appointed.\* 2 *Grey*, 186; 5 *Grey*, 134.

## SECTION X.

### ADDRESS.

[The president shall, from time to time, give to the Congress information of the state of the Union, and recommend to their consideration such measures as he shall judge necessary and expedient. *Const.* II. 3.]

A joint address of both houses of Parliament is read by the speaker of the House of Lords. It may be attended by both houses in a body, or by a committee from each house, or by the two speakers only. An address of the House of Commons only may be presented by the whole house or by the speaker (9 *Grey*, 473; 1 *Chandler*, 298, 301), or by such particular members as are of the privy council. 2 *Hats.* 278.

## SECTION XI.

### COMMITTEES.

Standing committees, as of privileges and elections, etc., are usually appointed at the first meeting to continue through the session. The first person named is generally permitted to act as chairman. But this is a matter of courtesy, every committee having a right to elect their own chairman, who presides over them, puts questions, and reports their proceedings to the house 4 *Inst.* 11, 12; *Scob.* 9; 1 *Grey*, 122.

At these committees the members are to speak standing and not sitting; though there is reason to conjecture it was formerly otherwise. *D'Ewes*, 630, col. 1; 4 *Parl. Hist.* 440; 2 *Hats.* 77.

Their proceedings are not to be published, as they are of no force till confirmed by the house. *Rushw.*, part 3, vol. 2, 74; 3 *Grey*, 401; *Scob.* 39. Nor can they receive a petition but through the house. 9 *Grey*, 412.

When a committee is charged with an inquiry, if a member prove to be involved, they can not proceed against him, but must make a special report to the house; whereupon the member is heard in his place, or at the bar, or a special authority is given to the committee to inquire concerning him. 9 *Grey*, 523.

So soon as the house sits, and a committee is notified of it, the chairman is in duty bound to rise instantly, and the members to attend the service of the house. 2 *Nals.* 319.

\*RULE 43. The vice president, or president of the senate *pro tempore*, shall have the right to name a member to perform the duties of the chair; but such substitution shall not extend beyond an amendment.

It appears that on joint committee of the lords and commons, each committee acted integrally in the following instances: 7 *Grey*, 261, 278, 285, 338; 1 *Chandler*, 357, 462. In the following instances it does not appear whether they did or not: 6 *Grey*, 129; 7 *Grey*, 213, 229, 321.

## SECTION XII.

### COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE.

The speech, message, and other matters of great concernment, are usually referred to a committee of the whole house (6 *Grey*, 311), where general principles are digested in the form of resolutions, which are debated and amended till they get into a shape which meets the approbation of a majority. These being reported and confirmed by the house, are then referred to one or more select committees, according as the subject divides itself into one or more bills. *Scob.* 36, 44. Propositions for any charge on the people are especially to be first made in a committee of the whole. 3 *Hats.* 127. The sense of the whole is better taken in committee, because in all committees everyone speaks as often as he pleases. *Scob.* 49. They generally assent in the chairman named by the speaker; but, as well as all other committees, have a right to elect one, some member, by consent, putting the question. *Scob.* 36; 3 *Grey*, 301. The form of going from the house into committee is for the speaker, on motion, to put the question that the house do now resolve itself into a committee of the whole, to take into consideration such a matter, naming it. If determined in the affirmative, he leaves the chair and takes a seat elsewhere, as any other member; and the person appointed chairman seats himself at the clerk's table. *Scob.* 36. Their quorum is the same as that of the house, and if a defect happens, the chairman, on a motion and question, rises, the speaker resumes the chair, and the chairman can make no other report than to inform the house of the cause of their dissolution. If a message is announced during a committee, the speaker takes the chair, and receives it, because the committee can not. 2 *Hats.* 125, 126.

In a committee of the whole, the tellers on a division differing as to numbers, great heats and confusion arose, and danger of a decision by the sword. The speaker took the chair, the mace was forcibly laid on the table; whereupon, the members retiring to their places, the speaker told the house "He had taken the chair without an order, to bring the house into order." Some excepted against it, but it was generally approved, as the only expedient to suppress the disorder. And every member was required, standing up in his place, to engage that he would proceed no further in consequence of what had happened in the grand committee, which was done. 3 *Grey*, 128.

A committee of the whole being broken up in disorder, and the chair resumed by the speaker without an order, the house was adjourned. The next day the committee was considered as thereby dissolved, and the subject again before the house, and it was decided in the house, without returning into the committee. 3 *Grey*, 130.

No previous question can be put in a committee, nor can this committee adjourn as others may; but if their business is unfinished, they rise, on a

question, the house is resumed, and the chairman reports that the committee of the whole have, according to order, had under their consideration such a matter, and have made progress therein; but, not having had time to go through the same, have directed him to ask leave to sit again. Whereupon a question is put upon their having leave, and on the time the house will again resolve itself into a committee. *Scob. 38.* But if they have gone through the matter referred to them, a member moves that the committee may rise, and the chairman report their proceedings to the house; which being resolved, the chairman rises, the speaker resumes the chair, the chairman informs him that the committee have gone through the business referred to them, and that he is ready to make the report when the house shall think proper to receive it. If the house have time to receive it, there is usually a cry of "Now, now," whereupon he makes the report; but if it be late, the cry is "To-morrow, to-morrow," or "Monday," etc.; or a motion is made to that effect, and a question put, that it be received to-morrow, etc. *Scob. 38.*

In other things the rules of proceedings are to be the same as in the house. *Scob. 39.*

### SECTION XIII.

#### EXAMINATION OF WITNESSES.

Common fame is a good ground for the house to proceed by inquiry and even to accusation. *Resolution House of Commons, 1 Car. 1, 1624; Rush., L. Parl. 115; 1 Grey, 16-22-92; 8 Grey, 21, 23, 27, 45.*

Witnesses are not to be produced but where the house has previously instituted an inquiry (*2 Hats. 102*), nor then are orders for their attendance given blank. *3 Grey, 51.*

When any person is examined before a committee, or at the bar of the house, any member wishing to ask the person a question must address it to the speaker or chairman, who repeats the question to the person, or says to him, "You hear the question—answer it." But if the propriety of the question be objected to, the speaker directs the witness, counsel and parties to withdraw, for no question can be moved or put, or debated while they are there. *2 Hats. 108.* Sometimes the questions are previously settled in writing before the witness enters. *Ib. 106, 107; 8 Grey, 64.* The question asked must be entered in the journals. *3 Grey, 81.* But the testimony given in answer before the house is never written down; but before a committee it must be, for the information of the house, who are not present, to hear it. *7 Grey, 52, 334.*

If either house have occasion for the presence of a person in custody of the other, they ask the other their leave that he may be brought up to them in custody. *3 Hats. 52.*

A member, in his place, gives information to the house of what he knows of any matter under hearing at the bar. *Journal H. of C., Jan. 22, 1744-45.*

Either house may request, but not demand, the attendance of a member of the other. They are to make the request by message to the other house,

and to express<sup>8</sup> clearly the purpose of attendance, that no improper subject of examination may be tendered to him. The house then gives leave to the member to attend, if he chooses it; waiting first to know from the member himself whether he choose to attend, till which they do not take the message into consideration. But when the peers are sitting as a court of criminal judicature they may order attendance, unless where it be a case of impeachment by the commons. There it is to be a request. 3 *Hats*. 17; 9 *Grey*, 306, 406; 10 *Grey*, 133.

Counsel are to be heard only on private, not on public, bills, and on such points of law only as the house shall direct. 10 *Grey*, 61.

#### SECTION XIV.

##### ARRANGEMENT OF BUSINESS.

The speaker is not precisely bound to any rules as to what bills or other matter shall be first taken up, but is left to his own discretion, unless the house on the question decide to take up a particular subject. *Hackew*. 136.

A settled order of business is, however, necessary for the government of the presiding person, and to restrain individual members from calling up favorite measures, or matters under their special patronage, out of their just turn. It is useful also for directing the discretion of the house, when they are moved to take up a particular matter, to the prejudice of the others having priority of right to their attention in the general order of business.

[In Senate, the bills and other papers which are in possession of the house, and in a state to be acted on, are arranged every morning, and brought on in the following order:]

[1. Bills ready for a second reading are read, that they may be referred to committees and so be put under way. But if, on their being read, no motion is made for commitment, they are then laid on the table in the general file, to be taken up in their just turn.]

[2. After 12 o'clock, bills ready for it are put on their passage.]

[3. Reports in possession of the house, which offer grounds for a bill, are to be taken up that the bill may be ordered in.]

[4. Bills or other matters before the house, and unfinished on the preceding day, whether taken up in turn or on special order, are entitled to be resumed and passed on through their present stage.]

[5. These matters being dispatched, for preparing and expediting business, the general file of bills and other papers is then taken up, and each article of it is brought on according to its seniority, reckoned by the date of its first introduction to the house. Reports on bills belong to the dates of their bill.]

[The arrangement of the business of the Senate is now as follows:]

[1. Motions previously submitted.]

[2. Reports of committees previously made.]

[3. Bills from the House of Representatives, and those introduced on leave, which have been read the first time, are read the second time; and if



[4. After 12 o'clock, engrossed bills of the Senate, and bills of the House of Representatives, on third reading, are put on their passage.]

[6. At 1 o'clock, if no business is pending, or if no motion be called to proceed to other business, the special orders are called, at the head of which stands the unfinished business of the preceding day.]

[Arrangements, however, can only take hold of matters in possession of the house. New matter may be moved at any time when no question is before the house. Such are original motions and reports on bills. Such are bills from the other house, which are received at all times, and receive their first reading as soon as the question then before the house is disposed of; and bills brought in on leave, which are read first whenever presented. So messages from the other house respecting amendments to bills are taken up as soon as the house is clear of a question, unless they require to be printed for better consideration. Orders of the day may be called for, even when another question is before the house.]

**ORDER.**

In Parliament, "Instances make order," per Speaker Onslow. 2 *Hats*. 141. But what is done only by one Parliament can not be called custom of Parliament; by Prynne. 1 *Grey*, 52.

### ORDER RESPECTING PAPERS.

Mr. Prynne having at a committee of the whole amended a mistake in a bill, without order or knowledge of the committee, was reprimanded. 1 *Chand.* 77.

A bill being missing, the house resolved that a protestation should be made and subscribed by the members "before Almighty God and this honorable house, that neither myself nor any other to my knowledge have taken away or do at this present conceal a bill entitled," etc. 5 *Grey*, 202.

After a bill is engrossed it is put into the speaker's hands, and he is not to let any one have it to look into. *Town.*, col. 200.

## SECTION XVII.

### ORDER IN DEBATE.

When the speaker is seated in his chair, every member is to sit in his place. *Scob.* 6; 3 *Grey*, 403.

When any member means to speak, he is to stand up in his place uncovered, and to address himself, not to the house, or any particular member, but to the speaker, who calls him by his name that the house may take notice who it is that speaks. *Scob.* 6; *D'Ewes*, 487, col. 1; 2 *Hats.* 77; 4 *Grey*, 66; 8 *Grey*, 108. But members who are indisposed may be indulged to speak sitting. 2 *Hats.* 75; 1 *Grey*, 143.

[In Senate, every member, when he speaks, shall address the chair, standing in his place, and, when he has finished, shall sit down. *Rule* 3.]

When a member stands up to speak, no question is to be put, but he is to be heard unless the house overrules him. 4 *Grey*, 390; 5 *Grey*, 6, 143.

If two or more rise to speak nearly together, the speaker determines who was first up, and calls him by name; whereupon he proceeds, unless he voluntarily sits down and gives way to the other. But sometimes the house does not acquiesce in the speaker's decision, in which case the question is put, "Which member was first up?" 2 *Hats.*; 76 *Scob.*; 7 *D'Ewes*, 434, col. 1, 2.

[In the Senate of the United States, the president's decision is without appeal. Their rule is in these words: "When two members rise at the same time, the president shall name the person to speak, but in all cases the member who shall first rise and address the chair shall speak first. *Rule* 5.]

No man may speak more than once on the same bill on the same day, or even on another day, if the debate be adjourned. But if it be read more than once in the same day, he may speak once at every reading. *Co.* 12, 115; *Hakew.* 148; *Scob.* 58; 2 *Hats.* 75. Even a change of opinion does not give a right to be heard a second time. *Smyth's Comm.*, L. 2. c. 3; *Arcan. Parl.* 17.

[The corresponding rule of the Senate is in these words: No member shall speak more than twice in any one debate on the same day, without leave of the Senate. *Rule* 4.]

•But he may be permitted to speak again to a clear matter of fact (3 *Grey*, 357, 416), or merely to explain himself (2 *Hats.* 73) in some material part of his speech (*Ib.* 75); or to the manner or words of the question, keeping himself to that only, and not traveling into the merits of it (*Memorials in Hakew.* 29); or to the orders of the house, if they be transgressed, keeping within that line, and not falling into the matter itself. *Mem. in Hakew.* 30, 31.

But if the speaker rises to speak, the member standing up ought to sit down, that he may be first heard. *Town.*, col. 205; *Hale Parl.* 133; *Mem. in Hakew.* 30, 31. Nevertheless, though the speaker may of right speak of matters of order, and be first heard, he is restrained from speaking on any other subject, except where the house have occasion for facts within his knowledge, then he may, with their leave, state the matter of fact. 3 *Grey*, 38.

No one is to speak impertinently or beside the question, superfluously or tediously. *Scob.* 31, 33; 2 *Hats.* 166, 168; *Hale Parl.* 133.

No person is to use indecent language against the proceedings of the house, no prior determination of which is to be reflected on by any member, unless he means to conclude with a motion to rescind it. 2 *Hats.* 169, 170; *Rushw.*, p. 3, v. 1, fol. 42. But while a proposition under consideration is still in *feri*, though it has even been reported by a committee, reflections on it are no reflections on the house. 9 *Grey*, 508.

No person, in speaking, is to mention a member then present by his name, but to describe him by his seat in the house, or who spoke last, or on the other side of the question, etc. (*Mem. in Hakew.* 3; *Smyth's Comw.*, L. 2, c. 3); nor to digress from the matter to fall upon the person (*Scob.* 31; *Hale Parl.* 133; 2 *Hats.* 166), by speaking, reviling, nipping or unmannerly words against a particular member. *Smyth's Comw.*, L. 2, c. 3. The consequences of a measure may be reprobated in strong terms; but to arraign the motives of those who propose to advocate it is a personality, and against order. *Qui digreditur a materia ad personam*, Mr. Speaker ought to suppress. *Ord. Com.* 1604, Apr. 19.

[\* \* \* When a member shall be called to order by the president or a senator, he shall sit down, and shall not proceed without leave of the Senate; and every question of order shall be decided by the president, without debate, subject to an appeal to the Senate; and the president may call for the sense of the Senate on any question of order. *Rule 6.*]

[No member shall speak to another or otherwise interrupt the business of the Senate, or read any newspaper while the journals or public papers are reading, or when any member is speaking in any debate. *Rule 2.*]

No one is to disturb another in his speech by hissing, coughing, spitting (6 *Grey*, 332; *Scob.* 8; *D'Ewes*, 332, col. 1; 1640, col. 1), speaking or whispering to another (*Scob.* 6; *D'Ewes*, 2, 487, col. 1); nor stand up to interrupt him (*Town*, col. 205; *Mem. in Hakew.* 31); nor to pass between the speaker and the speaking member; nor to go across the house (*Scob.* 6); or to walk up and down it; or to take books or papers from the table, or write there. 2 *Hats.* 171.

Nevertheless, if a member finds that it is not the inclination of the house to hear him, and that by conversation or any other noise they endeavor to drown his voice, it is his most prudent way to submit to the pleasure of the house and sit down; for it scarcely ever happens that they are guilty of this piece of ill manners without sufficient reason, or inattentive to a member who says anything worth their hearing. 2 *Hats.* 77, 78.

If repeated calls do not produce order, the speaker may call by his name any member obstinately persisting in irregularity; whereupon the house may

require the member to withdraw. He is then to be heard in exculpation and to withdraw. Then the speaker states the offense committed, and the house considers the degree of punishment they will inflict. 3 *Hats.* 167, 7, 8, 172.

For instances of assault and affrays in the House of Commons, and the proceedings thereon, see 1 *Pet. Misc.* 82; 3 *Grey*, 128; 4 *Grey*, 328; 5 *Grey*, 382; 6 *Grey*, 254; 10 *Grey*, 8. Whenever warm words or an assault have passed between members, the house, for the protection of their members, requires them to declare in their places not to prosecute any quarrel (3 *Grey*, 127, 293; 5 *Grey*, 280); or orders them to attend the speaker, who is to accommodate their differences, and report to the house (3 *Grey*, 419); and they are put under restraint if they refuse, or until they do. 9 *Grey*, 234, 312.

Disorderly words are not to be noticed till the member has finished his speech. 5 *Grey*, 356; 6 *Grey*, 60. Then the person objecting to them, and desiring them to be taken down by the clerk at the table, must repeat them. The speaker then may direct the clerk to take them down in his minutes; but if he thinks them not disorderly, he delays the direction. If the call becomes pretty general, he orders the clerk to take them down, as stated by the objecting member. They are then part of his minutes, and when read to the offending member, he may deny they were his words, and the house must then decide by a question whether they are his words or not. Then the member may justify them, or explain the sense in which he used them, or apologize. If the house is satisfied, no further proceeding is necessary. But if two members still insist to take the sense of the house, the member must withdraw before that question is stated, and then the sense of the house is to be taken. 2 *Hats.* 199; 4 *Grey*, 170; 6 *Grey*, 59. When any member has spoken, or other business intervenes, after offensive words spoken, they can not be taken notice of for censure. And this is for the common security of all, and to prevent mistakes which must happen if words are not taken down immediately. Formerly they might be taken down at any time the same day. 2 *Hats.* 196; *Mem. in Hawk.* 71; 3 *Grey*, 48; 9 *Grey*, 514.

Disorderly words spoken in a committee must be written down as in the house; but the committee can only report them to the house for animadversion. 6 *Grey*, 46.

[The rule of the Senate says: If the member be called to order by a senator for words spoken, the exceptionable words shall immediately be taken down in writing, that the president may be better enabled to judge of the matter. *Rule 7.*]

In Parliament, to speak irreverently or seditiously against the king is against order. *Smyth's Comw., L. 2, c. 3*; 2 *Hats.* 170.

It is a breach of order in debate to notice what has been said on the same subject in the other house, on the particular vote or majorities on it there; because the opinion of each house should be left to its own dependency, not to be influenced by the proceedings of the other; and the quoting them might beget reflections leading to a misunderstanding between the two houses. 8 *Grey*, 22.

Neither house can exercise any authority over a member or officer of the other, but should complain to the house of which he is, and leave the punish-



ment to them. Where the complaint is of words disrespectfully spoken by a member of another house, it is difficult to obtain punishment, because of the rules supposed necessary to be observed (as to the immediate noting down of words) for the security of members. Therefore it is the duty of the house, and more particularly of the speaker, to interfere immediately, and not to permit expressions to go unnoticed which may give a ground of complaint to the other house, and introduce proceedings and mutual accusations between the two houses which can hardly be terminated without difficulty and disorder. 3 *Hats.* 51.

No member may be present when a bill or any business concerning himself is debating; nor is any member to speak to the merits of it till he withdraws. 2 *Hats.* 219. The rule is that if a charge against a member arise out of a report of a committee, or of examination of witnesses in the house, as the member knows from that to what points he is to direct his exculpation, he may be heard to those points, before any question is moved or stated against him. He is then to be heard, and withdraw before any question is moved. But if the question itself is the charge, as for breach of order or matter arising in debate, then the charge must be stated (that is, the question must be moved), himself heard, and then to withdraw. 2 *Hats.* 121, 122.

Where the private interests of a member are concerned in a bill or question, he is to withdraw. And where such an interest has appeared, his voice has been disallowed, even after a division. In a case so contrary, not only to the laws of decency, but to the fundamental principle of the social compact which denies to any man to be a judge in his own cause, it is for the honor of the house that this rule of immemorial observance should be strictly adhered to. 2 *Hats.* 119, 121; 6 *Grey.* 368.

No member is to come into the house with his head covered, nor to move from one place to another with his hat on; nor is to put on his hat in coming in or removing, until he be set down in his place. *Scob.* 6.

A question of order may be adjourned to give time to look into precedents. 2 *Hats.* 118.

In Parliament, all decisions of the speaker may be controlled by the house. 3 *Grey.* 319.

## SECTION XVIII.

### ORDERS OF THE HOUSE.

Of right the door of the house ought not to be shut, but to be kept by porters or sergeants-at-arms assigned for that purpose. *Mod. Ten. Parl.* 23.

[By rules of the Senate, on motion made and seconded to shut the doors of the Senate on the discussion of any business which may, in the opinion of a member, require secrecy, the president shall direct the gallery to be cleared; and during the discussion of such motion the doors shall remain shut. *Rule* 18.]

[No motion shall be deemed in order to admit any person or persons whatsoever within the doors of the Senate chamber to present any petition, memorial or address, or to hear any such read. *Rule* 19.]



[Where the Constitution authorizes each house to determine the rules of its proceedings, it must mean in those cases (legislative, executive, or judiciary) submitted to them by the Constitution, or in something relating to these, and necessary toward their execution. But orders and resolutions are sometimes entered in the journals having no relation to these, such as acceptances of invitations to attend orations, to take part in processions, etc. These must be understood to be merely conventional among those who are willing to participate in the ceremony, and are, therefore, perhaps, improperly placed among the records of the house.]

## PETITIONS.

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not by the petitioners, and must be opened by him, holding it in his hand. *10 Grey, 57.*

[Before any petition or memorial addressed to the Senate shall be received and read at the table, whether the same shall be introduced by the president or a member, a brief statement of the contents of the petition or memorial shall verbally be made by the introducer. *Rule 24.*]

Regularly, a motion for receiving it must be made and seconded, and a question put, whether it shall be received; But a cry from the house of "Received," or even its silence, dispenses with the informality of this question; it is then to be read at the table and disposed of.

## SECTION XX.

### MOTIONS.

When a motion has been made, it is not to be put to the question or debated until it is seconded. *Scob. 21.*

[The Senate say, No motion shall be debated until the same shall be seconded. *Rule 9.*]

It is then, and not until then, in possession of the house, and can not be withdrawn but by leave of the house. It is to be put into writing, if the house or speaker require it, and must be read to the house by the speaker, as often as any member desire it for his information. *2 Hats. '82.*

[The rule of the Senate is: When a motion shall be made and seconded, it shall be reduced to writing, if desired, by the president or any member, delivered in at the table and read, before the same shall be debated. \* \* \* *Rule 10.*]

It might be asked whether a motion for adjournment or for the orders of the day can be made by any one member while another is speaking. It can not. When two members offer to speak, he who rose first is to be heard; and it is a breach of order in another to interrupt him, unless by calling him to order, if he departs from it. And, the question of order being decided, he is still to be heard through. A call for adjournment, or for the order of the day, or for the question, by gentlemen from their seats, is not a motion. No motion can be made without rising and addressing the chair. Such calls are themselves breaches of order, which, though the member who has risen may respect as an expression of impatience of the house against further debate, yet, if he chooses, he has a right to go on.

## SECTION XXI.

### RESOLUTIONS.

When the house commands, it is by an "order." But facts, principles, and their own opinion and purposes, are expressed in the form of resolutions.

[A resolution for an allowance of money to the clerks being moved, it was objected to as not in order, and so ruled by the chair; but on an appeal

to the Senate (*i. e.*, a call for their sense by the president, on account of doubt in his mind, according to Rule 26), the decision was overruled. *Jour. Sen.*, June 1, 1796. I presume the doubt was, whether an allowance of money could be made otherwise than by bill.]

## SECTION XXII.

## BILLS.

[Every bill shall receive three readings previous to its being passed; and the president shall give notice at each whether it be first, second, or third; which reading shall be on three different days, unless the Senate unanimously direct otherwise. \* \* \* *Rule 25.*]

## SECTION XXIII.

## BILLS, LEAVE TO BRING IN.

[One day's notice, at least, shall be given of an intended motion for leave to bring in a bill. *Rule 25.*]

When a member desires to bring in a bill on any subject, he states to the house in general terms the causes for doing it, and concludes by moving for leave to bring in a bill, entitled, etc. Leave being given on the question, a committee is appointed to prepare and bring in the bill. The mover and seconder are always appointed of this committee, and one or more in addition. *Hakew.* 122; *Scob.* 40.

It is to be presented fairly written, without any erasure or interlineation, or the speaker may refuse it. *Scob.* 41; 1 *Grey*, 82, 84.

## SECTION XXIV.

## BILLS, FIRST READING.

When a bill is first presented, the clerk reads it at the table, and hands it to the speaker, who, rising, states to the house the title of the bill; that this is the first time of reading it; and the question will be whether it shall be read a second time? then sitting down to give an opening for objections. If none be made, he rises again, and puts the question, whether it shall be read a second time? *Hakew.* 137, 141. A bill can not be amended on the first reading. 6 *Grey*, 286. Nor is it usual for it to be opposed then; but it may be done, and rejected. *D'Ewes*, 335, *col.* 1; 3 *Hats.* 198.

## SECTION XXV.

## BILLS, SECOND READING.

The second reading must regularly be on another day. *Hakew.* 143. It is done by the clerk at the table, who then hands it to the speaker. The speaker, rising, states to the house the title of the bill; that this is the second time of reading it; and that the question will be, whether it shall be committed, or engrossed and read a third time? But if the bill came from the

other house, as it always comes engrossed, he states that the question will be, whether it shall be read a third time? and before he has so reported the state of the bill, no one is to speak to it. *Hakew.* 143, 146.

[In the Senate of the United States, the president reports the title of the bill; that this is the second time of reading it; that it is now to be considered as in a committee of the whole; and the question will be, whether it shall be read a third time? or that it may be referred to a special committee?]

## SECTION XXVI.

### BILLS, COMMITMENT.

If on motion and question it be decided that the bill shall be committed, it may then be moved to be referred to committee of the whole house, or to a special committee. If the latter, the speaker proceeds to name the committee. Any member may also name a single person, and the clerk is to write him down as of the committee. But the house have a controlling power over the names and number, if a question be moved against any one; and may in any case put in and put out whom they please.

Those who take exceptions to some particulars in the bill are to be of the committee, but none who speak directly against the body of the bill, for he that would totally destroy will not amend it (*Hakew.* 146; *Town.*, col. 208; *D'Ewes*, 634, col. 2; *Scob.* 47), or, as it is said (5 *Grey*, 145), the child is not to be put to a nurse that cares not for it (6 *Grey*, 373). It is therefore a constant rule "that no man is to be employed in any matter who has declared himself against it." And when any member who is against the bill hears himself named of its committee, he ought to ask to be excused. Thus (March 7, 1606) Mr. Hadley was, on the question being put, excused from being of a committee, declaring himself to be against the matter itself. *Scob.* 46.

[No bill shall be committed or amended until it shall have been twice read; after which it may be referred to a committee. *Rule* 27.]

[In the appointment of the standing committees, the Senate will proceed, by ballot, severally to appoint the chairman of each committee, and then, by one ballot, the other members necessary to complete the same; and a majority of the whole number of votes given shall be necessary to the choice of a chairman of a standing committee. All other committees shall be appointed by ballot, and a plurality of votes shall make a choice. When any subject or matter shall have been referred to a committee, any other subject or matter of a similar nature may, on motion, be referred to such committee. *Rule* 34.]

The clerk may deliver the bill to any member of the committee (*Town.*, col. 38); but it is usual to deliver to him who is first named.

In some cases the house has ordered a committee to withdraw immediately into the committee chamber, and act on and bring back the bill, sitting in the house. *Scob.* 48. A committee meet when and where they please, if the house has not ordered time and place for them (6 *Grey*, 370); but they can only act when together, and not by separate consultation and consent—

nothing being the report of the committee but what has been agreed to in committee actually assembled.

A majority of the committee constitutes a quorum for business. *Elsynge's Method of Passing Bills*, 11.

Any member of the house may be present at any select committee, but can not vote, and must give place to all of the committee, and sit below them. *Elsynge*, 12; *Scob.* 49.

The committee have full power over the bill or other paper committed to them, except that they can not change the title or subject. 8 *Grey*, 228.

The paper before a committee, whether select or of the whole, may be a bill, resolutions, draught of an address, etc., and it may either originate with them or be referred to them. In every case the whole paper is read first by the clerk, and then by the chairman, by paragraphs (*Scob.* 49), pausing at the end of each paragraph, and putting questions for amending, if proposed. In the case of resolutions on distinct subjects originating with themselves, a question is put on each separately as amended or unamended, and no final question on the whole (3 *Hats.* 276); but if they relate to the same subject, a question is put on the whole. If it be a bill, draught of an address, or other paper originating with them, they proceed by paragraphs, putting questions for amending either by insertion or striking out, if proposed; but no question on agreeing to the paragraph separately; this is reserved to the close, when a question is put on the whole for agreeing to it as amended or unamended. But if it be a paper referred to them, they proceed to put questions of amendment, if proposed, but no final question on the whole, because all parts of the paper, having been adopted by the house, stand, of course, unless altered or struck out by a vote. Even if they are opposed to the whole paper, and think it can not be made good by amendments, they can not reject it, but must report it back to the house without amendments and there make their opposition.

The natural order in considering and amending any paper is to begin at the beginning, and proceed through it by paragraphs, and this order is so strictly adhered to in Parliament that when a latter part has been amended you can not recur back and make any alterations in a former part. 2 *Hats.* 90. In numerous assemblies this restraint is doubtless important. [But in the Senate of the United States, though in the main we consider and amend the paragraphs in their natural order, yet recurrences are indulged; and they seem, on the whole, in that small body, to produce advantages outweighing their inconveniences.]

To this natural order of beginning at the beginning there is a single exception found in parliamentary usage. When a bill is taken up in committee, or on its second reading, they postpone the preamble till the other parts of the bill are gone through. The reason is, that on consideration of the body of the bill, such alterations may therein be made as may also occasion the alteration of the preamble. *Scob.* 50; 7 *Grey*, 431.

On this head the following case occurred in the Senate, March 6, 1800: A resolution which had no preamble, having been already amended by the house so that a few words only of the original remained in it, a motion was



made to prefix a preamble, which, having an aspect very different from the resolution, the mover intimated that he should afterwards propose a correspondent amendment in the body of the resolution. It was objected that a preamble could not be taken up till the body of the resolution is done with; but the preamble was received, because we are in fact through the body of the resolution; we have amended that as far as amendments have offered, and, indeed, till little of original is left. It is the proper time, therefore, to consider a preamble; and whether the one offered be consistent with the resolution is for the house to determine. The mover, indeed, has intimated that he shall offer a subsequent proposition for the body of the resolution; but the house is not in possession of it; it remains in his breast, and may be withheld. The rules of the house can only operate on what is before them. [The practice of the Senate, too, allows recurrences backwards and forwards, for the purpose of amendment, not permitting amendments in a subsequent to preclude those in a prior part, or *e converso*.]

When the committee is through the whole, a member moves that the committee may rise, and the chairman report the paper to the house, with or without amendments, as the case may be. 2 *Hats.* 289, 292; *Scob.* 53; 2 *Hats.* 290; 8 *Scob.* 50.

When a vote is once passed in a committee, it can not be altered but by the house, their votes being binding on themselves. 1607, *June* 4.

The committee may not erase, interline, or blot the bill itself; but must, in a paper by itself, set down the amendments, stating the words which are to be inserted or omitted (*Scob.* 50), and where, by references to the page, line and word of the bill. *Scob.* 50.

## SECTION XXVII.

### REPORT OF COMMITTEE.

The chairman of the committee, standing in his place, informs the house that the committee to whom was referred such a bill have, according to order, had the same under consideration, and have directed him to report the same without any amendment, or with sundry amendments (as the case may be), which he is ready to do when the house pleases to receive it. And he or any other may move that it be now received; but the cry of "Now, now," from the house generally dispenses with the formality of a motion and question. He then reads the amendments, with the coherence in the bill, and opens the alterations and the reasons of the committee for such amendments, until he has gone through the whole. He then delivers it at the clerk's table, where the amendments reported are read by the clerk without the coherence; whereupon the papers lie upon the table till the house, at its convenience, shall take up the report. *Scob.* 52; *Hakew.* 148.

The report being made, the committee is dissolved, and can act no more without a new power. *Scob.* 51. But it may be revived by a vote; and the same matter recommitted to them. 4 *Grey*, 361.

## SECTION XXVIII.

## BILLS, RECOMMITMENT.

After a bill has been committed and reported, it ought not, in any ordinary course, to be recommitted; but in case of importance, and for special reasons, it is sometimes recommitted, and usually to the same committee. *Hakeu.* 151. If a report be recommitted before agreed to in the house, what has passed in committee is of no validity; the whole question is again before the committee, and a new resolution must be again moved, as if nothing had passed. 2 *Hats.* 131—*note*.

In Senate, January, 1800, the salvage bill was recommitted three times after the commitment.

A particular clause of a bill may be committed without the whole bill (3 *Hats.* 131); or so much of a paper to one and so much to another committee.

## SECTION XXIX.

## BILL, REPORTS TAKEN UP.

When the report of a paper originating with a committee is taken up by the house, they proceed exactly as in committee. Here, as in committee, when the paragraphs have, on distinct questions, been agreed to *seriatim* (5 *Grey*, 366; 6 *Grey*, 368; 8 *Grey*, 47, 104, 360; 1 *Torbuck's Deb.* 125; 3 *Hats.* 348), no question need be put on the whole report. 5 *Grey*, 381.

On taking up a bill reported with amendments, the amendments only are read by the clerk. The speaker then reads the first, and puts it to the question, and so on until the whole are adopted or rejected, before any other amendment be admitted, except it be an amendment to an amendment. *Elsynge's Mem.* 53. When, through the amendments of the committee, the speaker pauses, and gives time for amendments to be proposed in the house to the body of the bill, as he does also if it has been reported without amendments, putting no questions but on amendments proposed; and, when through the whole, he puts the question whether the bill be read the third time.

## SECTION XXX.

## QUASI-COMMITTEE.

If on motion and question the bill be not committed, or if no proposition for commitment be made, then the proceedings in the Senate of the United States and in Parliament are totally different. The former shall be first stated.

[The twenty-eighth rule of the Senate says: "All bills on a second reading shall first be considered by the Senate in the same manner as if the Senate were in committee of the whole, before they shall be taken up and pro-

ceeded on by the Senate agreeably to the standing rules, unless otherwise ordered" (that is to say, unless ordered to be referred to a special committee). And when the Senate shall consider a treaty, bill, or resolution, as in committee of the whole, the vice president or president *pro tempore* may call a member to fill the chair during the time the Senate shall remain in committee of the whole; and the chairman (so-called) shall, during such time, have the powers of the president *pro tempore*.]

[The proceedings of the Senate, as in a committee of the whole, or in quasi-committee, are precisely as in a real committee of the whole, taking no questions but on amendments. When through the whole, they consider the quasi-committee as risen, the house resumes without any motion, question or resolution to that effect, and the president reports that "The house, acting in a committee of the whole, have had under their consideration the bill entitled, etc., and have made sundry amendments, which he will now report to the house." The bill is then before them, as it would have been if reported from a committee, and the questions are regularly to be put again on every amendment; which being gone through, the president pauses to give time to the house to propose amendments to the body of the bill, and, when through, puts the question whether it shall be read a third time.]

[After progress in amending the bill in quasi-committee, a motion may be made to refer it to a special committee. If the motion prevails, it is equivalent in effect to the several votes, that the committee rise, the house resume itself, discharge the committee of the whole, and refer the bill to a special committee. In that case, the amendments already fall. But if the motion fails, the quasi-committee stands in *statu quo*.]

[How far does this twenty-eighth rule subject the house, when in quasi-committee, to the laws which regulate the proceedings of committees of the whole?] The particulars in which these differ from proceedings in the house are the following: 1. In a committee every member may speak as often as he pleases. 2. The votes of a committee may be rejected or altered when reported to the house. 3. A committee, even of the whole, can not refer any matter to another committee. 4. In a committee no previous question can be taken; the only means to avoid any improper discussion is to move that the committee rise; and if it be apprehended that the same discussion will be attempted on returning into committee, the house can discharge them, and proceed itself on the business, keeping down the improper discussion by the previous question. 5. A committee can not punish a breach of order in the house or in the gallery. 9 *Grey*, 113. It can only rise and report it to the house, who may proceed to punish. [The first and second of these peculiarities attach to the quasi-committee of the Senate, as every day's practice proves, and seem to be the only ones to which the twenty-eighth rule meant to subject them: for it continues to be a house, and therefore, though it acts in some respects as a committee, in others it preserves its character as a house. Thus [3] it is in the daily habit of referring its business to a special committee. 4. It admits of the previous question. If it did not, it would have no means of preventing an improper discussion; not being able, as a committee is, to avoid it by returning into the house, for the moment it

would resume the same subject there; the twenty-eighth rule declares it again a quasi-committee. 5. It would doubtless exercise its powers as a house on any breach of order. 6. It takes a question by yea and nay, as the house does. 7. It receives messages from the president and the other house. 8. In the midst of a debate it receives a motion to adjourn, and adjourns as a house, not a committee.]

## SECTION XXXI.

## BILL, SECOND READING IN THE HOUSE.

In Parliament, after the bill has been read the second time, if on the motion and question it be not committed, or if no proposition for commitment be made, the speaker reads it by paragraphs, pausing between each, but putting no question but on amendments proposed; and when through the whole, he puts the question, whether it shall be read a third time? If it comes from the other house, or, if originating with themselves, whether it shall be engrossed and read a third time? The speaker reads sitting, but rises to put questions. The clerk stands while he reads.

[\*But the Senate of the United States is so much in the habit of making many and material amendments at the third reading that it has become the practice not to engross a bill until it has passed—an irregular and dangerous practice, because in this way the paper which passes the Senate is not that which goes to the other house, and that which goes to the other house as the act of the Senate has never been seen in the Senate. In reducing numerous, difficult and illegible amendments into the text, the secretary may, with the most innocent intentions, commit errors which can never again be corrected.]

The bill being now as perfect as its friends can make it, this is the proper stage for those fundamentally opposed to make their first attack. All attempts at earlier periods are with disjointed efforts, because many who do not expect to be in favor of the bill ultimately are willing to let it go on to its perfect state, to take time to examine it themselves and to hear what can be said for it, knowing that after all they will have sufficient opportunities of giving it their veto. Its last two stages, therefore, are reserved for this—that

\*The former practice of the senate referred to in this paragraph has been changed by the following rule:

[Rule 29. The final question upon the second reading of every bill, resolution, constitutional amendment or motion, originating in the senate, and requiring three readings previous to being passed, shall be, "Whether it shall be engrossed and read a third time?" and no amendment shall be received for discussion at the third reading of any bill, resolution, amendment or motion, unless by unanimous consent of the members present; but it shall at all times be in order before the final passage of any such bill, resolution, constitutional amendment or motion, to move its commitment; and should such commitment take place, and any amendment be reported by the committee, the said bill, resolution, constitutional amendment or motion, shall be again read a second time, and considered as in committee of the whole, and then the aforesaid question shall be again put.]



is to say, on the question, whether it shall be engrossed and read a third time, and, lastly, whether it shall pass? The first of these is usually the most interesting contest, because then the whole subject is new and engaging, and the minds of the members having not yet been declared by any trying vote, the issue is the more doubtful. In this stage, therefore, is the main trial of strength between its friends and opponents, and it behooves everyone to make up his mind decisively for this question, or he loses the main battle; and accident and management may, and often do, prevent a successful rallying on the next and last question, whether it shall pass. When the bill is engrossed, the title is to be indorsed on the back, and not within the bill. *Hakew. 250.*

## SECTION XXXII.

## READING PAPERS.

Where papers are laid before the house or referred to a committee, every member has a right to have them once read at the table before he can be compelled to vote on them; but it is a great, though common, error to suppose that he has a right, *toties quoties*, to have acts, journals, accounts, or papers on the table read independently of the will of the house. The delay and interruption which this might be made to produce evince the impossibility of the existence of such a right. There is, indeed, so manifest a propriety of permitting every member to have as much information as possible on every question on which he is to vote, that when he desires the reading, if it be seen that it is really for information and not for delay, the speaker directs it to be read without putting the question, if no one objects; but if objected to, a question must be put. *2 Hats. 117, 118.*

It is equally an error to suppose that any member has a right, without a question put, to lay a book or paper on the table, or have it read, on suggesting that it contains matter infringing on the privileges of the house. *Ib.*

For the same reason a member has not a right to read a paper in his place, if it be objected to, without leave of the house. But this rigor is never exercised but where there is an intentional or gross abuse of the time and patience of the house.

A member has not a right even to read his own speech, committed to writing, without leave. This also is to prevent an abuse of time, and therefore is not refused but where that is intended. *2 Grey, 226.*

A report of a committee of the Senate on a bill from the House of Representatives being under consideration, on motion that the report of the committee of the House of Representatives on the same bill be read in the Senate, it passed in the negative. *Feb. 28, 1793.*

Formerly when papers were referred to a committee, they used to be first read; but of late only the titles, unless a number insist they shall be read, and then nobody can oppose it. *2 Hats. 117.*



## SECTION XXXIII.

## PRIVILEGED QUESTIONS.

[\*While a question is before the Senate no motion shall be received, unless for an amendment, for the previous question, or for postponing the main question, or to commit it, or to adjourn. *Rule 11.*]

It is no possession of a bill unless it be delivered to the clerk to be read, or the speaker reads the title. *Lex. Parl.* 274; *Elsynge's Mem.* 85; *Ord. House of Commons*, 64.

It is a general rule that the question first moved and seconded shall be first put. *Scob.* 28, 22; *2 Hats.* 81. But this rule gives way to what may be called privileged questions; and the privileged questions are of different grades among themselves.

A motion to adjourn simply takes place of all others, for otherwise the house might be kept sitting against its will, and indefinitely. Yet this motion can not be received after another question is actually put, and while the house is engaged in voting.

Orders of the day take place of all other questions, except for adjournment—that is to say, the question which is the subject of an order is made a privileged one, *pro hac vice*. The order is a repeal of the general rule as to this special case. When any member moves, therefore, for the order of the day to be read, no further debate is permitted on the question which was before the house; for if the debate might proceed, it might continue through the day and defeat the order. This motion, to entitle it to precedence, must be for the orders generally, and not for any particular one; and if it be carried on the question, "Whether the house will now proceed to the orders of the day?" they must be read and proceeded on in the course in which they stand (*2 Hats.* 83); for priority of order gives priority of right, which can not be taken away but by another special order.

After these there are other privileged questions, which will require considerable explanation.

It is proper that every parliamentary assembly should have certain forms of questions, so adapted as to enable them fitly to dispose of every proposition which can be made to them. Such are: 1. The previous question. 2. To postpone indefinitely. 3. To adjourn a question to a definite day. 4. To lie on the table. 5. To commit. 6. To amend. The proper occasion for each of these questions should be understood.

1. When a proposition is moved which it is useless or inexpedient now to express or discuss, the previous question has been introduced for suppressing for that time the motion and its discussion. *3 Hats.* 188, 189.

2. But as the previous question gets rid of it only for that day, and the same proposition may recur the next day, if they wish to suppress it for the whole of that session, they postpone it indefinitely. *3 Hats.* 183. This

\*This rule has been modified so as to specify the question entitled to preference. The rule is now as follows:

[When a question is under debate, no motion shall be received but to adjourn, to lay on the table, to postpone indefinitely, to postpone to a day certain, to commit or to amend; which several motions shall have precedence in the order they stand arranged, and the motion for adjournment shall always be in order, and be decided without debate.]

quashes the proposition for that session, as an indefinite adjournment is a dissolution, or the continuance of a suit *sine die* is a discontinuance of it.

3. When a motion is made which it will be proper to act on, but information is wanted, or something more pressing claims the present time, the question or debate is adjourned to such a day within the session as will answer the views of the house. 2 Hats. 81. And those who have spoken before may not speak again when the adjourned debate is resumed. 2 Hats. 73. Sometimes, however, this has been abusedly used by adjourning it to a day beyond the session, to get rid of it altogether, as would be done by an indefinite postponement.

4. When the house has something else which claims its present attention, but would be willing to reserve in their power to take up a proposition whenever it shall suit them, they order it to lie on the table. It may then be called for at any time.

5. If the proposition will want more amendment and digestion than the formalities of the house will conveniently admit, they refer it to a committee.

6. But if the proposition be well digested, and may need but few and simple amendments, and especially if these be of leading consequence, they then proceed to consider and amend it themselves.

The Senate, in their practice, vary from this regular gradation of forms. Their practice comparatively with that of Parliament stands thus:

FOR THE PARLIAMENT:	THE SENATE USES:
Postponement indefinite,	Postponement to a day beyond the session,
Adjournment,	Postponement to a day within the session,
	{ Postponement indefinite.
Lying on the table.	{ Lying on the table.

In their eighth rule, therefore, which declares that while the question is before the Senate no motion shall be received, unless it be for the previous question, or to postpone, commit or amend the main question, the term postponement must be understood according to their broad uses of it, and not in the parliamentary sense. Their rule then establishes as privileged questions the previous questions, postponement, commitment, and amendment.

But it may be asked, have these questions any privileges among themselves? or are they so equal that the common principle of the "first moved first put" takes place among them? This will need explanation. Their competitions may be as follows:

1. Previous question and postpone.....	}	In the first, second and third classes, and the first member of the fourth class, the rule "first moved first put," takes place.
commit.....		
amend.....		
2. Postpone and previous question.....	}	
commit.....		
amend.....		
3. Commit and previous question.....	}	
postpone.....		
amend.....		
4. Amend and previous question.....	}	
postpone.....		
commit.....		

Suppose a motion for the previous question, or commitment, or amendment of the main question, and that it be then moved to postpone the motion for the previous question, or for commitment, or amendment of the main question. 1. It would be absurd to postpone the previous question, commit-

ment, or amendment alone, and thus separate the appendage from its principal; yet it must be postponed separately from its original, if at all, because the eighth rule of the Senate says that "when a main question is before the house, no motion shall be received but to commit, amend or pre-question the original question," which is the parliamentary doctrine also; therefore, the motion to postpone the secondary motion for the previous question, or for committing or amending, can not be received. 2. This is a piling of questions one on another, which, to avoid embarrassment, is not allowed. 3. The same result may be had more simply by voting against the previous question, commitment or amendment.

Suppose a commitment moved of a motion for the previous question, or to postpone or amend. The first, second and third reasons before stated all hold good against this.

Suppose an amendment moved to a motion for the previous question. Answer: The previous question can not be amended. Parliamentary usage, as well as the ninth rule of the Senate, has fixed its form to be, "Shall the main question be now put?"—i. e., at this instant; and as the present instant is but one, it can admit of no modification. To change it to to-morrow, or any other moment, is without example and without utility. But suppose a motion to amend a motion for postponement as to one day instead of another, or to a special instead of an indefinite time. The useful character of amendment gives it a privilege of attaching itself to a secondary and privileged motion; that is, we may amend a postponement of a main question. So, we may amend a commitment of a main question, as by adding, for example, "with instructions to inquire," etc. In like manner, if an amendment be moved to an amendment, it is admitted; but it would not be admitted in another degree, to-wit: to amend an amendment to an amendment of a main question. This would lead to too much embarrassment. The line must be drawn somewhere, and usage has drawn it after the amendment to the amendment. The same result must be sought by deciding against the amendment to the amendment and then moving it again as it wished to be amended. In this form it becomes only amendment to an amendment.

[When motions are made for reference of the same subject to a select committee and to a standing committee, the question on reference to the standing committee shall be first put. *Rule 36.*]

[In filling a blank with the sum, the largest sum should be first put to the question, by the thirteenth rule of the Senate,\*] contrary to the rule of Parliament, which privileges the smallest sum and the longest time. 5 *Grey*, 179; 2 *Hats*, 8, 83; 3 *Hats*, 132, 133. And this is considered to be not in the form of an amendment to the question, but as alternative or successive originals. In all cases of time or number, we must consider whether the larger comprehends the lesser as in a question to what day a postponement shall be, the number of a committee, amount of a fine, term of an imprisonment, term of irredeemability of a loan, or the *terminus in quem* in any other case; then the question must begin *a maximo*. Or whether the lesser includes the greater, as in questions on the limitation of the rate of interest, on what day the ses-

[\*Rule 13. In filling up blanks, the largest sum and the longest time shall be first put.]



sion shall be closed by adjournment, on what day the next shall commence, when an act shall commence, or the *terminus a quo* in any other case where the question must begin *a minimo*; the object being not to begin at that extreme which, and more, being within every man's wish, no one could negative it, and yet, if he should vote in the affirmative, every question for more would be precluded, but at that extreme which would unite few, and then to advance or recede till you get a number which will unite a bare majority. 3 *Grey*, 376, 384, 385. "The fair question, in this case, is not that to which, and more, all will agree, whether there shall be addition to the question." *Grey*, 355.

Another exception to the rule of priority is when a motion has been made to strike out or agree to a paragraph. Motions to amend it are to be put to the question before a vote is taken on striking out or agreeing to the whole paragraph.

But there are several questions which, being incidental to every one, will take place of every one, privileged or not, to-wit: a question of order arising out of any other question must be decided before that question. 2 *Hats*. 88.

A matter of privilege arising out of any question, or from a quarrel between two members, or any other cause, supersedes the consideration of the original question, and must be first disposed of. 2 *Hats*. 88.

Reading papers relative to the question before the house. This question must be put before the principal one. 2 *Hats*. 88.

Leave asked to withdraw a motion. The rule of Parliament being that a motion made and seconded is in the possession of the house, and can not be withdrawn without leave, the very terms of the rule imply that leave may be given, and, consequently, may be asked and put to the question.

## SECTION XXXIV.

### THE PREVIOUS QUESTION.

When any question is before the house, any member may move a previous question, "Whether that question (called the main question) shall now be put?" If it pass in the affirmative, then the main question is to be put immediately, and no man may speak anything further to it, either to add or alter. *Memorials in Hakew.* 28; 4 *Grey*, 27.

The previous question being moved and seconded, the question from the chair shall be, "Shall the main question be now put?" and if the nays prevail, the main question shall not then be put.

This kind of question is understood by Mr. Hatsell to have been introduced in 1604. 1 *Hats*. 80. Sir Henry Vane introduced it. 2 *Grey*, 113, 114; 3 *Grey*, 384. When the question was put in this form, "Shall the main question be put?" a determination in the negative suppressed the main question during the session; but since the words "now put" are used, they exclude it for the present only; formerly, indeed, only till the present debate was over (4 *Grey*, 43), but now for that day and no longer. 2 *Grey*, 113, 114.

Before the question, "Whether the main question shall now be put?" any person might formerly have spoken to the main question, because otherwise he would be precluded from speaking to it at all. *Memorials in Hakew.* 28.



The proper occasion for the previous question is when a question is brought forward of a delicate nature as to high personages, etc., or the discussion of which may call forth observations which might be of injurious consequences. Then the previous question is proposed, and, in the modern usage, the discussion of the main question is suspended, and the debate confined to the previous question. The use of it has been extended abusively to other cases; but in these it has been an embarrassing procedure; its uses would be as well answered by other more simple parliamentary forms, and therefore it should not be favored, but restricted within as narrow limits as possible.

Whether a main question may be amended after the previous question on it has been moved and seconded? 2 *Hats.* 88, says, if the previous question has been moved and seconded, and also proposed from the chair (by which he means stated by the speaker for debate), it has been doubted whether an amendment can be admitted to the main question. He thinks it may, after the previous question is moved and seconded; but not after it has been proposed from the chair. In this case he thinks the friends to the amendment must vote that the main question be not now put, and then move their amended question, which being made new by the amendment, is no longer the same which has just been suppressed, and therefore may be proposed as a new one. But this proceeding certainly endangers the main question, by dividing its friends, some of whom may choose it unamended, rather than lose it altogether; while others of them may vote, as Hatsell advises, that the main question be not now put, with a view to move it again in an amended form. The enemies of the main question, by this maneuver to the previous question, get the enemies to the amendment added to them on the first vote, and throw the friends of the main question under the embarrassment of rallying again as they can. To support his opinion, too, he makes the deciding circumstances, whether an amendment may or may not be made, to be, that the previous question has been proposed from the chair. But, as the rule is that the house is in possession of a question as soon as it is moved and seconded, it can not be more than possessed of it by its being also proposed from the chair. It may be said, indeed, that the object of the previous question being to get rid of a question which it is not expedient should be discussed, this object may be defeated by moving to amend, and, in the discussion of that motion, involving the subject of the main question. But so may the object of the previous question be defeated, by moving the amended question, as Mr. Hatsell proposes, after the decision against putting the original question. He acknowledges, too, that the practice has been to admit previous amendments, and only cites a few late instances to the contrary. On the whole, I should think it best to decide it *ab inconvenienti*, to-wit: which is most inconvenient, to put it in the power of one side of the house to defeat a proposition by hastily moving the previous question, and thus forcing the main question to be put unamended, or to put it in the power of the other side to force on, incidentally at least, a discussion which would be better avoided? Perhaps the last is the least inconvenience, inasmuch as the speaker, by confining the discussion rigorously to the amendment only, may

prevent their going into the main question, and inasmuch, also, as so great a proportion of the cases in which the previous question is called for are fair and proper subjects for public discussion, and ought not to be obstructed by a formality introduced for questions of a peculiar character.

## SECTION XXXV.

## AMENDMENTS.

On an amendment being moved, a member who has spoken to the main question may speak again to the amendment. *Scob. 23.*

If an amendment be proposed inconsistent with one already agreed to, it is a fit ground for its rejection by the house, but not within the competence of the speaker to suppress as if it were against order; for were he permitted to draw questions of consistence within the vortex of order, he might usurp a negative on important modifications, and suppress instead of subserving the legislative will.

Amendments may be made so as totally to alter the nature of the proposition; and it is a way of getting rid of a proposition, by making it bear a sense different from what it was intended by the movers, so that they vote against it themselves. *2 Hats. 79, 4, 82, 84.* A new bill may be engrafted by way of amendment, on the words "Be it enacted," etc. *1 Grey, 190, 192.*

If it be proposed to amend by leaving out certain words, it may be moved as an amendment to this amendment, to leave out a part of the words of the amendment, which is equivalent to leaving them in the bill. *2 Hats. 80, 9.* The parliamentary question is, always, whether the words shall stand part of the bill.

When it is proposed to amend by inserting a paragraph, or part of one, the friends of the paragraph may make it as perfect as they can by amendments before the question is put for inserting it. If it be received, it can not be amended afterward, in the same stage, because the house has on a vote agreed to it in that form. In like manner, if it is proposed to amend by striking out a paragraph, the friends of the paragraph are first to make it as perfect as they can by amendments, before the question is put for striking it out. If on the question it be retained, it can not be amended afterwards, because a vote against striking out is equivalent to a vote agreeing to it in that form.

When it is moved to amend by striking out certain words and inserting others, the manner of stating the question is first to read the whole passage to be amended as it stands at present, then the words proposed to be struck out, next those to be inserted, and lastly the whole passage as it will be when amended. And the question, if desired, is then to be divided, and put first on striking out. If carried, it is next on inserting the words proposed. If that be lost, it may be moved to insert others. *2 Hats. 80, 7.*

A motion is made to amend by striking out certain words and inserting others in their place, which is negatived. Then it is moved to strike out the same words, and to insert others of a tenor entirely different from those first proposed. It is negatived. Then it is moved to strike out the same words

and insert nothing, which is agreed to. All this is admissible, because to strike out and insert A is one proposition. To strike out and insert B is a different proposition. And to strike out and insert nothing is still different. And the rejection of one proposition does not preclude the offering a different one. Nor would it change the case were the first motion divided by putting the question first on striking out, and that negatived; for, as putting the whole motion to the question at once would not have precluded, the putting the half of it can not do it.\*

But if it had been carried affirmatively to strike out the words and to insert A, it could not afterwards be permitted to strike out A and insert B. The mover of B should have notified, while the insertion of A was under debate, that he would move to insert B; in which case those who preferred it would join in rejecting A.

After A is inserted, however, it may be moved to strike out a portion of the original paragraph, comprehending A, provided the coherence to be struck out be so substantial as to make this effectively a different proposition, for then it is resolved into the common case of striking out a paragraph after amending it. Nor does anything forbid a new insertion, instead of A and its coherents.

In Senate, Jan. 25, 1798, a motion to postpone until the second Tuesday in February some amendments proposed to the Constitution, the words, "until the second Tuesday in February," were struck out by way of amendment. Then it was moved to add, "until the first day of June." Objected that it was not in order, as the question should be first put on the longest time; therefore, after shorter time decided against, a longer time can not be put to question. It was answered that this rule takes place only in filling blanks for time. But when a specific time stands part of motion, that may be struck out as well as any other part of a motion; and when struck out, a motion may be received to insert any other. In fact, it is not until they are struck out, and a blank for the time thereby produced, that the rule can begin to operate, by receiving all the propositions for different times and putting the questions successively on the longest. Otherwise it would be in the power of the mover, by inserting originally a short time, to preclude the possibility of a longer, for till the short time is struck out, you can not insert a longer; and if, after it is struck out, you can not do it, then it can not be done at all. Suppose the first motion had been made to amend by striking out "the second Tuesday in February," and insert instead thereof, "the first of June," it would have been regular, then, to divide the question, by proposing the first question to strike out and then that to insert. Now this is precisely the effect of the present proceeding; only, instead of one motion

\*In the case of a division of the question, and a decision against striking out, I advance doubtingly the opinion here expressed. I find no authority either way and I know it may be viewed under a different aspect. It may be thought that, having decided separately not to strike out the passage, the same question for striking out can not be put over again, though with a view to a different insertion. Still I think it more reasonable and convenient to consider the striking out and insertion as forming one proposition; but should readily yield to any evidence that the contrary is the practice in Parliament.

and two questions, there are two motions and two questions to effect it—the motion being divided as well as the question.

When the matter contained in two bills might better be put into one, the manner is to reject the one, and incorporate its matter into another bill by way of amendment. So if the matter of one bill would be better distributed into two, any part may be struck out, by way of amendment, and put into a new bill. If a section is to be transposed, a question must be put on striking it out where it stands, and another for inserting it in the place desired.

A bill passed by the one house with blanks. These may be filled up by the other by way of amendments, returned to the first as such, and passed. 3 *Hats.* 83.

The number prefixed to the section of a bill being merely a marginal indication, and no part of the text of the bill, the clerk regulates that—the house or committee is only to amend the text.

## SECTION XXXVI.

### DIVISION OF THE QUESTION.

If a question contain more parts than one, it may be divided into two or more questions. *Mem. in Hakew.* 39. But not as the right of an individual member, but with the consent of the house. For who is to decide whether a question is complicated or not?—where is it complicated?—into how many propositions it may be divided? The fact is that the only mode of separating a complicated question is by moving amendments to it; and these must be decided by the house, on a question, unless the house orders it to be divided; as, on a question, Dec. 2, 1640, making void the election of the knights for Worcester, on a motion it was resolved to make two questions of it, to-wit: one on each knight. 2 *Hats.* 85, 86. So, wherever there are several names in question, they may be divided and put one by one. 9 *Grey*, 444. So, 1729, April 17, on an objection that a question was complicated, it was separated by amendment. 2 *Hats.* 79.

The soundness of these observations will be evident from the embarrassments produced by the twelfth rule of the Senate, which says: "If the question in debate contain several points, any member may have the same divided."

1798, May 30, the alien bill in quasi-committee. To a section and proviso in the original had been added two new provisos by way of amendment. On a motion to strike out the section as amended, the question was desired to be divided. To do this it must be put first on striking out either the former proviso, or some distinct member of the section. But when nothing remains but the last member of the section and the proviso, they can not be divided so as to put the last member to question by itself; for the provisos might then be left standing alone as exceptions to a rule when the rule is taken away, or the new provisos might be left to a second question, after having been decided on once before at the same reading, which is contrary to rule. But the question must be on striking out the last member of the



section as amended. This sweeps away the exceptions with the rule, and relieves from inconsistency. A question, to be divisible, must comprehend points so distinct and entire that, one of them being taken away, the other may stand entire. But a proviso or an exception without an enacting clause does not contain an entire point or proposition.

May 31. The same bill being before the Senate. There was a proviso that the bill should not extend: (1) To any foreign minister; nor (2) to any person whom the president should give a passport; nor (3) to any alien merchant conforming himself to such regulations as the president shall prescribe; and a division of the question into its simplest elements was called for. It was divided into four parts, the fourth taking in the words, "conforming himself," etc. It was objected that the words, "any alien merchant," could not be separated from their modifying words, "conforming," etc., because these words, if left by themselves, contain no substantive idea—will make no sense. But admitting that the divisions of a paragraph into separate questions must be so made that each part may stand by itself, yet the house having on the question retained the two first divisions, the words, "any alien merchant," may be struck out, and their modifying words will then attach themselves to the preceding description of persons, and become a modification of that description.

When a question is divided, after the question on the first member, the second is open to debate and amendment; because it is a known rule that a person may rise and speak at any time before the question has been completely decided by putting the negative as well as the affirmative side. But the question is not completely put when the vote has been taken on the first member only. One-half of the question, both affirmative and negative, remains still to be put. See *Execut. Jour.*, June 25, 1795. The same decision by President Adams.

## SECTION XXXVII.

### COEXISTING QUESTIONS.

It may be asked whether the house can be in possession of two motions or propositions at the same time? so that one of them being decided, the other goes to questions without being moved anew? The answer must be special. When a question is interrupted by a vote of adjournment, it is thereby removed from before the house, and does not stand *ipso facto* before them at their next meeting, but must come forward in the usual way. So, when it is interrupted by the order of the day. Such other privileged questions also as dispose of the main question (*e. g.*, the previous question, postponement, or commitment) remove it from before the house. But it is only suspended by a motion to amend, to withdraw, to read papers, or by a question of order or privilege, and stands again before the house when these are decided. None but the class of privileged questions can be brought forward while there is another question before the house, the rule being that when a motion has been made and seconded no other can be received, except it be a privileged one.



## SECTION XXXVIII.

## EQUIVALENT.

If, on a question for rejection, a bill be retained, it passes, of course, to its next reading. *Hakew. 141; Scob. 42.* And a question for a second reading determined negatively is a rejection without further question. *4 Grey, 145.* And see *Elsynge's Memor. 42*, in what cases questions are to be taken for rejection.

Where questions are perfectly equivalent, so that the negative of the one amounts to the affirmative of the other, and leaves no other alternative, the decision of the one concludes necessarily the other. *4 Grey, 157.* Thus the negative of striking out amounts to the affirmative of agreeing; and therefore to put a question on agreeing after that on striking out would be to put the same question, in effect, twice over. Not so in questions of amendments between the two houses. A motion to recede being negative, does not amount to a positive vote to insist, because there is another alternative, to-wit: to adhere.

A bill originating in one house is passed by the other with an amendment. A motion in the originating house to agree to the amendment is negated. Does there result from this a vote of disagreement, or must the question on disagreement be expressly voted? The questions respecting amendments from another house are—1st, to agree; 2d, to disagree; 3d, to recede; 4th, insist; 5th, adhere.

- |                  |   |   |
|------------------|---|---|
| 1st. To agree.   | { | Either of these concludes the other necessarily, for the positive of either is exactly the equivalent of the negative of the other, and no other alternative remains. On either motion amendments to the amendments may be proposed— <i>e. g.</i> , if it be moved to disagree, those who are for the amendment have a right to propose amendments, and to make it as perfect as they can, before the question of disagreeing is put. |
| 2d. To disagree. |   |   |
| 3d. To recede.   | { | You may then either insist or adhere.   |
| 4th. To insist.  |   | You may then either recede or adhere.   |
| 5th. To adhere.  |   | You may then either recede or insist.   |

Consequently the negative of these is not equivalent to a positive vote the other way. It does not raise so necessary an implication as may authorize the secretary by inference to enter another vote; for two alternatives still remain, either of which may be adopted by the house.

## SECTION XXXIX.

## THE QUESTION.

The question is to be put first on the affirmative and then on the negative side.

After the speaker has put the affirmative part of the question, any member who has not spoken before to the question may rise and speak before the negative be put; because it is no full question till the negative part be put. *Scob.* 23; 2 *Hats.* 73.

But in small matters, and which are, of course, such as receiving petitions, reports, withdrawing motions, reading papers, etc., the speaker most commonly supposes the consent of the house where no objection is expressed, and does not give them the trouble of putting the question formally. *Scob.* 22; 2 *Hats.* 87; 5 *Grey*, 129; 9 *Grey*, 301.

## SECTION XL.

## BILLS, THIRD READING.

To prevent bills from being passed by surprise, the house, by a standing order, directs that they shall not be put on their passage before a fixed hour, naming one at which the house is commonly full. *Hakew.* 153.

[The usage of the Senate is not to put bills on their passage till noon.]

A bill reported and passed to the third reading can not on that day be read the third time and passed; because this would be to pass on two readings in the same day.

At the third reading the clerk reads the bill and delivers it to the speaker, who states the title, that it is the third time of reading the bill, and that the question will be whether it shall pass. Formerly the speaker, or those who prepared a bill, prepared also a breviate or summary statement of its contents, which the speaker read when he declared the state of the bill, at the several readings. Sometimes, however, he reads the bill itself, especially on its passage. *Hakew.* 136-37, 153; *Coke*, 22, 115. Latterly, instead of this, he, at the third reading, states the whole contents of the bill *verbatim*; only, instead of reading the formal parts, "Be it enacted," etc., he states that "preamble recites so and so—the first section enacts that, etc.; the second section enacts," etc.

[But in the Senate of the United States both of these formalities are dispensed with; the breviate presenting but an imperfect view of the bill, and being capable of being made to present a false one; and the full statement being a useless waste of time, immediately after a full reading by the clerk, and especially as every member has a printed copy in his hand.]

A bill on the third reading is not to be committed for the matter or body thereof; but to receive some particular clause or proviso, it has been sometimes suffered, but is a thing very unusual. *Hakew.* 126. Thus (27 *El.* 1584) a bill was committed on the third reading, having been formally committed on the second, but is declared not usual. *D'Ewes*, 337, col. 2; 414, col. 2.

When an essential provision has been omitted, rather than erase the bill and render it suspicious they add a clause on a separate paper, engrossed and called a rider, which is read and put to the question three times. *Elsynge's Memorials*, 59; 6 *Grey*, 335; 1 *Blackst.* 183. For example of riders, see 3 *Hats.* 121, 122, 124, 126. Everyone is at liberty to bring in a rider without asking leave. 10 *Grey*, 52.

It is laid down as a general rule that amendments proposed at the second reading shall be twice read, and those proposed at the third reading thrice read, as also all amendments from the other house. *Town.*, col. 19, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28.

It is with great and almost invincible reluctance that amendments are admitted at this reading which occasion erasures or interlineations. Sometimes a proviso has been cut off from a bill, sometimes erased. 9 *Grey*, 513.

This is the proper stage for filling up blanks; for if filled up before, and now altered by erasure, it would be peculiarly unsafe.

At this reading the bill is debated afresh, and for the most part is more spoken to at this time than on any of the former readings. *Hakew.* 153.

The debate on the question whether it should be read a third time has discovered to its friends and opponents the arguments on which each side relies, and which of these appear to have influence with the house; they have had time to meet them with new arguments, and to put their old ones into new shapes. The former vote has tried the strength of the former opinion, and furnished grounds to estimate the issue; and the question now offered for its passage is the last occasion which is ever to be offered for carrying or rejecting it.

When the debate is ended, the speaker, holding the bill in his hand, puts the question for its passage, by saying, "Gentlemen, all of you who are of opinion that this bill shall pass, say aye;" and after the answer of the ayes, "All those of the contrary opinion, say no." *Hakew.* 154.

After the bill is passed there can be no further alteration of it in any point. *Hakew.* 159.

## SECTION XLI.

### DIVISION OF THE HOUSE.

The affirmative and negative of the question having been both put and answered, the speaker declares whether the yeas or nays have it by the sound, if he be himself satisfied, and it stands as the judgment of the house. But if he be not himself satisfied which voice is the greater, or if before any other member comes into the house, or before any new motion is made (for it is too late after that), any member shall rise and declare himself dissatisfied with the speaker's decision, then the speaker is to divide the house. *Scob.* 24; 2 *Hats.* 140.

When the House of Commons is divided, the one party goes forth and the other remains in the house. This has made it important which go forth and which remain, because the latter gain all the indolent, the indifferent and inattentive. The general rule, therefore, is that those who give their vote

for the preservation of the orders of the house shall stay in, and those who are for introducing any new matter or alteration, or proceeding contrary to the established course, are to go out. But this rule is subject to many exceptions and modifications. 2 *Hats*. 134; 1 *Rush.*, p. 3. fol. 92; *Scob.* 43, 52; *Co.* 12, 116; *D'Ewes*, 505, col. 1; *Mem. in Hakew.* 25, 29, as will appear by the following statement of who go forth:

Petition that it be received*.....	} Ayes.	
Read .....		
Lie on the table.....	} Noes.	
Rejected after refusal to lie on the table.....		
Referred to committee for further proceeding.....	Ayes.	
Bill, that it be brought in.....	} Ayes.	
Read first or second time.....		
Engrossed or read a third time.....		
Proceedings on every other stage.....		
Committed .....		
To committee on the whole.....	Noes.	
To select committee.....	Ayes.	
Report of bill to lie on table.....	Noes.	
Be now <i>read</i> .....	} Ayes.	
Be taken into consideration three months hence...		30, P. J. 251
Amendments to be read a second time.....	Noes.	
Clause offered on report of bill be read a second time.	} Ayes.	
For receiving a clause.....		334
With amendments be engrossed.....		395
That a bill be <i>now</i> read a third time.....	Noes.	
Receive a rider .....	} 260	
Pass .....		
Be printed .....	} Ayes.	256
Committees. That A take the chair.....		
To agree to whole or any part of report.....	} Noes.	
That the house do <i>now</i> resolve into committee....		
Speaker. That he now leave the chair after order to go into committee .....		291
That he issue warrant for new writ.....		
Member. That none be absent without leave.....		
Witness. That he be further examined.....	Ayes.	
Previous question .....	Noes.	
Blanks. That they be filled with the largest sum.....	} Ayes.	
Amendments. That words stand part of.....		
Lords. That their amendments be read a second time....	Noes.	
Messenger be received.....	} Ayes.	
Orders of the day to be now read, if before 2 o'clock...		
If after 2 o'clock.....	Noes.	

\*Noes. 9 *Gry.*, 365.

Adjournment till the next sitting day, if before 4 o'clock...Ayes.  
 If after 4 o'clock.....Noes.  
 Over a sitting day (unless a previous resolution)....Ayes.  
 Over the 30th of January.....Noes.  
 For sitting on Sunday, or any other day not being a sit- } Ayes.  
 ting day .....

The one party being gone forth, the speaker names two tellers from the affirmative and two from the negative side, who first count those sitting in the house and report the number to the speaker. Then they place themselves within the door, two on each side, and count those who went forth as they come in, and report the number to the speaker. *Mem. in Hawk. 26.*

A mistake in the report of the tellers may be rectified after the report made. 2 *Hats.* 145, *note.*

[But in both houses of Congress all these intricacies are avoided. The ayes first rise, and are counted standing in their places by the president or speaker. Then they sit, and the noes rise and are counted in like manner.]

[In Senate, if they are equally divided, the vice president announces his opinion, which decides.]

[The Constitution, however, has directed that "the yeas and nays of the members of either house on any question shall, at the desire of one-fifth of those present, be entered on the journal." And, again, that in all cases of reconsidering a bill disapproved by the president, and returned with his objections, "the votes of both houses shall be determined by yeas and nays, and the names of persons voting for and against the bill shall be entered on the journals of each house respectively."]

[By the sixteenth and seventeenth rules of the Senate, when the yeas and nays shall be called for by one-fifth of the members present, each member called upon shall, unless for special reasons he be excused by the Senate, declare openly and without debate his assent or dissent to the question. In taking the yeas and nays, and upon the call of the house, the names of the members shall be taken alphabetically.]

[When the yeas and nays shall be taken upon any question in pursuance of the above rule, no member shall be permitted, under any circumstances whatever, to vote after the decision is announced from the chair.]

[When it is proposed to take the vote by yeas and nays, the president or speaker states that "the question is whether, *e. g.*, the bill shall pass—that it is proposed that the yeas and nays shall be entered on the journal. Those, therefore, who desire it, will rise." If he finds and declares that one-fifth have risen, he then states that "those who are of the opinion that the bill shall pass are to answer in the affirmative; those of a contrary opinion in the negative." The clerk then calls over the names alphabetically, notes the yea or nay of each, and gives the list to the president or speaker, who declares the result. In the Senate, if there be an equal division, the secretary calls on the vice president and notes his affirmative or negative, which becomes the decision of the house.]

In the House of Commons every member must give his vote the one way or the other (*Scob.* 24), as it is not permitted to anyone to withdraw who is



in the house when the question is put, nor is anyone to be told in the division who was not in when the question was put. *2 Hats. 140.*

This last position is always true when the vote is by yeas and nays; where the negative as well as affirmative of the question is stated by the president at the same time, and the vote of both sides begins and proceeds *pari passu*. It is true also when the question is put in the usual way, if the negative has also been put; but if it has not, the member entering, or any other member, may speak, and even propose amendment, by which debate may be opened again, and the question be greatly deferred. And as some who have answered aye may have been changed by the new arguments, the affirmative must be put over again. If, then, the member entering may, by speaking a few words, occasion a repetition of a question, it would be useless to deny it on his simple call for it.

While the house is telling, no member may speak or move out of his place, for if any mistake be suspected it must be told again. *Mem. in Hakew. 26; 2 Hats. 143.*

If any difficulty arises in point of order during the division, the speaker is to decide peremptorily, subject to the future censure of the house if irregular. He sometimes permits old, experienced members to assist him with their advice, which they do sitting in their seats covered, to avoid the appearance of debate; but this can only be with the speaker's leave, else the division might last several hours. *2 Hats. 143.*

The voice of the majority decides; for the *lex majoris partis* is the law of all councils, elections, etc., where not otherwise expressly provided. *Hakew. 93.* But if the house be equally divided, "*semper presumatur pro negante*;" that is, the former law is not to be changed but by a majority. *Towns., col. 134.*

[But in the Senate of the United States, the vice president decides when the house is divided. *Const. U. S., I. 3.*]

When from counting the house on a division it appears that there is not a quorum, the matter continues exactly in the state in which it was before the division, and must be resumed at that point on any future day. *2 Hats. 126.*

1606, May 1st, on a question whether a member having said yea may afterwards sit and change his opinion, a precedent was remembered by the speaker, of Mr. Morris, attorney of the wards, in 39 *Elis.*, who in like case changed his opinion. *Mem. Hakew. 27.*

## SECTION XLII.

### TITLES.

After the bill has passed, and not before, the title may be amended, and is to be fixed by a question; and the bill is then sent to the other house.

## SECTION XLIII.

### RECONSIDERATION.

[When a question has been once made and carried in the affirmative or negative, it shall be in order for any member of the majority to move for the

reconsideration thereof; but no motion for the reconsideration of any vote shall be in order after a bill, resolution, message, report, amendment or motion upon which the vote was taken shall have gone out of the possession of the Senate announcing their decision; nor shall any motion for reconsideration be in order unless made on the same day on which the vote was taken, or within the two next days of the actual session of the Senate thereafter.\* *Rule 20.*]

[1798, January. A bill on its second reading being amended and on the question whether it shall be read a third time negatived, was restored by a decision to reconsider that question. Here the votes of negative and reconsideration, like positive and negative quantities in an equation, destroy one another, and are as if they were expunged from the journal. Consequently the bill is open for amendment, just so far as it was the moment preceding the question for the third reading; that is to say, all parts of the bill are open for amendment except those on which votes have been already taken in its present stage. So, also, it may be recommitted.]

[†The rule permitting a reconsideration of a question affixing it to no limitation of time or circumstance, it may be asked whether there is no limitation? If, after the vote, the paper on which it is passed has been parted with, there can be no reconsideration; as if a vote has been for the passage of a bill and the bill has been sent to the other house. But where the paper remains, as on a bill rejected, when, or under what circumstances, does it cease to be susceptible of reconsideration? This remains to be settled; unless a sense of that the right of reconsideration is a right to waste the time of the house in repeated agitations of the same question, so that it shall never know when a question is done with, should induce them to reform this anomalous proceeding.]

In Parliament, a question once carried can not be questioned again at the same session, but must stand as the judgment of the house. *Towns., col. 67; Mem. in Hakew. 33.* And a bill once rejected, another of the same substance can not be brought in again the same session. *Hakew. 158; 6 Grey, 392.* But this does not extend to prevent putting in the same question in different stages of a bill; because every stage of a bill submits the whole and every part of it to the opinion of the house as open for amendment, either by insertion or omission, though the same amendment has been accepted or rejected in a former stage. So in reports of committees, *e. g.*, report of an address, the same question is before the house, and open for free discussion. *Towns., col. 26; 2 Hats. 98, 100, 101.* So orders of the house, or instruction to committee, may be discharged. So a bill, begun in one house, and sent to the other, and there rejected, may be renewed again in that other, passed and sent back. *Ib. 92; 3 Hats. 161.* Or if, instead of being rejected, they read it once and lay it aside, or amend it, and put it off a month, they may order in another to the same effect, with the same or different title. *Hakew. 97, 98.*

Diverse expedients are used to correct the effects of this rule; as by passing an explanatory act, if anything has been omitted or ill expressed (3 *Hats.*

\*This part of the rule has been added since the Manual was compiled.

†This rule now fixes the limitation.

278), or an act to enforce, and make more effectual, an act, etc., or to rectify mistakes in act, etc., or a committee on one bill may be instructed to receive a clause to rectify the mistakes of another. Thus, June 24, 1685, a clause was inserted in a bill for rectifying a mistake committed by a clerk in engrossing a bill of supply. 2 *Hats.* 194-6. Or the session may be closed for one, two, three or more days, and a new one commenced. But then all matters depending must be finished, or they fall, and are to begin *de novo*. 3 *Hats.* 94, 98. Or a part of the subject may be taken up by another bill, or taken up in a different way. 6 *Grey*, 304, 316.

And in cases of the last magnitude, this rule has not been so strictly and verbally observed as to stop indispensable proceedings altogether. 2 *Hats.* 22, 98. Thus when the address on the preliminaries of peace in 1782 had been lost by a majority of one, on account of the importance of the question and smallness of the majority, the same question in substance, though with some words not in the first, and which might change the opinion of some members, was brought on again and carried, as the motives for it were thought to outweigh the objection of form. 2 *Hats.* 99, 100.

A second bill may be passed to continue an act of the same session, or to enlarge the time limited for its execution. 2 *Hats.* 95, 98. This is not in contradiction to the first act.

#### SECTION XLIV.

##### BILLS SENT TO THE OTHER HOUSE.

[All bills passed in the Senate shall, before they are sent to the House of Representatives, be examined by a committee, consisting of three members, whose duty shall be to examine all bills, amendments, resolutions, or motions, before they go out of possession of the Senate, and to make report that they are correctly engrossed; which report shall be entered on the journal. *Rule 33.*]

A bill from the other house is sometimes ordered to lie on the table. 2 *Hats.* 97.

When bills passed in one house and sent to the other are grounded on special facts requiring proof, it is usual, either by message or at a conference, to ask the grounds and evidence; and this evidence, whether arising out of papers, or from the examination of witnesses, is immediately communicated. 3 *Hats.* 48.

#### SECTION XLV.

##### AMENDMENTS BETWEEN THE HOUSES.

When either house, *e. g.*, the House of Commons, sends a bill to the other, the other may pass it with amendments. The regular progression in this case is, that the commons disagree to the amendment; the lords insist on it; the commons insist on their disagreement; the lords adhere to their amendment; the commons adhere to their disagreement. The term of insisting may be repeated as often as they choose to keep the question open. But

the first adherence by either renders it necessary for the other to recede or adhere also; when the matter is usually suffered to fall. 10 *Grey*, 148. Later, however, there are instances of their having gone to a second adherence. There must be an absolute conclusion of the subject somewhere, or otherwise transactions between the houses would become endless. 3 *Hats*. 268, 270. The term of insisting, we are told by Sir John Trever, was then (1679) newly introduced into parliamentary usage by the lords. 7 *Grey*, 94. It was certainly a happy innovation, as it multiplies the opportunities of trying modifications which may bring the houses to concurrence. Either house, however, is free to pass over the term of insisting, and to adhere in the first instance (10 *Grey*, 146); but it is not respectful to the other. In the ordinary parliamentary course there are two free conferences, at least, before an adherence. 10 *Grey*, 147.

Either house may recede from its amendment, and agree to the bill; or recede from their disagreement to the amendment, and agree to the same absolutely, or with an amendment; for here the disagreement and receding destroy one another, and the subject stands as before the disagreement. *Elsynge*, 23, 27; 9 *Grey*, 476.

But the house can not recede from, or insist on, its own amendment, with an amendment, for the same reason that it can not send to the other house an amendment to its own act after it has passed the act. They may modify an amendment from the other house by ingrafting an amendment on it, because they have never assented to it; but they can not amend their own amendment, because they have, on the question, passed it in that form. 9 *Grey*, 363; 10 *Grey*, 240. In the Senate, March 29, 1798. Nor where one house has adhered to their amendment, and the other agrees with an amendment, can the first house depart from the form which they have fixed by an adherence.

In the case of a money bill, the lords' proposed amendments became, by delay, confessedly necessary. The commons, however, refused them, as infringing on their privileges as to money bills; but they offered themselves to add to the bill a proviso to the same effect, which had no coherence with the lords' amendments; and urged that it was an expedient warranted by precedent, and not unparliamentary in a case become impracticable, and irremediable in any other way. 3 *Hats*. 256, 266, 270, 271. But the lords refused, and the bill was lost. 1 *Chand*. 288. A like case, 1 *Chand*. 311. So the commons resolved that it was unparliamentary to strike out, at a conference, anything in a bill which had been agreed and passed by both houses. 6 *Grey*, 274; 1 *Chand*. 312.

A motion to amend an amendment from the other house takes precedence of a motion to agree or disagree.

A bill originating in one house is passed by the other with an amendment.

The originating house agrees to their amendment with an amendment. The other may agree to their amendment with an amendment, that being only in the second and not the third degree; for, as the amending house, the first amendment with which they passed the bill is a part of its text; it is the



only text they have agreed to. The amendment to that text by the originating house, therefore, is only in the first degree, and the amendment to that again by the amending house is only in the second, to-wit: an amendment to an amendment, and so admissible. Just so, when on a bill from the originating house, the other, at its second reading, makes an amendment; on the third reading this amendment is become the text of the bill, and if an amendment to it be moved, an amendment to that amendment may also be moved, as being only in the second degree.

## SECTION XLVI.

### CONFERENCES.

It is on the question of amendments between the houses that conferences are usually asked; but they may be asked in all cases of difference of opinion between the two houses on matters pending between them. The request of a conference, however, must always be with the house which is possessed of the papers. 3 *Hats.* 31; 1 *Grey*, 425.

Conferences may be either simple or free. At a conference simply, written reasons are prepared by the house asking it, and they are read and delivered, without debate, to the managers of the other house at the conference; but are not then to be answered. 4 *Grey*, 144. The other house, then, if satisfied, vote the reason satisfactory, or say nothing; if not satisfied, they resolve them not satisfactory, and ask a conference on the subject of the last conference, where they read and deliver, in like manner, written answers to those reasons. 3 *Grey*, 183. They are meant chiefly to record the jurisdiction of each house to the nation at large, and to posterity, and in proof that the miscarriage of a necessary measure is not imputable to them. 3 *Grey*, 255. At free conferences the managers discuss, *viva voce* and freely, and interchange propositions for such modifications as may be made in a parliamentary way, and may bring the sense of the two houses together. And each party reports in writing to their respective houses the substance of what is said on both sides, and it is entered in their journals. 9 *Grey*, 220; 3 *Hats.* 280. This report can not be amended or altered as that of a committee may be. *Journal of Senate*, May 24, 1796.

A conference may be asked, before the house asking it has come to a resolution of disagreement, insisting or adhering. 3 *Hats.* 269, 341. In which case the papers are not left with the other conferrees, but are brought back to be the foundation of the vote to be given. And this is the most reasonable and respectful proceeding; for, as was urged by the lords on a particular occasion, "it is held vain, and below the wisdom of Parliament, to reason or argue against fixed resolutions, and upon terms of impossibility to persuade." 3 *Hats.* 226. So the commons say, "an adherence is never delivered at a free conference, which implies debate." 10 *Grey*, 137. And on another occasion the lords made it an objection that the commons had asked a free conference after they had made resolutions of adhering. It was then affirmed, however, on the part of the commons, that nothing was more parliamentary than to proceed with free conferences after adhering (3 *Hats.* 269), and we do in fact



see inferences of conferences, or of free conference, asked after the resolution of disagreeing (3 *Hats.* 251, 253, 260, 286, 291, 316, 349); of insisting (*Ib.* 280, 296, 299, 319, 322, 355); of adhering (269, 270, 283, 300); and even of a second or final adherence. 3 *Hats.* 270. And in all cases of conference asked after a vote of disagreement, etc., the conferrees of the house asking it are to leave the papers with the conferrees of the other; and in one case where they refused to receive them, they were left on the table in the conference chamber. *Ib.* 317, 323, 354; 10 *Grey*, 146.

After a free conference, the usage is to proceed with free conferences, and not return again to a conference. 3 *Hats.* 270; 9 *Grey*, 229.

After a conference denied, a free conference may be asked. 1 *Grey*, 45.

When a conference is asked, the subject of it must be expressed, or the conference not agreed to. *Ord. H. Com.* 89; 1 *Grey*, 425; 8 *Grey*, 31. They are sometimes asked to inquire concerning an offense or default of a member of the other house. 6 *Grey*, 181; 1 *Chand.* 304. Or the failure of the other house to present to the king a bill passed by both houses. 8 *Grey*, 302. Or on information received, and relating to the safety of the nation. 10 *Grey*, 171. Or when the methods of Parliament are thought by the one house to have been departed from by the other, a conference is asked to come to a right understanding thereon. 10 *Grey*, 148. So when an unparliamentary message has been sent, instead of answering it, they ask a conference. 3 *Grey*, 155. Formerly an address or article of impeachment, or a bill with amendments, or a vote of the house, or concurrence in a vote, or a message from the king, were sometimes communicated by way of conference. 6 *Grey*, 128, 300, 387; 7 *Grey*, 80; 8 *Grey*, 210, 255; 1 *Torbuck's Deb.* 278; 10 *Grey*, 293; 1 *Chand.* 49, 287. But this is not the modern practice. 8 *Grey*, 255.

A conference has been asked after the first reading of the bill. 1 *Grey*, 194. This is a singular instance.

## SECTION XLVII.

### MESSAGES.

Messages between the houses are to be sent only while both houses are sitting. 2 *Hats.* 15. They are received during debate without adjourning the debate. 3 *Hats.* 22.

[In Senate, the messages are introduced in any state of business, except: 1. Where a question is putting. 2. While the yeas and nays are calling. 3. While the ballots are counting. *Rule* 47. The first case is short; the second and third are cases where any interruption might occasion errors difficult to be corrected. So arranged June 15, 1788.]

In the House of Representatives, as in Parliament, if the house be in committee when a messenger attends, the speaker takes the chair to receive the message, and then quits it to return into committee, without any question or interruption. 4 *Grey*, 226.

Messengers are not saluted by the members, but by the speaker of the house. 2 *Grey*, 253, 274.

If messengers commit an error in delivering their message, they may be admitted or called in to correct their message. 4 *Grey*, 41. Accordingly,

March 13, 1800, the Senate having made two amendments to a bill from the House of Representatives, their secretary, by mistake, delivered one only, which being inadmissible by itself, that house disagreed, and notified the Senate of their disagreement. This produced a discovery of the mistake. The secretary was sent to the other house to correct his mistake, the correction was received, and the two amendments acted on *de novo*.

As soon as the messenger who has brought the bills from the other house has retired, the speaker holds the bills in his hand, and acquaints the house "that the other house have by their messenger sent certain bills," and then reads their titles, and delivers them to the clerk, to be safely kept till they shall be called for to be read. *Hakew. 178.*

It is not the usage for one house to inform the other by what numbers a bill has passed. *10 Grey, 150.* Yet they have sometimes recommended a bill as of great importance to the consideration of the house to which it is sent. *3 Hats. 25.* Nor, when they have rejected a bill from the other house, do they give notice of it; but it passes *sub silentio*, to prevent unbecoming alterations. *1 Blackst. 183.*

[But in Congress the rejection is notified by message to the house in which the bill originated.]

A question is never asked by the one house of the other by way of message, but only at a conference; for this is an interrogatory, not a message. *3 Grey, 151, 181.*

When a bill is sent by one house to the other, and is neglected, they may send a message to remind them of it. *3 Hats. 25; 5 Grey, 154.* But if it be mere inattention, it is better to have it done informally, by communication between the speakers or members of the two houses.

Where the subject of a message is of a nature that can properly be communicated to both houses of Parliament, it is expected that this communication should be made to both on the same day. But where a message was accompanied with an original declaration, signed by the party to which the message referred, its being sent to one house was not noticed by the other, because the declaration, being original, could not possibly be sent to both houses at the same time. *2 Hats. 260, 261, 262.*

The king, having sent original letters to the commons, afterward desires they may be returned, that he may communicate them to the lords. *1 Chandler, 303.*

## SECTION XLVIII.

### ASSENT.

The house which has received a bill and passed it may present it for the king's assent, and ought to do it, though they have not by message notified to the other their passage of it. Yet the notifying by message is a form which ought to be observed between the two houses, from motives of respect and good understanding. *2 Hats. 142.* Were the bill to be withheld from being presented to the king, it would be an infringement of the rules of Parliament. *Ib.*

[When a bill has passed both houses of Congress, the house last acting on it notifies its passage to the other, and delivers the bill to the joint committee of enrollment, who see that it is truly enrolled in parchment.] When the bill is enrolled it is not to be written in paragraphs, but solidly, and all of a piece, that the blanks between the paragraphs may not give room for forgery. 9 *Grey*, 143. It is then put in the hands of the clerk of the House of Representatives to have it signed by the speaker. The clerk then brings it by way of message to the Senate to be signed by their president. The secretary of the Senate returns it to the committee of enrollment, who present it to the president of the United States. If he approve, he signs, and deposits it among the rolls in the office of the secretary of state, and notifies by message the house in which it originated that he has approved and signed it; of which that house informs the other by message. If the president disapprove, he is to return it with his objections to that house in which it shall have originated, who are to enter the objections at large on their journal and proceed to reconsider it. If, after such reconsideration, two-thirds of that house shall agree to pass the bill, it shall be sent, together with the president's objections, to the other house, by which it shall likewise be reconsidered; and if approved by two-thirds of that house, it shall become a law. If any bill shall not be returned by the president within ten days (Sundays excepted) after it shall have been presented to him, the same shall be a law, in like manner as if he had signed it, unless the Congress by its adjournment prevents its return; in which case it shall not be a law. *Const. U. S.* 1, 7.

[Every order, resolution or vote to which the concurrence of the Senate and House of Representatives may be necessary (except on a question of adjournment) shall be presented to the president of the United States, and, before the same shall take effect, shall be approved by him; or, being disapproved by him, shall be repassed by two-thirds of the Senate and House of Representatives, according to the rules and limitations prescribed in the case of a bill. *Const. U. S.* 1, 7.]

## SECTION XLIX.

### JOURNALS.

[Each house shall keep a journal of its proceedings, and from time to time publish the same, except such parts as may, in their judgment, require secrecy. *Const.* 1, 5.]

[The proceedings of the Senate, when not acting as a committee of the whole, shall be entered on the journals as concisely as possible, care being taken to detail a true account of the proceedings. Every vote of the Senate shall be entered on the journals, and a brief statement of the contents of each petition, memorial, or paper presented to the Senate, be also inserted on the journal. *Rule* 33.]

[The titles of bills, and such parts thereof only as shall be affected by proposed amendments, shall be inserted on the journals. *Rule* 32.]

If a question is interrupted by a vote to adjourn, or to proceed to the orders of the day, the original question is never printed in the journal, it never having been a vote, nor introductory to any vote; but when suppressed

by the previous question, the first question must be stated, in order to introduce and make intelligible the second. *2 Hats.* 83.

So also when a question is postponed, adjourned or laid on the table, the original question, though not yet a vote, must be expressed in the journals; because it makes part of the vote of postponement, adjourning or laying it on the table.

Where amendments are made to a question, those amendments are not printed in the journals separated from the question, but only the question as finally agreed to by the house. The rule of entering in the journals only what the house has agreed to is founded in great prudence and good sense, as there may be many questions proposed which it may be improper to publish to the world in the form in which they are made. *2 Hats.* 85.

[In both houses of Congress, all questions whereon the yeas and nays are desired by one-fifth of the members present, whether decided affirmatively or negatively, must be entered on the journals. *Const.* 1, 5.]

The first order for printing the votes of the House of Commons was Oct. 30, 1685. *1 Chandler,* 387.

Some judges have been of opinion that the journals of the House of Commons are no records, but only remembrances. But this is not law. *Hob.* 110, 111; *Lex. Parl.* 114, 115; *Jour. H. C., Mar.* 17, 1592; *Hale Parl.* 105. For the lords in their house have power of judicature, the commons in their house have power of judicature, and both houses together have power of judicature, and the book of the clerk of the House of Commons is a record, as is affirmed by act of Parliament (6 *H.* 8, c. 16; 4 *Inst.* 23, 24); and every member of the House of Commons hath a judicial place. 4 *Inst.* 15. As records they are open to every person, and a printed vote of either house is sufficient ground for the other to notice it. Either may appoint a committee to inspect the journals of the other, and report what has been done by the other in any particular case. *2 Hats.* 361; 3 *Hats.* 27-30. Every member has a right to see the journals, and take and publish votes from them. Being a record, everyone may see and publish them. 6 *Grey,* 118, 119.

On information of a misentry or omission of an entry in the journal, a committee may be appointed to examine and rectify it, and report it to the house. *2 Hats.* 194-5.

## SECTION L.

### ADJOURNMENT.

The two houses of Parliament have the sole, separate and independent power of adjourning each their respective houses. The king has no authority to adjourn them; he can only signify his desire, and it is in the wisdom and prudence of either house to comply with his requisition, or not, as they see fitting. *2 Hats.* 332; 1 *Blackstone,* 186; 5 *Grey,* 122.

[By the Constitution of the United States, a smaller number than a majority may adjourn from day to day. I. 5. But "neither house, during the session of Congress, shall, without the consent of the other, adjourn for more than three days, nor to any other place than that in which the two houses shall be sitting." I. 5. And in case of disagreement between them, with re-

spect to the time of adjournment, the president may adjourn them to such time as he shall think proper. *Const.* II. 3.]

A motion to adjourn, simply, can not be amended, as by adding "to a particular day," but must be put simply, "that this house do now adjourn;" and if carried in the affirmative, it is adjourned till the next sitting day, unless it has come to a previous resolution "that at its rising it will adjourn to a particular day," and then the house is adjourned to that day. 2 *Hats.* 82.

Where it is convenient that the business of the house be suspended for a short time, as for a conference presently to be held, etc., it adjourns during pleasure. 2 *Hats.* 305. Or for a quarter of an hour. 5 *Grey*, 331.

If a question be put for adjournment, it is no adjournment till the speaker pronounces it. 5 *Grey*, 137. And from courtesy and respect, no member leaves his place till the speaker has passed on.

## SECTION LI.

### A SESSION.

Parliament have three modes of separation, to-wit: By adjournment, by prorogation or dissolution by the king, or by the efflux or the term for which they were elected. Prorogation or dissolution constitutes there what is called a session, provided some act has passed. In this case all matters depending before them are discontinued, and at their next meeting are to be taken up *de novo*, if taken up at all. 1 *Blackst.* 186. Adjournment, which is by themselves, is no more than a continuance of the session from one day to another, or for a fortnight, a month, etc., *ad libitum*. All matters depending remain in *statu quo*, and when they meet again, be the term ever so distant, are resumed, without any fresh commencement, at the point at which they were left. 1 *Lev.* 165; *Lex. Parl.*, c. 2; 1 *Ro. Rep.* 29; 4 *Inst.* 7, 27, 28; *Hutt.* 61; 1 *Mod.* 252; *Ruffh. Jac. L. Dict. Parliament*; 1 *Blackst.* 186. Their whole session is considered in law but as one day, and has relation to the first day thereof. *Bro. Abr. Parliament*, 86.

Committees may be appointed to sit during a recess by adjournment, but not by prorogation. 5 *Grey*, 374; 9 *Grey*, 350; 1 *Chandler*, 50. Neither house can continue any portion of itself in any parliamentary function beyond the end of the session, without the consent of the other two branches. When done, it is by a bill constituting them commissioners for the particular purpose.

[Congress separates in two ways only, to-wit: By adjournment or dissolution by the efflux of their time. What, then, constitutes a session with them? A dissolution closes one session, and the meeting of the new Congress begins another. The Constitution authorizes the president, "on extraordinary occasions, to convene both houses, or either of them." (I. 3.) If convened by the president's proclamation, this must begin a new session, and, of course, determine the preceding one to have been a session. So if it meets under the clause of the Constitution which says, "the Congress shall assemble at least once in every year, and such meeting shall be on the first Monday in December, unless they shall by law appoint a different day"



(I. 4.), this must begin a new session; for even if the last adjournment was to this day, the act of adjournment is merged in the higher authority of the Constitution, and the meeting will be under that, and not under their adjournment. So far we have fixed landmarks for determining sessions. In other words, it is declared by a joint vote authorizing the president of the Senate and speaker to close the session on a fixed day, which is usually in the following form: *Resolved, by the Senate and House of Representatives, That the president of the Senate and speaker of the House of Representatives be authorized to close the present session by adjourning their respective houses on the — day of —.*]

When it was said above that all matters depending before Parliament were discontinued by the termination of the session, it was not meant for judiciary cases depending before the House of Lords, such as impeachment, appeals, and writs of error. These stand continued, of course, to the next session. *Raym.* 120, 381; *Ruffh. Jac. L. D. Parliament.*

[Impeachments stand, in like manner, continued before the Senate of the United States.]

## SECTION LII.

### TREATIES.

[The president of the United States has power, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, to make treaties, provided two-thirds of the senators present concur. *Const. U. S.* II. 2.]

[All confidential communications made by the president of the United States to the Senate shall be by the members thereof kept secret; and that all treaties which may hereafter be laid before the Senate shall also be kept secret, until the Senate shall, by their resolution, take off the injunction of secrecy. *Rule* 39.]

Treaties are legislative acts. A treaty is the law of the land. It differs from other laws only as it must have the consent of a foreign nation, being but a contract with respect to that nation. In all countries, I believe, except England, treaties are made by the legislative power; and there, also, if they touch the laws of the land, they must be approved by Parliament. *Ware vs. Hayton*, 3 *Dallas' Rep.* 223. It is acknowledged, for instance, that the king of Great Britain can not by a treaty make a citizen of an alien. *Vattel*, b. 1, c. 19, sec. 214. An act of Parliament was necessary to validate the American treaty of 1783. And abundant examples of such acts can be cited. In the case of the treaty of Utrecht, in 1712, the commercial articles required the concurrence of Parliament; but a bill brought in for that purpose was rejected. France, the other contracting party, suffered these articles, in practice, to be not insisted on, and adhered to the rest of the treaty. 4 *Russel's Hist. Mod. Europe*, 457; 2 *Smollet*, 242, 246.

[By the Constitution of the United States, this department of legislation is confined to two branches only of the ordinary legislature, the president originating, and the Senate having a negative. To what subjects this power extends has not been defined in detail by the Constitution; nor are we en-

tirely agreed among ourselves. 1. It is admitted that it must concern the foreign nation party to the contract, or it would be a mere nullity, *res inter alios acta*. 2. By the general power to make treaties, the Constitution must have intended to comprehend only those subjects which are usually regulated by treaty, and can not be otherwise regulated. 3. It must have meant to except out of these rights to the states; for surely the president and Senate can not do by treaty what the whole government is interdicted from doing in any way. 4. And also to except those subjects of legislation in which it gave a participation to the House of Representatives. This last exception is denied by some, on the ground that it would leave very little matter for the treaty power to work on. The less the better, say others. The Constitution thought it wise to restrain the executive and Senate from entangling and embroiling our affairs with those of Europe. Besides, as the negotiations are carried on by the executive alone, the subjecting to the ratification of the representatives such articles as are within their participation is no more inconvenient than to the Senate. But the ground of this exception is denied as unfounded. For examine, *e. g.*, the treaty of commerce with France, and it will be found that, out of thirty-one articles, there are not more than small portions of two or three of them which would not still remain as subjects of treaties, untouched by these exceptions.]

Treaties being declared, equally with the laws of the United States, to be the supreme law of the land, it is understood that an act of the legislature alone can declare them infringed and rescinded. This was accordingly the process adopted in the case of France in 1798.

[It has been the usage for the executive, when it communicates a treaty to the Senate for their ratification, to communicate also the correspondence of the negotiators. This having been omitted in the case of the Prussian treaty, was asked by a vote of the house, of Feb. 12, 1800, and was obtained. And in December, 1800, the convention of that year between the United States and France, with the report of the negotiations by the envoys, but not their instructions, being laid before the Senate, the instructions were asked for, and communicated by the president.]

[The mode of voting on questions of ratifications is by nominal call.]

[Whenever a treaty shall be laid before the Senate for ratification, it shall be read a first time for information only, when no motion to reject, ratify, or modify the whole, or any part, shall be received. Its second reading shall be for consideration, and on a subsequent day, when it shall be taken up as in a committee of the whole, and everyone shall be free to move a question on any particular article, in this form: "Will the Senate advise and consent to the ratification of this article?" or to propose amendments thereto, either by inserting or by leaving out words, in which last case the question shall be, "Shall the words stand part of the article?" And in every one of the said cases, the concurrence of two-thirds of the senators present shall be requisite to decide affirmatively. And when through the whole, the proceedings shall be stated to the house, and questions be again severally put thereon, for confirmation, or new ones proposed, requiring in like manner a concurrence of two-thirds for whatever is retained or inserted.]

[The votes so confirmed shall, by the house, or a committee thereof, be reduced into the form of a ratification, with or without modifications, as may have been decided, and shall be proposed, on a subsequent day, when everyone shall again be free to move amendments, either by inserting or leaving out words; in which last case the question shall be: "Shall the words stand part of the resolution?" And in both cases the concurrence of two-thirds shall be requisite to carry the affirmative; as well as on the final question to advise and consent to the ratification in the form agreed to. *Rule 37.*]

[When any question may have been decided by the Senate, in which two-thirds of the members present are necessary to carry the affirmative, any member who voted on that side which prevailed in the question may be at liberty to move for a reconsideration, and a motion for reconsideration shall be decided by a majority of votes. *Rule 37.*]

### SECTION LIII.

#### IMPEACHMENT.

[The House of Representatives shall have the sole power of impeachment. *Const. U. S. I. 3.*]

[The Senate shall have the sole power to try all impeachments. When sitting for that purpose, they shall be on oath or affirmation. When the president of the United States is tried, the chief justice shall preside; and no person shall be convicted without the concurrence of two-thirds of the members present. Judgment in cases of impeachment shall not extend further than to removal from office, and disqualification to hold and enjoy any office of honor, trust or profit under the United States. But the party convicted shall, nevertheless, be liable and subject to indictment, trial, judgment and punishment according to law. *Const. I. 3.*]

[The president, vice president, and all civil officers of the United States shall be removed from office on impeachment for, and conviction of, treason, bribery, or other high crimes and misdemeanors. *Const. II. 4.*]

[The trial of crimes, except in cases of impeachment, shall be by jury. *Const. III. 2.*]

These are the provisions of the Constitution of the United States on the subject of impeachments. The following is a sketch of some of the principles and practices of England on the same subject:

*Jurisdiction.* The lords can not impeach any to themselves, nor join in the accusation, because they are the judges. *Seld. Judic. in Parl.* 12, 63. Nor can they proceed against a commoner but on complaint of the commons. *Ib.* 84. The lords may not, by the law, try a commoner for a capital offense, on the information of the king or a private person, because the accused is entitled to a trial by his peers generally; but, on accusation by the house of commons, they may proceed against the delinquent of whatsoever degree, and whatsoever be the nature of the offense; for there they do not assume to themselves trial at common law. The commons are then instead of a jury, and the judgment is given on their demand, which is instead of a verdict. So

the lords do only judge, but not try the delinquent. *Ib.* 6, 7. But Wooddeson denies that a commoner can now be charged capitally before the lords, even by the commons; and cites Fitzharris' case, 1681, impeached for high treason, where the lords remitted the prosecution to the inferior court. 8 *Grey's Deb.* 325-7; *Wooddeson*, 601, 576; 3 *Seld.* 1610, 1619, 1641; 4 *Blackst.* 25; 73 *Seld.* 1604, 1618; 9, 1656.

**Accusation.** The commons, as the grand inquest of the nation, become suitors for penal justice. 2 *Wood.* 597; 6 *Grey*, 356. The general course is to pass a resolution containing a criminal charge against the supposed delinquent, and then to direct some member to impeach him by oral accusation, at the bar of the House of Lords, in the name of the commons. The person signifies that the articles will be exhibited, and desires that the delinquent may be sequestered from his seat, or be committed, or that the peers will take order from his appearance. *Sachev. Trial*, 329; 2 *Wood.* 602, 605; *Lords' Jour.*, 3 June, 1701, 101; 1 *Wms.* 616; 6 *Grey*, 324.

**Process.** If a party do not appear, proclamations are to be issued, giving him a day to appear. On their return they are strictly examined. If any error be found in them, a new proclamation issues, giving a short day. If he appear not, his goods may be arrested and they may proceed. *Seld. Jud.* 98, 99.

**Articles.** The accusations (articles) of the commons is substituted in place of an indictment. Thus, by the usage of Parliament, in impeachment for writing or speaking, the particular words need not be specified. *Sach. Tr.* 325; 2 *Wood.* 602, 605; *Lords' Jour.*, 3 June, 1701, 101; 1 *Wms.* 616.

**Appearance.** If he appears, and the case be capital, he answers in custody; though not if the accusation be general. He is not to be committed but on special accusations. If it be for a misdemeanor only, he answers, a lord in his place, a commoner at the bar, and not in custody, unless, on the answer, the lords find cause to commit him, till he finds sureties to attend, and lest he should fly. *Seld. Jud.* 98, 99. A copy of the article is given him, and a day fixed for his answer. *T. Ray*, 1; *Rushw.* 268; *Fost.* 232; 1 *Clar. Hist. of the Reb.* 379. On a misdemeanor his appearance may be in person, or he may answer in writing, or by attorney. *Seld. Jud.* 100. The general rule on accusations for a misdemeanor is, that in such a state of liberty or restraint as the party is when the commons complain of him, in such he is to answer. *Ib.* 101. If previously committed by the commons, he answers as a prisoner. But this may be called in some sort *judicium parium suorum*. *Ib.* In misdemeanors the party has a right to counsel by the common law, but not in capital cases. *Seld. Jud.* 102-5.

**Answer.** The answer need not observe great strictness of form. He may plead guilty as to part, and defend as to the residue; or, saving all exceptions, deny the whole or give a particular answer to each article separately. 1 *Rush.* 274; 1 *Rush.* 1374; 12 *Parl. Hist.* 442; 3 *Lords' Jour.*, 13 Nov. 1643; *Woodd.* 607. But he can not plead a pardon in bar to the impeachment. 2 *Woodd.* 615; 2 *St. Tr.* 735.

**Replication, rejoinder, etc.** There may be a replication, rejoinder, etc. *Seld. Jud.* 114; 8 *Grey's Deb.* 233; *Sach. Tr.* 15; *Jour. H. of C.*, 6 March, 1640-1.



*Witnesses.* The practice is to swear the witnesses in open house, and then examine them there; or a committee may be named who shall examine them in committee, either on interrogatories agreed on in the house, or such as the committee in their discretion shall demand. *Seld. Jud.* 120, 123.

*Jury.* In the case of Alice Pierce (1 R. 2), a jury was impaneled for her trial before a committee. *Seld. Jud.* 123. But this was on a complaint, not on impeachment by the commons. *Seld. Jud.* 163. It must also have been for a misdemeanor only, as the lords spiritual sat in the case, which they do on misdemeanors, but not in capital cases. *Id.* 148. The judgment was a forfeiture of all her lands and goods. *Id.* 188. This, Selden says, is the only jury he finds recorded in Parliament for misdemeanor; but he makes no doubt, if the delinquent doth put himself on trial of his country, a jury ought to be impaneled, and he adds that it is not so on impeachment by the commons: for they are in *loco proprio*, and there no jury ought to be impaneled. *Id.* 124. The Ld. Berkley (6 E. 3) was arraigned for the murder of L. 2, on an information on the part of the king, and not impeachment of the commons; for then they had been *patria sua*. He waived his peerage and was tried by a jury of Gloucestershire and Warwickshire. *Id.* 125. In 1 H. 7, the commons protest that they are not to be considered as parties to any judgment given or hereafter to be given in Parliament. *Seld. Jud.* 133. They have been generally and more justly considered, as is before stated, as the grand jury; for the conceit of Selden is certainly not accurate, and they are *patria sua* of the accused, and that the lords do only judge, but not try. It is undeniable that they do try; for they examine witnesses as to the facts, and acquit or condemn, according to their own belief of them. And Lord Hale says, "The peers are judges of law as well as of fact" (2 Hale P. C. 275); consequently of fact as well as of law.

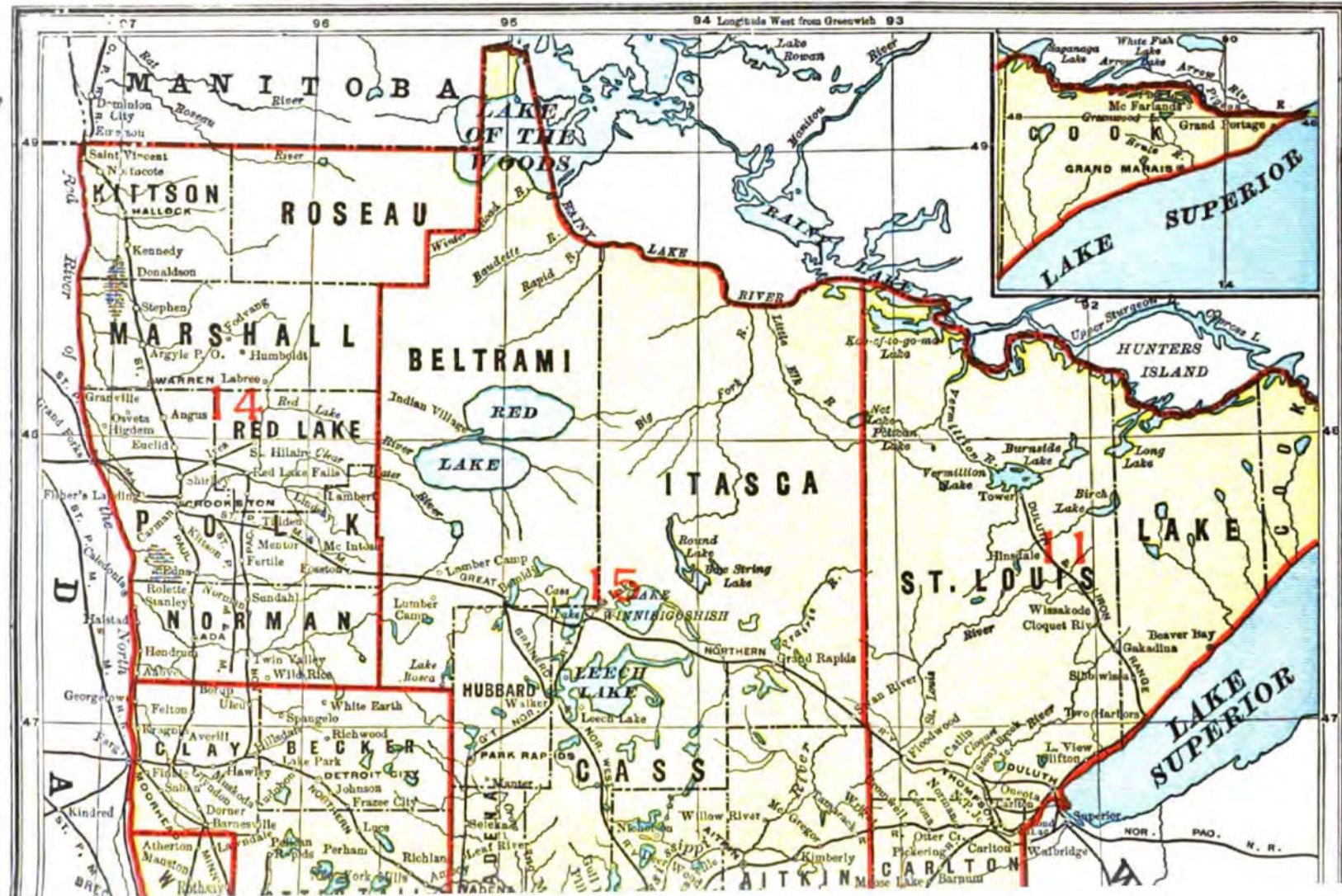
*Presence of Commons.* The commons are to be present at the examination of witnesses. *Seld. Jud.* 124. Indeed, they are to attend throughout, either as a committee of the whole house, or otherwise, at discretion, appoint managers to conduct the proofs. *Rushw. Tr. of Straff.* 37; *Com. Journ.*, 4 Feb. 1709-10; 2 Woodd. 614. And judgment is not to be given till they demand it. *Seld. Jud.* 124. But they are not to be present on impeachment when the lords consider of the answer of proofs and determine of their judgment. Their presence, however, is necessary at the answer and judgment in cases capital (*Id.* 58, 159), as well as not capital (162). The lords debate the judgment among themselves. Then the vote is first taken on the question of guilty or not guilty; and if they convict, the question, or particular sentence, is out of that which seemeth to be most generally agreed on. *Seld. Jud.* 167; 2 Woodd. 612.

*Judgment.* Judgments in Parliament, for death, have been strictly guided per *legem teræ*, which they can not alter; and not at all according to their discretion. They can neither omit any legal part of the judgment nor add to it. Their sentence must be *secundum, non ultra legem*. *Seld. Jud.* 168-71. This trial, though it vary in external ceremony, yet differs not in essentials from criminal prosecutions before inferior courts. The same rules of evidence, the same legal notions of crimes and punishments prevailed; for impeachments

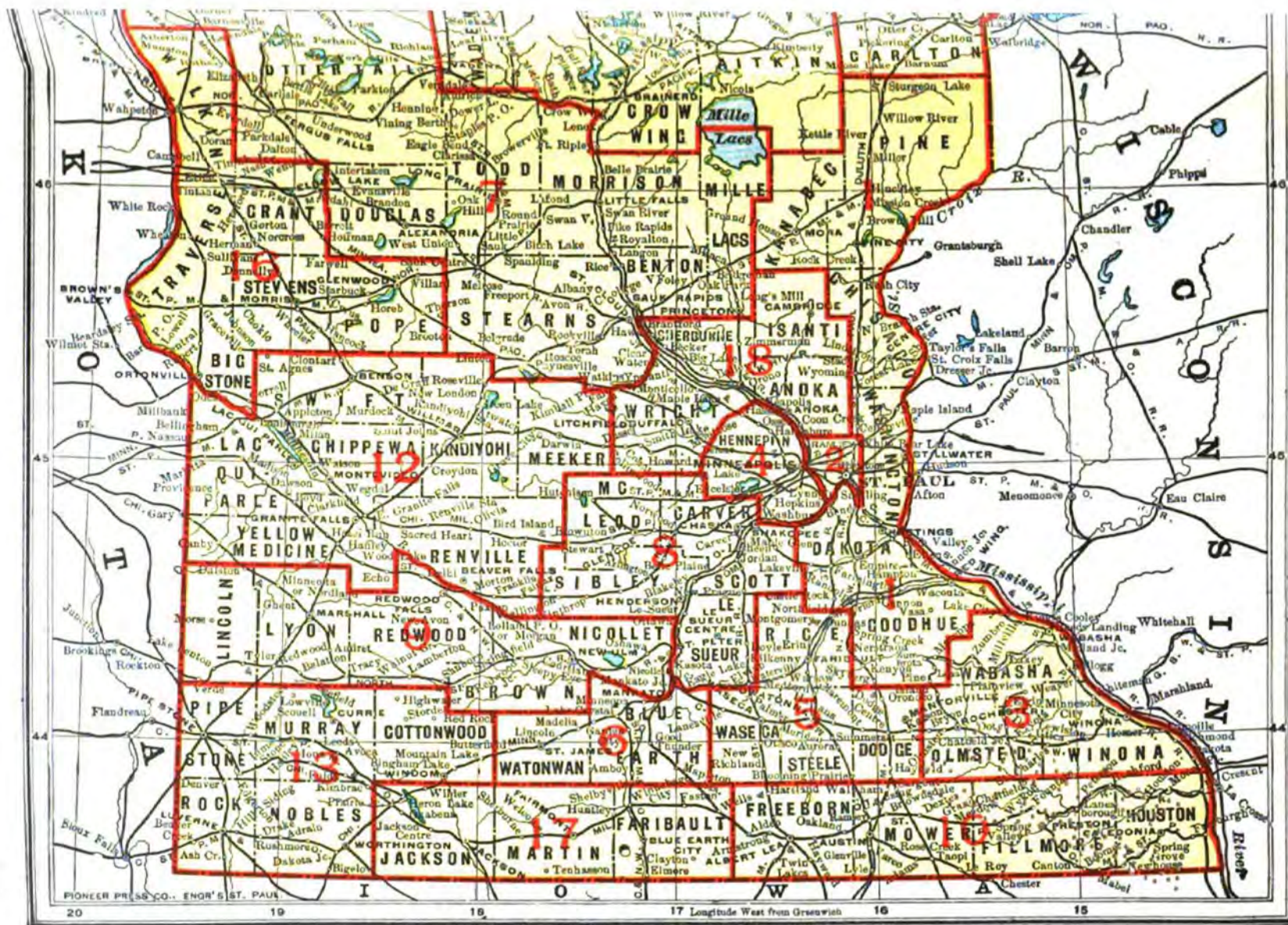


are not framed to alter the law, but to carry it into more effectual execution against too powerful delinquents. The judgment, therefore, is to be such as is warranted by legal principles or precedents. 6 *Sta. Tr.* 14; 2 *Woodd.* 611. The chancellor gives judgments in misdemeanors, the lord high steward formerly in cases of life and death. *Seld. Jud.* 180. But now the steward is deemed not necessary. *Fost.* 144; 2 *Woodd.* 613. In misdemeanors the greatest corporal punishment hath been imprisonment. *Seld. Jud.* 184. The king's assent is necessary in capital judgments (2 *Woodd.* 614, *contra*), but not in misdemeanors. *Seld. Jud.* 136.

*Continuance.* An impeachment is not discontinued by the dissolution of Parliament, but may be resumed by the new Parliament. *T. Ray*, 383; 4 *Com. Jour.*, 23 Dec. 1790; *Lords' Jour.*, May 15, 1791; 2 *Woodd.* 618.







**JUDICIAL DISTRICTS.**

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## PART II.

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## HISTORY.

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# MINNESOTA.

## HISTORY, DESCRIPTION AND RESOURCES.

### HISTORY.

The territory embraced within the boundaries of Minnesota was purchased from France in 1803. In 1805 a grant of land nine miles square, at the confluence of the Mississippi and St. Peter (now Minnesota) rivers, was obtained from the Sioux Indians. A military post was established on the grant in 1819, and in 1820 arrangements were made for the erection of a fort, which was completed in 1822, and named "Fort Snelling," after the commanding officer, and the grant has ever since been known as the Fort Snelling Reservation. In 1823 the first steamboat ascended the Mississippi as far as Fort Snelling; and annually thereafter one or two trips of steamboats were made to this isolated post for a number of years.

This territory was held by the Chippewa and Dakota or Sioux Indians, but adventurous pioneers had penetrated into the country along the streams tributary to the Mississippi river, and in 1836 Wisconsin Territory was organized, comprising all the territory west of Lake Michigan, and including within its limits all the country west of the Great Lakes and north of Illinois, the west boundary of the Territory being the Mississippi river.

In 1837 two important treaties were made with the native tribes of Indians. The first one was made by Gov. Henry Dodge of Wisconsin, with the Chippewas, at Fort Snelling, on the twenty-ninth of July of that year, whereby the Chippewas ceded to the United States all their pine or agricultural lands on the St. Croix river and its tributaries.

On the twenty-ninth of September of the same year, at the city of Washington, a treaty was made and executed by Joel R. Poinsett, a special commissioner representing the United States, and about twenty Indian chiefs, accompanied by Major Taliaferro, their agent, and Scott Campbell, an interpreter. Through the influence and by the direction of Gov. Dodge, this delegation of chiefs had proceeded to Washington for the purpose of making this treaty, by which the Dakotas ceded to the United States all their lands east of the Mississippi river, including all the islands in the same. The Indians were to receive as consideration for the same \$300,000, to be invested in five per cent stocks, the increase of which should be paid to them annually

—\$110,000 in cash, to be divided among the mixed bloods, and \$90,000, in payment of debts owing by the tribes.

In 1848 Wisconsin adopted a state constitution, but ignored the enabling act, and made the northern part of the western boundary of the State along the line of the St. Louis and Rum rivers, which was not accepted by the United States government, and the boundary line from the Mississippi river to Lake Superior became fixed, as in the enabling act, on the line of the St. Croix river and in a direct line to the mouth of the St. Louis river.

After the acceptance of the Wisconsin constitution, in May, 1848, the territory north and west of the St. Croix and Mississippi rivers being practically without a government, the Hon. John Catlin, claiming to be still secretary and acting governor of Wisconsin Territory, issued a proclamation for a special election, to elect a delegate to Congress. The election was held October 30th, and Hon. H. H. Sibley was chosen delegate, and after some delay was admitted as such into the Congress of the United States.

On March 3, 1849, Congress passed an act to establish the territorial government of Minnesota, and fixing the seat of government at St. Paul, establishing the southern boundary of the State along the north and west boundary lines of the State of Iowa, from the Mississippi river to the Missouri river, and the western boundary through the middle of the channel of the Missouri river to the mouth of the White Earth river, and up the middle of the channel of the White Earth river to the boundary line between the United States and Great Britain, and easterly and southeasterly on the international boundary line to Lake Superior, and thence in a straight line to the northernmost point of the State of Wisconsin, following the north and west boundary of said line down the St. Croix and Mississippi rivers to the place of beginning. At this time the population of the Territory was mainly in the section east of the Mississippi river, and the settlers almost entirely engaged in lumbering. The territorial government was declared fully organized June 1, 1849, by Hon. Alexander Ramsey, who had been appointed first territorial governor. The year 1849 was noted as the year of excitement from the discovery of gold in California, and the eyes of many thousands of people throughout the east were turned westward, where opportunities were opening for the growth of new states. Although at the organization of the Territory there was scarcely a thousand people, within a year the census of 1850 gave to the Territory a population of 6,077. Of this number, however, 1,134 residents were credited to the northernmost part of the Territory on the Red River of the North, many of these being half-breeds, and the early pioneers engaged in the fur trade, brought there through the influence of the Hudson Bay Company.

The first territorial election was held on the first day of August, 1849.

The first session of the territorial legislature commenced in St. Paul, Sept. 3, 1849, during which counties were established and a code of laws enacted. The second session was commenced in January, 1851, at which time the capital was permanently located at St. Paul, the university at St. Anthony, and the state prison at Stillwater.

In 1851 three treaties were made with the Sioux and with the Chippewa bands of Indians, whereby large tracts of lands were relinquished to the United States.

In view of the great extent of country desired, and the importance of the transaction, and the long continued friendship of the Dakota nation, President Fillmore departed from the usual mode of appointing commissioners, and deputed the Hon. Luke Lea, the commissioner of Indian affairs, and Gov. Alexander Ramsey to meet the representatives of the Dakotas, and to conclude with them a treaty for such lands as they might be willing to sell.

On the twenty-seventh of June, 1851, Commissioner Lea arrived in St. Paul on the steamboat *Excelsior*, and on the twenty-ninth he, in company with Gov. Ramsey, landed at Traverse des Sioux, where the great council was to be held, and the treaty consummated with the Sisseton and Wahpeton bands of Sioux. Great delay in the proceedings was caused by the non-arrival of certain Sioux chiefs from the upper country, and it was not until the eighteenth of July that the council convened, and the preliminaries to the treaty commenced. During this interval of about twenty days they all entertained themselves as best they could with races, dances, suppers, sham fights and all sorts of fun.

On the eighteenth of July, all the chiefs having arrived, proclamation was made, and being convened in grand council and the *pipe of peace* having been passed around, the council was opened by an address from Gov. Ramsey. On the twenty-third of July the treaty was concluded and signed by the chiefs, by which they ceded to the United States all the lands claimed by these bands east of the Sioux Wood and Big Sioux river and Lac Traverse towards the Mississippi, excepting a reservation one hundred miles long by twenty miles wide, on the headwaters of the Minnesota river.

This sale included 21,000,000 acres of the finest land in the world. By this treaty the Indians were to remove within two years to the reservation; to receive from our government, after removal, \$275,000, to enable them to settle up their affairs and to become established in their new home; \$30,000 was to be expended in breaking land, erecting mills and establishing a manual labor school; and they were also to receive, for fifty years from that time, an annuity of \$68,000, payable as follows, to-wit: Cash, \$40,000; civilization fund, \$12,000; goods and provisions, \$10,000; education fund, \$6,000.

On the twenty-ninth of July, 1851, Gov. Ramsey and Commissioner Lea met the chiefs and leading men of the Med-ay-wa-kantoan and Wah-pay-koo-tay bands of Sioux at a grand council at Mendota, to negotiate another treaty for the sale of other lands, which treaty was concluded on the fifth of August, and signed by sixty-four chiefs, head men and warriors. By this treaty these bands of Indians ceded and relinquished all their lands in the Territory of Minnesota and State of Iowa, and in consideration thereof the United States was to reserve for them a home of the average width of ten miles on either side of the Minnesota river, and bounded on the west by the Fe-hay-tom-bay and Yellow Medicine river; on the east by the Little Rock river, and a line running due south from its mouth to the Little Warrajar river; to pay them the following sums of money, to-wit: For settling debts and aid in removal, \$220,000; for erection of buildings and opening farms, \$30,000; civilization fund, to be paid annually, \$10,000; educational fund, paid annually, \$6,000; goods and provisions, annually, \$10,000; cash, \$30,000. The annuities were to continue for fifty years from date of treaty.

The commissioners, in their report of Aug. 6, 1851, to Hon. A. H. H. Stuart, secretary of the interior, say, "the amount of land acquired by these treaties is computed at over thirty-five (35) millions of acres." Embraced in the articles of cession as part of the above purchase were 5,000,000 or 6,000,000 of acres in amount lying in the State of Iowa, between the line of the old "neutral ground" and the northern and western boundaries of the State. The tract of country, and generally all lands whatever in the State of Iowa claimed by the Sioux, were therefore embraced in the articles of cession of both treaties.

The Senate of the United States, on the twenty-third of June, 1852, ratified the treaties, with amendments to each, which amendments were subsequently accepted by the Indians, and on the twenty-fourth of February, 1853, President Millard Fillmore issued his proclamation accepting, ratifying and confirming each of the said treaties as amended. The total amount of land relinquished to the government by these two treaties amounted to over 28,000,000 acres in Minnesota.

The third treaty of 1851 was effected by Gov. Ramsey with the Red Lake and Pembina bands of Chippewas at Pembina, by which they ceded certain territory, sixty-five miles in width by one hundred and fifty miles in length, intersected by the Red River of the North. This treaty was not ratified by the government.

After the ratification of these treaties a great wave of immigration set in from all the eastern states, and an era of speculation started which probably has never been excelled in any portion of the west, and a census taken in 1857 gave a population of 150,037.

Notwithstanding there was an abundant supply of good land outside of the limits of the land ceded under these treaties, the adventurous spirit of the pioneers led many of them to settle on the extreme eastern limits of the grant, and in immediate proximity to the Indian settlements. In the southwestern portion of the State, particularly, settlements were made close to the boundary line of Iowa and north and west of Spirit lake. Some were in Iowa and some were in Minnesota, and all were within the jurisdiction of the Indian agent resident in the Territory of Minnesota. Although the Indians were living on the reservation lands west of these settlements, in their hunting expeditions they were accustomed to return to the ceded lands. In a general way the Indians were civil, and committed only petty depredations; but their visits were at times annoying. Among the Indians there was a single band, under the leadership of Ink-pa-du-ta, or the Scarlet Point, of about fifteen lodges, which had been for many years an independent band, and of a thieving, vagabondish character (really outlaws from the Sioux nation, and were not represented in the treaties of 1851), who had taken possession of a strip of land running on both sides of the boundary lines of Iowa and Minnesota, and extending to the Missouri river. In March, 1857, a few of these Indians were hunting in the neighborhood of Rock river, and one of them was bitten by a dog belonging to a white man. The dog was killed by the Indian, and in return the owner of the dog made an assault upon the Indian, and afterwards gathered his neighbors, and they went to the Indian camp and disarmed them. The arms were afterwards returned to



them, and the party moved north, arriving at the Spirit lake settlement about the sixth of March, where they massacred the men and took four women into captivity. Other settlements were attacked, and altogether forty-two settlers were killed. Two of the women were afterwards rescued through the efforts of Hon. Charles E. Flandrau, then the Indian agent. An effort was made to punish this band of savages, but all escaped except the oldest son of Ink-pa-du-ta, who had ventured into the camp of other Sioux, near the agency, and was killed in an attempt to capture him.

In 1855 and 1856 town-site speculation became the absorbing thought; and when the panic of 1857 set in Minnesota was soon in a deplorable condition. The demand for an extensive railroad system and a state government had originated in the flush times of 1856 and 1857, and on Feb. 26, 1857, Congress passed an act authorizing a constitutional convention, and granting a large amount of lands in aid of public schools. On March 3, 1857, an act of Congress was approved making a large grant of lands in aid of railroads.

The election of members of the constitutional convention was held June 1, 1857, and the result was an almost equal division representing the Democratic and Republican parties. So close was this division, and there being some contested seats, when the convention assembled, on July 13, two distinct organizations were made, each proceeding to frame a constitution, but finally, by conference committees, united in one document, which was submitted to a vote of the people on October 13, and adopted almost unanimously. By this constitution the boundaries of the State were changed on the west, making the Red River of the North the line, up to Bois des Sioux, along that river and through Lake Traverse and Big Stone lake, and by a direct south line to the north boundary of Iowa.

This constitution provided for an election of State officers at the same time of voting upon the adoption of the constitution, resulting, by a close vote, in the election of the Democratic nominees, and the first State legislature was convened on the 2d of December, 1857, and continued in session until March 25, 1858, when a recess was taken until after the State should be admitted. Some doubts were raised as to the legality of the acts of the legislature previous to admission by Congress. The act of admission was passed and approved May 11, 1858. The legislature again assembled in June, and finally adjourned Aug. 12, 1858. During this prolonged session the embryo State was without funds, and a loan of \$250,000 was authorized; but as the acts of the legislature before admission were somewhat irregular, the loan could not be readily negotiated, and to tide over the difficulty State warrants were issued in the form of bank notes, and passed current, with more or less discount, until the summer of 1858, when they were redeemed from the proceeds of the loan consummated after the admission of the State.

The first legislature worked diligently in what they considered the best interest of the State, and as the grant of lands by the United States in aid of railroads within the State had to be turned over to companies, a large part of the session was devoted to railroad legislation; and the scheme of further aid to companies who might be willing to undertake the building of railroads was originated, and commonly denominated the "Five Million Loan Bill," contemplating the loan of the credit of the State, to that amount, in



such sums as would be paid upon the grading and final completion of certain miles of road. On a submission of this law to the people it was adopted by a large majority. The opposition at the time of the vote upon this measure was very bitter, and continued after bonds were being issued, and with the dissatisfaction arising from the small amount of work completed and the large amount of bonds issued, threatenings of repudiation advocated by leading men in the State caused a distrust in financial circles and a final collapse of the whole scheme, and the foreclosure of the mortgages taken by the State upon the railroad lands and franchises, and the abandonment of all railroad construction for the time being. The total amount of bonds issued under this provision of the constitution was \$2,275,000. By the foreclosure proceedings the State acquired about 250 miles of graded road, the franchises of the companies and the lands, amounting to five millions of acres, as indemnity for this issue of bonds. Notwithstanding the State had acquired all the rights, including the improvements of the railroad companies, the feeling against any settlement of the bonds was strong enough to secure an amendment to the constitution in 1860 prohibiting the passage of any law levying a tax or making other provision for the payment of the principal or interest of these bonds without having the same submitted to a vote of the people and adopted.

The two years following the crash of 1857 were replete with financial disaster and a shrinkage of inflated values in town-sites; but the country was filling up with farmers, and the rich soil of the State was giving abundant harvests.

The political contest of 1859 was bitter, and resulted in the Republican party carrying the State, both for State officers and the legislature.

The census of 1860 gave the State a population of 172,023; and during this year there was great hope of a largely increased immigration into the country; but the political situation in the Union, starting with the opening of the presidential campaign of that year, soon indicated a disturbing element throughout the country, and distrust and depression were manifest on all sides, which was not allayed by the result of the presidential election. The war period, commencing with the time of the president's proclamation in April, 1861, to the final close of the rebellion in 1865, did not permit of any material growth in the State. About twenty-five thousand of her able-bodied citizens volunteered and were enlisted in the Union army.

The Indian reservation set apart by the treaty of 1851, embracing a tract of land in the vicinity of Lake Traverse and Big Stone lake, one hundred miles long by twenty miles wide, embracing some of the finest lands in the State, was becoming a barrier to settlements in the upper Minnesota valley. Settlers had taken lands close up to the reservation, and there was considerable complaint that Indians were coming off the reservation and committing petty depredations, and the Indians had more or less complaints to make regarding the extortions practiced by the post traders. The encroachments of the whites were viewed with suspicion by the Indians, and sooner or later, from these causes alone, a conflict would probably have occurred. The War of the Rebellion, calling away so many of the able-bodied men of the State, left the frontier settlement almost defenseless, and doubtless caused the

younger portion of the tribes to become more offensive to the settler, and more exacting in their demands.

The lands embraced within the reservation under the treaty of 1851 were in the very heart of Minnesota, and, considering the forests and streams, were the choicest of farming lands. The settlers on the border were anxiously coveting this Garden of Eden. A sentiment was created throughout the State that the Indians should abandon the tribal relations and become civilized. To this end the head men of the Dakota nation were induced, in 1858, to go to Washington, under the charge of Hon. Joseph R. Brown, in whom they had great confidence, for the purpose of negotiating for the whole or a part of this reservation. A treaty was signed ceding the ten-mile strip on the north side of the river, upon the payment of \$166,000, and a further agreement of the government to set aside a civilization fund, by which every head of a family adopting a civilized life should secure in fee eighty acres of land, and the erection of farm buildings, and the supply of utensils; and to be paid a specified sum for the labor. From some cause the payment of \$166,000 was never made, and there was great dissatisfaction on account of this treaty among those of the tribes who were averse to accepting the condition of civilization; and from the fact that there was no money divided among them on account of this relinquishment, a bitter dissension arose between the older chiefs and the younger members, the latter claiming that they had been robbed either by the chiefs or by the government; and they proposed to have a settlement, peaceful or otherwise.

This internal strife was augmented from year to year by the withdrawal of families who were willing to accept the civilization fund, the number in three years succeeding the treaty amounting to one hundred and sixty persons. They were, however, still annuity Indians, and claimed the right to be heard in the councils. The annuity Indians, all told, numbered about six thousand two hundred, and the annual cash payment to each person amounted to about fifteen-dollars. The Indians were treated as wards of the State. Two agencies were established, around which were gathered store-keepers to sell the Indians goods in anticipation of the annuity payments; and, usually, the annual payment was simply a settlement of the claims of the traders, who took the risk of furnishing the goods in advance. That there was injustice practiced upon the Indians is doubtless true; but probably not so great as the disaffected Indians imagined. There was enough, however, to make the time of the annual payment an anxious period, for fear of an outbreak. The failure of the government in its attempt to punish the Spirit lake murderers had a tendency to create a feeling among the leaders of the rebellious spirit that if they could only unite the whole body of Sioux in an uprising they could make a successful attack upon the settlers, and perhaps regain the lands formerly held by the Indians. The War of the Rebellion, starting in 1861, gave renewed energy to the discontent. The Indians were well aware of the reverses of the Union forces during the first year of the war. The calls for troops were taking the able-bodied men from the farms, and many of the half-breeds had volunteered for the army. All these coincidents had a disquieting effect, and, added to this, in 1862 the June payment was not made; and as there was no satisfactory answer for the de-

lay, the traders took advantage of the necessities of the Indians and insinuated that perhaps the government would go to pieces, and there would be no further payments. The missionaries endeavored to counteract these evil influences, and, with the aid of the civilized Indians, succeeded in averting deliberate outbreak. The delay in payment of annuities, however, tended to keep up the discontent, particularly among the younger braves, who were the hunters. Their vagabond life brought them into the settlements, and in contact with the whites; and their worthless, lazy habits made them offensive to the families, as beggars of meals or money, or anything to take their fancy.

These are, in brief, the circumstances which led up to the great massacre of 1862, which for a short time threatened the lives of all the settlers on the western boundary of the State. There was no concerted action for the massacre, and to some extent there is an uncertainty as to why the first murders were committed. Four young men or boys are believed to have commenced the massacre, in a spirit of bravado, making a threatening attack first upon a family, driving them from their homes, afterwards following them to a neighbor's house, where, after an altercation with the families, they killed three men and two women. These occurrences took place on the seventeenth of August, in the township of Acton, twelve miles west of Litchfield. Realizing that if they remained in the vicinity punishment would soon overtake their murderous acts, they lost no time in going back to camp, relating what they had done, and asking protection. A hasty consultation was had between two of the chiefs; they realized that the murderers must be given up, or the annuities would be stopped, and a war of extermination would be inaugurated. They chose to stand by the murderers; and immediately following there was a general uprising of the entire Sioux bands, and so swift were their movements, before any effective resistance could be brought against them, about eight hundred of the settlers, old men, women and children, were murdered within a few days. The prompt action of the State authorities, aided by the national government, resulted in the capture of about 2,000 of the belligerent Indians and the withdrawal of the remainder beyond the boundaries of the State, and into the wilds of Dakota. Of the captured Indians 303 were found guilty of murder and rape, and were condemned to death by a military court martial. Of this number 265 were reprieved by President Lincoln, and the remainder, thirty-eight of the most prominent engaged in the massacre, were hung in Mankato on the 26th of December, 1862. The next year the general government authorized an expedition against the Indians who had escaped to the Dakota plains, because of the constant raids of small squads of hostiles to the frontiers of the State for the purpose of horse stealing and marauding upon adventurous settlers who might risk going back to their abandoned farms. After two decisive encounters, the Indians retreated beyond the Missouri river, and in 1864 another expedition was sent forward and a final settlement of the Sioux outbreak was accomplished, by a confiscation and surrender of all the ponies and arms of most of the hostiles to the government.

The several tribes of Sioux Indians were alone engaged in this massacre; and were the representatives of the tribes that had made the cession of lands in 1851, under the first and second treaties of that year. Under these treaties

the government had set aside a trust fund of several millions of dollars, from which there was paid annually the sum of \$150,000. Settlers who had lost property urged their claims for indemnity, and Congress promptly established a commission to receive all claims, and investigate the facts. The commission was duly organized and established headquarters in the city of St. Paul, and carefully examined all the claims presented. The total number filed was 2,940, with damages amounting to \$2,458,795.16. The commission allowed 2,635 claims, and cut down the damages to \$1,370,374. By act of Congress these claims were paid, and the annuities and all further payments to the tribes were stopped. The State was also reimbursed for extraordinary expenses incurred during the period of insurrection.

On the third of October, 1863, a treaty was concluded at the old crossing of Red Lake river, about twelve miles east of the present city of Crookston, by Alexander Ramsey and Ashley C. Morrill, and the chiefs and head men of the Red Lake and of the Pembina bands of Chippewa Indians, for the cession of a large tract of country, being the same land embraced in one of the treaties of 1851, but not ratified at that time, of which the boundaries are as follows: Commencing at the intersection of the national boundary with the Lake of the Woods; thence in a southwest direction to the head of Thieving river; thence following that stream to its mouth; thence in a direct line to the head of Wild Rice river; thence following the boundary of the Pillager cession of 1856 to the mouth of said river; thence up the channel of the Red river to the mouth of the Cheyenne; thence up said river to Lake Chicott, near the eastern extremity of Devil's lake; thence north to the international boundary; thence east on said boundary to the place of beginning; embracing all the American valley of the Red river, except a small portion previously ceded, and estimated to embrace 11,000,000 acres. This treaty was signed by the chiefs and head men of these Chippewa bands and by the commission on the third day of October, 1863, advised and consented to by the Senate, with amendments, March 1, 1864. The Indians, on the 12th of April, 1864, ratified the amendments, and President Lincoln, by his proclamation of the 5th of May, 1864, ratified and confirmed the treaty.

The close of the Civil war in the spring of 1865, and the return of the soldiers, and the assurance of no further depredations from the Sioux Indians, started a new era of prosperity and rapid growth. The legislature, in the meantime, had granted charters on the foreclosed roadbeds and lands to new railroad companies, and the construction of roads was furnishing abundant labor to all who were coming to the State. The population at this time was 250,099, and in 1870 the population had increased to 439,706, nearly doubling in five years. The railroad companies had within the same period constructed nearly 1,000 miles of railroad, and continued their building with even greater vigor until the financial crisis of 1873 brought all public enterprises again to a stand, and produced stagnation in all the growing towns. The farmers had been active in developing the country, and were adding largely to the productions of the State when the grasshopper raids, for the time being, destroyed the growing crops, and caused great financial distress for two or three years.



The census of 1875 gave the State a population of 595,407, still showing a fair increase, but small in comparison with the five years following the close of the rebellion. By 1878 the State had fairly recovered from the financial crash of 1873, but speculation has at no time since 1878 been so reckless as in the two periods of the State ending in 1857 and 1873.

Along with the prosperity of the State, caused so largely by the rapid railroad building, the State pride began to assert itself with more force, and the prominent citizens continued to urge an adjustment of the dishonored railroad bonds. In 1877 a proposition setting aside the proceeds of 500,000 acres for internal improvement lands in settlement was by act of the legislature submitted to a vote at a special election called for the 12th of June, 1877, and voted down by the decisive vote of 59,176 against to 17,324 votes for the proposition. This vote was largely owing to the fact that the State at that time had almost an entire new population that had come into the State long after the bonds were issued and had no definite knowledge of the history of the original indebtedness.

In 1881 the legislature enacted a law providing for the adjustment of these bonds, and designating the judges of the supreme court as a commission to make the settlement. The constitutionality of this law was questioned, and a writ of injunction served, and the final determination of the supreme bench was that the law was unconstitutional, as was also the amendment of 1860, prohibiting any settlement without a vote of the people. This latter act had previously been determined unconstitutional by the supreme court of the United States. An extra session of the legislature was called in October of the same year, when the final adjustment was authorized by act of the legislature, on a basis of fifty per cent of the amount nominally due, and, after a careful examination of all the claims presented, the bond question was forever set at rest by the issue of adjustment bonds, to the amount of \$4,282,000, to parties entitled to receive them. For the payment of these bonds the proposition of setting aside the proceeds of the 500,000 acres of internal improvement lands was again submitted at the general election in 1881, and, by a vote of 82,435 votes in favor and 24,526 votes against, the action of the legislature was ratified and the stigma of repudiation removed, which had been fastened upon the State by the popular vote of 1877.

In 1880 the national census gave us a population of 780,773, and the state census of 1885 swelled these figures to 1,117,798, indicating the extraordinary growth of forty-three per cent; but an examination of the figures shows us that the growth was mainly confined to the cities, being nearly eighty per cent of increase, while in the farming community and small towns the percentage of increase was only twenty per cent.

During the ten years between 1880 and 1890 there was a period of great activity in railroad building, and 2,310 miles of road were put in operation. This alone gave great energy to the business of the State, and caused a large increase in the population of the cities, and gradually culminated in a most extravagant real estate boom, and an era of the wildest speculation. In the country the growth was normal over the entire State, although large numbers of farmers in the southern half of the State were attracted to the plains of



Dakota, where great activity was being developed by the pushing of railroads into different sections of the territory.

The settlement of the Dakotas and the consequent breaking up of the virgin land, after the year 1885, almost doubled the wheat yield of the north-western states, so that the farmers of Minnesota were soon confronted with the question whether wheat should continue to be their leading staple. In the southern part of the State the wheat return was not enough per acre to yield any profit to the farmer at the reduced prices; and gradually methods have changed, so that the leading agricultural industries are dairying, stock raising, and a general diversified farming. It seems safe to predict that in the near future Minnesota will yield her place as the greatest wheat-producing state, but will have earned a greater reputation as the best all-around farming state in the Union.

The national census of 1890 gave us a population of 1,301,826, an increase of 184,028 in five years, of which amount about 70,000 increase went to the cities and 114,000 to the country districts, showing eighteen per cent increase in the cities and fifteen per cent increase in the country. The state census of 1895 showed an increase of 272,793, or 21.95 per cent, in the preceding five years, giving a total population of 1,574,619.

Minnesota was the first state of the Union to respond to the call of the president for volunteers at the beginning of the war with Spain, in April, 1898. Three regiments, designated as the Twelfth, Thirteenth and Fourteenth Regiments of Minnesota Volunteers, were mobilized at St. Paul April 29, and were mustered into the United States service May 7 and 8. The Fifteenth Regiment was mustered into service July 18. In total this State furnished 5,313 officers and enlisted men for the volunteer army. At the close of the war the Twelfth and Fourteenth Regiments returned to Minnesota, and were mustered out of service in November. The Thirteenth and Fifteenth Regiments continue in service, the former being stationed at Manila, P. I., and the latter at Augusta, Ga.

Since the year 1893 the reaction from the great inflation of prices for the four or five years previous has had a depressing effect upon the growth of our larger cities; but the widespread depression in business has been felt less severely in the country. Financially the State is in good condition, and business in all departments of industry throughout the State and nation is resuming its normal prosperity.

## CHRONOLOGICAL.

1635. Jean Nicollet, an explorer from France, who had wintered in the neighborhood of Green Bay, brought to Montreal the first mention of the aborigines of Minnesota.
- 1658-59. Groseilliers and Radisson wintered among the Sioux of Mille Lacs region, Minnesota, being its first white explorers.
1661. Father Rene Menard left Keweenaw, on Lake Superior, to visit the Hurons, then in northern Wisconsin, and was lost near the sources of the Black and Chippewa rivers. His breviary and cassock were said to have been found among the Sioux.
1679. Daniel Greysolon Du Lhut (Duluth) ascended St. Louis river to Fond du Lac, and held a council with the Sioux. Du Lhut, in June, 1680, by way of the St. Croix river, reached the Mississippi, and met Hennepin.
1680. Louis Hennepin, after captivity in the village of the Mille Lacs Sioux, first saw the Falls of St. Anthony.
1688. Nicholas Perrot first planted the cross and arms of France on the soil of Minnesota, and first laid formal claim to the country for France. He built a fort on Lake Pepin, near Lake City.
1696. Le Sueur built a fort on Isle Pelee, in the Mississippi, below Prescott.
1700. Le Sueur established Fort L. Huillier, on the Blue Earth river (near the mouth of the Le Sueur), and first supplied the Sioux with firearms.
1727. The French established a third fort on Lake Pepin, with Sieur de Lapperriere as commander.
1728. Great flood in the Mississippi.
1763. By the treaty of Versailles, France ceded Minnesota, east of the Mississippi, to England, and west of it to Spain.
1766. Captain Jonathan Carver visited St. Anthony falls and Minnesota river. He pretended to have made a treaty with the Indians the following spring, in a cave, now called "Carver's Cave," within the present limits of St. Paul, at which he says they ceded to him an immense tract of land, long known as "Carver's Claim," but never recognized by government.
1796. Laws of the Ordinance of 1787 extended over the Northwest.
- 1798-99. The Northwestern Fur Company established itself in Minnesota.
1800. May 7th, that part of Minnesota east of the Mississippi became a part of Indiana by the division of Ohio.
1803. December 20th, that part of Minnesota west of the Mississippi, for forty years in possession of Spain as a part of Louisiana, was ceded to the United States by Napoleon Bonaparte, who had just obtained it from Spain.
- 1803-04. William Morrison, the first known white man to discover the source of the Mississippi river, visits Elk lake and explores the streams entering into the lake forming the head of the river.

- 1805. Upper Louisiana was organized as Missouri Territory. Capt. Z. M. Pike visited Minnesota to establish government relations there, and obtained the Fort Snelling reservation from the Dakotas.
- 1812. The Dakotas, Ojibways and Winnebagos, under the lead of hostile traders, joined the British during the war. Red river colony established by Lord Selkirk.
- 1819. Minnesota, east of the Mississippi river, became a part of Crawford county, Michigan. Fort Snelling established and a post at Mendota occupied by troops, under command of Col. Leavenworth. Maj. L. Taliaferro appointed Indian agent, arriving April 19.
- 1820. Corner-stone of Fort Snelling laid September 10th. Gov. Cass visits Minnesota and makes a treaty of peace between the Sioux and Ojibways, at Fort Snelling. Col. Josiah Snelling appointed to the command of the latter post.
- 1823. The first steamboat arrived at Mendota in June, Maj. Taliaferro and Beltrami being passengers. Maj. Stephen H. Long explores Minnesota river and the northern frontier. Beltrami explores sources of the Mississippi.
- 1825. Great flood on the Red river; a part of the colony driven to Minnesota and settle near Fort Snelling.
- 1832. Schoolcraft explored sources of Mississippi river; first mission established at Leech lake, by Rev. W. T. Boutwell, late of Stillwater.
- 1834. The portion of Minnesota west of the Mississippi attached to Michigan. Gen. H. H. Sibley settles at Mendota.
- 1835. Catlin and Featherstonhaugh visit Minnesota.
- 1836. The Territory of Wisconsin organized, embracing all of Minnesota east of the Mississippi; the rest being attached to Iowa. Nicollet visits Minnesota.
- 1837. Gov. Dodge of Wisconsin made a treaty, at Fort Snelling, with the Ojibways, by which the latter ceded all their pine lands on the St. Croix and its tributaries; a treaty was also effected at Washington with a deputation of Dakotas for their lands east of the Mississippi. These treaties led the way to the first actual settlements in the State.
- 1838. The treaty ratified by Congress. Frank Steele makes a claim at St. Anthony falls. Pierre Parrant makes a claim and builds a shanty on the present site of St. Paul.
- 1839. St. Croix county established.
- 1840. The chapel of "St. Paul" built and consecrated, giving the name to the capital of the State.
- 1843. Stillwater settled.
- 1846. August 6th, the Wisconsin enabling act passed.
- 1847. The Wisconsin constitutional convention meets. The town of St. Paul surveyed, platted and recorded in St. Croix county register of deeds' office. First improvement of the water power at the Falls of St. Anthony.

- 1848. May 29th, Wisconsin admitted, leaving Minnesota (with its present boundaries) without a government. August 26th, the "Stillwater convention" held, to take measures for a separate territorial organization, and asking that the new Territory be named Minnesota. October 30th, H. H. Sibley elected delegate to Congress.
- 1849. January 15th, H. H. Sibley admitted to a seat. March 3d, the bill organizing Minnesota passed. March 19th, its territorial officers appointed. June 1st, Gov. Ramsey declared, by proclamation, the Territory organized. September 3d, the first territorial legislature assembled.
- 1850. Great flood this year; highest water ever known. Minnesota river first navigated by steamboats. Census shows 6,077 inhabitants.
- 1851. Permanent location of capital, university and penitentiary; another flood. July 23d, treaty of Traverse des Sioux completed, opening all the territory west of the Mississippi to settlers.
- 1852. July 26th, the treaty ratified by the United States Senate.
- 1853. Pierce's administration. W. A. Gorman appointed governor. The capitol building completed.
- 1854. Celebration of the opening of the Rock Island railroad, the first road to the Mississippi river, by a mammoth excursion, reaching St. Paul June 8th. Large immigration this season and the three succeeding ones, and the real estate mania commences.
- 1857. Enabling act passes Congress, February 26th. Gov. Sam Medary (appointed by Buchanan) arrives on April 22d. Legislature passes a bill to remove the capital to St. Peter, but it fails to accomplish the object. Ink-pa-du-ta massacre, April. Land grant act passes Congress. April 27th, extra session of the legislature to apportion land grant. June 1st, constitutional convention assembles. Real estate speculation reaches its height, and is checked by the financial panic, August 27th. Great revulsions and hard times. Census shows 150,037 population. October 13th, constitution adopted and State officers elected.
- 1858. State loan of \$250,000 negotiated. Five million loan bill passed; is voted on April 15th, and passes. Great stringency in money market. State admitted May 11th. State officers sworn in May 24th.
- 1859. Hard times continue to intensify. "Wright County War." "Glencoe" and "Owatonna" money issued. Work on the land grant roads ceases. Collapse of the five million scheme. First export of grain this fall. Hard political struggle; the Republicans triumph.
- 1860. Another warm political canvass. Federal census, 172,123.
- 1861. April 13th, president's proclamation for troops received; the first regiment recruits at once; June 22d, it embarks at Fort Snelling for the seat of war.

1862. Call for 600,000 men. August 17th, massacre at Acton; August 18th, outbreak at lower Sioux agency; 19th, New Ulm attacked; 20th, Fort Ridgley attacked; 25th, second attack on New Ulm; 30th, Fort Abercrombie besieged; September 1st, the bloody affair at Birch Coolie. September 19th, first railroad in Minnesota in operation, between St. Paul and Minneapolis. September 22d, battle of Wood Lake; 26th, captives surrendered at Camp Release; military commission tries 321 Indians for murder, rape, etc.; 303 condemned to die; December 26th, 38 hung at Mankato.
1863. General Sibley's expedition to the Missouri river; July 3d, Little Crow killed; July 24th, battle of Big Mound; July 26th, battle of Dead Buffalo Lake; July 28th, battle of Stony Lake.
1864. Large levies for troops. Expedition to Missouri river, under Sully. Inflation of money market. Occasional Indian raids.
1865. Peace returns. Minnesota regiments return and are disbanded. In all 25,052 troops furnished by the State. Census shows 250,000 inhabitants.
- 1866-72. Rapid railroad building everywhere; immigration heavy; "good times" prevail, and real estate inflated.
1873. January 7th, 8th and 9th, polar wave sweeps over the State; seventy persons perish. September, the Jay Cooke failure creates another panic. Grasshopper raid begins and continues five seasons.
1876. September 7th, attack on bank at Northfield by a gang of armed outlaws from Missouri; three of the latter killed and three captured.
1877. Biennial session amendment adopted.
1878. May 2d, three flouring mills at Minneapolis explode; eighteen lives lost.
1880. November 15th, portion of the hospital for the insane at St. Peter destroyed by fire; eighteen inmates burned to death, seven died subsequently of injuries and fright, and six missing; total loss, \$150,000.
1881. March 1st, the state capitol destroyed by fire.
1884. January 25th, state prison partially burned.
1886. April 14th, a cyclone strikes the cities of St. Cloud and Sauk Rapids, demolishing scores of buildings and killing about seventy people.
1887. Important legislation regarding the liquor traffic, common carriers and elections.
1889. The legislature enacts the Australian system of voting in cities of 10,000 and over. The first electric street railway started in the State, at Stillwater.
1890. United States census shows a population of 1,301,826. July 13th, an excursion steamboat returning from Lake City encampment was foundered on Lake Pepin, and 100 people were drowned. July 13th, a cyclone swept across Lake Gervais, in Ramsey county, demolishing several buildings and killing six people.



1891. June 15th, a destructive cyclone started in Jackson county, near the town of Jackson, traversing Martin, Faribault, Freeborn, Mower and Fillmore counties, on a line nearly parallel with, but from five to fifteen miles north of, the Southern Minnesota division of the Milwaukee & St. Paul railroad, doing a large amount of damage to farms and farm buildings, and causing death to about fifty people along the track of the storm.
1892. June 7th, national convention (Rep.) held at Minneapolis. The Australian system of voting used at the November general election.
1893. The legislature authorizes the appointment of a capitol commission to select a site for a new capitol, and providing a tax of two-tenths of a mill for ten years to pay for the site and the erection of a building. A great financial crisis causes the failure of several banks and many mercantile and manufacturing establishments in the larger cities of the State.
1894. September 1st, forest fires start in the neighborhood of Hinckley, in Pine county, carrying death and destruction over nearly four hundred square miles of territory, destroying the towns of Hinckley and Sandstone, causing the death of four hundred and seventeen people, and rendering homeless and destitute twenty-two hundred men, women and children, and entailing a property loss of about one million dollars.
1895. A census of the State was taken during the month of June, and the total population of the State was found to be 1,574,619.
1896. The Red Lake Indian reservation was diminished to about a quarter part of its former area, and on May 15th a large tract of agricultural and timber lands formerly belonging to that reservation was opened for settlement.
1897. July 2d, the monument at Gettysburg to the First Minnesota Regiment was dedicated.
1898. July 27th, the corner stone of the new capitol was laid. Minnesota supplied four regiments for service in the Spanish war, being the first state. May 7th, to respond to the president's call. October 5th, the Pillager Indians attacked United States troops near Sugar Point, Leech lake.

## DESCRIPTIVE.

## NAME.

Minnesota derives its name from the river which was named "Minisota" by the Dakotas, pronounced "Min-nee-sotah," applied to the stream, in its natural state in the summer season, after the waters were cleared from the roiling caused by the spring floods. *Mini*, water; *sotah*, sky-colored. Apparently, to secure the correct pronunciation in English letters, the convention called at Stillwater, in 1848, for the purpose of procuring a territorial organization, instructed their delegates to see that the name of the Territory should be written Min-ne-so-ta.

## GEOGRAPHY.

Geographically, Minnesota occupies the exact center of the continent of North America, midway between the Atlantic and Pacific oceans, and also midway between Hudson's Bay and the Gulf of Mexico. This State is bounded on the south by Iowa, on the west by South and North Dakota, on the north by Manitoba and Ontario, and on the east by Wisconsin. It extends from latitude 43 degrees 50 minutes to 49 degrees, and from 89 degrees 29 minutes to 97 degrees 5 minutes west longitude. From its southern boundary to the northern is about 400 miles, and from its most eastern to the extreme western point about 354 miles. In article 2 of the State constitution the boundaries are fully defined, including a history of the projecting point beyond the forty-ninth parallel, shown upon the map.

## AREA.

Minnesota is, in area, the tenth state of the Union. It contains 84,287 square miles, or about 53,943,379 acres, of which 3,608,012 acres are water. In altitude it appears to be one of the highest portions of the continent, as the headwaters of the three great river systems are found in its limits, those of streams flowing northward to Hudson's bay, eastward to the Atlantic ocean, and southward to the Gulf of Mexico.

Three-quarters of this surface consists of rolling prairie, interspersed with frequent groves, oak openings and belts of hardwood timber, watered by numberless lakes and streams, and covered with a warm, dark soil of great fertility. The rest, embracing the elevated district, immediately west of Lake Superior, consists mainly of the rich mineral ranges on its shores, and of the pine forests which clothe the headwaters of the Mississippi, affording very extensive supplies of lumber. There is but a very small percentage of broken, rocky or worthless land in the State. Nearly all is arable.

## RIVERS.

Numerous rivers and watercourses give it excellent drainage. But few states are so well watered as Minnesota. Its navigable rivers are the Mississippi, Minnesota, the St. Croix, the St. Louis, the Red River of the North,

and the Red Lake river, all of which, near their sources, have extensive water powers; while a number of smaller streams, such as Rum river and Snake river, both valuable for lumbering; the Cannon and Zumbro rivers, the Vermilion, Crow, Blue Earth, Des Moines, Cottonwood, Chippewa, Le Sueur, Root, Elk and Sauk rivers, etc., also furnish fine water powers. These, with their tributaries and a host of lesser streams, penetrate every portion of the State. Some of the water powers furnished by these streams are among the finest in America, and many of them have been utilized for manufacturing purposes.

#### LAKES.

The lakes of Minnesota are more numerous and varied in form than in any other state in the Union. Bordering on the northeast corner of the State for two hundred miles, the waters of the great Lake Superior wash its shores. Within the State there are about eight thousand lakes, the largest of which is Red lake, in the extreme central northern part of the State, surrounded by dense pine forests, with its overflow through Red Lake river, by a devious course, into the Red River of the North. On the same northern slope, in St. Louis county, is the beautiful Vermilion lake, with its tributaries, at the edge of the great iron range, and flowing into Rainy lake, on the northern boundary, and then through Rainy Lake river into Lake of the Woods, and thence into Lake Winnipeg, and finally into Hudson's bay. On the southern divide of the State we have Itasca lake, as the source of the Mississippi, with Cass lake, Lake Winnibigoshish, Leech lake, and other innumerable lakes, all adding volume to the waters of the Mississippi, eventually flowing into the Gulf of Mexico. Then we have Mille Lacs, the source of Rum river, and the picturesque Lake Minnetonka. These are the largest lakes in the State. Of these, however, only Minnetonka, besides White Bear and Chisago lakes, have so far been utilized as summer resorts. The incomparable park region, traversed by the Great Northern and Northern Pacific railroads, is the paradise of summer idlers, of hunters and fishermen; but it is not in this portion alone that all the beautiful lakes are to be found. The northeastern and the southwestern sections each have numerous lakes to attract the summer visitor.

There is an undoubted modification of the climate of the State, caused by these numerous bodies of water, giving a most delightful summer temperature.

Fine varieties of fish are abundant in all these lakes; and the State expends annually several thousand dollars, through a game and fish commission, to improve the varieties, and to prevent their wanton destruction.

#### ELEVATION.

The geological surveys give Duluth as the lowest point in the State, 602 feet above sea level. And the waters of the northeastern part of the State south of the Mesabi range flow into Lake Superior, and are carried to the Atlantic ocean. The Mississippi river, starting at Elk lake, near Lake Itasca, about 1,600 feet elevation, runs in a southerly direction, leaving the State at 620 feet above sea level.

The Red River of the North, rising in the north, near Itasca lake, at a height of 1,600 feet above the ocean, after a circuitous route south and west to Breckenridge, in Wilkin county, and then north to Winnipeg, leaves the State at an elevation of 767 feet. The average elevation of the State is given at about 1,275 feet. The highest elevation is in the Mesabi range, 2,200 feet.

#### CLIMATE.

The elevation of Minnesota above the sea, its fine drainage, and the dryness of the atmosphere, gives it a climate of unusual salubrity and pleasantness. It has an annual mean temperature of 44 degrees 6 minutes, while its mean summer temperature is 70 degrees 6 minutes, the same as that of Middle Illinois and Ohio, southern Pennsylvania, etc. The excessive heats of summer often felt in other states are here tempered by the cooling breezes. Its high latitude gives it correspondingly longer days in summer than states further south, and during the growing season there are two and one-half hours more sunshine than in the latitude of Cincinnati. This, taken in connection with the abundant rainfall of early summer, accounts for the rapid and vigorous growth of crops in Minnesota, and their early maturity. The cool breezes and cool nights in summer prevent the debilitating effects of heat on the system often felt in low latitudes. The winter climate is one of the attractive features of the State. Its uniformity, freedom from thaws and excessive spells of cold, severe weather or heavy snow storms and dryness, together with the bright sunshine and electrical condition of the air, all tend to enhance the personal comfort of the resident, and make outdoor life and labor a pleasure.

These features tend to make this climate the healthiest in the Union. It gives life and briskness to those performing manual labor, enabling them to do more work than in a damper or duller climate. Even live stock enjoy this feature, and are easily wintered in good condition.

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## STATE PARKS.

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*Nicollet's Middle Lake.*  
ITASCA STATE PARK.

makes this park reservation, notwithstanding its limited area, particularly valuable as maintaining a forest of pine, for all future time, in a natural condition, as a public resort for the whole people of the State. It entirely surrounds Itasca lake, and is distant from the north boundary of Minnesota 125 miles, from the south boundary 252 miles, from the west boundary 75 miles, from Lake Superior 150 miles, and from the State capital 140 miles by the ordinary traveled route. Its altitude above the sea level is from 1,457 feet at the surface of the water in Itasca lake, to 1,750 feet at the summit of the heights of land near the south end of the park. The distance from the State capital by the channel of the Mississippi to the north end of the park is 560 miles. The territory set apart is a picturesque locality, containing numerous lakes and streams, and is of historical interest throughout the civilized world, attention having been directed toward it during the Spanish, French, English and American occupancy of the Western hemisphere. It has been more widely discussed throughout the world than any other historical locality of the State, on account of the interest centered in the ultimate source of the Mississippi river, which originates from secular aerial precipitation forming a greater ultimate reservoir at the heights of land within the park, 2,553 miles from the Gulf of Mexico by the channel of the river.

On the third day of August, 1892, the United States granted to this State all the unappropriated public lands within the park, with the following proviso:

*"Provided, That the land hereby granted shall revert to the United States, together with all improvements thereon, if at any time it shall cease to be exclusively used for a public State park, or if the State shall not pass a law or laws to protect the timber thereon."*

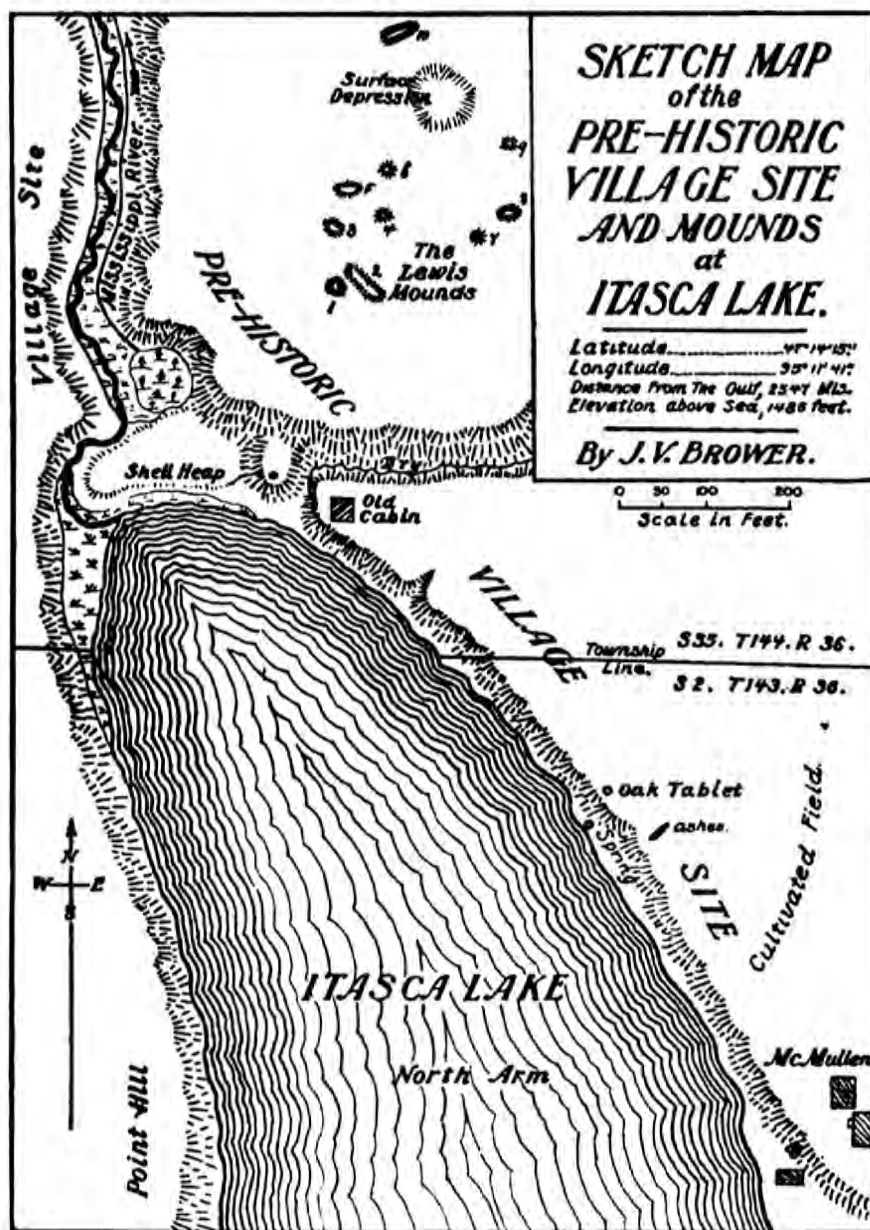
At the session of the legislature for 1893 the State accepted the grant, but has not made provision for the extinguishment of the title to that portion of the park held by individual owners, so that the separate parcels under State control and held as private property are as follows:

	Acres.
Under State control and ownership.....	10,879
Held by individual owners.....	8,823
	<hr/>
	19,702

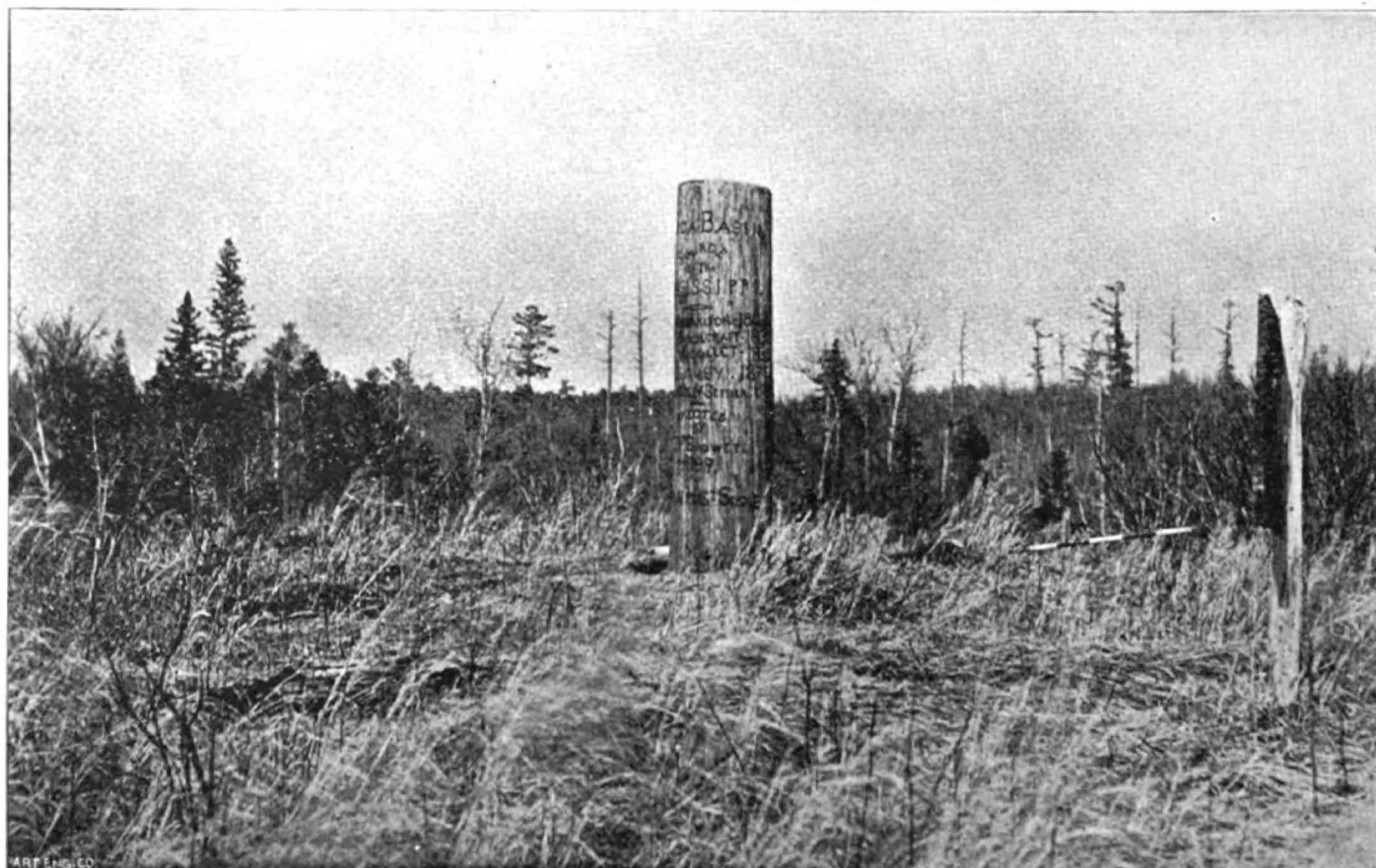
This divided ownership of the park area leaves the whole region open to despoilation and destruction by lumbering operations within the limits of the park and consequent destructive forest fires after the timber is cut. The State has a State house near the shore of Itasca lake, and a resident commissioner is in charge of the park.

As one of the results of the park law, which prohibits hunting within park limits, game animals and birds have rapidly increased in number at this limited but safe retreat for animals and fowls.

No appropriation has as yet been made for the final extinguishment of the title of private ownership, and as the lands cannot be converted from private to public use without compensation, the interests of the State are sub-



ITASCA STATE PARK.



*View at Morrison Hill.*  
ITASCA STATE PARK.

ject to irretrievable injury and great damage. His excellency the governor has recommended an enlarged park area, and there is some probability that one native virgin forest of the State may be forever preserved in a state of nature.

The name—Itasca—is derived from the sentence, *veritas caput*, its significance meaning the true head of the river. The formulation was by Henry R. Schoolcraft and Rev. W. T. Boutwell, in 1832, when they journeyed, under the guidance of Yellow-head, an Ojibway Indian, to Bemadji and Itasca lakes.

## THE INTER-STATE PARK.

### THE DALLES OF THE ST. CROIX.

The Inter-State Park, embracing what has been commonly known as "The Dalles of the St. Croix River," is the second of state parks. The beautiful tracts of land on either side of the St. Croix river at Taylors Falls, on the Minnesota side, and St. Croix Falls, on the Wisconsin side, were acquired by the respective states in 1895. In the beginning of that year Mr. G. H. Hazzard of St. Paul called public attention to the desirability of securing these lands for a public preserve. The proposition to establish such a park met with so general approval that the result was the enactment of chapter 169, General Laws of Minnesota for 1895, and of chapter 315, General Laws of Wisconsin for 1895. A commission was appointed by Gov. Clough, consisting of Messrs. Benj. Clayton of Taylors Falls, John Zelch of Cottage Grove and G. H. Hazzard of St. Paul, to secure title to the land. Mr. Hazzard was afterwards appointed park commissioner.

The plant life in and about the Dalles is said to be the most varied of any one place known. The moss-covered rocks and logs are likened unto beautiful mats, so varied are their colors. All the different vines of the northern climes are found here. Among her trees are the pine (white, Norway and jack), cedar (red and white), spruce, fir, birch, willow, butternut, linden, poplar, the maple family, ash, walnut, mountain ash, elm, oak, ironwood, cherry, hickory, and the junipers, the larch and Canadian yew. Among her thousand plants is found the moccasin flower ("Our State's Own"), the golden rod, blue harebells, roses, bluebells, jacks-in-the-pulpit, columbine, honeysuckle, blue gentian, anemones, asters and lilies. Among her very exceptionally large family of ferns, the most choice and rare are found, including the walking and bulb fern; and among her mosses and lichens is found the prickly pear cactus. The "Glacier Gardens" are among her most noted features—the footprints in the rocks, the many pot-holes or wells, made by the whirling, surging water keeping the boulders or cobblestones in motion. Large numbers of these have been taken out, some among a yellow drift, as from Red River valley, and some a dark red drift, as from Lake Superior. Many of the stones are worn very round and smooth. The



The American Park and Outdoor Art Association held their national convention in Minneapolis last summer. Many of them visited the Dalles, and after a careful inspection by Warren H. Manning, secretary, Boston, adopted the following resolutions, indorsing the move to acquire 1,100 acres in Wisconsin and 500 in Minnesota on lines surveyed and recommended by Frank H. Nutter, so as to control the unit of scenery, embracing the landscape from the upper to the lower Dalles:

We further direct our secretary to send to the executive officers of the States of Minnesota and Wisconsin a copy of this resolution.

The following letter was received by the commissioner from John H. Renshawe, Geologist, United States Geological Survey, Department of Interior, dated at Washington, D. C., Oct. 3, 1898:

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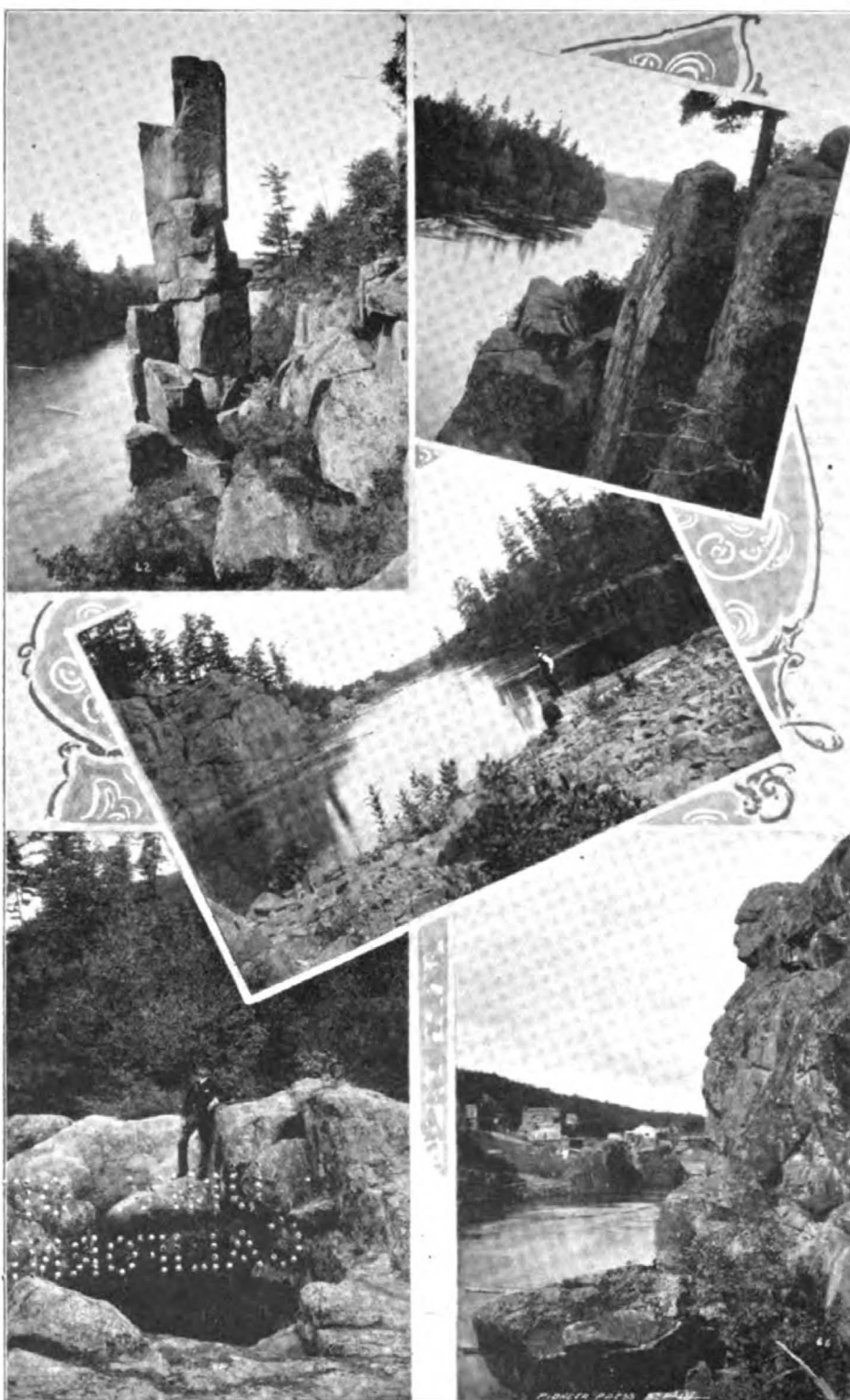


*Taylor's Falls, Minn.*

THE INTER-STATE PARK.

TAYLORS FALLS.

*St. Croix Falls, Wis.*



*Devil's Chair.  
Well, or Pot Hole.*

*Looking up the Dalles.*

*Looking down the Dalles.  
Old Man of the Dalles.*

# THE INTER-STATE PARK.

TAYLORS FALLS.

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"Having visited and inspected the park before you commenced your extensive improvements, I have to congratulate you upon the good effect you have been able to produce with so little money at your disposal, with which to clear up and make accessible the picturesque parts of the Dalles."

This survey was secured by Senator Davis, Dean Hall of the University of Minnesota, and Professor Van Hise of the University of Wisconsin, joining with the Park Commission in the request. The map includes a territory of 12x17 miles. The St. Croix river at the Dalles is near 700 feet above sea level. The bluffs on the Minnesota side are 1,120 feet above sea level, while on the Wisconsin side they rise to 1,400 feet.

The elevation of points in neighboring territory is as follows: At Duluth—lake, 600 feet; bluffs, 1,000 to 1,400 feet. At St. Paul—river, 700 feet; bluffs, 900 to 1,000. At Minneapolis—water above falls, nearly 800 feet and knolls at Lake Harriet, 900 feet. The low land south of the State Fair Grounds is 900 feet.

This park move should have a good effect on our state, and no doubt has stimulated sentiment in the line of having the general government preserve the Leech Lake region, and should set the friends in the different parts of the state to work to secure the shore line and prominent points on many of our lakes and streams for park purposes.

The editor of the *Garden and Forest*, published in New York, in speaking of the move to secure the Dalles of the St. Croix as an interstate park, names them in the following class:

"It is not only such marvels as Niagara, the Palisades, the Dalles of the St. Croix, the Yosemite valley, and the great gorge of the Colorado which ought to appeal to us as a special charge for which our civilization is responsible."

The editor of the *Grocer's Criterion*, Chicago, who has a collection of over three thousand photographs of American beauty spots, pens a column article for his paper, of which the following is a sample:

"Fancy a massive mountain split from summit to base by some mighty convulsion of nature, and through this great gorge a deep, black river rushing, and you have a slight conception of this interesting place. In its way it is as remarkable as Niagara, and its picturesque features are more attractive and beautiful."



*The Rapids.*  
THE INTER-STATE PARK.  
TAYLORS FALLS.



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## / RESOURCES.

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## RESOURCES.

### MINES AND MINING.

Minnesota has now arisen to a prominent place at the top of the column of mining states. Contrary to other states, the valuable ore-bearing lands in this State are not owned exclusively by private parties. The State owns most valuable mining lands, which are leased. The terms of such leases require an advance payment into the state treasury and another payment on the execution of the contract. The rapid development of the mining interests of the State was apparently unchecked during the recent financial depression, and to-day is attracting the attention of the country at large.

To July 31, 1898, the State had issued 2,520 mineral prospecting leases, twenty-six of which were in force. There had also been made 346 mining contracts, of which eighty-five were in force. Compared with the past years but few new leases or contracts for mining are being made, the iron mines at present in operation on state and private lands being apparently fully capable of supplying the demand for the grades of ore found on the iron ranges in Minnesota.

Many changes, of course, have taken place affecting the ownership of the mining properties and in the actual prices at which the ores have been sold, but the ore shipped from the State has increased its total tonnage every year since the opening of the first mine at Tower. This is expressed in the following table:

#### ORE PRODUCTION OF MINNESOTA, BY YEARS.

	Tons.
In 1884, Vermillion range.....	62,124
In 1885, Vermillion range.....	225,484
In 1886, Vermillion range.....	307,948
In 1887, Vermillion range.....	394,910
In 1888, Vermillion range.....	511,953
In 1889, Vermillion range.....	844,638
In 1890, Vermillion range.....	880,290
In 1891, Vermillion range.....	893,038
In 1892, Vermillion range.....	1,171,895
In 1893, Vermillion and Mesabi ranges.....	1,434,241
In 1894, Vermillion and Mesabi ranges.....	2,734,352
In 1895, Vermillion and Mesabi ranges.....	3,625,814
In 1896, Vermillion and Mesabi ranges.....	3,070,169
In 1897, Vermillion and Mesabi ranges.....	5,359,354
In 1898, Vermillion and Mesabi ranges.....	5,878,008
Total .....	28,492,256

The superb march of the Mesabi range the first five years of its production is as follows:

PRODUCTION OF THE MESABI RANGE.

	Tons.
In 1892.....	4,243
In 1893.....	613,620
In 1894.....	1,785,830
In 1895.....	2,781,587
In 1896.....	2,882,079
In 1897.....	4,280,873
In 1898.....	4,613,766

In detail the Mesabi shipments have been as follows:

MESABI SHIPMENTS.

	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Adams.....	59,141	234,562	175,802	390,860
Etna (Lowmore).....		17,721		
Auburn.....	376,970	131,478	175,263	235,630
Blwabik.....	247,069	242,565	427,464	383,180
Canton.....	359,020	16,281		
Cincinnati.....	17,187	57,324	32,912	
Cloquet (Vega).....	47,700	96,280	12,215	
Commodore.....		22,003	60,798	80,414
Fayal.....	136,601	248,045	642,939	575,933
Franklin.....	286,423	231,086	30,128	200,400
Genoa.....		17,136	309,514	279,677
Hale.....	31,004	70,006	13,728	
Lake Superior.....	58,123	67,659	259,012	135,404
Lone Jack.....	389,338			
Mahoning.....	117,884	167,245	519,802	520,751
Mountain Iron (and Rathbun).....	305,888	142,021	773,538	650,955
Mesabi Mountain.....	111,039			
Norman.....	93,392	17,523	101,077	110,141
North Cincinnati.....	3,046			
Ohio.....	28,043	69,925	47,350	101,607
Oliver (Mesabi Mountain and Lone Jack).....		808,291	601,072	349,100
Rathbun.....	65,380			
Sellers.....	47,433	153,037		112,765
Vega.....	47,700			
Williams (N. Cincinnati).....		11,210		
Day.....				18,651
Duluth.....				112,155
Elba.....				564
Penobscot.....			11,033	29,652
Pillsbury.....				99,691
Sparta.....			66,722	202,878
Roberts.....			18,614	
Total tons.....	2,781,587	2,882,079	4,280,873	4,613,766

From the Vermilion range have been sent out the following amounts for 1895, 1896, 1897 and 1898:

	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Minnesota Mine.....	432,760	448,707	592,191	426,040
Chandler.....	605,024	471,545	438,365	715,919
Pioneer.....	40,054	149,073	207,103	123,183
Zenith.....		18,765	40,817	
Total tons.....	1,077,838	1,088,090	1,278,481	1,265,142

Inasmuch as several of the mines on the Mesabi range are owned by the State, and are operated on leases executed under a general law, it is evident that the State has a monied interest in this development. The royalties paid from such mines into the treasury of the State, in 1897 and 1898, at the legal rate of twenty-five cents per ton, amount to \$51,446.89.

The following is a statement of the quantity of iron ore mined and removed from state lands, with amount of royalty accruing to the state (chapter 22, 1889), as reported to State Auditor within the period ending July 31, 1898:

N.W.  $\frac{1}{4}$  Sec. 16, T. 58, R. 17.

	Tons.	Pounds.	Royalty.
Blwablk Mountain Iron Co., mined during			
April, May, and June, 1893.....	6,739	290	\$1,684.78
July, August, and September, 1893....	6,456	1,210	1,614.14
November, 1893.....	667	1,670	166.95
October, 1894.....	2,008	1,180	*402.13
November, 1894.....	153	1,780	38.45
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>16,025</b>	<b>1,050</b>	<b>\$3,906.45</b>

\*Amount of payment, \$100, on contract for 1894, made June 11, 1894, deducted.

N.E.  $\frac{1}{4}$  Sec. 8, T. 58, R. 17.

	Tons.	Pounds.	Royalty.
Mesabi Mountain Iron Co., mined during			
July and August, 1893.....	18,538	780	\$4,634.58
September, 1893 .....	34,583	1,570	8,645.93
October, 1893.....	52,633	530	13,158.30
November, 1893.....	19,540	822	4,885.09
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>125,295</b>	<b>1,462</b>	<b>\$31,323.90</b>

N.E.  $\frac{1}{4}$  Sec. 8, T. 58, R. 17.

	Tons.	Pounds.	Royalty.
Oliver Mining Co., successor, mined during			
Quarter, ending June 30, 1894.....	127,809	300	\$31,967.29
September 30, 1894.....	283,393	1,230	70,848.25
December 31, 1894.....	92,429	1,080	23,107.58
June 30, 1895.....	109,813	1,330	27,453.40
September 30, 1895.....	1,224	840	306.08
June 30, 1896.....	61,488	1,480	15,372.15
July, 1896.....	13,884	1,840	3,471.19
August, 1896.....	16,250	1,100	4,062.61
September, 1896.....	26,114	440	6,528.55
October, 1896.....	8,505	1,800	2,148.95
April, 1897.....	29,730	600	7,432.56
May, 1897.....	24,397	920	6,076.84
June, 1897.....	33,451	1,360	8,362.90
July, 1897.....	49,481	1,800	12,370.44
September, 1897.....	3,656	940	914.85
October, 1897.....	312	20	78.00
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>882,006</b>	<b>2,160</b>	<b>\$220,501.64</b>

## AGRICULTURE.

As an agricultural state Minnesota, with its favorable climate, rich soil, and abundant water supply, cannot be surpassed by any state in the West for successful diversified farming. The statistics of 1896 indicate that there is in the State a cultivated area of 6,833,858 acres, and in addition thereto natural meadows which yield an abundance of wild hay. The wheat crop of 1896 amounted to 39,479,158 bushels from 3,065,332 acres, being an average of 12.8 bushels to an acre.

The following table indicates the agricultural resources of the State for 1896:

Wheat, bushels.....	39,479,158
Oats, bushels.....	42,035,405
Corn, bushels.....	29,863,441
Barley, bushels.....	12,119,800
Potatoes, bushels.....	8,001,800
Flax seed, bushels.....	4,276,758
Rye, bushels.....	1,716,816

Figures given in above table are as reported by assessors. Owing to the failure of a few counties to make any report, and reports from some counties being only partial reports, it is undoubtedly safe to add ten per cent to figures given in above table.

The following table shows the number of animals in the State reported for taxation in 1898:

Horses, one year old and under.....	30,166
Horses, two years old.....	35,760
Horses, three years old and over.....	485,275
	<hr/>
	551,210
Cows .....	578,259
Working oxen.....	1,545
All other cattle.....	398,028
	<hr/>
	977,832
Sheep .....	291,359
Hogs .....	403,921

Within the past years the butter and cheese industry of the State has had a wonderful growth. In October, 1898, there were 664 creameries and 90 cheese factories. Minnesota butter to-day commands the highest price in the butter market. Its value is known and recognized not only throughout this entire country, but is in great demand in the British markets. At the Trans-Mississippi Exposition at Omaha last year Minnesota butter captured four of the five prizes offered.

State lands suitable for agricultural purposes are for sale on terms and conditions as follows: Are first appraised. No sale can be made for less than the appraised valuation, and in no event for less than five dollars per acre; may be higher. Four weeks' notice of sale must be given by publication; lands are then sold at the county seats, at public auction to the highest bidder. No bid can be received for less than five dollars per acre. Fifteen per cent of the purchase price and interest on the unpaid balance of the principal from date of sale to June 1st following must be paid at time of sale.



The balance can run for forty years on interest at five per cent per annum, payable annually in advance, June 1st of each year. The principal can be paid at any time—all at once, or in partial payments, at the pleasure of the purchaser. The State issues certificates of purchase which are assignable and may be recorded.

Swamp lands on even-numbered sections may be selected for state institutions fund and disposed of in the same manner as other state lands.

Odd-numbered sections are held in trust for railroad companies having grants from the State, and may be purchased through them.

Pine lands are not sold by the acre, unless the timber has been removed. Stumpage is estimated and appraised, and then offered for sale to the highest bidder at public sale at this office, notice of sale having been given for at least sixty days. No bid can be received for a less price per thousand than the appraisal. Duplicate permits are issued by the State. Twenty-five per cent of the purchase money must be paid at the time of sale, and bonds are required from the purchaser. This sale is made subject to a scale to be made by the surveyor of logs and lumber of the proper district after the cutting is done. Final payments for stumpage then fall due. Stumpage for ties, cedar and tamarack poles are subject to the same conditions.

#### RAILROADS.

On the 30th of June, 1896, there were 6,062.69 miles of railroad in operation. The general government has granted to railroads within this State 17,621,952 acres of land, and the State has granted 3,548,719.93 acres of swamp and other lands, making a total of 21,170,671.93 acres of land within the State given to railroads. Of the congressional lands there have been patented to the railroads by the State 8,139,448.77 acres (exclusive of Northern Pacific lands), and of swamp and other lands patented by the State, 2,095,342.90 acres, making a total of 10,234,598.05 acres actually patented by the State to railroads.

Amount of taxes received from the railroads in Minnesota for the fiscal year ending July 31, 1898, was \$1,154,737.77.

The capital stock and bonds of all the railroads in the State June 30, 1898, amounted to \$1,157,061,160; the proportion of same for Minnesota on a road mileage basis was \$264,326,776. The total gross earnings of all the roads for the year ending December 31, 1898, were \$43,903,818.22, on which the tax amounted to \$1,261,271.77.

#### MONETARY.

The banks and banking institutions represent the commercial interests of the State. On December 1, 1898, the total invested capital in the 157 state and 69 national banks amounted to \$19,296,800.

The total receipts into the state treasury from all sources were \$5,429,240.32 for the fiscal year ending July 31, 1898, and the disbursements were \$5,298,942.05.

## STATE DEBT.

The total funded debt on August 1, 1896, was as follows:

Minnesota funding bonds (1892), three and one-half per cent.....	\$1,659,000.00
Minnesota revenue and building bonds (1889), four per cent.....	300,000.00
Total .....	\$1,959,000.00

The legislature of 1895 (chapter 362, General Laws 1895) appropriated \$250,000 from the revenue fund towards paying the revenue and building bonds. This sum, with the amount in the redemption fund, was sufficient to pay the \$300,000 outstanding. The bonds were accordingly paid and destroyed. This leaves the state debt, on July 31, 1898:

Minnesota funding bonds.....	\$1,419,000.00
Deduct cash in funding tax fund.....	50,647.22
Actual state debt.....	\$1,475,647.22

On January 1, 1897, these bonds became subject to call, by lot, at the rate of \$150,000 each year, of which \$150,000 was called and paid on January 1, 1897, and \$90,000 on January 1, 1898.

Of the outstanding funding bonds the permanent school fund holds \$162,000, the permanent university fund \$256,000, and \$1,001,000 are held by private parties; a total of \$1,419,000.

## TIMBER.

While sometimes regarded as a prairie state, Minnesota is well supplied with timber, and a large proportion of it is covered with heavy forests. The "big woods," as they are termed, is a body of hard wood timber, containing about 5,000 square miles, while all that portion of the State between the Mississippi and St. Croix rivers is well wooded, the upper portion of it being extensive pineries. The strictly prairie portion of the State is about twenty-five counties in the southwestern and western parts. For instance, Nobles county, with 460,000 acres of land, had but forty acres of timber. The hard wood forests of the State are of great value for manufacturing purposes, and much capital is used in that way. The pine forests, however, are one of the chief sources of wealth to the State. For two years, ending July 31, 1898, there has been paid into the treasury from stumpage the magnificent sum of \$214,066.56. For the purpose of encouraging forest culture in the prairie portions of the State, as early as 1873 a bounty of \$2 an acre was authorized by the legislature for each acre planted and successively cultivated for three years, and also the same amount for the planting and cultivation of trees for each one-half mile in extent along any highway, and said bounties were to be paid for ten years thereafter, if kept in growing condition. This law made no provision for the number of trees to an acre, and in 1883 the law was changed, fixing the number of trees and increasing the bounty. The law was again amended in 1885, in 1889, and also in 1895, so that at the present time the law is that the full term for which the State agrees to pay bounty is for six years, and there is appropriated annually the amount of \$20,000. For the

years 1897 and 1898 there was paid out the sums of \$19,856.17 and \$18,984.02, respectively, for tree culture, at the rate of \$2.25 and \$2.10 per acre, showing 8,824 24-25 acres for 1897 and 9,049.01 acres for 1898 in cultivation and entitled to bounties. Under the operation of the law, however, it appears that about 67,000 acres of forest trees have been planted and kept in a good and healthy growing condition in the prairie regions of the state.

### MANUFACTURES.

While the leading industry of the State is agricultural, the manufacture of flour and lumber, being almost entirely the production of the State, are worthy of particular note for their great extent, that of flour alone being nearly equal to the entire output of all other portions of the United States. The daily capacity of the merchant flouring mills in Minneapolis alone is equal to 75,000 barrels. The total output for the year ending December 31, 1898, amounted to the magnificent showing of nearly twenty-five millions of barrels, of which amount the city of Minneapolis is credited with 14,232,595 barrels. The lumber statistics for 1898 cannot be given with any degree of accuracy, as the surveyor general of the Second District only has reported. The statistics for this district are as follows: The total number of logs cut was 5,444,736 and the number of feet scaled, 501,161,600. The lumber cut was: Lumber, 671,938,740; shingles, 146,542,750; lath, 121,440,800. Manufacturers of agricultural machinery, wagons, barrels, firkins and furniture, largely supplied by material from our hardwood forests, are scattered in different sections of the State.

The experiments made in the manufacture of flax fiber and its products are highly promising, and the culture of flax and hemp in this State is destined to become one of the sources of wealth to the agricultural communities and cities as well. This can also be said of the sugar beet and grass twine industry.

### EDUCATION.

By the organic act of Minnesota, two sections of land in each township were set aside by the general government for the support of popular education in the State; and the state constitution provides that the proceeds of this land shall remain a perpetual school fund for the State, only the income of which shall be used to pay for the schooling of its children. This fund for the school year ending July 31, 1898, was \$11,822,145.58. In accordance with a law passed by the legislature in 1887, a tax of one mill is annually levied on the property of the State for the support of common schools. The total receipts from interest on the permanent fund and the one mill tax for the fiscal year ending July 31, 1898, amounted to \$1,085,210.56, and the number of scholars entitled to the apportionment was 309,586, giving the sum of \$3.30 for each scholar.

### STATE INSTITUTIONS.

The people of Minnesota may be congratulated upon the number and character of the state institutions, which in money value represent an ex-

penditure of over seven millions of dollars for building and improvements alone. The expenditures for betterments for the two years ending July 31, 1896, amounted to \$964,904.90. The entire expenditures for the support of the institutions since their establishment amounts to \$15,197,074.24, of which \$2,626,423.18 were for the fiscal years 1895 and 1896. Interesting details relating to the several charitable, educational and reformatory institutions will be found under distinctive heads in another portion of the manual.

### THE FUTURE GROWTH.

The future of Minnesota must be one of steady growth. With the productions of our farms, and timber and minerals, aggregating one hundred and seventy millions of dollars annually, taken from the soil, with a cultivated area of less than seven millions of acres, and a reserve of uncultivated land of forty-five millions of acres awaiting the hands of the husbandman, we can say to struggling laborers in the overcrowded cities that Minnesota offers a productive soil, a healthful climate and happy homes to hundreds of thousands of families without overcrowding her population or overtaxing the productiveness of her soil.

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## STATE INSTITUTIONS.

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PRESENT STATE CAPITOL.

ST. PAUL.

THE STATE CAPITOL.

So the permanent location was not definitely settled this session, however, but at the close of the legislature it was a drawn battle. St. Paul remained the temporary seat of government, and the governor was authorized to rent buildings to carry on the public business meantime.

"The organic act made St. Paul the *temporary* capital, but provided that the legislature might determine the *permanent* capital. A bill was introduced by the St. Paul delegation to fix the permanent capital there. I opposed it, \*endeavoring to have St. Anthony made the seat of government. We succeeded in defeating the bill which sought to make St. Paul the permanent capital, but we could not get through the bill fixing it at St. Anthony. So the question remained open in regard to a permanent capital until the next session, in 1851, when a compromise was effected, by which the capital was to be at St. Paul, the state university at St. Anthony, and the penitentiary at Stillwater."

On July 21, 1853, the governor (W. A. Gorman) first occupied the executive chamber of the new capitol. The original building was in the form of a T, and so many were the alterations and repairs, that but little of it, except the walls, remained when it was burned in 1881. For some years it amply accommodated all the State business, and its interior furnishing and equipments were as plain as the exterior. Up to 1866, when gas was put in, the legislative halls were lighted during night sessions with candles, and up to 1871 the building was heated with wood stoves, and all the water used in it was supplied by carts. That year the steam-heating apparatus and water supply were ordered by the legislature, and the building "began to have some of the comforts of civilized life," as a witty member expressed it in one of his speeches; but it had meantime grown too limited for the rapidly extending business of a state which had increased in population eight-fold since the building was erected. After the increased representation commencing in 1872, more room was imperative. Next session, the wing fronting on Exchange street was ordered, costing \$8,000, while the changes in the assembly rooms, roof, cupola, etc., cost \$6,000 more. This gave relief for several years; but at every session of the legislature the members of the house suffered from the crowded condition of their hall, bad air, etc., so much, that a

\*Governor Marshall then represented St. Anthony, at which place he lived.

larger hall was absolutely demanded. The session of 1878, therefore, ordered the erection of a new wing fronting on Wabasha street, capable of accommodating the House of Representatives properly, and giving more space to other departments. That wing was completed in December, 1878, at a cost of \$14,000, and for over two years was used. The representatives' hall was 96x48 feet in the clear. The building, with these additions, was not of very symmetrical shape, but was commodious and comfortable, having an extreme length of 204 feet and a width of 150, and contained about fifty apartments. Its total cost, from first to last, was \$108,000.

At 9 o'clock in the evening of March 1, 1881, while both houses of the legislature were in session, and all the halls and apartments crowded with visitors, the dome of the building was found to be on fire. The flames spread with too great rapidity to be checked, and all that could be done was to save the contents of the building. The most valuable records and papers of various offices, and of the legislature, with some of the furniture, were carried out, but the greater part of the contents of the building, including the valuable law library, the supply of State laws, documents and reports, and all the stationery in the secretary of state's store-rooms, etc., were a total loss. The Historical Society's library was mostly saved. The entire loss to the State was fully \$200,000.

Fortunately the city of St. Paul had just completed a fine and spacious market house, which was still unoccupied, and its use was at once tendered to the State by the city authorities, and, while the flames were still ascending, the furniture and effects saved from the old capitol were removed thither. At 9 o'clock next morning the State departments and both houses of the legislature were again at work in their new quarters. But two days of the session yet remained. Gov. Pillsbury immediately secured estimates for rebuilding the burned edifice, using the old walls, and an act appropriating \$75,000 for that purpose was passed. Work was commenced at once. It was then found that the old walls were too unsafe to use, and at the extra session in September, 1881, also held in the market house, the further sum of \$100,000 was appropriated for the completion of the building. Its total cost was about \$275,000.

By the assembling of the legislature of 1883, the new building was completed sufficiently to use. It is in the form of a Greek cross, three stories in height, with a high basement. The latter is built of cut stone, and the superstructure of red brick with Dresbach stone trimmings. The roof is slate. The boilers for supplying the steam heat are in a building detached from the main edifice. The form of the building naturally furnishes good light to the offices, but no modern methods of ventilation have been used. Halls lead to every portion of the building. In the center of the main hall, on the first floor, a glass cabinet has been erected, in which are displayed the battle flags of the State, including the flags captured by Minnesota troops in the civil war. The dome of the building is 200 feet above the ground, giving a noble view to the visitor who ascends it. The exterior of the edifice is neat and tasty, considering its comparative small cost.



The legislature of 1893 passed an act to provide for the appointment of seven suitable persons, one from each congressional district in the State, to act and be known as the "Board of State Capitol Commissioners," whose duty should be to secure the erection of a new state capitol, according to the provisions of the law. The governor appointed the following, who were confirmed by the Senate, duly qualified, and have since been acting as the said board, viz:

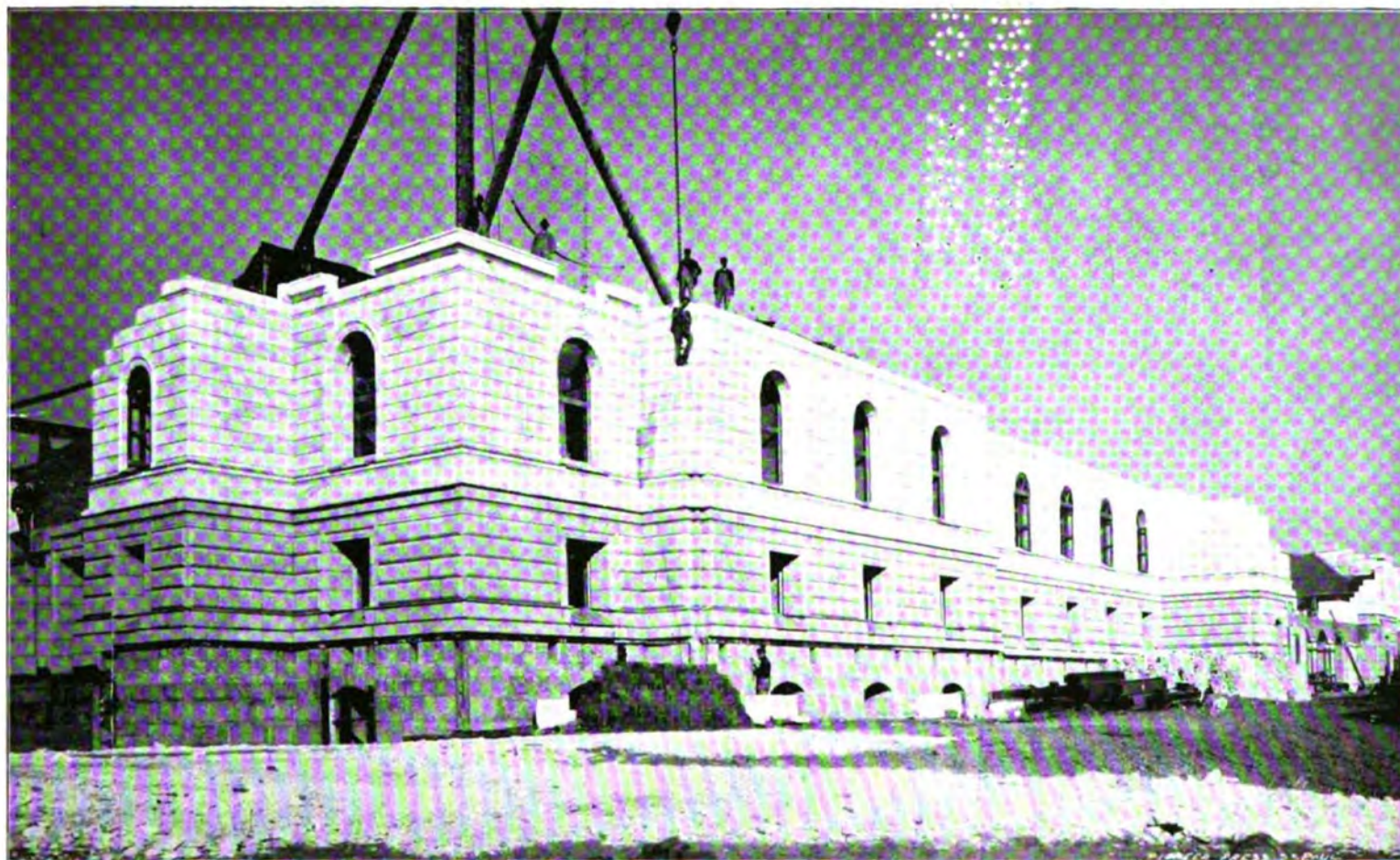
H. W. Lamberton of Winona, from the First congressional district.  
James McHench of Fairmont, from the Second congressional district.  
George A. Du Toit of Chaska, from the Third congressional district.  
Channing Seabury of St. Paul, from the Fourth congressional district.  
John De Laittre of Minneapolis, from the Fifth congressional district.  
Charles H. Graves of Duluth, from the Sixth congressional district.  
E. E. Corliss of Fergus Falls, from the Seventh congressional district.

By the terms of this act the governor is made a non-voting member of the board, and a total appropriation of \$2,000,000 was made, to be provided by a tax levy of two-tenths of a mill upon the assessed valuation of the State each year, not exceeding ten years, commencing in 1895.

The board met and organized May 13, 1893, and have since been diligently engaged in the prosecution of their duties. They have purchased a commanding site for the new building, payable out of the appropriation available during 1895, 1896, 1897 and 1898, at a total cost, including a lot for boiler house, in an adjoining block, of \$228,825. It is situated at the head of Wabasha street, in St. Paul, about four blocks from the site of the present capitol. The new site is bounded by University avenue on the north, Park avenue on the west, Wabasha street and Central avenue on the south, and Cedar street on the east, and contains about 335,750 square feet, or 7.8-10 acres. It is on a commanding elevation, is easy of approach, and fronts upon one of the principal thoroughfares, being upon the direct line of travel between St. Paul and Minneapolis.

October 30, 1895, Cass Gilbert of St. Paul was appointed architect of the new capitol, and a design for the same, submitted by him, was adopted, of which a reproduction is shown herein. The board proceeded with the construction of the new building as rapidly as the funds available would allow, and the stonework of the basement story and the foundation walls and piers and area walls were built during the year 1896 by Geo. J. Grant, and the steel girders for the basement floors were put in place the same year by the Universal Construction Company. The legislature of 1897 passed an act authorizing the Board of State Capitol Commissioners to issue certificates of in-





*In Course of Construction, as the Same Appeared January 1, 1899.*

**NEW STATE CAPITOL.**

**ST. PAUL.**

debtedness, at not to exceed four per cent interest per annum, payable out of the funds appropriated by the act of 1893, in equal installments, during the years 1900, 1901, 1902, 1903 and 1904. During the years 1897 and 1898 \$350,000 of such certificates were issued and sold at a premium reducing the net rate of interest to about three and one-third per cent, and the board was thus enabled to proceed with the work and let further contracts.

During the year of 1897 the concreting of the sub-basement floor and the drainage and the system for the same was completed by Messrs. Lauer Bros. & Miller. August 31, 1897, the contract for the general construction, which includes erection of the main walls, the roof, the interior cross walls and vaults, the steel floor beams, and the dome pieces (but not the dome itself) was awarded to the Butler-Ryan Company of St. Paul, the facings of the basement exterior walls to be of St. Cloud granite, the remaining facings of the exterior walls of Georgia marble, the interior walls, the vaults and the backing of exterior walls of best hard-burned Minnesota brick, and the dome pieces of Kettle River (Minnesota) sandstone.

The work of construction has gone forward rapidly during the building season of 1898, and the contractors have fully demonstrated their ability to complete their contract within the time agreed upon (July 1, 1900). The brick walls and vaults are all laid in domestic cement, the quality of which is constantly tested, and the exterior facings are laid in the best known quality of imported non-staining cement. The basement walls (in granite, from the quarries of Wm. C. Baxter, near St. Cloud,) are completed, and the first story (in marble) has also been erected, with exception of the four entrances. The cross walls, vaults and dome piers have likewise been carried up to the second story floor line.

July 27, 1898, the corner stone of the new capitol was laid, with imposing ceremonies and in the presence of many thousands of our citizens, by Hon. Alexander Ramsey, the first territorial governor of Minnesota. It was an unusually fitting and pleasant circumstance that the man who has watched the growth of our State for fifty years, from a paltry handful of frontier settlers to its present proud rank in the sisterhood of states, should still be with us, in the full possession of all his faculties, and able to round up his long history of service to our people by the performance of this ceremony. In loving testimony of his services to Minnesota, a beautiful silver trowel was presented to him by his fellow citizens on that occasion, and this was used by him in spreading the mortar under the corner stone.

Senator Cushman K. Davis delivered a powerful oration. Hon. C. H. Graves of Duluth made an address in behalf of the Board of State Capitol Commissioners. The prayer was made by Right Rev. Archbishop John Ireland.

After Gov. D. M. Clough had announced the corner stone properly set, the benediction was pronounced by Bishop M. H. Gilbert.



## A BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF BUILDING.

The general plan of building is an oblong, with a wing in the center of the north side.

The dimensions are as follows:

	Feet.
Length over all, not including entrance steps.....	433
Average width of main portion.....	120
Width, through central portion, not including steps.....	228
Height to top of ball on dome from base of steps on south front elevation .....	220
Average height of outside walls from grade of terrace.....	69
Average depth of outside walls from grade of terrace to bottom of concrete .....	14
Total cubical contents.....	5,060,955

The basement, which is at the level of the grade, and has convenient entrances on each facade, in addition to the carriage entrance under steps on south facade, will contain the rooms of the State Historical Society, occupying the entire east wing. In this floor will also be located the offices of the Board of Health, the Dairy Commissioner, etc. The elevators, two on either side of the main entrance, start from this floor and run to the roof of the building.

The first floor has entrances in the center of each facade, opening into the large vestibules and corridors leading to the rotunda, which is centered on the main axes of the building. This story is occupied by the administrative offices, and the most important of these, so far as practicable, have been placed on the south side, and so grouped as to best accommodate the business of the State officers.

On the second floor are placed the Senate, a domed room fifty-five feet square, in the center of the west wing, and the supreme court room, with domed and vaulted ceiling, somewhat smaller than the Senate, and cruciform in plan, in the center of the east wing.

The House of Representatives will occupy a semicircular room in the north wing, the ceiling of this room being domed and penetrated by arches opening into the galleries at the third floor level. These three rooms are lighted from above by great skylights, designed to conform to the domed ceiling, this being the most approved method of lighting rooms of this character.

The retiring rooms, postoffice, principal committee rooms, judges' rooms, clerk of the supreme court, consultation room, the working part of the law library, and librarian's room are also located on this floor. The east end of the building used for the supreme court, library and judges' rooms.

The third floor contains additional committee rooms, meeting room for the State boards, and main part of law library, which has direct connection with library, and with judges' rooms on the second floor. The galleries for

the Senate and House of Representatives are also in this story, and are supplied with special stairways.

Each floor is amply provided with general and special toilet rooms and lavatories, janitors' closets, etc.

The building is designed in the renaissance style of architecture, as the perspective view shows, in a manner that expresses the dignity of its purpose, and the exterior is a true expression of the internal arrangements of the plan, the basement and first story having a simple rustication, form a base for the great order, of Corinthian proportions, comprising the second and third or legislative stories. The terrace walls, balustrades and general features of the approaches are designed to harmonize with the building, and will aid in the general composition, and, in fact, one regarded as essential to form a suitable setting for the great structure.

At the foot of the main entrance there are four pedestals, to be surmounted by couchant lions, of heroic scale. On the west side of the main south entrance is a group symbolizing labor, and on the opposite side of this entrance, toward the supreme court, a group symbolizing law.

On the pedestals above the main cornice line, over this entrance, are placed the quadriga in the center, and on either side appropriate groups of heroic scale. Over entrance to supreme court wing are seated figures of Moses and Justinian, symbolic of ancient and modern law; and over Senate end are figures symbolizing probity and wisdom.

The design of the interior will be in harmony with the style of architecture on the exterior, and it is believed that a fine effect will be obtained in the rotunda and grand stairways, which rise on either side with gentle ascent, and are inclosed in marble colonnades of monumental proportions, supporting marble entablatures, from which spring the metal and glass vaulted skylights that will light that portion of the building to the basement floor. The walls of the corridors and rotunda will be faced with stone and marble, if the funds at the disposal of the Board of Capitol Commissioners will permit; otherwise they will be plastered and finished in a simple and inexpensive manner. The same may be said of the rotunda and corridor floors, which will be finished with stone flagging and marble if possible; otherwise of hardwood, using encaustic tile at the entrances. It is the intention to use local stones in such floors and the corridor wall facings in conjunction with marble wherever they can be arranged in harmony with the design, provided the funds are available. Several of the G. A. R. organizations have requested the privilege of having bronze tablets, recording historical events in which they took part, erected in the building, and space will be arranged for such tablets as may be suitable, provided they are in conformity to the general design and in harmony with their surroundings as approved by the Board of State Capitol Commissioners.

The Senate, the House of Representatives and supreme court, together with their lobbies, have been designed with special care and are of ample size.

In the question of special interior decorations, the architect, Mr. Gilbert, desires that the example of the Boston public library and the congressional library at Washington be followed, by employing artists of the first rank to

do the mural painting in the great pendentives of the dome, and in other wall surfaces of the more important rooms.

Sufficient vault space is provided for each office, and the vaults will be equipped with metal shelving and special fittings and safety devices as may be needed for the business of the several departments.

Numerous ducts and chases in the walls and large flues and hot air chambers are provided for the heating and exhaust ventilation system, which is intended to be as complete as possible. The building will be fitted with thoroughly modern sanitary apparatus and have a complete mechanical equipment of the most modern character. Speaking tubes and local telephones will connect the principal departments, local dynamos providing electric light and power, rapid running elevators, and the most approved form of apparatus in each department will be provided.



## THE EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.

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Article 5 of the State constitution provides that the executive department shall consist of a governor, lieutenant governor, secretary of state, auditor, treasurer, and attorney general, who shall be chosen by the electors of the State.

### OFFICERS FOR 1899.

Governor—JOHN LIND, Brown county.  
Lieutenant Governor—LYNDON A. SMITH, Chippewa county.  
Secretary of State—ALBERT BERG, Chisago county.  
Auditor—ROBERT C. DUNN, Mille Lacs county.  
Treasurer—AUGUST T. KOERNER, Meeker county.  
Attorney General—WALLACE B. DOUGLAS, Clay county.

The constitution of the State provides that these officers shall be elected for two years, except the state auditor, whose term of office is for four years.

The duties of the governor are so well known that it is not necessary to recapitulate them in this work. His office assistants are a private secretary, executive clerk, executive stenographer and executive messenger. Connected with the executive office is the appointment of notaries public.

The lieutenant governor is *ex officio* president of the Senate, and has no other duties to perform, except in a protracted absence of the governor from the State he may be called to act, and in case of vacancy in the office he becomes governor during said vacancy.

The secretary of state is the recording officer of the State, and the official custodian of official papers. The duties of this officer are of the most voluminous character. All the private and public corporations of the State are recorded, and the official bonds of all county officers are filed in this office. He is the custodian of all the volumes of laws and journals and all the legislative records of whatever nature. The whole machinery of state elections, the preparation of registers and poll lists and blanks for returns of elections, the reception and opening of state election returns, and the final canvassing of votes, is carried forward in his office. The preparation of the volumes of law for publication is no inconsiderable part of his duty. The additional burdens upon the secretary are the purchase and disposition of all printing paper and stationery to the state printer and state officers, and the superintending of all printing, besides having the care and disposition of all printed executive documents of the State. For the general purposes of the office, the clerical force is an assistant secretary, who in addition to his duties as assistant is also commissioner of statistics; a chief clerk, one record clerk and an assistant clerk.

The state auditor has the charge really of two departments of the government, the auditing department and the land department. The auditing department is to keep a record of all public accounts, audit all claims presented, and issue warrants in payment. These accounts are not only those of the State departments, but include the pay rolls of State institutions. He has charge of the tax law and prescribes the tax blanks, prepares the abstracts of taxes for the state board of equalization, makes all the drafts for state taxes, and keeps an account of the same, and a multitudinous amount of other duties, and is required to make a detailed and exhaustive report of the affairs of his office to the legislature, and for the performance of these duties he has a deputy and six clerks.

In the land department, of which the auditor is chief, he has the assistance of four clerks specially detailed. The duties of this department are the care and sale of school, university, agricultural, college and swamp lands, and the sale of grass, cranberries and maple sugar; and the leasing of mineral lands; and the making out and record of all deeds and conveyances for the disposition of lands, besides keeping a classified account of all money transactions connected with these lands.

The treasurer is the receiving and disbursing officer of the State, and has the assistance of a deputy treasurer and three clerks to aid in the duties of the office. His duties are defined by law to keep an accurate account of the receipts and disbursements of the treasury, specifying the names of persons from whom received, to whom paid, on what account the same is received and paid out, and the time of such receipt and payment. And for all payments into the State treasury by county treasurers he issues two receipts, one to the treasurer and the other to the county auditor. There are many other duties relating to the finances of the State devolving upon this officer.

The attorney general is the legal adviser of all the departments of state, and counsel for the State or departments in all suits at law; prosecutes all official bonds of delinquent officers; prepares all forms of contracts; receives reports of criminal actions in all the counties of the State from the county attorneys, and makes a biennial report to the legislature. The additional force in the office is an assistant attorney general, a clerk and stenographer.

## THE MILITARY DEPARTMENT.

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*Commander-in-Chief,*

His Excellency, JOHN LIND, Governor.

*Executive Officer of Department,*

Brig. Gen. GEORGE C. LAMBERT, Adjutant General.

The active military forces of the State are officially known as the National Guard of the State of Minnesota. In time of peace, the National Guard is composed of three regiments of infantry and one battalion of artillery formed into one brigade under the command of a brigadier general, and one medical corps under the direction of the surgeon general. The commander-in-chief is authorized to increase this force in time of war, and under this power a fourth regiment of infantry has been organized. The volunteers furnished by Minnesota during the war with Spain were chiefly recruited from the ranks of the National Guard.

The adjutant general is the executive officer of the department and the custodian of all records relating to the National Guard or to the Civil war. Under the commander-in-chief, he has general supervision and control of the military forces of the State and of all military property.

It is also the duty of the adjutant general to act as claim agent, without pay or compensation, for all persons having claims against the government of the United States for pensions, bounty or back pay, arising out of the Civil war. The applications of widows, children and dependent ones, and the applications for increase naturally following old age, have largely taken the place of original applications for pensions. The demand for evidence in old as well as in new cases and the requests for information and copies of the records or of discharges, together with the growing number of applications for pensions by soldiers of the Spanish war, occupies all the clerical force of the office.

The military storekeeper is the armorer and ordnance officer of the State, and keeps in order the arms and other public property necessarily connected with the ordnance department

## THE JUDICIARY DEPARTMENT.

## THE SUPREME COURT.

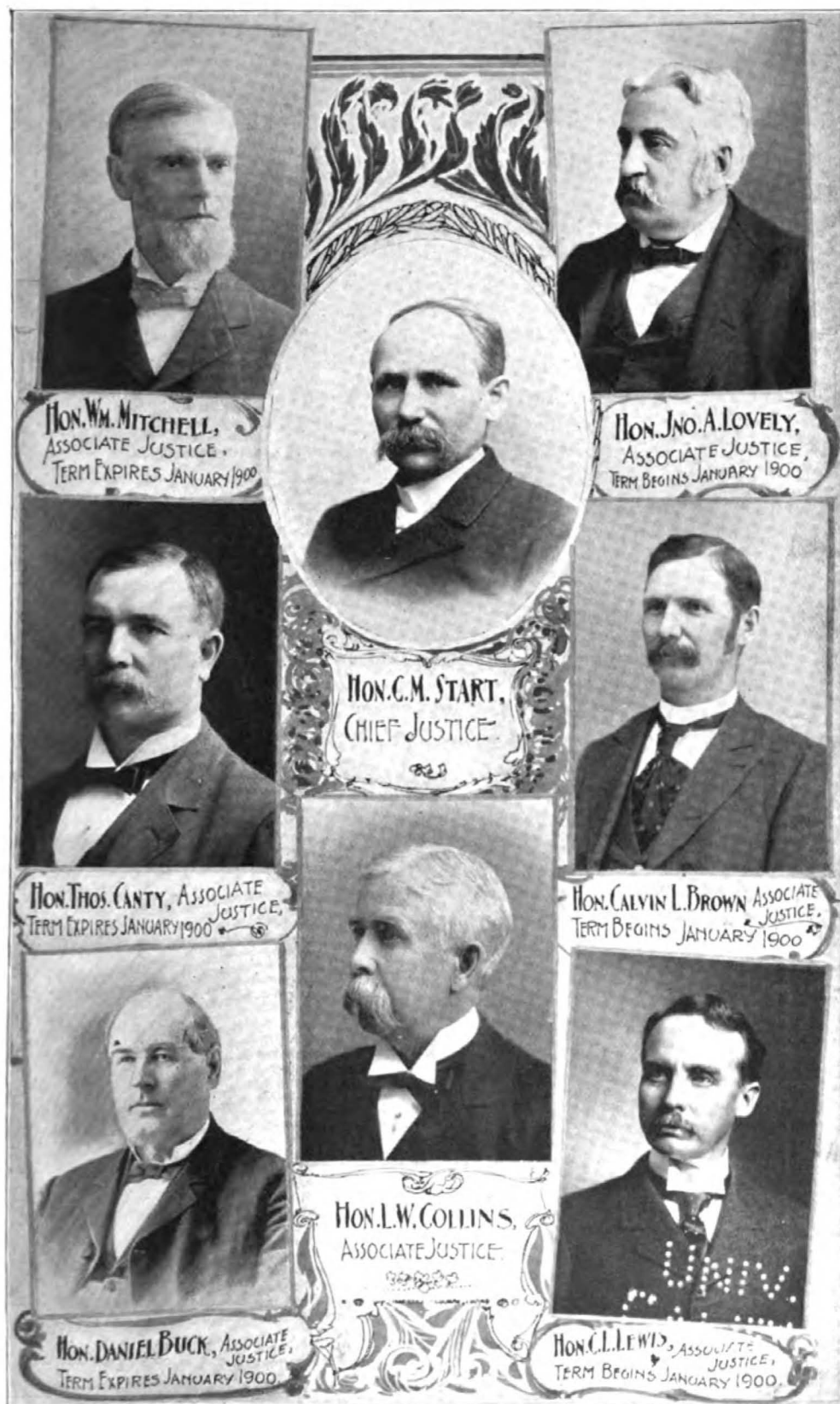
The constitution provides that the judicial power shall be vested in a supreme court, district courts, courts of probate, justices of the peace, and such other courts inferior to the supreme court as the legislature may from time to time establish. This latter prerogative the legislature has exercised in the establishment of municipal courts in the larger cities of the State.

The supreme court consists of one chief justice and four associate justices, elected by the people, and holding office for six years, and until successors are elected and qualified. Two terms of court are held in each year, commencing on the first Tuesdays of April and October, at the capitol, in St. Paul. This court has original jurisdiction in such remedial cases as may be prescribed by law, and appellate jurisdiction in all cases, both in law and equity.

The clerk of the supreme court is an elective officer, the term of office being four years. He may appoint a deputy.

The reporter of the supreme court is an officer appointed by the supreme court to prepare the adjudicated cases for publication in official volumes, entitled "Minnesota Reports," of which seventy volumes have been published. The reports are now accumulating at the rate of four volumes annually. The present law regarding their publication limits them to a special size, and was passed in territorial times, when one volume was large enough for the opinions of two years. A modification of the law would be of advantage to the State and to attorneys.

Originally the reporter owned the exclusive copyright, and the reports were printed and bound at his expense, the State buying of him 200 copies of each volume at six dollars a volume. In 1881 an act was passed providing that the reporter should have no pecuniary interest in the reports, but that they should be published by contract under his supervision, the publisher to agree to sell the volumes at two dollars a volume and the State to agree to buy 200 copies at that price. By this act the copyright of the volumes already published was to vest in the secretary of state for the benefit of the people of the State, but the publisher was permitted to continue the publication and sale of such volumes so long as he complied with the requirements of the act as to character and price of volumes. The publisher at that time was the West Publishing Company. In 1897 an act was passed authorizing the secretary of state to enter into a contract with F. P. Dufresne for the publication of the reports at the price of one dollar fifty cents a volume. Such a contract was entered into, and the State now buys 425 copies of each vol-



MINNESOTA SUPREME COURT.





ume at the price last named. Under the contract thus authorized he has published volumes 68, 69 and 70.

The secretary of state is charged with the distribution of the volumes, one copy to each of the several departments of state, to each judge of the supreme court, and of the several district and probate courts, and to the clerk of each district court, while the University of Minnesota receives 100 copies for the law department, and the state library receives a sufficient number for exchanges with other states and for the use of the library. The remaining copies stay in the custody of the secretary of state for future distribution by law.

## THE LOWER COURTS.

The district courts are created by the legislature, the State being divided into eighteen judicial districts, with one or more judges in a district, as the exigencies of business may require, and the judges are elected for six years. The district courts have original jurisdiction in all civil cases, both in law and equity, where the amount exceeds \$100, or the punishment shall exceed three months' imprisonment or a fine of more than \$100. Also, in criminal cases where presentments are made by grand juries.

The municipal courts generally have the power of disposing of all criminal cases for infraction of city laws, and for hearing and committing for trial on arrests\* for violation of state laws. Chap. 146, G. L. 1891, "An act relating to villages of over 3,000 inhabitants, and providing for municipal courts therein." By the provisions of this act a municipal court has jurisdiction in civil actions where amount does not exceed \$500; also, in all cases where a justice court has jurisdiction, and over certain criminal actions. Its jurisdiction is co-extensive with the limits of the county where located.

The probate courts are created by authority of the constitution, one for each county, and the judges to be elected by the people, for two years. The courts are now governed by a code adopted by the legislature in 1889. The probate court has jurisdiction over the estates of deceased persons and persons under guardianship, and the examination and commitment of insane persons to the asylums. The salaries to probate judges are fixed by special law, or in lieu thereof a salary of \$100 for the first 1,000 inhabitants and \$50 for each additional 1,000 inhabitants, limiting the compensation, where by reason of population the sum would be larger, to \$4,000 per annum.

## THE STATE SCHOOL SYSTEMS.

The following scheme shows the elements of the school systems of the State:

DISTRICTS.  $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Common....} \\ \text{Independent} \\ \text{Special.....} \end{array} \right\}$  Schools graded and ungraded.

STATE RURAL SCHOOLS.

STATE GRADED SCHOOLS.

STATE HIGH SCHOOLS.

NORMAL SCHOOLS.

UNIVERSITY.

A common school district is controlled by a board of three members; independent by one of six members; a special by a board of six or more members.

Common schools are supervised by a county superintendent; independent and special districts have their own superintendents, and in the main are not subject to the county superintendents.

The state high schools and state graded schools are subject to a board of three members acting *ex officio*; namely, the governor of the State, the superintendent of public instruction, and the president of the university.

The normal schools are at present controlled by a board of nine members. Four of these are resident directors, four are appointed for the State at large, and one, the superintendent of public instruction, is an *ex officio* member.

The university is controlled by a board of regents, now composed of three *ex officio* members and nine appointed by the governor. The three *ex officio* are the same officers mentioned above as constituting the high school board.

At date there are 6,415 common schools, 151 independent, 25 special and 97 state high and 110 state graded schools.

The following figures are taken from the report of the state superintendent of schools for the biennial period ending July 31, 1898:

PUPILS.		1898.
Number enrolled in the public schools during the year entitled to apportionment .....		324,650
Number of pupils in the public schools during the year not entitled to apportionment .....		59,413
Average length of school, in months, during the year in common districts .....		6.9

## TEACHERS.

Number employed during the year in common districts.....	7,918
Average monthly wages—	
Males .....	\$39.12
Females .....	30.84

## SCHOOL HOUSES, APPARATUS AND LIBRARIES.

Number of new school houses built.....	285
Value of same .....	\$419,843
Value of all school houses and sites.....	14,539,564
Value of school apparatus.....	477,025
Value of school libraries.....	240,911

## SUPPORT OF SCHOOLS.

Average rate of local taxation in mills.....	11.31
Paid for teachers' wages.....	\$3,235,879
Appropriation for state teachers' institutes.....	27,000
Appropriation for support state high schools.....	48,000
Appropriation for support of normal schools.....	125,000
Permanent school fund .....	12,087,627
Current school fund or apportionment.....	1,020,768

State aid to the amount of \$400 annually is given to each state high school, \$200 to each state graded school, and \$50 to each rural school maintaining a high grade. There are many high and graded schools besides those under the supervision of the high school board.

There are now four normal schools, located as elsewhere shown in this manual. They enrolled 3,052 pupils in the year ending July 31, 1898.

The university now has the following colleges and departments: Science, literature and arts; metallurgy and mechanic arts; agriculture, law, medicine and surgery; medicine and surgery (homeopathic); dentistry; pharmacy, and graduate department.

In 1898 there were 2,890 pupils enrolled.

## THE UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA.

The University of Minnesota is at Minneapolis, established by the constitution of the State and endowed by the general government, being a part of the state system of public instruction. It is open to both sexes, and tuition is absolutely free except to the professional departments.

## DEPARTMENTS AND COURSES OF STUDY.

The university is divided into seven distinct departments: A College of Science, Literature and Arts, a College of Mechanic Arts, a School of Mines, a College of Agriculture, a College of Law, and a Department of Medicine, the latter consisting of four separate colleges, and Graduate Department.

In the College of Science, Literature and the Arts there are three courses of study, the Classical, Scientific and Literary. The Classical course offers for its leading studies the Greek and Latin languages; the Scientific course, the natural and physical sciences; the Literary course, the modern languages; the Civic course, history and philosophy. The regular courses are of four years' duration. The completion of the courses lead respectively to the degrees, Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Science, Bachelor of Literature, and Bachelor of Philosophy.

The College of Engineering and the Mechanic Arts offers courses of study of four years each, in Civil, Mechanical, Electrical Engineering, leading to the degrees of Civil, Mechanical and Electrical Engineer.

The School of Mines offers a four years' course in mining and metallurgy; upon completion of the course the degree of Engineer of Mines is conferred.

The College of Agriculture offers a regular course in agriculture of four years of college work; the degree of Bachelor of Agriculture is conferred upon completion of the course.

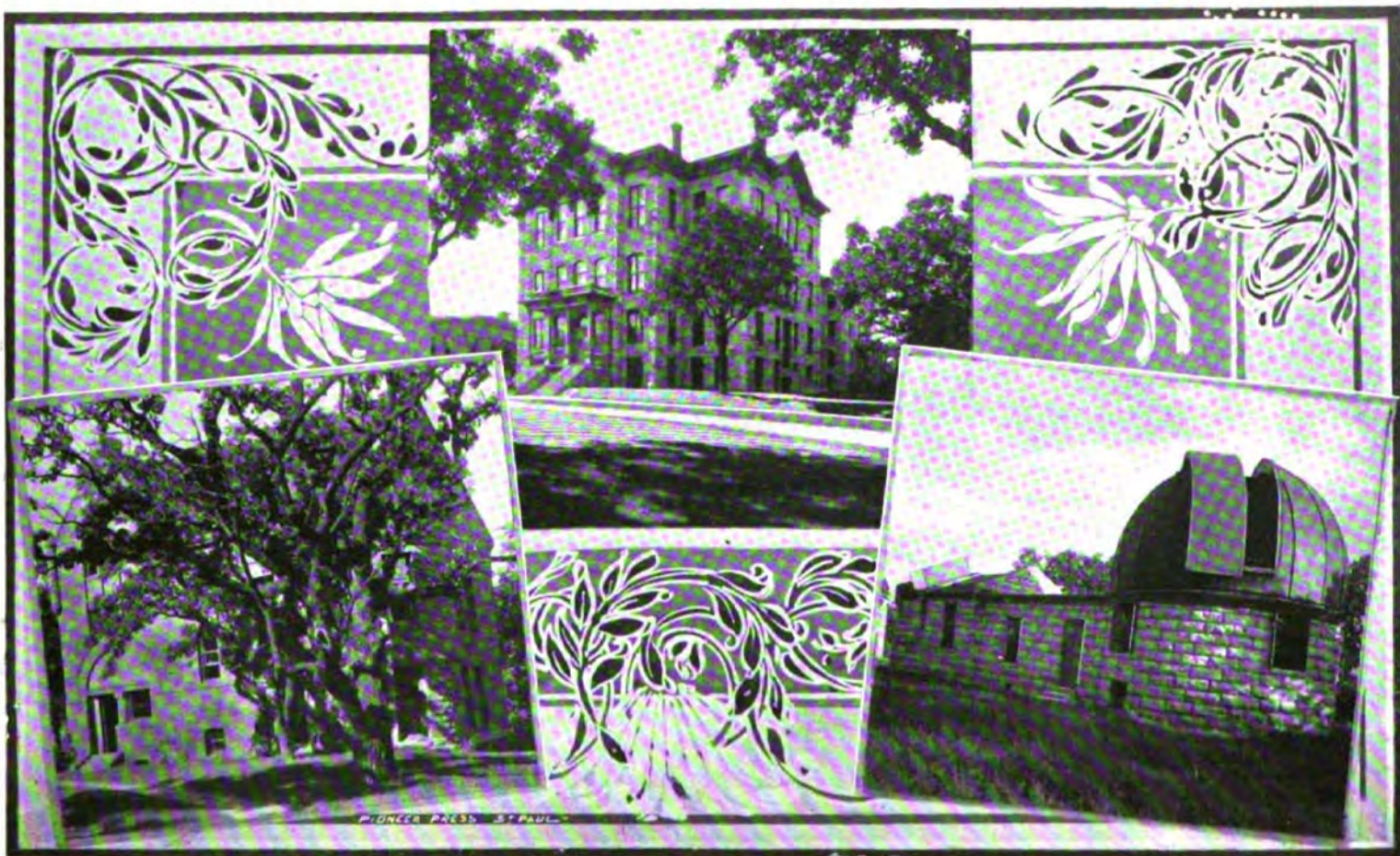
The School of Agriculture is a training school for practical farm life, and for the College of Agriculture, if the student desires to pursue the subject further.

The College of Law offers a three years' course of instruction, leading to the degree of Bachelor of Laws. There is in addition an evening course (of three years) in this college, leading to the same degree. Graduate work is offered in this college, leading to the degree of Master of Laws and Doctor of Civil Laws.

The College of Medicine and Surgery and the College of Homeopathic Medicine and Surgery each offer a four years' course of study, of eight months each; upon completion of the prescribed course the degree of Doctor of Medicine is conferred.

The College of Dentistry offers a three years' course of study, of eight months each; upon completion of the prescribed course the degree of Doctor of Dental Medicine is conferred.





*Students' Christian Association Building.*

*Main Building.*

*Observatory.*

MINNESOTA STATE UNIVERSITY.  
MINNEAPOLIS.

The College of Pharmacy offers a two years' course of study, leading to the degree of Pharmaceutical Chemistry; also graduate work, leading to the degrees of Master of Pharmacy and Doctor of Pharmacy.

The Graduate Department. In each of the colleges, except that of medicine, there are advanced courses of study, leading to second degrees. These courses are open to graduates of any reputable college upon presentation of diploma.

Special Courses. In each of the colleges students of an advanced age are permitted to pursue, under the direction of the faculty, one or two distinct lines of study.

The following is the staff of professors in the several departments of the university:

#### THE COLLEGE OF SCIENCE, LITERATURE AND THE ARTS.

##### THE FACULTY.

CYRUS NORTHROP, LL. D., *President*.  
 WILLIAM W. FOLWELL, LL. D., *Professor of Political Science*.  
 JABEZ BROOKS, D. D., *Senior Professor of Greek*.  
 CHARLES N. HEWITT, M. D., *Professor of Sanitary Science*.  
 JOHN G. MOORE, B. A., *Professor of German*.  
 CHRISTOPHER W. HALL, M. A., *Professor of Geology and Mineralogy*.  
 JOHN C. HUTCHINSON, B. A., *Professor of Greek*.  
 JOHN S. CLARK, B. A., *Professor of Latin*.  
 JOHN F. DOWNEY, M. A., C. E., *Professor of Mathematics*.  
 MARIA L. SANFORD, *Professor of Rhetoric and Elocution*.  
 CHARLES W. BENTON, M. A., Litt. D., *Professor of French*.  
 O. J. BREDA, *Professor of Scandinavian*.  
 HENRY F. NACHTRIEB, B. S., *Professor of Animal Biology*.  
 FREDERICK S. JONES, M. A., *Professor of Physics*.  
 CONWAY MACMILLAN, M. A., *Professor of Botany*.  
 FREDERICK J. E. WOODBRIDGE, M. A., *Professor of Philosophy*.  
 HARRY A. LEONHAEUSER, Lieut. U. S. A., *Professor of Military Science and Tactics*.  
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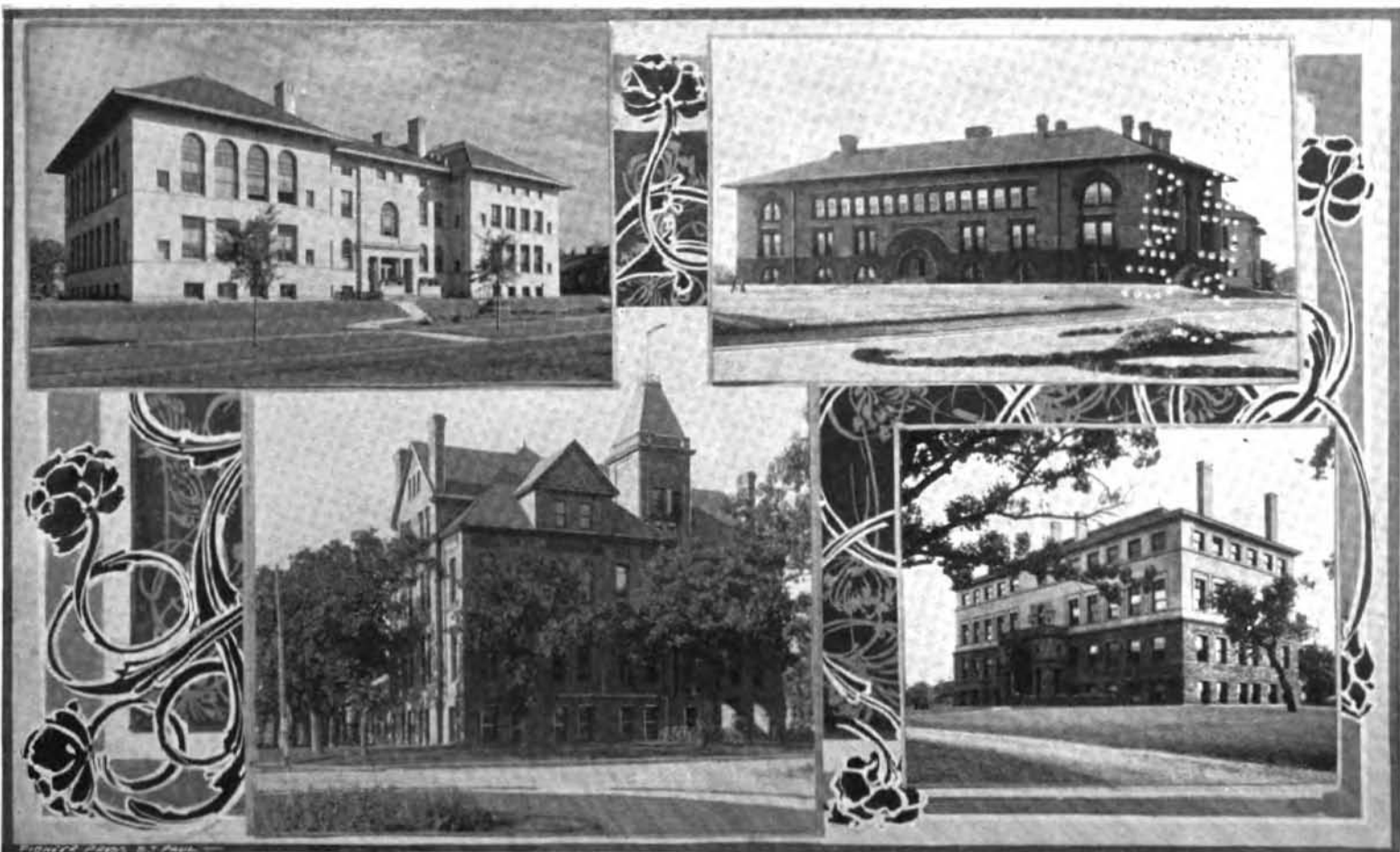
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*In Dispensary*—J. H. Burgan.  
*In Materia Medica*—H. H. Hazletine.  
*In Physiology*—Laura A. Linton, B. S.  
*In Surgical Pathology*—\*Carl Huhn, B. A., A. W. Shaw.

\*Deceased.





*Pathological Building.*

*Mechanics Arts Building.*

*Chemical Laboratory.*

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 FRANK F. WESBROOK, M. A., M. D., C. M., *Professor of Bacteriology and Pathology*.  
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During the years 1896-97 and 1897-98 the university has been in a prosperous condition; all the colleges have made progress in the extent and methods of work, and nearly all have had more students than ever before. In a few of the departments it has been difficult to meet the wants of the students, on account of the overcrowding of laboratories, but the best has been done under the circumstances, and the readiness of professors and instructors to adapt themselves to the situation and to make any reasonable sacrifice of convenience in order to accommodate the students has been very helpful. As a result it is believed that the work of instruction has not suffered materially in any department, though in one, at least, it has been carried forward with undesirable difficulties.

The number of students enrolled in the year 1896-97 was 2,457; in 1897-98, 2,890. This is an increase in the two years of 423. The increase of the two preceding years was 639. The wise regulations governing the admission of "unclassified students," and demanding on their part as much preparation as is required of the regular students, and the reduction in the number of conditions allowed, have tended to diminish the number of applicants as well as of admissions, and the result has been very wholesome. Very few students can now be found in the university who have not come here with serious purpose of study, and the standard of scholarship in the institution, both theoretical and natural, has in consequence been raised. In all departments at the present time the number of students who, by reason either of lack of ability or lack of industry, require the special discipline of the faculty as an incitement to better work is smaller than it has been before in recent years.

The faculty has been strengthened by a number of additions, and I think it has not been weakened by any of the changes which have occurred. The courses of study have been increased, and in most of the departments it is possible now for students to pursue a much wider range of investigation than ever before.

#### AGRICULTURAL DEPARTMENT, UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA.

Since the university established the State Agricultural Experiment Station in the spring of 1888 and the School of Agriculture in the fall of the same year, agricultural education in Minnesota has made rapid strides. The most apparent and gratifying results have come from the School of Agriculture. The importance of agriculture in Minnesota demands not only that the discoveries of science shall be made known and applied to its needs, but demands also that young men with ability and energy may be trained to assume the duty of improving and increasing the agricultural wealth and possibilities of the State. It is gratifying to note the increasing number of young men who seek this education and with intelligent enthusiasm return to their farm homes. The college course in agriculture was reorganized in 1890 to be a thorough collegiate course—post-graduate to students in the School of Agriculture, which in grade is an agricultural high school. In 1892 a dairy school was organized to give instruction to factory makers of butter and cheese and to others wanting a course of lectures and practice work in dairy manufacturing. This school has met with very great success.

In October, 1897, young women were admitted into the regular course of study in the School of Agriculture. In the sciences their class-room work is with the young men, but instead of the special work of carpentry, blacksmithing, field work and athletics given to the young men, the young women have sewing, cooking, laundering and physical culture. They also have instruction in home management, home economy, social culture, household art and domestic hygiene. The enrollment for the second year is about sixty, and mostly young women from farm homes. It is believed that the work being done for the farm home in the School of Agriculture is very advanced, and that its results will be direct and helpful. The building devoted to the use of the young women is very attractive, and is itself an object lesson showing that good taste rather than money is needed to embellish the home. The social life of the school is under close supervision and is intended to develop the social nature, thereby supplementing what is done in the class room for the physical and mental natures. The trend of the instruction given in the school is to show the reason for the doing and thereby remove from farm and household work the element of drudgery.

#### THE COLLEGE OF AGRICULTURE.

The College of Agriculture has grown in the number of its students beyond expectation. Thirty courses of study are now offered by the faculty at the farm, of which twelve must be selected by the students. A demand is arising for graduate work in special subjects, and the professors are ready to meet this demand. Some of the graduates are filling responsible positions in this and in other states. It is now generally recognized that the course in agriculture is as scientific and as valuable as are the courses offered without special relation to agriculture. The seven years' work required in the two courses well equips the students for professional lines of work in agriculture and does not disqualify them for farmers. The two courses are not surpassed in their thoroughness nor extent by any course offered in any agricultural college in America.

#### THE SCHOOL OF AGRICULTURE.

##### THE FACULTY.

CYRUS NORTHROP, LL. D., *President*.  
 WILLIAM M. LIGGETT, *Dean*.  
 HENRY WEBB BREWSTER, Ph. D., *Principal, Mathematics*.  
 SAMUEL B. GREEN, B. S., *Horticulture, Forestry*.  
 OTTO LUGGER, Ph. D., *Zoology, Entomology*.  
 CHARLES R. ALDRICH, *Carpentry, Drawing, Farm Buildings*.  
 FLORENCE A. BREWSTER, *Librarian*.  
 WILLIAM ROBERTSON, B. S., *Physics, Botany*.  
 J. A. VYE, *Pennmanship, Accounts*.  
 HARRY SNYDER, B. S., *Chemistry*.  
 T. L. HARCKER, *Dairy Husbandry*.  
 M. H. REYNOLDS, M. D., V. M., *Physiology, Veterinary Science*.  
 WILLET M. HAYS, M. S., *Agriculture*.  
 THOMAS SHAW, *Animal Husbandry*.  
 J. M. DREW, *Blacksmithing, Poultry*.  
 ANDREW BOSS, *Dressing and Curing Meats, Farm Machinery*.  
 WILLIAM BOSS, *Carpentry, Power Machinery*.  
 C. P. KEYES, B. A., *Language, Civics, Music*.  
 HARRY A. LEONHAEUSER, *Lieutenant U. S. A., Military Drill*.  
 E. W. MAHOOD, M. A., *Arithmetic and Athletics*.  
 JUNIATA L. SHEPPARD, M. A., *Cooking, Laundering*.  
 MARGARET BLAIR, *Sewing*.  
 VIRGINIA C. MEREDITH, *Preceptress*.

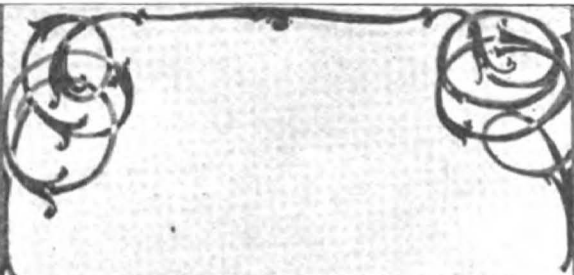


The School of Agriculture prepares farmers' sons and daughters for practical, scientific and economical farming and home economics. The instruction is confined to strictly practical and applicable lines. Students who are prepared for high school by the completion of their studies in rural district schools can complete the course in the School of Agriculture in three winters of six months each. The curriculum includes in the first year accounts, agriculture, algebra, blacksmithing, botany, carpentry, drawing, study of breeds, military drill, physiology, music, language, sewing, cooking, social culture, home management and physical culture. In the second year, agricultural chemistry, algebra, breeding animals, dairy chemistry, dairy husbandry, field crops, fruit growing, military drill, poultry, physics, vegetable gardening, zoology, entomology, cooking, household art, sewing, home economy and physical culture. In the third year, agricultural chemistry, civics, dressing and curing meats, feeding, forestry, geometry, handling grain and machinery, plant propagation, soils and fertilizers, veterinary science, cooking, sewing, domestic chemistry and domestic hygiene.

Chemistry is studied with special reference to the analysis of soils, water, fertilizers, plant food and food products; physics to heat, light, drainage, evaporation, capillarity, osmosis and mechanics; botany is given practical application to agriculture and horticulture; physiology to animal industry; carpentry and drawing are studied and practiced in reference to repair work, the construction of implements and the erection of farm buildings; blacksmithing to welding, shaping, tempering, drilling and ordinary repair work; zoology and entomology to the proper knowledge and treatment of insects and small animals, both friends and foes; dairy husbandry to testing and analyzing milk, separating and ripening cream, churning, washing, salting, working, packing and scoring butter, and the manufacture of both common and fancy brands of cheese; animal industry deals with selecting, breeding and feeding domestic animals; agriculture with cultivation of soils, seed selection, planting, cultivating, harvesting, storing grain, fodders and roots; horticulture to the choice of varieties of fruits and vegetables and methods of propagation and cultivation; accounts treat of the double entry form of ledger and balance sheets, showing losses and gains in different lines of farming; veterinary science with treatment of ordinary diseases and injuries and remedies against contagious or infectious diseases; dressing and curing meats of the most economical ways of cutting, curing and disposing of meats; poultry of raising and keeping poultry for meat and eggs.

A very thorough and practical course of instruction has been added since the school has been made co-educational. The course in cooking extends through four terms. It takes in kitchen management, care of utensils, cooking vegetables, cereals, breads, canning, pickling, soups, meats, marketing, equipment, rations, bills of fare, invalid cooking, desserts, food economics; that in sewing includes plain sewing, mending, cutting and making plain garments, and finally dressmaking, cutting, fitting and designing, extending through four terms. In domestic chemistry instruction is given in chemistry and economy of human foods and the detection of adulteration. Home economy treats of household finances, home management of the social, in-





*Girls' Building.*

*General View.*

*Dary Hall.*

**MINNESOTA STATE EXPERIMENTAL STATION.  
ST. ANTHONY PARK.**

telligent and moral side of home life. Household art teaches the power of bringing beauty and harmony from the inexpensive and common surroundings. Hygiene considers the health of the individual and the family. In laundering instruction is given in washing, ironing, starching, polishing, cleaning and pressing clothing. Physical culture takes the place of military drill. Social culture seeks to develop ease and tact.

Success of the school has exceeded all expectations. It started in 1888-89 with an attendance of forty-seven, which has increased each successive year, and at the present we have now in all the departments of agriculture four hundred and thirteen students. The number of graduates is one hundred and eighty-six. A class of thirty-four will graduate the coming spring. A number of the graduates of the School of Agriculture have also graduated from the four-year agricultural college course in the university. Three of these graduates have been entrusted with responsible positions as superintendents of subexperiment farms in different portions of the State—T. A. Hoverstad, superintendent of the Northwest Experiment Farm at Crookston; Herman H. Chapman, of the Northeast Experiment Farm at Grand Rapids, and Wm. G. Smith, of the Coteau Farm, in Lyon county. There are twenty-three graduates of the School of Agriculture who are now taking the agricultural college course in the university.

Nearly all the graduates of the School of Agriculture are engaged at the present time in farming. From the encouraging reports received of the success of these scientifically trained young farmers, there is good reason to hope for great improvement in the methods and conditions of the farmers as the result of the School of Agriculture.

## THE FACTORY DAIRY SCHOOL.

### OFFICERS AND INSTRUCTORS.

CYRUS NORTHROP, LL. D., *President.*  
WILLIAM M. LIGGETT, *Dean.*  
T. L. HAECKER, *Professor of Dairy Husbandry, in charge of School.*  
HARRY SNYDER, B. S., *Dairy Chemistry.*  
OTTO LUGGER, Ph. D., *Bacteria in Dairy Products.*  
W. M. HAYS, M. S., *Forage and Pastures.*  
M. H. REYNOLDS, M. D., V. M., *Diseases of the Dairy Cow.*  
J. A. VYE, *Creamery Records and Accounts.*  
WM. ROBERTSON, B. S., *Care of Boiler and Engine.*  
C. R. ALDRICH, *Dairy Buildings.*  
J. M. DREW, *Silo and Stable Conveniences.*  
B. D. WHITE, *Instructor in Creamery Work.*  
A. J. GLOVER, *Instructor in Cheese Making.*  
WM. BOSS, *Instructor in Practical Engineering.*  
E. W. MAJOR, *Instructor in Sweet Curd Cheese Work.*  
N. H. FULTON, *Assistant in Creamery Work.*  
L. R. HOBART, *Assistant in Creamery.*  
H. C. HAECKER, *Instructor in Dairy Laboratory.*

The Dairy School is designed to furnish special instruction to persons who are engaged in the manufacture of butter or cheese on the factory plan. Special attention is given to the demands of the domestic and foreign markets; the economical production of milk; the chemistry of milk; factory accounts; care and management of meadows; creamery work, including the care of milk, creaming, ripening cream, churning and packing for market; pasteurizing milk; bacteria in the dairy; care and management of engines, boilers and other machinery; construction of silos, barns and other dairy

buildings; and the diseases common to the dairy cow and their treatment. Daily practice work and training are given in operating creamery and cheese factory, scoring dairy products, making butter and cheese of various popular brands, such as cheddar, Swiss, brick, Gouda and Edam; and laboratory practice in testing milk, cream and whey.

#### EXPERIMENT STATION.

##### OFFICERS OF THE STATION.

WM. M. LIGGETT, *Director*.  
 WILLET M. HAYS, M. Agr., *Agriculturist*.  
 SAMUEL B. GREEN, B. S., *Horticulturist*.  
 OTTO LUGGER, Ph. D., *Entomologist and Botanist*.  
 HARRY SNYDER, B. S., *Chemist*.  
 T. L. HAECKER, *Dairy Husbandry*.  
 M. H. REYNOLDS, M. D., V. M., *Veterinarian*.  
 THOMAS SHAW, *Animal Husbandry*.  
 ANDREW BOSS, *Assistant in Agriculture, University Farm*.  
 R. S. MACKINTOSH, *Assistant in Horticulture, University Farm*.  
 J. A. VYE, *Secretary*.

##### SUBEXPERIMENT FARMS.—OFFICERS.

WM. M. LIGGETT, *Director*.  
 T. A. HOVERSTAD, *Superintendent at Crookston*.  
 H. H. CHAPMAN, *Superintendent at Grand Rapids*.  
 WM. G. SMITH, *Superintendent at Lynd*.

The Minnesota Agricultural Experiment Station is a part of the department of agriculture of the University of Minnesota, and was organized in 1888. During the eleven years of its existence many valuable experiments have been conducted, and fifty-nine bulletins have been issued; thirteen have been published during the last two years, twenty thousand copies of each issue (excepting 53 and 55, the former seventeen thousand, the latter fourteen thousand), making over nineteen million two hundred thousand pages, giving the results of investigations and observations made by the station staff.

The experiment station has made great progress since the last biennial report, and is recognized as a most useful institution. Our farmers have learned to look to it for advice on many subjects of vital interest. The station makes new varieties of wheat, corn and of other crops, which yield better than those heretofore used. The increased yield per acre of wheat, as our experiments are showing, means a great deal to our farmers.

Our agricultural department teaches how to increase the profits of the farm by a proper rotation of crops. It has done much valuable work in the growing of sugar beets, how to plant, cultivate, and cost of cultivation.

The entomologist is engaged in different lines of work. Like all members of the station staff, he instructs during the winter classes in the college and school of agriculture. He also aids in the control of plant diseases and insect pests.

The line of work which has been most productive of good results in the division of horticulture and forestry has been in connection with the experiments and studies made in the growing of apples in Minnesota and in the introduction of hardy timber and ornamental trees and shrubs.

In the division of agricultural chemistry the main features of the work have been soils and human food investigations. Particular attention is being paid to the question of soil fertility and the various natural ways by which the fertility may be maintained. In human food work the actual values of our common food products are considered and numerous digestion experi-

ments made to determine the amount of work capable of being performed by different foods.

In the division of dairy husbandry, the first series of the work of the cost of production has been completed so far as it has reference to the commercial aspect, but further investigation is needed for a better understanding of animal nutrition. To this end experiments are being continued in the line of food maintenance for the dairy cow and the nutriments available in the different kinds of grain and forage at different stages of growth. A series of experiments in breeding dairy stock, with a view of establishing a uniformity of type and adaptability for economical dairy work, has been in progress, and promises gratifying results.

In the division of animal husbandry experiments have been conducted on growing and fattening cattle, sheep and swine, and in growing pastures other than grass for sheep in summer and fodders other than grass to provide food for winter. Other important experiments have been instituted, notably an extensive one relating to the growing of bacon from various breeds and grades of swine.

The veterinarian has paid his special attention to hog cholera, which has been the most serious disease among the farm stock. The presence of this disease has been continuously diminishing the past two years, and it is believed that much good has been accomplished. The work in bovine tuberculosis has been continued, and a bulletin (51) of seventy-four pages, "Bovine Tuberculosis," has been issued. This bulletin was given a flattering reception by the veterinary profession and medical journals of America.

The substations established by an act of the legislature in 1895 are beginning to be useful, and the farmers in the respective portions of the State are taking a great interest in the experiments and work done.

## STATE NORMAL SCHOOLS.

The normal school system of the State was inaugurated by the legislature of 1858, making provision for the organization of three schools, upon donations from localities desiring the schools of five thousand dollars from each locality. Under this law schools were established at Winona, Mankato and St. Cloud; and in 1885 a fourth school was located at Moorhead, conditioned upon a donation of an appropriate site therefor.

The total enrollment in normal classes for 1898 was 1,825. Fully fifty per cent of this number were children of farmers and two-thirds of the remainder were children of mechanics and laborers.

The normal schools stand in relations of closest contact and sympathy with the rural schools. The majority of the students enter direct from the rural schools and a large proportion support themselves by alternately teaching in the rural schools and attending the normal schools as means and circumstances permit. Thus they bring from their experience as actual teachers a devotion and zeal for professional studies which few other students possess, and in turn carry back to their teaching in rural schools a better preparation, newer methods, higher ideals and greater skill in their chosen work.

## THE NORMAL SCHOOL AT WINONA.

This school was opened in September, 1860, with John Ogden as principal, in a building furnished free of cost by the city. The appropriation for that year was \$1,500. The school was full, and continued a year and a half; but, the war coming on, it was closed, and its principal went into the army.

In 1864 the legislature appropriated \$3,000 for the current expenses of that year, and \$5,000 for 1865; and the same sum annually thereafter.

In November, 1864, the school was reopened in the building at first furnished by the city, W. F. Phelps being its able and efficient principal. The building was very unsuitable for a school constantly growing in popularity and increasing in numbers, and work on the state edifice was commenced, and finally so far completed that the school was removed into it in September, 1869. It was finished in 1870.

Professor Phelps resigned in 1876, and was succeeded by Charles A. Morey, who served until 1879, when he resigned to enter upon the practice of the law. Under his administration the course of study was very much advanced and the professional course for graduates of high schools inaugurated. In June of the same year Prof. Irwin Shepard began his long and successful career as executive head of the institution. His term of service, which was coincident with the latter half of the school's history, closed on the acceptance of his resignation October 1, 1898. The entire period of Dr. Shepard's administration was marked by steady numerical growth, by inauguration and

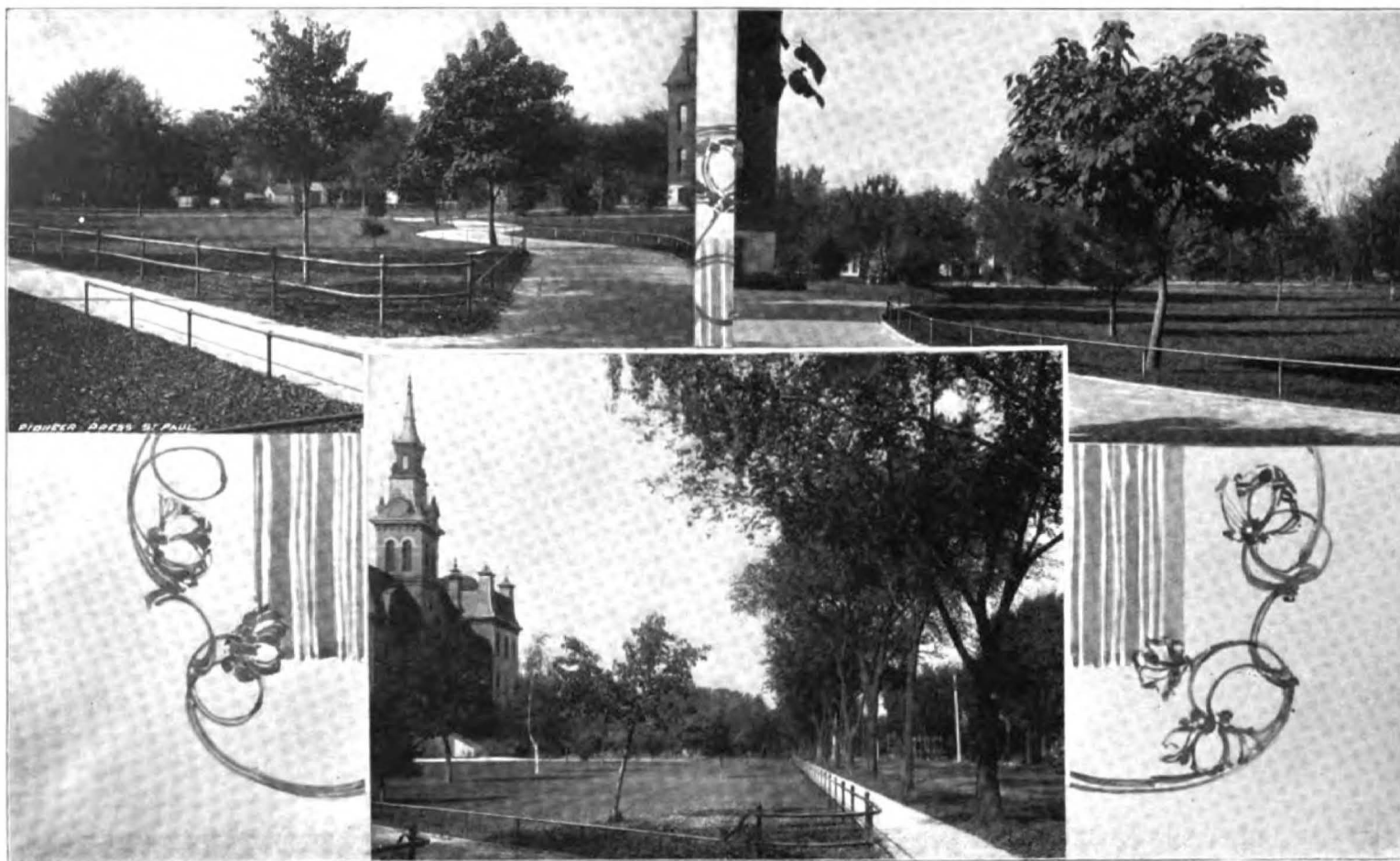




MINNESOTA STATE NORMAL SCHOOL.  
WINONA.

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*Views of Grounds.*  
**MINNESOTA STATE NORMAL SCHOOL.**  
**WINONA.**

Number of graduates for the last two years.....	280
Total number of graduates since 1880.....	1,334

The success of the innovation is highly satisfactory, and seems fully to have justified the hope of its promoters that it would result in greatly enlarging the usefulness of the school at small relative cost.

## COST OF THE NORMAL BUILDING AT WINONA, INCLUDING HEATING APPARATUS AND FURNISHING.

Donated by citizens.....	\$5,275
Donated by city.....	15,000
Appropriations by state.....	115,831
Appropriation in 1881, improvement of ground.....	5,000
Appropriation in 1887, repairs, furnaces, etc.....	10,000
Appropriation in 1891, repairs and improvement of grounds.....	10,500
Appropriation in 1893, additions to building.....	40,000
Appropriation in 1895, additions to building.....	22,000
Total .....	\$223,606

## STATE APPROPRIATIONS FOR CURRENT EXPENSES.

The State donated \$5,000 under the act of 1858. The first annual appropriation in 1860 was \$1,500. The appropriation for current expenses was made permanent at \$12,000 per annum in 1877. In 1885 it was increased to \$18,000, with the provision that an institute conductor should be employed who, when not engaged in holding institutes under the direction of the superintendent of public instruction, should serve as instructor in the school. This sum was supplemented in 1889 by a deficiency appropriation of \$1,000, and the annual appropriation was increased to the amount of \$2,000; and in 1891 an additional appropriation of \$2,000, in 1893, \$2,000, and in 1895, \$2,000; so that the present annual appropriations for current expenses amount to \$26,000. In 1897 \$8,000 per year for the maintenance of continuous sessions was appropriated for two years.

## THE NORMAL SCHOOL AT MANKATO.

In 1866 the city of Mankato offered the State the donation specified in the act of 1858, and the legislature appropriated the sum of \$5,000, as provided in that act.

The school was opened in the basement of the M. E. church, September 1, 1868, with Geo. M. Gage as principal. In October it was moved to the second story of a store, corner of Front and Main streets, but the state building was so nearly completed that the school began to occupy it in April, 1870—about one month before the first class was graduated. Mr. Gage resigned in June, 1872, and was succeeded by Miss J. A. Sears, who served as principal one year. D. C. John became principal in July, 1873, and faithfully and successfully served until the spring of 1880, when he resigned to become president of the Hamline University. In May of the same year, Prof. Edward Searing became his successor, and continued as its president with flattering success until his death, October 22, 1898. He was succeeded, January 1, 1899, by Prof. Chas. H. Cooper.

In the school there are six training courses:

- An Advanced Latin Course of five years.
- An Advanced English Course of five years.
- An Elementary Course of three years.
- An Advanced Course for high school graduates of one year.
- An Elementary Course for high school graduates of two years.
- A Kindergarten Course of two years.

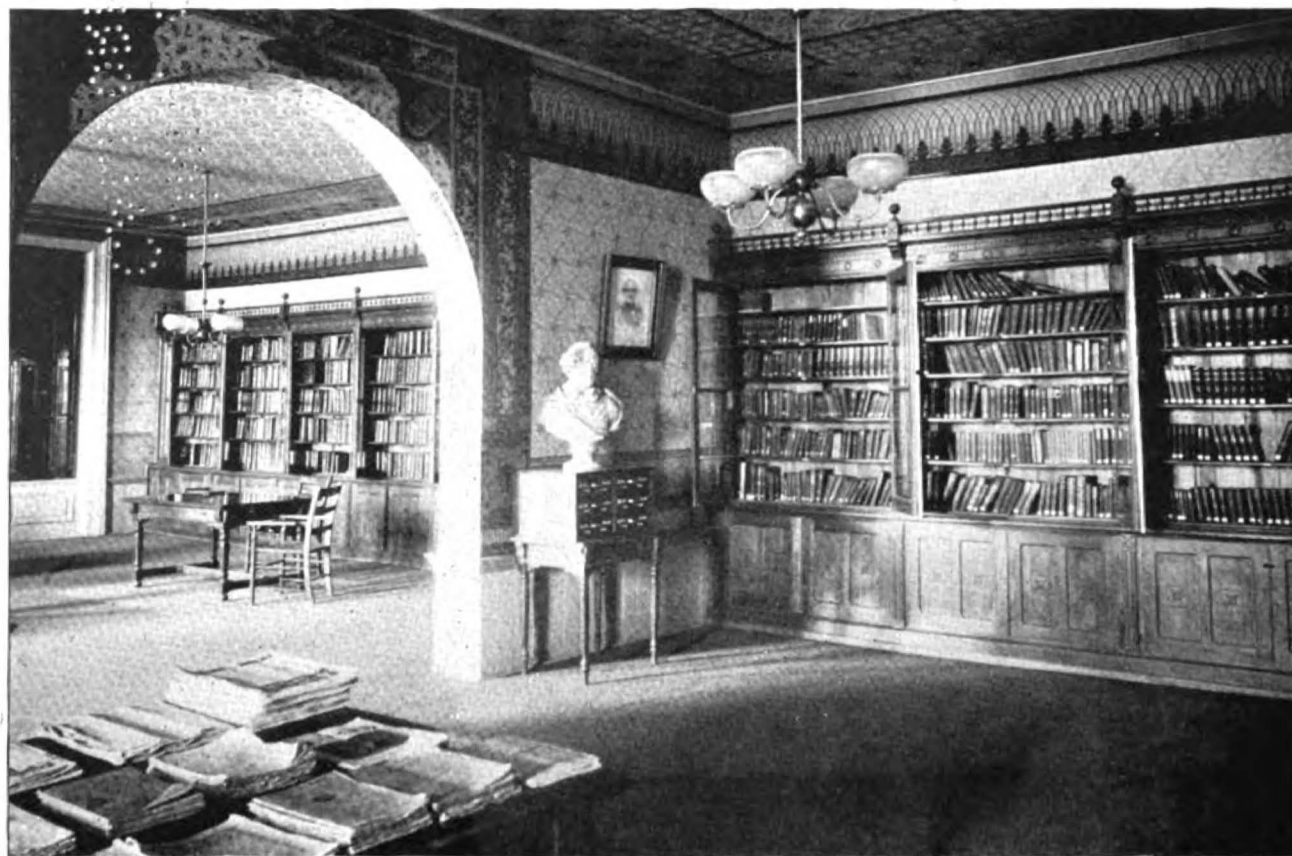


MINNESOTA STATE NORMAL SCHOOL,  
MANKATO.



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*Library.*  
**MINNESOTA STATE NORMAL SCHOOL.**  
**MANKATO.**

The large model department of about 350 pupils is maintained exclusively as a school of observation and practice for students in the normal department who are near the end of their respective courses.

The enrollment the past year in the normal department was 677, and in the practice department 503, making a total of 1,180.

**COST OF THE NORMAL BUILDING AT MANKATO, INCLUDING HEATING APPARATUS AND FURNISHING.**

Donated by citizens, 1866.....	\$5,000
Appropriated by the state, 1869.....	30,000
Appropriated by the state, 1870.....	12,500
Appropriated by the state, 1871.....	7,500
Appropriated by the state, 1877.....	2,500
Appropriated by the state, 1881, for repairs after storm.....	10,000
Appropriated by the state, 1881, for grounds.....	3,000
Appropriated by the state, 1883, for ventilation, heating and drainage .....	7,000
Appropriated by the state, 1887, for grounds.....	5,000
Appropriated by the state, 1887, for furnace and repairs.....	1,500
Appropriated by the state, 1889, for grounds, repairs and improve- ments .....	7,000
Appropriation, 1891, for repairs.....	5,000
Appropriation, 1893, for enlargement of building.....	50,000
Appropriation, 1895, for repairs and improvement.....	7,500
Appropriation, 1897, for repairs and library.....	1,500
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>\$155,000</b>

Under the act of 1858 the State donated \$5,000. The special annual appropriations for current expenses for the first eleven years were from \$5,000, the smallest, to \$10,000, the largest. The annual average was \$7,363. In 1877 the appropriation for current expenses was made permanent at \$9,000 per annum. In 1885 it was increased to \$15,000, with the provision that an institute instructor should be employed by the school who should work in institutes during part of the year under the direction of the superintendent of public instruction. In 1887 an addition of \$1,000 was made; in 1889, \$2,000; in 1891, \$4,000; in 1893, \$2,000; in 1895, \$2,000. In 1897 \$3,000 was added to the regular appropriation, and \$8,000 for the summer session, making the amount available for current expenses \$37,000.

## THE NORMAL SCHOOL AT ST. CLOUD.

After the legislature in 1866 offered the third normal school to St. Cloud, the citizens started a subscription, which in 1869 amounted to \$5,000 in cash. The Stearns House, built for a hotel, was purchased, with six acres of land, for \$3,000. The site is on the west bank of the Mississippi, seventy-five feet above the river; it is level and adorned with primitive oaks. The grounds are enlarged by the donation of one lot and the purchase of several, paid for by the citizens, adding to the value of the property about \$350. The building was repaired and furnished at a cost of \$3,281, and the school was opened in September, 1869, with Ira Moore as principal. The enrollment the first

year was 125, and the appropriation for current expenses was \$3,000. Mr. Moore resigned in 1875 and D. L. Kiehle was appointed to the principalship. In August, 1881, upon his appointment as superintendent of public instruction, Mr. Kiehle resigned, and the vacancy was filled by the appointment of Jerome Allen, who was succeeded, upon his resignation in 1884, by Thomas J. Gray, who closed his connection with the school in 1890. Joseph Carhart became president in 1890, and was succeeded in 1895 by Geo. R. Kleeberger, the present incumbent.

The new building was commenced in 1870, and occupied by the school the last term of Mr. Moore's work, in 1875. As regards arrangements for heating, ventilation and general convenience, it is not surpassed by any structure of the kind in the State. In 1891 there was appropriated the sum of \$3,000 for repairs and \$15,000 to construct a south wing to the original building; and the sum of \$16,000 to complete and furnish this wing was provided by the legislature of 1893. In 1895 an additional appropriation of \$25,000 was made, with which a north wing was erected, for the completion of which a further appropriation of \$25,000 was made in 1897.

The total number graduated from the school up to 1898 is 864. The total enrollment in the normal department for the year ending July 31, 1898, was 405, which is more than the number the school can properly accommodate.

#### PLAN OF THE SCHOOL.

There are two departments in the school. First, the normal, or department for academic and professional instruction; second, the training department, or place of application and practice.

#### COURSES OF STUDY.

There are six courses of study:

1. An Advanced English Course, extending through five years.
2. An Advanced Latin Course, extending through five years.
3. An Advanced Course, for graduates of high schools and colleges, extending through two years.
4. An Elementary Course, for graduates of high schools and colleges, extending through one year.
5. An Elementary Course, extending through three years.
6. A Kindergarten Training Course, extending through two years.

The several courses recognize the necessity of a broad culture in the teacher, and accordingly extend the work over as large a field in science, literature and art as time and thoroughness of work will allow. It is the settled policy of the school to raise the standard of admission from year to year, until the time shall come in which all students can devote themselves wholly to professional work.

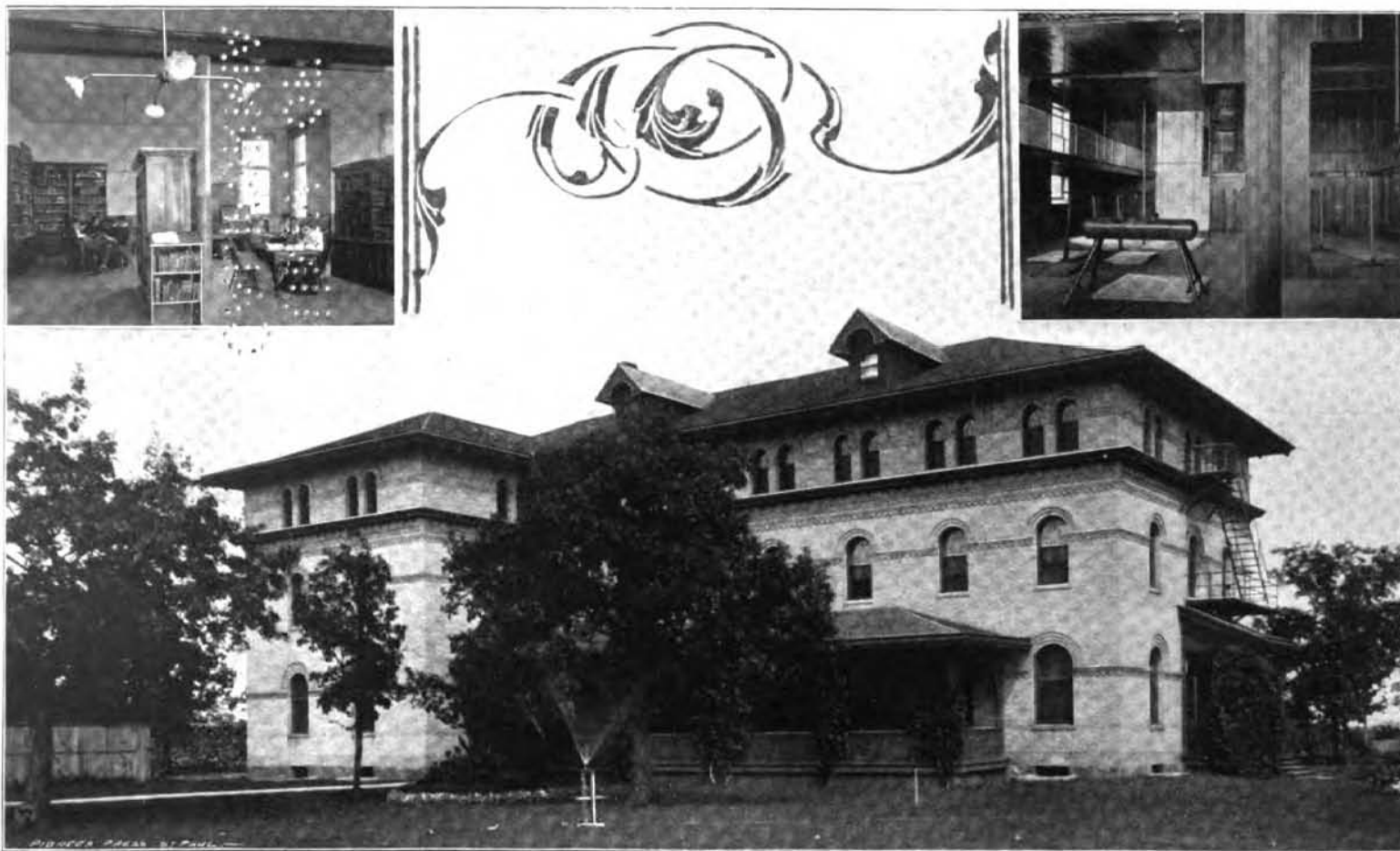
The elementary course amply qualifies teachers of primary and grammar grades; the advanced is designed to fit its graduates for the duties of high school grades, and for the superintendency of schools.



MINNESOTA STATE NORMAL SCHOOL.  
ST. CLOUD.

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*Library.*

*Ladies' Home.*

*Gymnasium.*

MINNESOTA STATE NORMAL SCHOOL.  
ST. CLOUD.



## COST OF NORMAL BUILDING AT ST. CLOUD, INCLUDING SITE, HEATING APPARATUS AND FURNISHING.

Appropriation, 1869 .....	\$10,000
Appropriation, 1873 .....	30,000
Appropriation, 1881, for extension of grounds.....	1,000
Part of the \$10,000, by state and citizens put into new building...	3,270
Heat and furnishing.....	10,000
Valuation of site, without old building, in 1860.....	1,850
Finishing of roof and basement of school rooms.....	3,500
Additional heating apparatus.....	1,500
Philosophical apparatus.....	1,000
Ladies' home.....	35,000
Repairs in 1880.....	3,000
Repairs and building, 1891.....	18,000
Building and basements, 1893.....	10,000
Building, 1895 .....	25,000
Building, 1897 .....	25,000
Total .....	\$184,120

## THE LADIES' HOME.

The ladies' home, finished during the early fall of 1885, is an invaluable adjunct to the school. A member of the faculty discharges the duties of preceptress, and it affords the best accommodations to young ladies attending the school.

## STATE APPROPRIATION FOR CURRENT EXPENSES.

The first appropriation for 1869 was \$3,000; the average for ten years was \$6,000. The appropriation for current expenses was made permanent at \$9,000 per annum in 1877. The permanent annual appropriation is now \$22,000, which in 1897 was temporarily increased to \$26,000, for the years ending July 31, 1898 and 1899.

## THE NORMAL SCHOOL AT MOORHEAD.

The first three normal schools of Minnesota were located in the southeastern quarter of the State; hence the legislature of 1885 located a fourth normal school at Moorhead, provided that the citizens of the town would donate a suitable location for the building. The site, a beautiful tract of six acres, is the gift of Hon. S. G. Comstock.

The legislature of 1887 appropriated \$60,000 for a building and \$5,000 for running expenses. The building was commenced in the summer of 1887 and completed in the early autumn of 1888. It is one hundred and eighty feet in length by seventy feet in width, built of brick and stone, heated, ventilated and lighted by the most approved methods, and is the most commodious and handsome structure in the Northwest. The legislature of 1889 appropriated \$9,500 additional for improving the grounds, and heating plant. A further appropriation of \$3,000 was made in 1891 for repairs, furnishings and library. The appropriation of \$25,000 in 1893 for a "home," and the erection of this building in 1894, have greatly increased the facilities of the school.

The school was opened August 29, 1888, with a membership of forty-two, of whom thirty-two were enrolled the second year. The total enrollment for 1898 was 378, of whom twenty-four were graduated at the close of the school year.

In addition to the original appropriation of \$5,000 for running expenses, an additional appropriation in 1893 of \$1,000 increased the annual appropriation to \$16,000, and in 1895 this was again increased to \$18,000.

#### PLAN OF THE SCHOOL.

There are three departments in the school. First, the normal department; second, the preparatory department; and, third, the practice school.

#### COURSES OF STUDY.

There are five courses of study:

- (a) An Elementary Course of three years.
- (b) An Advanced English Course of five years.
- (c) An Advanced Latin Course of five years.
- (d) A Graduate Elementary Course of one year.
- (e) A Graduate Advanced Course of two years.

#### COST OF NORMAL BUILDINGS AT MOORHEAD, INCLUDING HEATING APPARATUS AND FURNISHING.

Appropriations, 1887, for building .....	\$60,000
Appropriation, 1889, for heating plant and improvement of grounds .....	9,500
Appropriation, 1891, repairs .....	1,000
Appropriation, 1891, furnishings .....	1,000
Appropriation, 1891, library .....	1,000
Appropriation, 1893, for a "home" .....	25,000
Appropriation, 1895, for improvements, repairs and furnishings ..	16,900
Appropriation, 1897, for library .....	3,500
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>\$117,900</b>
<b>Total number enrolled for the year ending June, 1898 .....</b>	<b>378</b>
<b>Number in graduating class .....</b>	<b>24</b>

#### THE STATE HIGH SCHOOLS.

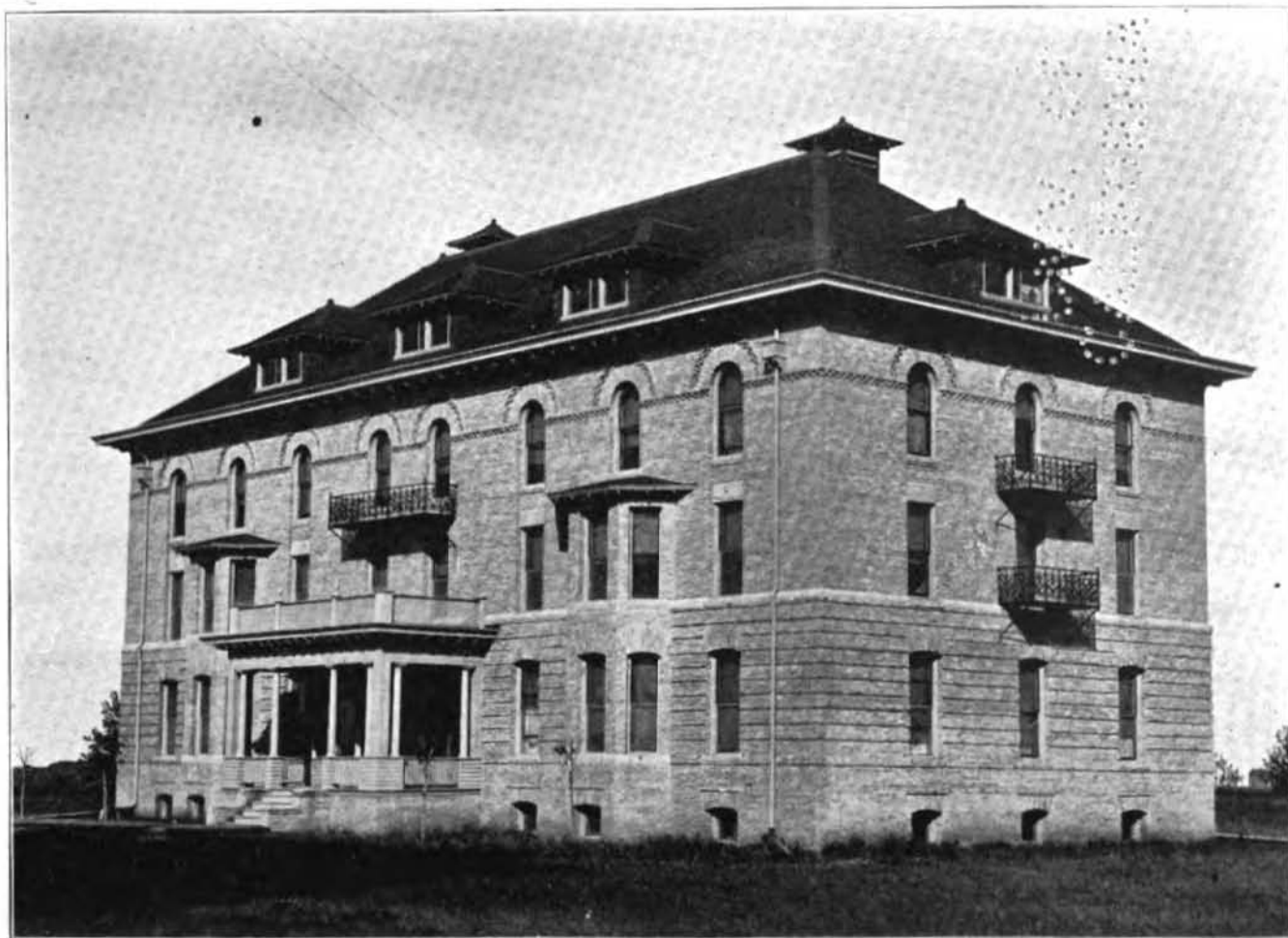
##### THE BOARD.

His Excellency, Gov. JOHN LIND.

President, CYRUS NORTHROP, Minneapolis.

Hon. J. H. LEWIS, St. Paul, Secretary.

This board is constituted by virtue of chapter 144 of the General Laws of 1881. The object of the board is to formulate a system for public high and graded schools, requiring of them that there be regular and orderly courses of study, embracing all the branches prescribed as prerequisite for admission to the collegiate departments of the University of Minnesota, and upon compliance with these regulations by any such high school district, that they receive the sum of \$400 annually toward defraying the expenses of the school.



*Wheeler Hall.*  
MINNESOTA STATE NORMAL SCHOOL.  
MOORHEAD.

These schools sustain varied and important relations to the State. They are free to all the youth of the State.

They complete the preparation of many young men and women for various callings, business, teaching and social duties. They are preparatory to the normal schools, colleges, and to the university in its several literary and professional departments.

From the report of the state superintendent of schools we learn that they are yearly increasing in numbers and improving in quality. The number of high schools under the supervision of the state board during the past year has been ninety-seven. Total enrolled, 12,914.

Many of these high schools sustain full preparatory courses to the classical, scientific, and literary courses of the state university. They provide adequate supervision for all departments and have full equipments of libraries and apparatus, chemical and physical.

Others rank as substantial and complete in organization and instruction, although lacking in one or more of the requirements for the first class.

A few do not meet all the conditions of a well equipped high school. They give fair promise, in the number of students and in the interest and ability of the people, of growing into prosperous high schools. Schools of this class must make reasonable progress in improved scholarship, teachers and teaching facilities, or be discontinued.

#### THE STATE GRADED SCHOOLS.

The state graded schools are next below the state high schools in rank, and are under the supervision of the same board. Each state graded school is aided by the State to the amount of \$200 annually. There are now 110 schools receiving this aid. The regulations of the board require that in order to receive state aid (1) school shall be held at least nine months during the year; (2) there shall be at least three rooms, with three teachers; (3) the school shall pursue the state course of study; (4) there must be a proper supply of dictionaries, library books, apparatus, etc.; (5) the principal must give satisfactory evidence of scholarship skill and successful experience.

In addition to the schools above described there are about fifty other graded schools in the State having from three to ten departments, not including those in places which have state high schools. The state graded schools are preparatory to the state high schools.

## STATE CORRECTIONAL AND CHARITABLE INSTITUTIONS.

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### STATE BOARD OF CORRECTIONS AND CHARITIES.

Office of the board in the capitol building, St. Paul. Jas. F. Jackson, secretary.

This board was created by act of the legislature, approved March 2, 1883. Its duties are defined as follows:

"To investigate the whole system of public charities and correctional institutions of the State, examine into the condition and management thereof, especially of prisons, jails, infirmaries, public hospitals and asylums; and to secure accuracy, uniformity and completeness in statistics of such institutions, the board may prescribe such forms of report and registration as they may deem essential, and all plans of new jails, lock-ups and infirmaries (*i. e.*, poor-houses) shall, before the adoption of the same by the county authorities, be submitted to said board for suggestion and criticism. The governor, in his discretion, may, at any time, order an investigation by the board, or by a committee of its members, of the management of any penal, reformatory or charitable institution of the State." The board is required to report biennially to the legislature, making "a full report of all their doings, stating in detail all expenses incurred, and showing the actual condition of all the state and county institutions, and making such suggestions as they may deem advisable."

The law is carefully constructed to prevent this board from becoming a political instrument or an agent of corruption. It is provided that the board shall consist of "six persons, not more than three of whom shall belong to the same political party;" they shall "serve without compensation, their traveling expenses only being defrayed by the State."

The principal improvements made during the biennial period ending July 31, 1898, in the field supervised by the state board of corrections and charities are as follows:

A cottage for the superintendent at the St. Peter Hospital for Insane was built, releasing room for thirty-six patients.



The subjoined statement exhibits the growth of the state correctional and charitable institutions. When the State was organized, in 1860, there were but sixteen inmates in the state institutions.

The expenditures in behalf of these institutions were \$11,000 for the two years from 1860 to 1862; \$305,000 from 1868 to 1870; \$606,000 from 1878 to 1880; \$1,850,000 from 1888 to 1900, and \$2,829,723 from 1906 to 1908.

BIENNIAL PERIOD.	Population of the State.	Expended for Correctional and Charitable Institutions.	No. of Inmates of State Institutions.	Ratio of Inmates of Institutions to Inhabitants of the State.	Expended Per Inhabitant.
1860 to 1862	208,000	\$11,100	28	1 inmate to 8,826	\$0.15
1862 to 1864	235,000	28,800	61	1 inmate to 3,858	.11
1864 to 1866	250,000	72,000	92	1 inmate to 3,048	.26
1866 to 1868	355,000	250,800	247	1 inmate to 1,437	.84
1868 to 1870	438,708	304,800	426	1 inmate to 1,032	.69
1870 to 1872	460,000	368,800	515	1 inmate to 961	.80
1872 to 1874	559,000	638,800	681	1 inmate to 821	1.14
1874 to 1876	629,000	435,800	901	1 inmate to 698	.69
1876 to 1878	695,000	482,500	1,098	1 inmate to 633	.69
1878 to 1880	780,773	605,700	1,257	1 inmate to 621	.71
1880 to 1882	900,000	785,700	1,446	1 inmate to 622	.71
1882 to 1884	1,040,000	851,600	1,846	1 inmate to 568	.83
1884 to 1886	1,155,000	999,400	2,339	1 inmate to 494	.87
1886 to 1888	1,225,000	1,245,700	8,011	1 inmate to 407	1.02
1888 to 1890	1,301,828	1,850,100	8,425	1 inmate to 380	1.42
1890 to 1892	1,409,000	2,188,800	8,839	1 inmate to 366	1.55
1892 to 1894	1,517,000	2,317,000	4,643	1 inmate to 327	1.58
1894 to 1896	1,625,000	2,381,000	5,061	1 inmate to 321	1.62
1896 to 1898	1,785,000	2,829,728	5,671	1 inmate to 306	1.68

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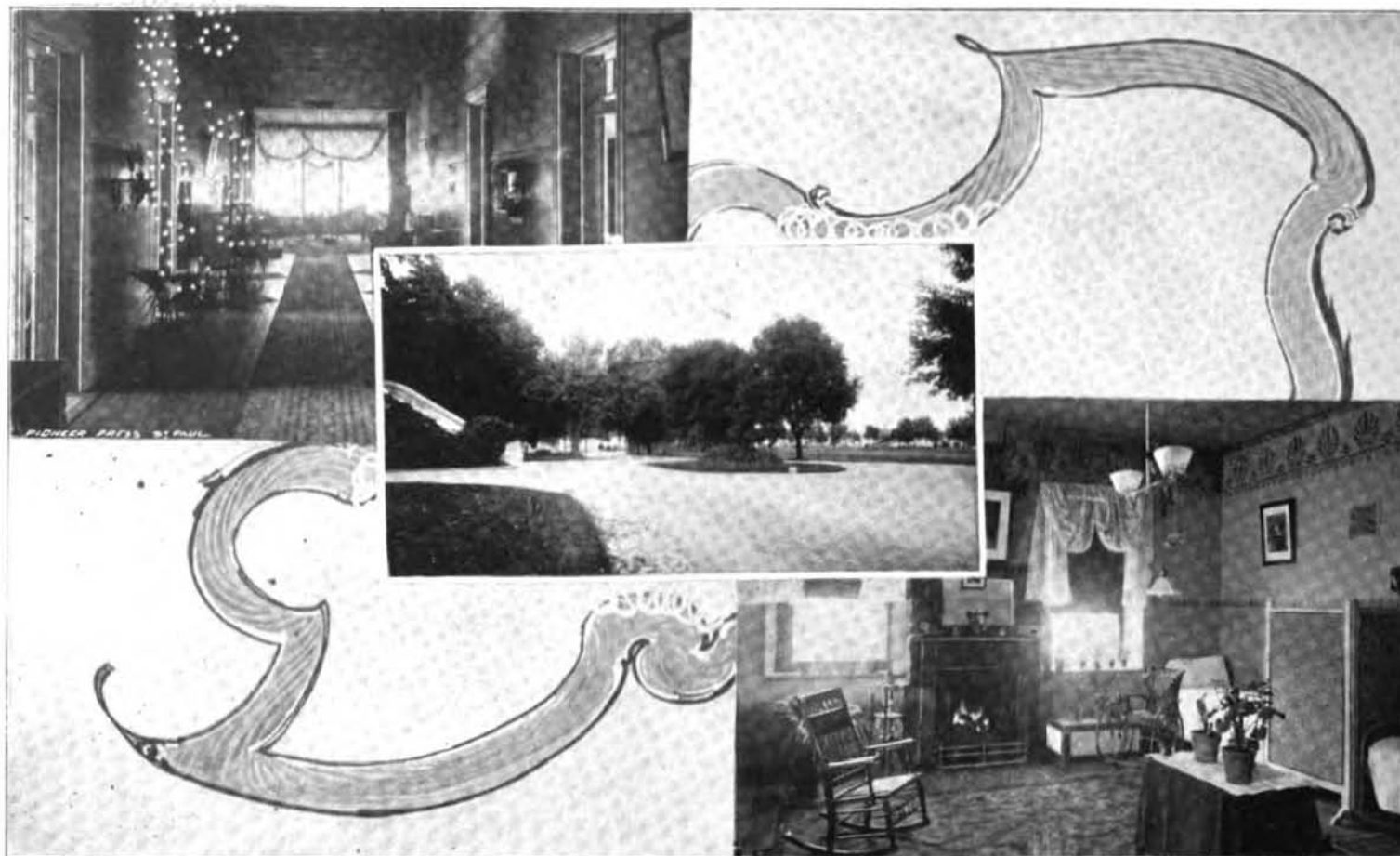
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MINNESOTA STATE HOSPITAL FOR INSANE.  
ST. PETER.



*Men's Ward.*

*Front Lawn.*

*Ladies' Ward.*

MINNESOTA STATE HOSPITAL FOR INSANE.  
ST. PETER.

Appropriations were made from year to year for building purposes, until the plans were completed in 1876. The admission of patients, and gradual increase, kept the rooms constantly full, and since 1877 the accommodations have been crowded.

The hospital building is of hammered limestone, the walls are lined with brick and the roof slated. It contains a center building of four stories, with offices and chapel, and two wings, three stories each, containing nine separate halls for distinct classification of patients, with comfortable accommodations for five hundred persons and the necessary attendants. The additional buildings are a laundry, boiler and engine house, gas house, carpenter shop, ice house, barn, root cellar, granary, carriage house, slaughter house and pump house.

On the fifteenth of November, 1880, about seven o'clock in the evening, fire was discovered in the basement of the north wing, occupied by male patients, and appeared to have several points of origin at the same time. The progress of the flames was so rapid, and the halls so quickly filled with a dense smoke, that the patients were removed with great difficulty, and several attendants and citizens nearly lost their lives in their heroic efforts to save the unfortunate inmates. The whole north wing, except the stone and some of the brick walls, was destroyed, with all the bedding and furniture and most of the clothing.

The next morning forty-four male patients were missing, but during that and the following day several were returned from the neighborhood; the whole number being finally reduced to twenty-four missing, the remains of whom were believed to have been found in the ruins. Some died after the fire, mostly on account of injuries and exposure at that time.

The legislature of 1881 promptly made an appropriation of \$90,000 to repair the burned wing, which amount was subsequently increased \$15,000 at the extra session, when the outer walls of the building were found to be more damaged than at first supposed, a part of which had to be taken down. The wing, rebuilt in a fire-proof manner, with iron joists and brick arches, has been occupied since 1882, and the basement floors of the south wing, center building and laundry have been made fire-proof.

An appropriation of \$1,500 was promptly made by the legislature after the fire of 1880 for waterworks for better protection, and expended for that purpose, giving a steam pump of 450 gallons capacity per minute, and a reservoir containing 135,000 gallons of water, 160 feet above the basement floor of the buildings, and from which water is carried in an eight-inch pipe to all parts of the hospital, having fifteen hydrants at convenient points always ready for immediate use.

Two detached wards, each two-story, and one with an attic, have been built for the quiet class of patients, at a cost of \$100,000, each accommodating 230 persons. They are of brick, the basement story with iron beams and brick arches, and the whole practically fire-proof. These wards are located within sixty feet of the extreme ends of the main building, and it is contemplated to connect both with corridors one story high, to facilitate communication with all parts of the hospital.



The expenditures for the last two years for betterments have been about \$40,000. The State has acquired title to 682 acres of land in connection with this hospital.

The total inventory of the hospital property foots up to \$827,398.18.

The plan has been adopted in this hospital of setting apart one flat, consisting of three wards, for the reception, classification and treatment of new cases, in the same way that patients are treated in a general hospital, each case having individual care and treatment by skilled nurses, under direction of the medical officers. In connection with this ward is a sick diet kitchen, and a bath room where all kinds of medical baths can be given. The effect of this plan has been to eliminate the sense of dread and mistrust with which the patient's mind is filled after having been sent to the hospital by legal process under care of officers of the law. The patient recognizes the fact of his illness, shows no disposition toward resentful violence, and, when he has sufficient intelligence, submits cheerfully to the necessary discipline of the institution; consequently there is no occasion to use mechanical restraint of any kind or any other means suggestive of arbitrary restraint and detention.

The overcrowding of this institution has grown more and more serious during the past three years, and has been especially conspicuous since the failure of the legislature two years ago to make provision for the increase of the insane population in the State; so that now, with a capacity of 700 and a population, on January 1, 1899, of 559 men and 486 women, total 1,045, the condition of the hospital is deplorable.

### ROCHESTER STATE HOSPITAL.

#### RESIDENT OFFICERS.

ARTHUR F. KILBOURNE.....	Superintendent and Physician
ROBERT M. PHELPS.....	Assistant Superintendent
H. H. HERZOG.....	Assistant Physician
CYRUS B. EBY.....	Assistant Physician
ROSE A. BEBB.....	Assistant Physician
WILLIAM H. KNAPP.....	Accounting Officer
UNION NATIONAL BANK.....	Treasurer

This institution is located at Rochester, Olmsted county, and the history of its organization is as follows:

By a special law passed by the legislature of 1873, and amended in 1874, a tax of \$10 on all liquor dealers was assessed to raise a fund for the establishment of a state inebriate asylum, and when completed it was to be maintained by a continuation of the same tax. As soon as a sufficient fund was accumulated the inebriate asylum board purchased a farm of 160 acres, within a mile and a half of the city of Rochester, for \$9,000. They secured plans and began building in 1877. Strong opposition was raised by the liquor dealers against this tax as discriminating and unjust. Test cases were tried in the courts and the constitutionality of the law was sustained. But at the same time it became apparent and was admitted generally that room was much more urgently needed for the care of the rapidly increasing insane of the State than for



*Men's Infirmary Ward.*  
MINNESOTA STATE HOSPITAL, FOR INSANE.  
ROCHESTER.

inebriates. The legislature of 1878, considering this point, and in view of the determined opposition to the inebriate asylum to be built and maintained on this plan, repealed the act levying the tax, and changed it to the second Minnesota hospital for insane, with the proviso, however, that inebriates should be admitted into the institution, and cared for and treated at the expense of the State on the same basis as the insane.

The building was in an unfinished condition, consisting of a center and small east wing, which were only under roof, without inside finish, and without any outbuildings, such as laundry and engine house.

The trustees examined the property and recognized the unsuitableness of the structure for the purposes of an insane hospital, and the fact that it would necessarily require many changes to adapt it to this new object. Owing to these objections the hospital trustees hesitated to accept the transfer; but the urgency for room was so great that they reluctantly accepted it, to do the best they could with it. An appropriation of \$15,000 accompanied the transfer as a fund to be used in preparing the building for the accommodation of patients. This was done in the summer of 1878.

Dr. J. E. Bowers, with over ten years' experience as first assistant physician at St. Peter, was elected superintendent, and the Rev. A. H. Kerr, who had been a trustee from the beginning of the hospital, was chosen steward. On January 1, 1879, the institution was opened for the reception of patients. Transfers were made from St. Peter and new cases were admitted, and the accommodations for 100 men were soon filled.

The legislature of 1880 granted \$20,000 for the erection of a wing on the west side for women. This was put up in the summer of 1880, and was just ready for the furniture and heating apparatus when the terrible fire occurred at St. Peter. The means for furnishing and heating was immediately provided. The building was hastily completed, and furnished room for over 100 women, who were transferred to relieve the crowded condition of the first hospital. In 1882 a large extension was built on the men's side, making room for 200, and costing when furnished \$76,000. In 1883 and 1884 a similar wing was built on the west side for women, costing when furnished \$83,000, thus completing the design of the main structure, with a capacity for 600 patients. The building of the detached ward for women, authorized by the legislature of 1887, was completed and accepted for occupancy on the 12th of February, 1890.

In addition to the main buildings there have been erected an engine house and chimney, coal house, electric light plant, ice house, cold storage, laundry, carpenter shop, greenhouse and storehouse. The hospital is provided with a system of waterworks, consisting of four well strainers and a 900-foot well, capable of affording 200,000 gallons per day, with two Worthington duplex pumps to force the water into a reservoir on the bluff, holding 250,000 gallons.

A cave cellar has been excavated in the sandrock bluff, with bins capable of holding thousands of bushels of vegetables. Aside from being a curiosity, it is unexcelled for usefulness.

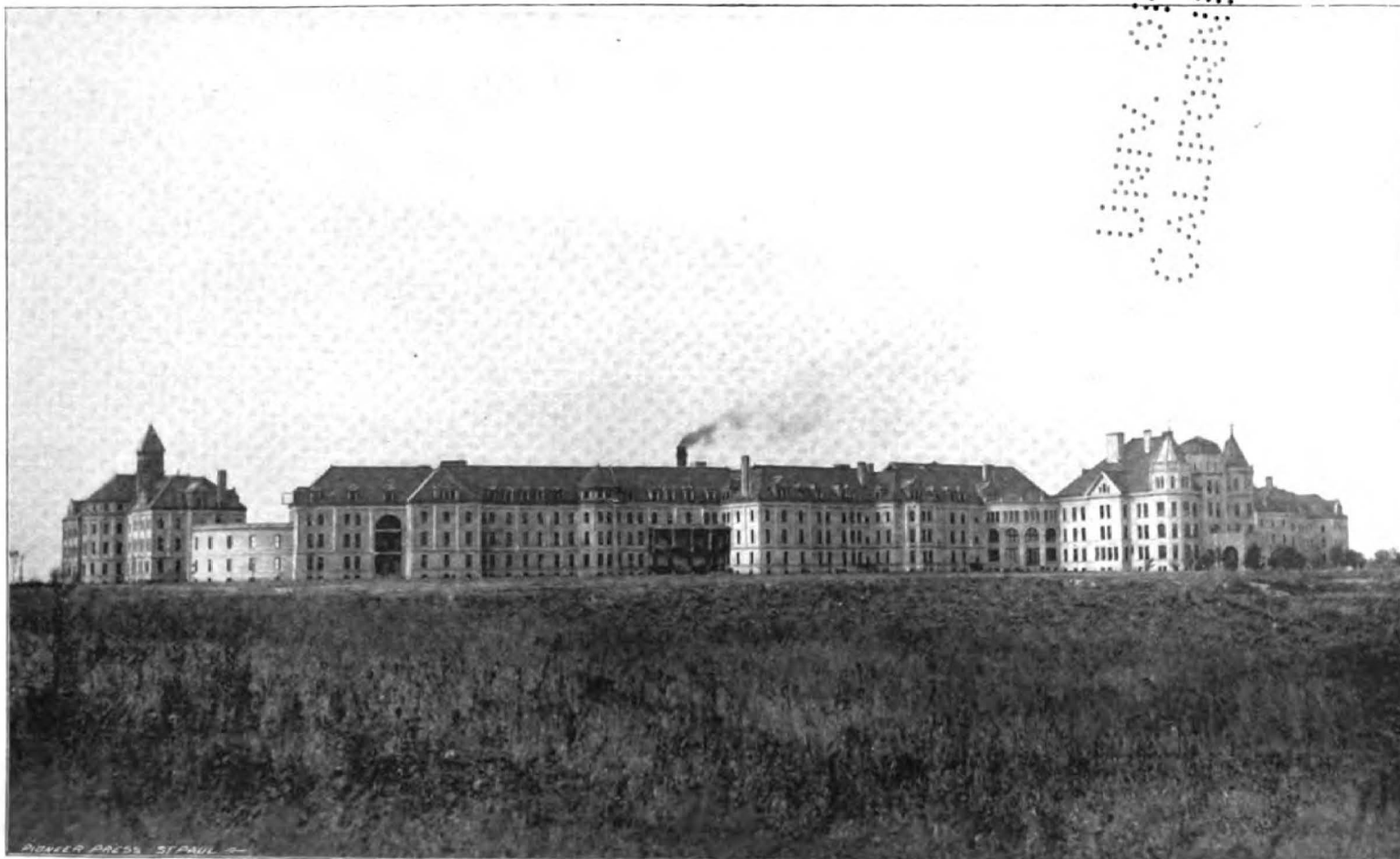
Expenditures for betterments the last two years have been \$35,000, for electric light plant, new plumbing and new boilers, being special appropriations for that purpose.

The total inventory of all property, independent of food, on July 31, 1898, was about \$608,000.

FERGUS FALLS HOSPITAL FOR INSANE.

GEO. O. WELCH, M. D.....	Superintendent
WM. O. MANN, M. D.....	Assistant Superintendent
H. H. BINGHAM, M. D.....	Assistant Physician
L. A. WILLIAMS, M. D.....	Assistant Physician
BERTHA FROST, M. D.....	Assistant Physician
O. C. CHASE.....	Steward
FERGUS FALLS NATIONAL BANK.....	Treasurer

The hospital was opened July 29, 1890, at which time eighty insane patients were transferred from the first hospital, and three were admitted from adjacent counties, showing a population of eighty-three at the close of the fiscal year. The number of inmates at hospital July 31, 1898, was 1,061. Current expenses for the year ending July 31, 1898, \$160,258.07. Total value of hospital property is \$915,925.30.



MINNESOTA STATE HOSPITAL FOR INSANE.  
FERGUS FALLS.



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*School for Deaf.*  
**MINNESOTA INSTITUTE FOR DEFECTIVES.**  
**FARIBAULT.**

## MINNESOTA INSTITUTE FOR DEFECTIVES.

*Located at Faribault.*

1. SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF.
2. SCHOOL FOR THE BLIND.
3. SCHOOL FOR THE FEEBLE-MINDED.

## BOARD OF DIRECTORS.

His Excellency, JOHN LIND, Governor of Minnesota, *ex officio*.J. H. LEWIS, Superintendent of Public Instruction, *ex officio*.

RODNEY A. MOTT, of Faribault.....	1863-1903
HUDSON WILSON, of Faribault.....	1866-1899
T. B. CLEMENT, of Faribault.....	1875-1900
JOHN O'BRIEN, of Stillwater.....	1898-1902
ALBERT B. OVITT, of St. Paul.....	1898-1901

## OFFICERS.

T. B. CLEMENT.....	President
JOHN O'BRIEN.....	Vice President
RODNEY A. MOTT.....	Secretary
CITIZENS' NATIONAL BANK OF FARIBAUT.....	Treasurer
JOHN R. PARSHALL.....	Steward and Accounting Officer
MISS B. A. PARSHALL.....	Steward's Clerk

The legislature of 1887 reorganized the "Minnesota Deaf, Dumb and Blind Institute," which was originally established at Faribault in 1858, and changed the name to "Minnesota Institute for Defectives," to consist of three schools, to-wit: The School for the Deaf, the School for the Blind and the School for the Feeble-Minded, to be controlled by a board of five directors appointed by the governor, and to include the governor and superintendent of public instruction as ex-officio members.

The several departments above are treated independently in the following pages.

## MINNESOTA SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF.

PROF. J. N. TATE, Superintendent.

The state legislature, at its first session in 1858, passed an act establishing the Minnesota State Institute for the education of the deaf and dumb, to be located in the town of Faribault, on condition that the citizens give forty acres of land for the use and benefit of the institution. The land was donated, but the school was not opened till 1863. The school occupied Major Fowler's store, on Front street.

In March, 1866, the legislature made the first appropriation for building purposes. In the spring of 1868 the north wing was completed, furnished and occupied. This wing was planned to accommodate fifty pupils, and in five years it contained sixty-five deaf children.

In 1863, by an act of the legislature, the board of directors was authorized to receive and educate the blind children of the State with the deaf;

consequently, in 1866, a department for the blind was opened, with three pupils in attendance, under the direction of the same board and the same management with the deaf. But soon the quarters became too strait for the admission of the children seeking an education, and the legislature appropriated funds for the erection and furnishing of the south wing.

It soon became evident that there were great embarrassments and inconsistencies arising from educating the deaf and the blind together in the same building. The admissions to both departments continued to increase until more room was needed. Just at this time an effort was made to provide accommodations for the blind children in buildings separate and apart from the deaf. In doing this, the old Faribault place was purchased and fitted up for a school for the blind. This removed the blind children about one mile from the deaf and greatly relieved both classes, and added to the enjoyment and advantages of each.

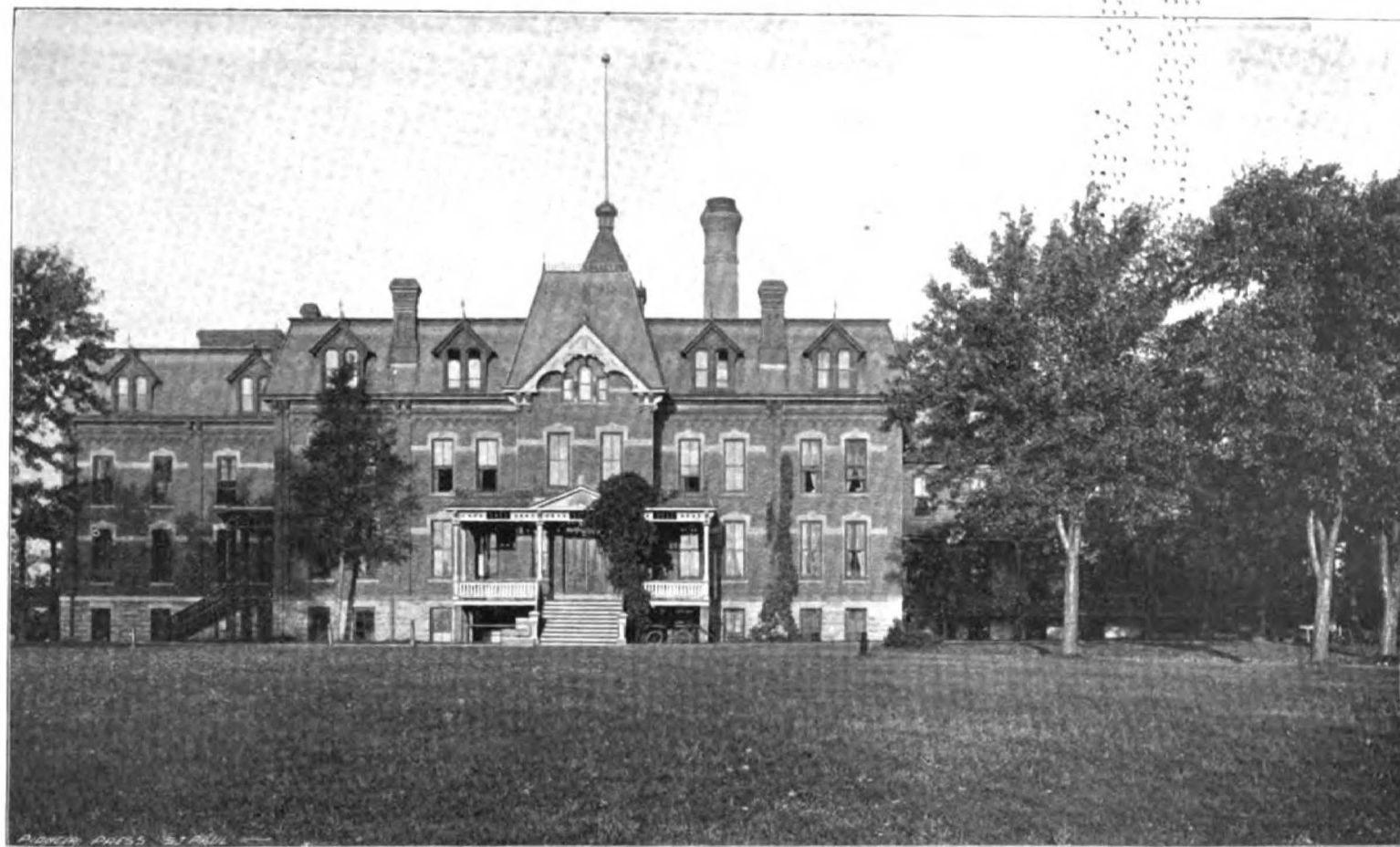
From year to year children were brought to the school for the deaf who were not properly deaf, but feeble-minded, and in due time it became evident to both the directors and the superintendent of the schools that an effort should be made to start a school for the care and training of feeble-minded children. An effort was made and it resulted in an act of the legislature authorizing the establishment of an "experimental school" in 1879, and in a short time developed into a permanent department of the Minnesota Institute for Defectives.

This, in brief, is the genesis and order of the three state schools located at Faribault.

The first superintendent of this state school was Prof. R. H. Kinney. After serving three years, in July, 1866, he resigned, and J. L. Noyes was appointed his successor, and during his administration the other two departments were established and organized. In May, 1881, the internal government of the institution was modified and reorganized. Superintendent Noyes retired from all official connection with the other departments, and thereafter devoted himself exclusively to the interests of the deaf and dumb. In June, 1896, Superintendent Noyes retired on account of impaired health, and James N. Tate, superintendent of the Missouri school, was elected to fill the vacancy.

During the last two years there have been enrolled 275 deaf children. This school has already been instrumental in preparing hundreds of deaf youth to be useful and intelligent citizens in the State, and year by year a few are graduated, well prepared to take their places beside the hearing and speaking youth who leave our public schools.

The schools and industrial classes are well organized, and the pupils are under the care and instruction of experienced and competent officers and teachers. About one-third of the time is devoted to manual training and the rest to intellectual work in the school room. Speech, lip-reading and drawing are taught by special teachers. Every deaf child is given instruction in articulation, and none are excused from these classes until the teacher is satisfied that permanent improvement is impossible.



*School for Blind.*  
**MINNESOTA INSTITUTE FOR DEFECTIVES.**  
**FARIBAULT.**

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*School for Feeble-Minded.*  
MINNESOTA INSTITUTE FOR DEFECTIVES.  
FARIBAULT.



The duties of each day are agreeably divided between school exercises, industrial work and recreation.

The school is free to all deaf children whose parents or guardians are citizens of the State.

The proper age for admission is between eight and twenty-five years. The regular school period is seven years, to which a special course of three years may be added by a vote of the board of directors.

The trades taught are boot and shoe making, printing, carpentry and cabinet making, for the boys, and dressmaking and plain sewing for the girls. None are excused from the industrial work, and, as a rule, none desire to be.

The school has seventy acres of excellent land, well located, well watered, admirably situated for drainage, water supply and health.

THE SCHOOL FOR THE BLIND.

**J. J. Dow, Superintendent.**

The work for the blind in Minnesota began at Faribault, in 1866, when three pupils were placed under the charge of a teacher in a rented building. This embryo school was under the management of the board of directors of the Minnesota institute for the deaf and dumb and the blind, and was under the same superintendency with the department for the deaf.

After a separate existence of two years the school work was carried on in the same building with the deaf until 1874, when a growing feeling of the incompatibility of the two classes led to the erection of new buildings for the blind, about a mile south of the school for the deaf, and their permanent separation.

The blind were immediately under the charge of a resident principal, and remained under the general supervision of the superintendent of the institute.

In 1882 a complete separation of the internal administration of the two schools was made, and James J. Dow, who had been principal since 1875, was appointed superintendent of this school.

In 1887 a reorganization of the departments of the institute was made, and this department was termed by law the school for the blind. The superintendency and internal administration remained unchanged.

The school is equipped with all the appliances of a modern special school of this class, and makes a specialty of musical instruction and industrial training, such as broom making, hammock weaving and bead work and sewing.

The course of study embraces a period of seven years, beginning with the kindergarten and ending with the ordinary studies of English classes in the high schools.

The school is free to all blind children and youth in the State of Minnesota, between the ages of eight and twenty-six, to whom board, care and tuition are furnished.

There has been in this school an enrollment of seventy-seven pupils for the year ending July 31, 1898. During the preceding biennial period there have been eighty-eight different pupils enrolled.

## THE SCHOOL FOR FEEBLE-MINDED.

A. C. RODGERS, M. D., Superintendent.

In 1868 the attention of the board of directors of the institutions for deaf, dumb and blind was called to the fact that there were children finding their way into the school for deaf who were not bright enough to remain, and in 1877 Professor Noyes emphasized the necessity for special provision for this class. The state board of health took the same position, and the officers of the hospital for insane announced that many idiotic and feeble-minded persons were constantly being sent to them for the want of a more suitable place.

The concurrent movements caused the legislative committee on hospitals for insane, during the session of 1879, to take the matter of provision for idiots and imbeciles under advisement. The legislature, by an act "relating to the removal of insane and inebriate persons," created a commission, whose first members were Dr. Geo. W. Wood of Faribault, Dr. H. A. Boardman of St. Paul, and Dr. W. H. Leonard of Minneapolis, and who were authorized to select from the patients at the hospital for insane such children as were feeble-minded or idiotic, and not properly belonging with the insane, and assign them to the care of the directors of the Faribault institution.

A large frame building situated about one-half mile south of the school for deaf was rented by the board for the "experimental" school, and a veteran specialist, Dr. H. M. Knight of Connecticut, was employed to organize the work, and his son, Dr. Geo. H. Knight, was placed in charge under the title of "acting superintendent," the nominal supervision resting with the superintendent of the school for the deaf till 1882, when a separation was made in name, as it had formerly existed in practice.

Dr. Knight resigned in 1885, and Dr. A. C. Rogers, formerly assistant physician to the Iowa institution for feeble-minded, at Glenwood, was appointed in his place.

The present main buildings were begun in 1881; are of blue limestone; have cost about \$200,000, and will accommodate 300 persons. There are two wings and a transverse center, the south being occupied by boys and the north by girls, while the center contains administration rooms, a hospital, an assembly hall, school and industrial rooms, dining room, kitchen, storeroom, etc.

There are two custodial buildings of brick—"Sunnyside," providing a home for 150 boys, and "Skinner Hall,"\* which accommodates 160 girls.

The attendance on September 1, 1898, was 638—341 males and 297 females—distributed as follows: In training department, 102 males, 109 females; in custodial department, 155 males, 155 females; in epileptic department, 60 males, 33 females, and on farm 24 males.

A large percentage of those in the training department—whose mental incapacities prevent their receiving benefit from public schools—become self-sustaining under proper training.

\*This building was named in memory of the late Hon. Geo. E. Skinner, for many years a member of the board of directors, and always a devoted friend of the institution.



*Sunnyside—Boys.*

*School for Feeble-Minded.*

*Skinner Hall—Girls.*

MINNESOTA INSTITUTE FOR DEFECTIVES.  
FARIBAULT.

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MINNESOTA STATE PUBLIC SCHOOL.  
OWATONNA.

The most of those in the custodial department are not susceptible to material improvement, and must be cared for during life, though many become more or less useful. Some of the adult feeble-minded boys and girls live with them and assist in their care.

A colony of boys has been organized upon a well equipped farm, where dairying and gardening are the principal features.

There is a department organized for epileptic boys and another for epileptic girls. The former, called the "Retreat," is in the south wing of the center building, and the latter occupies the new dormitory building for girls, known as the "Annex."

The school is in reality an institution performing the functions of a school, a home and a hospital. It therefore consists of three departments, quite distinct in their nature, and yet mutually connected, viz.: (1) School and Training Department, (2) Custodia or Home, and (3) Epileptic Hospital.

## STATE PUBLIC SCHOOL

### FOR DEPENDENT AND NEGLECTED CHILDREN.

*Located at Owatonna.*

#### OFFICERS.

GALEN A. MERRILL.....	Superintendent
FRANK LEWIS.....	State Agent and Assistant Superintendent
MISS MARY ALLEN DAVIES.....	State Agent
MRS. SARAH J. MCCOLLOCH.....	Matron
J. H. ADAIR.....	Physician
MISS EMILY M. OBERLIN.....	Clerk

The Minnesota State Public School, for dependent and neglected children, at Owatonna, Steele county, was established by legislative enactment in 1885, and opened for the reception of children in December, 1886.

The premises consist of 240 acres of good farm land in two tracts, one containing 160 acres, donated to the State by the citizens of Owatonna, and the other containing eighty acres, lying half a mile distant, purchased by the State in 1897. The site of the buildings is elevated, overlooking the city and the beautiful valley of the Straight river.

The permanent buildings are eleven in number, and comprise an administration building, a schoolhouse, a laundry and heating plant, seven cottages and a hospital, all irregularly though attractively placed on an undulating plat. The administration building, which occupies a central position in the group, contains, in the central section, the superintendent's residence and office, public reception room, library, children's and employes' dining rooms, and rooms for other officers and employes; in the south wing, rooms for the accommodation of a family of children, and in the north wing, an assembly hall, matron's room and office, and a sewing room. Besides the buildings described, there are two barns and two tool sheds of sufficient capacity to accommodate the needs of the farm, an ice house, a greenhouse, and a hennery.



The cost of the property, including land, buildings, and all improvements, was \$203,743.73.

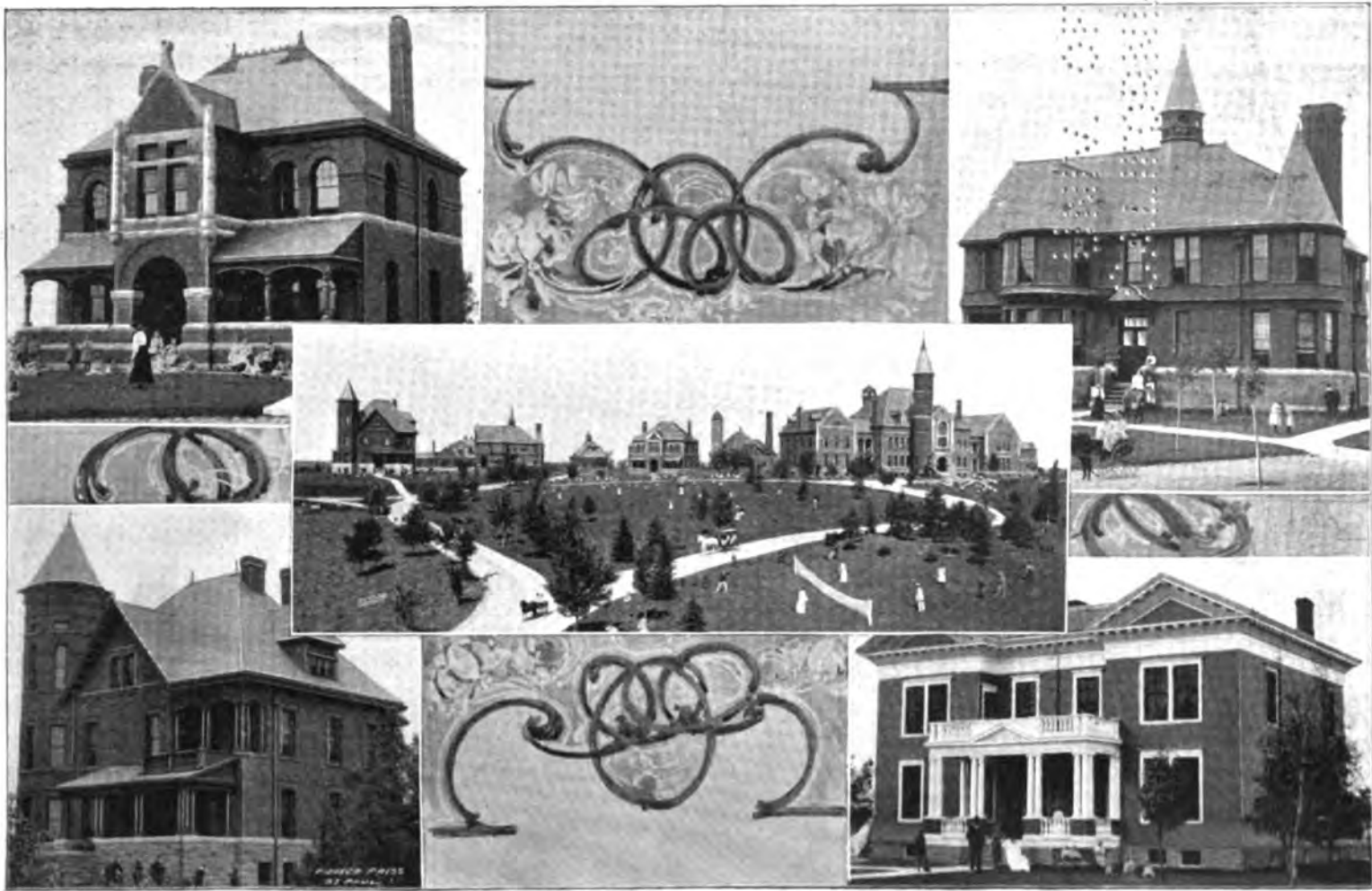
The plan of construction and organization is designed to embody, as far as possible, the distinctive features of home life. The children are divided into families numbering from twenty-five to thirty members, and each family occupies a separate cottage. The cottages are the homes, and are in charge of intelligent women who care for the children as mothers. All of the children take their meals in a central dining hall, each family having a table and eating by itself, and all attend school in a central building.

The object of the institution is to provide a temporary home and school for the dependent and neglected children of the State. No child in Minnesota to-day need go without a home if the officers of the counties do their duty. The process of admission is simple, and is divested of every feature resembling a criminal proceeding. Under the law, it is the duty of every county commissioner, when he finds in his district a child dependent, or in manifest danger, to take steps at once for its examination by the judge of probate, who is the officer designated to decide upon its eligibility; so that through the plan arranged for sending them here from every county, the benevolent purpose of the State is effectively carried out. The process of admission wisely guards against the unnecessary separation of parent and child, but keeps in view the ultimate good of the latter. Once admitted, it is the child of the State, the authority of the parents, if any are living, being canceled.

While in the school the bodily wants of the children are provided for, and they are instructed morally and in the common school branches. The farm, garden, greenhouse, engineering and electrical departments and office offer opportunities for those who are old enough to be taught in these special lines, while the training of the girls is designed to help them to become useful in the arts of housekeeping. Every child old enough to work has some daily task suited to its years and condition; but the average time of detention in the school, about ten months, is not long enough to complete an education or teach a definite trade for life occupation, the work being especially preparatory to their going into family homes where their education and training for useful citizenship will be carried on and completed by the families taking them.

A very important part of the work of the institution is carried on by the state agency. Through it the children in families are visited and the homes of families that apply for them are personally investigated.

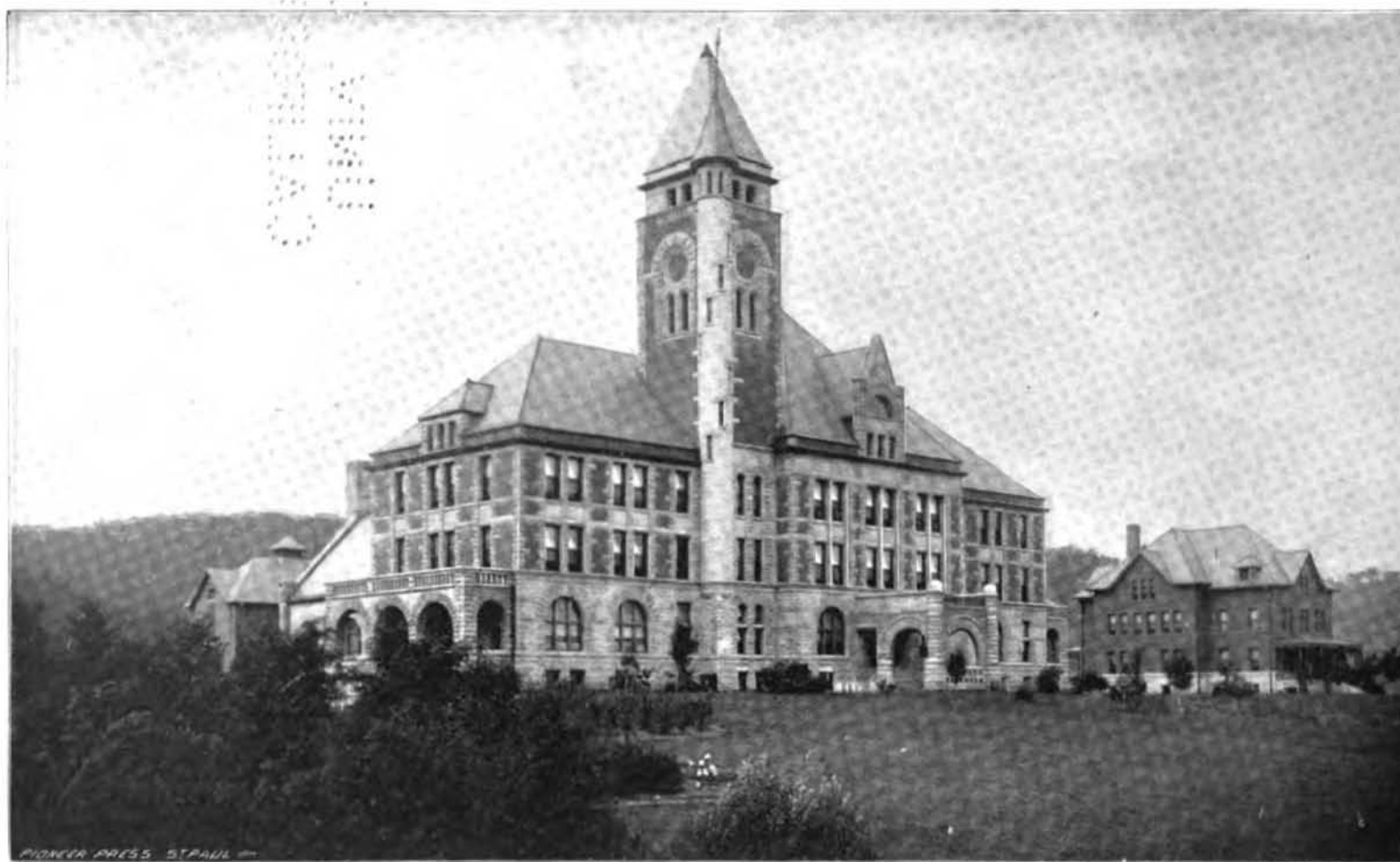
January 1, 1899, there had been received into the school from seventy-two counties 1,824 children, of whom 1,131 were boys and 693 were girls. Of these, 233 were then in the school, the others, with few exceptions, having been placed in family homes. Of those placed in homes, 1,030 still remained under the supervision of the school and were subject to visitation. Three hundred and four were past eighteen years of age. Information gained by visits to these young people showed that eighty-three per cent of them had developed into young men and women of good character.



MINNESOTA STATE PUBLIC SCHOOL.  
OWATONNA.

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MINNESOTA STATE TRAINING SCHOOL.  
RED WING.

The average daily attendance at the school in 1898 was 256, and the largest number present at any time was 273. There are always many present, ranging in age from infancy to fourteen or fifteen years, available for families that desire to take children. Applications for them should be made to the superintendent, who will have the home investigated, and, if approved, will arrange for the selection of the children. To be approved, the home must be comfortable and must offer good advantages to the children, and the people must be moral, upright citizens. In 1898, about one-half of the applications received were approved after investigation. An average of twenty-six children per month were placed in homes during the year.

The total cost of the work, including the state agency, was, for the year, \$41,157.45. The average number of children who received care and supervision was 1,228; cost per capita, \$33.52.

## MINNESOTA STATE TRAINING SCHOOL FOR BOYS AND GIRLS.

*Located in Goodhue County.*

### RESIDENT OFFICERS.

J. W. BROWN.....	Superintendent
B. A. DAVIS.....	Assistant Superintendent
MISS A. E. WILLARD.....	Secretary
MISS GRACE JOHNSTON.....	State Agent

The buildings now completed are the administration building, or main building, with dining hall and kitchen attached; three cottages for boys, a school building, a power house, work shop, cold storage, barn, greenhouses and a building for the girls' department. The building for the girls is a beautiful structure, large enough to accommodate seventy-five girls, and contains everything necessary to make it a complete home as well as a school. All the buildings are constructed in the most substantial manner, on what is known as the slow-burning principle, finished in oak, with hard oil finish, and in plan are probably the best adapted for the purpose for which they are constructed of any buildings in the country. The main building is a substantial structure of stone, with enough pressed brick in the second and third stories to give a pleasing effect. It is 172 feet long by 70 feet deep. The cost of the buildings so far constructed has been \$307,037.11; of the land, \$17,377.25.

The school is organized on what is known as the "open family plan," the school being divided into families, graded according to the age of the children, with from fifty to seventy-five in each family. Each family is in charge of a family manager, teacher and housekeeper.

So far as possible the boys are afforded facilities for learning trades as well as acquiring a common school education; cabinet making, carpenter work, tailoring, shoemaking, printing, farming and gardening, floriculture, blacksmithing and sloyd are carried on.

Total number of children that have been admitted to the institution up to the first of August, 1898, is 2,101, of whom 1,879 were boys and 222 girls.

Two hundred and seventy-nine boys and forty-five girls remained in the school July 31, 1898.

Expenditures for the year ending July 31, 1898, were \$57,612.10, or an annual per capita expense for each child maintained of \$165.

The legislature of 1895 changed the name from "Minnesota State Reform School" to that of "The Minnesota State Training School for Boys and Girls," and authorized the appointment of a state agent, who has the care of the boys and girls out on furlough, provides homes for the homeless, and employment for those who need help.

## MINNESOTA STATE REFORMATORY.

*Located at St. Cloud.*

W. H. HOULTON, Superintendent.

This institution was established by the legislature of 1887 as an intermediate correctional institution between the training school and the state prison—the object being to provide a place for young men and boys from sixteen to thirty years of age never before convicted of crime, where they might, under as favorable circumstances as possible, by discipline and education best adapted to that end, form such habits and character as would prevent their continuing in crime, fit them for self-support and accomplish their reformation.

The law provides for the indeterminate sentence, allowing of parole when earned by continuous good conduct, and final release when reformation is strongly probable—all under control of a non-partisan board of six men, serving without pay, one appointed each year by the governor. The board elects a superintendent, who appoints his subordinates.

The total number of inmates to the end of 1898 has been 1,001; the number in the institution same date, 172, of whom two were women. There have been 176 paroles granted in the two fiscal years ending July 31, 1898; of this number 150, or eighty-five per cent, kept the conditions of parole, 13 broke parole by absenting themselves without leave, 5 by drinking and 8 for all other causes.

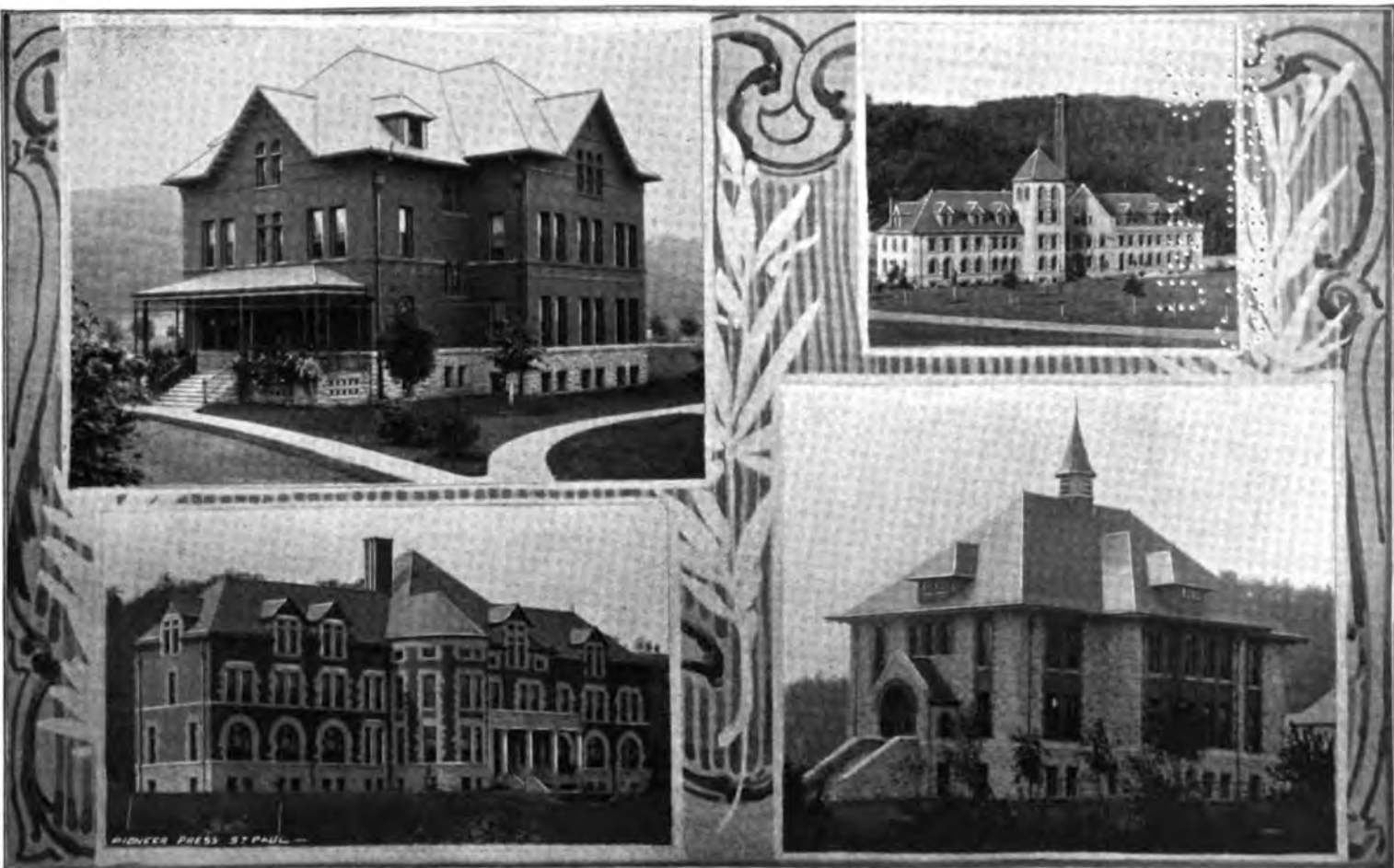
The site of the reformatory was selected to include a granite quarry near St. Cloud, hoping this would furnish work for a part of the inmates in preparing this stone for building, and it has worked well.

Honest labor is required every day of each inmate, unless excused for sickness. Almost every occupation and employment usual in a live community is carried on in a practical way in the reformatory, and each inmate is learning to fill some necessary place and do some useful work.

They learn fairly well one of the following trades: Quarrying and dressing stone, blacksmithing, carpentering, steam and electrical engineering, plumbing and pipe fitting, stone and brick laying, cooking, laundrying, shoe-making; also, to be waiters, clerks, florists and farmers, the caring for stock and the raising of fruit and garden truck.

Besides twenty acres inclosed with a sixteen-foot wall, 650 acres of wild brush land have, by the inmates, been made into a well cultivated, productive farm. This year there were 100 acres of corn, 40 of oats, 25 of potatoes, 5 of

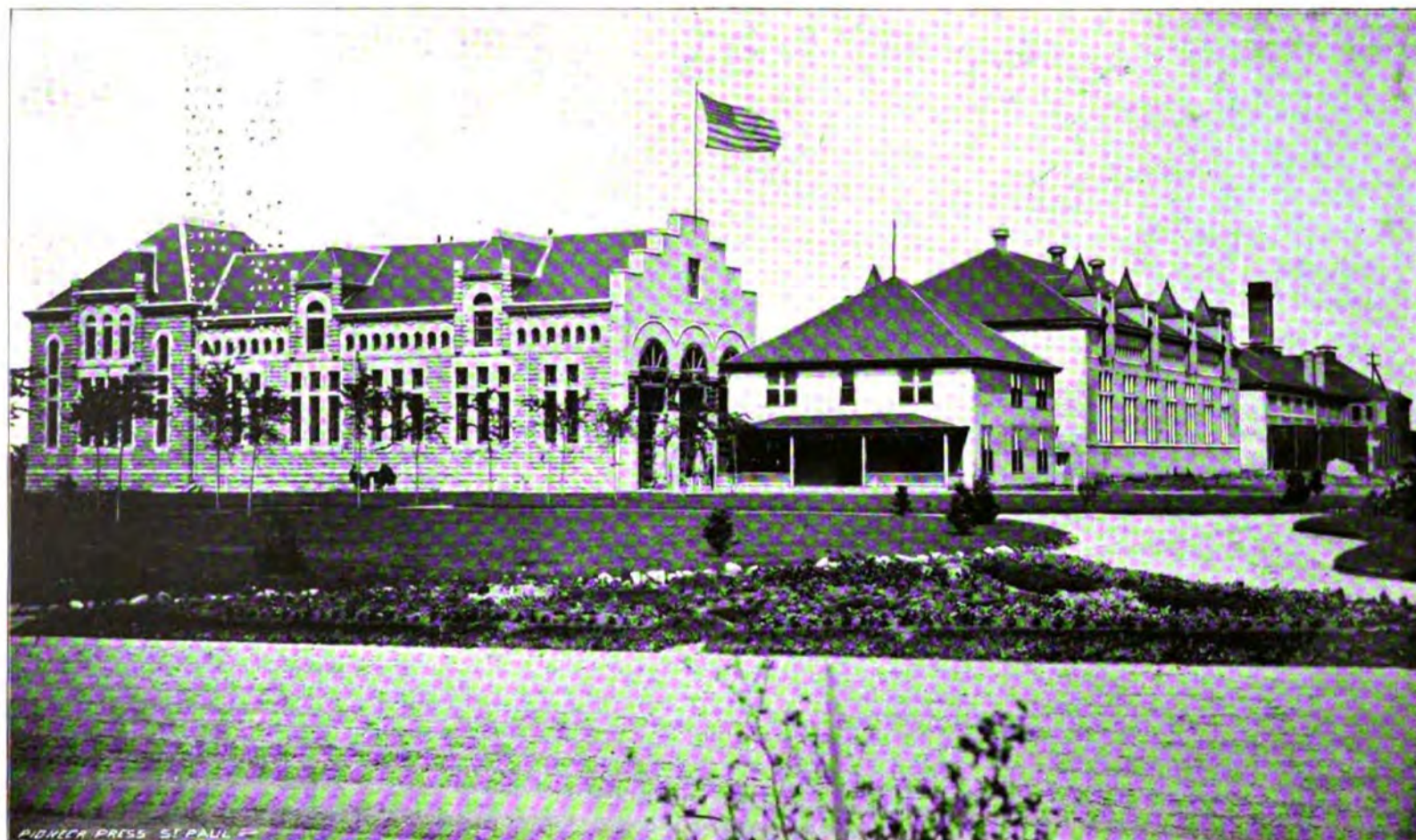




*Cottages and Heating Plant.*  
**MINNESOTA STATE TRAINING SCHOOL.**  
**RED WING.**

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MINNESOTA STATE REFORMATORY.  
ST. CLOUD.

The effect, in the reformation of inmates, of honest labor, good school instruction, ethical lectures and religious teaching, all under firm but kindly discipline, intended to cultivate self control, fully justifies the hopes of the friends of prison reform.

*Located at Stillwater.*

The administration building faces the east, and entrance to same is from



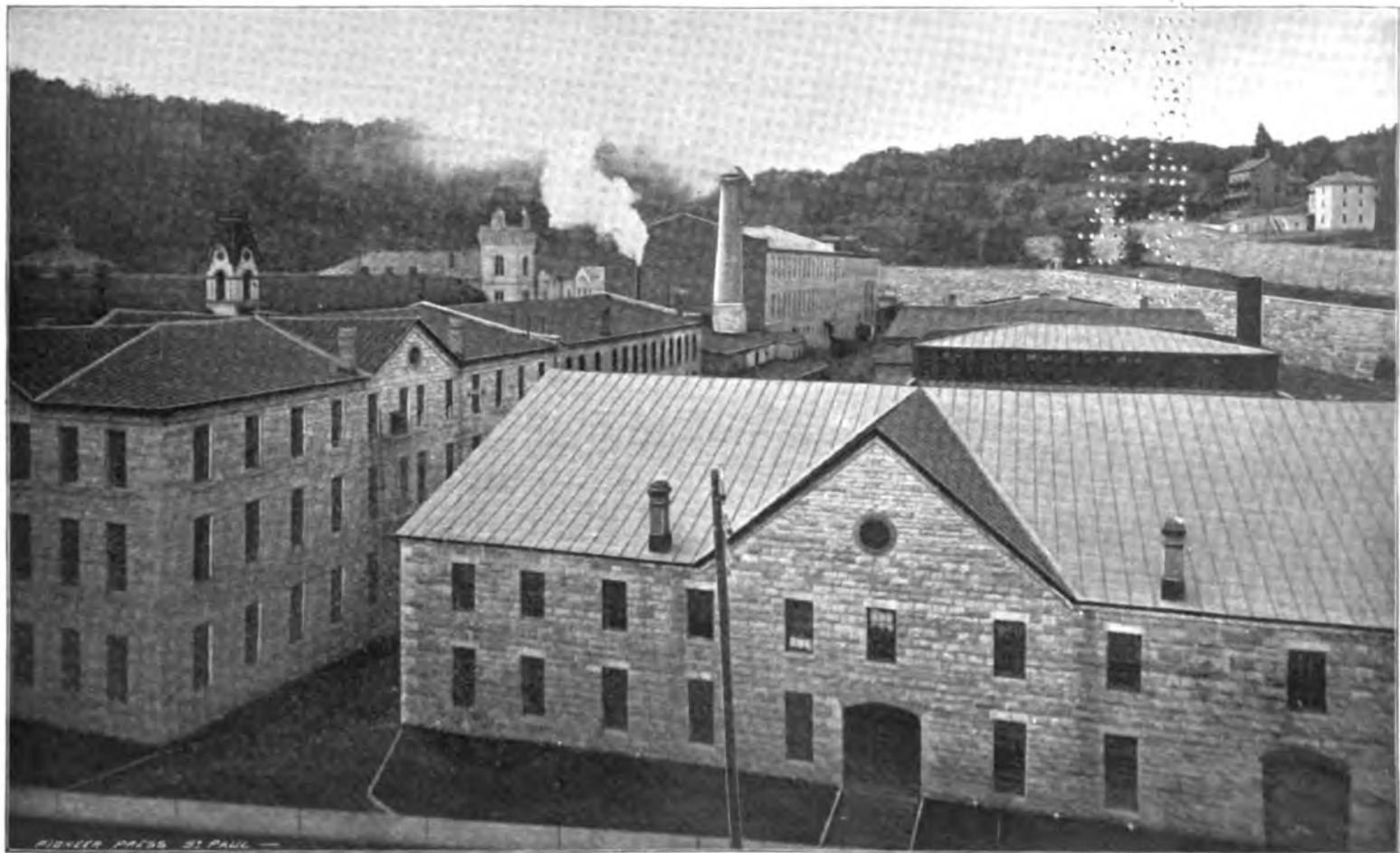
the main street of the city. On the first floor is found the warden's offices, reception rooms, quarters for the board of managers, dining rooms and officers' kitchen. The second floor contains female prison, matron's quarters, spare parlor, dining rooms for first and second grade prisoners. The third floor contains officers' sleeping quarters and chapel. The cell house stands immediately in the rear, to the west of the administration building, and is built entirely of stone, with steel roofs, having steel rafters; all cell floors are of sheet steel, and all gallery landings and all gallery walks of the same material. The main portion runs east and west. Two cross sections were built in 1884, running north and south. The cell house now contains 562 cells. In 1889 there was built a commodious hospital building, at the extreme west center of the prison yard. The first floor of this building is now used for the deputy warden's office and punishment cells, the second floor for hospital purposes and office of the prison physician.

The shops of the institution are seven in number, all built of stone and brick, three stories high, with steel roofs. The labor of the prisoners is now devoted to three industries, the manufacture of binding twine and high school scientific apparatus, on state account, and the manufacture of boots and shoes on the piece-price plan. The total amount of twine manufactured during the fiscal year 1898 was 5,000,000 pounds, all of which was sold within the borders of the State, about 1,000,000 pounds being shipped from the institution direct to the farmers of the State.

The discipline and management of the prison is equal to the best in the country; every feature of advanced penal management is in full operation, the state laws allowing diminution of sentence term for good conduct. An evening school is conducted for the benefit of the inmates eight months in the year, a Chautauqua circle is well attended by the inmates, and a well organized choir of inmates furnishes music for Sunday services and holiday entertainments. The *Prison Mirror*, a weekly newspaper, is published and edited by the inmates, who have full control. The prison has a well selected library, containing nearly 5,000 volumes, which are freely circulated among the prisoners. The parole and grading systems, which have been in operation for the past seven years, continue to give most excellent satisfaction, and have fully evidenced that they are both movements in the right direction. Since the introduction of the parole system there have been 297 prisoners released under the rules and regulations governing the system. Of this number, thirty-one have violated the privileges and have been returned to the prison. The paroled prisoner is looked after by a state agent, whose duty it is to assist the discharged prisoner in securing employment and to have a watchful care that the conditions of parole are not violated.

The population of the prison at the close of the last fiscal year was 501, of whom eight were women. The number on parole was forty-seven.

The legislature for 1889 passed a reorganization act providing for the appointment of a board of managers, one from each congressional district, and enlarging the reward for good conduct. After entering the prison, five days are deducted during the first year, seven days for each month during the second year, nine days for each month during the third year, and for each month thereafter ten days. The legislature of 1897 passed a law pro-

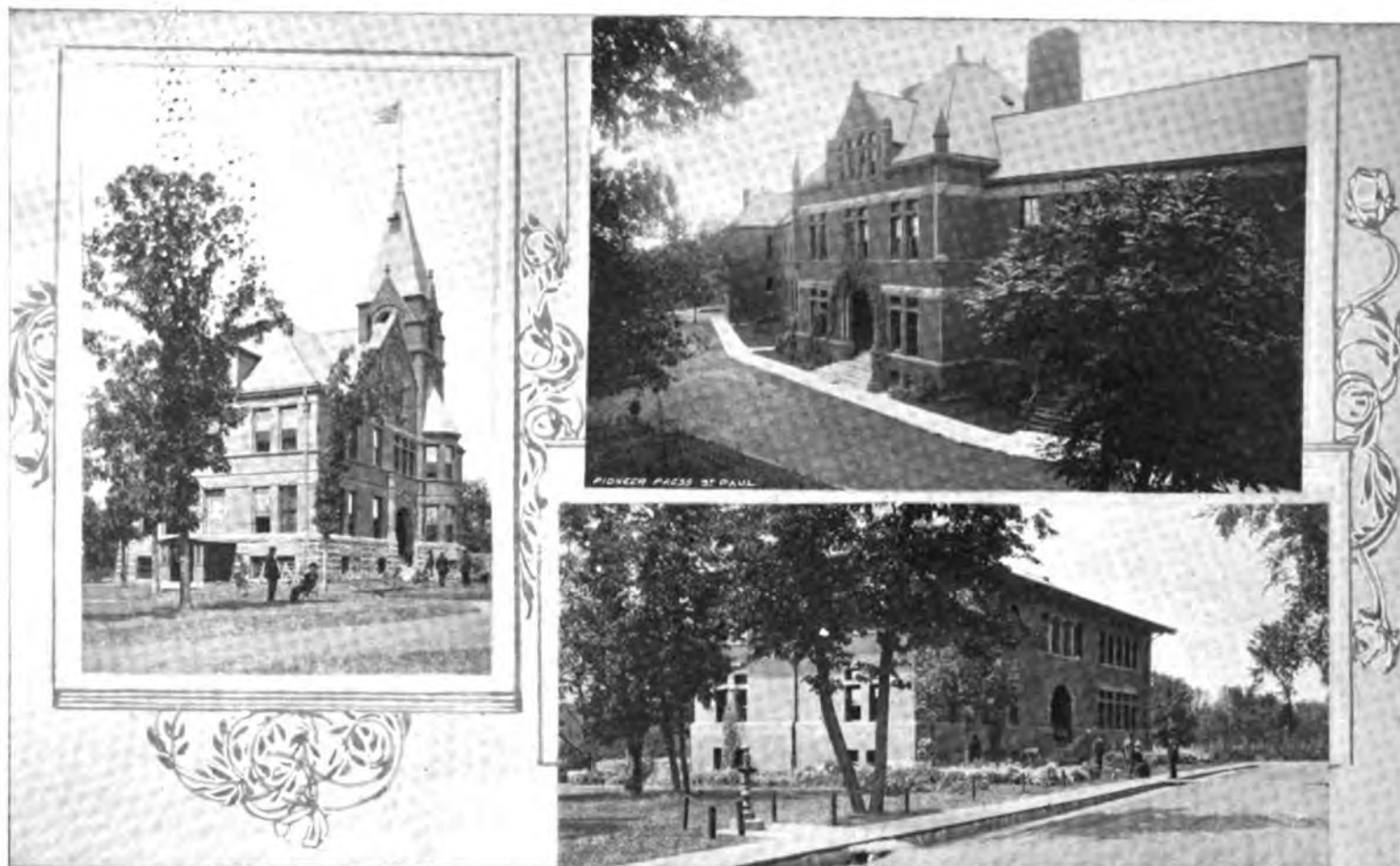


MINNESOTA STATE PRISON.  
STILLWATER.



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*Administration Building.*

**MINNESOTA SOLDIERS' HOME.**  
**MINNEHAHA FALLS.**

*Hospital.*  
*Domestic Building.*

The industries of the institution for the biennial period ending on July 31, 1898, show net earnings of \$244,768.48 and expenses amounting to \$201,121.08, thus having paid into the state treasury the sum of \$43,647.40 over and above all expenses. There is no state institution in the country which makes so flattering a financial showing.

The legislature of 1895 passed a law repealing chapter 205 of the General Laws of 1889, providing that no contract for the leasing of the labor of prisoners confined in this institution, at a certain rate per diem, giving the contractor full control of the labor of the prisoners, shall hereafter be made, but that all prisoners shall be employed by the warden, under rules and regulations established by the board of managers; further providing that the number of prisoners employed in a single industry at the same time shall not exceed ten per cent of the total number of persons engaged in such industry in this State. As soon as lawful after the passage of the above act a contract was entered into by and between the board of managers and the Union Shoe and Leather Co., whereby the Union Shoe and Leather Co. agreed to purchase the product of a certain number of prisoners engaged in the manufacture of boots and shoes, at a fixed price per pair, the price being regulated by the quality of the work performed. There has also been established a department for the manufacture of high school scientific apparatus, which is giving employment to a large number of prisoners and furnishing the schools of the State a superior line of apparatus at a minimum cost.

*Located at Minnehaha Falls.*

CAPT. THOMAS McMILLAN.....	Commandant
CAPT. RALPH VAN BRUNT.....	Adjutant
CAPT. L. A. HANCOCK.....	Quartermaster
DR. D. R. GREENLEE.....	Surgeon
DR. C. G. HIGBEE.....	Consulting Surgeon
DR. A. A. AMES.....	Consulting Surgeon
REV. LELAND P. SMITH.....	Chaplain

The object of the soldiers' home is to provide a home for all honorably discharged ex-soldiers, sailors and marines who served in the army or navy of the United States during the War of the Rebellion or the Mexican war, who now are or who may hereafter become citizens of the State of Minnesota, who by reason of wounds, disease, old age or infirmities are unable to earn their living and who have no adequate means of support. Its manage-

ment is vested in a board of seven trustees, appointed by the governor, not more than four of whom can be members of the same political party.

Of the fifty-one acres comprising the home grounds, about ten acres are cultivated as a garden. This plat lies on the highest of three terraces, and at the northerly extremity of the tract. On this ground are raised each year large quantities of vegetables for the use of the institution, wholly by the labor of members. On the borders of the garden have been built the barn, ice house, carpenter shop and other minor buildings. On the second or middle terrace have been built all the permanent structures except the hospital and the morgue. These latter occupy the lowest terrace at the extreme point of the bluff.

The permanent buildings of the soldiers' home have been erected in pursuance of a systematic plan adopted by the board in the beginning, and carried out as successive appropriations have become available. They are of generally uniform architectural design, though pleasantly varied in details. The materials are pressed brick, with brown stone trimmings, slate roofs and metal cornices. The woodwork is of oak, with maple floors; the windows are single panes. The construction of all is solid and substantial. They will be habitable and attractive for a century after their present use has been served, and when they have been transferred to some other needed and appropriate public purpose. Gen. W. W. Averell, U. S. A. (retired), national inspector of soldiers' homes, says of them: "I think Minnesota has in many respects the finest home in all the twenty states. In point of location and construction it cannot be excelled. The buildings are harmonious in design, and in convenience, material, and economy, they are admirable. The administration building is especially notable. It cost \$35,000, and if built in New York would have cost at least \$100,000, exclusive of the ground."

These permanent buildings consist of:

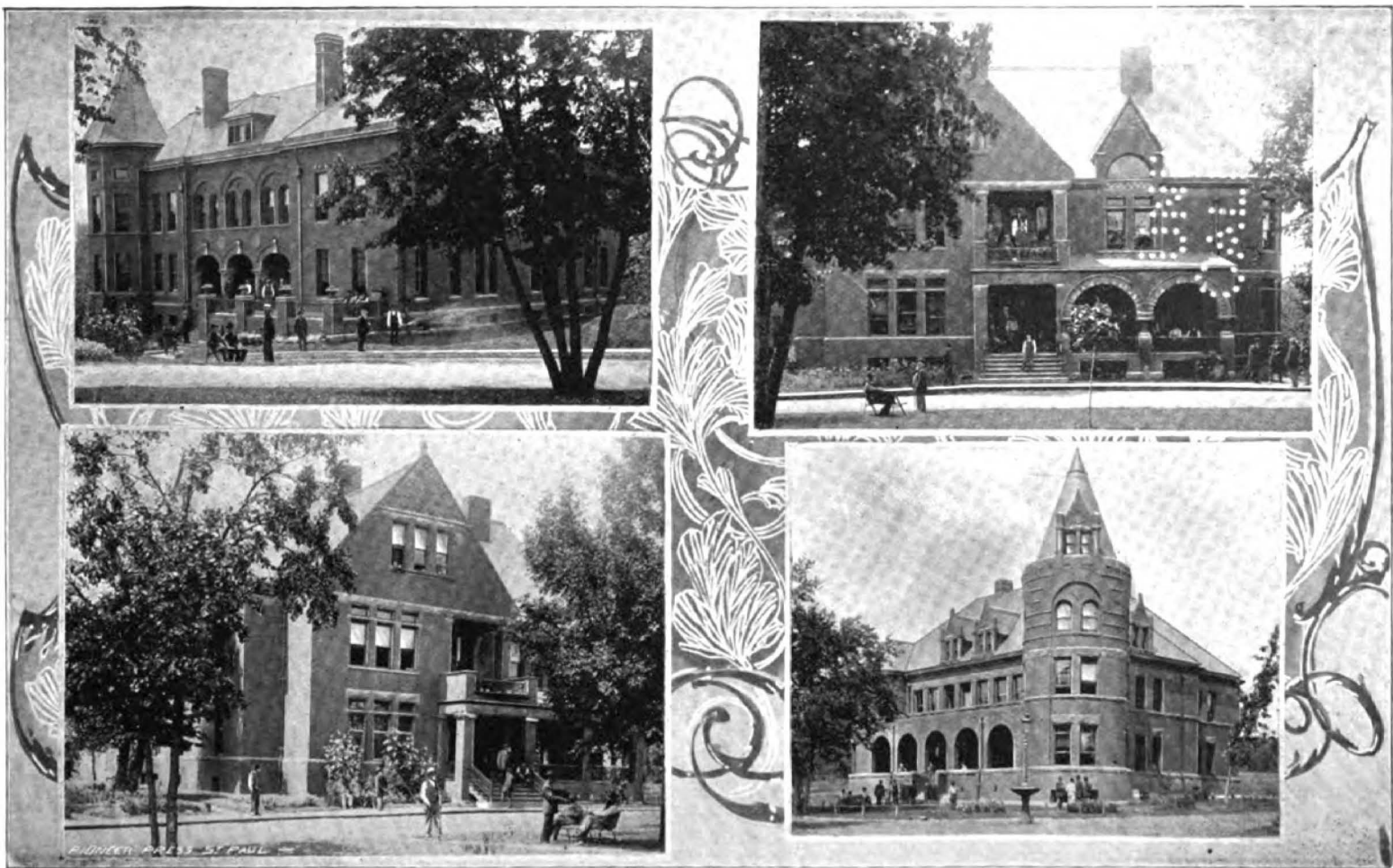
One administration building, one hospital, one domestic building, four cottages, one laundry and heating plant, and one pavilion.

The administration building contains the offices of the institution; the library and reading room, also used for a chapel; the residence of the commandant, and (in the basement) storage room for clothing before issue to members.

The hospital contains, in four large wards and many smaller rooms, the quarters of the sick, residence of the surgeon, quarters of nurses and attendants, operating rooms, surgeon's office and dispensary, kitchen and dining room for the building, etc.

The domestic building contains the general kitchen and dining room of the home, residence of adjutant and quartermaster, storage for provisions and quarters for forty members of the home.

The cottages each contain quarters for about fifty members, mostly divided into rooms accommodating six to eight individuals. They are all furnished with bath rooms and all modern conveniences. In each cottage it is intended to have one general sitting room, but in winter it sometimes becomes necessary to fill these rooms with beds. There is additional room in



*Cottage No. 5,  
Cottage No. 4.*

**MINNESOTA SOLDIERS' HOME.  
MINNEHAHA FALLS.**

*Cottage No. 1.  
Cottage No. 2.*

the attics and in the high basements, which at times are utilized for sleeping apartments when the home is overcrowded.

All of the above buildings are thoroughly heated by steam radiators, and plentifully lighted with incandescent electric lamps.

The laundry and heating plant, as its name implies, contains the battery of four large steam boilers; the laundry machinery, where is done all this class of work for the entire institution; the engines which furnish power; the electric dynamos which supply light for the buildings and grounds, and the pumps which keep the reservoir near by at all times filled with water.

The pavilion is intended for religious services, concerts, camp fires, and all public exercises and assemblages during the summer season. It is a large, light, cool, ornamental structure, from whose broad exterior promenade, overhanging the brink of the cliff, a magnificent view up and down the Mississippi river can be had, and within which all manner of diversions interesting to the veterans and their throngs of visitors can be comfortably conducted.

Fourteen members of the home were commissioned officers of volunteers during the War of the Rebellion. Every branch of the service, every department and nearly every army corps is represented in the home. Its members participated in all the decisive campaigns and battles of the Rebellion.

All the expenses of maintaining the soldiers' home, including not only food, clothing, fuel and medicine, but also salaries, furniture, fixtures, books, nursing, burials, and all repairs in excess of \$2,000 a year, are paid from the "home support fund" in the state treasury. This fund consists (1) of moneys transferred from the soldiers' relief fund; (2) of the per capita allowance from the United States government of \$100 a year for each inmate (average attendance), received quarterly, and (3) payments by pensioned members of all received by them in excess of four dollars a month, less amounts refunded to dependent families. Disbursements are made from this fund by state auditor's warrants, an itemized bill, approved by the executive committee, being filed with the auditor as his voucher for each warrant. Thus every dollar paid for the support of the home from the beginning is represented by receipted invoices now on file in the state auditor's office, signed by the persons who performed service or furnished supplies.



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MINNEHAHA FALLS.

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## MISCELLANEOUS.

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## MISCELLANEOUS.

### THE INSURANCE DEPARTMENT.

The general insurance law of this state was enacted in 1872, and provision made for the organization of a department, and the appointment of a commissioner to see that all the laws of the state respecting insurance companies were faithfully executed.

The state supervision was to prevent the organization of irresponsible companies within the state, and to prohibit any companies from doing business except by complying with all the laws of the state with respect to security for the payment of losses. Certain fees were to be paid for the purpose of defraying the expenses of the department. The growth of insurance business in the state is noted from year to year by the amounts paid into the state treasury from the department:

1880.....	\$28,401.81	1890.....	\$122,356.57
1881.....	37,914.24	1891.....	131,948.92
1882.....	45,182.78	1892.....	142,874.25
1883.....	53,994.45	1893.....	166,180.77
1884.....	67,167.38	1894.....	157,828.91
1885.....	64,705.76	1895.....	157,315.65
1886.....	75,089.57	1896.....	163,300.00
1887.....	98,364.87	1897.....	170,774.86
1888.....	105,255.04	1898.....	174,886.24
1889.....	114,857.21		
Total, seventeen years.....			\$2,076,349.08

The receipts of the office have grown very rapidly, showing only a temporary falling off during the depression.

The department is a source of large revenue to the state, as the entire expense of the department, including printing, averages only about \$7,000 per annum. The department is hampered by inadequate appropriations for its maintenance, and it would be an advantage to the state to make a more liberal allowance in order that the work of the department could be extended.

The entire receipts of the department are turned over to the state treasurer, and remain to the credit of the general fund except one-half of the tax collected from fire premiums in towns having fire departments. In these

towns one-half of this tax goes to the support and relief of injured or disabled firemen or their families, or for the maintenance of the fire departments.

The reports of insurance companies made to the department end with the calendar year, and usually are not all received until late in the month of January, and it requires at least two months of active clerical work to get the tabulated result, and for the purposes of this manual, therefore, we have to use the figures of 1897 for statistical information.

The fire premiums paid during the year 1897 amounted to \$3,948,727, and the losses incurred were \$1,788,438.

The regular life premiums paid for the year 1897 amounted to \$2,676,276 and the losses paid amounted to \$845,790.

The assessment life, fraternal societies and accident associations received during the year \$1,544,819 and paid out in losses \$851,725.

Besides the classes of companies named, there are companies doing accident, employers' liability, fidelity, plate glass, steam boiler and burglary insurance. In 1897 these companies took in \$507,909 in premiums and incurred losses of \$264,045.

There are several fraternal societies that do not report to the insurance commissioner, whose collections aggregate \$350,000 annually, and whose death losses paid amount to about \$300,000 annually.

The total number of companies doing business in the state in 1898 was 516, comprised as follows:

American fire and marine companies.....	122
Foreign fire and marine companies.....	42
Mutual fire companies and Lloyds.....	20
Township mutual companies.....	122
Life insurance companies, old line.....	37
Assessment life companies.....	48
Fraternal societies.....	37
Assessment accident companies.....	40
Accident and casualty companies, stock.....	30
Title insurance companies.....	2
Mutual hail and cyclone companies.....	19
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>516</b>

#### OFFICE OF PUBLIC EXAMINER.

The office of public examiner was created in 1878 (General Laws of 1878, chapter 83), by the appointment, to be made by the governor for the term of three years, of a person competent as a skillful accountant, and well versed as an expert in the theory and practice of book-keeping, and who is not an incumbent of any public office under the state, or any county, municipality

or public institution therein, and who is not a stockholder, officer, trustee, assignee or employe of any banking, moneyed or savings institution or corporation created under the laws thereof. The duties of this officer, being of a fiduciary character, his bonds were fixed at \$50,000 for their faithful discharge. The law gives him almost unlimited power in the examination of the accounts of public officers, state and county. He prescribes and enforces correct methods for keeping the financial accounts of state institutions, visits them twice annually, and makes an exhaustive inspection of their books and the detailed items of expenditure. With reference to county officers, it is his duty to enforce a correct and uniform system of book-keeping, by auditors and treasurers, so as to insure the thorough supervision and safety of the public funds. By chapter 53, act of 1891, the jurisdiction of the public examiner is made to embrace the financial officers of the city of St. Paul.

When complaint is made by firemen's relief associations, it is his duty to examine as to expenditures of such associations.

The public examiner has authority, without prior notice, to visit each of the banking, savings and other moneyed corporations created under the laws of this state, and thoroughly examine into their affairs and ascertain their financial condition at least once in each year. It shall be his duty to carefully inspect and verify the validity and amount of securities and assets held by such institutions, examine into the validity of the mortgages held by savings banks, and see that the same are duly recorded, and ascertain the nature and amount of any discount or other banking transactions which he may deem foreign to the legitimate and lawful purposes of savings institutions.

He is made *ex-officio* superintendent of banks (chapter 183, Gen. Laws, 1887), and all reports required to be made by banks to the state auditor are transferred from the auditor's office to the examiner's office, and all future reports are to be made to the examiner.

The legislature of 1891 (chapters 27 and 131, Gen. Laws, 1891) imposed additional duties upon this officer in the examination of building and loan associations, giving the same power and authority conferred upon him as over banks and other moneyed corporations.

#### DAIRY AND FOOD COMMISSION.

This branch of the administrative functions of the state had its origin in the invasion of the dairy field by oleomargarine, that product of the chemist's art directed to the discovery of the utilities of by-products, a food product that betrayed its inferiority by assuming the name of butter. Minnesota took early stand against this enemy of her dairies in the act of 1885, creating this department and giving to it the execution of laws enacted, not



alone to bar the introduction or manufacture and sale of oleomargarine, but to protect dairy interests in other directions. It was found that the same unscrupulous dishonesty that sought to palm off oleaginous compounds as butter was putting upon the markets of the state as "pure cream cheese" a variously prepared compound that was given the name of "filled cheese," while (in a less degree of offense, but none the less fraudulent in spirit) cheese made from skim milk was made and sold as full cream. Acts were passed requiring all these substitutes to be sold under names that would truly designate their quality, and the execution of the laws devolved upon this Commission. While the imitation butter acts have not been wholly effective, owing to the "original package" decision of the Supreme Court of the United States, they have been effective in preventing manufacture within the state. In the same spirit, for the purpose of assisting in the creation of a state reputation for dairy products, dairymen were prohibited from keeping cows in a manner, either as to stabling or feeding, that would result in the production of unhealthful milk, and, to protect the creameries and cheese factories, dairymen were prohibited from selling milk to them or to consumers that was adulterated with water, or that was unclean, impure, unhealthful or unwholesome. Under the influence of these laws, supported by inspection of this department, the dairy interests of the state have increased in extent and its dairy products have attained a reputation excelled by those of no other state in the Union. The creameries now number 665, an increase of 49.2 per cent in two years, and ninety factories make cheese. Some statistics, compiled from the report of the commission, are worthy of special note. Four hundred and twenty-three of the creameries and forty-seven of the factories are operated by farmers on coöperative methods. Taking the state as a whole, 50,740 of the 171,076 returned by the state census of 1895 as "farmers, gardeners, etc.," were patrons of creameries in 1898. The dairy map of the state shows in its successive annuals the increasing spread of creameries and cheese factories to the northern portions of the state, the preponderance being in the southern portions, where exclusive grain raising first gave way to dairying and stock. The proportion of patrons of creameries to farmers in several of the counties is not only interesting in itself, but valuable as showing the great importance of this branch of agricultural industry.

County.	Creamery Patrons.	Total Farmers.	Per Cent.
Blue Earth.....	1,282	4,268	30
Carver .....	1,400	2,066	68
Dodge .....	1,374	2,142	64
Freeborn .....	2,375	3,345	71
Faribault .....	1,548	3,092	50
Goodhue .....	2,558	3,819	68
Kandiyohi .....	1,196	2,431	49
Meeker .....	1,272	2,833	47
Mower .....	1,388	3,194	43
Rice .....	1,545	3,057	50

Briefly summarized, the laws relating to this branch of the department prohibit the sale of oleomargarine or butterine, unless colored "a bright

pink," and of filled cheese, and regulate the manufacture and sale of "full cream" and of "skim-milk" cheese.

The effect of these joint efforts of the commission and the creameries of the state was exhibited at the Trans-Mississippi and International Exposition at Omaha in 1898, where four of the five first premiums awarded were given to the product of Minnesota creameries. The first premium was also bestowed upon Minnesota butter at the National Creamery Buttermakers' Convention held in Topeka, Kan., in 1898, and a more recent victory was scored by our creameries at the meeting of the same convention in Sioux Falls, S. D., in January, 1899, where their butter competed, among others, with that of New York, Ohio and Illinois, scoring the highest average. This triumph was the more decisive, owing to the large number of entries from this state and the small number and choice selections from those famous dairy states.

The added value to butter bearing a label indicating that it was up to the prescribed state standard would not be the only benefit. A further good effect would be in the stimulus given to all creameries to bring their product up to standard and keep it there.

The food inspection side of the department was added in 1889, as a result of the discovery that manufactured food products were being extensively adulterated and sold as the pure article. Nowhere else is the "seamy side" of competition and its baleful effects seen in clearer light than in these adulterations of food, and in no way is the evidence of the extent more clearly established than by the many and increasing laws and efforts made in every state to prevent or regulate them. The unscrupulous adulterator of any food product, was able, by the cheapness of his imitation, either to drive the honest producer out of business, or, as too frequently happened, to compel him to resort to the same methods in order to maintain his footing in trade. Society, represented by the state, owes it as much to the cause of morals and common honesty as to the health of its members to take every possible step either to prevent this adulteration or to compel the degraded product to be sold under its fit designation. To meet these frauds as they came to light the legislature enacted, at successive sessions, a number of laws prohibiting or regulating their manufacture and sale, and charged the commission with their execution. Various standards of purity were established. Milk must have at least  $3\frac{1}{2}$  per cent of butter fat; cream must contain at least 20 per cent, and cheese must have 45 per cent of fats in its total solids. All vinegars must contain  $4\frac{1}{2}$  per cent of acetic acid and not be artificially colored; if baking powder contains alum, that fact must be printed plainly on the label; if lard is adulterated, its package must announce the fact. The brewing, distilling or selling of any spirituous, fermented or malt liquors, containing any substance not normal or healthful, is prohibited. Honey, compounded of or mixed with glucose or any substance not the product of bees, must be sold under labels announcing its adulteration.\* Similar laws guard the consumption of candy, food jellies, spices and condiments, while linseed oil, though hardly a food product, is protected from fraudulent practices and put under the guardianship of the commission.

All these various acts, relative either to dairy interests or food products, have been enacted to meet conditions as they rose, and in their execution imperfections have been discovered which the commissioner is endeavoring to have remedied by legislation. The conflicts of laws and courts, too, have made inoperative some of the regulations. The laws do not cover all the adulterations of articles offered for sale as food, and need simplification in the direction of latitude more than further specification of objects.

### BUREAU OF LABOR.

The legislature of 1887, by chapter 115 of the General Laws of that year, established the Bureau of Labor Statistics, the duties of which were to be the gathering, compiling and publishing of statistics relating to wages, the condition of labor, and other social, economic, educational and financial subjects. The immediate cause, which, in Minnesota, as in other states, led to the establishment of this bureau, was the urgent demand on the part of organized labor.

The efforts put forth by the bureau thus created resulted in revealing to the public mind the important place occupied by labor in the realm of state economics. It was therefore deemed advisable to widen the scope of the bureau, increase its working force and otherwise add to its facilities for carrying out a work which had proven of great public benefit. Hence, the legislature of 1893 by new enactments added to the duties of gathering, compiling and publishing statistics those of factory inspection and enforcement of laws regarding labor and sanitary conditions in factories and workshops, and laws concerning railroads, child labor and workingmen's interests in general. The name of the bureau was changed from Bureau of Labor Statistics to Bureau of Labor.

Thereafter the work of the department naturally separated itself into two divisions,—one under the head of statistics, the other under that of inspection and labor law enforcement, the one continually reaching out for new facts, the other operating the instruments formed out of the knowledge thus ascertained.

The Bureau of Labor is unlike any other state department, in so far as its work does not consist in a series of routine duties to be performed according to established precedents. While its duties are in a measure outlined by the law which created it, the bureau must evolve its own plans and devise its own means for attaining the results aimed at by the law. It therefore follows that a very large latitude is left for the commissioner in charge in which to exercise his discretionary powers, and upon his wisdom and honesty of purpose in exercising this discretion depends the efficiency and utility of the work of the bureau.

Among the subjects taken up for investigation during the past years of the bureau are mortgage foreclosures and taxation, chattel mortgages and pawnbrokers' loans, the apprentice system, real estate mortgage indebtedness, redemption of mortgage foreclosures, and other subjects having more or less bearing on the labor interests of the state, as well as on the economic status of the citizens in general.

Undoubtedly the most valuable service of the bureau up to the present time has been its systematic inspection of factories and workshops with a view to look after the safety and comfort of employes, and for the purpose of checking, as far as practicable, the pernicious custom of employing child labor. These inspections have been the means of reducing to a marked degree the number of accidents and fatalities due to improperly guarded machinery, faulty apparatus, lack of fire escapes, etc., and have, besides, contributed largely to the health and comfort of employes by the enforcing of sanitary regulations. The number of inspections of this kind made by this department during the year 1898 alone numbered 1,607, and the beneficent results therefrom accruing to the employes of these establishments cannot be computed in dollars and cents.

As to child labor, it must be admitted that too much of it still exists, notwithstanding the efforts made by the Labor Bureau to minimize the evil. One gratifying result of the labors of this department in this direction is the almost total elimination of children under fourteen (14) years of age from workshops of every description; and the number of children employed between their fourteenth and sixteenth birthdays has been greatly reduced. As it is, scarcely any child under sixteen years of age is now employed in any establishment, unless an investigation, either on the part of the local school authorities or by the inspectors of the Labor Bureau, has revealed such justifying causes as are contemplated by the law for such employment.

Taken as a whole, the bureau has proved itself a great power for good, even throughout its experimental and developing stages, and there are grounds for believing that it can become still more potent for good by a strict and faithful adherence to the principles embodied in the law which created it.

#### RAILROAD DEPARTMENT.

On March 4, 1871, "An act to provide for the appointment of a railroad commissioner, and prescribing his duties," was approved by the governor, Horace Austin, who had advocated such measure in his message to the legislature. The powers of the commissioner, however, were very limited. The term of office was fixed at two years and the salary of the commissioner was placed at \$3,000 per annum. A. J. Edgerton was the first railroad commissioner in this state, and he served as such until March, 1875.

Among other powers conferred upon this board was the power "to make for each railroad corporation doing business in this state, on or before the 1st of August, 1874, a schedule of reasonable maximum rates." "Schedules so made or revised are to be deemed and taken in all courts of this state as *prima facie* evidence that the rates therein fixed are reasonable maximum rates of charges." A. J. Edgerton, W. R. Marshall and J. J. Randall were appointed commissioners under this act. In 1875 the legislature repealed the act of March 6, 1874, last above referred to, and provided for the election of a railroad commissioner with limited powers. W. R. Marshall was elected and served from Jan. 6, 1876, till Jan. 10, 1882, when he was succeeded by J. H. Baker.

R. C. Burdick was appointed as the first chief grain inspector in August, 1885, and served till he resigned in November, 1886, when he was succeeded by J. A. James, whose term expired in April, 1889. The present incumbent, A. C. Clausen, was then appointed chief grain inspector.

The legislature of 1887 passed an act for the regulation of common carriers, being chapter 10 of General Laws of 1887, which is now in force. By the terms of this act it is provided that the governor shall appoint in January, 1889, three commissioners (only two of whom shall be of the same political party), one for three years, one for two years and one for one year, and thereafter one commissioner shall be appointed annually for the term of three years. Salary is fixed at \$3,000 per annum.

The railroad and warehouse commissioners appointed by Governor Merriam in January, 1889, were George L. Becker for three years, John L. Gibbs for two years, and John P. Williams for one year. In 1890 Mr. Williams was reappointed for a term of three years; Wm. M. Liggett, appointed in 1891, was reappointed in 1894; Ira B. Mills, was appointed in 1893 and reappointed in January, 1896; George L. Becker was reappointed in 1892 and 1895. On Nov. 16, 1896, Nathan Kingsley of Austin was appointed to succeed W. M. Liggett, resigned, and reappointed January, 1897. On Nov.



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maintain, for the use of the public, a reference library of books, pamphlets, maps, and manuscripts, on the local and general history, resources, and development of Minnesota, of the United States, and the world; and to promote the knowledge of these subjects among the citizens of the state.

During the early years of the territory and state the society made little progress, beyond collecting a small library and publishing some pamphlets on historical subjects. In 1864 pecuniary aid from the state placed it on a more prosperous footing, and since that time it has steadily advanced, fulfilling important duties to the state. Its rooms are in the western half of the basement of the Capitol, and are open daily to the public from 8:30 A. M. to 5 P. M.

The library is now one of the largest and most valuable in the Northwest, and deserves a visit from every citizen interested in the diffusion of knowledge. It contains 30,238 bound and 32,208 unbound volumes, in total 62,446, all of which have been carefully selected and are practically valuable, some being very rare. American history and biography, and documents and records furnishing material for them, are the specialties of the library, but it has good works on almost every subject. Its department on Minnesota (and the Northwest generally) is almost complete; and it also comprises many books and pamphlets on the history of each state in the Union. It has the full series of the United States government publications, one of these series that is much consulted being the reports of the Patent Office, which fill six cases.

In the newspaper department, the society has complete files of all papers that have been and are being published in Minnesota, excepting a few unimportant ones. The number of our state newspapers, daily, weekly, and monthly, regularly received at the beginning of this year (1899), is 421, these being donated by the editors and publishers, who appreciate the importance of having them placed where they will be preserved for all coming time. On January 1, 1899, the library had 3,889 bound newspaper volumes, a priceless treasury of materials for future historians, showing the development of the state, and of its separate counties and townships, from their beginning to the present date. The newspaper collection is kept in an extensive fire-proof vault, which is a part of the society's rooms in the capitol. It is accessible to all who wish to consult it, and is so arranged that any paper of any date can be readily found.

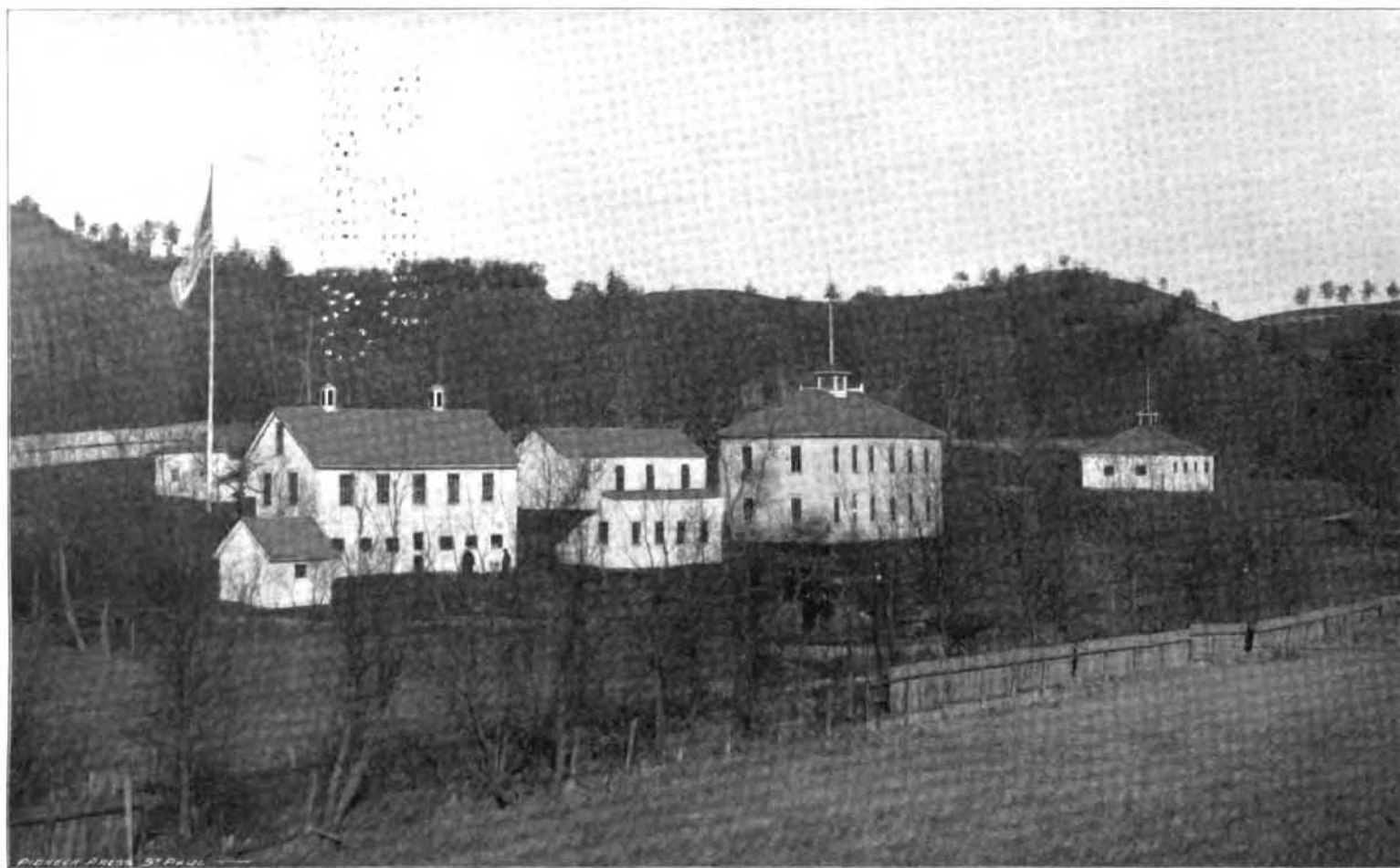
Many portraits, historical pictures and framed documents, and the museum collections, are in the library rooms, and are of great interest to visitors. All the collections are free to the public for use and consultation, although books are not loaned away from the library.

The society has published eight volumes of Historical Collections, relating chiefly to Minnesota and the Northwest, which can be obtained at cost. It solicits written contributions from early settlers and others who can furnish valuable facts worthy of publication.

Membership in the society is open to any citizen interested in its objects. The executive council comprises thirty who are chosen from this membership, and, according to a statute of the state, the governor, lieutenant gov-

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MINNESOTA STATE FISH HATCHERY.  
WILLOW BROOK.

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board, through its executive agent and legal counsel, secured test cases on the most vital portions of the law and carried them to the supreme court of the state, and the law in its entirety was by that court sustained and declared constitutional, reasonable and good in every case presented to it, thus establishing for the state what it never before had had, a *real game and fish law*. But such a law, without efficient and zealous officials to enforce the same would be of no avail, and in the personnel of the board as at present constituted was found the material to make the good law effective, as is evidenced by the work accomplished by it since its organization.

The transportation companies doing business in the state had been advised by their legal departments that the law was one which could and would be enforced, and they consequently promptly recognized the justice of the requests made by this board, and gracefully and willingly aided the officials in the application of the law pertaining to the transportation and shipment of game and fish obtained in the state. The county officials of all degrees have also recognized their duty under this law, and have in most cases cheerfully assisted the wardens in the prosecution of their duties.

The worth of the work of this board is abundantly manifested when it is stated that during the year 1896 the shipments of game have been reduced at least fifty per cent from those of 1895, affording a saving to the state of some \$50,000. These figures are from statistics secured from those engaged in the handling of *game* alone—demonstrating the wisdom in adding to the old board of fish commissioners the game department and placing in their care the game interests of the state, for, without the protection of the state, it will be but a short time ere the game will have entirely disappeared.

The fish hatcheries are situated on "Willowbrook," a beautiful stream which has its head in a series of clear and bountiful springs. The hatchery (Willowbrook) takes its name from this stream, and is located within the limits of the city of St. Paul.

The well chosen site is upon a terrace, secure above high-water mark of the Mississippi, and safe from danger of washout from any stream. The many large and copious springs upon the ground are utilized in the process of fish culture.

The abundant and pure sparkling water which gushes from a hundred fountains, cold and clear, is led by conduits to the various hatcheries and ponds, to the troughs and tanks, receptacles, jars and aquaria—in short, wherever needed, and is so controlled and managed by gates and shut-offs that superfluous streams are run down spawning races, forming little cascades and rivulets which lead sparkling over pebbly beds and gravelly reaches into ponds fashioned to simulate the natural trout pools of the country. The ponds, though all communicating, are springs so screened with wooden gratings as to separate the different kinds of fish, while permitting the free flow and continuous current of water to move everywhere throughout their length. The ponds are divided and subdivided into compartments, and in each may be seen fish of different species, different in size and age, from the newly hatched embryo to the patriarchal progenitor of many generations.



In the different pools may be seen fish of the following varieties: Native brook trout, California and rainbow trout, Loch Leven trout, Lake Superior trout, hybrid-salmi-brook trout, land locked salmon, California salmon, wall-eyed pike, white and yellow perch, black bass, King Lake trout, German scale, mirror, and leather carp, blue carp, tench, golden ide, gold carp, saibling, European brown trout, black spotted trout of Colorado, croppies and a variety known as "Albino trout."

The board have been greatly hampered in their work by lack of room and facilities for raising the young fish when hatched. So during 1893 they secured some twenty acres of ground adjoining the present hatchery, and have constructed seven ponds, in size about 35x90 feet, of irregular shapes, and so connected by a raceway 4x4 feet wide and over 400 feet in length, that the fish in any pond can be readily transferred to any other pond desired. The springs supplying the water for all purposes are first conducted to a main pond or reservoir 65x110 feet and from there distributed throughout the entire system of ponds, hatching houses, etc. Some twelve acres of land have been surveyed and laid out and provision made for eighteen ponds in which to breed and raise the young fish. The work of the Minnesota Game and Fish Commission is acknowledged to be of such a character that the results obtained place it in the very front rank of all states maintaining similar commissions.

There are four hatching houses fitted up with troughs, where the pearl-like eggs lie nestled upon a gravelly bottom over which the sparkling water gently ripples, but whose limpid transparency permits the secrets of embryonic development to be seen and studied as no other vertebrate can be. In addition to these four hatcheries, is another house for whitefish and wall-eyed pike, whose eggs must be manipulated in a different manner from those of the trout.

In this latter hatching house there is a "battery of Chase-McDonald hatching jars," consisting of 200 jars, each jar capable of containing 100,000 pike eggs.

The current of water flowing into the jars imparts a gentle and continuous rotary motion to the eggs, which is necessary to their vitality. The same current carries away the bad eggs, which, being of less gravity, rise to the surface and are floated away.

The fishes as hatched are also moved forward by the gentle current into suitable troughs and tanks, where they are held until such time as is proper for their distribution. During the season of 1892, Supt. S. S. Watkins succeeded in obtaining a few white or "albino trout," and he carefully guarded these and managed to raise thirteen—three of which came to maturity, and from these he secured spawn, and to-day there are in the ponds fifty-seven of these novelties of the piscatorial family, and in the hatching troughs 3,200 small specimens. This fish is a rarity, and a beauty, as well, the skin being a cream white, beautifully spotted with the pink spots of the native brook trout, the fins and eyes also being a shrimp pink. These are the only specimens of the kind known to exist. The process of spawning fish is intensely interesting, and at the periods when this branch of the work is in progress, a great many persons find their way to this institution. After the eggs are secured they

are transferred to the hatchery at Willowbrook, where they are hatched and the fry distributed in the different lakes and streams throughout the state. Artificial black bass propagation has not been a success, but we believe we have solved the problem in stocking our lakes and streams with this king of our fresh water fish. It has been known for a long time that the Mississippi river and Lake Pepin have been natural breeding grounds for our game and food fish. Those fish go into the different sloughs along the river and lake, when the water overflows in the spring, and deposit their eggs where the young are hatched out. We have made it a practice during the past two years to seine those sloughs with a minnow seine, and during the season of 1898 we secured nearly one-half a million black bass fry, which would otherwise have died when the water receded. All this fry was planted where the commission considered the most good would be accomplished, and we expect to see good results therefrom in the future.

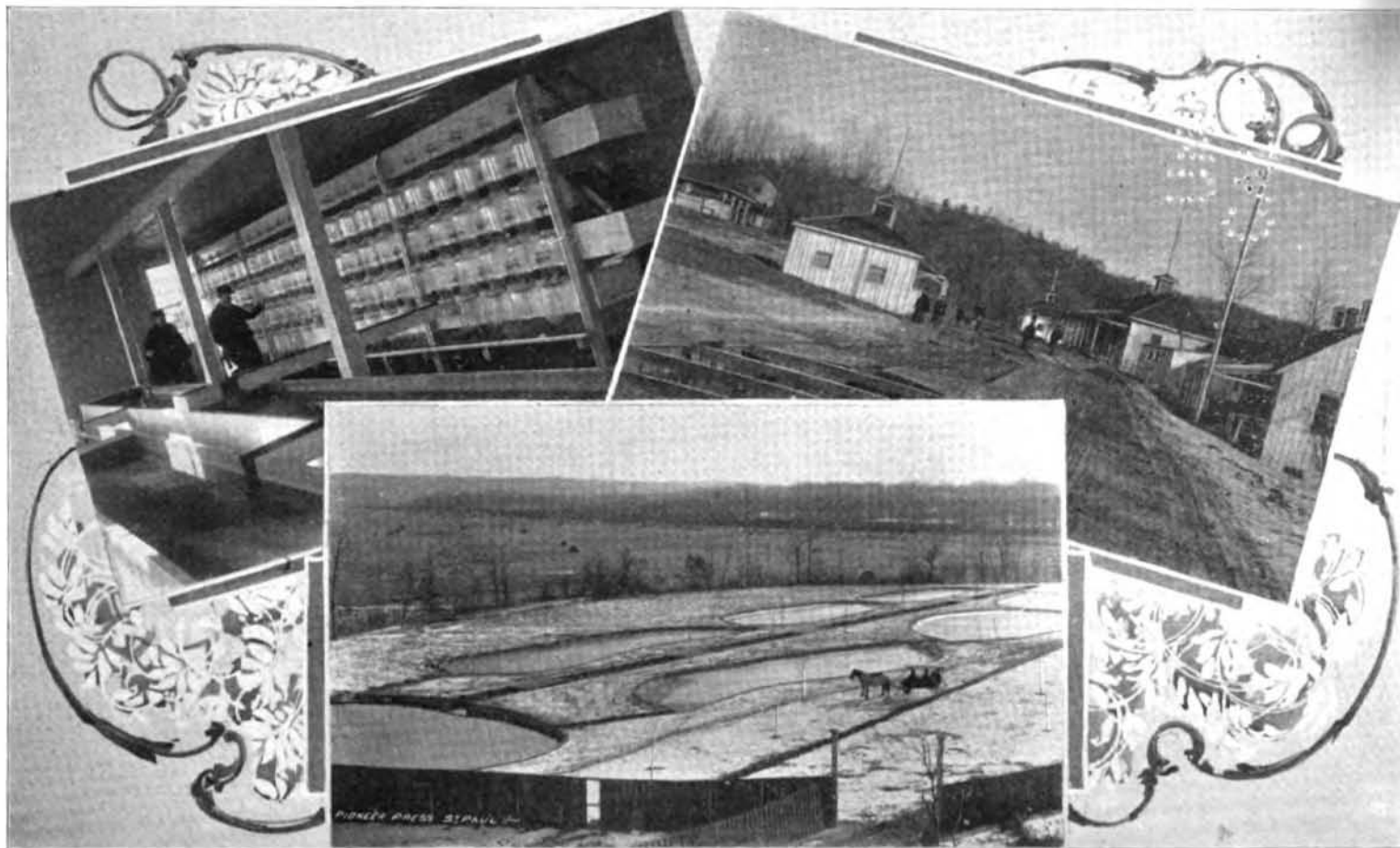
As an estimate of the value of those fish, the following will be of interest:

During the years 1897-98 we planted trout fry to the number of 3,000,700; probably 40 cent per cent of these fish attained the age of two years. Their weight should be then at least one-third of a pound each, or 1,000,200 pounds, worth thirty cents a pound, or \$300,000 in round numbers. Wall-eyed pike fry was planted to the number of 97,000,150; probably 33 per cent of these reached the age of two years. Their weight should then be one pound each, or 29,400,000 pounds in round numbers, worth five cents a pound, or \$1,470,000, a very creditable addition to the resources of the state.

In one of the hatching houses is located the collection of birds that was on exhibition at the World's Fair in Chicago. This is a nucleus for a fine collection which this board hopes to complete in due course of time.

Lake of the Woods, on our northern boundary, lies in both the United States and in Canadian territory. It is a most charming body of water, is thickly studded with islands, large and small, estimated at 12,000 in number. The islands are all timbered, but the quality is nearly worthless.

These islands are all in Canadian territory except two, which lie in the "Big Traverse," as the lower or open part of the lake is termed. This portion of the lake is in the United States territory, and is a part of this state. The "Big Traverse" is an open body of water 40x45 miles, and is shallow, the greatest depth of water being only about fifty feet. Here is the great feeding and breeding grounds of the fish that inhabit these waters, and where the most fishing is carried on and where the fishermen obtain the best results for their labor.



*Hatching Room.*

*Upper Ponds.*

*Lower Ponds and Museum.*

**MINNESOTA STATE FISH HATCHERY.**  
WILLOW BROOK.

Amount of fish distributed throughout the state during the years 1897-98:

COUNTY.	Trout.	Bass.	Pike.	Croppie.
Anoka .....	30,000	1,500		
Becker .....	89,000	5,900		1,200
Blue Earth.....	50,000		2,500,000	300
Big Stone.....		2,000		
Clay .....	174,300			
Carlton .....	20,000	2,000		
Cottonwood .....	400			900
Chisago .....	25,000	5,000		
Crow Wing.....		3,000		
Dakota .....	59,000	8,300		5,300
Douglas .....	36,000	4,750		
Dodge .....	25,000	2,000		
Faribault .....			1,000,000	
Fillmore .....	350,000	58,000	1,000,000	300
Freeborn .....		400	25,000	400
Goodhue .....	140,300			
Grant .....		2,000	2,000,000	
Houston .....	205,000			
Hennepin .....	35,000	8,600	5,000,000	9,000
Isanti .....	10,000			
Itasca .....	50,000			
Jackson .....	8,000	8,800	500,000	
Kandiyohi .....		3,000	1,000,000	
Kanabec .....	25,000			
Lake .....	4,000			
Le Sueur .....	8,000			6,000
Mower .....	170,000		800,000	
Martin .....		2,200	2,500,000	
Mille Lacs.....	10,000			1,200
Nobles .....		1,000		
Olmsted .....	274,000	7,000	1,500,000	300
Otter Tail.....	3,000	10,000	5,000,000	1,400
Pope .....			2,500,000	
Princeton .....	10,000			
Ramsey .....	5,000	3,000	6,325,000	2,500
Redwood .....				300
Renville .....	10,000			
Rice .....		3,000	2,000,000	
Stearns .....	103,000	7,500	3,500,000	
Steele .....		2,000	1,000,000	
St. Louis.....	314,000	13,000		
Scott .....	1,200			
Todd .....	40,000			
Watsonwan .....		1,500		
Waseca .....		2,000		
Wright .....	30,000	5,000	5,000	3,100
Wadena .....	30,000		1,000,000	
Wabasha .....	40,000	2,000		300
Winona .....	515,000			600
Washington .....	97,500	7,800	5,005,000	900
Yellow Medicine.....		1,000		

Shipments of carp and catfish to the following named counties were also made:

COUNTY.	Carp.	Catfish.
Blue Earth.....	200	400
Douglas .....	400	
Carver .....	4,000	
Stearns .....		5,000
Waseca .....	600	
Watsonwan .....	900	

## THE STATE LAW LIBRARY.

The state law library was organized by an act of the legislative council of 1851. The purpose of that act was to create a library for the collection and preservation of all books, papers, maps, charts, engravings, paintings, and other things of whatsoever nature, properly belonging to a library, but the granting of state aid to the Historical Society in 1864 rendered much of this superfluous.

For many years, therefore, the state library has been devoted exclusively to the collection and preservation of public documents, and books, reports, journals, magazines and pamphlets devoted to the law. Along this line it is undoubtedly one of the most serviceable libraries in the West, the number of volumes at present aggregating nearly 27,000. The capitol fire in 1888 resulted in the loss of many valuable numbers, but, fortunately, these, with but few exceptions, have been replaced.

The present apartments of the library are in two large rooms on the second floor of the capitol, directly adjoining the rooms of the state supreme court; but, although the quarters appear large, they are by no means adequate for a proper arrangement of the books.

The library is in charge of a librarian appointed by the governor for a term of two years, and an assistant appointed by the librarian for a like term.

The judges of the supreme court exercise a general supervision over the library and have authority to purchase such books as may be necessary and cannot be obtained through exchanges. The supreme court reports of the various states are mainly obtained through the exchange of Minnesota reports therefor; likewise the session laws, and in some cases the digests and statutes. Standard law books and statute laws and reports of states that cannot be obtained by exchange are the only books purchased.

During the past two years 757 volumes were added to the library by purchase and 1,367 by exchange, the average number received each year being in the neighborhood of 1,000 volumes.

While most of these are law books and reports, many of them are documents of a character that give the library great value for statistical reference.

Under the rules the library is free for the examination of any volume. From thirty to fifty use it daily.

## STATE DEPARTMENT OIL INSPECTION.

This department has now been working six years under the act of the legislature of 1892. The changes then made necessary in the law on account of the changed conditions of the crude oil and manner of treating the same has proven wise legislation, and the inspection has since been attended without the least friction between the oil companies or the people of the state and the inspection department; and, for the first time in many years, the gasoline clause in the law has been rigidly enforced, and has done much to reduce the number of accidents which would otherwise have occurred from



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*Entrance.*

*General View of Fair Grounds.*

*Grand Stand.*

MINNESOTA STATE AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.  
ST. ANTHONY PARK.

this highly explosive fluid, though no law can be enacted which will entirely do away with the danger incident to the handling and use of gasoline.

The present law was drawn up by Attorney General Childs and H. W. Foote, then inspector, and became a law by nearly unanimous vote of the legislature of 1893. F. C. Barrows was appointed inspector to succeed Mr. Foote, January, 1897, who, in turn, was succeeded by Julius J. Heinrich, appointed January, 1899.

#### MINNESOTA STATE AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.

The Minnesota State Agricultural Society dates its corporate existence from the year 1868, although for many years previous to that date, even into the territorial days, a society had been in existence, covering the main features of the present organization. By the law of 1867 (chapter 21, an act relating to the organization of agricultural societies) the state reorganized the state society by providing an annual appropriation of \$1,000 for its encouragement. The constitution provided that its object should be the promotion of agriculture, horticulture and mechanic arts. The annual fairs of the society were held in different localities, with varying financial success, until 1885, when the county of Ramsey offered to convey to the State of Minnesota forever 200 acres of land adjoining the city limits of St. Paul, for the purpose of exhibiting thereon, under the management of the state agricultural society, or its successors, annually, the agriculture, stock-breeding, horticultural, mining, mechanical, industrial and other products and resources of the State of Minnesota, including proper exhibits of the arts, sciences and all other public displays pertinent to or attendant upon exhibitions and expositions of human art, industry or skill. The legislature met this munificent donation with the same liberal spirit that characterized the tender, and appropriated \$100,000 for permanent improvements. The board of managers proceeded at once to erect such buildings as were necessary for holding the first exhibition on the new grounds, but it was found that, despite the most careful management, the grounds could not be put in condition for the use of the society without a greater expense than had been anticipated. The total expenditures for improvements aggregated \$131,319, and the amount beyond the \$100,000 was advanced by public-spirited citizens of St. Paul and Minneapolis. During 1886 further expenditures, equal to \$34,074, were incurred, and the state was again appealed to, and in 1887 an appropriation of \$50,000 was made.

In 1887 the state society was reorganized by act of legislature, approved March 3d, the membership to be composed of the following members:

First—Three delegates from each of the county and district agricultural societies.

Second—Honorary life members, who, by reason of eminent services in agriculture, or in the arts and sciences connected therewith, or of long and faithful services in the society, or of benefits conferred upon it, may, by a two-thirds vote at any of its annual meetings, be elected as such.



Third—The president *ex-officio* of the State Horticultural Society, the Amber Cane Society, the State Dairymen's Association, the State Forestry Association, the Southern Minnesota Fair Association, the State Poultry Association, the State Bee Keepers' Association, and the president and secretary of the Farmers' Alliance.

Fourth—The president of any society having for its object the promotion of any branch of agriculture, stock raising or improving, or mechanics relating to agriculture, provided such societies shall maintain an active existence, hold an annual fair and pay out for premiums as much money as they receive by annual appropriation from the state.

The annual meeting of the society occurs in St. Paul on the second Tuesday in January each year and continues for three days, the election of officers occurring upon the last day of the session. A president and two vice presidents are elected to serve for one year and two managers to serve for three years, at each annual meeting. The state appropriates \$4,000 annually to aid in paying premiums. It should perhaps be stated in this connection that the state also appropriates \$14,000 annually to aid in premium payments at county and other fairs and exhibitions complying with the provisions of the law.

The Minnesota State Agricultural Society is in a prosperous, growing condition. Minnesota is an agricultural state, and the management is giving as much prominence as possible to agricultural interests in the annual exhibitions. Large premiums are offered for live stock and for all classes of farm products. Each year there is marked increase in the variety and magnitude of exhibits, resulting in a largely increased interest and attendance at the fairs. The summary of the financial record of the society for 1898 is as follows:

#### RECEIPTS.

Balance on hand Dec. 11, 1897.....	\$5,912.11
State appropriation .....	4,000.00
Entry fees .....	541.00
Stall rent .....	1,019.00
Forage .....	538.60
Privileges .....	3,601.90
Races and suspensions.....	8,903.37
Tickets .....	36,951.75
Pasture and land rent.....	203.00
Miscellaneous .....	852.97
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>\$62,523.70</b>

#### EXPENDITURES.

1897 and former years.....	\$402.18
Attractions .....	2,148.10
Advertising, bill posting, printing and stationery .....	5,301.53
Forage and fuel.....	1,271.28
Labor, repairs, material.....	3,894.65
Officers' salaries .....	4,994.99
Postage, telegrams, express.....	441.20
Premiums .....	13,636.46
Races .....	13,397.50
Assistant superintendents, judges, police, ticket sellers, gatemen, etc..	4,311.18
Permanent improvements .....	4,286.19
Miscellaneous accounts .....	2,765.67
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>\$56,850.83</b>

## RECAPITULATION.

Receipts .....	\$62,523.70
Expenditures .....	56,850.83
Cash balance on hand Dec. 10, 1898.....	\$5,672.87
Bills receivable .....	3,500.00
Total .....	\$9,172.87

## MINNESOTA STATE HORTICULTURAL SOCIETY.

The Minnesota State Horticultural Society, incorporated under the laws of the state, has for its work the gathering and dissemination of horticultural knowledge adapted to Minnesota, pertaining to forestry, fruit and vegetable growing, the culture of flowers, etc. It is not a money-making institution and has no other purpose than as defined above.

The present working membership of the society consists of over 700 of the most active and wide-awake professional and amateur horticulturists throughout the Northwest.

This society holds annual summer and winter meetings, at which fruits, vegetables, flowers, etc., are exhibited, papers and reports read on horticultural topics, and the personal opinions of the members secured in the discussions which follow.

Different committees, selected from the members, have special charge of investigations in the various branches of horticulture, and a number of trial stations in different parts of the state, under the charge of members, are making practical tests of everything new and desirable. The reports made by these committees and by the superintendents of the trial stations, along with the papers and discussions and other information of value, are compiled by the secretary and printed at the expense of the state. The society receives also from the same source a small annual appropriation to assist in carrying on its work.

## REPORTS.

The report of the society is issued as a monthly magazine, entitled, "The Minnesota Horticulturist." At the close of the year the twelve magazines are bound together as the annual report of the society for distribution, postpaid without extra charge, to members at the beginning of the next year. All subscriptions to this magazine expire with the December number, and all numbers for the current year issued prior to the date of subscription will be sent free, postpaid.

Any person may become a member of this society for the current year by payment of the annual fee of \$1, which pays also for the magazine, a handsome cloth-bound copy of the annual report of the society, 530 pages (referred to above), sent postpaid, and all the other privileges of membership for the year. There are no assessments or fees to pay other than as above.

This society should include in its membership roll the name of every one in the state in any way interested in horticulture. The expense is small compared to the benefits received, and every person who buys or plants flowers, fruits, trees or vegetables in Minnesota would be immensely the gainer by becoming a member.

The life membership fee is \$10, payable in two annual installments of \$5 each, if preferred. Life members will receive a handsome lithograph certificate of membership, suitable for framing. They are entitled to all the privileges of the society, including its publications, during life; and to a file of the back reports, as complete as possible (some twenty volumes), constituting an invaluable horticultural library.

#### STATE FORESTRY ASSOCIATION.

On Jan. 11, 1876, a number of prominent citizens of the state, interested in the cause of forestry, met at the state capitol and perfected the organization of the above-named society, which was incorporated under the laws of the state in November of the same year.

The association labors for the encouragement and promotion of tree planting on the open prairie, the conservation, management and renewal of our forests, and the advancement of any kindred measures or influences that affect our welfare or tend to promote these objects.

Hon. E. F. Drake, Hon. Ignatius Donnelly, Gen. Geo. L. Becker, ex-Gov. W. R. Marshall, Col. J. H. Stevens, Hon. S. M. Owen and Capt. J. N. Cross, in turn, have filled the position as president of the society.

Up to 1883 the work was very ably carried forward by its efficient promoter and secretary, Leonard B. Hodges, whose untimely death was a serious set-back for the association and its plans. The following three or four years very little active work was performed by the society, until Mr. C. L. Smith took up the duties as secretary, in 1887, carrying them forward very creditably. In connection with the Farmers' Institute, corps lectures were delivered and forestry literature distributed, which, together with other work, gave the society an impetus, from which time on it has steadily gained ground, until it now holds a firmer footing than at any time in its existence.

During the past twenty-three years the association has received aid from the state to the extent of \$20,500. The present legislature has been asked for an appropriation of \$1,500 annually for its support.

Minnesota's forestry exhibit at the World's Fair, under the auspices of the Forestry Association, ranked among the best, and a special award was given it. It has been re-erected in its original form in one of the buildings at the state fair grounds.

At the time of organization and ever since there has been a constant demand for information on the subject of tree culture, particularly from the prairie sections. The "Tree Culture Act" of 1873 largely accounted for this, and from time to time "Tree Planters' Manuals" and other timely and prac-



tical literature have been issued as demand warranted. The past two years this work has been made far more efficient by the issuing of articles to the public press, and at present nearly 100 publications are utilizing them. Thereby many thousands of readers are brought in touch with forestry literature that otherwise would not be reached.

By far the best publication the society has ever issued is its recent one, entitled "Forestry in Minnesota," by Prof. S. B. Green, professor of horticulture and forestry in the university. Ten thousand copies were issued, and from appearances it will be very necessary to order a reprint. It is, doubtless, one of the best and most concise works on the subject ever published. Many schools and colleges have already introduced it either as a text-book or for a reference work, and indorsements of its value have been received from many of the most prominent educators in the country. It is a book that should be in the hands of every citizen of the state.

The condition and position of our forest areas, without doubt, exert great influences on the welfare of every individual, directly or indirectly, and these important questions deserve consideration on the part of each and every one of our citizens. Of late years questions bearing on the perpetuity of our lumber industry, conservation of moisture, and tree planting in general have received well merited attention from every source, and are being agitated as never before.

Any person can become a member of the association upon the payment of a fee of one dollar to the secretary. Members are entitled to copies of the publications of the society as issued, which matter is also sent free to residents of the state upon receipt of postage.

#### THE MINNESOTA DAIRYMEN'S ASSOCIATION.

The Minnesota Dairymen's Association (incorporated March 2, 1882,) was organized Feb. 7, 1878, for the purpose of improving the Minnesota stock and dairy products, by holding an annual meeting of the representatives of these interests, and the distribution of literature on such subjects among the people of the state. They were encouraged by the offer of premiums on butter, cheese and dairy cattle by the State Agricultural Society, and by a small fund from the state for the same purpose, but from a lack of funds none of the proceedings were published until 1885, which edition was very valuable and was soon exhausted. In 1893 the legislature appropriated \$500 per year for two years for the publication of their reports, and in 1895 made a permanent appropriation of \$2,000 annually for such publication, and to aid in making the association more beneficial. The last publication for 1898 contains 315 pages of very valuable, up-to-date information in the shape of papers and discussions, and there is no doubt that the work of this organization has been of inestimable value in building up our grand system of diversified agriculture, with dairying as the keystone.

By statute the president elected in 1896 is made a member of the Farmers' Institute board for three years, and he is also *ex-officio* a member of the State Agricultural Society.

This association now holds one annual meeting, which is largely attended, and at which good premiums are given for creamery and dairy butter and cheese. Over twenty smaller meetings were held in 1897, in an effort to reach those who do not attend the annual meeting and where encouragement was needed to build up the dairy interests. This same missionary work, as it were, is still being carried on.

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#### MINNESOTA STATE BUTTER AND CHEESE MAKERS' ASSOCIATION.

This association was organized in the fall of 1894, and comes under the head of agricultural societies, its special object being to advance the dairy interests of the state and to improve the quality of Minnesota dairy products. It holds an annual meeting, and pays premiums on butter and cheese exhibited, and participates in the appropriation allowed by the state for the encouragement of such organizations. To become eligible to a full membership, a person must be an active butter or cheese maker, having had at least a year's experience in the business. All officers of this association are *ex-officio* members of the State Agricultural Society and the State Dairymen's Association.

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#### THE MINNESOTA STATE FARMERS' INSTITUTES.

The work of the State Farmers' Institute began in 1887. It is controlled by what is termed the board of administration. At present this board consists of six members, three of whom are chosen from the board of regents. The other three are the respective presiding officers of the State Agricultural Society, the State Horticultural Society, and the State Dairy Association. This work is under the immediate direction of Mr. O. C. Gregg, who has been the superintendent of farmers' institutes since they were first organized in the state. The feeling of hostility which at first was manifested toward the work of the institutes in many sections of the state has entirely disappeared, as witnessed in the eagerness of the farmers in the different counties to have institutes held in their midst, in the crowds which attend the meetings, and in the kind utterances that are heard on every hand regarding the utility of the work.

The chief aim of the institutes is to disseminate information among the farmers that will be helpful to them in the prosecution of their work. This information relates to every phase of farm life. The discussions at the institutes cover the whole ground of live-stock keeping. They treat of such questions as the growing of field and garden crops, trees, wind-breaks, orchards and small fruits. They consider the various questions pertaining to tillage, the maintenance of fertility and the fighting of insect foes, and they

give special attention to all matters pertaining to mixed husbandry in crop production, and also in the growing of live stock and live-stock products.

In selecting the various members of the institute corps it is the aim of the superintendent to secure the best. None are chosen save those who are recognized as experts in their respective lines of work. The best only will satisfy the requirements of the standard set for the work that is to be done on the institute platforms, and in choosing the members of the corps country or creed are not taken into the account. The one consideration is to secure men who will do the work required of them in the most efficient manner.

The statute bearing upon the number of institutes that must be held fixes the same at forty per year as the minimum. More than the number called for are held every year. The institutes held in the winter, from November to April, usually last for two days, and those held in the summer, between seed time and harvest, usually continue but for one day.

The attendance at the institute is phenomenally large, and it would seem to increase every year. To bring a crowd together has long since ceased to be a question for consideration. The chief concern now is to secure a place in which to hold the meetings that will be sufficiently commodious. During the past winter, notwithstanding the severity of the weather, many who came to the institutes were unable to gain access to the meetings.

Reports of the addresses given and of the discussions growing out of them are drawn up by one of the members of the corps. These are then multiplied and a copy is forwarded for publication to each paper published in the county within which the institute is held. The information imparted at each institute is thus made to reach a large number of farmers who may have been unable to attend the sessions of the institute.

An annual of some 400 pages is prepared every year for distribution among the farmers. The subject-matter in this annual bears upon many of the phases of what may be termed every-day agriculture. None but experts are asked to contribute to its pages. The various articles have especial reference to the requirements of the farmers of the state and of farming within the same. The book is handsomely illustrated and twenty thousand copies are issued every year. A copy of the annual is given to every farmer who attends the opening session of the institute. In this way the annual is made accessible to not fewer than 100,000 readers within the state every year. No more important work is accomplished by the institutes than the distribution of this annual.

The good seed of agriculture which is thus being sown throughout the land cannot fail to take root downward and to bear fruit upward. The information reaches the people through so many channels that it is virtually accessible to a very large proportion of the rural population. If it could be made to reach them all the benefits resulting would be proportionately greater than they are.

There is not a feature of farm life and of farm work that has not felt the beneficent touch of farmers' institute work. We see it in the 650 creameries and more that are now operated in our state and in the marked improvement of the average cow that furnishes milk for the same. It is manifest in the strides that have been made in growing beef and mutton in the state and in fattening the same during the more recent years. There are evidences of

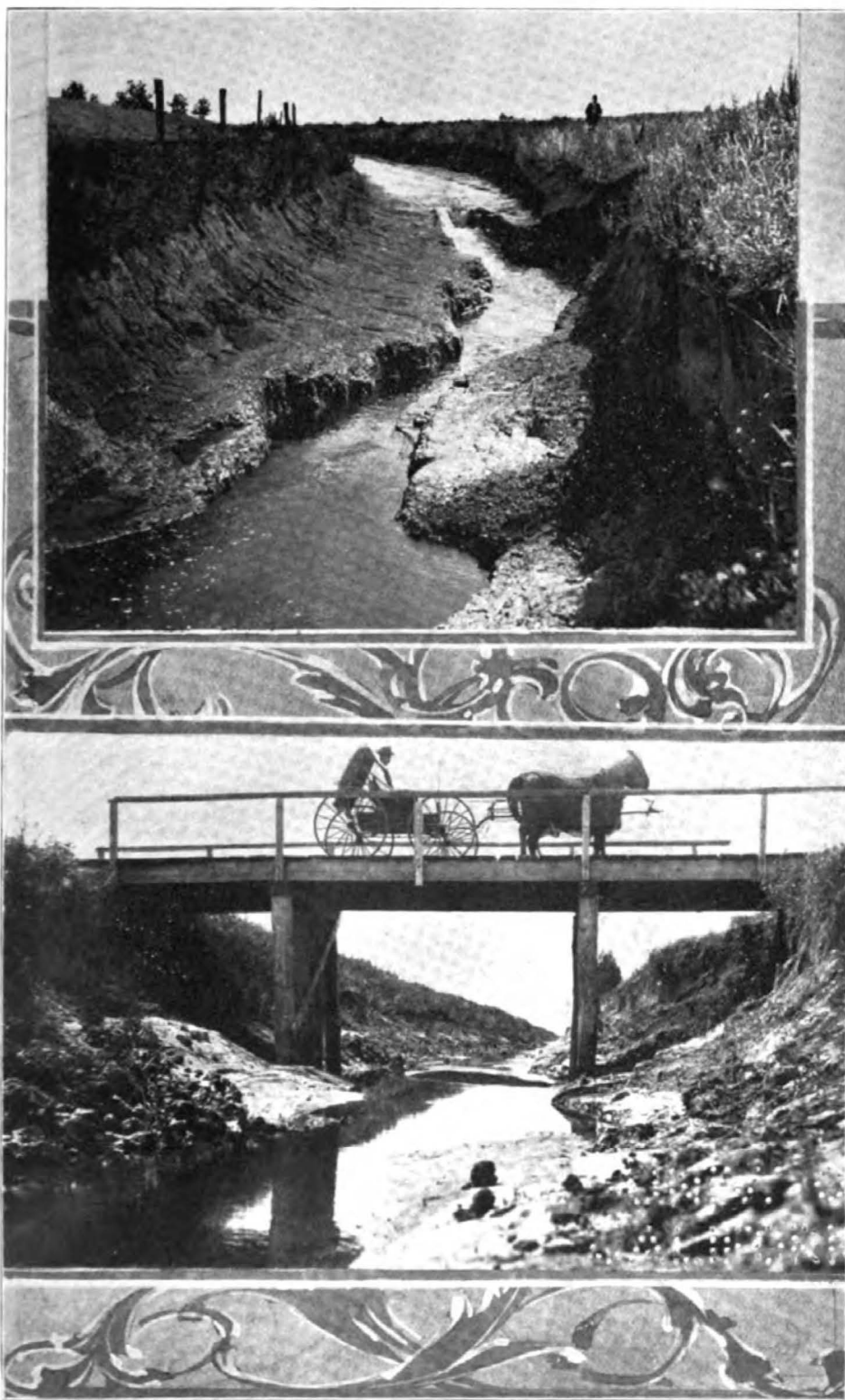
it in the strides that our farmers are making from year to year in the direction of a more intelligent and diversified production of crops. The fruits of the same are manifest in the great rush of students towards the school of agriculture, the outcome in no small degree of the liberal advertising that was given to the school in past years from the institute platform. There are traces of it in the lessened relative export of food stuffs from and manufactured within the state, and in the increased proportion of these that are being fed within our borders. And those benefits may be seen in improvement all along the line of farm practice, and to an extent that promises in the near future to place our agriculture in the very front rank when compared with that of other states.

### THE RED RIVER VALLEY DRAINAGE COMMISSION.

The Red River Valley Drainage Commission was organized pursuant to chapter 221, General Laws of 1893, in August of the same year, by the election of Ezra Valentine as president. By law the board is composed of the governor, secretary of state and one person to be selected by the chairman of the board of county commissioners of Wilkin, Clay, Norman, Polk, Marshall, Kittson, Grant and Traverse counties, and one person to be selected by the Great Northern Railway Company. The sum of \$100,000 was appropriated to begin the work. The total amount appropriated by the legislature of the state is \$157,500 and the amount donated by the Great Northern Railway Company \$25,000, making a total of all moneys received for this work, \$182,500. Out of this money, with the exception of \$3,335.91 still remaining, there have been constructed the following ditches:

NAME OF DITCH.	County.	Length in Miles.	Cubic Yards Earth-work.	Price per C'y Yard, Cents.	Amount Paid Contractors.	When Completed.
Mustinka, . . . . .	Traverse, . .	5.23	87,585	8½	\$7,444.73	Nov. 1894
Extension Mustinka, . . . . .	Grant, . . . .	1.20	19,024	8	1,521.92	Nov. 1896
Rabbit River, . . . . .	Trav. & Grt. .	11.41	163,213	6.49	10,592.52	Sept. 1896
Otter Tail River, . . . . .	Wilkin, . . . .	5.28	71,800	7 15-16	5,699.13	Oct. 1895
Nordick, . . . . .	Wilkin, . . . .	6.91	101,380	7¾	7,856.95	June 1898
Manston, . . . . .	Wilkin, . . . .	2.00	23,520	7.9	1,858.08	Oct. 1897
Atherton, . . . . .	Wilkin, . . . .	3.98	45,039	8½	3,828.32	Oct. 1897
Whiskey Creek, . . . . .	Clay, . . . . .	2.09	20,004	11½	2,250.45	Sept. 1896
Morken, . . . . .	Clay, . . . . .	8.42	125,563	7.9	9,921.85	Nov. 1896
Felton, . . . . .	Clay, . . . . .	10.30	137,514	6.95	9,557.22	Sept. 1896
Felton extension, . . . . .	Clay, . . . . .	1.52	12,048	9	1,084.32	July 1897
Borup, . . . . .	Norman, . . . .	5.40	87,636	10	8,763.60	Sept. 1896
Ada, . . . . .	Norman, . . . .	4.35	83,215	8	6,657.20	July 1895
Spring Creek, . . . . .	Norman, . . . .	6.72	93,310	7.7	7,184.87	Oct. 1896
Spring Creek extension, . . . . .	Norman, . . . .	1.53	13,718	9	1,234.62	Nov. 1896
Sand Hill River, . . . . .	Polk, . . . . .	6.95	200,364	11.075	22,190.31	Aug. 1894
Sand Hill River extension, . . . . .	Polk, . . . . .	6.93	82,407	7.45	6,139.32	June 1898
Snake River, . . . . .	Polk, . . . . .	2.43	55,467	9¾	5,477.36	July 1896
Vega, . . . . .	Marshall, . . . .	6.48	109,892	6.7	7,362.76	Nov. 1896
Middle River, . . . . .	Marshall, . . . .	4.88	70,300	11½	6,871.82	Unfinishd
Tamarac River, . . . . .	Marshall, . . . .	7.73	187,876	11.075	20,807.26	Sept. 1896
Kennedy, . . . . .	Kittson, . . . .	5.73	71,900	7¾	5,576.90	Sept. 1896
Totals, . . . . .		117.47	1,862,865		\$162,412.62	





*Middle River Ditch.  
Sand Hill River Ditch.*

**DRAINAGE DITCHES BUILT BY STATE.**



From the above table it is to be seen that out of the total amounts received by the commission \$162,412.62 was expended in actual construction of ditches, being 90 per cent of the entire amount received for this work. A record that is not likely to be approached by any state in contract work.

Since 1893 the state has been engaged in the construction of these ditches which are located in the Red River Valley, and whose function is to furnish a speedy removal of the waters of spring freshets and severe summer rains. These ditches take the water from a point twelve to fifteen miles to the east of the Red river and carry it toward the west over a very gently sloping area and deliver it into coulees or old water courses three to five miles from the Red river. This tract of land is about ten miles wide, and the length of the valley is so flat that but few natural streams have been able to maintain open channels across it. The small current produced by this slope (one to three feet per mile) is not sufficient to carry the sediment or keep down the vegetation, and thus many streams on approaching this level tract spread their waters over the prairie, and, after weeks of sluggish flow, finally reach the Red river.

These ditches have greatly assisted this flow of storm water to an out-fall, but the same action that obliterated the earlier water courses, if indeed there were any, set in at once and threatened to seriously impair the usefulness of these artificial rivers.

The growth of weeds and sedges and the filling up by sedimentation are the most threatening dangers to the continued efficiency of these channels. Two seasons' use was sufficient to develop these harmful tendencies.

To protect its own property, costing nearly \$200,000, and to insure to this valley the continued beneficial effects of these ditches by keeping them open water courses, the legislature of 1897 created the

#### STATE DRAINAGE COMMISSION.

and provided that it should have the care and supervision of all the state ditches; should inspect them each year and report their condition and needed repair to the several counties in which the ditches are located, the county in such case to make such repair at its own expense. Pursuant to this act a commission was appointed, consisting of George R. Roberts of Stephen, chairman; E. D. Childs of Crookston, and W. R. Hoag, C. E., of Minneapolis, secretary.

There are about 125 miles of these ditches, varying in length from two to fourteen miles, scattered in nine counties in the Red River Valley. They are from four to eight feet deep and from twenty to forty feet wide.

During the past two years all these ditches have been inspected throughout their length, as required by law, and the repairs recommended by the commission have, for the most part, been attended to by the counties.

The inspection of this commission has not only served to check, upon its first appearance, the vegetable growth, but it has been helpful in creating a favorable sentiment towards drainage projects in the valley by the county.

With the continued action of these ditches, which it is the purpose of the commission to insure, all this land, once water-soaked and unsuited for cultivation, is rapidly becoming as productive as any land in the state, and thus is being yearly added large wheat areas to the already famous home of "No. 1 Hard."

#### COMMISSIONER OF STATISTICS.

This office has been in existence since 1870. As constituted since 1887, the duties of the commissioner are confined to the gathering and compiling of agricultural statistics.

The farm statistics gathered by this department, although not as perfect as they ought to be, mainly through the indifference and carelessness of township assessors, and sometimes the neglect of county auditors, have an approximate value of great interest to the state, in showing the trend of certain farm industries and in giving a basis of figuring from which to obtain a money value as to the agricultural resources of the state. The annual reports of the commissioner contain an array of figures well worth analyzing by the political economist.

#### MINNESOTA STATE BOARD OF HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS.

Minnesota was the third state to organize a board of health. This board has now been in existence twenty-seven years. The states preceding Minnesota in the organization of a board of health were Massachusetts (1859) and California (1870).

The first state boards of health had only advisory power, but circumstances seemed to demand executive power as well, in order to deal successfully with infectious diseases, and this was granted later.

In 1883 the laws governing the Minnesota board were again modified (chapter 132), and it is under this change that it is now operating.

In 1885 a law was passed (chapter 200) "to prevent the spread of contagious or infectious diseases among cattle, horses and other domestic animals." This law was displaced in 1897 by a new law (chapter 233), entitled "An act to prevent the spread of contagious and infectious diseases among domestic animals in this state."

Other laws, under the control of the State Board of Health, are found: In 1885 (chapter 222), regulating offensive trades and employments; (chapter 225) to prevent the pollution of rivers and sources of water supply; also, in the laws of 1887 (chapter 114), to provide for the collection of vital statistics; also, in the laws of 1897 (chapter 133), relating to the posting of

In the effort to control infectious diseases of men and infectious diseases of animals are 1,828 local boards throughout the state, working under the supervision of the state board. Of these forty-five are in cities, four in boroughs, 335 in villages, while for country districts the various town boards of supervisors constitute the local boards of health and the chairman is *ex-officio* the acting health officer.

Following the appointment of Dr. M. H. Reynolds as a member of the board in January, 1897, and after the passage of the new laws relating to infectious diseases of animals, he was made director of the veterinary department of the State Board of Health, thus placing infectious diseases of animals where they properly belonged, under the control of a veterinarian, and at the same time doing away with the necessity of creating a state veterinary department.

At present the offices of the board are located in the Pioneer Press building, St. Paul.

This board derives its existence from chapter 9 of the General Laws of 1887, and as amended in 1895. The board is composed of nine members, three of whom are homeopathic physicians. Members are appointed by the governor to serve for a term of three years. No member shall serve for more than two terms in succession, and no member so appointed shall be a member of the faculty of any college or university having a medical department. The object of the board is to license physicians to practice within the state, and for that purpose public examinations are held quarterly at the capitol; and a license can only be granted by the consent of not less than seven members of the board. Candidates must present evidence that they have attended four full courses of lectures at a medical college. The expenses of the board are provided for by fees required of applicants. The object of this board is not alone to license physicians, but its duty is also to punish persons violating the provisions of "An act to regulate the prac-

tice of medicine in the State of Minnesota." Midwives are examined and licensed by this board. The legislators of this state claimed the right of the state to protect its citizens against incompetent medical practitioners and charlatans. Minnesota enjoys the proud distinction of being one of the pioneer states of our Union to enact such laws.

#### STATE BOARD OF PHARMACY.

This board was called into existence by chapter 147 of the General Laws of 1885, as amended by chapter 104, General Laws, 1891,\* which provides that it shall be unlawful for any person other than a registered pharmacist to retail, compound or dispense drugs, medicines or poisons, or to institute or conduct any pharmacy, store or shop for retailing, compounding or dispensing drugs, medicines or poisons, unless such person shall be a registered pharmacist, or shall employ or place in charge of said pharmacy, store or shop a registered pharmacist within the full meaning of the act of the legislature. The governor appoints the board from a list of five respectable pharmacists, to be elected by the Minnesota State Pharmaceutical Association, an organization incorporated in 1883, under the general laws of the state, as the Minnesota Pharmaceutical Association, and amending the title in 1885 to include the word "state." This society has done good service in protecting the public against ignorant and unskilled compounders of drugs and medicines.

The state university has established a department of pharmacy which promises to be successful; besides, there are private schools, so that students now have ample opportunity to secure a good pharmaceutical education within the limits of the state.

The expenses of the board are met by a small fee for the annual renewal of registration.

#### STATE BOARD OF DENTAL EXAMINERS.

The Minnesota State Dental Association was incorporated in 1884, the object being to contribute to the elevation of the dental profession by encouraging a full and liberal interchange of opinions in methods and practice and to advance the standard of dental education. In 1885, the legislature (chapter 199, Gen. Laws, 1885,) recognized the society by providing for a board of dental examiners and authorizing the preparation of a dental code, or examination, and the right to issue certificates and registration, and prohibiting the practice of dentistry by all persons not holding certificates. The legislature of 1887 (chapter 19, Gen. Laws, 1887,) repealed the

\*Chapter 29, G. L. 1887, repealed.

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## MINNESOTA SOCIETY FOR PREVENTION OF CRUELTY.

(General Laws of 1889, Chapter 224.)

## OFFICERS.

DANIEL R. NOYES, <i>President</i> .....	St. Paul
T. A. ABBOTT, <i>Secretary</i> .....	St. Paul
RUFUS A. HOYT, <i>General Agent</i> .....	St. Paul
H. R. BACHOFEN, <i>General Agent</i> .....	St. Paul
W. L. WILSON, <i>Treasurer</i> .....	St. Paul
W. F. BRAMHALL, <i>Attorney</i> .....	St. Paul
B. A. POMEROY, <i>Veterinary Surgeon</i> .....	St. Paul

## EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

F. H. FORBES.....	Minneapolis
F. T. WILSON.....	Stillwater
MRS. E. W. WILLIAMS.....	Winona
J. B. MIDDELCOFF.....	Duluth
J. S. FUGATE.....	St. Paul
R. A. HOYT.....	St. Paul
W. L. WILSON.....	St. Paul
D. R. NOYES, <i>Ex-Officio</i> .....	St. Paul

The Minnesota Society for the Prevention of Cruelty was organized Oct. 21, 1869, for the purpose of preventing cruelty to animals throughout the State of Minnesota. It was recognized by the legislature of 1889 (chapter 209, Gen. Laws) amending the penal code, authorizing any agent or officer of this society to interfere to prevent the perpetration of any act of cruelty, and may use force therefor, and may summon bystanders to assist. He has also authority to destroy any animal found abandoned and not properly cared for, appearing in the judgment of two reputable citizens to be glandered, injured or diseased past recovery for any useful purpose. For the general purposes of prevention of cruelty the officers of this society have the powers of constables, sheriffs or police officers. The local societies, organized under the care of the parent society, are generally doing efficient work in the cities, and inhuman drivers of horses in the public streets have a wholesome dread of the officers.

Presidents of local coöperating societies are *ex-officio* vice presidents of the state society.

## THE GEOLOGICAL AND NATURAL HISTORY SURVEY.

The Geological and Natural History Survey of the state is the proper agent through which all matters relating to the natural features and resources of the state should find expression, and it is the recipient and custodian of all specimens, maps, field notes, correspondence and other information relating to the same which may come into the possession of the state. It is equipped

The headquarters of the survey are at the university, Minneapolis, where it has offices and laboratories.

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The duties of these officers are to scale and record the logs that are cut in the lumber regions and floated into the streams, for the purpose of determining the ownership and to facilitate the transfer of the same to purchasers, and also to record liens, mortgages and bills of sale that may be filed against any portion of the logs registered. The several surveyors are required to report biennially to the legislature the total number of feet of logs and lumber surveyed in their respective districts.

#### BOARD OF PARDONS.

JOHN LIND.....Governor  
CHAS. M. START.....Chief Justice of the Supreme Court  
W. B. DOUGLAS.....Attorney General

The Board of Pardons was created by chapter 23 of the General Laws of 1897, and consists of the governor, chief justice of the supreme court and the attorney general. Said board has the power to grant pardons and to commute the sentence of any person convicted of any offense against the laws of this state; to hold regular meetings on the second Mondays of January, April, July and October of each year, and such other meetings as may be deemed expedient. All meetings of the board are held in the governor's office at the capitol or at such other place as may be ordered by the board. All applications for clemency shall be made in writing, addressed to the Board of Pardons, and shall be signed by the convict or some person in his behalf. The governor's private secretary, or, in his absence, the executive clerk, shall be and act as clerk of the board.

#### STATE BOARD OF ARBITRATION AND CONCILIATION.

.....\* (employer).....St. Paul  
J. E. E. JOHNSON, *Secretary* (recommended by a trade union)...Minneapolis  
JOHN B. ATWATER, *President* (recommended by other two members),  
Minneapolis

The State Board of Arbitration and Conciliation was created under the provisions of chapter 170, General Laws of 1897. The board consists of three persons who are appointed biennially by the governor, one of whom shall be an employer of labor, one selected from some *bona fide* trade union, and the third appointed upon the recommendation of the other two, who shall be neither an employe nor an employer of skilled labor, if the two first fail to agree in making a nomination for a third member before the expiration of ten days, the governor then to make appointment without such rec-

\*Vacant.

ommendation. Whenever any controversy or difference arises between any employer and his employees, the board shall, upon application being made to it, investigate the dispute, and advise both parties what ought to be done to adjust the controversy.

#### STATE BOARD OF INVESTMENT.

The state board for the investment of the proceeds from sales of state lands consists of the governor, state auditor, state treasurer, chief justice of the supreme court, and the president of the board of regents of the state university. (Section 4005, Statutes of Minnesota, 1894, and section 10, chapter 163, General Laws, 1895.)

This board controls the investment of the trust funds in the state treasury, and no purchase or disposition of securities can be made without its favorable action.

The governor, auditor and treasurer constitute a board that has entire charge of the loaning of school and university funds to counties, cities, villages, townships and school districts, as provided in chapter 83, General Laws, 1897.

#### STATE BOARD OF EXAMINERS OF BARBERS.

Chapter 186 of the General Laws of 1897 makes it unlawful for any person to follow the occupation of barber in this state unless he shall have first obtained his certificate of registration, to be granted by the board of examiners created by this act. This board consists of three persons, appointed by the governor, one member from those persons who may be recommended by the several unions and journeymen barbers in this state which have been in actual existence at least two years; one member who has been for at least three years an employing barber in this state; and the third a practical barber, who has been for at least five years engaged in such occupation in this state. Said members serve for two years, and shall give a bond, to be approved by the secretary of state. The compensation shall be three dollars per day for actual service and mileage. Said compensation and mileage shall be paid out of money received for licenses issued. This board holds public examinations at least four times each year in four different cities in this state.

#### STATE BOARD OF EXAMINERS OF PRACTICAL PLUMBING.

This board was created by chapter 319 of the General Laws of this state for 1897. This is an act to prevent incompetent persons from working as journeymen plumbers or conducting the business of plumbing in any city having a population of 10,000 inhabitants or more which has a system of sewer or water works. The governor appoints, biennially, five persons, who

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The legislature for the year 1899 is composed of sixty-three senators and one hundred and nineteen representatives. The legislature meets biennially, commencing on the first Tuesday after the first Monday in January in odd-numbered years. The session is limited to ninety legislative days by constitutional amendment, adopted at the general election in 1888. The first legislature under this amendment remained in session for eighty days. The legislative term of representative is for two years and of senators for four years. The legislature has full power to make a new apportionment; and with the figures of the census of 1895 to keep the body within its present bounds, the representatives would be apportioned as one for every 13,800 inhabitants, and the senators as one for every 29,100 inhabitants. The compensation to members of the legislature is mileage at the rate of fifteen cents a mile for going to and returning from the capitol, and five dollars per day for the legislative session, computing by including the first and last days of the session and every intervening day. The session of 1899 commenced on the third day of January.

The existing laws provide for 12,000 copies of the General Laws to be printed. Of the General Laws about 7,700 are distributed to state and county officers, leaving only about 4,500 for general distribution. The law authorizing the number to be printed was passed in 1893, being an increase of four thousand copies over act of 1874. The demand far exceeds the number printed.

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Amending section one (1) of article seven (7) of the constitution of the State of Minnesota, so that the same shall read as follows:

"Section 1. What persons are entitled to vote.—Every male person of the age of twenty-one (21) years or upwards, belonging to either of the following classes, who has resided in this state six (6) months next preceding any election, shall be entitled to vote at such election in the election district of which he shall at the time have been for thirty (30) days a resident, for all officers that now are, or hereafter may be, elective by the people.

"First—Citizens of the United States who have been such for the period of three (3) months next preceding any election.

"Second—Persons of mixed white and Indian blood, who have adopted the customs and habits of civilization.

"Third—Persons of Indian blood residing in this state, who have adopted the language, customs and habits of civilization, after an examination before any district court of the state, in such manner as may be provided by law, and shall have been pronounced by said court capable of enjoying the rights of citizenship within the state."

#### LEGAL HOLIDAYS.

The legal holidays of the state, established by law, are: Lincoln's birthday, February 12th; Washington's birthday, February 22d; Memorial Day, May 30th; Labor Day, first Monday in September; and the general election day, the first Tuesday after the first Monday in November in even-numbered years. The statutes of the state indirectly recognize Sunday, New Year's day, Good Friday, Washington's birthday, Fourth of July, Thanksgiving day, and Christmas day (or the following day when either of the last fall on a Sunday) as legal holidays, by providing that maturing paper, bills of exchange, etc., falling due on those days shall be due and payable on the business day preceding. Senate File No. 291, approved March 3, 1899, authorizes the governor to designate a holiday to be known as "Arbor and Bird Day."

#### FISCAL YEAR OF THE STATE.

The first legislative enactment designating the fiscal year of the state was in the adoption of chapter 40 of the General Laws of 1861, in section 7, relating to the time when official reports shall be made to the governor. Previous to that time the officials had closed their reports for the year ending November 30th, as had been the practice under the territorial government. The law of 1861 officially recognized December 1st as the commencement of the state fiscal year. This enactment remained in force until 1883, when (chapter 124, General Laws of 1883) it was provided that the fiscal year of all official reports should commence on the first day of August and close on the thirty-first day of July; except the reports of the insurance commissioner and commissioner of statistics, which are made for the calendar year.

## GENERAL TAXES

become a lien upon real property from the first day of May of the year in which levied; but between grantor and grantee the lien does not attach until the next January. Tax sales by county auditor are made annually, on the first Monday in May, of the lands delinquent on the first of June of the previous year.

Payment of real estate taxes must be made on or before the first day of June for the taxes of the previous year. After that date a penalty of ten per cent immediately attaches, which penalty carries it through the remaining seven months of the year; at the expiration of that time, if still unpaid, the tax is deemed delinquent, and an additional five per cent will be added. If still unpaid, the property for which the tax is delinquent will be sold on the first Monday of May.

Chapter 54 of the General Laws of 1897 provides "That if one-half of the amount of the tax on any real estate shall be paid before the first day of June of each year, then no penalty shall be charged or collected on the one-half remaining unpaid; *provided*, such one-half remaining unpaid shall be paid before the first day of November of each year; but if said remaining one-half of said tax shall not be paid before said first day of November, then a penalty of ten per cent shall immediately accrue, and thereafter be charged upon the one-half of any such real estate tax remaining unpaid."

After the tax sale, the amount of the judgment against the property and for which it was sold draws interest at the rate of one per cent per month until redeemed, whether the same has been purchased or is bid in by the state.

The redemption period extends for three years, and until public notice of the time of expiration of such redemption has been made by the county auditor for three weeks in a county paper.

The holder of a tax certificate of sale, before he obtains absolute title, must, after the time of expiration has expired, present his certificate to the county auditor, who thereupon prepares a notice to be served upon the person in whose name the property was taxed at the time of delinquency, to be served by the sheriff in the usual manner of serving summons, and make returns to the county auditor. If not to be found in the county, notice is to be served on party in actual possession; if no person is in actual possession, then the county auditor must publish said notice for three weeks in a county paper; and no final transfer of the land can be made to the holder of the tax certificate until sixty days after such notice and the proof of service thereof.

## THE RIGHT TO HOLD OFFICE.

Eligibility to hold office in this state is defined in section 7 of the constitution, which provides that any person entitled to vote may hold office. The limit of age does not apply, except for the offices of governor and lieutenant governor, where candidates must be over twenty-five years of age. Under

the constitution of the United States a senator in congress must be thirty years of age, and nine years a citizen of the United States. A representative in congress must be twenty-five years of age, and seven years a citizen of the United States, if foreign born. Foreign born citizens will notice the difference in qualifications for offices within the state and for members of congress.

Under section 11 of chapter 6 of the state constitution judges of the supreme and district courts are prohibited from holding any other office; and all votes for either of them for any elective office under the constitution, except a judicial office given by the legislature or the people during their continuance in office, shall be void.

Section 9 of article 4 of the state constitution provides that no senator or representative of the state shall hold any other office under the state or United States, except that of postmaster, and that no state senator or representative shall hold an office under the state which has been created or the emoluments of which have been increased during the session of the legislature of which he was a member, until one year after the expiration of his term of office in the legislature.

Women may be elected county superintendents of schools or members of town school boards or boards of education. Under chapter 40 of the General Laws of 1891, females may be appointed deputies in county offices.

## RIGHTS OF WOMEN.

The constitution of the State of Minnesota, when originally adopted, made no special distinction between the sexes, except as to the right to vote and to hold office. An amendment, adopted in 1875, however, gave the right to vote for school officers. The territorial legislature, as early as 1852, had taken advanced ground in the recognition of the rights of married women over those granted by the common law. The real and personal property owned by her before marriage remained in her own right, and any property that she might acquire during marriage, but subjected the sale of the property to the consent of the husband.

In 1869 the law of 1852 was superseded by the more liberal privilege or proviso that property in her own right might be conveyed direct and without intervention of trustee, from husband or otherwise, and the rents, profits and increase, and her wages, should be held by her for her sole and separate use; with the same rights and powers, the same remedies and obligations, with power to sue and be sued for any contract or wrong, the same as if unmarried. In 1887 another act was passed, which declared that a woman shall retain the same legal existence and legal personality after marriage as before marriage, and shall receive the same protection of all her rights as a woman which her husband does as a man; and for any injury sustained to her reputation, person, property, character, or any natural right, she shall have the same right to appeal, in her own name alone, to the court of law or equity



for redress and protection, that her husband has to appear in his name alone; provided that the act shall not confer upon the wife the right to vote or hold office, except as is otherwise provided by law.

A widow is entitled to one-third of the property of her deceased husband by natural descent, unless she has previously assented in writing to a different division. A homestead goes direct to a widow without children. With children, the widow has a life interest in the homestead. As to personal property, a widow is entitled to the wearing apparel of her deceased husband; to household furniture not exceeding in value \$500; other personal property not exceeding in value \$500; and after a final settlement of the estate, if there is any personal property to divide, it follows the same division as real property.

Women in order to vote must be naturalized, and alien women married to citizens are eligible to vote.

Divorces are adjudged and decreed by the district courts, on suit brought in the county where the parties, or either of them, reside. The complainant must have been a resident of the state at least one year immediately preceding the complaint. An action may be brought by a wife in her own name; and all actions must be commenced by summons and complaint in the county where the plaintiff resides. Pending the suit, the court may require the husband to pay any sum necessary for the wife to carry on or defend the suit, and for support during pendency.

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## PART III.

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MINNESOTA STATE OFFICERS.

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## STATE GOVERNMENT.

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# STATE GOVERNMENT.

1899.

*CAPITAL, ST. PAUL.*

## EXECUTIVE OFFICERS.

THE GOVERNOR,

LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR.

SECRETARY OF STATE,

AUDITOR,

TREASURER,

ATTORNEY GENERAL.



## OFFICE OF GOVERNOR.

Compensation, \$5,000.

NAMES AND OFFICES.	LEGAL RESIDENCE.		Birthplace.	Term Expires.
	Postoffice.	County.		
<i>Governor—</i> John Lind, . . . . .	New Ulm, . . .	Brown, . . . .	Sweden, . . . .	1901
<i>Lieutenant Governor—</i> Lyndon A. Smith, . . . . .	Montevideo, . .	Chippewa, . .	N. Hampshire	1901
<i>Private Secretary—</i> L. A. Rosing, . . . . .	Cannon Falls, .	Goodhue, . . .	Sweden, . . . .	1901
<i>Executive Clerk—</i> William H. Angell, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . . .	Ramsey, . . . .	Iowa, . . . . .	1901
<i>Stenographer—</i> Elizabeth M. Baker, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . . .	Ramsey, . . . .	Kentucky, . . .	1901
<i>Executive Messenger—</i> E. P. Wade, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . . .	Ramsey, . . . .	Kentucky, . . .	1901

The governor and lieutenant governor are elected by the people for the term of two years. The other officers are appointed by the governor, nominally for the same term as the governor.

## OFFICE OF SECRETARY OF STATE.

Compensation, \$3,500.

NAMES AND OFFICES.	LEGAL RESIDENCE.		Birthplace.	Term Expires.
	Postoffice.	County.		
<i>Secretary of State—</i> Albert Berg, . . . . .	Center City, . .	Chisago, . . . .	Minnesota, . .	1901
<i>Ass't Secretary of State and Commissioner of Statistics—</i> Jorgen J. Lomen, . . . . .	Ada, . . . . .	Norman, . . . .	Iowa, . . . . .	1901
<i>Chief Clerk to Secretary of State—</i> George E. Hallberg, . . . . .	Center City, . .	Chisago, . . . .	Minnesota, . .	1901
<i>Recording Clerk—</i> John A. Swenson, . . . . .	Vasa, . . . . .	Goodhue, . . . .	Minnesota, . .	1901
<i>Stenographer—</i> Jennie M. Bixby, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . . .	Ramsey, . . . .	Indiana, . . . .	1901
<i>Supt. of Printing—</i> Chas. C. Whitney, . . . . .	Marshall, . . . .	Lyon, . . . . .	N. Hampshire	1901

The secretary of state is elected by the people for the term of two years. The other officers are appointed by the secretary, and hold their positions nominally for the same term as the secretary.

## OFFICE OF STATE AUDITOR.

Compensation, \$3,600.

NAMES AND OFFICES.	LEGAL RESIDENCE.		Birthplace.	Term Expires.
	Postoffice.	County.		
<i>Auditor of State—</i> Robert C. Dunn, . . . . .	Princeton, . .	Mille Lacs, . .	Ireland, . . .	1908
<i>Deputy Auditor—</i> S. G. Iverson, . . . . .	Rushford, . .	Fillmore, . .	Minnesota, . .	1908
<i>Auditor's Accountant—</i> C. Bomback, . . . . .	St. Paul, . .	Ramsey, . . .	Denmark, . .	1908
<i>Clerks—</i> Miss M. V. Gibbons, . . . . .	Farmington, .	Dakota, . . .	Minnesota, . .	1908
W. A. Cowing, . . . . .	Fergus Falls, .	Otter Tail, . .	Minnesota, . .	1908
S. E. Atkins, . . . . .	Elk River, . .	Sherburne, . .	Minnesota, . .	1908
<b>LAND DEPARTMENT.</b>				
<i>Land Clerk—</i> George A. Flinn, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . .	Ramsey, . . .	England, . . .	1908
<i>Ass't Land Clerk—</i> Chas. H. Warner, . . . . .	Milaca, . . .	Mille Lacs, . .	Indiana, . . .	1908
<i>Extra Land Clerk—</i> R. H. L. Jewett, . . . . .	Faribault, . .	Rice, . . . .	Rhode Island, .	1908
<i>Stampage Clerk—</i> S. B. Molander, . . . . .	Mora, . . . .	Kanabec, . . .	Sweden, . . .	1908
<i>Stenographer—</i> Irene Iverson, . . . . .	Rushford, . .	Fillmore, . . .	Minnesota, . .	1908

The state auditor is elected by the people for the term of four years. The other officers are appointed by the auditor, and hold their positions nominally for the same term as the auditor.

## OFFICE OF STATE TREASURER.

Compensation, \$3,500.

NAMES AND OFFICES.	LEGAL RESIDENCE.		Birthplace.	Term Expires.
	Postoffice.	County.		
<i>Treasurer of State—</i> August T. Koerner, . . . . .	Litchfield, . .	Meeker, . . .	Germany, . . .	1901
<i>Deputy Treasurer—</i> J. H. Ackerman, . . . . .	Young Amer. .	Carver, . . .	Germany, . . .	1901
<i>Chief Clerk—</i> P. C. Koerner, . . . . .	Litchfield, . .	Meeker, . . .	Minnesota, . .	1901
<i>Clerks—</i> J. A. Hanson, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . .	Ramsey, . . .	Minnesota, . .	1901
J. F. Harris, . . . . .	Litchfield, . .	Meeker, . . .	Minnesota, . .	1901

The state treasurer is elected by the people for two years. The other officers are appointed by the treasurer, and hold their positions nominally for the same term as the treasurer.

## OFFICE OF ATTORNEY GENERAL.

Compensation, \$3,500.

NAMES AND OFFICES.	LEGAL RESIDENCE.		Birthplace.	Term Expires.
	Postoffice.	County.		
<i>Attorney General—</i> Wallace B. Douglas, . . . . .	Moorhead,	Clay, . . . .	New York, .	1901
<i>Assistant Attorney General—</i> W. J. Donahower, . . . . .	St. Pau . .	Ramsey, . . .	Minnesota, .	1901
<i>Second Assistant Attorney General.</i> C. W. Somerby, . . . . .	Minneapolis,	Hennepin, . .	Kansas, . . .	1901
<i>Stenographer—</i> Lucy E. Hatch, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . .	Ramsey, . . .	Minnesota, .	1901

The attorney general is elected by the people for two years. The other officers are appointed by the attorney general, and hold their positions nominally for the same term as the attorney general.

## OFFICE OF ADJUTANT GENERAL.

Compensation, \$2,000.

NAMES AND OFFICES.	LEGAL RESIDENCE.		Birthplace.	Term Expires.
	Postoffice.	County.		
<i>Adjutant General—</i> George C. Lambert, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . .	Ramsey, . . .	France, . . .	1901
<i>Assistant Adjutant General and Clerk—</i> Francis Baason, . . . . .	New Ulm, . . .	Brown, . . . .	Luxemburg, . .	1901
<i>Military Storekeeper—</i> Edward J. Bobleter, . . . . .	New Ulm, . . .	Brown, . . . .	Minnesota, . .	1901
<i>Stenographer—</i> Emeline H. Season, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . .	Ramsey, . . .	Minnesota, . .	1901

The adjutant general, assistant adjutant general and the military storekeeper are appointed and commissioned by the governor for two years. The other officers are appointed by the adjutant general, and hold their positions nominally for the same term as the adjutant general.

OFFICE OF PUBLIC EXAMINER AND SUPERINTENDENT OF  
BANKS.

Compensation, \$3,500.

OFFICES AND NAMES.	LEGAL RESIDENCE.		Birthplace.	Term Expires.
	Postoffice.	County.		
<i>Public Examiner and Supt. of Banks—</i>				
E. M. Pope, . . . . .	Mankato, . .	Blue Earth, . .	New York, . .	1902
<i>Deputy—</i>				
Henry C. Koerner, . . . . .	Shakopee, . .	Scott, . . . .	Minnesota, . .	1902
<i>Assistant Public Examiner—</i>				
John O. Davis, . . . . .	Minneapolis, . .	Hennepin, . .	Ohio, . . . .	1902
<i>Assistant Bank Examiner—</i>				
James Compton, . . . . .	Fergus Falls, . .	Otter Tail, . .	Pennsylvania, . .	1902
<i>Second Assistant Bank Examiner—</i>				
Edward Ekman, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . .	Ramsey, . . .	Sweden, . . .	1902
<i>Clerks—</i>				
W. P. Snow, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . .	Ramsey, . . .	Ohio, . . . .	1902
F. C. Boucher, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . .	Ramsey, . . .	France, . . . .	1902
<i>Stenographer—</i>				
Jennie Coughlin, . . . . .	Minneapolis, . .	Hennepin, . .	Minnesota, . .	1902

The public examiner is appointed by the governor for three years. The other officers are appointed by the public examiner, and hold their positions nominally for the same term as the public examiner.

## DEPARTMENT OF INSURANCE.

Compensation, \$2,500.

NAMES AND OFFICES.	LEGAL RESIDENCE.		Birthplace.	Term Expires.
	Postoffice.	County.		
<i>Commissioner of Insurance—</i>				
J. A. O'Shaughnessy, . . . . .	Stillwater, . .	Washington, . .	Minnesota, . .	1901
<i>Deputy—</i>				
Z. H. Austin, . . . . .	Duluth, . . .	St. Louis, . .	Missouri, . .	1901
<i>Clerk—</i>				
Abbie T. Duncan, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . .	Ramsey, . . .	Minnesota, . .	1901

The commissioner is appointed by the governor for two years. The other officers are appointed by the commissioner, and nominally hold office for the same term as the commissioner.

## DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

Compensation, \$2,500.

NAMES AND OFFICES.	LEGAL RESIDENCE.		Birthplace.	Term Expires.
	Postoffice.	County.		
<i>State Superintendent—</i> J. H. Lewis, . . . . .	Hastings, . .	Dakota, . . .	Mississippi, .	1901
<i>Assistant State Superintendent—</i> C. W. G. Hyde, . . . . .	Minneapolis,	Hennepin, . .	New York, . .	1901
<i>Stenographer—</i> Bessie A. Twigg, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . .	Ramsey, . . .	Scotland, . .	1901
<i>Clerk—</i> Wm. C. Hodgson, . . . . .	Hastings, . .	Dakota, . . .	Minnesota, .	1901

The state superintendent is appointed for two years by the governor. The other officers are appointed by the superintendent and nominally hold office for the same term as the superintendent.

## STATE DAIRY AND FOOD DEPARTMENT.

Compensation, \$1,800.

NAMES AND OFFICES.	LEGAL RESIDENCE.		Birthplace.	Term Expires.
	Postoffice.	County.		
<i>Commissioner—</i> J. M. Bowler, . . . . .	Bird Island, .	Renville, . .	Maine, . . .	1901
<i>Assistant Commissioner—</i> B. D. White, . . . . .	Albert Lea, .	Freeborn, . .	Iowa, . . . .	1901
<i>Secretary—</i> P. J. Smalley, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . .	Ramsey, . . .	New York, . .	1901
<i>Chemist—</i> W. S. Eberman, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . .	Ramsey, . . .	Illinois, . . .	1901
<i>Dairy and Creamery Experts—</i> C. H. Chadbourne, . . . . .	Princeton, . .	Mille Lacs, . .	Massachusetts	1901
I. A. Sweet, . . . . .	Fairmount, . .	Martin, . . .	Wisconsin, .	1901
A. O. Ouren, . . . . .	Hanska, . . .	Brown, . . .	Norway, . . .	1901
<i>Cheese Expert—</i> A. J. Glover, . . . . .	Zumbro Falls,	Wabasha, . .	Minnesota, .	1901
<i>Inspectors—</i> F. C. Gibbs, . . . . .	Waterville, .	Le Sueur, . .	Minnesota, .	1901
W. C. Corbett, . . . . .	Minneapolis,	Hennepin, . .	New York, . .	1901
W. W. P. McConnell, . . . . .	Mankato, . .	Blue Earth, .	Indiana, . . .	1901
G. H. Le Sage, . . . . .	Duluth, . . .	St. Louis, . .	Canada, . . .	1901

The commissioner is appointed by the governor for two years. The other officers are appointed by the commissioner, and hold their positions nominally for the same term as the commissioner.



## BUREAU OF LABOR.

Compensation, \$2,500.

NAMES AND OFFICES.	LEGAL RESIDENCE.		Birthplace.	Term Expires.
	Postoffice.	County.		
<i>Commissioner—</i> Martin F. McHale, . . . . .	Minneapolis,	Hennepin,	Minnesota,	1901
<i>Assistant Commissioner—</i> N. P. Olson, . . . . .	Minneapolis,	Hennepin,	Sweden, . . .	1901
<i>Deputy Commissioners—</i> A. L. Graves, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . .	Ramsey, . . .	Nova Scotia, .	1901
James Smith, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . .	Ramsey, . . .	Michigan, . .	1901
<i>Factory Inspector—</i> Alfred McCallum, . . . . .	Duluth, . . .	St. Louis, . .	Ontario, . . .	1901
<i>Assistant Factory Inspectors—</i> Paul Waidt, . . . . .	Minneapolis,	Hennepin, . .	Germany, . . .	1901
Julius E. Moersch, . . . . .	Benson, . . .	Swift, . . . .	Germany, . . .	1901
<i>Stenographer—</i> Margaret Flinn, . . . . .	Minneapolis,	Hennepin, . .	Minnesota, . .	1901

The commissioner is appointed by the governor for two years. The other officers are appointed by the commissioner, and hold their positions nominally for the same term as the commissioner.

## OFFICE OF STATE LIBRARIAN.

Compensation, \$2,000.

NAMES AND OFFICES.	LEGAL RESIDENCE.		Postoffice.	Term Expires.
	Postoffice.	County.		
<i>State Librarian—</i> F. W. Johnson, . . . . .	New Ulm, . . .	Brown, . . . .	Minnesota, . .	1901
<i>Assistant Librarian—</i> Grace Brackett, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . .	Ramsey, . . .	Minnesota, . .	1901

The state librarian is appointed by the governor for the term of two years.

## RAILROAD DEPARTMENT.

Compensation, \$3,000.

NAMES AND OFFICES.	LEGAL RESIDENCE.		Birthplace.	Term Expires.
	Postoffice.	County.		
<i>Railroad Commissioners—</i> Ira B. Mills, Chairman, . . . . .	Moorhead, . .	Clay, . . . . .	New York, . . .	1900
Geo. L. Becker, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . .	Ramsey, . . .	New York, . . .	1901
P. M. Ringdal, . . . . .	Crookston, . .	Polk, . . . . .	Minnesota, . .	1902
<i>Secretary—</i> A. K. Teisberg, . . . . .	Fergus Falls,	Ottertail, . .	Wisconsin, . . .	

The commissioners are appointed for three years by the governor. The secretary is appointed by the board, and holds office at its pleasure.

## GRAIN INSPECTION AND WEIGHING DEPARTMENT.

Compensation of Chief Inspector, \$2,500.

NAMES AND OFFICES.	LEGAL RESIDENCE.		Birthplace.
	Postoffice.	County.	
<i>Chief Inspector of Grain—</i>			
A. C. Clausen, . . . . .	St. Paul,	Ramsey, . . .	Massachusetts
<i>Chief Clerk—</i>			
Edwin C. Becker, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . .	Ramsey, . . .	New York.
<i>Chief Deputy Inspector, St. Paul—</i>			
George E. Squires, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . .	Ramsey, . . .	New York.
<i>Chief Deputy Inspector, Minneapolis—</i>			
T. D. Strait, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . .	Ramsey, . . .	
<i>Chief Deputy Inspector, Duluth—</i>			
J. N. Barnard, . . . . .	Duluth, . . .	St. Louis, . . .	
<i>State Weighmaster, St. Paul—</i>			
W. M. Todd, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . .	Ramsey, . . .	New York.
<i>State Weighmaster, Minneapolis.</i>			
Charles M. Reese, . . . . .	Lake Andrew,	Kandiyohi, . .	Norway.
<i>State Weighmaster, Duluth.</i>			
J. G. McGrew, . . . . .	Crookston, . .	Polk, . . . . .	
<i>Warehouse Registrar—</i>			
A. K. Teisberg, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . .	Ramsey, . . .	Wisconsin.
<i>Assistant W. H. Registrar, Minneapolis—</i>			
Samuel Goodnow, . . . . .	Minneapolis,	Hennepin, . .	
<i>Assistant W. H. Registrar, Duluth—</i>			
B. Porter, . . . . .	Duluth, . . .	St. Louis, . . .	Ohio.
<i>Supervising Inspector of Elevators—</i>			
R. C. Burdick, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . .	Ramsey, . . .	Michigan.

The chief inspector is appointed by the railroad and warehouse commissioners, and holds office for two years, unless sooner removed. All other officers, except the deputy inspectors, are also appointed by them. The deputy inspectors are appointed by the chief inspector, subject to the approval of the railroad and warehouse commissioners, and hold office at the pleasure of the chief inspector.

## DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC PROPERTY.

Compensation of Custodian, \$1,200.

NAMES AND OFFICES.	LEGAL RESIDENCE.		Birthplace.
	Postoffice.	County.	
<i>Custodian—</i>			
C. A. Rose, . . . . .	Blue Ea. City,	Faribault, . .	Canada.
<i>Janitors—</i>			
Owen Davis, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . .	Ramsey, . . .	Missouri.
Charles Zalk, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . .	Ramsey, . . .	Russia.
Jacob Grevstad, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . .	Ramsey, . . .	Norway.
Nicholas Flynn, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . .	Ramsey, . . .	Ireland.
<i>Chief Engineer—</i>			
Edward F. Mullaney, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . .	Ramsey, . . .	Ireland.
<i>Firemen—</i>			
Andrew Soderquist, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . .	Ramsey, . . .	Sweden.
John G. Youngren, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . .	Ramsey, . . .	Sweden.
<i>Night Watchman—</i>			
John E. Johnson, . . . . .	Brainerd, . .	Crow Wing, . .	Norway.
<i>Messenger—</i>			
B. F. Irvine, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . .	Ramsey, . . .	New York.

## SUPREME COURT.

Compensation of Judges, \$5,000.

NAMES AND OFFICES.	LEGAL RESIDENCE.		Birthplace.	Term Expires.
	Postoffice.	County.		
<i>Chief Justice—</i> Charles M. Start, . . . . .	Rochester, . .	Olmsted, . .	Vermont, . .	1901
<i>Associate Justices—</i> L. W. Collins, . . . . .	St. Cloud, . .	Stearns, . .	Mass., . . .	1901
Wm. Mitchell, . . . . .	Winona, . .	Winona, . .	Canada, . .	1900
Thomas Canty, . . . . .	Minneapolis, .	Hennepin, . .	New York, . .	1900
Daniel Buck, . . . . .	Mankato, . .	Blue Earth, .	Vermont, . .	1900
John A. Lovely, . . . . .	Albert Lea, . .	Freeborn, . .	Vermont, . .	1900
Calvin L. Brown, . . . . .	Morris, . .	Stevens, . .	N. Hampshire	1900
Charles L. Lewis, . . . . .	Duluth, . .	St. Louis, . .	Illinois, . .	1900
<i>Clerk of Supreme Court—</i> Darius F. Reese, . . . . .	St. Paul, . .	Ramsey, . .	Illinois, . .	1908
<i>Deputy Clerk—</i> J. L. Helm, . . . . .	Luverne, . .	Rock, . . .	New York, . .	1908
<i>Assistants—</i> A. Matchett, . . . . .	St. Paul, . .	Ramsey, . .	Canada, . .	1908
Justine J. Roseman, . . . . .	St. Paul, . .	Ramsey, . .	New Jersey, .	1908
<i>Reporter—</i> Henry B. Wenzell, . . . . .	St. Paul, . .	Ramsey, . .	Mass., . . .	
<i>Marshal—</i> K. N. Guiteau, . . . . .	Farmington, .	Dakota, . .	New York, . .	
<i>Janitor—</i> M. Nelson, . . . . .	St. Paul, . .	Ramsey, . .	Denmark, . .	

The judges of the supreme and district courts are elected by the people for six years. The clerk of the supreme court is elected every four years, and his compensation is \$1,500 and fees. The other officers are appointed by the judges, except the deputy clerk and assistants, who are appointed by the clerk of court.

## DISTRICT COURTS.

Compensation, \$3,500.

TERM SIX YEARS.

No. OF DISTRICT.	Names.	Postoffice.	Term Expires.
First, . . . . .	F. M. Crosby, . . . . .	Hastings, . . . . .	January, 1903
First, . . . . .	W. C. Williston, . . . . .	Red Wing, . . . . .	January, 1905
Second, . . . . .	H. R. Brill, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . . . .	January, 1901
Second, . . . . .	W. L. Kelly, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . . . .	January, 1901
Second, . . . . .	Geo. L. Bunn, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . . . .	January, 1905
Second, . . . . .	Chas. E. Otis, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . . . .	January, 1903
Second, . . . . .	O. B. Lewis, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . . . .	January, 1903
Second, . . . . .	E. A. Jaggard, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . . . .	January, 1905
Third, . . . . .	A. H. Snow, . . . . .	Winona, . . . . .	January, 1903
Fourth, . . . . .	D. F. Simpson, . . . . .	Minneapolis, . . . . .	January, 1903
Fourth, . . . . .	Chas. B. Elliott, . . . . .	Minneapolis, . . . . .	January, 1901
Fourth, . . . . .	A. M. Harrison, . . . . .	Minneapolis, . . . . .	January, 1905
Fourth, . . . . .	J. F. McGee, . . . . .	Minneapolis, . . . . .	January, 1905
Fourth, . . . . .	Frank C. Brooks, . . . . .	Minneapolis, . . . . .	January, 1905
Fourth, . . . . .	Chas. M. Pond, . . . . .	Minneapolis, . . . . .	January, 1905
Fifth, . . . . .	Thos. S. Buckham, . . . . .	Faribault, . . . . .	January, 1905
Sixth, . . . . .	M. J. Severance, . . . . .	Mankato, . . . . .	January, 1900
Sixth, . . . . .	*Lorin Cray, . . . . .	Mankato, . . . . .	January, 1906
Seventh, . . . . .	D. B. Searle, . . . . .	St. Cloud, . . . . .	January, 1901
Seventh, . . . . .	L. L. Baxter, . . . . .	Fergus Falls, . . . . .	January, 1905
Eighth, . . . . .	Francis Cadwell, . . . . .	Le Sueur, . . . . .	January, 1905
Ninth, . . . . .	B. F. Webber, . . . . .	New Ulm, . . . . .	January, 1901
Tenth, . . . . .	†Nathan Kingsley, . . . . .	Austin, . . . . .	January, 1901
Eleventh, . . . . .	J. D. Ensign, . . . . .	Duluth, . . . . .	January, 1903
Eleventh, . . . . .	W. A. Cant, . . . . .	Duluth, . . . . .	January, 1903
Eleventh, . . . . .	Samuel H. Moer, . . . . .	Duluth, . . . . .	January, 1900
Eleventh, . . . . .	*Homer B. Dibell, . . . . .	Duluth, . . . . .	January, 1906
Twelfth, . . . . .	Gorham Powers, . . . . .	Granite Falls, . . . . .	January, 1903
Twelfth, . . . . .	G. E. Qvale, . . . . .	Willmar, . . . . .	January, 1905
Thirteenth, . . . . .	P. E. Brown, . . . . .	Luverne, . . . . .	January, 1905
Fourteenth, . . . . .	Wm. Watts, . . . . .	Crookston, . . . . .	January, 1905
Fifteenth, . . . . .	Geo. W. Holland, . . . . .	Brainerd, . . . . .	January, 1901
Sixteenth, . . . . .	Calvin L. Brown, . . . . .	Morris, . . . . .	January, 1901
Seventeenth, . . . . .	Jas. H. Quinn, . . . . .	Wells, . . . . .	January, 1905
Eighteenth, . . . . .	Arthur E. Giddings, . . . . .	Anoka, . . . . .	January, 1905

\*Term commences January, 1900.

†Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of John Whytock.

## OFFICERS OF STATE INSTITUTIONS.

## UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA.

*Located at Minneapolis.*

## BOARD OF REGENTS.

	Terms expire.
His Excellency, Gov. John Lind, <i>ex officio</i> .....	1901
John H. Lewis, Supt. of Public Instruction, <i>ex officio</i> .....	1901
Cyrus Northrop, President of the University, <i>ex officio</i> .....	
Hon. John S. Pillsbury, Minneapolis.....	Life Member.
Hon. Greenleaf Clark, St. Paul.....	1904
Rev. Samuel G. Smith, St. Paul.....	1904
Thomas Wilson, St. Paul.....	1903
Hon. Albert E. Rice, Willmar.....	1903
Hon. Elmer E. Adams, Fergus Falls.....	1903
Hon. William M. Liggett, Benson.....	1903
Hon. S. M. Owen, Minneapolis.....	1901
Hon. Stephen Mahoney, Minneapolis.....	1901
Hon. A. Barto, St. Cloud.....	1901

The regents of the university are appointed by the governor for the term of six years. The president of the university is appointed by the regents, without term. His compensation is \$6,000.

## OFFICERS OF THE BOARD.

John S. Pillsbury, President.  
 D. L. Kiehle, Recording Secretary.  
 Cyrus Northrop, Corresponding Secretary.  
 Joseph E. Ware, Minneapolis, Treasurer.

## STATE NORMAL SCHOOLS.

## BOARD OF DIRECTORS.

	Terms expire.
Alexander T. Ankeny, Minneapolis, President.....	1903
Joris C. Norby, Ada.....	1903
C. A. Morey, Winona.....	1901
W. B. Mitchell, St. Cloud.....	1901
George H. Clark, Mankato.....	1901
Carroll A. Nye, Moorhead.....	1903
Wm. F. Phelps, St. Paul.....	1901
Winfield S. Hammond, St. James.....	1903
John H. Lewis, Supt. Public Instruction, <i>ex officio</i> .....	1901

The board of directors are appointed by the governor for the term of four years. The principals are appointed by the board, without term.



## PRINCIPALS OF NORMAL SCHOOLS.

J. F. Millspaugh, Winona Normal School.  
Charles H. Cooper, Mankato Normal School.  
George R. Kleeberger, St. Cloud Normal School.  
Livingston C. Lord, Moorhead Normal School.

His Excellency, Gov. John Lind.  
Prof. Cyrus Northrop, Minneapolis.  
Hon. John H. Lewis, Hastings, Secretary.

STATE BOARD OF CORRECTIONS AND CHARITIES.

Gov. John Lind, President, *ex officio*.  
C. Amundson, Vice President and Chairman.  
James F. Jackson, St. Paul, Secretary.

**Terms expire.**

This board is appointed by the governor, representatives from different political parties, two members yearly, for the term of three years. The secretary is appointed by the board without term.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

**Terms expire.**

LUNACY COMMISSION.

**Terms expire.**

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## SUPERINTENDENTS OF INSANE HOSPITALS.

Compensation, \$2,500 and sustenance.

H. A. Tomlinson, M. D., St. Peter.  
 A. F. Kilbourne, M. D., Rochester.  
 G. O. Welch, M. D., Fergus Falls.

## THE MINNESOTA INSTITUTE FOR DEFECTIVES.

Located at Faribault.

## BOARD OF DIRECTORS.

	Terms expire.
Gov. John Lind, <i>ex officio</i> .....	1901
John H. Lewis, Supt. Pub. Instruction, St. Paul, <i>ex officio</i> .....	1901
T. B. Clement, Faribault, President.....	1900
John O'Brien, Stillwater, Vice President.....	1902
R. A. Mott, Faribault, Secretary.....	1903
Edgar H. Loyhed, Faribault.....	1904
Albert B. Ovitt, St. Paul.....	1901

## SUPERINTENDING OFFICERS.

Prof. J. N. Tate, Superintendent School for the Deaf; compensation, \$2,000 and sustenance.

J. J. Dow, Superintendent School for the Blind; compensation, \$1,800 and sustenance.

A. C. Rodgers, M. D., Superintendent School for the Feeble-Minded; compensation, \$2,400 and sustenance.

The board of directors are appointed by the governor, one member annually for the term of five years. The resident officers are appointed by the board without term.

## STATE PUBLIC SCHOOL.

Located at Owatonna.

## BOARD OF CONTROL.

	Terms expire.
C. N. Cosgrove, Le Sueur.....	1901
O. W. Shaw, Austin.....	1903
Benjamin S. Cook, Owatonna.....	1905

## SUPERINTENDENT.

G. A. Merrill, Owatonna; compensation, \$2,000 and sustenance.

This board is appointed by the governor, one member every two years. The resident officers are appointed by the board of directors, without term.

*Located in Goodhue County.*

**Terms expire.**

Curtis H. Pettit, Minneapolis, President.....	1903
W. H. Putnam, Red Wing.....	1900
W. C. Krise, Red Wing.....	1902
N. O. Werner, Minneapolis.....	1901
William Pitt Murray, St. Paul.....	1904

**J. W. Brown, Red Wing; compensation, \$1,800 and sustenance.**

*Located at St. Cloud.*

**Terms expire.**

George W. Stewart, Stearns county.....	1904
J. J. McCafferty, Ramsey county.....	1903
H. S. Griswold, Fillmore county, Secretary.....	1902
O. C. Merriman, Hennepin county.....	1901
C. S. Crandall, Owatonna.....	1899
Chas. Keith, Mille Lacs county.....	1900

W. H. Houlton, St. Cloud; compensation, \$3,000 and sustenance.

*Located at Stillwater.*

**Terms expire.**

Frank Temple, Blue Earth City.....	1902
David Bronson, Stillwater.....	1901
Edwin Dunn, Eyota.....	1900
Anton C. Weiss, Duluth.....	1904
B. F. Nelson, Minneapolis.....	1903

Henry Wolfer, Stillwater; compensation, \$3,000 and sustenance.

Original from  
UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA

*Located at Minnehaha Falls.*

**Terms expire.**

Henry A. Castle, St. Paul, President.....	1890
John A. Gilman, Minneapolis, Vice President.....	1890
Colin F. Macdonald, St. Cloud.....	1901
John R. Parshall, Faribault.....	1901
Geo. N. La Vaque, Duluth.....	1901
Silas H. Fowler, Minneapolis.....	1903
Wm. P. Dunnington, Redwood Falls.....	1903
Secretary of Board, I. H. B. Beebe, St. Paul.	

Capt. Thomas McMillan, Minnehaha Falls; compensation, \$1,500 and sustenance.

The trustees are appointed by the governor, to serve for the term of six years.

T. J. Knox, Jackson, President.  
 Eli Southworth, Shakopee, Secretary and Treasurer.  
 M. L. Countryman, St. Paul.  
 Edward Lees, Winona.  
 Edward Ayers, Duluth.  
 Wm. L. Parsons, Fergus Falls.  
 Weed Munro, Minneapolis.

This board is appointed by the justices of the supreme court from members of the bar, one from each congressional district, for term of three years.

**Terms expire.**

Dr. Franklin Staples, President, Winona.....	1900
Dr. Henry Hutchinson, Vice President, St. Paul.....	1901
Dr. F. F. Wesbrook, Director of Bacteriological Laboratory, Minneapolis..	1899
Dr. M. H. Reynolds, Director of the Veterinary Dept., St. Anthony Park...	1900
Dr. Henrik Nissen, Albert Lea.....	1901
Dr. Charles L. Greene, St. Paul.....	1900
Dr. Wm. J. Mayo, Rochester.....	1899
Dr. C. F. McComb, Duluth.....	1899
Dr. H. M. Bracken, Secretary, Minneapolis.....	1901

The members of this board are appointed by the governor for the term of four years.

The secretary is the executive officer of the board, with a compensation of \$2,500.

## STATE BOARD OF MEDICAL EXAMINERS.

	Terms expire.
H. Morell, Slayton.....	1900
John S. Shrader, Delano.....	1900
C. B. Pillsbury, Owatonna.....	1900
Chas. Simpson, Minneapolis.....	1901
John B. Brimhall, Secretary, St. Paul.....	1901
Oren C. Tarbox, Princeton.....	1901
O. H. Hall, Zumbrota.....	1899
W. W. Drought, Fergus Falls.....	1899
Pierre A. Hilbert, Melrose.....	1902

The members of this board are appointed by the governor for the term of three years.

## STATE BOARD OF PHARMACY.

	Terms expire.
Geo. H. Goodrich, Anoka, President.....	1904
William A. Frost, St. Paul.....	1900
Ray Humiston, Worthington.....	1901
James B. Atkinson, Litchfield.....	1903
Truman Griffin, Minneapolis.....	1902

The members of this board are appointed by the governor for the term of five years.

## STATE BOARD OF DENTAL EXAMINERS.

	Terms expire.
E. G. Riddell, Northfield.....	1900
James E. Weirick, St. Paul.....	1901
John R. Conway, Marshall.....	1900
Cyrus H. Robinson, Wabasha.....	1902
C. H. Goodrich, St. Paul.....	1902

The members of this board are appointed by the governor for the term of three years, one member annually.

## STATE BOARD OF VETERINARY MEDICAL EXAMINERS.

	Terms expire.
John S. Butler, Minneapolis.....	1899
M. H. Reynolds, St. Anthony Park.....	1899
B. W. Kirby, Treasurer, St. Paul.....	1899
S. H. Ward, St. Cloud.....	1899
J. J. Finley, Duluth.....	1899

## STATE BOARD OF EXAMINERS OF BARBERS.

	Terms expire.
Peter J. Sauers, President, Minneapolis.....	1899
M. E. Murray, Secretary, St. Paul.....	1900
Jay V. Mathews, Treasurer, Fergus Falls.....	1900



### STATE BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS OF PRACTICAL PLUMBING.

	Terms expire.
Wm. Bradley, Duluth.....	1890
John O. Watson, Minneapolis.....	1899
A. W. Scott, Minneapolis.....	1899
D. J. Harrington, St. Paul.....	1899
J. Fitzgibbons, St. Paul.....	1899

### HORSESHOERS' BOARD OF EXAMINERS.

	Terms expire.
James Rowett, Minneapolis.....	1902
P. N. Lindquist, St. Paul.....	1901
William Latchford, St. Paul.....	1900
John McNicholl, Duluth.....	1899
B. A. Pomeroy, Veterinarian, St. Paul.....	1903

### BOARD OF DRAINAGE COMMISSIONERS.

	Terms expire.
George R. Roberts, Stephen.....	1900
W. R. Hoag, Minneapolis.....	1900
E. D. Childs, Crookston.....	1900

### GAME AND FISH COMMISSIONERS.

(Office at Capitol.)

	Terms expire.
John Beutner, Duluth, Executive Agent.....	1901
William W. Ward, Fairmont.....	1901
Jacob Danz, II., St. Paul.....	1901
A. L. Cramb, St. Cloud.....	1901
Alfred T. Williams, Minneapolis.....	1901

These officers are appointed by the governor for a term of two years.

### FISH HATCHERY.

#### WILLOWBROOK HATCHERY, RAMSEY COUNTY.

W. H. Morgan, St. Paul, Superintendent.

### MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY.

Hon. Alexander Ramsey, President.  
 Capt. R. Blakeley and Charles E. Mayo, Vice Presidents.  
 Warren Upham, Secretary and Librarian.  
 David L. Kingsbury and J. B. Chaney, Assistant Librarians.  
 H. P. Upham, Treasurer.

The society is governed by a council of thirty-six members, thirty of whom are elected every three years by the society, and six are *ex officio* members, being chiefs of the executive departments of the state government. The officers are elected by the council for three years.

	Terms expire.
First District—John B. Condon, Winona.....	1901
Second District—Charles T. Howe, Pipestone.....	1899
Third District—E. G. Bloomfield, Willmar.....	1899
Fourth District—Clemens Debald, St. Paul.....	1901
Fifth District—A. H. Bryan, Little Falls.....	1901

	Term expires.
Julius J. Heinrich, Minneapolis.....	1901

LOGS AND LUMBER.

	Terms expire.
First District—Byron J. Mosler, Stillwater.....	1901
Second District—Edward S. Corser, Minneapolis.....	1901
Fourth District—John Satory, Wabasha.....	1899
Fifth District—John D. Brady, Duluth.....	1901
Seventh District—A. D. Stephens, Crookston.....	1890

**PRESIDENT.**

W. W. Pendergast, Hutchinson.

**VICE PRESIDENTS.**

First Congressional District—F. W. Kimball, Austin.  
Second Congressional District—S. D. Richardson, Winnebago City.  
Third Congressional District—Mrs. A. A. Kennedy, Hutchinson.  
Fourth Congressional District—R. S. Mackintosh, St. Anthony Park.  
Fifth Congressional District—Col. J. H. Stevens, Minneapolis.  
Sixth Congressional District—Mrs. Jennie Stager, Sauk Rapids.  
Seventh Congressional District—D. T. Wheaton, Morris.

SECRETARY (AND LIBRARIAN *ex officio*).

A. W. Latham, Office and Library 207 Kasota Block, Minneapolis.

**TREASURER.**

C. W. Sampson, Eureka.

These officers are elected by ballot at the annual meetings of the society on the third Tuesday of January.

John Cooper, President, St. Cloud.  
C. R. Smith, First Vice President, St. Paul.  
G. H. Partridge, Second Vice President, Minneapolis.  
E. W. Randall, Secretary, Hamline.  
F. J. Wilcox, Treasurer, Northfield.

Wm. M. Liggett, St. Anthony Park.  
J. H. Letson, Alexandria.  
C. N. Cosgrove, Le Sueur.  
J. M. Underwood, Lake City.  
N. S. Gordon, Crookston.  
J. C. Curryer.

THE MINNESOTA STATE FORESTRY ASSOCIATION.

**Judson N. Cross, Minneapolis.**

Geo. W. Strand, Taylor's Falls.

R. S. Mackintosh, St. Anthony Park.

First District—Wm. Somerville, Viola.  
Second District—Alfred Terry, Slayton.  
Third District—O. F. Brand, Faribault.  
Fourth District—W. P. Allen, St. Paul.  
Fifth District—S. M. Owen, Minneapolis.  
Sixth District—Asa Paine, Carlton.  
Seventh District—O. A. Th. Solem, Halstad.

A. Barto, St. Paul.  
V. M. Bayless, Minneapolis.  
W. M. Liggett, St. Anthony Park, Dean of Agricultural College.

A. Barto, St. Paul.  
V. M. Bayless, Minneapolis.  
W. M. Liggett, St. Anthony Park, Dean of Agricultural College.

## STATE CAPITOL COMMISSIONERS.

First Congressional District—H. W. Lamberton, Winona.  
 Second Congressional District—Edgar Weaver, Mankato.  
 Third Congressional District—Geo. A. Du Toit, Chaska.  
 Fourth Congressional District—Channing Seabury, St. Paul.  
 Fifth Congressional District—John De Laittre, Minneapolis.  
 Sixth Congressional District—Chas. H. Graves, Duluth.  
 Seventh Congressional District—E. E. Corliss, Fergus Falls.

## STATE BOARD OF EQUALIZATION.

Gov. John Lind, *ex officio*, President.  
 Hon. R. G. Dunn, State Auditor, *ex officio*, Secretary.  
 Hon. W. B. Douglas, Attorney General, *ex officio*.  
 First District—Frank I. Johnson, Goodhue county.  
 Second District—Richards Gordon, Ramsey county.  
 Third District—J. G. Lawrence, Wabasha county.  
 Fourth District—Emerson Cole, Hennepin county.  
 Fifth District—L. S. Peck, Dodge county.  
 Sixth District—Joshua Wigley, Blue Earth county.  
 Seventh District—C. M. Sprague, Stearns county.  
 Eighth District—L. Quackenbush, Le Sueur county.  
 Ninth District—Gudmond Anderson, Brown county.  
 Tenth District—Tosten Johnson, Houston county.  
 Eleventh District—J. E. Cooley, Duluth.  
 Twelfth District—I. L. Philley, Lac qui Parle county.  
 Thirteenth District—A. O. Hendricks, Nobles county.  
 Fourteenth District—S. S. Stadsvold, Polk county.  
 Fifteenth District—Warren Potter, Aitkin county.  
 Sixteenth District—G. C. Thorpe, Stevens county.  
 Seventeenth District—Alex. Fiddes, Jackson county.  
 Eighteenth District—John M. Haven, Sherburne county.

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## COUNTY GOVERNMENT.

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BELTRAMI COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, BEMIDJI

OFFICE.	Name.	Postoffice Address.	Term expires first Monday in January.
Auditor .....	J. H. Haner.....	Bemidji.....	1901
Treasurer .....	O. J. Shinn.....	Moose Creek.....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	M. Phibbs.....	Bemidji.....	1901
Sheriff .....	J. P. Nygaard.....	Bemidji.....	1901
Attorney .....	W. F. Street.....	Bemidji.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	G. M. Carson.....	Bemidji.....	1901
Surveyor .....	M. D. Stoner.....	Bemidji.....	1901
Coroner .....	B. F. Brown.....	Bagley.....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	C. W. Speelman.....	Bemidji.....	1903
Court Commissioner.....	J. W. Hooper.....	Bemidji.....	1903
Superintendent of Schools.....	F. J. Dunwoody.....	Buena Vista.....	1901
County Commissioners—			
At large.....	T. K. Bergland.....	Leon.....	1903
At large.....	F. E. Dudley.....	Bemidji.....	1901
At large.....	W. S. Brannon.....	Bemidji.....	1901

BENTON COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, SAUK RAPIDS.

Auditor .....	A. E. Kasner.....	Sauk Rapids.....	1901
Treasurer .....	L. Wisniewski.....	Sauk Rapids.....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	Adam Jochem.....	Sauk Rapids.....	1901
Sheriff .....	Andrew La Vole.....	Sauk Rapids.....	1901
Attorney .....	J. A. Senn.....	Sauk Rapids.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	Wayland Miller.....	Sauk Rapids.....	1901
Surveyor .....	John Whitt.....	Oak Park.....	1901
Coroner .....	F. J. Brown.....	Sauk Rapids.....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	Geo. H. Homan.....	Sauk Rapids.....	1903
Court Commissioner.....	C. E. Bell.....	Sauk Rapids.....	1903
Superintendent of Schools.....	O. F. Trace.....	Sauk Rapids.....	1901
County Commissioners—			
Second district.....	John Lehman.....	Mayhew.....	1903
Third district.....	John Donovan.....	St. Cloud.....	1901
Fourth district.....	J. M. Thoen.....	Royalton.....	1903
Fifth district.....	W. H. Fletcher.....	Sauk Rapids.....	1901

## BIG STONE COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, ORTONVILLE.

<b>Auditor</b> .....	E. J. Miller .....	Ortonville....	1901
<b>Treasurer</b> .....	C. A. Dahlhjelm .....	Ortonville....	1901
<b>Register of Deeds</b> .....	John Michell .....	Ortonville....	1901
<b>Sheriff</b> .....	A. E. Randall .....	Ortonville....	1901
<b>Attorney</b> .....	R. G. Farrington .....	Ortonville....	1901
<b>Judge of Probate</b> .....	A. J. Scofield .....	Ortonville....	1901
<b>Surveyor</b> .....	R. H. Chapman .....	Ortonville....	1901
<b>Coroner</b> .....	Dr. J. Karn .....	Ortonville....	1901
<b>Clerk of Court</b> .....	Hayden French .....	Ortonville....	1900
<b>Court Commissioner</b> .....	A. J. Parker .....	Ortonville....	1903
<b>Superintendent of Schools</b> .....	J. E. Keefe .....	Ortonville....	1901
<b>County Commissioners—</b>			
First district .....	James Conway .....	Graceville....	1901
Second district .....	R. A. Conforth .....	Beardsley....	1903
Third district .....	A. J. Anderson .....	Adelaide....	1901
Fourth district .....	P. M. Orton .....	Ortonville....	1903
Fifth district .....	R. B. Hudson .....	Odessa .....	1901

## BLUE EARTH COUNTY.

## COUNTY SEAT, MANKATO.

OFFICE.	Name.	Postoffice Address.	Term expires first Monday in January.
Auditor .....	P. A. Gunders.	Mankato.	1901
Treasurer .....	James A. Ewing.	Mankato.	1901
Register of Deeds .....	Benedict Bangerter, Jr.	Mankato.	1901
Sheriff .....	Fred Gerlich.	St. Claire.	1901
Attorney .....	Thos. Hughes.	Mankato.	1901
Judge of Probate .....	W. F. Hughes.	Mankato.	1901
Surveyor .....	W. F. Brooks.	Mankato.	1901
Coroner .....	E. R. Kennedy.	Mankato.	1901
Clerk of Court .....	Stephen Thorne.	Mankato.	1903
Superintendent of Schools.	W. E. Freeman.	Mankato.	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district .....	Charles Graf.	Mankato.	1901
Second district .....	W. W. Paddock.	Mankato.	1903
Third district .....	Robert S. Hughes.	Lake Crystal.	1901
Fourth district .....	C. O. Killmer.	Amboy.	1903
Fifth district .....	William Buehart.	Danville.	1901

## BROWN COUNTY.

## COUNTY SEAT, NEW ULM.

Auditor .....	Louis G. Vogel.	New Ulm.	1901
Treasurer .....	Aug. Schwerdtfeger.	New Ulm.	1901
Register of Deeds .....	Wesley C. Miller.	McCleary.	1901
Sheriff .....	Aug. L. Matter.	Springfield.	1901
Attorney .....	Geo. T. Olsen.	Springfield.	1901
Judge of Probate .....	S. A. George.	New Ulm.	1901
Surveyor .....	Geo. Boock.	New Ulm.	1901
Coroner .....	J. C. Rothenburg.	Springfield.	1901
Clerk of Court .....	John Larson.	New Ulm.	1903
Superintendent of Schools.	Wm. F. Runk.	New Ulm.	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district .....	Frank Schubert.	New Ulm.	1901
Second district .....	Ole Synstebly.	Hanska.	1903
Third district .....	Anton Richartz.	New Ulm.	1901
Fourth district .....	J. C. Petersen.	Sleepy Eye.	1903
Fifth district .....	Jos. B. Augustin.	Springfield.	1901

## CARLTON COUNTY.

## COUNTY SEAT, CARLTON.

Auditor .....	John F. Hynes.	Carlton.	1901
Treasurer .....	Wm. Gallagher.	Carlton.	1901
Register of Deeds .....	Chas. Stolberg.	Cloquet.	1901
Sheriff .....	J. A. Wallace.	Thomson.	1901
Attorney .....	H. H. Hawkins.	Carlton.	1901
Judge of Probate .....	C. Bradley.	Carlton.	1901
Surveyor .....	John Skelton.	Barnum.	1901
Coroner .....	O. S. Watkins.	Carlton.	1901
Clerk of Court .....	Ed. A. Page.	Carlton.	1903
Superintendent of Schools.	Minna Walker.	Carlton.	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district .....	Alex Erko.	Carlton.	1901
Second district .....	Frank Kelley.	Wrenshall.	1903
Third district .....	Wm. Kelly.	Cloquet.	1901
Fourth district .....	C. E. Johnson.	Mahtowa.	1903
Fifth district .....	Martin Cain.	Barnum.	1901

## CARVER COUNTY.

## COUNTY SEAT, CHASKA.

OFFICE.	Name.	Postoffice Address.	Term expires first Monday in January.
Auditor .....	Fred Westermann.....	Chaska.....	1901
Treasurer .....	Gerhard Bongard.....	Chaska.....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	Albert Meyer.....	Chaska.....	1901
Sheriff .....	August Johnson.....	Chaska.....	1901
Attorney .....	P. W. Morrison.....	Norwood.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	John F. Engler.....	Chaska.....	1901
Surveyor .....	Conrad Neustel.....	Purity.....	1901
Coroner .....	E. C. Hartley.....	Carver.....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	H. O. Muhlberg.....	Carver.....	1903
Superintendent of Schools.....	M. A. Ochs.....	Chaska.....	1901
County Commissioners— Chairman .....	Aug. F. Truwe.....	Y'ng America	1901

## CASS COUNTY.

## COUNTY SEAT, WALKER.

Auditor .....	C. E. Griffith.....	Walker.....	1901
Treasurer .....	Geo. Kirk.....	Walker.....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	M. J. Qwam.....	Walker.....	1901
Sheriff .....	Geo. Hardy.....	Walker.....	1901
Attorney .....	B. F. Hartshorn.....	Walker.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	J. G. McGarry.....	Walker.....	1901
Surveyor .....	B. B. Bartlett.....	Walker.....	1901
Coroner .....	Dr. T. F. Rodwell.....	Walker.....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	N. J. Palmer.....	Ellis.....	1903
Court Commissioner.....	J. G. McGarry.....	Walker.....	1903
Superintendent of Schools.....	A. G. Bernard.....	Walker.....	1901
County Commissioners— First district.....	T. J. Nary.....	Walker.....	1901
Second district.....	J. F. Middleton.....	Walker.....	1901
Third district.....	O. T. Wilson.....	Ellis.....	1901
Fourth district.....	Geo. French.....	Walker.....	1901
Fifth district.....	P. H. McGarry.....	Walker.....	1901

## CHIPPEWA COUNTY.

## COUNTY SEAT, MONTEVIDEO.

Auditor .....	A. E. Aarnes.....	Montevideo...	1901
Treasurer .....	L. H. Bay.....	Montevideo...	1901
Register of Deeds.....	A. F. Teigen.....	Montevideo...	1901
Sheriff .....	A. I. Amundson.....	Montevideo...	1901
Attorney .....	Olof Gjerset.....	Montevideo...	1901
Judge of Probate.....	J. M. Severens.....	Montevideo...	1901
Surveyor .....	L. R. Moyer.....	Montevideo...	1901
Coroner .....	R. D. Zimbeck.....	Montevideo...	1901
Clerk of Court.....	Elias Jacobson.....	Montevideo...	1903
Court Commissioner.....	W. S. Shardlow.....	Montevideo...	1903
Superintendent of Schools.....	Chas. B. Ottesen.....	Montevideo...	1901
County Commissioners— First district.....	Fred Freese.....	Clara City....	1901
Second district.....	H. K. Sandbo.....	Milan.....	1903
Third district.....	C. E. Barber.....	Montevideo...	1901
Fourth district.....	John Martin.....	Clara City....	1903
Fifth district.....	W. F. Reiners.....	Clara City....	1901

## CHISAGO COUNTY.

## COUNTY SEAT, CENTER CITY.

OFFICE.	Name.	Postoffice Address.	Term expires first Monday in January.
Auditor.....	A. B. Slattengren.....	Center City...	1901
Treasurer.....	V. L. Johnson.....	Center City...	1901
Register of Deeds.....	James E. Melin.....	Center City...	1901
Sheriff.....	A. G. Anderson.....	North Branch	1901
Attorney.....	P. H. Stolberg.....	Harris.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	John Shaleen.....	Center City...	1901
Surveyor.....	J. E. White.....	Rush City....	1901
Coroner.....	J. G. Ericson.....	Lindstrom...	1901
Clerk of Court.....	P. G. Sausen.....	Center City...	1903
Court Commissioner.....	S. B. Clark.....	Rush City....	1903
Superintendent of Schools.	J. E. Modin.....	Center City...	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	J. G. Nelson.....	Taylor's Falls.	1901
Second district.....	Chas. J. Bloom.....	Center City...	1903
Third district.....	Ed. Stromgren.....	Center City...	1901
Fourth district.....	J. A. Rystrom.....	North Branch	1903
Fifth district.....	Fred Marty.....	Rush City....	1901

## CLAY COUNTY.

## COUNTY SEAT, MOORHEAD.

Auditor.....	O. J. Kittelsrud.....	Moorhead....	1901
Treasurer.....	Hans P. Strate.....	Moorhead....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	Wm. A. Stein.....	Moorhead....	1901
Sheriff.....	William J. Bodkin.....	Moorhead....	1901
Attorney.....	C. A. Nye.....	Moorhead....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	John Costain.....	Moorhead....	1901
Surveyor.....	Nicholas Maier.....	Barnesville..	1901
Coroner.....	Dr. Th. S. Egge.....	Moorhead....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	H. Rassmusson.....	Moorhead....	1901
Court Commissioner.....	J. M. Witherow.....	Moorhead....	1901
Superintendent of Schools.	Thomas Torson.....	Moorhead....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	O. N. Lee.....	Barnesville...	1901
Second district.....	Paul Van Vlissingen.....	Hitterdal....	1903
Third district.....	E. Carlson.....	Felton.....	1901
Fourth district.....	Charles B. Hill.....	Moorhead....	1903
Fifth district.....	Ole Martinson.....	Moorhead....	1901

## COOK COUNTY.

## COUNTY SEAT, GRAND MARAIS.

Auditor.....	Christopher Murphy.....	Grand Marais.	1901
Treasurer.....	Charles J. Johnson.....	Grand Marais.	1901
Register of Deeds.....	Clark H. Carhart.....	Grand Marais.	1901
Sheriff.....	Hans Gulbranson.....	Grand Marais.	1901
Attorney.....	L. U. C. Titus.....	Grand Marais.	1901
Judge of Probate.....	Peter Rindel.....	Grand Marais.	1901
Surveyor.....	John Morrison.....	Grand Marais.	1901
Coroner.....	John Matheson.....	Grand Marais.	1901
Court Commissioner.....	Wm. Colvell.....	Grand Marais.	1901
Superintendent of Schools.	Wm. Ellquist.....	Grand Marais.	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	Fred Jackson.....	Hooland.....	1903
Second district.....	Gust Olson.....	Grand Marais.	1901
Third district.....	Hans Engelson.....	Tafte.....	1903



## COTTONWOOD COUNTY.

## COUNTY SEAT, WINDOM.

OFFICE.	Name.	Postoffice Address.	Term expires first Monday in January.
Auditor .....	Matt Miller.....	Windom.....	1901
Treasurer.....	J. S. Kibbey.....	Windom.....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	H. E. Hanson.....	Windom.....	1901
Sheriff .....	John H. Ness.....	Windom.....	1901
Attorney.....	A. W. Annes.....	Windom.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	Thos. S. Brown.....	Windom.....	1901
Surveyor .....	C. W. Gove.....	Windom.....	1901
Coroner .....	Dr. J. H. Tilford.....	Windom.....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	W. H. Benbow.....	Windom.....	1903
Superintendent of Schools.	Lucella Wellington.....	Windom.....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	Lars Swenson.....	Lamberton...	1901
Second district.....	W. D. Seely.....	Windom.....	1903
Third district.....	Dan C. Davis.....	Windom.....	1901
Fourth district.....	D. P. Langley.....	Bingham Lake	1903
Fifth district.....	D. Ewert.....	Mt. Lake.....	1901

## CROW WING COUNTY.

## COUNTY SEAT, BRAINERD.

Auditor .....	A. Mahlum.....	Brainerd.....	1901
Treasurer .....	John T. Frater.....	Brainerd.....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	H. J. Spencer.....	Brainerd.....	1901
Sheriff .....	O. P. Erickson.....	Brainerd.....	1901
Attorney .....	S. F. Alderman.....	Brainerd.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	Milton McFadden.....	Brainerd.....	1901
Surveyor .....	R. K. Whitelen.....	Brainerd.....	1901
Coroner .....	C. S. Reimstad.....	Brainerd.....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	W. A. M. Johnston.....	Brainerd.....	1903
Court Commissioner.....	Milton McFadden.....	Brainerd.....	1903
Superintendent of Schools.	A. R. Cass.....	Brainerd.....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	Joel Smith.....	Brainerd.....	1901
Second district.....	J. S. Gardner.....	Brainerd.....	1903
Third district.....	L. J. Cole.....	Brainerd.....	1901
Fourth district.....	N. M. Palne.....	Brainerd.....	1903
Fifth district.....	D. Archibald.....	Bay Lake.....	1901

## DAKOTA COUNTY.

## COUNTY SEAT, HASTINGS.

Auditor .....	Michael Hoffman.....	Hastings.....	1901
Treasurer .....	D. T. Quealy.....	Hastings.....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	Otto Ackerman.....	Hastings.....	1901
Sheriff .....	John H. Hyland.....	Hastings.....	1901
Attorney .....	Wm. Hodgson.....	Hastings.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	Thos. P. Moran.....	Hastings.....	1901
Surveyor .....	C. A. Forbes.....	St. Paul.....	1901
Coroner .....	Nic. Gillen.....	Hastings.....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	John Raetz.....	Hastings.....	1903
Court Commissioner.....	J. R. Clagett.....	Hastings.....	1903
Superintendent of Schools.	C. W. Meyer.....	Hastings.....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	Wm. R. Mather.....	Hastings.....	1901
Second district.....	Peter Endres.....	Hampton.....	1903
Third district.....	Mathew Krech.....	St. Paul.....	1901
Fourth district.....	Wm. Strathem.....	Rich Valley...	1903
Fifth district.....	Louis Gilbertson.....	Eldswold.....	1901
		(Scott Co.)	

**DODGE COUNTY.**  
**COUNTY SEAT, MANTORVILLE.**

OFFICE.	Name.	Postoffice Address.	Term expires first Monday in January.
Auditor .....	Geo. A. Norton.....	Mantorville...	1901
Treasurer .....	Ole O. Distad.....	Mantorville...	1901
Register of Deeds.....	Jesse W. Cooper.....	Mantorville...	1901
Sheriff .....	Joel Tucker.....	Kasson.....	1901
Attorney .....	J. J. McCaughey.....	Kasson.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	T. J. Hunt.....	Mantorville...	1901
Surveyor .....	H. A. Crampton.....	Mantorville...	1901
Coroner .....	S. H. Van Cleve.....	Mantorville...	1901
Clerk of Court.....	L. A. Humason.....	Dodge Center.	1903
Court Commissioner.....	S. T. Jones.....	Kasson.....	1903
Superintendent of Schools.	McD. Williams.....	Claremont....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	D. D. Avery.....	Concord.....	1901
Second district.....	N. E. Heard.....	Kasson.....	1903
Third district.....	True D. Moulton.....	Dodge Center.	1901
Fourth district.....	Henry Yahn.....	Kasson.....	1903
Fifth district.....	Ole Embrickson.....	Bloom. Prairie	1901

**DOUGLAS COUNTY.**  
**COUNTY SEAT, ALEXANDRIA.**

Auditor .....	E. P. Wright.....	Alexandria...	1901
Treasurer .....	Theo. Bordsen.....	Alexandria...	1901
Register of Deeds.....	Nels E. Nelson.....	Alexandria...	1901
Sheriff .....	J. E. Lundgren.....	Alexandria...	1901
Attorney .....	C. J. Gunderson.....	Alexandria...	1901
Judge of Probate.....	A. G. Sexton.....	Alexandria...	1901
Surveyor .....	John Abercrombie.....	Alexandria...	1901
Coroner .....	E. A. Hensel.....	Alexandria...	1901
Clerk of Court.....	H. K. White.....	Alexandria...	1903
Court Commissioner.....	Joseph Gilpin.....	Alexandria...	1903
Superintendent of Schools.	Cleve W. Van Dyke.....	Alexandria...	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	Roald Bentson.....	Kensington...	1901
Second district.....	Anton H. Strom.....	Brandon.....	1903
Third district.....	John F. Landeen.....	Garfield.....	1901
Fourth district.....	Jas. H. White.....	Alexandria...	1903
Fifth district.....	Michael Hickey.....	Osakis.....	1901

**FARIBAULT COUNTY.**  
**COUNTY SEAT, BLUE EARTH CITY.**

Auditor .....	G. B. Franklin.....	Blue Earth C'y	1901
Treasurer .....	George J. Kirschner.....	Wells.....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	K. F. Woodard.....	Blue Earth C'y	1901
Sheriff .....	Sandy McDonald.....	Blue Earth C'y	1901
Attorney .....	Frank E. Putnam.....	Blue Earth C'y	1901
Judge of Probate.....	Joseph F. Winship.....	Winnebago C'y	1901
Surveyor .....	L. Clough.....	Wells.....	1901
Coroner .....	M. N. Leland, Jr.....	Wells.....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	J. F. Mundale.....	Blue Earth C'y	1901
Court Commissioner.....	M. W. Brewster.....	Blue Earth C'y	1903
Superintendent of Schools.	Joseph M. Nye.....	Wells.....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	Leopold Oelke.....	Wells.....	1901
Second district.....	Don. C. Johnson.....	Blue Earth C'y	1903
Third district.....	G. M. Graham.....	Wells.....	1901
Fourth district.....	Frank T. Moore.....	Winnebago C'y	1903
Fifth district.....	Jacob Linder.....	Easton.....	1901

## FILLMORE COUNTY.

## COUNTY SEAT, PRESTON.

OFFICE.	Name.	Postoffice Address.	Term expires first Monday in January.
Auditor .....	John C. Mills.....	Preston.....	1901
Treasurer .....	L. O. Hamre.....	Preston.....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	T. I. Garratt.....	Preston.....	1901
Sheriff .....	E. K. Blexrud.....	Preston.....	1901
Attorney .....	John W. Hopp.....	Preston.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	E. V. Farington.....	Preston.....	1901
Surveyor .....	O. H. Case.....	Fountain.....	1901
Coroner .....	Dr. F. A. Gowdy.....	Granger.....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	L. H. Prosser.....	Wykoff.....	1903
Court Commissioner.....	C. H. Conky.....	Preston.....	1903
Superintendent of Schools.	K. W. Buell.....	Preston.....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	O. E. Boyum.....	Arendahl.....	1901
Second district.....	E. G. Bolles.....	Chatfield.....	1903
Third district.....	W. C. Love.....	York.....	1901
Fourth district.....	Tollef Sanderson.....	Harmony.....	1903
Fifth district.....	A. C. Dayton.....	Mabel.....	1901

## FREEBORN COUNTY.

## COUNTY SEAT, ALBERT LEA.

Auditor .....	I. L. Ingbritsen.....	Albert Lea....	1901
Treasurer .....	B. N. Anderson.....	Albert Lea....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	Robert Anderson.....	Albert Lea....	1901
Sheriff .....	W. C. Mitchell.....	Albert Lea....	1901
Attorney .....	R. S. Clements.....	Albert Lea....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	Herman Blackmer.....	Albert Lea....	1901
Surveyor .....	Frank H. Flisk.....	Albert Lea....	1901
Coroner .....	Clint L. Luce.....	Albert Lea....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	J. Q. Annis.....	Albert Lea....	1901
Court Commissioner.....	G. U. Barck.....	Albert Lea....	1901
Superintendent of Schools.	John W. Olsen.....	Albert Lea....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	Geo. P. Lattin.....	Freeborn.....	1901
Second district.....	E. W. Gleason.....	Glenville.....	1903
Third district.....	Ole A. Hammer.....	Albert Lea....	1901
Fourth district.....	A. G. Brundon.....	Albert Lea....	1903
Fifth district.....	Ole I. Opdahl.....	Mansfield.....	1901

## GOODHUE COUNTY.

## COUNTY SEAT, RED WING.

Auditor .....	Carl N. Lien.....	Red Wing....	1901
Treasurer .....	Hiram Home.....	Red Wing....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	John H. Webster.....	Red Wing....	1901
Sheriff .....	P. J. Lundquest.....	Red Wing....	1901
Attorney .....	Albert Johnson.....	Red Wing....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	Axel Haller.....	Red Wing....	1901
Surveyor .....	Wm. Danforth.....	Red Wing....	1901
Coroner .....	Dr. J. E. Crewe.....	Zumbrota....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	C. H. Booth.....	Red Wing....	1903
Court Commissioner.....	S. J. Nilson.....	Red Wing....	1903
Superintendent of Schools.	A. E. Engstrom.....	Cannon Falls.	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	J. F. Oliva.....	Red Wing....	1901
Second district.....	P. N. Allen.....	Cannon Falls.	1903
Third district.....	A. T. Kjos.....	Norway.....	1901
Fourth district.....	N. A. Stageburg.....	Hader.....	1903
Fifth district.....	Adolphe Grosse.....	Hay Creek....	1901

## GRANT COUNTY.

## COUNTY SEAT, ELBOW LAKE.

OFFICE.	Name.	Postoffice Address.	Term expires first Monday in January.
Auditor .....	P. H. Clague .....	Elbow Lake..	1901
Treasurer .....	Lars Lynne .....	Elbow Lake..	1901
Register of Deeds .....	H. J. Ballum .....	Elbow Lake..	1901
Sheriff .....	Edward N. Nash .....	Elbow Lake..	1901
Attorney .....	Edward J. Scofield .....	Elbow Lake..	1901
Judge of Probate .....	A. O. Ofsthun .....	Elbow Lake..	1901
Surveyor .....	C. G. Gustafson .....	Elbow Lake..	1901
Coroner .....	C. E. Caine .....	Elbow Lake..	1901
Clerk of Court .....	P. P. Larson .....	Elbow Lake..	1901
Court Commissioner .....	H. Sampson .....	Elbow Lake..	1901
Superintendent of Schools .....	Geo. L. Woodworth .....	Ashby .....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district .....	A. E. Dybdal .....	Wendell .....	1901
Second district .....	K. K. Fugle .....	Ashby .....	1903
Third district .....	H. Hendrickson .....	Hoffman .....	1901
Fourth district .....	John O. Torgerson .....	Norcross .....	1903
Fifth district .....	F. W. Ekberg .....	Herman .....	1901

## HENNEPIN COUNTY.

## COUNTY SEAT, MINNEAPOLIS.

Auditor .....	Clement J. Minor .....	Minneapolis..	1901
Treasurer .....	Albert W. Hastings .....	Minneapolis..	1901
Register of Deeds .....	Frank C. Metcalf .....	Minneapolis..	1901
Sheriff .....	Phillip T. Megaarden .....	Minneapolis..	1901
Attorney .....	Louis A. Reed .....	Minneapolis..	1901
Judge of Probate .....	Frederic C. Harvey .....	Minneapolis..	1901
Surveyor .....	George W. Cooley .....	Minneapolis..	1901
Coroner .....	Henry S. Nelson .....	Minneapolis..	1901
Clerk of Court .....	C. N. Dickey .....	Minneapolis..	1901
Court Commissioner .....	M. L. Dougherty .....	Minneapolis..	1901
Superintendent of Schools .....	John H. Watson .....	Minneapolis..	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district .....	E. J. Conroy .....	Minneapolis..	1901
Second district .....	John B. Ryberg .....	Minneapolis..	1903
Third district .....	Chas. Wilkins .....	Minneapolis..	1901
Fourth district .....	Edward P. Sweet .....	Minneapolis..	1903
Fifth district .....	Edward Egan .....	Osseo .....	1901

## HOUSTON COUNTY.

## COUNTY SEAT, CALEDONIA.

Auditor .....	Charles C. Eberhard .....	Mound Prairie	1901
Treasurer .....	Ole G. Langen .....	Caledonia .....	1901
Register of Deeds .....	Clemence E. Styer .....	Caledonia .....	1901
Sheriff .....	Geo. N. Blexrud .....	Caledonia .....	1901
Attorney .....	C. S. Trask .....	Caledonia .....	1901
Judge of Probate .....	Lars Budahl .....	Spring Grove..	1901
Surveyor .....	George Andrews .....	Caledonia .....	1901
Coroner .....	Dr. A. M. Crandall .....	Hokah .....	1901
Clerk of Court .....	D. P. Stewart .....	Caledonia .....	1903
Court Commissioner .....	S. N. Wheaton .....	Caledonia .....	1901
Superintendent of Schools .....	Geo. H. Kuster .....	Caledonia .....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district .....	A. J. Von Arx .....	La Crescent..	1901
Second district .....	Chris. Rasmussen .....	Houston .....	1903
Third district .....	A. H. Belding .....	Caledonia .....	1901
Fourth district .....	Francis Duffy .....	Brownsville..	1903
Fifth district .....	O. T. Newhouse .....	New House .....	1901

## HUBBARD COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, PARK RAPIDS.

OFFICE.	Name.	Postoffice Address.	Term expires first Monday in January.
Auditor .....	Frank Helsel .....	Park Rapids..	1901
Treasurer .....	Wm. A. Zimbrick .....	Park Rapids..	1901
Register of Deeds .....	John S. Huntsinger .....	Park Rapids..	1901
Sheriff .....	Robert Rombough .....	Park Rapids..	1901
Attorney .....	L. W. Bills .....	Park Rapids..	1901
Judge of Probate .....	F. C. Rice .....	Park Rapids..	1901
Surveyor .....	E. A. Ferris .....	Akeley .....	1901
Coroner .....	Ira Bartlett .....	Park Rapids..	1901
Clerk of Court .....	Edw. M. Horton .....	Park Rapids..	1901
Court Commissioner .....	R. E. Davis .....	Park Rapids..	1903
Superintendent of Schools.	Peter Kavanaugh .....	Park Rapids..	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district .....	Frank Kruff .....	Park Rapids..	1901
Second district .....	C. O. Todd .....	Park Rapids..	1903
Third district .....	E. R. Hinds .....	Hubbard .....	1901

## ISANTI COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, CAMBRIDGE.

Auditor .....	Peter Grift .....	Cambridge...	1901
Treasurer .....	Andrew B. Hallin .....	Cambridge...	1901
Register of Deeds .....	Albert Norelius .....	Cambridge...	1901
Sheriff .....	C. A. Hokanson .....	Cambridge...	1901
Attorney .....	G. G. Goodwin .....	Cambridge...	1901
Judge of Probate .....	Peter M. Torell .....	Cambridge...	1901
Surveyor .....	A. N. Holm .....	Princeton...	1901
Coroner .....	H. J. Englund .....	Cambridge...	1901
Clerk of Court .....	Geo. C. Starr .....	Cambridge...	1901
Court Commissioner .....	John Hendricks .....	Bradford...	1901
Superintendent of Schools.	E. F. Ericson .....	Cambridge...	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district .....	L. A. Christie .....	Maple Ridge..	1901
Second district .....	A. P. Bloomgren .....	Spring Vale..	1903
Third district .....	Ole Petterson .....	Wyanett.....	1901
Fourth district .....	Edward Rathjens .....	Cambridge...	1903
Fifth district .....	T. H. Horton .....	North Branch.	1901

## ITASCA COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, GRAND RAPIDS.

Auditor .....	E. J. Farrell .....	Grand Rapids.	1901
Treasurer .....	C. C. Miller .....	Grand Rapids.	1901
Register of Deeds .....	A. B. Clair .....	Grand Rapids.	1901
Sheriff .....	W. C. Tyndall .....	Grand Rapids.	1901
Attorney .....	J. R. Donohue .....	Grand Rapids.	1901
Judge of Probate .....	T. M. Brady .....	Grand Rapids.	1901
Surveyor .....	John A. Brown .....	Grand Rapids.	1901
Coroner .....	C. M. Storch .....	Grand Rapids.	1901
Clerk of Court .....	I. D. Rassmussen .....	Grand Rapids.	1901
Court Commissioner .....	O. H. Stilson .....	Grand Rapids.	1901
Superintendent of Schools.	Permella Stilson .....	Grand Rapids.	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district .....	W. A. Everton .....	Deer River...	1901
Second district .....	W. E. Meyers .....	Grand Rapids.	1903
Third district .....	John Rellis .....	Swan River...	1901
Fourth district .....	W. V. Fuller .....	Grand Rapids.	1903
Fifth district .....	C. E. Leeman .....	La Prairie....	1901



**JACKSON COUNTY.**  
**COUNTY SEAT, JACKSON.**

OFFICE.	Name.	Postoffice Address.	Term expires first Monday in January.
Auditor .....	V. E. Butler .....	Jackson .....	1901
Treasurer .....	John Paulson .....	Jackson .....	1901
Register of Deeds .....	John Baldwin .....	Jackson .....	1901
Sheriff .....	M. B. Dunn .....	Jackson .....	1901
Attorney .....	E. T. Smith .....	Lakefield .....	1901
Judge of Probate .....	C. H. Sandon .....	Jackson .....	1901
Surveyor .....	J. L. Halst. ....	Wilder .....	1901
Coroner .....	F. J. Sedbrook .....	Lakefield .....	1901
Clerk of Court .....	Eugene Rucker .....	Jackson .....	1903
Court Commissioner .....	J. A. Goodrich .....	Jackson .....	1903
Superintendent of Schools.	David Brown .....	Heron Lake .....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district .....	Henry Thielvoldt .....	Sioux Valley ..	1901
Second district .....	P. H. Berge .....	Jackson .....	1903
Third district .....	David Crawford .....	Lakefield .....	1901
Fourth district .....	George Erbes .....	Heron Lake .....	1901
Fifth district .....	J. M. Olson .....	Bergen .....	1903

**KANABEC COUNTY.**

**COUNTY SEAT, MORA.**

Auditor .....	Henry Rines .....	Mora .....	1901
Treasurer .....	Chas. F. Serline .....	Mora .....	1901
Register of Deeds .....	A. M. Anderson .....	Mora .....	1901
Sheriff .....	Alex. B. Johnson .....	Mora .....	1901
Attorney .....	J. C. King .....	Mora .....	1901
Judge of Probate .....	Louis Nelson .....	Brunswick .....	1901
Surveyor .....	Thomas B. Vickery .....	Mora .....	1901
Coroner .....	A. J. Lewis .....	Mora .....	1901
Clerk of Court .....	Andrew Erickson .....	Mora .....	1901
Court Commissioner .....	Geo. H. Newbert .....	Mora .....	1901
Superintendent of Schools.	Alfred Sundeen .....	Mora .....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district .....	L. E. Dennewith .....	Grass Lake .....	1901
Second district .....	John O. Groff .....	Brunswick .....	1903
Third district .....	Chas. E. Williams .....	Mora .....	1901
Fourth district .....	Edw. Schulz .....	Mora .....	1903
Fifth district .....	S. N. Salmonson .....	Mora .....	1901

**KANDIYOHI COUNTY.**

**COUNTY SEAT, WILLMAR.**

Auditor .....	Lewis Johnson .....	Willmar .....	1901
Treasurer .....	Warner L. Norin .....	Willmar .....	1901
Register of Deeds .....	O. A. Hedln .....	Willmar .....	1901
Sheriff .....	C. W. Odell .....	Willmar .....	1901
Attorney .....	P. H. Frye .....	Willmar .....	1901
Judge of Probate .....	A. F. Nordin .....	Willmar .....	1901
Surveyor .....	B. F. Jenness .....	Willmar .....	1901
Coroner .....	E. S. Frost .....	Willmar .....	1901
Clerk of Court .....	H. J. Ramsett .....	Willmar .....	1901
Court Commissioner .....	Geo. H. Otterness .....	Willmar .....	1903
Superintendent of Schools.	E. F. Fink .....	New London ..	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district .....	G. C. Haines .....	Willmar .....	1901
Second district .....	O. S. Rugstad .....	Negard .....	1903
Third district .....	A. J. Smithson .....	Hawick .....	1901
Fourth district .....	John Feig .....	Atwater .....	1903
Fifth district .....	C. P. Quist .....	Kandiyohi .....	1901

**KITTSO COUNTY.**  
**COUNTY SEAT, HALLOCK.**

OFFICE.	Name.	Postoffice Address.	Term expires 1st Monday in January.
Auditor .....	G. A. Gunnarson.....	Hallock.....	1901
Treasurer .....	N. G. Brown.....	Hallock.....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	J. A. Vanstrum.....	Hallock.....	1901
Sheriff .....	O. J. Anderson.....	Hallock.....	1901
Attorney .....	R. R. Hedenberg.....	Hallock.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	J. A. Swenson.....	Hallock.....	1901
Surveyor .....	Wm. G. Peters.....	Boulder.....	1901
Coroner .....	M. M. Lockwood.....	Hallock.....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	N. G. Armstrong.....	Hallock.....	1903
Superintendent of Schools.	Mrs. L. N. Eklund.....	Hallock.....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	A. Arveson.....	Donaldson.....	1903
Second district.....	P. Lindahl.....	Mattson.....	1901
Third district.....	W. F. Kelso.....	Hallock.....	1903
Fourth district.....	John Pickering.....	Northcote.....	1901
Fifth district.....	Alex. Gamble.....	St. Vincent.....	1903

**LAC QUI PARLE COUNTY.**  
**COUNTY SEAT, MADISON.**

Auditor .....	John B. Oadson.....	Madison.....	1901
Treasurer .....	M. A. Stemsrud.....	Madison.....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	A. J. Hougén.....	Madison.....	1901
Sheriff .....	B. F. Miller.....	Madison.....	1901
Attorney .....	T. J. McElligott.....	Madison.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	N. H. Bjeldanes.....	Madison.....	1901
Surveyor .....	George Michel.....	Bellingham.....	1901
Coroner .....	Dr. E. O. Glere.....	Madison.....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	Amund Hegna.....	Madison.....	1901
Court Commissioner.....	Henry D. Davis.....	Madison.....	1901
Superintendent of Schools.	Ida O. Stas.....	Madison.....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	Alfred Alexander.....	Providence.....	1901
Second district.....	A. J. Foster.....	Bellingham.....	1903
Third district.....	J. H. Guenther.....	Madison.....	1901
Fourth district.....	John Maguire.....	Dawson.....	1903
Fifth district.....	John O. Floa.....	Boyd.....	1901

**LAKE COUNTY.**  
**COUNTY SEAT, TWO HARBORS.**

Auditor .....	William M. Noble.....	Two Harbors.....	1901
Treasurer .....	John P. Paulson.....	Two Harbors.....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	Chas. M. Floathe.....	Two Harbors.....	1901
Sheriff .....	Emil Nelson.....	Two Harbors.....	1901
Attorney .....	M. O. Aubolee.....	Two Harbors.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	M. Theodore Hannon.....	Two Harbors.....	1901
Surveyor .....	Frank Kempfer.....	Two Harbors.....	1901
Coroner .....	J. D. Budd.....	Two Harbors.....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	J. G. Miller.....	Two Harbors.....	1901
Court Commissioner.....	Henry S. Boyan.....	Two Harbors.....	1903
Superintendent of Schools.	G. S. Lowe.....	Two Harbors.....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	A. H. Wegner.....	Beaver Bay.....	1901
Second district.....	Thomas R. Bury.....	Two Harbors.....	1903
Third district.....	John Swanstrom.....	Two Harbors.....	1901

## LE SUEUR COUNTY.

## COUNTY SEAT, LE SUEUR CENTER.

OFFICE.	Name.	Postoffice Address.	Term expires first Monday in January.
Auditor .....	H. H. Kattman, Jr. ....	Le Sueur. ....	1901
Treasurer .....	J. C. Krenik. ....	Le Sueur C'ter	1901
Register of Deeds. ....	Wm. H. Jaeger. ....	Cleveland. ....	1901
Sheriff .....	Sam I. Davis. ....	Le Sueur C'ter	1901
Attorney .....	P. J. Kirwin. ....	Waterville. ....	1901
Judge of Probate. ....	P. Galagan. ....	Le Sueur C'ter	1901
Surveyor .....	Edward Solberg. ....	Le Sueur C'ter	1901
Coroner .....	Dr. H. R. Aitkens. ....	Le Sueur C'ter	1901
Clerk of Court. ....	Frank W. Rynda. ....	Le Sueur C'ter	1903
Court Commissioner. ....	F. W. Wrabek. ....	Le Sueur C'ter	1903
Superintendent of Schools.	T. J. Lynch. ....	Le Sueur C'ter	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district. ....	John Spence. ....	Montgomery. ..	1901
Second district. ....	John Connelly. ....	St. Thomas. ....	1903
Third district. ....	Wm. Almich. ....	Le Sueur. ....	1901
Fourth district. ....	John Dehn. ....	Elysian. ....	1903
Fifth district. ....	C. W. Carpenter. ....	Kasota. ....	1901

## LINCOLN COUNTY.

## COUNTY SEAT, LAKE BENTON.

Auditor .....	Henry Potter. ....	Lake Benton. ..	1901
Treasurer .....	P. C. Petersen. ....	Lake Benton. ..	1901
Register of Deeds. ....	Jens B. Johansen. ....	Tyler. ....	1901
Sheriff .....	Lucius M. Townsend. ....	Lake Benton. ..	1901
Attorney .....	Joseph G. Forbes. ....	Lake Benton. ..	1901
Judge of Probate. ....	Gilbert B. Olson. ....	Wilno. ....	1901
Surveyor .....	Mathew Lane. ....	Wilno. ....	1901
Coroner .....	John B. Holst. ....	Lake Benton. ..	1901
Clerk of Court. ....	Ernest Sigvaldson. ....	Minneota. ....	1903
Court Commissioner. ....	Alfred Soderlind. ....	Lake Benton. ..	1903
Superintendent of Schools.	A. M. Spencer. ....	Idlewild. ....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district. ....	James Gelronan. ....	Lake Benton. ..	1901
Second district. ....	Henry Haak. ....	Lake Benton. ..	1903
Third district. ....	Chas. L. Pederson. ....	Idlewild. ....	1901
Fourth district. ....	Thos. Stringer. ....	Porter. ....	1903
Fifth district. ....	Karl A. Hansen. ....	Tyler. ....	1901

## LYON COUNTY.

## COUNTY SEAT, MARSHALL.

Auditor .....	Thos. McKinley. ....	Cottonwood. ....	1901
Treasurer .....	Ell S. Frick. ....	Marshall. ....	1901
Register of Deeds. ....	S. N. Harrington. ....	Marshall. ....	1901
Sheriff .....	A. A. Christenson. ....	Marshall. ....	1901
Attorney .....	F. S. Brown. ....	Tracy. ....	1901
Judge of Probate. ....	L. M. Lange. ....	Marshall. ....	1901
Surveyor .....	W. A. Hawkins. ....	Marshall. ....	1901
Coroner .....	C. E. Persons. ....	Marshall. ....	1901
Clerk of Court. ....	S. Odell. ....	Marshall. ....	1903
Court Commissioner. ....	D. A. Kennedy. ....	Marshall. ....	1901
Superintendent of Schools.	Dell W. Forbes. ....	Marshall. ....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district. ....	R. Hellman. ....	Marshall. ....	1901
Second district. ....	O. J. Wignes. ....	Minneota. ....	1903
Third district. ....	D. S. Phillips. ....	Russell. ....	1901
Fourth district. ....	T. P. Baldwin. ....	Marshall. ....	1903
Fifth district. ....	J. A. Hunter. ....	Tracy. ....	1901

## McLEOD COUNTY.

## COUNTY SEAT, GLENCOE.

OFFICE.	Name.	Postoffice Address.	Term expires first Monday in January.
Auditor .....	F. D. Stocking.....	Glencoe.....	1901
Treasurer .....	Lewis Nelson.....	Glencoe.....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	Frank Kasper.....	Glencoe.....	1901
Sheriff .....	M. H. McKenzie.....	Glencoe.....	1901
Attorney .....	F. R. Allen.....	Glencoe.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	M. C. Tift.....	Glencoe.....	1901
Surveyor .....	E. L. Higgins.....	Hutchinson..	1901
Coroner .....	Fred Sheppard.....	Hutchinson..	1901
Clerk of Court.....	John Luiten.....	Glencoe.....	1903
Court Commissioner.....	W. C. Russell.....	Glencoe.....	1903
Superintendent of Schools.	L. P. Harrington.....	Hutchinson..	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	G. F. Milbrath.....	Lester Prairie.	1901
Second district.....	Adolph Mielke.....	Glencoe.....	1903
Third district.....	James H. Bordwell.....	Stewart.....	1901
Fourth district.....	John Kasper.....	Silver Lake...	1903
Fifth district.....	E. A. Tews.....	Hutchinson..	1901

## MARSHALL COUNTY.

## COUNTY SEAT, WARREN.

Auditor .....	A. B. Nelson.....	Warren.....	1901
Treasurer .....	S. M. Olson.....	Warren.....	1901
Register of Deeds .....	A. B. Isaacson.....	Warren.....	1901
Sheriff .....	Frank A. Green.....	Warren.....	1901
Attorney .....	E. M. Stanton.....	Warren.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	Peter H. Holm.....	Warren.....	1901
Surveyor .....	James K. Wood.....	Warren.....	1901
Coroner .....	J. D. Taylor.....	Stephen.....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	Thorvald Mock.....	Warren.....	1903
Court Commissioner.....	S. Cook.....	Warren.....	1901
Superintendent of Schools.	F. J. Bennett.....	Argyle.....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	W. E. Wood.....	Warren.....	1903
Second district.....	Halvor Gunderson.....	Granville.....	1901
Third district.....	Geo. W. Peck.....	Argyle.....	1903
Fourth district.....	A. S. Rokke.....	West Valley..	1901
Fifth district.....	J. M. Schie.....	New Folden..	1903

## MARTIN COUNTY.

## COUNTY SEAT, FAIRMONT.

Auditor .....	A. H. True.....	Fairmont.....	1901
Treasurer .....	H. H. Bonney.....	Fairmont.....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	J. B. Frazier.....	Fairmont.....	1901
Sheriff .....	E. E. Ward.....	Fairmont.....	1901
Attorney .....	F. A. Mathweg.....	Fairmont.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	J. J. Goetz.....	Fairmont.....	1901
Surveyor .....	C. T. Montgomery.....	Welcome.....	1901
Coroner .....	M. J. Farrish.....	Sherburn.....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	E. R. Flygare.....	Sherburn.....	1903
Court Commissioner.....	C. H. Bullard.....	Fairmont.....	1903
Superintendent of Schools.	B. D. Alton.....	Fairmont.....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	W. A. Hinton.....	N'hville C'ter.	1901
Second district.....	F. S. Livermore.....	Fairmont.....	1903
Third district.....	John Schrooten.....	North Star....	1901
Fourth .....	August Saggan.....	Sherburn.....	1903
Fifth district.....	Fred Jarchow.....	Welcome.....	1901

## MEEKER COUNTY.

## COUNTY SEAT, LITCHFIELD.

OFFICE.	Name.	Postoffice Address.	Term expires first Monday in January.
Auditor .....	John R. Gaynor.....	Grove City....	1901
Treasurer .....	John Paulson.....	Litchfield.....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	Chas. M. Holm.....	Litchfield.....	1901
Sheriff .....	Chas. A. May.....	Litchfield.....	1901
Attorney .....	Albert F. Foster.....	Litchfield.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	V. H. Harris.....	Litchfield.....	1901
Surveyor .....	R. Y. Taylor.....	Litchfield.....	1901
Coroner .....	Wm. Hilderbrandt.....	Forest City....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	H. C. Angell.....	Litchfield.....	1901
Court Commissioner.....	F. V. De Coster.....	Litchfield.....	1903
Superintendent of Schools.	T. B. Diamond.....	Litchfield.....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	G. W. Harding.....	Darwin.....	1901
Second district.....	Andrew Evenson.....	Strout.....	1903
Third district.....	Swan Cervene.....	Dassel.....	1901
Fourth district.....	Matthew Flynn.....	Kingston.....	1903
Fifth district.....	John Hunter, Jr.....	Crow River....	1901

## MILLE LACS COUNTY.

## COUNTY SEAT, PRINCETON.

Auditor .....	E. E. Whitney.....	Princeton.....	1901
Treasurer .....	K. H. Burrell.....	Princeton.....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	J. W. Goulding.....	Princeton.....	1901
Sheriff .....	E. D. Claggett.....	Princeton.....	1901
Attorney .....	J. A. Ross.....	Princeton.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	B. M. Van Alstein.....	Princeton.....	1901
Surveyor .....	E. V. Milton.....	Edith.....	1901
Coroner .....	H. C. Cooney.....	Princeton.....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	L. S. Briggs.....	Princeton.....	1901
Court Commissioner.....	M. S. Cone.....	Foreston.....	1901
Superintendent of Schools.	C. W. Van Wormer.....	Princeton.....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	L. S. Libby.....	Princeton.....	1901
Second district.....	John McCool.....	Princeton.....	1903
Third district.....	C. W. Burnhelm.....	Bock.....	1901
Fourth district.....	George H. Deans.....	Foreston.....	1903
Fifth district.....	E. W. Cundy.....	Edith.....	1901

## MORRISON COUNTY.

## COUNTY SEAT, LITTLE FALLS.

Auditor .....	J. A. Nichols.....	Little Falls...	1901
Treasurer .....	Jos. L. Meyer.....	Little Falls...	1901
Register of Deeds.....	Lud. Gaudett.....	Little Falls...	1901
Sheriff .....	H. A. Rider.....	Little Falls...	1901
Attorney .....	F. W. Lyon.....	Little Falls...	1901
Judge of Probate.....	N. Richardson.....	Little Falls...	1901
Surveyor .....	Nels Peterson.....	Little Falls...	1901
Coroner .....	O. C. Trace.....	Little Falls...	1901
Clerk of Court.....	Simon P. Brick.....	Little Falls...	1903
Court Commissioner.....	E. F. Shaw.....	Little Falls...	1901
Superintendent of Schools.	J. H. Seal.....	Little Falls...	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	Martin Enke.....	Rail Prairie...	1901
Second district.....	Geo. La Fond.....	Little Falls...	1901
Third district.....	J. J. Gross.....	Little Falls...	1901
Fourth district.....	F. H. Lakin.....	Royalton.....	1903
First district.....	J. J. Jacobson.....	Elm Dale.....	1903



## MOWER COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, AUSTIN.

OFFICE.	Name.	Postoffice Address.	Term expires first Monday in January.
Auditor .....	R. L. Johnson.....	Austin.....	1901
Treasurer .....	G. Seebach.....	Austin.....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	Eugene Wood.....	Austin.....	1901
Sheriff .....	J. C. Johnson, Jr.....	Austin.....	1901
Attorney .....	R. E. Shepherd.....	Austin.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	S. S. Washburn.....	Austin.....	1901
Surveyor .....	M. N. Clausen.....	Austin.....	1901
Coroner .....	W. L. Hollister.....	Austin.....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	O. J. Simmons.....	Austin.....	1903
Court Commissioner.....	A. C. Page.....	Austin.....	1903
Superintendent of Schools.....	Gertrude C. Ellis.....	Austin.....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	M. Stephenson.....	Brownsdale...	1901
Second district.....	Wm. Brown.....	Gr'nd Meadow	1903
Third district.....	F. E. Hambrecht.....	Le Roy.....	1901
Fourth district.....	K. Amundson.....	Lyle.....	1903
Fifth district.....	J. W. C. Dinsmoor.....	Austin.....	1901

## MURRAY COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, SLAYTON.

Auditor .....	Charles E. Weld.....	Slayton.....	1901
Treasurer .....	Nick Weber.....	Slayton.....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	Herman Nelson.....	Slayton.....	1901
Sheriff .....	James Lowe.....	Slayton.....	1901
Attorney .....	A. W. Tierney.....	Fulda.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	B. W. Woolstencroft.....	Fulda.....	1901
Coroner .....	H. Morell.....	Slayton.....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	Robert Hyslop.....	Slayton.....	1901
Court Commissioner.....	C. A. Norton.....	Slayton.....	1903
Superintendent of Schools.....	M. L. Jacobson.....	Slayton.....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	Henry Colers.....	Dovray.....	1901
Second district.....	John J. Mihlin.....	Lake Wilson..	1903
Third district.....	W. S. Patterson.....	Lake Wilson..	1901
Fourth district.....	J. A. Paulsen.....	Hadley.....	1903
Fifth district.....	P. J. O'Connell.....	Lime Creek...	1901

## NICOLLET COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT, ST. PETER.

Auditor .....	Chas. Hensel.....	St. Peter.....	1901
Treasurer .....	John Webster.....	St. Peter.....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	Albert Linstrom.....	St. Peter.....	1901
Sheriff .....	J. H. Block.....	St. Peter.....	1901
Attorney .....	A. A. Stone.....	St. Peter.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	Benjamin Rogers.....	St. Peter.....	1901
Surveyor .....	O. J. Anderson.....	St. Peter.....	1901
Coroner .....	Dr. G. F. Merritt.....	St. Peter.....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	G. A. Blomberg, Jr.....	St. Peter.....	1903
Superintendent of Schools.....	C. G. Schulz.....	St. Peter.....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	L. M. Erickson.....	St. Peter.....	1901
Second district.....	August Samuelson.....	Lafayette.....	1903
Third district.....	Philip Dick.....	St. Peter.....	1901
Fourth district.....	Rudolph Marti.....	St. George....	1903
Fifth district.....	Henry Bode.....	Nicollet.....	1901

## NOBLES COUNTY.

## COUNTY SEAT, WORTHINGTON.

OFFICE.	Name.	Postoffice Address.	Term expires first Monday in January.
Auditor .....	E. A. Tripp.....	Worthington..	1901
Treasurer .....	J. P. Peterson.....	Worthington..	1901
Register of Deeds.....	A. G. Lindgren.....	Worthington..	1901
Sheriff .....	Gilbert Anderson.....	Worthington..	1901
Attorney .....	C. M. Crandall.....	Worthington..	1901
Judge of Probate.....	C. M. Cory.....	Worthington..	1901
Surveyor .....	M. S. Smith.....	Worthington..	1901
Coroner .....	R. B. Plotts.....	Worthington..	1901
Clerk of Court.....	Fred L. Humiston.....	Worthington..	1903
Court Commissioner.....	L. B. Bennett.....	Worthington..	1901
Superintendent of Schools.	Maud Graves.....	Adrian.....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	F. D. Lindquist.....	Dundee.....	1901
Second district.....	Fred Tiemens.....	Pfingston.....	1903
Third district.....	A. J. Rice.....	Adrian.....	1901
Fourth district.....	John W. Shaw.....	Little Rock...	1903
Fifth district.....	H. M. Palm.....	Worthington..	1901

## NORMAN COUNTY.

## COUNTY SEAT, ADA.

Auditor .....	E. J. Herringer.....	Ada.....	1901
Treasurer .....	E. C. Helland.....	Ada.....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	T. T. Braaten.....	Ada.....	1901
Sheriff .....	Peter A. Peterson.....	Ada.....	1901
Attorney .....	Peter Sharpe.....	Ada.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	Nels T. Moen.....	Ada.....	1901
Surveyor .....	E. Boyer.....	Ada.....	1901
Coroner .....	Saxe Froshaug.....	Twin Valley..	1901
Clerk of Court.....	Charles E. Ward.....	Ada.....	1903
Court Commissioner.....	H. W. Thune.....	Ada.....	1903
Superintendent of Schools.	Lottie A. Bradley.....	Ada.....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	M. E. Bjorge.....	Strand.....	1901
Second district.....	Chr. Madson.....	Halstad.....	1903
Third district.....	Jens Anderson.....	Perley.....	1901
Fourth district.....	Louis Pfund.....	Ada.....	1903
Fifth district.....	E. L. Tomtengen.....	Fossum.....	1901

## OLMSTED COUNTY.

## COUNTY SEAT, ROCHESTER.

Auditor .....	Ed. H. Walden.....	Rochester....	1901
Treasurer .....	A. R. Haggerty.....	Hammond....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	James Kelly.....	Stewartville..	1901
Sheriff .....	E. H. Vine.....	Viola.....	1901
Attorney .....	Thomas Fraser.....	Rochester....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	J. A. Leonard.....	Rochester....	1901
Surveyor .....	Wm. C. Fraser.....	Rochester....	1901
Coroner .....	F. R. Mosse.....	Rochester....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	Jno. C. Crabb.....	Rochester....	1903
Court Commissioner.....	R. H. Gove.....	Rochester....	1901
Superintendent of Schools.	Arthur M. Dresbach.....	Rochester....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	Robert Hall.....	Rochester....	1901
Second district.....	A. C. Aaby.....	Rock Dell....	1903
Third district.....	L. W. Lull.....	Marion.....	1901
Fourth district.....	Joseph E. Preston.....	Rochester....	1903
Fifth district.....	Fred Rucker.....	Oronoco.....	1901

## OTTER TAIL COUNTY.

## COUNTY SEAT, FERGUS FALLS.

OFFICE.	Name.	Postoffice Address.	Term expires first Monday in January.
Auditor .....	W. C. Lincoln.....	Fergus Falls..	1901
Treasurer .....	Steve Butler.....	Fergus Falls..	1901
Register of Deeds.....	L. H. Levorsen.....	Fergus Falls..	1901
Sheriff .....	J. S. Billings.....	Fergus Falls..	1901
Attorney .....	C. L. Hilton.....	Fergus Falls..	1901
Judge of Probate.....	E. Frankberg.....	Fergus Falls..	1901
Surveyor .....	M. Aalberg.....	Fergus Falls..	1901
Coroner .....	M. S. Jones.....	Battle Lake..	1901
Clerk of Court.....	C. F. Hanson.....	Fergus Falls..	1901
Court Commissioner.....	F. J. Pfefferle.....	Fergus Falls..	1903
Superintendent of Schools.	A. E. Fritz.....	Fergus Falls..	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	A. J. Sitz.....	N. Y. Mills..	1901
Second district.....	A. Wagstrom.....	Worden.....	1903
Third district.....	J. Baardson.....	St. Olaf.....	1901
Fourth district.....	E. R. Keplinger.....	Deer Creek....	1903
Fifth district.....	J. P. Haave.....	Fergus Falls..	1901

## PINE COUNTY.

## COUNTY SEAT, PINE CITY.

Auditor .....	Douglas Greeley.....	Pine City.....	1901
Treasurer .....	G. J. Albrecht.....	Pine City.....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	James H. Wandel.....	Pine City.....	1901
Sheriff .....	R. J. Hawley.....	Hinckley.....	1901
Attorney .....	Robt. C. Saunders.....	Hinckley.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	E. Vanhoven.....	Pine City.....	1901
Surveyor .....	Frank Brackett.....	Pine City.....	1901
Coroner .....	R. L. Wiseman.....	Pine City.....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	H. J. Rath.....	Pine City.....	1901
Court Commissioner.....	John F. Stone.....	Pine City.....	1901
Superintendent of Schools.	Robt. H. Blankenship.....	Pine City.....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	L. C. Simmons.....	Rock Creek....	1903
Second district.....	Otto Kowalke.....	Pine City.....	1901
Third district.....	Angus Gunn.....	Sandstone.....	1903
Fourth district.....	Frank Chmielewski.....	Sturgeon Lake	1901
Fifth district.....	O. B. Whitney.....	Nickerson.....	1903

## PIPESTONE COUNTY.

## COUNTY SEAT, PIPESTONE.

Auditor .....	J. C. Goodnow.....	Pipestone.....	1901
Treasurer .....	J. Hitchcox.....	Pipestone.....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	G. W. Nash.....	Pipestone.....	1901
Sheriff .....	Ed. Shepard.....	Pipestone.....	1901
Attorney .....	D. W. Evans.....	Pipestone.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	E. M. Carr.....	Pipestone.....	1901
Surveyor .....	F. J. Bowne.....	Pipestone.....	1901
Coroner .....	Dr. J. O. Dyrnest.....	Ruthron.....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	C. H. Smith.....	Pipestone.....	1903
Court Commissioner.....	J. Hitchcox.....	Pipestone.....	1903
Superintendent of Schools.	E. E. Parke.....	Pipestone.....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	John Gilronan.....	Pipestone.....	1901
Second district.....	N. Minet.....	Holland.....	1903
Third district.....	Wm. Doms.....	Woodstock....	1901
Fourth district.....	J. C. Jonas.....	Troskey.....	1903
Fifth district.....	L. R. Ober.....	Pipestone.....	1901

## COUNTY OFFICERS.

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**POLK COUNTY.**  
COUNTY SEAT, CROOKSTON.

OFFICE.	Name.	Postoffice Address.	Term expires first Monday in January.
Auditor .....	John Gleason.....	Crookston....	1901
Treasurer .....	M. G. Peterson.....	Crookston....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	John S. Dwyer.....	Crookston....	1901
Sheriff .....	Thomas Lawrence.....	Crookston....	1901
Attorney .....	A. R. Holston.....	Crookston....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	Ole E. Hagen.....	Crookston....	1901
Surveyor .....	O. L. Hamery.....	Crookston....	1901
Coroner .....	Ole R. Miller.....	Crookston....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	E. E. Lommen.....	Crookston....	1901
Court Commissioner.....	Geo. H. Palmer.....	Crookston....	1901
Superintendent of Schools.....	I. I. Kaasa.....	Crookston....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	Chas. McCarty.....	McIntosh....	1901
Second district.....	G. W. Eastman.....	Crookston....	1903
Third district.....	Remi Fortler.....	Gentilly.....	1901
Fourth district.....	K. O. Bratvold.....	Fosston.....	1903
Fifth district.....	Hugh Thompson.....	E. Grand F'ks	1901

**POPE COUNTY.**  
COUNTY SEAT, GLENWOOD.

Auditor .....	P. I. Ronning.....	Glenwood....	1901
Treasurer .....	M. G. Rigg.....	Glenwood....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	T. O. Ofsthun.....	Glenwood....	1901
Sheriff .....	Theo. Thorson.....	Glenwood....	1901
Attorney .....	E. M. Webster.....	Glenwood....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	O. J. Johnson.....	Glenwood....	1901
Surveyor .....	Kirk J. Kinney.....	Glenwood....	1901
Coroner .....	Dr. A. C. Fjelstad.....	Glenwood....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	Frank E. Reed.....	Glenwood....	1901
Court Commissioner.....	W. J. Carson.....	Glenwood....	1901
Superintendent of Schools.....	T. C. Wollan.....	Glenwood....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	C. C. Gordu.....	Starbuck....	1901
Second district.....	A. L. Sunderland.....	Westport....	1903
Third district.....	Chr. Aug. Jansen.....	Erickson....	1901
Fourth district.....	Simon Svenson.....	Starbuck....	1903
Fifth district.....	W. D. Brainerd.....	Glenwood....	1901

**RAMSEY COUNTY.**  
COUNTY SEAT, ST. PAUL.

Auditor .....	William R. Johnson.....	St. Paul.....	1901
Treasurer .....	O. H. Arosin.....	St. Paul.....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	Edward G. Krahmer.....	St. Paul.....	1901
Sheriff .....	John Wagener.....	St. Paul.....	1901
Attorney .....	Horace E. Bigelow.....	St. Paul.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	Edmund W. Bazille.....	St. Paul.....	1901
Surveyor .....	Gates A. Johnson, Jr.....	St. Paul.....	1901
Coroner .....	John C. Nelson.....	St. Paul.....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	Edward G. Rogers.....	St. Paul.....	1903
Abstract Clerk.....	John H. Schulze.....	White Bear...	1901
Superintendent of Schools.....	Thomas Montgomery.....	St. Paul.....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	James Powers.....	St. Paul.....	1901
Second district.....	Ambrose P. Wright.....	St. Paul.....	1901
City .....	Paul Quehl.....	St. Paul.....	1901
City .....	Harry H. Hardick.....	St. Paul.....	1901
City .....	David W. Gray.....	St. Paul.....	1901
City .....	Edward B. Lott.....	St. Paul.....	1901

## COUNTY OFFICERS.

## RED LAKE COUNTY.

## COUNTY SEAT, RED LAKE FALLS.

OFFICE.	Name.	Postoffice Address.	Term expires first Monday in January.
Auditor .....	Adam Zeh.....	Red L. Falls..	1901
Treasurer .....	O. T. Tandberg.....	Th'f R. Falls..	1901
Register of Deeds.....	Samuel Gibeau.....	Lambert.....	1901
Sheriff .....	Charles Sampson.....	Terrebonne...	1901
Attorney .....	Van R. Brown.....	Red L. Falls..	1901
Judge of Probate.....	John T. Knight.....	Red L. Falls..	1901
Surveyor .....	P. O. Hagglund.....	St. Hilaire...	1901
Coroner .....	Jos. Belair.....	Red L. Falls..	1901
Clerk of Court.....	Joseph Perrault.....	Red L. Falls..	1903
Court Commissioner.....	J. C. Mathews.....	Red L. Falls..	1903
Superintendent of Schools.	Frank Jeffers.....	Red L. Falls..	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	James Sutor.....	Wylie.....	1903
Second district.....	Wm. C. L. Demann.....	Red L. Falls..	1901
Third district.....	O. J. Johnson.....	St. Hilaire...	1903
Fourth district.....	K. M. Hansen.....	Th'f R. Falls..	1901
Fifth district.....	J. B. Hebert.....	Brooks.....	1903

## REDWOOD COUNTY.

## COUNTY SEAT, REDWOOD FALLS.

Auditor .....	I. N. Tompkins.....	Morgan.....	1901
Treasurer .....	W. P. Denney.....	Redwood Falls	1901
Register of Deeds.....	N. W. Cobleigh.....	Redwood Falls	1901
Sheriff .....	E. A. Pease.....	Redwood Falls	1901
Attorney .....	Frank Clague.....	Lamberton...	1901
Judge of Probate.....	J. B. Robinson.....	Redwood Falls	1901
Surveyor .....	D. L. Bigham.....	Redwood Falls	1901
Coroner .....	A. B. Hawes.....	Redwood Falls	1901
Clerk of Court.....	Fred L. Warner.....	Redwood Falls	1901
Court Commissioner.....	Geo. Houghmaster.....	Redwood Falls	1901
Superintendent of Schools.	S. J. Race.....	Redwood Falls	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	Eric Wilson.....	Tracy.....	1901
Second district.....	Leo Altermott.....	Sanborn.....	1903
Third district.....	J. W. Carlile.....	Morgan.....	1901
Fourth district.....	J. P. Cooper.....	Redwood Falls	1903
Fifth district.....	T. J. Sloan.....	Belview.....	1901

## RENVILLE COUNTY.

## COUNTY SEAT, BEAVER FALLS.

Auditor .....	J. T. Brooks.....	Beaver Falls..	1901
Treasurer .....	Hans Listerud.....	Beaver Falls..	1901
Register of Deeds.....	Peter Erickson.....	Beaver Falls..	1901
Sheriff .....	William Wichman.....	Beaver Falls..	1901
Attorney .....	A. V. Rieke.....	Fairfax.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	P. W. Glenn.....	Beaver Falls..	1901
Surveyor .....	E. A. Dleter.....	Hector.....	1901
Coroner .....	A. G. Stoddard.....	Fairfax.....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	E. E. Cook.....	Beaver Falls..	1903
Superintendent of Schools.	Eric Ericson.....	Beaver Falls..	1903
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	E. J. Butler.....	Hector.....	1901
Second district.....	Norman Hickok.....	Bird Island...	1903
Third district.....	C. A. Desmond.....	Morton.....	1901
Fourth district.....	F. A. Schraeder.....	Florita.....	1903
Fifth district.....	John I. Johnson.....	Sacred Heart..	1901



## COUNTY OFFICERS.

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## RICE COUNTY.

## COUNTY SEAT, FARIBAULT.

OFFICE.	Name.	Postoffice Address.	Term expires first Monday in January.
Auditor .....	E. J. Healy.....	Faribault.....	1901
Treasurer .....	Fred Shandorf.....	Dundas.....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	Geo. L. Smith.....	Faribault.....	1901
Sheriff .....	Geo. W. Moshier.....	Faribault.....	1901
Attorney .....	John W. Lebrone.....	Faribault.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	James Hunter.....	Faribault.....	1901
Surveyor .....	C. A. Reed.....	Dundas.....	1901
Coroner .....	J. S. Seeley.....	Faribault.....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	Geo. D. Reed.....	Faribault.....	1901
Court Commissioner.....	C. W. Pye.....	Northfield.....	1901
Superintendent of Schools.....	G. R. Simpson.....	Faribault.....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	Alfred Pentz.....	Faribault.....	1901
Second district.....	E. B. Law.....	Northfield.....	1903
Third district.....	H. F. Kester.....	Faribault.....	1901
Fourth district.....	S. J. Leahy.....	Faribault.....	1903
Fifth district.....	F. J. Rachac.....	Wesely.....	1901

## ROCK COUNTY.

## COUNTY SEAT, LUVERNE.

Auditor .....	C. S. Bruce.....	Luverne.....	1901
Treasurer .....	P. O. Skyberg.....	Luverne.....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	J. H. Adams.....	Luverne.....	1901
Sheriff .....	J. E. Black.....	Luverne.....	1901
Attorney .....	S. C. Rea.....	Luverne.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	James Marshall.....	Luverne.....	1901
Surveyor .....	W. N. Davidson.....	Luverne.....	1901
Coroner .....	A. E. Spalding.....	Luverne.....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	O. E. Ferguson.....	Luverne.....	1903
Court Commissioner.....	Wm. Bateson.....	Luverne.....	1903
Superintendent of Schools.....	Miss Ellen M. Wright.....	Luverne.....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	W. J. Willgard.....	Jasper.....	1901
Second district.....	A. Osmun.....	Beaver Creek.....	1903
Third district.....	F. B. Myrick.....	Hills.....	1901
Fourth district.....	M. Webber.....	Luverne.....	1903
Fifth district.....	Henry Rohek.....	Kanaransl.....	1901

## ROSEAU COUNTY.

## COUNTY SEAT, ROSEAU.

Auditor .....	John C. Spencer.....	Wannaska.....	1901
Treasurer .....	A. G. Lokken.....	Badger.....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	Ole E. Alr.....	Roseau.....	1901
Sheriff .....	Atlantus Austin.....	Malung.....	1901
Attorney .....	John Embertson.....	Roseau.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	S. G. Bertilreed.....	Ross.....	1901
Surveyor .....	J. C. Strom.....	Roseau.....	1901
Coroner .....	Mike Holm.....	Roseau.....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	Iver Torfin.....	Roseau.....	1901
Court Commissioner.....	J. C. Strom.....	Roseau.....	1901
Superintendent of Schools.....	L. P. Dahlquist.....	Roseau.....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	And. M. Person.....	Malung.....	1903
Second district.....	Jacob Johnson.....	Roseau.....	1901
Third district.....	George Davis.....	Ross.....	1903
Fourth district.....	Hans Erickson.....	Moody.....	1901
Fifth district.....	Ole Pederson.....	Haog.....	1903

## ST. LOUIS COUNTY.

## COUNTY SEAT, DULUTH.

OFFICE.	Name.	Postoffice Address.	Term expires first Monday in January.
Auditor .....	Odin Halden.....	Duluth.....	1901
Treasurer .....	Lucius H. Whipple.....	Duluth.....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	Roger S. Munger.....	Duluth.....	1901
Sheriff .....	William C. Sargent.....	Duluth.....	1901
Attorney .....	William B. Phelps.....	Duluth.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	J. B. Middlecoff.....	Duluth.....	1901
Surveyor .....	Ray W. Nichols.....	Duluth.....	1901
Coroner .....	J. J. Eklund.....	Duluth.....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	George F. Chester.....	Duluth.....	1903
Court Commissioner.....	T. C. Himebaugh.....	Duluth.....	1903
Superintendent of Schools.	Bert N. Wheeler.....	Duluth.....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	John Williams.....	Duluth.....	1901
Second district.....	Fred W. Kugler.....	Duluth.....	1903
Third district.....	Ole A. Berg.....	Duluth.....	1901
Fourth district.....	Ellsha Marcom.....	Tower.....	1903
Fifth district.....	Charles Kauppi.....	Duluth.....	1901

## SCOTT COUNTY.

## COUNTY SEAT, SHAKOPEE.

Auditor .....	J. H. Moore.....	Jordan.....	1901
Treasurer .....	Frank Huber.....	Shakopee.....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	C. J. Delougherty.....	Shakopee.....	1901
Sheriff .....	Peter Hilgers.....	Shakopee.....	1901
Attorney .....	W. N. Southworth.....	Shakopee.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	Nic Meyer.....	Shakopee.....	1901
Surveyor .....	V. D. Simar.....	Shakopee.....	1901
Coroner .....	Alois Hirscher.....	Shakopee.....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	Wm. F. Witt.....	Shakopee.....	1903
Court Commissioner.....	Nic Meyer.....	Shakopee.....	1903
Superintendent of Schools.	H. J. Fitzpatrick.....	Jordan.....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	John Mahoney.....	Belle Plaine.....	1901
Second district.....	C. Roderig.....	Jordan.....	1903
Third district.....	Hy. Spielmann.....	Shakopee.....	1901
Fourth district.....	John Deegan.....	Lydia.....	1903
Fifth district.....	Joseph Ring.....	New Market.....	1901

## SHERBURNE COUNTY.

## COUNTY SEAT, ELK RIVER.

Auditor .....	Jesse Varley.....	Clear Lake.....	1901
Treasurer .....	H. C. Hastings.....	Elk River.....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	J. C. Wagner.....	Elk River.....	1901
Sheriff .....	F. P. Brown.....	Elk River.....	1901
Attorney .....	F. T. White.....	Elk River.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	A. Bailey.....	Elk River.....	1901
Surveyor .....	J. H. Williams.....	Elk River.....	1901
Coroner .....	N. D. Trumbull.....	Elk River.....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	E. E. Bryant.....	Elk River.....	1901
Court Commissioner.....	W. B. Beck.....	Elk River.....	1901
Superintendent of Schools.	J. H. Williams.....	Elk River.....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	J. Q. A. Nickerson.....	Elk River.....	1901
Second district.....	I. L. Johnson.....	Becker.....	1903
Third district.....	John Kaufmann.....	Clear Lake.....	1901
Fourth district.....	Godfrey Wicktor.....	Sanitago.....	1903
Fifth district.....	George Keasling.....	Elk River.....	1901

**COUNTY OFFICERS.**

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**SIBLEY COUNTY.**

**COUNTY SEAT, HENDERSON.**

OFFICE.	Name.	Postoffice Address.	Term expires first Monday in January.
Auditor .....	Adam C. Buck.....	Arlington.....	1901
Treasurer .....	Chas. Cornick.....	Henderson.....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	N. C. Bray.....	Henderson.....	1901
Sheriff .....	August Gaffke.....	Gaylord.....	1901
Attorney .....	Wm. H. Leeman.....	Henderson.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	Louis Rothmund.....	Henderson.....	1901
Surveyor .....	S. F. Mullen.....	Green Isle.....	1901
Coroner .....	Chas. Kelley.....	Henderson.....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	John McGrann.....	Henderson.....	1901
Court Commissioner.....	Camille Bisson.....	Henderson.....	1903
Superintendent of Schools.....	G. M. Cesander.....	Winthrop.....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	John Gelb.....	Henderson.....	1901
Second district.....	James R. Beatty.....	Gaylord.....	1903
Third district.....	H. F. Hoppenstedt.....	Gibbon.....	1901
Fourth district.....	I. Thorson.....	Winthrop.....	1903
Fifth district.....	James Donlin.....	Green Isle.....	1901

**STEARNS COUNTY.**

**COUNTY SEAT, ST. CLOUD.**

Auditor .....	P. J. Gruber.....	St. Cloud.....	1901
Treasurer .....	Chas. Duber.....	St. Cloud.....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	J. M. Emmel.....	St. Cloud.....	1901
Sheriff .....	Fred Schilplin.....	St. Cloud.....	1901
Attorney .....	J. D. Sullivan.....	St. Cloud.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	H. Hansen.....	St. Cloud.....	1901
Surveyor .....	J. D. Morgan.....	St. Cloud.....	1901
Coroner .....	H. A. Pinault.....	St. Joseph.....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	E. B. Barnum.....	St. Cloud.....	1903
Court Commissioner.....	L. H. Vath.....	Sauk Centre.....	1903
Superintendent of Schools.....	Chas. M. Weber.....	St. Cloud.....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	Chris. Schmitt.....	St. Cloud.....	1903
Second district.....	H. F. Meyer.....	Albany.....	1901
Third district.....	Geo. Engelhard.....	Torah.....	1901
Fourth district.....	Joseph Scheeler.....	Maine Prairie.....	1903
Fifth district.....	Edward Smith.....	Sauk Centre.....	1903

**STEELE COUNTY.**

**COUNTY SEAT, OWATONNA.**

Auditor .....	L. B. Warren.....	Owatonna.....	1901
Treasurer .....	N. T. Nelson.....	Owatonna.....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	P. Prahm.....	Owatonna.....	1901
Sheriff .....	J. F. Barnard.....	Owatonna.....	1901
Attorney .....	H. E. Leach.....	Owatonna.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	W. A. Eggleston.....	Owatonna.....	1901
Surveyor .....	H. S. Dartt.....	Owatonna.....	1901
Coroner .....	J. H. Adair.....	Owatonna.....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	G. W. Peachy.....	Owatonna.....	1903
Superintendent of Schools.....	W. V. Kasper.....	Owatonna.....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	Wm. Gamble.....	Leonard.....	1901
Second district.....	Wm. Grunkle.....	Pratt.....	1903
Third district.....	J. F. Brady.....	Deerfield.....	1901
Fourth district.....	F. G. Schueman.....	Owatonna.....	1903
Fifth district.....	Wm. Kelly.....	Owatonna.....	1901

## STEVENS COUNTY.

## COUNTY SEAT, MORRIS.

OFFICE.	Name.	Postoffice Address.	Term expires first Monday in January.
Auditor .....	N. R. Spurr.....	Morris.....	1901
Treasurer .....	Carl Buckentin.....	Morris.....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	Ed. J. Lehman.....	Morris.....	1901
Sheriff .....	Geo. H. Munro.....	Morris.....	1901
Attorney .....	Wm. C. Bicknell.....	Morris.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	George E. Darling.....	Morris.....	1901
Surveyor .....	D. T. Wheaton.....	Morris.....	1901
Coroner .....	H. L. Hulburd.....	Morris.....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	Thomas Thomasson.....	Morris.....	1901
Superintendent of Schools.	E. B. Linsley.....	Morris.....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	C. Aanerud.....	Donnelly.....	1901
Second district.....	E. A. Youngberg.....	Donnelly.....	1903
Third district.....	J. H. O'Brien.....	Medina.....	1901
Fourth district.....	H. R. Eddy.....	Hancock.....	1901
Fifth district.....	H. L. Smith.....	Morris.....	1903

## SWIFT COUNTY.

## COUNTY SEAT, BENSON.

Auditor .....	H. P. McConnell.....	Benson.....	1901
Treasurer .....	J. F. Uhl.....	Benson.....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	H. O. Sandbo.....	Benson.....	1901
Sheriff .....	John McShane.....	Benson.....	1901
Attorney .....	Frank P. Olney.....	Benson.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	J. N. Edwards.....	Benson.....	1901
Surveyor .....	A. W. Van Slyke.....	Benson.....	1901
Coroner .....	J. A. McLaughlin.....	Benson.....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	J. Moore.....	Benson.....	1901
Superintendent of Schools.	B. G. Covell.....	Murdock.....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	T. M. Scott.....	Appleton.....	1901
Second district.....	John Beyer.....	Halloway.....	1903
Third district.....	C. Alsaker.....	Murdock.....	1901
Fourth district.....	J. F. Cannon.....	Murdock.....	1903
Fifth district.....	Leonard Bergstrom.....	Murdock.....	1901

## TODD COUNTY.

## COUNTY SEAT, LONG PRAIRIE.

Auditor .....	J. J. Reichert.....	Long Prairie..	1901
Treasurer .....	W. I. Paine.....	Long Prairie..	1901
Register of Deeds.....	John Walt.....	Long Prairie..	1901
Sheriff .....	Joseph G. Hermes.....	Long Prairie..	1901
Attorney .....	Geo. W. Peterson.....	Long Prairie..	1901
Judge of Probate.....	W. F. Callahan.....	Hewitt.....	1901
Surveyor .....	S. S. Sargeant.....	Round Prairie	1901
Coroner .....	B. W. Parrott.....	Browerville..	1901
Clerk of Court.....	Peter O. Scow.....	Long Prairie..	1903
Court Commissioner.....	M. L. Smith.....	Long Prairie..	1903
Superintendent of Schools.	Otis B. De Laurier.....	Long Prairie..	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	E. E. Greeno.....	Staples.....	1901
Second district.....	Henry Faunt.....	Hewitt.....	1903
Third district.....	B. Brever.....	Browerville..	1901
Fourth district.....	John Long.....	Pillsbury.....	1903
Fifth district.....	Louis Anderson.....	West Union...	1901

**TRAVERSE COUNTY.**  
COUNTY SEAT, WHEATON.

OFFICE.	Name.	Postoffice Address.	Term expires first Monday in January.
Auditor .....	N. F. Schroeder.....	Wheaton.....	1901
Treasurer .....	Richard Harvey.....	Wheaton.....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	A. T. Rustad.....	Wheaton.....	1901
Sheriff .....	Nels Monson.....	Wheaton.....	1901
Attorney .....	E. J. Steidl.....	Wheaton.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	E. J. Fortune.....	Wheaton.....	1901
Surveyor .....	Ed. Rutledge.....	Wheaton.....	1901
Coroner .....	E. H. Boley.....	Wheaton.....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	H. G. Marshall.....	Wheaton.....	1901
Court Commissioner.....	O. J. Davidson.....	Wheaton.....	1901
Superintendent of Schools.	W. T. Williams.....	Wheaton.....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	Ed. Paul.....	Brown's V'll'y	1903
Second district.....	J. L. McCormick.....	Graceville.....	1901
Third district.....	Peter Schmitz.....	Dumont.....	1903
Fourth district.....	A. G. Swanson.....	Wheaton.....	1901
Fifth district.....	Peter Monson.....	Wheaton.....	1903

**WABASHA COUNTY.**

COUNTY SEAT, WABASHA.

Auditor .....	Frank H. Fox.....	Lakey.....	1901
Treasurer .....	G. H. Lange.....	Wabasha.....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	C. C. McDonough.....	Wabasha.....	1901
Sheriff .....	G. G. Dickman.....	Millville.....	1901
Attorney .....	James A. Carley.....	Wabasha.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	Malcom Kennedy.....	Wabasha.....	1901
Surveyor .....	L. O. Cook.....	Kellogg.....	1901
Coroner .....	L. E. Claydon.....	Nazeppa.....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	C. J. Stouff.....	Wabasha.....	1903
Court Commissioner.....	Frank Zone.....	Wabasha.....	1903
Superintendent of Schools.	Hugh Leonard.....	Millville.....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	Peter Lamprecht.....	Plainview.....	1901
Second district.....	E. N. York.....	Hammond.....	1903
Third district.....	Jacob Springer.....	Zumbro Falls.....	1901
Fourth district.....	W. W. Cassidy.....	Wabasha.....	1903
Fifth district.....	John C. Schmidt.....	Lake City.....	1901

**WADENA COUNTY.**

COUNTY SEAT, WADENA.

Auditor .....	Frank C. Field.....	Wadena.....	1901
Treasurer .....	William Dower.....	Wadena.....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	U. G. Boyer.....	Wadena.....	1901
Sheriff .....	A. L. Irwin.....	Wadena.....	1901
Attorney .....	C. E. Bullard.....	Verndale.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	Asher Murray.....	Wadena.....	1901
Surveyor .....	A. N. Tull.....	Sebeka.....	1901
Coroner .....	Ashley Thompson.....	Wadena.....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	W. L. Northfoss.....	Wadena.....	1903
Court Commissioner.....	James Ashburner.....	Wadena.....	1903
Superintendent of Schools.	William Comstock.....	Wadena.....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	Henry W. Gehr.....	Wadena.....	1903
Second district.....	W. C. Eddy.....	Verndale.....	1901
Third district.....	Thomas Sheridan.....	Bullard.....	1903
Fourth district.....	C. S. Halls.....	Sebeka.....	1901
Fifth district.....	Hans Peterson.....	Wadena.....	1903



## WASECA COUNTY.

## COUNTY SEAT, WASECA.

OFFICE.	Name.	Postoffice Address.	Term expires first Monday in January.
Auditor .....	P. J. McLoone.....	Waseca.....	1901
Treasurer .....	William H. Roesler.....	Waseca.....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	John M. Wollschlaeger.....	Waseca.....	1901
Sheriff .....	Frank Collins.....	Waseca.....	1901
Attorney .....	John Moonan.....	Waseca.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	George A. Wilson.....	Waseca.....	1901
Surveyor .....	Orson L. Smith.....	Waseca.....	1901
Coroner .....	E. J. Batchelder.....	Waseca.....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	Henry Reynolds.....	Waseca.....	1901
Court Commissioner.....	E. P. Latham.....	Waseca.....	1901
Superintendent of Schools.....	Frank J. Remund.....	Waseca.....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	Joseph Fronlath.....	Otisco.....	1901
Second district.....	M. H. Helms.....	Waseca.....	1903
Third district.....	Henry F. Lewer.....	Waseca.....	1901
Fourth district.....	Herman Ewert.....	Janesville.....	1903
Fifth district.....	Raymond Doyle.....	Alma City.....	1901

## WASHINGTON COUNTY.

## COUNTY SEAT, STILLWATER.

Auditor .....	Chas. H. Browne.....	Stillwater.....	1901
Treasurer .....	Aug. Booren.....	Stillwater.....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	Chas. A. Lammers.....	Stillwater.....	1901
Sheriff .....	G. W. Smith.....	Stillwater.....	1901
Attorney .....	L. L. Manwaring.....	Stillwater.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	Frank T. Wilson.....	Stillwater.....	1901
Surveyor .....	J. M. Oldham.....	Afton.....	1901
Coroner .....	E. O. B. Freligh.....	Stillwater.....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	A. K. Doe.....	Stillwater.....	1901
Superintendent of Schools.....	Frank S. McKean.....	Lakeland.....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	C. W. Grandstrand.....	Scandia.....	1901
Second district.....	H. H. Luhman.....	Stillwater.....	1903
Third district.....	Andrew Olson.....	Stillwater.....	1901
Fourth district.....	W. S. Soule.....	Wethrow.....	1903
Fifth district.....	Aug. Noltmiller.....	St. Paul Park.....	1901

## WATONWAN COUNTY.

## COUNTY SEAT, ST. JAMES.

Auditor .....	Theo. Sonstebj.....	St. James.....	1901
Treasurer .....	A. S. Mellgren.....	St. James.....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	S. M. Serkland.....	St. James.....	1901
Sheriff .....	Geo. W. Forsyth.....	St. James.....	1901
Attorney .....	Ashley Coffman.....	St. James.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	F. W. Uhlhorn.....	St. James.....	1901
Surveyor .....	F. B. Lynch.....	St. James.....	1901
Coroner .....	F. E. Franchere.....	St. James.....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	Geo. A. Bradford.....	St. James.....	1901
Court Commissioner.....	J. H. Roberts.....	St. James.....	1901
Superintendent of Schools.....	Joseph Davies.....	Billery.....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	Geo. Busser.....	Madella.....	1901
Second district.....	J. G. Batcheller.....	Madella.....	1903
Third district.....	W. S. Crowley.....	St. James.....	1901
Fourth district.....	E. O. Houg.....	Madella.....	1903
Fifth district.....	Helge Boen.....	St. James.....	1901

COUNTY SEAT, BRECKENRIDGE.

OFFICE.	Name.	Postoffice Address.	Term expires first Monday in January.
Auditor .....	Z. T. Shepherd.....	Breckenridge.	1901
Treasurer .....	Peter Hanson.....	Breckenridge.	1901
Register of Deeds.....	H. L. Shirley.....	Breckenridge.	1901
Sheriff .....	G. F. Buran.....	Breckenridge.	1901
Attorney .....	E. Balentine.....	Breckenridge.	1901
Judge of Probate.....	G. M. Cowie.....	Rothsay.....	1901
Surveyor .....	R. A. Fox.....	Breckenridge.	1901
Coroner .....	W. E. Truax.....	Breckenridge.	1901
Clerk of Court.....	John T. Wells.....	Breckenridge.	1901
Court Commissioner.....	J. E. Pettitt.....	Breckenridge.	1903
Superintendent of Schools.	W. J. Champlon.....	Campbell.....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	Edwin Jennings.....	Campbell.....	1903
Third district.....	A. B. Peterson.....	Rothsay.....	1901
Fifth district.....	Jas. Strachan.....	Barnesville.....	1903

COUNTY SEAT, WINONA.

Auditor .....	Herman Weibel .....	Winona .....	1901
Treasurer .....	George F. Crise .....	Winona .....	1901
Register of Deeds .....	George D. French .....	Winona .....	1901
Sheriff .....	A. W. Fuhrmann .....	Winona .....	1901
Attorney .....	W. B. Anderson .....	Winona .....	1901
Judge of Probate .....	H. L. Buck .....	Winona .....	1901
Surveyor .....	E. C. Burns .....	Winona .....	1901
Coroner .....	George J. Tweedy .....	Winona .....	1901
Clerk of Court .....	John J. Trippe .....	Winona .....	1903
Court Commissioner .....	W. A. Allen .....	Winona .....	1901
Superintendent of Schools .....	L. V. Wilber .....	Winona .....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district .....	John Harek .....	Winona .....	1901
Second district .....	John Knopp .....	Winona .....	1903
Third district .....	W. F. Kobler .....	Altura .....	1901
Fourth district .....	Wm. E. Walker .....	Troy .....	1903
Fifth district .....	Jas. L. Finch .....	Ridgeway .....	1901

COUNTY SEAT. BUFFALO.

Auditor .....	H. S. Swanberg.....	Buffalo.....	1901
Treasurer .....	A. Hanaford.....	Buffalo.....	1901
Register of Deeds.....	Aug. Hoffman.....	Buffalo.....	1901
Sheriff .....	John C. Nugent.....	Buffalo.....	1901
Attorney .....	C. A. Pidgeon.....	Buffalo.....	1901
Judge of Probate.....	J. J. Woolley.....	Buffalo.....	1901
Surveyor .....	Axel A. Bloom.....	Annandale.....	1901
Coroner .....	C. B. Powell.....	Buffalo.....	1901
Clerk of Court.....	Charles H. Vorse.....	Buffalo.....	1901
Court Commissioner.....	S. A. Putnam.....	Buffalo.....	1901
Superintendent of Schools.....	J. F. Lee.....	Annandale.....	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	Thomas Hudek.....	Maple Lake.....	1901
Second district.....	Jcseph Riems.....	Dayton.....	1903
Third district.....	J. F. Lanzer.....	Waverly.....	1901
Fourth district.....	D. W. Flannigan.....	Waverly.....	1903
Fifth district.....	A. G. Johnson.....	Cokato.....	1901

## YELLOW MEDICINE COUNTY.

## COUNTY SEAT, GRANITE FALLS.

OFFICE.	Name.	Postoffice Address.	Term expires first Monday in January.
Auditor .....	Mair Pointon.....	Granite Falls.	1901
Treasurer .....	Ellef H. Sorlien.....	Granite Falls.	1901
Register of Deeds.....	Ed. Evenson.....	Granite Falls.	1901
Sheriff .....	Joseph H. Schwaller.....	Granite Falls.	1901
Attorney .....	A. J. Volstead.....	Granite Falls.	1901
Judge of Probate.....	John D. Otis.....	Granite Falls.	1901
Surveyor .....	John Norgaard.....	Granite Falls.	1901
Coroner .....	Frank J. Cressy.....	Granite Falls.	1901
Clerk of Court.....	John J. Olson.....	Granite Falls.	1903
Court Commissioner.....	Jas. L. Putnam.....	Granite Falls.	1903
Superintendent of Schools.	Chas. F. Hall.....	Wood Lake...	1901
County Commissioners—			
First district.....	G. O. Homme.....	Yellow Med...	1901
Second district.....	Ole N. Sherdal.....	Granite Falls.	1903
Third district.....	L. S. Orvoll.....	Hanley Falls.	1901
Fourth district.....	George Cole.....	Canby.....	1903
Fifth district.....	K. K. Snortum.....	Canby.....	1901

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## **.STATE ELECTIONS.**

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## PARTY NOMINATIONS IN 1898.

### STATE OFFICERS.

#### REPUBLICAN PARTY.

*Governor*, . . . . . William H. Eustis, of Hennepin county.  
*Lieutenant Governor*, . . . . . Lyndon A. Smith, of Chippewa county.  
*Secretary of State*, . . . . . Albert Berg, of Chisago county.  
*State Auditor*, . . . . . Robert C. Dunn, of Mille Lacs county.  
*State Treasurer*, . . . . . August T. Koerner, of Meeker county.  
*Attorney General*, . . . . . Wallace B. Douglas, of Clay county.  
*Clerk of Supreme Court*, . . . . . Darius F. Reese, of Ramsey county.  
*Justices of Supreme Court*, . . . . . John A. Lovely, of Freeborn county.  
  Calvin L. Brown, of Stevens county.  
  Charles L. Lewis, of St. Louis county.

#### DEMOCRAT-PEOPLE'S PARTY.

*Governor*, . . . . . John Lind, of Brown county.  
*Lieutenant Governor*, . . . . . J. M. Bowler, of Renville county.  
*Secretary of State*, . . . . . Julius J. Heinrich, of Hennepin county.  
*State Auditor*, . . . . . George N. Lamphere, of Clay county.  
*State Treasurer*, . . . . . Alexander McKinnon, of Polk county.  
*Attorney General*, . . . . . John F. Kelly, of Ramsey county.  
*Clerk of Supreme Court*, . . . . . Z. H. Austin, of St. Louis county.  
*Justices of Supreme Court*, . . . . . Thomas Canty, of Hennepin county.  
  William Mitchell, of Winona county.  
  Daniel Buck, of Blue Earth county.

#### PROHIBITION PARTY.

*Governor*, . . . . . Geo. W. Higgins, of Hennepin county.  
*Lieutenant Governor*, . . . . . A. H. Gilmore, of Fillmore county.  
*Secretary of State*, . . . . . A. A. Stone, of Stevens county.  
*Auditor*, . . . . . D. U. Weld, of Cottonwood county.  
*Attorney General*, . . . . . Daniel W. Doty, of Ramsey county.

#### SOCIALIST-LABOR PARTY.

*Governor*, . . . . . William B. Hammond, of Hennepin county.

#### MIDROAD-POPULIST PARTY.

*Governor*, . . . . . Lionel C. Long, of Nobles county.  
*Lieutenant Governor*, . . . . . Kittel Halvorson, of Stearns county.  
*Secretary of State*, . . . . . Michael P. Wesenberg, of St. Louis county.  
*State Auditor*, . . . . . Charles H. Hopkins, of Renville county.  
*State Treasurer*, . . . . . Patrick H. Rahilly, of Wabasha county.  
*Attorney General*, . . . . . John F. Kelly, of Ramsey county.  
*Clerk of Supreme Court*, . . . . . Stephen W. Powell, of Washington county.  
*Justices of Supreme Court*, . . . . . S. Grant Harris, of Ramsey county.  
  Josiah A. Temple, of Hennepin county.  
  Edgar A. Twitchell, of Hennepin county.



## PRESIDENTIAL RETURNS BY COUNTIES, 1896.

OFFICIAL CANVASS BY THE STATE BOARD OF CANVASSERS FOR  
PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS, ELECTION HELD NOVEMBER 3, 1896.

(R., Republican; Dem-Peo., Democrat-People's; Pro., Prohibition; Nat-Dem.,  
National Democrat; Soc., Socialist-Labor.)

COUNTIES.	PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS.					COUNTIES.	PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS.				
	McKinley, Rep.	Bryan, Dem-Peo.	Levering, Pro.	Palmer, Nat. Dem.	Matchett, Soc.		McKinley, Rep.	Bryan, Dem-Peo.	Levering, Pro.	Palmer, Nat. Dem.	Matchett, Soc.
Aitkin, . . . . .	855	344	17	9	6	Meeker, . . . . .	2,094	1,538	51	29	12
Anoka, . . . . .	1,553	791	24	24	1	Mille Lacs, . . . . .	977	456	13	13	4
Becker, . . . . .	1,479	985	34	15	2	Morrison, . . . . .	1,900	1,734	51	33	8
Beltrami, . . . . .	202	213	3	3		Mower, . . . . .	3,379	1,407	85	36	3
Benton, . . . . .	778	867	8	14	12	Murray, . . . . .	1,204	1,054	21	25	3
Big Stone, . . . . .	1,048	742	54	31	6	Nicollet, . . . . .	1,800	837	32	42	2
Blue Earth, . . . . .	4,055	2,744	150	93	10	Nobles, . . . . .	1,568	1,204	48	32	7
Brown, . . . . .	1,807	1,439	52	50	15	Norman, . . . . .	1,382	1,304	83	12	5
Carlton, . . . . .	1,169	543	10	13	6	Olmsted, . . . . .	3,201	1,741	83	66	4
Carver, . . . . .	1,856	1,308	13	44	5	Otter Tail, . . . . .	3,544	4,482	162	76	30
Cass, . . . . .	851	271	5	2	2	Pine, . . . . .	1,152	875	13	30	7
Chippewa, . . . . .	1,310	1,037	33	11	8	Pipestone, . . . . .	862	919	17	17	
Chisago, . . . . .	2,558	437	18	17	2	Polk, . . . . .	2,855	5,054	69	54	35
Clay, . . . . .	1,594	1,908	43	38	9	Pope, . . . . .	1,773	688	43	8	
Cook, . . . . .	81	107	3	1		Ramsey, . . . . .	17,522	12,048	177	433	207
Cottonwood, . . . . .	1,242	810	47	16		Redwood, . . . . .	1,818	1,123	31	24	4
Crow Wing, . . . . .	1,701	1,066	59	29	11	Renville, . . . . .	2,553	1,978	51	38	3
Dakota, . . . . .	2,147	2,310	90	57	32	Rice, . . . . .	3,483	2,002	103	110	13
Dodge, . . . . .	1,000	911	86	18	4	Rock, . . . . .	8,209	765	28	15	3
Douglas, . . . . .	1,966	1,350	58	18	7	Roseau, . . . . .	287	527	6	5	0
Fairbault, . . . . .	3,116	1,107	82	59	2	St. Louis, . . . . .	9,810	7,412	92	76	16
Fillmore, . . . . .	4,195	1,939	167	40	10	Scott, . . . . .	1,126	1,706	29	67	11
Freeborn, . . . . .	3,400	1,179	99	26	2	Sherburne, . . . . .	1,008	536	18	13	2
Goodhue, . . . . .	5,748	1,426	115	78	12	Sibley, . . . . .	1,820	1,251	19	47	7
Grant, . . . . .	1,002	739	25	9	5	Stearns, . . . . .	2,873	4,911	42	123	18
Hennepin, . . . . .	20,786	20,515	450	291	216	Steele, . . . . .	2,046	1,248	80	65	5
Houston, . . . . .	2,087	991	47	37	4	Stevens, . . . . .	981	685	28	13	2
Hubbard, . . . . .	364	344	4	19	5	Swift, . . . . .	1,273	1,222	40	15	7
Isanti, . . . . .	1,490	750				Todd, . . . . .	2,043	1,739	96	29	1
Itasca, . . . . .	826	724	5	3	3	Traverse, . . . . .	589	963	22	28	5
Jackson, . . . . .	1,558	1,150	29	17	3	Wabasha, . . . . .	2,530	1,630	76	55	7
Kanabec, . . . . .	484	256	10	5		Wadena, . . . . .	874	534	25	7	1
Kandiyohi, . . . . .	2,181	1,638	38	17	3	Waseca, . . . . .	1,902	1,244	57	29	3
Kittson, . . . . .	753	762	23	13	3	Washington, . . . . .	3,965	1,558	47	58	8
Lac qui Parle, . . . . .	1,620	982	57	21	11	Watsonwan, . . . . .	1,622	586	33	10	2
Lake, . . . . .	505	320	6	5	3	Wilkin, . . . . .	631	855	21	16	5
Le Sueur, . . . . .	2,235	2,006	65	54	12	Winona, . . . . .	3,935	3,528	69	89	18
Lincoln, . . . . .	674	703	31	28	1	Wright, . . . . .	3,312	2,172	49	37	9
Lyons, . . . . .	1,623	1,351	67	22	9	Yellow Medicine	1,578	1,015	63	21	1
McLeod, . . . . .	1,595	1,653	43	47	4						
Marshall, . . . . .	1,200	1,222	15	11	4						
Martin, . . . . .	1,739	1,327	97	30	9						
						Totals, . . . . .	193,503	139,735	4,348	3,222	954

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

## AITKIN COUNTY.

ELECTION DISTRICTS.	Total Names on Register of Electors—Males.	Total No. of Ballots Cast and Counted—Males.	GOVERNOR.					LT. GOVERNOR.				SEC'Y OF STATE.			
			Eustis, Rep.	Lind, Dem-Pop.	Higgins, Pro.	Hammond, Socialist-Labor	Long, Mid. Road Pop.	Smith, Rep.	Bowler, Dem-Pop.	Gilmore, Pro.	Halverson, Mid. Road Pop.	Berg, Rep.	Heinrich, Dem-Pop.	Stone, Pro.	Wesenberg, Mid. Road Pop.
The County, . . . . .	1044	845	398	406	7	2	9	517	229	20	33	583	180	19	18
1 Aitkin, . . . . .	379	208	154	129			4	172	93	4	6	188	77	7	4
2 Beaver, . . . . .	76	29	29					29				29			
3 Dixon, . . . . .		13	9	3				9	3			9	3		
4 Farm Island, . . . . .	80	55	17	36	1			32	12	3	4	38	13		
5 Glen, . . . . .	41	34	15	19				29	2	2		31	2	1	
6 Hazelton, . . . . .	64	45	25	15	2		1	31	10	1	1	31	7	4	2
7 Kimberly, . . . . .	50	39	18	21				22	16	1		29	9		
8 Lake Side, . . . . .	33	33	12	20				22	5	1	4	28	3		1
9 Malmo, . . . . .	32	28	9	19				16	8	1	3	22	4		1
10 McGregor, . . . . .		25	6	19				4	13		3	13	6		
11 McKinney, . . . . .	12	12	4	6				7	2			8			
12 Mississippi, . . . . .	38	27	15	9				16	8		1	16	7		1
13 Morrison, . . . . .	141	65	29	30	4	1	1	42	15	4	2	40	17	2	4
14 Nordland, . . . . .		75	23	47		1	2	46	19	2	5	57	11	2	3
15 Sandy Lake, . . . . .	24	24	21	3				23	1			21	1	1	
16 Sicottes, . . . . .	24	13	1	12				1	9		2	4	8		1
17 Spencer, . . . . .	50	30	11	18			1	16	13		1	19	10		1

## ANOKA COUNTY.

The County, . . . . .	2464	1892	871	893	18	4	7	1057	592	41	13	1122	541	43	11
1 1st ward, City of Anoka, . . . . .	275	206	122	61	5		1	126	47	5		123	45	7	3
2 2d ward, . . . . .	267	224	136	74	3		2	143	46	8	1	143	46	6	
3 3d ward, . . . . .	240	204	87	110	2	1		104	71	8	1	121	56	7	1
4 Anoka, . . . . .	91	91	43	41	2		1	50	31	1	1	52	29	2	1
5 Bethel, . . . . .	150	130	57	43	1	1	1	75	25	1	1	77	20	2	1
6 Burns, . . . . .	234	136	44	83	1		1	67	54	3	2	79	47		2
7 Blaine, . . . . .	96	61	34	25				38	18	1		36	19	1	
8 Centerville, . . . . .	169	94	26	63	1			31	58	1		38	51	10	
9 Columbus, . . . . .	87	52	29	22				34	14	1		33	15	1	
10 Village of Columbia Heights, . . . . .	48	48	21	23	1	2		19	21	4	1	25	17	2	1
11 Fridley, . . . . .	90	67	10	54				28	32			20	42		
12 Grow, . . . . .	125	106	44	56			1	67	28			74	22	1	
13 Ham Lake, . . . . .	98	85	14	68	2			48	29	5	2	62	19	3	1
14 Linwood, . . . . .	103	79	56	20				60	15			58	17		1
15 Oak Grove, . . . . .	124	105	52	47				53	41		1	58	38		
16 Ramsey, . . . . .	153	120	61	58				69	38		1	72	34		
17 St. Francis, . . . . .	114	84	35	45				45	24	3	2	51	24	1	

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

## AITKIN COUNTY.

Election Districts.	STATE AUDITOR.				TREASURER.			ATTY. GEN.			CLERK SUP. COURT.			JUSTICES SUPREME COURT.								
	Dunn, Rep.	Lamphere, Dem-Pop.	Weld, Pro.	Hopkins, Mid. Road Pop.	Koerner, Rep.	McKinnon, Dem-Pop.	Rahilly, Mid. Road Pop.	Douglas, Rep.	Kelly, Dem-Pop.	Doty, Pro.	Reese, Rep.	Austin, Dem-Pop.	Powell, Mid. Road Pop.	Lovely, Rep.	Brown, Rep.	Lewis, Rep.	Canty, Dem-pop.	Mitchell, Dem-Pop.	Buck, Dem-Pop.	Harris, Mid. Road Pop.	Temple, Mid. Road Pop.	Twitcheil, Mid. Road Pop.
Co.,	509	170	30	14	573	196	25	561	307	23	507	195	21	506	382	389	237	301	132	22	15	18
1.	100	72	5	3	189	80	8	100	78	5	183	82	5	156	110	107	100	86	57	4	1	3
2.	29	72			29			29			29			29	29	29						
3.	12				9	3		9			9	3		9	7	7	3					
4.	38	11	3	1	37	12	2	36	13	3	39	10	4	35	30	32	14	10	10	1	1	2
5.	30	2	1	1	28	4	1	30	2	1	32	2	1	31	26	27	3	2	3	3	3	3
6.	35	2	1	1	33	9	2	30	6	2	33	2	1	33	25	25	3	2	5	4	2	2
7.	28	3	1	1	31	7	1	28	10	1	30	7	1	31	26	25	5	5	3	3	3	3
8.	23	3	1	1	28	4	1	21	8	1	27	2	1	24	17	17	3	2	2	3	3	3
9.	13	7	1	1	21	6	1	18	8	1	21	6	1	12	11	21	16	14	4	1	1	1
10.	30	4	1	1	14	4	1	10	10	1	8	9	1	6	8	4	10	7	6	1	1	1
11.	8	2			8	2		8	2		7	2		8	2	1	3	3	1	1	1	1
12.	16	9			15	9		16	11		15	10		16	11	13	8	7	6			
13.	46	14	3	1	40	18	1	41	15	4	43	16	3	38	28	27	17	17	14	3	3	3
14.	52	15	3	3	47	21	3	45	23	3	50	19	4	44	33	31	28	23	12	2	2	3
15.	22	2			23	1		23	1		23	1		22	10	14		7	1	1	1	1
16.	4	8	1		4	7	1	3	8	1	2	9		2	1		7	4	5	1	1	1
17.	19	9	1	1	17	9	3	18	9	1	16	10	2	14	11	9	12	7	4	1	1	1

## ANOKA COUNTY.

Co.,	1221	453	30	12	1123	547	18	920	660	54	1100	533	24	1061	864	801	600	474	421	20	14	18
1	142	36	5	1	128	40	2	85	70	8	124	41	1	114	80	76	56	49	37	2	1	3
2	168	31	4	1	149	44	4	87	76	12	139	47	2	133	113	105	57	38	36	1	1	2
3	126	49	7	1	114	67	1	77	83	10	109	60	3	112	80	77	66	56	54	3	1	2
4	71	12	2	1	51	28	2	39	40	3	53	29	2	53	46	42	32	26	22	1	1	2
5	79	18	1	1	76	22	1	78	22	1	77	21	1	75	66	65	20	16	19	1	1	1
6	82	40	2	3	76	51	1	68	57	4	75	49	2	70	63	58	50	43	36	2	3	1
7	38	19	1	1	36	18	1	36	20	1	36	17	1	40	29	28	18	11	10	1	1	1
8	32	51	1	1	29	59	1	31	59	2	30	57	2	31	21	21	53	49	42	1	1	2
9	35	13	1	1	36	12	1	36	11	1	35	13	1	33	28	26	16	13	15	1	1	1
10	24	15	3	2	24	17	2	21	20	2	25	15	2	22	24	18	14	11	7	1	3	2
11	31	28	1	2	29	32	1	31	28	1	28	30	2	23	19	20	36	33	28	2	1	1
12	77	19	1	1	73	24	1	63	28	1	71	22	1	70	58	55	25	19	19	1	1	1
13	60	21	3	1	60	21	2	51	26	7	63	30	2	56	47	32	46	21	13	1	1	2
14	58	17	1	1	61	16	1	56	17	1	60	17	1	60	51	49	18	12	12	1	1	1
15	68	29	1	1	58	38	1	51	39	1	56	38	1	54	45	44	38	28	25	1	1	1
16	78	30	1	1	71	34	1	63	40	1	70	34	2	68	56	50	30	29	29	1	1	1
17	52	25	1	1	52	24	1	47	24	1	49	23	1	47	38	35	25	20	17	2	1	1

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibitionist.

## BECKER COUNTY.

ELECTION DISTRICTS.	Total Names on Register of Electors—Males.	Total No. of Ballots Cast and Counted—Males.	GOVERNOR.					I.T. GOVERNOR.				SEC'Y OF STATE.			
			Eustis, Rep.	Lind, Dem-Pop.	Higgins, Pro.	Hammond, Socialist-Labor	Long, Mid. Road Pop.	Smith, Rep.	Bowler, Dem-Pop.	Gilmore, Pro.	Halverson, Mid. Road Pop.	Berg, Rep.	Heinrich, Dem-Pop.	Stone, Pro.	Wesenberg, Mid. Road Pop.
The County, . . . . .	2950	2128	1117	992	95	9	48	1207	716	127	97	1305	509	133	93
1 Atlanta, . . . . .	98	84	53	21	3		2	56	16	4	3	62	15	5	
2 Audubon, . . . . .	208	170	67	79	19			77	53	27	4	88	39	31	12
3 Burlington, . . . . .	337	280	165	110	3		3	181	82	4	5	176	78	5	6
4 Carsonville, . . . . .	42	32	10	17				11	14		5	11	11		5
5 Cormorant, . . . . .			23	50	3		8	33	36	3	10	30	29	4	13
6 Cuba, . . . . .	146	89	28	41	7	1	2	40	30	10	3	45	24	8	3
7 Detroit, . . . . .	340	340	300	111	7	4	4	219	77	14	8	233	65	11	10
8 Erie, . . . . .	67	46	35				1	38	5		2	37	4		3
9 Evergreen, . . . . .	53	30	21	7				21	5	1	1	21	4		3
10 Grand Park, . . . . .	24	13	5	3	1		3	8			5	9		1	3
11 Green Valley, . . . . .	40	27	19	7				20	7			20	6		1
12 Hamden, . . . . .	127	107	31	65	4		1	49	38	8	3	56	33	6	4
13 Height of Land, . . . . .	55	32	25	6				27	5			27	4		
14 Holmesville, . . . . .	75	47	8	32		1	2	15	30		1	19	23		2
15 Lake Park, . . . . .	212	212	82	105	17	1	3	112	64	21	8	134	45	23	3
16 Lake Eunice, . . . . .	115	91	30	56	3			41	40	8		49	31	7	2
17 Lake View, . . . . .	102	64	33	25	1			40	18		4	40	16	1	3
18 Osage, . . . . .	102	68	23	30	5		5	24	23	5	12	22	20	6	14
19 Richwood, . . . . .	101	101	37	55	3			49	41	1	6	56	37	4	3
20 Runeberg, . . . . .	69	45	18	23	2			24	16	2		26	15	1	1
21 Shell Lake, . . . . .	34	15	7	4			2	8	3		2	8	2		1
22 Silver Leaf, . . . . .	61	30	13	16			1	16	13		1	17	11		2
23 Spruce Grove, . . . . .	78	34	16	13	5			15	13	5	1	15	14	5	
24 Toad Lake, . . . . .	29	22	13	9				19	3			19	3		
25 Two Inlets, . . . . .	33	21	5	12	1		3	4	11	2	4	3	11	2	4
26 Walworth, . . . . .	84	63	25	27	4		2	29	15	4	9	37	12	4	6
27 Wolf Lake, . . . . .	24	20	13		7			13	45	7		14		6	
28 White Earth, . . . . .	161		93	50		2		98	13			98	40	1	
29 Tps. 141 and 142, R. 37 and 38, . . . . .	133	36	19	11				10		1		14	9	2	

## BELTRAMI COUNTY.

The County, . . . . .	1229	858	441	417	11	2	8	479	308	26	48	516	292	21	44
1 Black Duck, . . . . .			23	22	2			25	16	3	3	30	13	3	2
2 Bear Creek, . . . . .	42	59	9	18			1	9	12	1	4	13	13		3
3 Bemidji, . . . . .	307	228	114	90	4	1	1	120	72	8	9	121	71	7	7
4 Copley, . . . . .			17	24				18	14	3	8	21	15		5
5 Frohn, . . . . .	29	25	7	16	2			8	13	1	2	12	11	1	
6 Grant Valley, . . . . .	42	48	11	11				12	9		1	13	9		1
7 Itasca Lake, . . . . .	29	9	5	4				4	3		2	4	3	1	1
8 Leon, . . . . .	51	31	14	17				17	13			18	12	1	
9 Liberty, . . . . .	39	28	18	9				20	4	1	1	21	5		
10 Lammers, 148-35, . . . . .	115	15	8	5				9	3			10	2		
11 Moose Creek, . . . . .			21	22			1	24	21	2	1	26	19	1	2
12 Nebish, . . . . .	102	84	17	21	2			19	11	3	1	21	10	2	3
13 Pine Lake, . . . . .	58	39	9	29				11	22	1	3	13	22		2
14 Popple, . . . . .	57	57	29	23			2	35	16	1	4	39	12	1	4
15 Le Clair, . . . . .	40	11	10	1				10				10			
16 Red Lake, . . . . .	82	74	59	14	1			60	11	1		61	9	1	
17 Sandy River, . . . . .			10	18			1	8	12	1	1	9	14		3
18 Shevlin, . . . . .	64	30	5	21				5	20		1	7	17		4
19 Solway, . . . . .	53	47	21	21			1	23	14		3	25	12	1	4
20 Turtle Lake, . . . . .	58	30	14	12				19	8		1	18	9	1	1
21 Winsor, . . . . .	61	43	20	19				23	14		3	24	14	1	2

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibitionist.

## BECKER COUNTY.

Election Districts.	STATE AUDITOR.				TREASURER.			ATTY. GEN.			CLERK SUP. COURT.			JUSTICES SUPREME COURT.									
	Dunn, Rep.	Lamphere, Dem-Pop.	Weld, Pro.	Hopkins, Mid. Road Pop.	Koerner, Rep.	McKinnon, Dem-Pop.	Rahilly, Mid. Road Pop.	Douglas, Rep.	Kelly, Dem-Pop.	Doty, Pro.	Reese, Rep.	Austin, Dem-Pop.	Powell, Mid. Road Pop.	Lovely, Rep.	Brown, Rep.	Lewis, Rep.	Canby, Dem-Pop.	Mitchell, Dem-Pop.	Buck, Dem-Pop.	Harris, Mid. Road Pop.	Temple, Mid. Road Pop.	Twitchell, Mid. Road Pop.	
Co.,	1970	626	128	108	1972	705	180	1894	701	122	1877	678	186	1856	1178	1159	698	621	586	119	107	90	
1.	62	15	4	8	63	14	4	68	15	4	68	16	1	59	54	58	18	15	18	2	2	2	
2.	82	49	26	3	96	52	7	87	43	27	89	54	7	84	87	87	51	50	41	8	8	8	
3.	174	78	26	6	156	98	6	178	87	3	108	88	8	164	134	141	96	70	73	4	4	4	
4.	11	12	1	4	12	12	4	11	18	4	11	11	7	11	10	11	11	13	9	4	3	5	
5.	87	32	13	13	89	81	11	41	89	8	89	81	14	85	81	28	28	80	81	15	12	11	
6.	41	28	9	8	42	80	7	41	81	9	41	27	8	41	28	27	29	29	80	5	9	5	
7.	237	64	7	11	232	71	15	235	72	8	234	68	16	228	195	181	65	59	54	13	15	10	
8.	87	6	2	2	87	5	2	87	5	2	88	5	1	88	85	84	4	5	5	1	1	1	
9.	22	3	3	3	22	3	3	20	6	3	21	5	1	18	12	13	5	5	5	1	1	1	
10.	6	3	3	3	8	1	4	8	4	1	5	3	5	8	7	7	4	6	8	1	1	8	
11.	19	5	4	4	20	7	4	20	7	4	20	6	4	19	15	16	6	6	5	1	1	1	
12.	52	40	8	1	54	41	6	54	42	5	51	43	4	50	45	41	47	45	89	3	2	1	
13.	29	3	3	3	27	5	4	28	4	3	28	4	3	27	26	24	8	4	2	2	2	1	
14.	17	26	2	2	20	23	3	18	22	3	19	24	2	16	13	15	26	25	22	1	1	1	
15.	128	50	23	4	129	60	11	132	49	22	132	56	9	124	120	112	71	65	51	5	8	8	
16.	46	30	8	2	47	38	4	47	32	9	48	34	5	50	43	44	32	28	29	4	5	4	
17.	41	15	1	4	41	15	4	42	17	2	40	18	3	42	33	34	15	13	14	8	8	8	
18.	25	22	4	16	28	22	15	24	35	4	23	21	15	23	24	24	23	23	22	14	8	9	
19.	52	35	5	2	52	39	5	52	40	3	52	38	7	50	43	44	36	31	35	5	5	3	
20.	25	16	1	2	27	17	1	28	16	1	27	17	1	27	28	27	16	13	12	1	1	1	
21.	8	1	1	2	8	1	2	8	3	1	8	1	3	8	5	5	1	1	1	2	3	2	
22.	15	13	2	2	17	12	1	16	13	1	16	14	2	14	13	13	13	10	9	1	2	2	
23.	18	11	5	2	17	14	8	17	12	5	15	15	2	16	15	17	13	12	11	3	2	2	
24.	18	4	2	6	19	9	5	19	8	3	19	2	1	19	15	15	8	8	8	5	5	5	
25.	8	9	2	6	5	11	5	8	15	1	4	11	6	8	4	8	10	11	10	5	5	5	
26.	98	16	3	4	35	17	6	36	20	3	84	13	10	82	82	29	18	13	17	9	6	6	
27.	13	4	1	1	15	4	1	14	5	6	12	5	1	13	13	12	7	7	6	3	3	3	
28.	98	80	1	1	94	46	1	102	39	6	100	41	9	106	81	76	80	28	34	3	3	3	
29.	18	4	1	1	10	13	1	12	12	1	15	9	1	21	17	16	4	2	2	1	1	1	

## BELTRAMI COUNTY.

Co.,	518	303	13	43	494	320	58	500	351	19	405	323	52	498	317	286	275	229	166	32	28	28
1	90	14	2	2	82	14	2	29	16	3	82	13	2	80	18	14	10	6	9	2	1	2
2	18	12	4	4	10	13	5	10	18	7	11	13	4	11	7	5	15	12	11	1	8	8
3	180	66	5	6	117	82	7	121	79	7	118	77	9	121	76	68	53	57	10	4	5	5
4	17	18	1	7	19	16	7	18	23	1	20	15	8	21	10	10	17	16	17	3	4	1
5	8	14	1	1	12	12	1	8	16	1	9	14	2	11	4	4	13	11	18	8	8	1
6	12	9	1	1	11	11	1	12	12	1	12	10	1	11	7	7	11	8	7	1	1	1
7	5	2	2	2	6	4	1	5	4	1	5	8	1	5	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1
8	18	13	1	1	18	13	1	17	13	1	17	14	1	19	13	9	11	9	7	1	1	1
9	21	5	1	1	19	9	8	20	7	1	20	8	1	19	13	6	6	2	1	1	1	1
10	9	4	1	1	9	3	1	10	3	1	9	4	1	8	5	4	2	2	1	1	1	1
11	25	19	2	2	24	20	8	23	21	1	22	23	2	23	15	16	16	15	11	4	1	1
12	19	18	1	1	21	11	1	20	11	1	20	12	1	18	16	15	11	8	6	1	1	1
13	12	21	1	8	10	23	2	13	23	2	11	24	3	10	14	8	23	14	13	8	1	1
14	86	17	4	4	38	15	4	36	18	1	37	12	7	34	24	23	15	14	9	1	8	1
15	10	10	1	1	10	10	1	10	10	1	10	10	1	10	9	9	10	10	10	1	1	1
16	61	10	1	1	59	13	1	61	10	1	60	11	1	58	43	44	12	9	7	1	1	1
17	11	16	1	1	10	12	4	10	15	1	10	15	2	10	4	3	13	10	7	2	1	1
18	7	18	1	8	5	21	2	7	21	1	6	21	1	8	3	3	15	10	12	1	1	1
19	24	11	1	4	28	12	5	25	16	1	25	11	6	25	14	13	10	7	4	4	4	2
20	20	7	1	1	19	7	3	18	7	1	17	10	1	18	9	10	8	6	6	1	1	1
21	25	14	2	2	28	15	2	24	17	1	24	13	3	23	11	13	12	11	11	1	1	1



## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

## BENTON COUNTY.

ELECTION DISTRICTS.	Total Names on Register of Electors—Males.	Total No. of Ballots Cast and Counted—Males.	GOVERNOR.					LT. GOVERNOR.				SEC'Y OF STATE.			
			Eustis, Rep.	Lind, Dem-Pop.	Higgins, Pro.	Hammond, Socialist-Labor	Long, Mid. Road Pop.	Smith, Rep.	Bowler, Dem-Pop.	Gilmore, Pro.	Halverson, Mid. Road Pop.	Berg, Rep.	Heinrich, Dem-Pop.	Stone, Pro.	Wesenberg, Mid. Road Pop.
The County, . . . . .	1954	1904	634	836	36	15	10	663	752	21	25	727	680	17	23
1 Alberta, . . . . .	141	134	27	96	1	3	1	17	99	1	1	22	95	1	1
2 Glendorado, . . . . .	87	76	23	46	1	2	2	30	33	2	6	34	32	1	4
3 Gilmanton, . . . . .	181	175	54	94	1	3	3	57	93	1	3	55	92	1	6
4 Graham, . . . . .	102	81	30	48	1	1	1	30	49	1	2	32	46	1	1
5 Granite Ledge, . . . . .	47	28	13	14	1	1	1	12	12	1	1	14	12	1	1
6 Langola, . . . . .	171	129	56	61	1	2	1	63	54	4	1	63	53	3	1
7 Minden, . . . . .	124	98	30	59	1	1	1	29	56	1	2	32	56	1	2
8 Maywood, . . . . .	204	108	60	41	1	1	1	76	28	1	1	79	20	2	1
9 Mayhew Lake, . . . . .	150	142	56	72	2	1	2	51	81	2	1	61	79	3	1
10 St. George, . . . . .	170	128	34	83	1	1	1	33	78	2	2	33	53	1	5
11 Sauk Rapids, . . . . .	382	322	174	120	3	3	1	199	98	5	2	200	100	1	2
12 St. Cloud—5th Ward, . . . . .	48	44	21	22	24	1	1	13	1	1	1	28	10	1	1
13 St. Cloud—6th Ward, . . . . .	106	104	36	68	1	1	1	46	49	1	4	55	43	2	1
14 Watab, . . . . .	41	35	20	12	1	1	1	20	9	1	1	19	9	1	1

## BIG STONE COUNTY.

The County, . . . . .	1972	1654	623	887	35	5	20	793	649	66	43	894	561	76	29
1 Almond, . . . . .	219	170	74	86	4	2	1	96	56	6	6	117	37	7	2
2 Akron, . . . . .	150	123	52	51	4	1	1	64	33	6	3	69	34	8	1
3 Artichoke, . . . . .	103	67	33	27	4	1	2	37	15	6	2	43	10	6	4
4 Big Stone, . . . . .	80	69	20	45	1	1	1	39	22	2	2	52	9	3	1
5 Browns Valley, . . . . .	163	145	50	84	3	1	5	55	67	7	8	53	73	9	4
6 Graceville, . . . . .	295	257	74	166	1	1	2	80	153	3	6	86	146	5	4
7 Malta, . . . . .	107	78	33	32	1	1	2	37	29	2	1	38	25	3	3
8 Moonshine, . . . . .	89	61	11	49	1	1	1	19	41	1	1	22	38	1	1
9 Odessa, . . . . .	116	106	52	48	2	1	1	62	32	5	1	67	31	3	1
10 Otre, . . . . .	105	85	40	39	3	1	1	54	23	5	1	64	12	5	1
11 Ortonville, . . . . .	258	258	115	126	5	1	1	161	67	13	5	178	54	14	1
12 Prior, . . . . .	179	143	56	72	5	1	1	70	48	9	3	83	39	10	1
13 Toqua, . . . . .	108	92	13	62	3	1	5	19	58	2	7	22	53	3	7

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

## BENTON COUNTY.

Election Districts.	STATE AUDITOR.				TREASURER			ATTY GEN.			CLERK SUP. COURT.			JUSTICES SUPREME COURT.								
	Dunn, Rep.	Lamphere, Dem-Pop.	Weld, Pro.	Hopkins, Mid. Road Pop.	Koerner, Rep.	McKinnon, Dem-Pop.	Rahilly, Mid. Road Pop.	Douglas, Rep.	Kelly, Dem-Pop.	Doty, Pro.	Reese, Rep.	Austin, Dem-Pop.	Powell, Mid. Road Pop.	Lovely, Rep.	Brown, Rep.	Lewis, Rep.	Canty, Dem-Pop.	Mitchell, Dem-Pop.	Buck, Dem-Pop.	Harris, Mid. Road Pop.	Temple, Mid. Road Pop.	Twitchell, Mid. Road Pop.
Co.,	742	718	20	20	725	737	29	718	704	28	699	723	28	697	439	420	667	506	508	44	24	28
1.	21	98	1		17	101	1	22	96	2	20	100	2	19	14	14	83	72	64	2	2	2
2.	36	30		4	33	80	5	32	36	2	34	30	5	19	15	18	81	23	20	5	5	5
3.	50	87	8	4	90	85	5	56	79	2	51	89	1	60	48	38	84	57	65	5	2	2
4.	29	47		2	29	50		31	47	1	29	47		27	20	21	45	80	28	3		1
5.	15	11			18	12		15	11		14	11	1	18	8	9	10	5	8			
6.	60	57	8		32	57	1	64	53	2	61	57	1	58	58	36	53	37	42	1		
7.	34	54	1	1	31	59	2	33	58	1	80	59	1	90	18	16	56	44	18	1	1	8
8.	78	21	1	1	77	22	8	80	22		78	18	4	76	43	42	32	16	48			
9.	59	82	1	1	32	82	4	51	74	4	54	77		54	30	28	58	41	84	4	1	1
10.	34	79	2	4	32	82	3	33	79	4	32	80	8	84	35	38	72	68	70	4	6	4
11.	215	88	6	1	213	92	3	199	92	7	202	94	2	198	120	106	96	71	64	12	1	8
12.	28	10		1	25	13		28	11	1	24	12	1	27	8	18	8	10	9			2
13.	54	40	2	1	51	43	1	53	45	2	49	41	2	48	51	34	40	31	32	2	2	
14.	20	9		1	20	9		21	6		21	8		22	18	12	9	5	6			

## BIG STONE COUNTY.

Co.,	888	539	77	45	915	567	62	873	592	71	887	567	59	798	859	908	550	471	370	60	39	89
1.	110	41	7	3	116	44	2	105	44	7	114	37	6	108	95	80	46	37	29	4	5	4
2.	74	27	9	8	76	33	9	75	32	5	72	36	5	67	64	49	22	23	18	4	4	4
3.	41	7	7	6	48	9	5	47	10	9	47	11	4	46	49	33	18	14	5	2	3	4
4.	44	13	4	1	46	16	1	88	19	8	41	16	2	36	32	27	14	14	12	4	2	1
5.	58	68	9	11	53	68	13	57	74	6	56	68	10	47	53	34	69	57	44	7	6	5
6.	94	142	4	4	87	140	10	92	149	6	83	147	9	78	116	60	136	116	102	7	5	4
7.	42	24	1	1	39	26	5	86	29	5	42	21	3	80	44	28	19	19	12	4	2	1
8.	18	89		1	20	87	1	19	88		20	86	2	18	25	10	38	25	24			
9.	70	25	6		74	25	1	65	29	5	69	29	1	61	48	37	32	27	24	1	2	
10.	65	9	6		65	13		62	12	4	65	12		65	67	56	12	7	6			1
11.	173	56	13	3	182	58	4	188	54	10	175	60	5	156	162	109	66	61	30	9	2	2
12.	75	40	11	2	85	85	8	75	88	10	80	41	4	75	73	57	33	34	31	8	4	4
13.	21	58		10	19	54	14	19	64	1	28	53	8	21	28	17	45	37	33	9	6	9

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

## BLUE EARTH COUNTY.

ELECTION DISTRICTS.	Total Names on Register of Electors—Males.	Total No. of Ballots Cast and Counted—Males.	GOVERNOR.					LT. GOVERNOR.				SEC'Y OF STATE.			
			Eustis, Rep.	Lind, Dem-Pop.	Higgins, Pro.	Hammond, Socialist-Labor	Long, Mid. Road Pop.	Smith, Rep.	Bowler, Dem-Pop.	Gilmore, Pro.	Halverson, Mid. Road Pop.	Berg, Rep.	Heinrich, Dem-Pop.	Stone, Pro.	Wesenberg, Mid. Road Pop.
The County, . . . . .	7087	5346	2428	2508	105	9	42	2748	2072	160	88	2843	1972	150	60
1 Amboy, . . . . .	137	118	67	45	1			73	30	4	3	79	23	3	
2 Beauford, . . . . .	82	82	35	43	1		1	43	33	2	2	45	32	2	
3 Butternut Valley, . . . . .	150	113	51	58	1			71	31	2	3	82	19	3	
4 City of Mankato, 1st ward, . . . . .	357	247	64	166	3	5		125	102	4	1	131	97	3	1
5 2d ward, . . . . .	433	287	79	196	1	1		95	178	2		98	174	2	
6 3d ward, . . . . .	268	330	114	196	4		1	122	172	6	6	131	160	6	4
7 4th ward, . . . . .	412	358	194	139	8			213	111	14	2	219	106	12	2
8 5th ward, . . . . .	432	384	244	125	11			261	99	13	1	257	103	13	
9 6th ward, . . . . .	312	152	80	59	5		1	90	48	7	1	91	45	6	
10 Cambria, . . . . .	103	84	52	25	3			65	10	5	1	27	32		1
11 Ceresco, . . . . .	108	66	30	33			2	34	30		2	34	29		1
12 Danville, . . . . .	135	62	23	38				28	31	1		27	32		
13 Decoria, . . . . .	259	138	50	60	1			67	54	2		67	52	1	6
14 Garden City, . . . . .	252	180	76	88	7		3	80	60	11	5	84	68	11	4
15 Jamestown, . . . . .	126	94	18	65			7	20	49		15	18	53		13
16 Judson, . . . . .	134	134	90	38	1			106	20	1		106	19	3	
17 Lake Crystal, . . . . .	304	234	122	93	9	1	2	132	77	12	4	148	63	12	1
18 Le Roy, . . . . .	380	200	139	97	7		2	151	80	11	4	159	75	9	2
19 Lime, . . . . .	142	98	27	70				39	54	1	1	43	54		
20 Lincoln, . . . . .	163	74	35	35	1			41	29	1	1	46	22		
21 Lyra, . . . . .	206	205	58	134			5	66	121	1	7	65	122	2	5
22 Madison Lake, . . . . .	86	69	31	30	3			32	27	4	2	33	26	4	2
23 Mankato, . . . . .	354	167	58	91	4	1		65	87	4	1	64	88	1	1
24 Mapleton, . . . . .	129	68	21	43	2		1	24	35	4	2	25	34	4	2
25 Mapleton Village, . . . . .	242	199	80	96	15		3	84	91	15	3	82	88	17	4
26 McPherson, . . . . .	307	208	97	102				105	87	1	2	101	85	2	1
27 Medo, . . . . .	199	145	88	49	1	1		92	42	1		94	39	2	
28 Pleasant Mound, . . . . .	163	66	31	32				89	25			41	21		1
29 Rapidan, . . . . .	321	177	64	104	3		3	74	92	3	4	77	86	1	4
30 Shelby, . . . . .	227	140	83	41	4			81	34	7		82	36		
31 South Bend, . . . . .	146	111	44	58	2		3	55	35	8	5	65	28	7	
32 Sterling, . . . . .	196	126	68	53	2		1	71	41	5	2	75	39	5	1
33 Vernon Center, . . . . .	261	170	106	57	5		2	104	48	8	1	107	47	7	

## BROWN COUNTY.

The County, . . . . .	3632	2595	904	1550	21	5	6	1101	1200	43	30	1214	1161	46	23
1 New Ulm, 1st ward, . . . . .	274	243	83	198		2		106	154	2	8	116	153	3	2
2 2d ward, . . . . .	332	296	74	157	1			99	121	2	2	116	107	1	
3 3d ward, . . . . .	327	289	106	162	1	1	1	128	131	4	3	144	118	1	2
4 Sleepy Eye, . . . . .	236	233	151	128	3	1		158	112	7	2	161	107	8	1
5 Springfield, . . . . .	307	221	74	133	3	1		95	107	5		100	100	6	
6 Albin, . . . . .	117	79	14	63				16	57	2		26	49	4	
7 Bashaw, . . . . .	115	65	8	55				25	37			35	23		2
8 Burnstown, . . . . .	138	75	29	35	6		3	33	28	7	3	35	22	9	3
9 Cottonwood, . . . . .	143	74	24	45	3			32	39			32	38		1
10 Eden, . . . . .	170	107	57	45	2			62	35	3	2	66	31	3	2
11 Home, . . . . .	242	145	48	93			1	53	83	4	2	56	83	2	1
12 Lake Hanska, . . . . .	154	98	27	70	1			41	51	1	1	45	45	1	2
13 Leavenworth, . . . . .	144	57	18	34				25	29			27	26		1
14 Linden, . . . . .	116	113	49	60				50	50	3	1	61	44	2	
15 Milford, . . . . .	123	90	25	61				37	47	1	3	39	47		1
16 Mulligan, . . . . .	102	54	12	39				14	34			16	33		
17 North Star, . . . . .	105	56	23	29				28	23			31	21		
18 Prairieville, . . . . .	116	79	43	33	1			48	25		2	51	25	1	
19 Sigel, . . . . .	123	71	21	42			1	30	36			30	32	1	8
20 Stark, . . . . .	105	66	12	52				13	47	1	1	16	44	3	1
21 Stately, . . . . .	86	24	6	16				8	14	1		11	10	1	1

BLUE EARTH COUNTY.

**BROWN COUNTY.**

Co.,	1188	1152	44	24	1282	1143	86	1197	1162	47	1180	1194	37	1125	746	703	1087	827	872	49	52	41
1.	112	141	8	4	130	150	8	108	158	5	109	155	5	101	66	58	140	123	122	5	7	6
2.	112	109	1		128	93	1	130	95	3	114	104	1	103	65	95	77	81	4	4	8	4
3.	140	118	6	1	159	104	5	148	107	4	137	118	2	131	81	81	103	75	80	1	7	4
4.	159	109	8		170	100		168	100	4	161	116	1	150	109	106	93	86	88	6	1	2
5.	102	93	6	3	102	97	8	96	95	9	101	99	4	92	56	50	103	72	80	2	7	3
6.	20	55	1		23	49	2	25	50	1	21	50	2	26	23	18	39	80	80	2	3	1
7.	29	81	1	1	28	82	1	30	82		28	82	1	26	11	13	29	21	24	2	2	1
8.	87	25	7		42	25	8	84	27	8	41	27	1	30	23	17	25	19	22	4	8	8
9.	82	88		1	85	28		83	38		81	41	1	32	26	20	32	20	22	8	8	2
10.	70	20		2	71	30	1	66	38	2	60	31	4	67	50	49	29	21	23	1	2	1
11.	56	79	3		59	79	3	59	78	3	53	85	2	57	31	31	69	54	60	2	2	1
12.	43	47	1	2	44	46	4	44	49	2	42	44	5	38	29	32	47	41	41	4	4	1
13.	25	29		1	26	28		24	28		25	29		23	17	17	25	18	20	1	1	1
14.	58	49	2		59	47	8	56	49	2	56	49	3	57	42	35	44	36	35	3	8	8
15.	35	49		2	42	42	2	37	48	1	39	47	2	35	21	24	43	34	34	3		1
16.	15	34			16	34		15	33		15	33	1	13	10	11	27	20	18			
17.	81				81	21		81	22		81	22		33	24	22	18	11	15	2	1	
18.	68	23	1		51	25		51	22	1	54	20	1	49	35	31	20	14	17			
19.	10	38	2		81	33	4	29	36	1	29	38		26	11	7	33	19	22	2		
20.	15	47	1	2	16	49	1	13	47		17	44	1	19	12	11	41	81	86	2	3	
21.	9	14			9	12		10	11	2	10	12		11	5	5	12	7	7			

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

## CARLTON COUNTY.

ELECTION DISTRICTS.	Total Names on Register of Electors—Males.	Total No. of Ballots Cast and Counted—Males.	GOVERNOR.					LT. GOVERNOR.				SEC'Y OF STATE.			
			Eustis, Rep.	Lind, Dem-Pop.	Higgins, Pro.	Hammond, Socialist-Labor	Long, Mid. Road Pop.	Smith, Rep.	Bowler, Dem-Pop.	Gilmore, Pro.	Halverson, Mid. Road Pop.	Berg, Rep.	Heinrich, Dem-Pop.	Stone, Pro.	Wesenberg, Mid. Road Pop.
The County, . . . . .	1600	1003	516	507	15	4	3	661	418	23	21	725	349	27	9
1 Atkinson, . . . . .	49	39	11	28	.	.	.	22	14	2	1	26	11	1	.
2 Barnum, . . . . .	165	35	69	52	6	.	.	83	35	5	3	81	36	7	.
3 Carlton, . . . . .	202	163	74	77	2	1	1	99	47	6	2	109	33	7	1
4 Cromwell, . . . . .	43	38	24	11	.	.	.	25	12	1	.	27	9	1	.
5 Kalevala, . . . . .	46	40	37	1	.	.	.	39	1	.	.	37	1	.	.
6 Knife Falls, 1st precinct, . . . . .	268	208	72	125	3	.	.	86	99	4	3	100	79	3	1
7 2d precinct, . . . . .	203	203	51	139	1	.	1	83	100	3	2	89	91	3	1
8 3d precinct, . . . . .	24	23	6	16	.	.	.	10	11	.	.	12	9	.	.
9 Mahtowa, . . . . .	53	51	17	32	.	.	.	23	22	1	1	22	21	.	.
10 Moose Lake, . . . . .	165	119	39	73	1	1	1	61	44	1	6	80	27	2	2
11 Split Rock, . . . . .	55	30	15	11	1	.	.	16	13	.	.	17	13	.	.
12 Thomson, . . . . .	107	79	65	9	.	1	.	75	2	.	1	73	8	1	2
13 Wrenshall, . . . . .	116	55	32	18	.	1	.	34	13	.	2	38	11	.	1
14 Wright, . . . . .	14	10	4	5	1	.	.	5	5	.	.	5	5	.	.

## CARVER COUNTY.

The County, . . . . .	3323	2754	1143	1477	18	4	8	1392	1194	24	23	1441	1135	32	24
1 Benton, . . . . .	292	253	105	130	.	.	1	124	111	1	1	116	117	3	1
2 Camden, . . . . .	248	196	112	70	3	2	1	119	63	2	4	122	59	3	3
3 Chaska Town, . . . . .	25	25	9	16	.	.	.	13	11	.	.	12	12	.	.
4 Chaska City, 1st ward, . . . . .	115	103	36	66	1	.	.	46	58	1	.	41	58	1	.
5 2d ward, . . . . .	121	121	50	68	1	.	.	50	68	1	.	53	63	2	.
6 3d ward, . . . . .	73	73	50	14	.	.	.	54	13	.	.	55	14	.	.
7 Carver Village, . . . . .	120	102	32	69	1	.	.	41	58	.	.	49	53	.	.
8 Chanhassen, . . . . .	310	180	56	113	4	.	1	63	104	4	2	65	102	4	2
9 Dahlgren, . . . . .	103	166	45	111	1	.	.	76	82	1	.	88	69	1	2
10 Hancock, . . . . .	150	111	44	65	.	.	.	55	52	1	.	57	50	.	.
11 Hollywood, . . . . .	301	201	81	110	1	1	.	106	82	1	1	114	74	.	5
12 Laketown, . . . . .	240	184	67	102	2	.	1	81	87	4	3	90	79	4	2
13 San Francisco, . . . . .	125	108	34	72	.	.	.	64	36	.	1	82	21	1	.
14 Waconia, . . . . .	301	301	141	143	2	.	4	149	124	3	7	150	121	6	6
15 Watertown, . . . . .	403	299	135	156	1	1	.	193	96	2	1	191	96	3	1
16 Young America, . . . . .	453	328	140	172	1	.	.	158	149	3	3	156	147	4	2



## Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

CARLTON COUNTY.

Election Districts.	STATE AUDITOR.				TREASURER.			ATTY GEN.			CLERK SUP. COURT.			JUSTICES SUPREME COURT.									
	Dunn, Rep.	Lamphere, Dem-Pop.	Weld, Pro.	Hopkins, Mid. Road Pop.	Koerner, Rep.	McKinnon, Dem-Pop.	Rahilly, Mid. Road Pop.	Douglas, Rep.	Kelly, Dem-Pop.	Doty, Pro.	Reese, Rep.	Austin, Dem-Pop.	Powell, Pro.	Lovely, Rep.	Brown, Rep.	Lewis, Rep.	Canty, Dem-Pop.	Mitchell, Dem-Pop.	Buck, Dem-Pop.	Harris, Pro.	Temple, Pro.	Twitchell, Pro.	
Co.	719	361	21	19	718	385	18	691	405	19	698	391	16	657	519	518	379	341	398	22	9	15	
1.	27	10	1		25	11	1	22	15	1	24	18		20	18	17	18	17	11		1		
2.	85	30	5		90	33		81	40		83	35		84	50	60	32	32	23	8		1	
3.	100	32	6	1	113	30		111	37	4	112	37	3	101	70	85	38	42	36			8	
4.	27	10			23	12		25	11		30	11		23	18	16	11	8	7	2			
5.	39	1			40			1			38	2		40	34	34							
6.	107	83	1	2	99	94	3	99	94	2	97	94		91	77	81	85	73	61	4	1	2	
7.	85	96	3	2	83	102		79	104	2	83	101	1	79	66	61	89	85	71	3		2	
8.	8	13			11	9		11	10		10	10		9	4	5	11	9	11	8			
9.	22	22	2	1	22	22		20	24	1	21	22	1	21	19	18	22	18	16	2		2	
10.	79	27	3	5	79	31	3	73	35	2	72	34	6	60	49	47	44	30	41	3	3	8	
11.	15	13		2	16	14		15	13	1	17	13		18	14	13	10	11	9	2	1		
12.	74	8			2			5	5		73	3	1	70	55	57	3	3	3	3		1	
13.	37	11		1	37	11	1	38	12		37	12	1	35	27	21	13	11	7	2	1	1	
14.	5	4		1	5	5		6	4		5	4		6	8	3	8	8	2				

CARVER COUNTY.

Co.,	1450	1133	25	27	1525	1086	21	1472	1066	25	1488	1088	24	1406	1054	904	1032	828	805	56	39	83
1.	119	116		1	120	110		124	107		123	111		115	87	77	101	77	79	8	4	
2.	125	55	3	5	128	60	2	123	62	3	131	58	1	119	79	82	52	38	37	7	4	
3.	11	12		1	12	10		11	13		10	12	1	9	7	6	10	9	7	1	1	
4.	40	50		1	43	57		41	55	1	41	54	1	39	28	28	57	41	28	8		
5.	51	63	1		55	63		55	50	1	52	60		53	41	81	57	45	39	2		1
6.	57	13	1		50	12		57	12		57	11		58	47	45	11	13	7			
7.	44	55			43	52		45	51		45	51		42	29	50	50	46	48			
8.	66	100	3	2	66	101	8	67	101	4	65	103	3	67	42	41	14	66	74	2	8	4
9.	80	70	1	1	98	65		85	73	1	86	73	1	87	58	53	67	58	53	5	8	2
10.	57	51			50	50	1	50	49		58	49		53	52	46	36	34	31	1	1	1
11.	112	72	2	3	114	73	1	116	71	2	113	73	3	108	89	73	60	58	52	5	6	3
12.	85	82	6	2	90	80	3	85	82	3	87	85	1	85	64	63	77	58	58	5	4	3
13.	77	24			79	23		78	23		77	22	1	76	54	52	24	24	18	1		2
14.	154	123	2	5	160	117	8	153	118	6	150	118	8	147	112	106	111	84	96	12	10	10
15.	201	99	1	1	199	91	1	200	85	1	204	82	1	193	143	147	83	65	64	4	1	1
16.	162	139	5	5	188	122	2	173	135	8	180	126	8	155	122	112	130	112	107	5	2	1

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Ind., Independent; Pro., Prohibition.

## CASS COUNTY.

ELECTION DISTRICTS.	Total Names on Register of Electors—Males.	Total No. of Ballots Cast and Counted—Males.	GOVERNOR.					L.T. GOVERNOR.				SEC'Y OF STATE.			
			Eustis, Rep.	Lind, Dem-Pop.	Higgins, Pro.	Hammond, Socialist-Labor	Long, Mid. Road Pop.	Smith, Rep.	Bowler, Dem-Pop.	Gilmore, Pro.	Halverson, Mid. Road Pop.	Berg, Rep.	Heinrich, Mid. Road Pop.	Stone, Pro.	Wesenberg, Mid. Road Pop.
The County, . . . . .	1935	1124	588	410	13	17	18	614	335	31	41	621	311	35	41
1 Gull River, . . . . .	57	42	32	9	1	1	1	33	6	3	1	32	7	3	3
2 Pillager, . . . . .	98	65	28	29	1	1	1	35	24	1	1	36	22	5	8
3 Collins, . . . . .	139	90	43	34	1	1	3	41	32	3	5	41	29	5	8
4 Swan Creek, . . . . .	64	44	17	19	1	1	1	20	20	1	1	20	19	1	1
5 Byron, . . . . .	67	55	18	32	1	1	2	20	30	2	3	25	24	1	3
6 Poplar, . . . . .	57	40	28	8	1	1	1	28	6	1	3	29	5	1	4
7 Swan Valley, . . . . .	70	42	20	20	1	1	1	24	16	1	1	25	16	1	4
8 Ransom, . . . . .	48	35	14	18	1	1	1	13	13	1	1	9	12	2	4
9 Barclay, . . . . .	54	18	7	5	1	1	1	7	4	1	1	6	4	1	1
10 Big Swamp, . . . . .	49	16	8	8	1	1	1	9	6	1	1	8	7	1	1
11 Backus, . . . . .	35	19	9	8	1	1	1	9	8	1	1	10	7	1	2
12 Hackinsack, . . . . .	24	15	2	8	1	1	2	3	9	1	1	4	7	1	2
13 Vermillion, . . . . .	27	17	12	3	1	1	1	13	3	1	1	12	3	1	1
14 Leech Lake, . . . . .	107	67	52	13	1	1	1	50	11	1	1	52	12	1	3
15 Walker, . . . . .	213	172	86	64	4	5	2	88	51	4	4	90	46	7	3
16 Lathrop, . . . . .	90	32	17	8	1	1	1	19	6	3	1	18	4	1	1
17 Loon Lake, . . . . .	80	13	6	7	1	1	1	6	4	2	1	7	4	2	1
18 McVeyis, . . . . .	19	9	7	2	1	1	1	7	2	1	1	7	2	1	1
19 Ponto Lake, . . . . .	18	13	9	3	1	1	1	10	2	1	1	10	2	1	1
20 Woman Lake, . . . . .	174	79	46	25	1	1	1	43	18	2	1	43	20	1	2
21 Leech River, . . . . .	20	13	8	4	1	1	1	9	1	2	1	9	1	2	1
22 Pike Bay, . . . . .	170	78	40	24	1	1	1	40	20	1	3	39	18	4	3
23 Mud Lake, . . . . .	116	36	10	21	1	1	1	12	15	1	1	15	10	2	1
24 Willow River, . . . . .	100	98	58	33	1	1	1	65	25	2	1	61	24	2	1
25 Bongo, . . . . .	49	16	11	2	1	1	1	10	3	1	1	10	2	1	2

## CHIPPEWA COUNTY.

The County, . . . . .	2515	1799	755	934	26	2	26	1187	443	39	62	975	604	76	47
1 Big Bend, . . . . .	136	92	41	50	1	1	1	70	18	1	4	63	26	1	1
2 Clara City, . . . . .	106	81	44	34	1	1	1	49	23	1	2	43	28	1	1
3 Crate, . . . . .	104	38	5	31	1	1	1	14	20	1	1	17	17	2	1
4 Grace, . . . . .	95	53	16	28	1	1	1	26	18	3	6	19	22	5	6
5 Granite Falls, . . . . .	147	124	39	70	5	2	4	53	55	3	7	51	55	5	7
6 Havelock, . . . . .	120	72	45	19	1	1	1	59	8	2	1	44	14	4	3
7 Kragero, . . . . .	161	141	89	45	1	1	1	101	28	3	4	95	34	3	1
8 Lauriston, . . . . .	72	54	12	41	1	1	1	25	28	1	1	28	23	1	1
9 Leenthrop, . . . . .	144	99	11	82	1	1	4	44	35	3	12	30	54	4	6
10 Lone Tree, . . . . .	91	36	19	16	1	1	1	28	7	1	1	20	16	1	1
11 Mandt, . . . . .	65	65	31	30	3	1	1	44	5	5	7	49	10	4	3
12 Rosewood, . . . . .	162	87	37	45	1	1	1	57	21	2	1	41	32	6	3
13 Rheiderland, . . . . .	75	48	33	9	1	1	1	35	5	1	1	32	6	1	1
14 Stoneham, . . . . .	124	104	45	50	3	1	2	58	33	3	4	56	31	5	4
15 Sparta, . . . . .	228	143	57	77	3	1	2	108	27	4	3	81	42	9	4
16 Truesburg, . . . . .	171	143	52	88	1	1	1	94	42	3	4	74	58	7	2
17 Village of Montevideo, 1st ward	199	199	97	95	3	1	2	168	23	2	1	115	62	5	4
18 2d ward, . . . . .	266	184	71	103	2	1	1	135	36	3	4	100	61	11	2
19 Woods, . . . . .	49	36	11	21	1	1	1	19	11	1	1	17	13	2	1

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

## CASS COUNTY.

Election Districts, Co.,	STATE AUDITOR.				TREASURER			ATTY GEN.			CLERK SUP. COURT.			JUSTICES SUPREME COURT.									
	Dunn, Rep.	Lamphere, Dem-Pop.	Weld, Pro.	Hopkins, Mid. Road Pop.	Koerner, Rep.	McKinnon, Dem-Pop.	Rabilly, Mid. Road Pop.	Douglas, Rep.	Kelly, Dem-Pop.	Doty, Pro.	Reese, Rep.	Austin, Dem-Pop.	Powell, Mid. Road Pop.	Lovely, Rep.	Brown, Rep.	Lewis, Rep.	Canty, Dem-Pop.	Mitchell, Dem-Pop.	Buck, Dem-Pop.	Harris, Mid Road Pop.	Temple, Mid. Road Pop.	Twitchell, Mid. Road Pop.	
1.	33	8	1	2	34	7	1	34	6	2	36	6	1	33	25	26	7	5	6	1	1	1	
2.	34	24	1	2	32	30	1	33	25	1	37	22	1	31	23	22	24	19	18	1	1	1	
3.	45	24	5	9	43	30	9	40	38	3	41	30	10	39	34	35	20	17	21	1	1	1	
4.	21	18	1	1	20	18	2	19	19	1	21	19	1	20	17	17	15	15	12	1	1	1	
5.	25	26	1	4	27	21	2	24	25	1	25	22	4	27	19	16	21	15	14	6	7	3	
6.	27	5	1	5	30	5	4	30	9	1	27	6	4	31	23	24	8	5	4	3	3	3	
7.	25	16	1	1	26	15	1	27	15	1	25	17	1	24	16	17	13	12	9	1	1	1	
8.	15	13	1	6	14	15	5	14	18	2	13	15	6	16	13	7	11	12	8	3	1	1	
9.	13	5	1	1	9	9	1	10	7	1	10	6	1	11	7	7	5	4	5	1	1	1	
10.	13	5	1	1	8	6	1	8	7	1	9	5	1	8	7	7	6	5	5	1	1	1	
11.	13	5	1	1	8	6	1	8	7	1	10	6	1	11	7	7	5	4	6	1	1	1	
12.	4	4	1	3	4	4	3	4	11	2	4	8	2	3	3	2	7	6	6	3	3	3	
13.	14	2	1	3	12	3	1	12	2	1	13	4	1	12	10	10	5	2	4	1	1	1	
14.	51	11	1	1	52	11	6	52	11	6	51	11	1	52	49	48	11	10	11	3	4	3	
15.	95	45	4	4	86	55	3	86	47	6	84	57	4	74	56	62	56	37	31	3	4	3	
16.	19	5	1	1	14	7	3	17	6	1	17	4	2	16	6	10	10	5	5	2	2	2	
17.	6	5	2	1	6	4	3	6	5	2	7	5	1	6	6	5	4	6	4	1	1	1	
18.	7	1	1	1	7	7	1	7	2	1	7	1	1	7	6	5	1	3	1	1	1	1	
19.	9	2	1	1	11	2	3	11	2	1	10	2	1	9	6	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	
20.	44	19	2	2	43	22	3	42	19	3	42	19	3	43	43	44	19	18	18	2	2	1	
21.	9	1	1	1	11	2	3	10	2	1	11	2	1	9	6	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	
22.	41	19	2	2	40	19	4	42	19	3	40	21	4	40	31	33	14	14	14	3	2	2	
23.	18	12	1	1	15	13	1	14	14	1	15	14	1	14	7	8	13	10	11	1	1	1	
24.	60	21	3	1	69	25	3	60	21	4	63	24	4	50	32	45	45	36	19	6	1	3	
25.	12	3	1	1	10	3	2	11	1	3	9	3	1	10	8	3	4	4	2	1	1	1	

## CHIPPEWA COUNTY.

Co.,	951	601	65	63	956	645	65	937	673	60	938	648	79	865	729	646	700	617	483	53	46	36
1.	66	22	1	1	64	24	2	63	26	1	62	26	3	56	55	47	35	31	22	2	2	1
2.	44	28	1	1	45	27	1	44	23	1	44	29	1	42	29	30	28	25	23	1	1	1
3.	14	18	1	1	15	19	1	10	23	1	8	24	1	12	9	8	19	16	16	1	1	1
4.	21	19	5	7	23	22	8	16	30	5	21	24	8	17	18	17	26	20	13	10	7	6
5.	46	61	3	6	47	50	9	43	67	3	50	58	5	44	40	34	64	52	43	5	6	4
6.	48	15	2	1	45	17	2	47	14	2	45	17	2	44	34	29	17	16	14	1	3	1
7.	97	33	3	1	96	36	2	91	39	2	92	35	1	85	80	68	42	39	24	2	1	2
8.	22	29	3	1	24	30	1	22	30	1	23	31	1	20	16	16	58	30	29	1	1	1
9.	23	50	5	13	22	52	11	26	62	3	22	56	13	21	22	18	58	51	42	8	6	6
10.	21	14	1	1	21	13	1	21	14	1	22	13	1	20	16	18	13	11	11	1	1	1
11.	48	7	4	3	49	11	1	49	9	6	48	11	3	49	34	29	14	9	8	2	2	3
12.	38	34	4	8	39	35	6	38	37	3	38	36	6	36	30	29	37	28	26	3	2	3
13.	33	6	1	1	36	6	1	31	9	1	32	8	2	30	16	17	8	4	4	1	1	1
14.	52	35	6	3	49	41	4	51	42	4	51	36	7	52	36	31	36	23	4	3	2	2
15.	81	38	7	6	85	43	7	78	47	7	79	42	9	72	56	50	48	44	41	2	2	1
16.	75	53	5	3	71	60	2	76	59	3	75	59	2	67	57	48	73	64	50	3	4	1
17.	113	67	5	5	112	70	4	116	67	7	112	67	6	99	90	78	73	76	68	4	8	2
18.	94	57	10	5	94	66	7	99	59	11	98	61	9	86	80	70	65	64	47	2	4	2
19.	15	15	1	4	18	14	1	16	16	1	16	15	2	13	11	9	15	11	9	1	2	4

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

## CHISAGO COUNTY.

ELECTION DISTRICTS.	Total Names on Register of Electors—Males.	Total No. of Ballots Cast and Counted—Males.	GOVERNOR.					L.T. GOVERNOR.				SEC'Y OF STATE.			
			Eustis, Rep.	Lind, Dem-Pop.	Higgins, Pro.	Hammond, Socialist-Labor	Long, Mid. Road Pop.	Smith, Rep.	Bowler, Dem-Pop.	Gilmore, Pro.	Halverson, Mid. Road Pop.	Berg, Rep.	Heinrich, Dem Pop.	Stone, Pro.	Wesenberg, Mid. Road Pop.
The County, . . . . .	2807	1981	1103	784	9	4	1	1403	408	26	13	1507	305	23	13
1 Amador, . . . . .	107	83	63	18	1	1	1	76	5	1	1	78	2	1	1
2 Chisago Lake, 1st district, . . . . .	196	177	122	47	1	1	1	140	23	1	1	139	16	1	1
3 2d district, . . . . .	134	119	73	42	1	1	1	98	16	1	1	106	9	1	1
4 Franconia, . . . . .	190	135	91	40	1	1	1	113	13	1	1	119	7	1	1
5 Fish Lake, . . . . .	264	161	73	88	1	1	1	108	37	2	2	127	21	3	2
6 Harris, village of, . . . . .	124	108	55	45	1	1	1	66	31	2	1	73	20	2	2
7 Lent, . . . . .	67	61	33	26	1	1	1	41	16	1	1	47	12	1	1
8 Lindstrom, village of, . . . . .	61	58	21	33	1	1	1	36	14	2	2	38	15	1	1
9 Nessel, . . . . .	198	135	39	91	1	1	1	73	47	4	3	81	41	4	2
10 North Branch, village of, . . . . .	209	194	116	70	1	1	1	139	45	1	1	148	35	1	1
11 Rush City, village of, . . . . .	220	164	74	78	3	1	1	93	49	5	1	103	42	2	2
12 Rushseba, . . . . .	135	82	30	45	1	1	1	55	20	1	1	63	13	1	1
13 Shafer, . . . . .	189	147	117	18	1	1	1	132	6	1	1	129	7	1	1
14 Sunrise, . . . . .	147	138	80	50	1	1	1	92	34	1	1	101	23	2	1
15 Taylors Falls, . . . . .	128	102	58	39	1	1	1	71	22	2	1	77	17	2	1
16 Wyoming, . . . . .	148	117	52	59	2	1	1	70	30	4	2	78	25	3	1

## CLAY COUNTY.

The County, . . . . .	3164	2519	932	1412	50	5	27	1089	1042	84	161	1222	976	101	63
1 Alliance, . . . . .	84	60	17	38	1	1	1	15	36	1	3	15	36	2	1
2 Barnesville Township, . . . . .	66	43	17	22	1	1	1	15	23	1	1	17	19	2	1
3 Barnesville City, 1st ward, . . . . .	66	66	33	30	1	1	1	35	24	3	1	36	24	2	2
4 2d ward, . . . . .	86	79	43	32	1	1	1	49	21	4	1	49	21	1	1
5 3d ward, . . . . .	89	69	44	22	3	1	1	47	18	1	1	39	19	4	2
6 Cromwell, . . . . .	67	55	23	25	1	1	1	27	22	1	4	27	21	1	2
7 Eglon, . . . . .	125	91	22	64	1	1	1	35	44	3	3	43	37	1	2
8 Elmwood, . . . . .	100	72	18	48	1	1	3	21	37	2	6	18	38	4	6
9 Elkton, . . . . .	35	26	9	12	1	1	1	8	12	1	3	7	13	2	2
10 Felton, . . . . .	90	62	29	28	1	1	2	29	25	2	4	30	26	1	2
11 Flowing, . . . . .	43	29	8	19	1	1	1	11	14	1	3	13	14	2	2
12 Glyndon Township, . . . . .	47	32	11	21	1	1	1	14	15	1	1	14	13	1	2
13 Glyndon Village, . . . . .	68	61	22	35	1	1	3	29	25	1	3	29	23	4	3
14 Goose Prairie, . . . . .	72	53	25	28	1	1	1	27	21	1	4	31	22	1	2
15 Georgetown, . . . . .	79	77	17	54	2	1	2	21	45	3	6	23	44	3	5
16 Highland Grove, . . . . .	123	96	22	70	1	1	1	31	47	2	9	44	44	2	2
17 Hagen, . . . . .	65	42	18	21	1	1	1	16	17	1	7	21	18	1	1
18 Humboldt, . . . . .	56	30	4	14	7	1	1	5	13	6	2	6	12	7	1
19 Hawley Township, . . . . .	76	60	19	39	1	1	1	25	29	1	3	25	30	3	3
20 Hawley Village, . . . . .	119	112	62	40	1	1	1	69	31	1	8	74	30	2	2
21 Holy Cross, . . . . .	64	48	23	24	1	1	1	26	14	1	4	30	11	2	2
22 Keene, . . . . .	68	51	34	15	2	1	1	34	13	2	2	36	11	3	3
23 Kragues, . . . . .	90	58	15	39	1	1	2	22	25	1	9	24	28	2	3
24 Kurtz, . . . . .	51	39	8	29	1	1	1	12	22	1	4	22	14	1	1
25 Moorhead Township, . . . . .	34	14	3	10	1	1	1	4	7	1	2	9	4	1	1
26 Moorhead City, 1st ward, . . . . .	155	117	41	68	1	1	1	49	44	2	8	57	45	2	2
27 2d ward, . . . . .	149	119	44	64	2	2	1	52	43	5	7	54	38	7	2
28 3d ward, . . . . .	140	147	45	90	3	1	1	62	49	5	7	73	48	5	4
29 4th ward, . . . . .	165	145	63	73	6	1	1	76	50	10	3	86	42	8	1
30 Moland, . . . . .	67	47	18	28	1	1	1	19	22	1	4	19	23	2	2
31 Morken, . . . . .	73	45	15	28	2	1	1	15	21	3	4	24	16	4	1
32 Oakport, . . . . .	88	76	16	52	6	1	1	4	20	1	1	8	16	1	1
33 Parke, . . . . .	50	25	11	13	1	1	1	22	33	7	12	30	33	9	3
34 Riverton, . . . . .	55	33	1	27	1	1	2	11	12	1	1	10	12	1	1
35 Spring Prairie, . . . . .	75	63	26	34	2	1	1	3	29	1	3	10	20	1	1
36 Skree, . . . . .	116	89	22	53	11	1	1	36	24	1	2	35	24	1	4
37 Tansem, . . . . .	109	137	71	59	2	1	1	23	39	10	14	31	40	11	4
38 Ulen, . . . . .	56	25	8	16	1	1	1	79	42	3	4	90	35	3	4
39 Vidling, . . . . .	11	14	1	1	1	1	1	11	14	1	1	13	12	1	1

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibitionist.

## CHISAGO COUNTY.

Election Districts.	STATE AUDITOR.				TREASURER.			ATTY. GEN.			CLERK SUP. COURT.			JUSTICES SUPREME COURT.									
	Dunn, Rep.	Lamphere, Dem-Pop.	Weld, Pro.	Hopkins, Mid. Road Pop.	Koerner, Rep.	McKinnon, Dem-Pop.	Rahilly, Mid. Road Pop.	Douglas, Rep.	Kelly, Dem-Pop.	Doty, Pro.	Reese, Rep.	Austin, Dem-Pop.	Powell, Mid. Road Pop.	Lovely, Rep.	Brown, Rep.	Lewis, Rep.	Canty, Dem-Pop.	Mitchell, Dem-Pop.	Buck, Dem-Pop.	Harris, Mid. Road Pop.	Temple, Mid. Road Pop.	Twitchell, Mid. Road Pop.	
Co.,	1512	286	25	18	1509	818	21	1465	815	24	1508	801	22	1410	1118	1002	962	886	245	18	11	17	
1.	74	8	2		77	8	1	76	4	1	76	5		75	64	68	8	4	8			1	
2.	147	9		1	151	8	1	143	9	2	146	12		138	113	96	23	18	7				
3.	107	7			102	10		98	9		102	7		85	83	65	21	21	8				
4.	120	5	1	8	121	6	2	115	10	2	124	5	1	116	89	85	12	14	9	1	1	1	
5.	126	21	8	6	122	24	9	119	23	2	119	22	7	116	83	75	26	24	12	8	2	8	
6.	71	20	4		74	19	2	71	19	8	73	22	2	73	54	50	18	17	14		4		
7.	43	14		1	42	15		41	16		42	18	2	89	28	22	16	11	12				
8.	43	10	1		42	11	1	88	12	2	41	11	1	81	35	20	22	20	10				
9.	84	35	3	2	90	85	4	84	37	1	88	36	2	78	67	56	85	35	29	8		3	
10.	148	36			145	85		142	82		145	84		135	94	96	40	38	29	2			
11.	100	46	4		98	51	2	95	49	3	100	45	3	91	69	66	45	42	37	1			
12.	61	14		1	57	20		57	20	2	60	19		61	47	45	18	16	12				
13.	131	8			137	4		136	3		135	3		132	105	102	7	5	4	1		1	
14.	102	24		1	96	32	1	100	27		99	25	3	99	71	67	27	21	22	1		1	
15.	81	11	1		76	16		74	16	2	77	18		65	58	49	24	26	16			1	
16.	74	27	4	2	77	29	1	76	29	4	76	28	8	76	53	48	25	18	21	4		1	

## CLAY COUNTY.

Co.,	1114	1138	74	78	1183	1002	87	1475	821	85	1183	1050	94	1132	965	956	1095	984	967	98	82	64
1.	17	34	1	1	17	37		22	33		17	88		16	12	14	85	82	32	1	1	
2.	18	19	1	2	18	21		27	12		17	20	1	18	17	17	19	17	14	1	1	
3.	37	24	1	1	38	22	2	40	13	2	36	22	8	35	29	26	20	21	20	8	1	
4.	52	22	1	1	46	27	8	57	16	2	52	21	2	42	37	41	25	24	21	1	1	1
5.	43	15		2	42	20	2	47	16	1	40	13	2	40	39	40	20	15	18	1		
6.	81	22		1	28	21	1	33	19	1	27	22	8	20	20	21	25	23	20	1		
7.	40	30	1	3	42	39	3	46	35	1	40	39	3	42	32	36	40	32	30	4		
8.	20	37	2	8	22	35	8	25	37	2	17	88	9	20	13	13	39	31	29	7	4	5
9.	7	13	2	1	8	13	2	9	15	1	7	15	2	9	7	7	12	11	12	1	1	1
10.	33	24		3	29	28	3	48	12		31	26	4	29	27	26	20	18	21	8	3	1
11.	10	16		3	10	16	3	16	12	1	11	15	3	13	13	12	15	11	13	1	2	2
12.	14	16			15	15		19	11		13	15	1	9	12	13	12	13	12	2	1	
13.	28	25	3	3	31	24	3	39	19	2	28	29	3	26	27	26	26	23	19	5	5	8
14.	29	23			30	22	1	33	20		28	23	1	20	22	21	23	20	19	1	2	1
15.	23	44	1	5	26	43	4	26	44	8	23	40	4	23	14	15	40	38	36	5	1	1
16.	35	54	2	2	39	49	8	42	49		38	47	8	35	36	32	48	41	41	8	2	3
17.	15	21	3	1	19	22	1	21	16	3	21	19	1	15	10	12	22	21	19	2	2	1
18.	7	9	8	1	9	12	5	6	11	6	5	16	4	7	7	6	14	9	11	2	3	8
19.	24	30	1	1	23	31	1	31	26	2	23	31	1	22	18	21	30	27	28	8	1	2
20.	72	53		1	72	81	1	83	24	1	75	31	1	74	64	64	29	30	27	4	8	
21.	30	13	1		32	10	1	39	7		30	11	1	27	23	23	15	16	13	3		
22.	35	15	1	1	37	13	1	39	11	1	35	12	3	35	32	32	14	8	5	4	4	4
23.	19	34	2	2	23	33	2	35	21	2	25	30	2	26	17	22	23	21	19	7	3	
24.	15	22		1	17	20	1	21	17		13	24	1	14	11	12	23	21	17	8	1	8
25.	6	7		1	7	5	1	9	4		8	4		7	7	7	4	4	2	1	1	2
26.	86	66	4	2	51	45	5	75	27	2	52	42	4	51	41	40	44	40	38	1	2	3
27.	44	56	5	4	50	45	4	73	28	8	55	44		40	33	40	40	39	35	2	2	1
28.	55	71	4	6	62	61	3	90	40	7	66	56	6	55	46	40	58	52	49	8	3	8
29.	71	63	4	1	83	49	1	108	23	7	82	43	4	78	71	63	40	40	38	8	3	2
30.	19	24	1	8	18	21	4	20	24	1	10	25	1	19	20	16	22	22	20	1	1	1
31.	22	19	4		23	18	2	30	10	3	22	18	2	21	21	19	19	20	18	2	1	1
32.	7	16	1	12	7	18	1	15	9	2	8	16	2	8	5	7	16	17	16	1	1	1
33.	22	44	7	2	82	39	4	20	32	8	26	43	5	26	26	21	47	42	31	8	1	2
34.	14	11			10	12		16	9		10	13		11	6	8	11	10	9			1
35.	7	29		1	8	23		9	21	1	8	30	3	8	8	7	20	20	18	8	1	1
36.	35	27			86	27		46	21	1	88	23	1	89	80	81	22	25	20	2		
37.	30	47	10	1	80	49	4	28	47	12	30	49	5	28	28	20	53	49	43	6	4	3
38.	82	40	8	8	89	37	2	100	24	2	90	88	1	85	70	67	33	23	23	8	8	2
39.	10	14		1	12	12	1	17	8		13	13	1	11	8	8	12	9	12	1	1	1



## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibitionist.

## COOK COUNTY.

ELECTION DISTRICTS.	Total Names on Register of Electors—Males.	Total No. of Ballots Cast and Counted—Males.	GOVERNOR.					L.T. GOVERNOR.				SEC'Y OF STATE.			
			Eustis, Rep.	Lind, Dem-Pop.	Higgins, Pro.	Hammond, Socialist-Labor	Long, Mid. Road Pop.	Smith, Rep.	Bowler, Dem-Pop.	Gilmore, Pro.	Halverson, Mid. Road Pop.	Berg, Rep.	Heinrich, Dem-Pop.	Stone, Pro.	Wesenberg, Mid. Road Pop.
The County, . . . . .	238	174	78	83	2	1	..	85	62	9	3	93	55	9	7
1 . . . . .	32	32	23	6	..	..	..	23	7	..	..	25	5	1	..
2 . . . . .	63	47	29	15	2	..	..	30	13	3	..	31	11	3	..
3 . . . . .	24	25	2	21	..	..	..	2	11	5	1	3	10	4	3
4 . . . . .	31	26	9	15	..	..	..	10	12	..	..	13	12	..	..
5 . . . . .	18	11	6	4	..	..	..	8	2	..	..	8	3	..	..
6 Hovland, . . . . .	70	33	9	22	..	1	..	12	17	1	2	13	14	1	4

## COTTONWOOD COUNTY.

The County, . . . . .	1746	1200	710	646	36	2	6	797	476	71	29	849	414	73	29
1 Amboy, . . . . .	..	..	20	19	..	..	..	20	12	3	2	23	11	2	3
2 Amo, . . . . .	..	..	20	34	..	..	..	26	23	..	4	28	23	..	3
3 Ann, . . . . .	87	63	29	32	1	..	..	40	15	3	1	45	12	3	..
4 Carson, . . . . .	106	63	50	3	..	..	..	50	2	..	..	52	2	..	1
5 Dale, . . . . .	67	39	12	23	1	..	..	17	17	2	..	19	10	2	..
6 Delton, . . . . .	84	31	10	20	..	..	..	12	15	1	1	15	12	2	..
7 Germantown, . . . . .	90	36	24	12	..	..	..	28	8	..	..	28	8	..	..
8 Great Bend, . . . . .	99	79	21	50	2	..	..	24	40	3	1	27	34	4	1
9 Highwater, . . . . .	110	50	30	19	..	1	..	35	10	1	4	41	6	2	1
10 Lakeside, . . . . .	131	113	43	63	4	..	..	52	49	5	..	54	43	4	1
11 Midway, . . . . .	61	61	43	15	..	..	..	46	10	..	..	44	10	1	..
12 Mountain Lake, . . . . .	106	37	29	2	3	..	..	27	5	1	2	29	3	..	..
13 Rose Hill, . . . . .	109	54	15	32	..	1	4	20	21	2	10	23	17	2	10
14 Selma, . . . . .	43	43	13	25	2	..	..	20	15	4	..	27	8	4	1
15 South Brook, . . . . .	74	40	20	19	..	..	..	20	18	..	..	20	18	1	1
16 Springfield, . . . . .	..	..	22	14	3	..	..	21	13	4	1	23	11	3	1
17 Storden, . . . . .	83	54	7	45	2	..	..	7	39	5	1	14	33	4	1
18 West Brook, . . . . .	119	75	30	43	1	..	1	37	27	7	1	36	28	8	1
19 Village of Mountain Lake, . . . . .	144	136	114	14	..	..	..	112	11	2	..	116	10	..	..
20 Village of Windom, 1st pre, . . . . .	233	226	94	107	15	..	1	107	82	25	1	110	70	28	4
21 2d pre, . . . . .	..	..	64	55	2	..	..	76	43	3	..	75	45	3	..

## CROW WING COUNTY.

The County, . . . . .	2583	2041	1010	904	31	18	21	1154	655	63	56	1218	588	65	45
1 City of Brainerd, 1st ward, . . . . .	187	187	73	93	1	..	2	91	65	6	1	91	66	4	1
2 2d ward, . . . . .	441	337	205	123	3	1	..	212	103	9	2	219	97	7	1
3 3d ward, . . . . .	287	259	111	128	6	7	1	124	102	9	7	131	87	9	5
4 4th ward, . . . . .	169	165	56	103	2	1	..	88	57	4	9	100	50	4	2
5 5th ward, . . . . .	207	207	97	104	2	1	1	111	77	3	4	120	63	5	5
6 Bay Lake, . . . . .	57	39	26	13	..	..	..	26	11	..	1	26	11	1	1
7 Crow Wing, . . . . .	73	35	14	13	..	2	..	17	11	..	..	18	9	1	1
8 Deerwood, . . . . .	173	130	54	60	..	..	12	78	28	..	17	87	20	1	16
9 Davenport, . . . . .	102	71	47	19	1	..	..	52	6	2	1	52	11	2	1
10 Daggett Brook, . . . . .	102	59	27	29	1	..	..	26	26	5	..	32	19	5	..
11 Dean Lake, . . . . .	60	36	17	17	1	1	..	20	14	1	..	21	11	2	1
12 Fort Ripley, . . . . .	86	51	29	16	4	..	..	28	16	3	1	28	16	4	..
13 Fairbanks, . . . . .	..	..	6	6	..	..	..	4	4	2	..	6	3	1	1
14 Garrison, . . . . .	73	51	25	19	1	3	2	27	15	3	4	29	14	1	6
15 Jenkins, . . . . .	111	54	33	15	2	..	..	42	6	1	2	41	7	2	1
16 Kennedy's, . . . . .	81	57	32	21	1	..	..	36	10	3	..	32	15	1	..
17 Long Lake, . . . . .	65	65	28	30	2	..	..	31	29	4	1	33	27	3	..
18 Maple Grove, . . . . .	52	39	21	12	1	1	3	24	9	1	2	26	15	2	3
19 Oak Lawn, . . . . .	94	58	29	27	2	..	..	37	19	2	4	36	15	7	..
20 Pointons, . . . . .	68	40	21	18	1	..	..	23	15	2	..	26	11	2	..
21 Pine River, . . . . .	78	38	32	5	..	..	..	30	2	1	..	32	4	..	..
22 St. Mathias, . . . . .	111	63	27	33	..	1	..	27	30	2	..	32	27	2	..

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

## COOK COUNTY.

Election Districts.	STATE AUDITOR.				TREASURER			ATTY. GEN.			CLERK SUP. COURT.			JUSTICES SUPREME COURT.									
	Dunn, Rep.	Lamphere, Dem-Pop.	Weld, Pro.	Hopkins, Mid. Road Pop.	Koerner, Rep.	McKinnon, Dem-Pop.	Rahilly, Mid. Road Pop.	Douglas, Rep.	Kelly, Dem-Pop.	Doty, Pro.	Reese, Rep.	Austin, Dem-Pop.	Powell, Mid. Road Pop.	Lovely, Rep.	Brown, Rep.	Lewis, Rep.	Canty, Dem-Pop.	Mitchell, Dem-Pop.	Buck, Dem-Pop.	Harris, Mid. Road Pop.	Temple, Mid. Road Pop.	Twitcheil, Mid. Road Pop.	
Co.,	89	60	12	8	96	64	1	92	61	9	92	68	7	84	76	71	64	61	35	4	1	1	
1	25	6			27	5		25	7		25	7		24	17	12	5	5	5	1			
2	30	13	8		30	14	1	81	13	2	30	14	1	30	29	31	15	14	15				
3	2	10	6	2	8	15		8	11	4	8	13	2	2	3	2	15	14	12	1			
4	10	11	2	1	15	9		13	10	1	13	10		9	9	9	10	10	8	1		1	
5	8	8			7	4		7	8		8	3		6	6	5	2	3	2				
6	14	17	1		14	17		13	17	2	13	16	4	13	12	12	17	15	13	1	1		

## COTTONWOOD COUNTY.

Co.,	817	386	144	27	802	416	52	825	437	83	960	428	41	806	583	522	427	331	326	39	86	28
1.	20	9	7	1	22	11	2	21	11	9	24	10	2	23	14	12	8	6	7	1	1	1
2.	28	20	4	8	28	21	5	28	25		28	22	8	21	16	14	23	17	16	8	2	1
3.	45	12	2		45	13	1	45	12	1	45	13	1	41	34	32	18	12	8	1	2	2
4.	51	2			50	2		50	2		49	2		50	31	31	2	1	1			
5.	18	14	5		19	17		18	15	1	19	4	1	20	9	8	16	10	10	8		
6.	13	9	5	2	13	12	5	12	15	2	13	12	3	10	15	10	10	11	10	3	2	2
7.	26	8	2		28	8		27	7	2	28	8		25	19	17	8	7	7			
8.	29	32	6		29	38	2	28	40	3	28	38		27	20	19	32	30	27	8	8	8
9.	30	8	2	1	30	9	2	36	10	3	40	9	1	36	27	21	14	8	6	1	1	1
10.	58	35	9	1	57	42	4	57	41	4	53	41	3	50	39	30	40	32	35	1	2	2
11.	48	9	1		45	11		47	9	1	44	11		41	29	25	10	5	7	2		
12.	90	4		10	32	2		28	8	1	28	4		28	17	16	12	2	2		1	
13.	21	15	7	1	24	17	10	22	28	3	24	16	13	22	19	16	17	13	10	10	7	6
14.	25	12	3	1	28	11		24	9	4	27	11	1	23	16	14	8	6	6		2	
15.	20	18		8	19	19	2	19	19		19	30		21	13	13	15	5	8		2	
16.	21	10	5		22	13	3	21	12	5	22	12	8	21	16	13	9	6	9	1	2	1
17.	14	36	4	1	16	37	1	14	35	4	16	36	1	14	10	9	34	27	29	2	1	
18.	98	27	8		41	5	6	87	26	6	41	26	4	41	27	25	27	16	16	2	8	4
19.	113	10			113	12		111	9	2	115	70		111	77	75	8	5	8			
20.	96	60	59	1	116	50	6	109	66	28	119	76	4	106	79	72	90	81	75	4	4	2
21.	66	36	15		76	36		71	40	4	75	37	1	74	56	54	36	31	30		2	2

## CROW WING COUNTY.

Co.,	1287	543	40	54	1248	569	71	1217	618	67	1219	590	66	1164	943	904	589	531	488	64	86	96
1.	97	50	4	3	92	68	6	90	62	4	90	63	5	89	66	61	59	46	42	4	8	4
2.	293	85	8	1	223	97	2	219	96	6	226	91	1	205	184	169	103	103	85	5	1	
3.	130	93	6	7	133	93	9	127	90	10	135	83	6	124	96	90	88	72	67	9	4	4
4.	101	48	4	4	104	51	2	96	51	7	95	52	4	98	80	78	50	43	48	7	4	
5.	128	61	8	5	124	67	8	120	72	6	120	67	5	115	98	96	66	59	63	6	2	8
6.	29	9		1	26	11	1	26	12		26	11	1	21	21	21	11	11	10	2		
7.	17	11			16	11	1	17	13		17	9	2	17	12	10	10	10	9	1	1	1
8.	84	23	1	17	85	20	19	88	34	1	83	22	19	75	61	55	21	28	18	14	12	10
9.	51	7	4	2	55	8	2	52	8	4	52	9	3	57	41	41	7	6	6	1	1	1
10.	36	15	2	1	36	18	1	35	18	5	31	21	3	33	27	27	16	13	17	1	2	
11.	23	10	1	1	23	10	2	20	13	2	20	13	1	21	13	12	14	11	9			
12.	29	17	4		32	17		31	15	3	30	16		31	27	27	17	16	10			
13.	7	3	1		8	3		7	4		7	2	2	8	4	4	3	4	2			
14.	84	12		5	28	14	5	29	20		27	16	6	29	25	26	10	12	8	5	3	5
15.	41	8	1		40	5	5	41	8	1	42	6	2	37	22	26	9	5	5	1	2	
16.	44	6	1		35	14		35	13	2	33	16		30	26	25	12	13	11	1		
17.	35	24	2		35	27	2	35	24	5	36	23	3	33	28	25	27	25	22	1	1	2
18.	23	4	2	2	28	8		28	6	1	26	9		26	23	23	7	8	4			
19.	30	15	2	2	35	16	4	35	15	7	36	17	3	36	29	29	17	11	14	3	1	1
20.	30	5	2	1	29	6	2	25	12	1	26	11		24	14	13	11	9	10			
21.	34	1	1	1	32	4		31	4		32	4		30	20	22	3	3		1		
22.	31	27	2		29	31		30	25	2	29	29		28	22	22	28	24	25	2	1	1

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

## DAKOTA COUNTY.

ELECTION DISTRICTS.	Total Names on Register of Electors—Males.	Total No. of Ballots Cast and Counted—Males.	GOVERNOR.					I.T. GOVERNOR.				SEC'Y OF STATE.			
			Eustis, Rep.	Leind, Dem-Pop.	Higgins, Pro.	Hammond, Socialist-Labor	Long, Mid. Road Pop.	Smith, Rep.	Bowler, Dem-Pop.	Gilmore, Pro.	Halverson, Mid. Road Pop.	Berg, Rep.	Heinrich, Dem-Pop.	Stone, Pro.	Wesenberg, Mid. Road Pop.
The County.	2406	2161	1191	2186	99	31	56	1385	1856	151	90	1485	1753	142	103
1 Burnsville.	116	71	4	66	6			6	62	1		5	61	1	1
2 Castle Rock.	197	138	79	45	8		1	81	41	8	2	84	37	10	3
3 Douglas.	129	19	101	1	1			25	94	1		27	92		1
4 Egan.	215	144	53	82	1		2	58	74		3	61	37	1	4
5 Empire.	239	239	144	108	7		2	145	95	8		148	93		8
6 Eureka.	154	114	48	48	14		1	57	28	19	3	60	26	16	5
7 Greenvale.	96	93	21	56	10		6	22	53	13	7	21	51	12	9
8 Hampton.	124	124	39	73	2	1	1	42	66	2	2	43	64	4	2
9 Hampton Village.	51		14	27	1		1	13	25	1	2	11	27	1	1
10 Hastings, 1st ward.			30	113	1		1	36	94	6	2	48	84	3	4
11 2d ward.			57	118	2			67	95	4		81	80	3	1
12 3d ward.			115	98	8	1	2	151	126	22	4	188	88	20	6
13 4th ward.			24	48				31	37		1	30	38	1	2
14 Inver Grove.	317	100	80	67				82	61	4	1	80	65	3	3
15 Lakeville.	227	227	59	127	8	1	30	60	120	11	22	62	121	11	22
16 Lebanon.	79	66	16	47			1	14	48	1		15	49		
17 Marhan.	145	112	13	97	1			21	77	3	6	22	76		4
18 Mendota.	136	83	41	35	1	3		42	31	2	2	42	34	1	1
19 Mendota Village.	62	43	10	30		1	1	14	24	1		16	25		
20 New Trier.	28	21		23					19			1	18		
21 Nininger.	59	59	14	37	3		3	17	35	3	3	28	20	4	4
22 Randolph.	74	61	36	20	4			41	14	4		41	10	5	
23 Ravenna.	57	57	17	39	2	1	1	22	28	3	1	27	24	2	2
24 Rosemount.		187	38	120	1	1	10	38	118	1	13	40	120	2	12
25 Sciota.			18	20	6			20	14	8		17	14	9	1
26 South St. Paul, 1st ward.			49	47	4		5	59	35	4	5	62	27	5	5
27 2d ward.			72	125	2	1		89	102	8	1	88	104	4	1
28 3d ward.			8	28		1		10	25		2	11	24		
29 Vermillion.			18	96	1		2	24	88	1	2	26	83	2	1
30 Waterford.			36	24	11			41	20	10		38	18	13	
31 West St. Paul, 1st ward.			12	20		1		12	20		1	14	17	1	
32 2d ward.			18	82		10		24	75	3		27	75		
33 3d ward.			19	14		1	1	21	12			21	11	1	

## DODGE COUNTY.

The County.	2881	1632	1026	459	77	3	16	1067	379	89	27	1077	358	96	24
1 Ashland.	134	72	49	17	4			54	12	5		52	12	6	
2 Canister.	160	80	71	6	2			73	4	2		72	5	3	
3 Claremont.	234	126	70	35	10		1	70	33	13		75	29	12	3
4 Concord.	394	211	125	59	19		2	126	47	21	2	130	43	22	2
5 Dodge Center.	188	188	121	52	9		2	129	43	8	2	128	41	9	2
6 Ellington.	153	76	41	30	2		2	43	22	4	4	42	21	4	3
7 Hayfield.	142	114	78	32	1			85	24	1	3	89	18	2	1
8 Kasson.	365	255	167	70	7	1		170	59	10	2	173	54	13	3
9 Mantorville.	272	166	98	58	3		2	105	51	4	2	101	50	6	1
10 Milton.	300	100	52	37	5	1	2	53	31	4	4	53	33	5	3
11 Ripley.	98	21	13	7				14	6			14	5		
12 Vernon.	136	85	64	17			2	69	14		2	72	11		1
13 Wasioja.	149	65	30	16	15		3	29	13	17	3	30	14	14	3
14 Westfield.	156	73	47	23		1		47	20		2	46	22		2

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

## DAKOTA COUNTY.

Election Districts.	STATE AUDITOR.				TREASURER.			ATTY. GEN.			CLERK SUP. COURT.			JUSTICES SUPREME COURT.									
	Dunn, Rep.	Lamphere, Dem-Pop.	Weld, Pro.	Hopkins, Mid. Road Pop.	Koerner, Rep.	McKinnon, Dem-Pop.	Rahilly, Mid. Road Pop.	Douglas, Rep.	Kelly, Dem-Pop.	Doty, Pro.	Reese, Rep.	Austin, Dem-Pop.	Powell, Mid. Road Pop.	Lovely, Rep.	Brown, Rep.	Lewis, Rep.	Canty, Dem-Pop.	Mitchell, Dem-Pop.	Buck, Dem-Pop.	Harris, Mid. Road Pop.	Temple, Mid. Road Pop.	Twitchell, Mid. Road Pop.	
Co.,	1580	1682	145	98	1007	1688	154	1708	1598	141	1515	1756	128	1451	1166	1166	1703	1477	1871	130	108	104	
1	12	54	1		4	58	7	6	64		5	62		4	7	4	58	54	55	2	2	2	
2	85	80	9	3	97	41	3	82	42		87	40		86	69	73	45	88	83	2	2	2	
3	28	93		2	25	93		32	86		25	92		24	19	20	84	70	73	4	4	4	
4	65	68			59	69	9	54	73		61	72		60	54	52	71	62	60	5	5	5	
5	159	82	10		153	91	9	151	96	8	147	98		140	122	124	92	80	77	6	6	6	
6	64	23	18	4	67	23	6	58	80	19	68	26		59	45	41	34	28	26	8	8	8	
7	27	46	12	9	81	52	10	24	56	11	30	52		29	21	22	54	42	42	10	1	1	
8	89	90	8	2	43	67	1	72	60	5	43	65		41	85	35	64	54	43	2	2	1	
9	49	83	2	1	14	23	2	12	28	2	12	26		13	9	11	24	19	21	2	2	2	
10	72	87	1	4	57	74	6	96	45	2	44	57		44	27	25	79	61	62	5	5	5	
11	106	101	25		86	75	2	131	34	6	76	85		74	58	62	73	61	61	5	5	5	
12	33	34	1		101	85	11	231	55	28	192	84		175	140	132	86	95	80	8	6	7	
13	83	84	1		35	82	1	61	19		30	35		30	21	18	31	23	25	2	4	1	
14	86	63	1		92	59	2	88	61	1	79	68		79	67	62	67	52	55	2	4	1	
15	66	115	10	24	60	123	26	63	131	10	68	121		63	43	47	110	91	89	32	20	23	
16	18	44	1		14	47		18	45		14	48		14	13	14	43	30	30				
17	80	70	1		23	71	7	28	69	1	23	77		22	24	20	68	49	51	6	5	5	
18	42	27	2		50	28	8	45	29	1	43	32		44	34	33	28	29	25	4	3	2	
19	17	23	1		17	28	1	20	20		14	26		17	15	17	18	22	17	2	1		
20	19	19			1	18		18	18		19	19			18	16	18	18	18				
21	26	22	4	4	29	23	8	26	26	4	26	26		24	18	18	24	24	20	1	1	4	
22	41	9	6		45	12	2	41	13	5	44	14		89	81	80	19	19	15	2	2	2	
23	31	19	8	1	27	25	2	28	23	4	26	25		20	20	22	23	22	24	2	2		
24	85	78	1	12	87	114	19	45	123	1	40	118		37	28	29	115	88	80	10	10	11	
25	18	14	9	2	20	18	2	18	15	7	18	16		21	14	16	17	11	13				
26	64	31	8	4	65	28	5	63	34	8	64	31		64	56	55	34	30	27	5	5	3	
27	96	96	5		91	100	5	92	94	6	92	96		95	67	71	92	89	62	5	7	5	
28	11	21			14	21		11	22		10	24		8	8	10	22	16	16				
29	27	84		2	24	83	6	31	79	1	24	84		23	16	15	80	64	66	1	2	4	
30	40	17	12	1	43	10	2	41	18	11	48	19		38	34	33	25	20	19	1	1		
31	14	18			16	15	1	14	17		18	19		12	12	11	19	18	18				
32	37	68		1	47	17	1	87	67	1	53	67		26	26	26	72	71	65	8	1	1	
33	24	10			21	11		24	8		21	12		17	20	18	10	10	11				

## DODGE COUNTY.

Co.,	1079	868	91	23	1112	871	40	1073	368	85	1069	865	89	1065	768	757	868	888	298	80	26	24
1	50	13	5	1	56	14		52	14	5	55	18		57	87	85	14	7	7	1	1	
2	71	4	8		76	4		74	4	1	75	4		72	46	47	8	6	4			
3	76	80	12	1	77	32	1	73	81	9	75	81	8	75	54	54	28	21	23	6	2	1
4	132	44	28	1	183	47	9	127	47	20	132	44	8	130	90	92	41	88	37	7	4	3
5	129	42	9	1	180	42	1	126	41	8	130	42	2	125	86	85	89	43	37	1	1	2
6	40	24	4	8	41	22	5	41	23	8	41	25	8	41	26	27	27	20	21	2	2	2
7	92	19	1	1	88	22	2	89	21	2	87	19	8	85	60	63	19	14	16	1	1	2
8	175	54	10	2	185	55	2	172	52	13	182	56	3	179	131	119	53	66	44	2	2	2
9	108	53	5	2	106	52	8	106	47	4	108	48	2	97	78	73	51	49	45	2	2	2
10	54	84	4	8	57	30	4	54	34	4	57	29	8	57	40	40	80	24	23	8	8	5
11	13	6			14	6	1	14	6		18	6		12	6	7	7	5	8			
12	68	12			70	12	8	69	12		69	12	8	69	48	48	18	10	9	1	2	1
13	29	14	15	8	80	19	4	29	16	15	31	18	4	30	26	25	18	16	16	4	4	4
14	47	19		2	49	14	5	47	20	1	46	18		46	39	16	14	13	8	2	2	2

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

## DOUGLAS COUNTY.

ELECTION DISTRICTS.	Total Names on Register of Electors— Males.	Total No. of Ballots Cast and Counted— Males.	GOVERNOR.					LT. GOVERNOR.				SEC'Y OF STATE.			
			Fustis, Rep.	Lind, Dem-Pop.	Higgins, Pro.	Hammond, Socialist-Labor.	Long, Mid. Road Pop.	Smith, Rep.	Bowler, Dem-Pop.	Gilmore, Pro.	Halverson, Mid. Road Pop.	Berg, Rep.	Heinrich, Dem-Pop.	Stone, Pro.	Wesenberg, Mid. Road Pop.
The County, . . . . .	3627	3025	1202	1617	52	10	21	1490	1170	88	98	1729	956	84	92
1 Alexandria Village, 1st pre., . . . . .	287	244	116	110	6	1	2	125	90	9	4	137	76	8	3
2 2d precinct, . . . . .	260	260	133	103	10	1	1	150	76	13	3	160	64	14	4
3 Alexandria, . . . . .	161	124	39	77	3	1	1	59	48	4	6	80	28	5	3
4 Belle River, . . . . .	132	131	46	74	3	1	2	55	62	2	5	58	58	2	6
5 Brandon Village, . . . . .	66	59	31	25	1	1	1	35	10	1	1	39	18	1	1
6 Brandon, . . . . .	150	113	37	61	8	1	2	50	43	12	5	58	43	8	2
7 Carlos, . . . . .	134	112	38	65	2	1	3	43	51	1	8	46	48	2	10
8 Evansville Village, . . . . .	106	88	36	49	2	1	1	41	35	4	3	49	29	4	2
9 Evansville, . . . . .	88	88	43	43	1	1	1	48	32	1	6	56	23	1	5
10 Hudson, . . . . .	157	117	32	75	5	1	3	35	68	1	8	37	63	9	9
11 Holmes City, . . . . .	179	112	35	68	5	1	1	64	27	6	2	78	17	6	2
12 Ida, . . . . .	188	153	68	77	4	1	2	92	51	7	2	107	35	5	2
13 Lake Mary, . . . . .	129	116	19	82	1	1	2	30	64	3	5	34	64	1	3
14 La Grand, . . . . .	100	100	49	46	1	1	1	62	27	2	3	71	17	4	3
15 Leaf Valley, . . . . .	157	105	48	46	1	1	2	50	40	1	1	45	44	1	3
16 Lund, . . . . .	123	95	9	86	1	1	1	19	66	7	2	46	41	5	2
17 Miltona, . . . . .	61	61	19	29	1	1	2	20	28	1	3	19	24	1	6
18 Moe, . . . . .	180	121	66	53	1	1	1	70	40	1	6	76	38	1	5
19 Millerville, . . . . .	130	130	71	57	1	1	1	71	50	2	1	81	40	2	2
20 Orange, . . . . .	105	60	17	34	1	1	2	18	31	1	7	19	30	1	8
21 Osakis Village, . . . . .	178	161	97	54	2	1	1	107	35	4	8	111	34	4	4
22 Osakis, . . . . .	130	84	25	55	1	1	1	44	35	2	2	51	24	4	3
23 Spruce Hill, . . . . .	132	106	39	63	1	1	1	53	41	1	3	81	19	2	1
24 Solem, . . . . .	178	169	45	118	1	1	1	91	61	3	4	123	36	2	2
25 Urness, . . . . .	116	116	44	67	1	1	1	58	50	1	2	67	43	1	2

## FARIBAULT COUNTY.

The County, . . . . .	4783	3280	1809	1110	107	9	3	2070	836	153	25	2100	766	161	19
1 Brush Creek, . . . . .	156	93	74	10	2	1	1	82	6	3	1	81	7	3	1
2 Blue Earth City, 1st precinct, . . . . .	430	354	211	115	8	1	1	226	93	9	3	238	76	14	2
3 2d precinct, . . . . .	310	266	138	90	9	1	1	153	69	13	2	152	71	4	1
4 Barber, . . . . .	148	76	22	48	1	1	1	25	45	1	1	30	41	1	1
5 Clark, . . . . .	713	521	341	140	14	3	1	365	96	18	5	369	90	20	5
6 Dunbar, . . . . .	140	37	26	8	2	1	1	26	7	3	1	27	7	2	1
7 Delavan, . . . . .	219	170	91	65	9	1	1	94	53	15	4	96	48	13	3
8 Elmore, . . . . .	271	218	135	66	7	1	1	150	39	11	1	146	37	12	2
9 Emerald, . . . . .	194	97	59	30	5	1	1	77	10	7	2	77	9	8	1
10 Foster, . . . . .	114	54	41	9	1	1	1	43	6	2	1	45	5	1	1
11 Jo. Daviess, . . . . .	140	103	43	49	2	1	1	50	48	1	1	46	46	5	1
12 Kiester, . . . . .	88	64	47	12	1	2	1	53	7	1	2	53	7	1	2
13 Lura, . . . . .	192	137	60	69	3	1	1	65	59	6	1	70	55	5	1
14 Minnesota Lake, . . . . .	216	132	59	72	1	1	1	53	69	1	1	55	65	3	1
15 Pilot Grove, . . . . .	127	71	38	24	3	1	1	43	24	3	1	47	20	3	1
16 Prescott, . . . . .	144	101	43	55	1	1	1	40	51	4	1	42	45	6	1
17 Rome, . . . . .	140	89	71	14	1	1	1	78	7	1	2	81	6	1	1
18 Seely, . . . . .	164	87	77	6	3	1	1	78	4	4	1	78	2	4	1
19 Verona, . . . . .	206	146	79	50	14	1	1	85	34	22	1	86	31	20	1
20 Walnut Lake, . . . . .	127	67	46	19	1	1	1	48	15	2	1	47	16	1	1
21 Winnebago City, . . . . .	544	397	207	146	20	1	1	236	94	29	1	234	82	36	1



## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

## DOUGLAS COUNTY.

Election Districts.	STATE AUDITOR.				TREASURER			ATTY. GEN.			CLERK SUP. COURT.			JUSTICES SUPREME COURT.								
	Dunn, Rep.	Lamphere, Dem-Pop.	Weld, Pro.	Hopkins, Mid. Road Pop.	Koerner, Rep.	McKinnon, Dem-Pop.	Rahilly, Mid. Road Pop.	Douglas, Rep.	Kelly, Dem-Pop.	Doty, Pro.	Reese, Rep.	Austin, Dem-Pop.	Powell, Mid. Road Pop.	Lovely, Rep.	Brown, Rep.	Lewis, Rep.	Canty, Dem-Pop.	Mitchell, Dem-Pop.	Buck, Dem-Pop.	Harris, Mid. Road Pop.	Temple, Mid. Road Pop.	Twitchell, Mid. Road Pop.
Co.,	1006	994	84	85	1085	1046	116	1093	1061	88	1061	1013	126	1576	1141	1000	979	749	675	114	77	69
1.	138	73	10	4	140	77	8	136	77	8	144	69	8	132	93	82	72	60	54	6	4	4
2.	159	70	12	2	103	69	5	159	67	11	102	68	5	149	117	105	65	56	48	4	2	1
3.	72	34	6	2	69	40	5	68	40	6	68	37	5	59	53	51	32	27	24	7	4	3
4.	67	54	4	2	63	57	5	61	59	2	62	53	8	56	36	36	46	26	22	2	6	2
5.	36	19	1	1	38	18	1	38	15	1	37	19	1	30	30	29	17	16	12	2	2	2
6.	55	45	7	4	56	50	4	55	44	9	56	45	8	51	46	35	50	39	30	4	4	4
7.	49	46	2	10	50	47	8	47	55	2	48	48	9	49	32	32	43	36	33	9	7	7
8.	49	29	4	1	47	32	3	50	27	5	48	31	3	43	36	32	31	30	25	5	1	2
9.	53	26	1	5	56	24	3	55	30	3	55	26	3	52	42	34	31	24	21	4	5	2
10.	39	61	2	11	37	66	9	39	71	1	35	63	12	36	27	28	56	40	37	12	9	8
11.	71	18	5	3	72	25	3	72	19	5	70	20	4	68	55	52	20	22	19	2	3	3
12.	103	39	7	1	108	38	10	99	39	6	100	43	2	95	63	63	34	24	25	3	1	1
13.	40	67	1	3	35	64	5	38	67	1	34	65	6	28	16	17	57	48	46	2	7	4
14.	71	19	2	3	66	23	5	69	22	3	66	21	5	69	45	44	23	15	12	4	1	1
15.	54	38	1	3	54	37	5	49	43	1	51	41	1	50	30	25	36	19	18	9	9	8
16.	40	43	7	3	37	52	5	38	49	6	37	49	7	33	32	28	49	49	35	9	2	7
17.	19	24	1	1	20	29	3	19	30	3	22	26	4	21	9	6	23	13	13	2	1	1
18.	74	37	1	6	75	39	5	73	43	2	74	36	10	69	50	45	41	30	28	9	3	2
19.	80	42	2	2	80	46	1	89	41	1	81	39	2	79	48	48	38	26	28	1	1	5
20.	21	29	6	6	19	28	8	18	35	1	19	30	1	17	18	13	30	16	20	2	3	2
21.	108	36	4	3	108	37	5	108	34	5	105	35	5	99	69	72	35	22	19	5	3	2
22.	48	30	2	2	46	30	5	44	30	5	44	32	3	47	35	35	31	20	20	5	4	3
23.	72	35	2	2	70	29	2	65	33	3	68	30	1	68	39	37	30	21	17	1	1	1
24.	117	41	2	4	115	44	6	114	44	3	113	44	3	110	85	78	45	36	32	4	2	1
25.	61	49	3	3	61	45	7	60	48	3	62	43	6	57	35	33	44	34	37	3	2	3

## FARIBAULT COUNTY.

Co.,	2158	732	148	22	2218	707	40	2168	714	147	2153	758	43	2329	1527	1463	616	504	555	37	34	21
1.	84	4	1	3	86	4	1	85	3	3	84	5	1	85	60	59	8	3	4	2	2	2
2.	242	75	13	3	249	80	3	242	78	7	239	76	4	262	157	153	64	58	65	4	4	2
3.	149	69	12	1	157	75	2	159	71	13	158	67	2	179	92	92	59	39	43	2	2	2
4.	30	41	1	1	30	41	1	31	38	1	30	41	1	36	22	19	34	24	28	1	1	1
5.	384	77	18	6	386	86	6	388	74	17	371	87	8	428	328	303	61	69	65	4	3	2
6.	29	4	2	4	32	4	1	30	5	1	30	6	1	27	22	18	4	5	3	3	1	1
7.	99	48	15	1	105	50	5	93	51	15	100	53	3	108	69	66	48	30	39	2	4	2
8.	151	37	10	1	162	38	3	157	33	8	155	37	4	155	97	96	36	25	22	3	4	4
9.	78	9	7	3	83	10	2	77	9	8	80	9	4	80	50	49	8	8	8	3	1	1
10.	44	5	2	1	45	5	1	44	5	1	46	5	1	45	30	32	5	7	5	1	1	1
11.	47	48	1	2	47	49	1	48	44	2	51	41	1	50	34	30	23	22	23	3	1	1
12.	53	7	1	2	55	6	2	51	9	1	53	5	3	57	39	36	6	5	5	2	1	1
13.	76	51	5	1	74	54	2	71	50	9	74	54	1	87	52	47	48	28	41	1	2	2
14.	54	66	1	1	59	62	2	55	63	1	56	61	4	71	36	31	49	35	55	1	4	2
15.	45	22	3	1	47	20	2	47	20	2	44	23	1	47	28	30	16	14	15	1	1	1
16.	42	48	3	1	45	47	2	41	44	4	44	45	3	51	25	22	28	23	27	1	3	1
17.	80	5	1	1	82	7	1	70	6	2	80	7	1	82	62	61	3	6	6	3	1	1
18.	80	1	4	1	83	2	1	82	1	4	83	2	1	83	61	65	1	1	1	1	1	1
19.	90	26	21	1	89	33	1	86	25	19	87	34	1	93	59	60	27	26	28	1	1	1
20.	50	15	1	1	50	13	1	51	14	1	53	13	1	52	38	38	10	10	7	1	2	1
21.	251	74	27	1	252	81	5	241	72	29	235	87	4	242	166	156	68	71	67	4	3	1

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

## FILLMORE COUNTY.

ELECTION DISTRICTS.	Total Names on Register of Electors—Males.	Total No. of Ballots Cast and Counted—Males.	GOVERNOR.					LT. GOVERNOR.				SEC'Y OF STATE.			
			Eustis, Rep.	Lind, Dem-Pop.	Higgins, Pro.	Hammond, Socialist-Labor	Long, Mid. Road Pop.	Smith, Rep.	Bowler, Dem-Pop.	Gilmore, Pro.	Halverson, Mid. Road Pop.	Berg, Rep.	Heinrich, Dem-Pop.	Stone, Pro.	Wesenberg, Mid. Road Pop.
The County, . . . . .	6351	4117	2219	1527	156	12	16	2300	1249	200	71	2461	1184	183	62
1 Amherst, . . . . .	176	101	65	32	2	1	1	74	24	1	1	75	20	2	2
2 Arendahl, . . . . .	148	93	75	5	10	1	1	77	3	9	1	80	1	9	2
3 Beaver, . . . . .	124	84	57	15	9	1	1	60	12	8	1	59	13	8	1
4 Bristol, . . . . .	240	152	76	67	1	1	1	80	64	1	1	82	60	1	1
5 Bloomfield, . . . . .	253	137	73	42	14	1	1	82	34	12	4	85	31	13	1
6 Canton, . . . . .	273	196	80	72	1	1	1	85	60	12	1	87	56	13	2
7 Carrollton, . . . . .	305	240	108	116	4	1	1	130	94	5	2	133	94	3	1
8 Chatfield, . . . . .	367	314	136	158	6	1	1	139	148	5	2	157	136	4	3
9 Carimona, . . . . .	195	120	24	95	2	1	1	25	79	3	6	26	79	3	4
10 Forestville, . . . . .	189	95	39	58	2	1	1	30	51	3	2	30	52	3	4
11 Fountain, . . . . .	278	183	78	96	2	1	1	86	83	2	5	86	81	2	4
12 Fillmore, . . . . .	361	207	85	104	3	2	1	91	93	4	3	93	87	6	4
13 Holt, . . . . .	191	134	83	40	5	1	1	92	29	6	1	94	27	4	2
14 Harmony, . . . . .	331	206	109	84	4	1	1	121	65	5	2	129	59	5	3
15 Jordan, . . . . .	182	99	60	29	3	1	1	67	20	4	2	67	21	1	2
16 Newburg, . . . . .	141	92	58	16	11	1	1	54	12	18	1	59	13	13	3
17 Mabel Village, . . . . .	110	96	55	23	14	1	1	54	15	22	1	65	15	12	1
18 Norway, . . . . .	145	90	80	6	3	1	1	80	6	3	1	78	6	3	1
19 Preble, . . . . .	121	86	60	18	2	1	1	60	15	3	4	61	14	2	4
20 Pilot Mound, . . . . .	218	106	85	18	1	1	1	92	8	1	2	95	6	1	1
21 Preston, . . . . .	397	334	143	156	14	2	1	100	118	17	19	157	121	14	14
22 Rushford Village, . . . . .	250	122	84	26	6	1	1	91	20	8	1	95	16	8	1
23 Rushford City, . . . . .	199	164	98	48	14	1	1	110	33	13	1	110	29	16	1
24 Spring Valley Township, . . . . .	218	107	52	41	8	1	1	56	33	9	1	55	32	8	1
25 Spring Valley, 1st ward, . . . . .	272	215	125	72	4	1	1	134	48	10	3	146	48	10	3
26 2d ward, . . . . .	207	166	89	57	9	2	1	97	48	10	1	100	37	12	1
27 Sumner, . . . . .	226	135	100	28	4	1	1	107	20	6	1	103	18	7	1
28 York, . . . . .	224	73	52	14	1	1	2	53	14	1	3	54	12	1	2

## FREEBORN COUNTY.

The County, . . . . .	3884	2846	1766	864	111	17	20	1915	655	149	43	1976	581	147	35
1 Albert Lea City, 1st ward . . . . .	330	292	186	91	10	1	1	198	71	12	2	202	61	13	2
2 2d ward, . . . . .	440	302	196	84	14	11	1	211	48	19	8	235	58	17	2
3 3d ward, . . . . .	244	201	132	61	6	1	1	143	43	9	1	150	32	8	1
4 Albert Lea, . . . . .	244	116	63	45	5	1	1	75	31	6	2	80	27	6	1
5 Alden, . . . . .	132	53	28	18	1	1	3	32	14	1	5	33	14	1	4
6 Alden Village, . . . . .	156	105	80	19	3	1	2	81	16	4	3	83	15	2	3
7 Bancroft, . . . . .	158	141	86	38	14	1	1	96	29	14	2	97	26	15	2
8 Bath, . . . . .	146	101	57	22	17	1	1	60	22	24	1	57	16	20	1
9 Carlston, . . . . .	156	50	31	15	1	1	1	32	15	1	2	34	14	1	1
10 Freeborn, . . . . .	186	88	52	25	4	1	1	55	24	6	1	51	26	8	1
11 Freeman, . . . . .	110	95	64	28	1	1	1	68	23	1	2	70	23	1	1
12 Geneva, . . . . .	165	81	23	48	8	1	1	32	34	9	1	38	28	11	1
13 Hayward, . . . . .	104	104	48	45	3	1	2	50	40	3	6	50	40	4	5
14 Hartland, . . . . .	130	68	31	25	2	1	1	41	14	4	1	40	12	4	1
15 Hartland Village, . . . . .	71	63	32	28	2	1	1	42	19	1	1	42	15	3	1
16 London, . . . . .	179	94	75	17	1	1	1	76	15	2	1	77	14	2	1
17 Mansfield, . . . . .	149	89	64	24	1	1	1	68	17	2	1	65	20	1	1
18 Moscow, . . . . .	159	83	46	30	2	1	3	54	22	2	4	54	20	2	4
19 Manchester, . . . . .	204	126	74	39	5	1	1	84	24	5	2	87	18	7	1
20 Nunda, . . . . .	125	119	78	32	3	1	2	80	29	5	2	81	31	3	1
21 Newry, . . . . .	75	75	37	35	1	1	1	38	31	3	3	41	29	4	1
22 Oakland, . . . . .	22	45	22	20	1	1	1	22	20	2	1	26	16	1	1
23 Pickerel Lake, . . . . .	168	80	58	14	5	1	1	62	8	1	1	61	8	4	2
24 Riceland, . . . . .	130	107	21	1	1	1	1	115	12	2	1	117	10	2	1
25 Shell Rock, . . . . .	311	145	96	40	3	1	1	100	34	7	1	105	28	9	1

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

## FILLMORE COUNTY.

Election Districts.	STATE AUDITOR.				TREASURER			ATTY. GEN.			CLERK SUP. COURT.			JUSTICES SUPREME COURT.										
	Dunn, Rep.	Lamphere, Dem-Pop.	Weld, Pro.	Hopkins, Mid. Road Pop.	Koerner, Rep.	McKinnon, Dem-Pop.	Rahilly, Mid. Road Pop.	Douglas, Rep.	Kelly, Dem-Pop.	Doty, Pro.	Reese, Rep.	Austin, Dem-Pop.	Powell, Mid. Road Pop.	Lovely, Rep.	Brown, Rep.	Lewis, Rep.	Canty, Dem-Pop.	Mitchell, Dem-Pop.	Buck, Dem-Pop.	Harris, Mid. Road Pop.	Temple, Mid. Road Pop.	Twitchell, Mid. Road Pop.		
Co.,	2434	1193	178	58	2537	1205	95	2457	1214	176	2522	1195	92	2437	2037	1974	1204	1088	952	83	65	74		
1.	75	21	1		72	26		73	23	2	74	21	2	71	62	57	28	18	16			2		
2.	77	2	10		82	4	3	78	3	11	81	4	3	83	69	67	12	5	3			1		
3.	59	12	7		63	11	3	59	11	8	66	8	3	62	48	46	17	13	9	1		2		
4.	81	62	1		86	58	2	82	62	2	84	56	1	86	73	72	53	46	44	3	1	4		
5.	84	32	10		89	33	3	82	32	13	88	35	2	90	72	73	30	19	22	4	3	2		
6.	90	57	11		95	59	1	88	57	13	95	59	1	95	68	66	57	47	42	4	3	2		
7.	135	93	3		137	93	3	138	91	1	134	97	3	132	117	110	93	83	81	2		2		
8.	148	139	4		148	137	5	149	137	3	153	132	5	141	110	105	137	119	105	8	2	5		
9.	26	81	2		25	80	6	28	82	2	25	79	7	31	26	19	74	63	64	4	6	1		
10.	29	52	3		32	53	4	33	53	2	30	52	6	33	25	21	48	35	37	4	2	4		
11.	86	82	3		89	83	4	85	89	2	89	77	6	83	75	74	79	79	70	7		4		
12.	91	87	7		97	83	8	93	88	3	95	87	5	90	76	75	79	65	65	3	5	3		
13.	95	26	5		96	30	3	95	28	5	98	27	3	94	79	75	31	25	24	2	1	2		
14.	127	63	4		132	60	4	126	61	5	132	61	2	130	110	106	59	45	45	2	4	2		
15.	59	24	2		66	23	2	63	27	2	64	24	1	57	54	54	25	23	20	3	2	3		
16.	59	13	12		63	13	4	59	11	14	64	14	3	64	52	50	17	14	11	2	1	2		
17.	64	13	12		71	17	2	65	13	12	71	15	2	66	54	55	17	15	14	2	3	5		
18.	77	6	3		81	6	1	80	6	3	80	6	1	78	66	65	9	8	6			1		
19.	63	13	2		63	14	3	59	16	2	65	14	4	62	50	49	14	11	11	3	1	3		
20.	95	6			96	6	1	93	7		94	7		90	82	79	11	11	5	1				
21.	161	115	17		168	122	15	168	122	18	165	125	14	178	143	138	119	107	99	9	11	13		
22.	90	18	8		94	19	1	94	16	7	96	17	2	90	73	75	21	20	17	2		1		
23.	109	30	16		116	30	3	111	29	13	114	32	3	93	84	84	33	52	22	2		2		
24.	54	33	8		59	31	3	56	31	8	56	32	2	55	40	39	26	29	23	2	2	2		
25.	140	40	10		148	40	5	142	40	6	146	40	5	132	115	112	88	55	32	4	6	1		
26.	100	42	11		106	41	2	99	41	12	101	43	1	93	75	73	44	57	40	2	2	2		
27.	107	18	6		109	20	1	106	17	7	108	18	3	104	96	92	21	15	14	2	1	2		
28.	53	13			54	13	3	53	15		54	13	2	54	43	43	12	9	11	2		4		

## FREEBORN COUNTY.

Co.,	1908	509	141	42	2048	600	55	1971	593	125	2035	594	51	2251	1636	1607	540	480	390	54	40	38
1.	209	59	13		220	64		205	54	16	216	58		263	186	181	49	44	33	2		
2.	226	38	19		235	39	7	230	41	11	234	34	7	269	168	164	39	33	24	5		4
3.	154	31	6		152	32	2	147	27	5	155	31	1	179	118	118	19	22	11	1		1
4.	79	27	7		84	27		80	25	3	81	27		89	58	57	31	22	24	4		1
5.	33	14	1		34	14	3	31	17	2	34	15	3	30	31	28	14	16	12	3		2
6.	84	16	2		86	14	3	83	18	3	85	14	3	85	68	68	16	14	12	1		3
7.	96	25	16		105	25	4	98	27	11	103	27	3	114	80	83	23	23	20	3		2
8.	55	19	18		71	20	1	60	17	18	70	21	1	68	55	51	19	21	16	4		3
9.	32	17			35	14		34	16		34	14	1	35	34	33	10	12	11			
10.	53	24	5		56	24	1	55	23	4	56	25	2	59	47	44	20	15	15	3		1
11.	66	24	1		68	24	1	71	20	1	70	22		82	52	49	16	10	13			
12.	37	30	11		40	31	2	39	25	12	38	31	3	50	29	31	23	21	20	2		1
13.	50	35	7		48	41	5	50	42	6	49	39	4	60	47	45	41	30	29	3		4
14.	43	11	3		45	13	1	43	17	3	45	11	2	51	33	30	11	9	5	2		1
15.	44	15	1		44	16	1	42	18	1	45	16	1	47	32	31	17	13	11	1		1
16.	76	14	1		78	12	1	75	13	1	78	13	1	81	65	66	10	8	8	2		1
17.	67	19	1		69	19	1	68	18	1	68	17	2	65	57	59	20	16	14	2		1
18.	51	19	3		56	20	4	54	25	1	56	21	5	56	43	41	22	21	17	4		3
19.	88	18	5		89	26	2	86	18	8	92	23	1	94	78	75	23	21	15	3		2
20.	80	31	3		78	32	1	79	29	2	79	33	3	92	66	67	29	24	18	1		2
21.	40	20	3		41	26	6	40	28	2	44	29	1	48	33	30	23	26	20	2		2
22.	25	16	2		26	17	2	21	22	2	23	20	1	30	18	19	17	14	10	2		1
23.	61	9	4		62	10	4	61	10	5	61	12	3	67	54	54	10	11	7	1		1
24.	117	7	2		119	8	2	117	9	1	116	9	1	121	96	97	10	7	3	1		2
25.	102	31	7		107	32	1	107	31	6	103	32	2	116	88	86	28	27	22	4		4

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.  
GOODHUE COUNTY.

ELECTION DISTRICTS.	Total Names on Register of Electors—Males.	Total No. of Ballots Cast and Counted—Males.	GOVERNOR.					LT. GOVERNOR.				SEC'Y OF STATE.			
			Eustis, Rep.	Lind, Dem-Pop.	Higgins, Pro.	Hammond, Socialist-Labor	Long, Mid. Road Pop.	Smith, Rep.	Bowler, Dem-Pop.	Gilmore, Pro.	Halverson, Mid. Road Pop.	Berg, Rep.	Heinrich, Dem-Pop.	Stone, Pro.	Wesenberg, Mid. Road Pop.
The County, . . . . .	7193	5262	3107	1878	113	22	11	3557	1307	135	36	3719	1121	147	29
1 Burnside, . . . . .	114	80	51	24	2			65	8	2		69	4	2	
2 Belvidere, . . . . .	167	126	68	40	4			73	45	2	1	69	47	4	1
3 Belle Creek, . . . . .	277	214	86	119	5		1	94	104	5	4	95	102	6	3
4 Central Point, . . . . .	37	23	19	4				18	4			18	4	1	
5 Cherry Grove, . . . . .	238	106	83	20				86	15	1	1	84	13	1	
6 Cannon Falls, . . . . .	187	142	89	48	1			103	34	2	1	117	16	3	
7 Cannon Falls Village, . . . . .	321	262	148	106	2			161	80	7		164	75	10	1
8 Featherstone, . . . . .	166	112	49	58	4			64	38	4	1	73	31	4	
9 Florence, . . . . .	244	154	101	47				108	40	1		108	36	3	
10 Goodhue, . . . . .	228	117	47	59	6	2		57	47	9		62	57	10	
11 Goodhue Village, . . . . .	58	51	21	30				23	26	1		25	24		1
12 Hay Creek, . . . . .	157	145	95	45				110	27			109	29		
13 Holden, . . . . .	218	141	115	20	1			122	15			126	10		
14 Kenyon, . . . . .	193	109	86	17	5			93	10	3		93	8	3	1
15 Kenyon Village, . . . . .	251	207	148	51	3	1		154	43	4	1	155	36	8	1
16 Leon, . . . . .	258	190	116	58	4		2	138	37	4	3	145	27	3	3
17 Minneola, . . . . .	256	176	147	20	2		1	153	12	3	2	159	10	2	
18 Pine Island, . . . . .	179	101	37	59	1			41	54	1	1	46	47		2
19 Pine Island Village, . . . . .	220	180	87	83	3		1	96	68	5	1	95	62	5	5
20 Roscoe, . . . . .	273	167	94	59	3		4	109	42	3	8	112	41	4	5
21 Stanton, . . . . .	149	101	53	43	1			56	37	3	1	60	29	1	
22 Vasa, . . . . .	244	229	92	137				142	78	1		161	61	3	
23 Warsaw, . . . . .	201	128	100	19	4			101	15	5	2	100	14	7	1
24 Wanamingo, . . . . .	247	195	147	34	9			160	20	9	1	168	15	6	1
25 Welch, . . . . .	253	134	41	90				75	51	2	1	97	31	1	1
26 Wacouta, . . . . .	26	29	9	11				10	8		1	12	7		
27 Zumbrota, . . . . .	207	127	100	21	3			105	12	3	1	106	11	3	
28 Zumbrota Village, . . . . .	272	253	170	57	16		2	187	39	14	3	195	33	13	1
29 Red Wing, 1st pre. 1st ward, . . . . .	200	156	92	55	1	3		101	40	3		104	30	5	
30 2d pre. 1st ward, . . . . .	158	123	74	45	2	1		84	33	2	1	85	32	2	1
31 1st pre. 2d ward, . . . . .	187	145	84	51	5	4		92	37	9	1	90	36	7	1
32 2d pre. 2d ward, . . . . .	197	159	95	49	7	4		123	19	6		123	19	9	
33 1st pre. 3d ward, . . . . .	160	148	69	75	1	1		96	40	3	1	105	31	4	
34 2d pre. 3d ward, . . . . .	193	160	77	66	7	3		100	38	6		116	28	4	
35 1st pre. 4th ward, . . . . .	215	258	123	73	4	2		143	50	2		148	48	2	
36 2d pre. 4th ward, . . . . .	218	219	94	73	7	1		113	41	9		126	31	11	

## GRANT COUNTY.

The County, . . . . .	1608	1354	518	761	27	2	5	697	496	50	45	805	403	57	20
1 Delaware, . . . . .	59	49	14	30	3			18	26	3		19	24	3	1
2 Elbow Lake, . . . . .	108	72	34	33	3			40	22	5	3	42	20	6	1
3 Elk Lake, . . . . .	98	82	33	49				50	28	1	3	55	24	2	
4 Erdahl, . . . . .	114	86	18	64				28	48	2	4	30	45	2	4
5 Gorton, . . . . .	50	40	15	23			1	23	14		1	28	11		
6 Hoffman, . . . . .	43	40	8	31	1			29	10			32	7	1	
7 Land, . . . . .	100	86	15	68				41	30	4	4	58	21	3	
8 Lawrence, . . . . .	39	35	24	10	1			25	9	1		23	6	1	1
9 Lien, . . . . .	137	122	65	51	1		1	82	27	1	6	96	14	2	4
10 Logan, . . . . .	118	118	37	75	2	2		48	54	5	3	55	41	10	
11 Macsville, . . . . .	48	41	7	30				12	17	1	2	19	15	1	1
12 North Ottawa, . . . . .	62	33	8	19	5			11	15	7		17	10	6	
13 Pelican Lake, . . . . .	135	135	70	58	1		1	78	43	5	4	88	35	4	2
14 Pomme de Terre, . . . . .	111	68	15	49	2		1	16	40	4	7	21	39	2	3
15 Roseville, . . . . .	60	62	15	42				25	29	2	2	29	23	6	
16 Sanford, . . . . .	201	201	92	99	4			116	63	5	4	128	52	4	2
17 Stony Brook, . . . . .	116	84	48	33	4		1	55	21	4	2	62	16	4	1

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

## GOODHUE COUNTY.

Election Districts.	STATE AUDITOR.				TREASURER			ATTY GEN.			CLERK SUP. COURT.			JUSTICES SUPREME COURT.								
	Dunn, Rep.	Lamphere, Dem-Pop.	Weld, Pro.	Hopkins, Mid. Road Pop.	Koerner, Rep.	McKinnon, Dem-Pop.	Rahilly, Mid. Road Pop.	Douglas, Rep.	Kelly, Dem-Pop.	Doty, Pro.	Reese, Rep.	Austin, Dem-Pop.	Powell, Mid. Road Pop.	Lovely, Rep.	Brown, Rep.	Lewis, Rep.	Canty, Dem-Pop.	Mitchell, Dem-Pop.	Buck, Dem-Pop.	Harris, Pro.	Temple, Pro.	Twitcheil, Pro.
Co.,	3709	1105	144	82	3788	1129	51	3727	1028	150	3762	1104	41	3649	2881	2719	1185	1080	847	50	83	84
1.	70	4	2		71	6		71	4	2	71	5		74	59	59	4	4	5			
2.	72	48	4		69	48	8	70	48	3	70	50		75	46	44	40	80	84		1	
3.	94	101	6	8	97	108	5	98	106	4	95	102	4	96	85	66	102	94	78	2	4	8
4.	18	4			19	4		18	3	1	19	4		17	16	12	4	8	2			
5.	88	13	1		83	13	1	84	13	2	84	13		84	67	70	16	12	12			
6.	123	18	2		115	19		119	13	3	119	16		118	101	108	16	13	13			
7.	165	71	10		165	78		167	56	9	163	75		154	130	135	79	73	61	1	1	1
8.	74	80	5		71	85		70	81	7	71	83		68	58	50	34	29	27	1	1	1
9.	110	87	1		110	85	2	111	85	2	110	85		109	71	67	27	29	22	3	8	8
10.	61	43	6		65	40	8	61	82	12	66	40		59	53	48	41	28	17	1	1	1
11.	29	23		1	28	21		24	24	2	25	23	1	26	23	19	25	21	17	1		
12.	110	21	2	1	118	20		114	19	1	109	25		109	76	78	18	20	16	8		
13.	124	9	8		130	9		124	10	1	124	12	1	121	111	102	14	11	4			
14.	93	10	8	1	91	12	2	92	9	3	93	8		92	82	79	13	10	6	1	1	1
15.	155	37	6		163	37		159	34	7	158	36		156	122	114	47	44	35	2	2	2
16.	141	30	4	3	144	31	5	138	33	5	143	28	6	139	109	104	41	34	33	2	2	2
17.	156	9	2		160	10		159	8	3	158	8	2	156	115	116	4	4	3	1	1	1
18.	43	49	1	3	40	50	8	44	44		43	48		38	28	25	45	31	33	2	3	2
19.	99	61	8	8	101	59	3	100	59	5	101	55	4	98	73	69	51	56	45	3	3	3
20.	109	40	4	7	110	40	7	111	30	6	115	34	8	112	85	82	35	32	27	8	8	5
21.	59	31	2		60	31		55	31	4	58	32		57	47	47	32	24	22			
22.	163	54	1		164	54		164	51	4	165	52		160	121	118	53	51	42	4		
23.	103	16	5	1	108	18	1	102	15	3	103	17	1	101	95	92	17	13	13	1	1	2
24.	163	16	7	1	173	17	1	165	17	5	171	18	1	165	129	121	27	24	15	2	1	2
25.	88	87	1	1	88	83	1	88	85		88	84	1	91	58	57	33	26	24	2		
26.	13	6			13	6		13	4		11	8		13	12	12	4	3	3			
27.	109	12	2		111	12	1	109	11	2	110	13		104	80	82	12	14	8	1	1	1
28.	197	29	13	1	204	34	1	200	29	13	203	29	1	192	150	150	34	34	26	8	1	1
29.	103	84	5		103	85		107	25	2	106	31	1	99	69	67	36	38	30	1		
30.	85	30	2	1	90	25	3	89	28	2	90	28	1	83	65	58	32	29	23	1	2	1
31.	92	82	10	8	101	81	1	98	38	7	97	34	1	95	76	73	33	33	23	1	1	1
32.	118	19	8		126	20		123	15	7	124	21	8	115	76	76	25	28	20	2		
33.	102	80	4		108	23	1	102	30	4	108	30	1	100	64	64	35	21	19	1	1	1
34.	110	28	8		115	28	3	111	22	6	115	33		112	85	85	28	26	23	1	1	1
35.	143	47	2	2	144	51		140	39	4	144	45		140	103	98	47	44	36	1		1
36.	129	81	9		132	81	2	128	26	9	132	29		127	85	77	31	30	27	8		

## GRANT COUNTY.

Co.,	802	416	47	24	782	445	38	775	490	50	781	435	34	743	334	616	440	348	251	40	21	19
1.	20	24	2	1	19	25	2	19	25	8	21	24	2	20	30	17	23	15	2	1		
2.	40	23	5		43	25	1	40	21	6	42	25	1	38	48	34	21	20	9		1	
3.	56	22	1	1	59	21		53	22	1	58	21	1	55	58	48	23	21	14	2	2	1
4.	28	52	1		28	48	4	32	47	1	30	50	1	30	35	23	47	32	33	2	1	2
5.	23	13			26	13		25	12	1	26	12	1	24	28	17	12	6	5	3	1	
6.	83	5	2		80	8		81	6	1	82	6		81	82	81	6	9	5			
7.	52	25	3	1	47	30	8	53	26	3	50	27	1	44	48	31	32	21	12	5	1	2
8.	26	7			26	9		25	8	1	26	8		24	30	20	8	8	1			
9.	93	18	1	5	92	17	5	91	20	1	98	17	8	85	78	66	22	17	13	5	1	4
10.	70	34	4		47	50	6	48	50	6	53	43	4	50	67	39	46	39	30	4	2	4
11.	19	10	1		21	15		16	19		17	15	1	16	22	14	16	12	13	1		
12.	17	10	6		21	10	1	16	10	0	21	8	1	21	23	16	9	8	3	1		
13.	87	35	3		83	36	4	88	33	3	88	35	4	85	82	60	35	29	23	4	1	
14.	19	38	8	4	21	38	8	20	44	2	20	40	3	21	25	16	41	32	32	4	2	2
15.	26	25	5	1	26	27	2	26	26	4	23	24	3	24	53	21	20	20	17	2	4	2
16.	127	51	4	5	126	58	4	130	51	7	120	62	4	115	125	98	59	46	33	4	8	2
17.	63	18	4	2	62	15	8	62	16	4	61	18	8	60	70	58	20	13	6	8		



## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibitionist.

## HENNEPIN COUNTY.

ELECTION DISTRICTS.	Total Names on Register of Electors—Males.	Total No. of Ballots Cast and Counted—Males.	GOVERNOR.					L.T. GOVERNOR.				SEC'Y OF STATE.			
			Eustis, Rep.	Lind, Dem-Pop.	Higgins, Pro.	Hammond, Socialist-Labor	Long, Mid. Road Pop.	Smith, Rep.	Bowler, Dem-Pop.	Gilmore, Pro.	Halverson, Mid. Road Pop.	Berg, Rep.	Heinrich, Dem-Pop.	Stone, Pro.	Wesenberg, Mid. Road Pop.
The County, . . . . .	30026	36031	14455	19033	710	420	99	16091	15661	1016	495	17112	15022	1294	317
1 Bloomington, . . . . .	222	145	92	50	2	1	2	96	41	2	1	93	43	4	3
2 Brooklyn, . . . . .	332	166	98	52	9	1	2	108	38	2	4	106	39	8	3
3 Champlin, . . . . .	176	137	98	31	5	1	1	98	28	6	1	97	29	6	1
4 Corcoran, . . . . .	209	130	64	62	1	1	1	65	56	1	1	63	58	1	1
5 Crystal Lake, . . . . .	231	100	52	37	8	1	1	52	31	6	1	46	37	8	1
6 Dayton, . . . . .	212	193	57	72	4	1	1	61	71	1	1	58	71	1	1
7 Eden Prairie, . . . . .	183	98	43	50	2	2	2	54	37	2	3	53	33	3	3
8 Excelsior, Town and Village, . . . . .	331	254	123	113	8	2	1	140	80	14	5	149	71	18	5
9 Greenwood, . . . . .	194	60	31	26	2	1	1	35	21	1	1	38	18	2	1
10 Hassan, . . . . .	205	109	38	63	1	1	1	38	63	1	1	35	65	1	1
11 Independence, . . . . .	129	129	65	56	4	1	2	76	37	6	4	81	33	4	4
12 Maple Grove, . . . . .	219	116	65	43	4	1	1	75	34	2	1	79	32	2	1
13 Medina, . . . . .	177	99	34	59	1	1	1	33	52	1	2	30	58	1	1
14 Minnetonka, . . . . .	285	138	54	68	6	4	3	83	53	5	4	78	44	5	4
15 Minnetrista, . . . . .	273	115	37	73	2	1	1	48	56	4	1	48	59	4	1
16 Orono, . . . . .	194	150	55	88	1	1	1	65	69	3	1	63	64	4	2
17 Plymouth, . . . . .	202	134	30	96	1	2	3	36	90	1	5	32	89	3	6
18 Richfield, . . . . .	206	150	80	57	9	1	1	83	51	12	2	84	47	14	3
19 St. Anthony, . . . . .	17	12	8	4	1	1	1	7	4	1	1	9	2	1	1
20 Village of Edina, . . . . .	103	93	42	44	5	1	1	46	36	5	2	45	37	4	1
21 Village of Golden Valley, . . . . .	140	88	37	47	1	1	1	39	41	2	1	35	44	2	1
22 Village of Minnetonka Beach, . . . . .	54	31	21	9	1	1	1	26	4	1	1	24	6	1	1
23 Village of Osseo, . . . . .	89	46	18	24	1	2	1	21	24	1	1	21	23	1	1
24 Village of Robinsdale, . . . . .	80	70	31	35	3	1	1	41	25	1	4	45	24	1	1
25 Village of St. Louis Park, . . . . .	185	185	95	78	5	3	1	107	54	6	4	113	48	8	2
26 Village of Wayzata, . . . . .	79	47	27	19	1	1	1	27	18	1	1	29	15	3	1
27 Village of West Minneapolis, . . . . .	258	170	58	97	4	3	1	85	62	7	2	97	45	8	2
Minneapolis—															
1 1st ward, 1st district, . . . . .	236	232	49	171	7	1	1	61	145	2	4	63	148	2	1
2 1st ward, 2d district, . . . . .	326	311	80	217	3	2	1	78	212	5	1	57	222	6	4
3 1st ward, 3d district, . . . . .	244	231	67	160	1	1	1	54	159	6	1	47	161	3	1
4 1st ward, 4th district, . . . . .	106	99	29	68	1	1	1	26	66	1	1	25	71	1	1
5 1st ward, 5th district, . . . . .	192	184	58	123	1	1	1	46	126	1	1	38	133	3	1
6 1st ward, 6th district, . . . . .	225	218	79	128	1	3	1	77	117	4	1	64	131	1	3
7 1st ward, 7th district, . . . . .	232	215	80	126	3	1	1	84	116	3	1	75	119	6	5
8 1st ward, 8th district, . . . . .	193	176	50	119	2	1	2	60	102	3	4	59	98	7	2
9 1st ward, 9th district, . . . . .	241	233	95	131	2	2	1	99	113	5	1	90	124	4	1
10 1st ward, 10th district, . . . . .	236	221	43	166	5	1	1	50	144	2	4	53	142	3	2
	2231	2120	630	1409	11	18	9	635	1300	32	18	571	1349	35	19
1 2d ward, 1st district, . . . . .	224	207	75	112	1	4	1	79	100	1	4	73	105	8	2
2 2d ward, 2d district, . . . . .	262	248	107	131	1	4	1	118	112	2	1	117	105	6	1
3 2d ward, 3d district, . . . . .	305	290	164	111	6	3	1	175	92	5	5	169	86	15	1
4 2d ward, 4th district, . . . . .	201	278	174	94	6	1	1	184	82	7	3	181	81	10	1
5 2d ward, 5th district, . . . . .	281	256	152	88	11	2	1	171	65	11	3	159	78	13	1
6 2d ward, 6th district, . . . . .	168	163	66	82	12	1	1	78	65	15	2	81	61	17	1
7 2d ward, 7th district, . . . . .	359	328	173	130	19	3	1	198	100	21	2	192	97	30	1
8 2d ward, 8th district, . . . . .	164	154	64	77	5	3	1	79	62	7	2	94	45	5	1
9 2d ward, 9th district, . . . . .	328	310	125	164	12	4	1	163	104	21	5	150	119	22	3
	2382	2234	1100	1890	73	24	5	1245	782	90	27	1216	777	126	12

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

## HENNEPIN COUNTY.

STATE AUDITOR.				TREASURER.			ATTY. GEN.			CLERK SUP. COURT.			JUSTICES SUPREME COURT.									
Dunn, Rep.	Lamphere, Dem-Pop.	Weld, Pro.	Hopkins, Mid. Road Pop.	Koerner, Rep.	McKinnon, Dem-Pop.	Rahilly, Mid. Road Pop.	Douglas, Rep.	Kelly, Dem-Pop.	Doty, Pro.	Reese, Rep.	Austin, Dem-Pop.	Powell, Mid. Road Pop.	Lovely, Rep.	Brown, Rep.	Lewis, Rep.	Canty, Dem-Pop.	Mitchell, Dem-Pop.	Buck, Dem-Pop.	Harris, Mid. Road Pop.	Temple, Mid. Road Pop.	Twitchell, Mid. Road Pop.	
18330	13719	985	430	18706	13860	643	18567	13148	1087	18295	13826	620	15018	14515	12819	17636	10061	12816	686	450	376	
97	40	1	1	92	43	2	95	42	1	95	42	1	89	77	79	49	42	38	2	1	8	
113	31	0	4	109	36	9	103	39	10	110	35	2	105	90	94	40	85	34	4	5	3	
104	24	0	0	102	28	0	90	31	9	97	30	1	96	85	84	30	27	24	1	1	1	
67	51	0	0	70	50	0	69	53	0	69	46	0	69	60	62	58	42	42	1	1	1	
54	24	7	0	57	27	0	54	24	9	54	28	1	50	50	47	32	24	22	0	0	0	
61	08	1	0	61	08	0	60	09	0	58	70	0	62	50	53	71	65	61	1	4	4	
55	81	2	4	57	82	4	55	83	3	50	85	3	51	42	44	35	82	80	2	1	3	
157	67	10	3	154	70	3	158	63	13	150	74	7	143	124	119	102	77	56	4	2	2	
38	18	1	0	39	17	2	40	15	2	35	20	1	37	35	34	17	17	18	1	1	1	
40	58	1	0	36	62	3	37	62	3	38	58	1	38	32	32	50	57	54	1	3	3	
50	31	0	3	80	32	4	80	31	5	80	34	1	82	67	65	35	34	30	4	8	3	
40	29	2	2	81	80	1	80	29	2	80	30	0	77	62	60	26	20	19	1	2	1	
34	52	1	2	80	52	3	34	46	3	32	46	3	32	33	31	54	49	49	1	2	2	
38	33	4	6	87	33	7	78	38	5	82	37	6	83	61	63	39	37	28	3	7	3	
48	50	5	0	52	55	2	47	58	3	50	57	3	44	41	39	55	53	53	2	2	2	
08	56	0	4	71	58	3	68	55	4	65	50	3	71	54	51	61	54	50	3	3	3	
39	85	2	4	40	83	5	38	87	2	38	87	5	38	27	33	86	70	75	7	2	2	
89	43	11	1	98	43	2	88	40	13	91	51	2	86	80	69	56	56	39	6	1	2	
8	2	2	0	10	1	0	9	2	2	9	2	0	8	7	7	4	4	3	0	0	0	
51	33	7	0	52	32	0	48	35	5	48	35	0	41	30	37	47	31	35	4	2	2	
38	43	2	1	46	36	2	37	38	3	46	37	2	41	22	21	41	35	31	3	1	1	
24	5	0	0	23	6	0	28	1	0	20	5	0	10	18	12	17	22	8	0	0	0	
20	25	1	0	22	24	0	22	23	1	20	25	1	21	18	17	24	19	20	2	2	2	
40	28	2	0	42	27	0	45	21	1	43	20	0	42	38	34	28	25	18	1	1	1	
117	46	6	2	130	46	2	112	47	6	117	46	3	104	97	100	53	50	39	4	2	2	
29	15	1	0	29	16	0	29	15	2	29	16	0	29	22	21	19	16	17	1	2	2	
93	46	8	4	100	47	4	98	44	6	89	53	2	84	76	71	68	38	36	4	2	1	
65	138	2	1	83	127	0	66	120	2	61	140	2	66	56	50	141	126	121	5	3	6	
81	138	3	4	90	187	6	80	205	3	81	207	2	66	61	57	217	192	191	10	5	1	
65	148	1	1	59	152	6	55	151	1	59	156	4	54	47	40	164	137	131	5	2	2	
27	67	1	0	29	63	2	30	60	1	26	62	0	21	18	16	68	67	63	1	1	1	
45	121	1	1	42	124	0	42	128	1	43	124	2	32	28	24	138	123	118	2	0	2	
84	114	1	1	73	134	6	77	116	2	79	114	0	70	64	62	125	107	109	8	2	2	
92	103	5	1	88	106	7	97	96	5	85	107	6	83	77	70	120	107	97	5	3	1	
64	98	3	3	81	90	3	59	91	9	58	93	8	60	55	49	103	95	79	7	2	2	
106	103	2	1	103	108	1	113	92	2	101	103	4	83	69	63	132	118	96	5	5	1	
56	142	3	2	64	137	1	50	140	3	50	134	5	49	46	45	139	120	110	11	7	8	
685	1232	20	16	718	1230	38	699	1208	20	643	1240	30	584	521	476	1347	1192	1115	54	25	23	
87	80	3	4	84	94	3	92	81	5	86	94	3	77	60	61	105	80	70	3	1	3	
129	92	2	3	130	92	1	133	86	3	123	93	1	110	100	95	109	106	85	6	2	3	
189	67	9	4	183	80	5	191	67	11	180	78	7	151	136	124	112	117	80	5	1	5	
185	78	9	1	192	79	2	194	62	9	187	78	1	148	139	118	129	139	76	2	2	2	
165	68	13	2	175	66	5	177	58	10	174	65	3	136	128	109	115	124	78	2	2	2	
84	62	13	1	93	57	4	90	44	21	91	59	4	78	69	66	79	73	57	4	7	4	
205	92	23	2	216	94	5	217	78	21	218	92	2	206	180	165	130	123	91	4	8	5	
92	51	3	0	97	45	1	80	50	6	80	40	2	78	76	68	72	68	44	1	0	0	
169	101	21	2	173	106	7	166	102	22	176	99	8	152	130	120	133	136	104	10	2	5	
1305	698	96	19	1843	713	83	1349	628	108	1334	698	31	1142	1027	926	981	973	664	35	20	20	

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

## HENNEPIN COUNTY.—Continued.

ELECTION DISTRICTS.	Total Names on Register of Electors—Males.	Total No. of Ballots Cast and Counted—Males.	GOVERNOR.					LT. GOVERNOR.				SEC'Y OF STATE.			
			Eustis, Rep.	Lind, Dem-Pop.	Higgins, Pro.	Hammond, Socialist-Labor	Long, Mid. Road Pop.	Smith, Rep.	Bowler, Dem-Pop.	Gilmore, Pro.	Halverson, Mid. Road Pop.	Berg, Rep.	Heinrich, Dem-Pop.	Stone, Pro.	Wesenberg, Mid. Road Pop.
Minneapolis—															
1 3d ward, 1st district, . . . . .	163	150	23	112	2	11	37	92	2	2	45	85	3	2	2
2 3d ward, 2d district, . . . . .	251	243	58	170	5	1	90	128	4	8	111	111	7	2	2
3 3d ward, 3d district, . . . . .	281	270	51	195	11	4	78	154	10	6	97	144	6	2	2
4 3d ward, 4th district, . . . . .	231	218	86	109	18	2	95	92	17	4	100	93	15	2	2
5 3d ward, 5th district, . . . . .	309	345	157	165	15	2	168	147	12	3	178	134	18	2	2
6 3d ward, 6th district, . . . . .	78	77	25	49	2	2	32	38	2	2	27	43	3	2	2
7 3d ward, 7th district, . . . . .	124	120	42	73	2	2	48	58	6	2	48	59	7	1	2
8 3d ward, 8th district, . . . . .	341	324	105	191	16	6	128	168	10	2	116	176	10	3	3
9 3d ward, 9th district, . . . . .	319	303	69	213	2	9	85	194	2	2	98	181	5	2	2
10 3d ward, 10th district, . . . . .	391	365	94	256	5	5	107	216	9	4	105	220	11	4	4
11 3d ward, 11th district, . . . . .	338	321	97	202	5	9	107	179	8	2	102	189	6	2	2
12 3d ward, 12th district, . . . . .	241	233	57	166	2	3	79	127	4	7	84	128	5	2	2
13 3d ward, 13th district, . . . . .	338	322	118	188	5	3	138	151	9	4	138	148	9	2	2
14 3d ward, 14th district, . . . . .	156	143	47	86	2	5	61	64	1	3	52	70	5	2	2
15 3d ward, 15th district, . . . . .	233	217	88	117	3	6	98	106	1	1	90	111	5	2	2
16 3d ward, 16th district, . . . . .	295	278	100	164	2	5	105	144	5	1	102	143	6	2	2
17 3d ward, 17th district, . . . . .	123	118	46	65	2	2	50	57	2	2	34	67	2	2	2
18 3d ward, 18th district, . . . . .	232	220	96	108	1	9	113	75	2	2	118	65	3	3	3
	4504	4267	1359	2629	98	82	1619	2190	106	45	1645	2167	126	35	35
1 4th ward, 1st district, . . . . .	200	165	59	89	3	3	77	63	4	2	73	58	8	3	3
2 4th ward, 2d district, . . . . .	208	188	87	90	2	2	81	83	7	1	80	84	7	2	2
3 4th ward, 3d district, . . . . .	268	239	141	89	3	3	144	82	3	1	116	106	8	2	2
4 4th ward, 4th district, . . . . .	236	223	109	104	1	3	108	98	5	2	105	96	5	2	2
5 4th ward, 5th district, . . . . .	334	320	172	126	3	3	172	113	7	3	152	136	12	2	2
6 4th ward, 6th district, . . . . .	221	205	74	123	2	2	82	97	5	3	83	97	5	4	4
7 4th ward, 7th district, . . . . .	254	239	98	127	6	3	123	87	7	7	130	84	5	4	4
8 4th ward, 8th district, . . . . .	311	296	101	181	7	4	128	142	7	4	138	132	14	2	2
9 4th ward, 9th district, . . . . .	230	217	147	62	4	1	162	44	2	2	147	54	6	2	2
10 4th ward, 10th district, . . . . .	371	353	248	96	3	1	271	67	4	2	247	89	5	1	1
11 4th ward, 11th district, . . . . .	326	305	202	95	2	2	210	79	8	1	201	83	6	2	2
12 4th ward, 12th district, . . . . .	279	273	186	81	2	2	189	66	4	2	180	71	7	2	2
13 4th ward, 13th district, . . . . .	281	268	196	58	6	4	200	49	7	2	185	64	9	2	2
14 4th ward, 14th district, . . . . .	300	280	195	72	5	2	209	55	6	2	188	71	15	1	1
15 4th ward, 15th district, . . . . .	350	325	202	114	1	2	212	92	6	1	302	99	9	2	2
16 4th ward, 16th district, . . . . .	272	242	139	89	5	3	139	84	5	3	131	87	6	2	2
17 4th ward, 17th district, . . . . .	220	184	79	89	2	3	81	77	3	2	70	86	3	1	1
	4661	4322	2435	1655	57	36	2588	1378	90	32	2428	1497	130	24	24
1 5th ward, 1st district, . . . . .	193	187	66	111	1	3	84	83	1	6	79	85	2	2	2
2 5th ward, 2d district, . . . . .	198	159	69	82	2	6	71	62	2	2	68	64	3	2	2
3 5th ward, 3d district, . . . . .	182	161	56	98	2	3	67	78	1	1	64	82	2	1	1
4 5th ward, 4th district, . . . . .	220	197	84	103	2	2	104	74	3	7	95	75	8	4	4
5 5th ward, 5th district, . . . . .	246	246	77	145	2	2	101	118	4	5	106	106	6	3	3
6 5th ward, 6th district, . . . . .	223	208	132	67	5	1	136	53	7	2	125	62	8	1	1
7 5th ward, 7th district, . . . . .	227	210	139	72	6	2	133	61	8	1	122	71	7	1	1
8 5th ward, 8th district, . . . . .	226	212	74	132	2	3	97	99	1	6	116	80	3	3	3
9 5th ward, 9th district, . . . . .	333	312	220	89	3	2	220	79	3	1	214	83	6	1	1
10 5th ward, 10th district, . . . . .	364	339	234	100	1	2	259	84	5	2	221	98	9	1	1
11 5th ward, 11th district, . . . . .	398	391	263	109	6	1	278	93	6	2	275	100	6	2	2
12 5th ward, 12th district, . . . . .	339	312	194	108	5	2	214	80	10	2	198	98	6	2	2
13 5th ward, 13th district, . . . . .	370	352	231	109	5	1	259	80	6	2	242	89	13	1	1
14 5th ward, 14th district, . . . . .	297	286	140	120	11	2	168	84	13	2	162	91	15	2	2
15 5th ward, 15th district, . . . . .	280	273	162	104	1	1	183	76	4	1	164	87	9	2	2
16 5th ward, 16th district, . . . . .	113	105	68	31	4	2	74	31	3	2	69	27	4	1	1
	4219	3944	2200	1580	52	22	2428	1235	77	34	2320	1298	105	19	19

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

HENNEPIN COUNTY.—Continued.

Election Districts.	STATE AUDITOR.				TREASURER.			ATTY. GEN.			CLERK SUP. COURT.				JUSTICES SUPREME COURT.											
	Dunn, Rep.	Lamphere, Dem-Pop.	Weld, Pro.	Hopkins, Mid. Road Pop.	Koerner, Rep.	McKinnon, Dem-Pop.	Rahilly, Mid. Road Pop.	Douglas, Rep.	Kelly, Dem-Pop.	Doty, Pro.	Reese, Rep.	Austin, Dem-Pop.	Powell, Mid. Road Pop.	Lovely, Rep.	Brown, Rep.	Lewis, Rep.	Canty, Dem-Pop.	Mitchell, Dem-Pop.	Buck, Dem-Pop.	Harris, Mid. Road Pop.	Temple, Mid. Road Pop.	Twitchell, Mid. Road Pop.				
1.	47	82	1	2	48	82	2	47	82		47	82	2	85	88	29	94	82	72							
2.	105	114	5	3	108	116	2	105	117	6	107	114	4	80	87	73	141	108	89							
3.	112	128	5	4	118	126	5	112	126	6	102	181	4	86	98	68	157	134	111							
4.	115	94	10	2	128	76	1	118	74	12	130	74	2	107	90	88	108	95	75							
5.	189	118	15	4	108	115	7	191	113	13	100	122	4	169	148	143	163	134	112							
6.	37	81	1	1	40	29		35	33		35	35	2	27	24	22	47	34	90							
7.	58	52	4	1	64	48	2	58	53		54	55	2	46	40	31	70	60	52							
8.	135	155	9	8	156	189	6	140	140	10	144	146	6	119	94	89	179	154	147							
9.	108	168			113	164	2	102	169	2	101	168	4	97	72	61	181	166	151							
10.	121	302	9	2	140	183	4	125	194	7	118	206	3	102	99	84	221	202	187							
11.	124	162	7	7	132	155	2	131	150	5	120	162	4	101	89	86	182	169	152							
12.	97	102	7	2	101	103	5	94	105	6	97	107	6	82	79	65	121	113	96							
13.	100	122	7	6	150	119	7	151	124	12	147	129	6	131	113	102	164	148	123							
14.	65	58	3	4	68	56	5	63	60	5	65	54	5	58	47	44	70	56	54							
15.	110	88	3	8	104	80	8	103	91	4	104	93	4	82	67	60	122	96	88							
16.	121	123	7	8	123	124	4	127	120	3	117	125	4	111	98	90	135	117	103							
17.	46	59	3	1	45	58		44	55	2	43	56		44	31	30	61	51	51							
18.	124	66	2		122	61	1	122	58	2	125	58		109	91	90	72	57	51							
1.	1874	1911	99	40	1965	1843	63	1868	1864	95	1846	1917	60	1592	1400	1255	2288	1973	1744	81	49	84				
2.	77	57	4	4	75	62	8	76	60	5	80	49	4	68	51	46	66	47	89	8	1	8				
3.	96	70	3	3	88	78	1	91	71	2	91	71	2	88	79	75	82	74	50	2	2	1				
4.	144	81	2	1	137	80	1	146	89	2	143	82		111	98	91	118	105	80	2	2					
5.	117	84	2	3	111	92	5	122	82	2	112	80	4	105	97	88	106	86	67	8	1	7				
6.	178	109	6	6	180	114	5	187	104	7	185	107	5	151	125	105	162	151	108	6	3	5				
7.	89	80	5	4	88	90	5	88	85	5	89	87	4	76	69	66	110	90	86	6	2	2				
8.	136	77	10	8	132	74	7	122	83	9	129	73	7	113	99	91	113	91	77	8	4	2				
9.	141	129	10	4	150	126	5	151	117	9	145	130	4	123	117	107	160	142	125	10	1	1				
10.	162	40	5	8	161	42	8	174	31	3	166	39	3	118	124	94	100	108	40	2	1	1				
11.	271	61	4	1	275	61	1	280	46	7	273	63		190	201	161	152	180	69			1				
12.	215	70	5	2	220	71	1	226	54	0	211	74	1	177	166	137	189	150	82	1		2				
13.	199	56	4	2	194	61	2	200	48	8	201	54	2	152	125	121	114	112	65	3	2	1				
14.	304	48	6	1	306	47	2	310	29	8	307	45	1	150	165	129	112	133	58	6	2	1				
15.	315	58	8	2	309	53	4	315	46	11	312	56	3	163	146	124	120	126	68	4	5	2				
16.	225	79	4		221	80	4	225	72	8	217	77	5	187	156	138	138	140	90	2	1	2				
17.	143	70	7	3	142	76	5	137	72	5	131	79	5	126	103	92	98	91	68	0	2	3				
18.	80	63	3	4	84	68	6	89	64	4	88	61	4	75	63	63	80	73	62	2	1	1				
1.	2691	1238	88	43	2673	1284	60	2748	1133	101	2690	1236	54	2173	1984	1728	1976	1890	1240	61	28	32				
2.	87	77	1	5	88	79	4	87	80	2	83	74	5	73	66	64	89	67	60	3	2	1				
3.	73	58			67	63		67	58		71	54		53	46	41	72	62	49	2	1	1				
4.	75	70	2	1	71	71	6	77	67	8	75	70	3	61	46	47	80	57	53	5	5	8				
5.	106	65	4	5	98	74	7	100	71	1	95	78	5	82	78	67	82	75	60	6	7	3				
6.	109	103	1	4	108	108	5	100	110	5	112	104	2	90	78	70	131	114	105	9	4	1				
7.	137	51	10		142	47	5	137	43	7	142	45	3	119	110	107	75	76	53	1	2	1				
8.	131	61	7	2	130	67	3	138	56	6	129	60	3	108	94	78	96	103	54	4	5	2				
9.	112	85	3	2	107	86	5	107	87	5	103	88	4	93	83	78	106	90	87	8	5	4				
10.	223	79	5		221	81		230	64	6	226	74	2	179	178	141	118	142	78	3	5	1				
11.	238	91	7	4	233	80	2	248	72	4	233	89	2	194	177	153	137	150	102	8	5	2				
12.	274	82	4	2	267	80	1	269	67	5	267	83	2	235	247	213	152	144	80	3	1					
13.	217	76	8		222	74	2	230	55	7	213	83	2	171	167	149	131	146	82	2	2					
14.	259	76	8	2	264	73	1	270	57	13	266	69	1	211	210	162	137	162	96	3	1					
15.	179	67	10		186	76	3	184	69	13	184	60	1	147	138	116	125	123	82	5		4				
16.	181	65	7	4	182	69	4	192	58	4	174	74	3	146	138	112	119	123	78	4	3					
17.	78	20	8	1	75	27		76	24	3	73	21	2	62	60	54	41	43	27	1						
	2479	1126	87	32	2481	1173	48	2542	1038	85	2496	1141	40	2024	1916	1652	1685	1677	1136	50	46	22				

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

HENNEPIN COUNTY—Continued.

ELECTION DISTRICTS.	Total Names on Register of Electors—Males.	Total No. of Ballots Cast and Counted—Males.	GOVERNOR.					L.T. GOVERNOR.				SEC'Y OF STATE.			
			Eustis, Rep.	Lind, Dem-Pop.	Higgins, Pro.	Hammond, Socialist-Labor	Long, Mid. Road Pop.	Smith, Rep.	Bowler, Dem-Pop.	Gilmore, Pro.	Halverson, Mid. Road Pop.	Berg, Rep.	Heinrich, Dem-Pop.	Stone, Pro.	Wesenberg, Mid. Road Pop.
Minneapolis—															
1 6th ward, 1st district, . . . . .	73	70	19	44	1	2	1	22	40	1	1	26	37	1	1
2 6th ward, 2d district, . . . . .	181	168	34	128	1	4	1	45	104	1	1	73	75	1	1
3 6th ward, 3d district, . . . . .	186	180	23	146	1	6	1	38	112	2	1	60	97	2	1
4 6th ward, 4th district, . . . . .	188	181	39	133	1	3	1	60	99	3	1	64	98	3	1
5 6th ward, 5th district, . . . . .	140	131	16	102	1	5	1	30	76	1	1	39	64	1	1
6 6th ward, 6th district, . . . . .	215	206	30	167	2	2	1	51	132	1	1	72	113	6	1
7 6th ward, 7th district, . . . . .	285	273	73	222	2	7	1	68	169	4	9	96	153	4	3
8 6th ward, 8th district, . . . . .	195	185	40	136	3	4	1	54	105	6	3	73	94	4	2
9 6th ward, 9th district, . . . . .	267	259	53	198	1	4	3	76	151	9	2	94	141	6	6
10 6th ward, 10th district, . . . . .	184	166	41	122	1	2	1	49	93	2	3	61	85	1	3
11 6th ward, 11th district, . . . . .	242	234	38	188	1	2	1	49	158	3	4	68	142	6	3
12 6th ward, 12th district, . . . . .	265	255	40	210	2	1	1	50	178	5	9	78	150	5	5
	2421	2308	446	1796	13	42	6	592	1417	46	41	804	1249	39	30
1 7th ward, 1st district, . . . . .	325	310	85	216	4	2	1	122	153	10	6	169	114	10	1
2 7th ward, 2d district, . . . . .	249	238	78	154	1	1	1	84	138	6	1	98	124	5	1
3 7th ward, 3d district, . . . . .	280	258	79	168	5	2	1	96	139	6	2	88	142	8	1
4 7th ward, 4th district, . . . . .	288	273	115	147	5	3	1	134	117	11	1	141	100	18	1
5 7th ward, 5th district, . . . . .	191	186	74	105	5	1	1	91	83	7	3	86	77	11	2
6 7th ward, 6th district, . . . . .	224	207	83	117	3	1	1	103	83	8	4	119	73	9	1
7 7th ward, 7th district, . . . . .	272	254	92	143	12	4	1	116	110	15	5	122	101	17	4
8 7th ward, 8th district, . . . . .	182	178	64	100	5	1	1	89	68	5	3	94	57	11	1
	2011	1904	670	1150	40	15	3	835	891	68	24	917	788	89	11
1 8th ward, 1st district, . . . . .	195	189	113	71	3	1	1	121	50	5	1	113	57	7	1
2 8th ward, 2d district, . . . . .	213	213	137	67	3	3	1	150	49	2	1	139	58	5	1
3 8th ward, 3d district, . . . . .	232	216	127	80	6	1	1	150	57	5	1	148	57	7	1
4 8th ward, 4th district, . . . . .	227	211	134	65	5	1	1	150	50	5	1	139	57	7	1
5 8th ward, 5th district, . . . . .	168	161	98	56	3	2	1	99	52	4	1	97	50	7	1
6 8th ward, 6th district, . . . . .	207	194	131	57	2	1	2	142	44	2	1	127	54	6	3
7 8th ward, 7th district, . . . . .	271	258	144	97	13	1	1	169	67	16	1	153	77	21	1
8 8th ward, 8th district, . . . . .	307	292	117	164	5	3	1	143	125	10	3	160	103	14	1
9 8th ward, 9th district, . . . . .	382	360	151	188	11	5	1	187	149	11	1	174	154	12	3
10 8th ward, 10th district, . . . . .	357	344	165	165	9	4	1	205	117	12	1	200	114	18	1
11 8th ward, 11th district, . . . . .	268	280	162	106	7	3	1	177	90	8	1	148	91	11	1
12 8th ward, 12th district, . . . . .	341	318	232	76	8	1	1	237	62	10	1	207	88	13	1
13 8th ward, 13th district, . . . . .	158	153	115	20	4	2	1	125	20	2	1	109	32	6	1
	3356	3189	1826	1221	79	25	6	2055	932	92	11	1914	992	134	13
1 9th ward, 1st district, . . . . .	283	262	76	172	3	1	3	97	138	4	5	121	116	9	4
2 9th ward, 2d district, . . . . .	238	227	52	165	2	3	1	66	129	10	5	106	99	9	1
3 9th ward, 3d district, . . . . .	205	200	54	141	2	3	1	72	107	4	7	103	83	4	3
4 9th ward, 4th district, . . . . .	221	214	60	146	2	3	1	75	119	5	4	85	109	7	1
5 9th ward, 5th district, . . . . .	336	325	106	198	7	7	1	97	185	9	8	93	180	13	6
6 9th ward, 6th district, . . . . .	286	278	86	178	4	4	1	94	153	8	6	126	124	10	1
7 9th ward, 7th district, . . . . .	367	351	72	259	3	4	2	80	226	4	6	87	214	9	6
8 9th ward, 8th district, . . . . .	270	253	46	182	9	5	3	58	149	10	13	79	133	15	8
9 9th ward, 9th district, . . . . .	176	171	18	142	1	5	1	34	110	4	10	66	87	2	3
10 9th ward, 10th district, . . . . .	265	279	109	141	17	9	1	145	99	20	5	155	87	24	2
11 9th ward, 11th district, . . . . .	309	280	109	145	15	3	2	121	118	18	8	132	98	28	3
	2886	2840	788	1869	65	47	14	969	1533	96	77	1153	1336	130	38
1 10th ward, 1st district, . . . . .	208	287	46	218	15	4	1	92	152	13	8	119	117	18	6
2 10th ward, 2d district, . . . . .	393	383	68	293	4	4	1	103	224	7	15	148	195	5	8
3 10th ward, 3d district, . . . . .	341	331	64	249	4	5	2	104	193	3	13	120	176	5	9
4 10th ward, 4th district, . . . . .	289	254	83	155	6	4	1	102	125	7	5	109	116	10	5
5 10th ward, 5th district, . . . . .	203	203	50	134	16	1	1	88	82	14	1	108	61	17	2
6 10th ward, 6th district, . . . . .	121	117	25	85	3	1	1	28	70	4	5	40	61	6	2
	1645	1575	336	1134	48	18	5	517	843	48	47	644	726	61	32



**HENNEPIN COUNTY—Continued.**

Original from  
UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

## HENNEPIN COUNTY.—Continued.

ELECTION DISTRICTS.	Total Names on Register of Electors—Males.	Total No. of Ballots Cast and Counted—Males.	GOVERNOR.						LT. GOVERNOR.				SEC'Y OF STATE.			
			Rustin, Rep.	Land, Dem-Pop.	Higgins, Pro.	Hammond, Socialist-Labor	Long, Mid. Road Pop.		Smith, Rep.	Bowler, Dem-Pop.	Gilmore, Pro.	Halverson, Mid. Road Pop.	Berg, Rep.	Hcinrich, Dem-Pop.	Stone, Pro.	Wesenberg, Mid. Road Pop.
Minneapolis—																
1 11th ward, 1st district, . . . . .	185	178	43	126	2	4	1		68	95	3	6	49	70	5	1
2 11th ward, 2d district, . . . . .	353	248	48	194	4				81	140	12	4	113	109	13	1
3 11th ward, 3d district, . . . . .	240	230	72	152	4	2			106	97	12	5	117	88	14	
4 11th ward, 4th district, . . . . .	177	174	44	126	1				61	98	4	2	76	77	8	1
5 11th ward, 5th district, . . . . .	258	253	61	182	2	3			93	132	9	3	124	100	13	2
6 11th ward, 6th district, . . . . .	274	252	103	132	0	5			117	110	9		116	107	10	1
7 11th ward, 7th district, . . . . .	248	225	36	175	4	6			61	127	7	9	93	108	9	2
8 11th ward, 8th district, . . . . .	229	223	41	169	3	9			73	118	8	6	90	101	10	8
9 11th ward, 9th district, . . . . .	228	227	39	178	3	8			68	133	7	11	88	103	9	6
10 11th ward, 10th district, . . . . .	249	236	49	170	8	6			70	117	18	6	100	86	17	2
11 11th ward, 11th district, . . . . .	237	234	43	171	13	0			65	115	26	14	97	94	22	5
	2305	2480	576	1775	50	49	1		803	1282	115	66	1093	1043	130	29
1 12th ward, 1st district, . . . . .	243	236	55	170	3	3	1		73	124	9	7	90	116	6	6
2 12th ward, 2d district, . . . . .	231	231	53	161	8	2	1		67	130	11	3	72	121	13	4
3 12th ward, 3d district, . . . . .	149	146	60	75	6	3			65	58	6	3	69	54	10	
4 12th ward, 4th district, . . . . .	226	236	119	128	5	2	1		131	88	12	2	134	88	10	2
5 12th ward, 5th district, . . . . .	243	239	48	179	3	3			63	130	10	4	91	113	12	1
	1155	1118	335	713	25	13	3		399	539	48	19	456	492	51	13
1 13th ward, 1st district, . . . . .	202	196	102	85	3	3			118	65	5		116	62	11	
2 13th ward, 2d district, . . . . .	219	212	100	90	8	2			119	71	5	2	122	68	6	
3 13th ward, 3d district, . . . . .	105	157	90	58	2	4	1		94	44	5	3	92	44	7	2
	580	535	331	223	13	9	1		331	180	15	5	330	174	24	2

## HOUSTON COUNTY.

The County, . . . . .	3304	2511	1383	910	48	6	16	1452	825	59	16	1455	809	64	17
1 Jefferson, . . . . .	104	66	31	30				30	30			28	30		
2 Winnebago, . . . . .	174	108	69	31	1	1	2	73	32	1	1	72	25	1	1
3 Wilmington, . . . . .	200	171	132	28	1			139	22	2		140	22	2	
4 Spring Grove, . . . . .	226	133	104	23			2	104	19	2	3	111	16		2
5 Spring Grove Village, . . . . .	84	80	54	23				58	17		3	60	18		
6 Black Hammer, . . . . .	156	116	92	17				97	12	1	1	100	12		1
7 Caledonia, . . . . .	200	144	42	86	1		1	46	80	2	1	47	85	4	
8 Caledonia Village, . . . . .	288	216	104	98	3			105	91	3		106	90	5	2
9 Mayville, . . . . .	188	114	31	74		1		34	69	1		35	69	1	
10 Crooked Creek, . . . . .	154	96	37	47		1	1	49	48	1		38	48		1
11 Brownsville, . . . . .	205	205	65	122	1			65	121			65	120		
12 Union, . . . . .	116	86	45	36				48	33			48	34		1
13 Sheldon, . . . . .	138	111	61	35	8			62	28	7	3	64	28	7	
14 Yucatan, . . . . .	146	107	73	24	5			79	17	7	1	75	16	8	
15 Money Creek, . . . . .	106	134	68	51	9		1	81	47	9		72	44	9	
16 Houston, . . . . .	185	116	68	31	8		1	78	18	9		79	17	10	
17 Houston Village, . . . . .	135	115	69	35	5			77	23	6		78	23	5	1
18 Mound Prairie, . . . . .	146	102	64	28	1	1	3	67	27	3	3	64	27	3	3
19 La Crescent, . . . . .	197	139	84	41	3	2	5	86	38	3		81	37	6	5
20 Hokah, . . . . .	176	152	90	50	2			93	47	2		92	48	3	

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

## HENNEPIN COUNTY.—Continued.

Election Districts.	STATE AUDITOR.				TREASURER.			ATTY. GEN.			CLERK SUP. COURT.			JUSTICES SUPREME COURT.									
	Dunn, Rep.	Lamphere, Dem-Pop.	Weid, Pro.	Hopkins, Mid. Road Pop.	Koerner, Rep.	McKinnon, Dem-Pop.	Rahilly, Mid. Road Pop.	Douglas, Rep.	Kelly, Dem-Pop.	Doty, Pro.	Reese, Rep.	Austin, Dem-Pop.	Powell, Mid. Road Pop.	Lovely, Rep.	Brown, Rep.	Lewis, Rep.	Canty, Dem-Pop.	Mitchell, Dem-Pop.	Buck, Dem-Pop.	Harris, Mid Road Pop.	Temple, Mid. Road Pop.	Twitchell, Mid. Road Pop.	
1.	85	71	2	1	91	68	2	63	71	6	94	71	3	81	85	64	84	74	57	2	4	4	
2.	119	102	11	2	130	98	8	130	87	13	120	103	7	92	98	91	140	125	95	2	5	3	
3.	120	83	10	1	135	74	4	129	68	10	127	81	3	88	88	72	124	101	82	8	7	5	
4.	81	74	4	2	79	86	1	75	70	5	76	79	3	64	63	52	88	82	63	8	8	1	
5.	125	96	10	5	133	91	8	123	101	9	118	106	7	104	96	87	137	117	96	10	8	2	
6.	126	96	10	10	136	94	10	122	98	8	126	100	4	105	97	83	138	113	94	5	8	3	
7.	88	101	8	7	96	100	3	93	106	8	97	103	4	75	74	55	124	108	88	10	6	4	
8.	78	101	15	6	89	104	9	84	101	9	84	101	8	77	67	65	122	106	90	5	8	5	
9.	88	117	7	6	96	107	9	91	111	8	98	108	9	78	64	68	132	110	103	14	11	8	
10.	89	96	16	2	99	97	4	90	96	18	89	96	6	82	78	78	121	100	99	3	4	8	
11.	85	105	23	4	103	107	6	91	100	22	88	120	8	80	89	62	141	121	96	6	5	5	
	1004	1046	116	86	1177	1065	64	1121	1006	116	1115	1071	62	926	894	777	1351	1165	962	73	64	40	
1.	80	108	8	8	90	107	10	85	106	11	86	108	7	80	70	65	118	109	103	7	9	8	
2.	83	108	7	2	84	117	6	81	110	8	83	117	3	71	66	54	122	110	104	8	8	2	
3.	75	53	4	1	77	55	1	71	55	6	70	54	2	69	62	61	61	54	46	1	1	2	
4.	148	72	5	3	146	76	4	143	71	9	146	78	2	128	115	106	89	76	63	7	6	2	
5.	86	108	12	1	85	120	4	81	111	13	86	111	6	80	71	58	129	109	108	8	2	1	
	484	447	36	15	482	475	24	461	453	47	477	468	20	428	384	344	519	468	424	21	20	13	
1.	130	40	2	5	126	56	8	129	53	5	122	60	1	107	92	88	98	77	58	1	2	8	
2.	132	53	4	8	138	56	1	133	49	10	133	55	8	106	102	96	82	79	58	1	2	2	
3.	96	56	8	2	108	87	1	111	26	7	107	53	2	78	67	69	50	62	82	4	8	1	
	360	141	9	10	372	149	5	373	127	22	362	148	6	291	261	258	234	218	148	6	7	6	

## HOUSTON COUNTY.

C.	1404	797	56	19	1507	815	27	1475	819	50	1486	820	18	1453	1100	1055	749	650	614	86	27	24
1	81	28	2	1	80	80	1	81	29	1	81	29	1	80	22	22	25	19	28	2	1	1
2	75	25	2	1	74	27	1	74	26	1	70	28	1	72	54	53	22	16	16	2	1	1
3	137	21	2	1	136	25	1	138	22	2	141	23	1	134	105	97	31	25	18	1	1	2
4	100	15	1	2	110	15	8	112	15	1	110	14	4	106	81	78	16	11	11	1	1	2
5	61	15	1	1	63	15	1	64	14	1	63	15	1	62	50	49	15	16	15	1	1	1
6	100	13	1	1	100	13	1	102	12	1	101	13	1	98	79	79	12	11	8	1	1	1
7	46	85	2	1	47	87	2	48	85	1	48	85	1	49	40	37	73	55	54	1	1	2
8	104	92	3	1	108	90	3	110	80	2	108	88	8	100	81	75	77	96	65	8	1	1
9	86	69	1	1	85	71	1	87	72	1	86	72	1	85	25	23	65	62	60	4	8	1
10	88	60	1	2	41	46	1	39	47	1	37	47	1	38	24	26	40	36	34	8	4	4
11	68	116	1	1	73	115	2	68	117	1	68	119	1	71	50	49	106	83	62	8	8	4
12	49	33	1	1	47	35	1	45	37	1	45	36	1	44	27	26	83	26	26	1	1	1
13	60	27	8	1	66	29	2	63	28	8	65	32	1	65	47	47	28	20	25	1	1	1
14	78	16	7	1	82	10	1	75	20	7	82	20	1	82	60	60	30	18	18	1	1	1
15	72	43	8	1	77	45	1	75	46	7	77	42	1	85	60	52	45	48	32	1	1	1
16	79	16	10	1	83	21	1	81	17	6	81	21	1	84	66	66	21	16	16	1	1	1
17	79	23	5	1	83	23	1	80	22	6	82	23	1	79	64	61	21	16	15	1	1	1
18	66	24	1	5	65	27	8	62	30	2	66	26	8	62	43	37	25	16	19	4	2	8
19	82	57	5	5	87	59	5	80	45	5	83	40	4	87	59	59	33	31	20	6	6	6
20	98	49	2	1	94	43	2	91	46	8	92	47	1	90	63	62	43	32	38	1	1	1

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.  
HUBBARD COUNTY.

ELECTION DISTRICTS.	Total Names on Register of Electors—Males.	Total No. of Ballots Cast and Counted—Males.	GOVERNOR.					LT. GOVERNOR.				SECT'Y OF STATE.			
			Eustis, Rep.	Land, Dem-Pop.	Higgins, Pro.	Hammond, Socialist-Labor	Long, Mid. Road Pop.	Smith, Rep.	Bowler, Dem-Pop.	Gilmore, Pro.	Halverson, Mid. Road Pop.	Berg, Rep.	Heinrich, Dem-Pop.	Stone, Pro.	Wesenberg, Mid. Road Pop.
The County,	1250	920	437	384	10	3	20	450	358	19	31	461	329	23	37
1 Akeley,	48	35	18	12			1	16	13		1	15	9	2	1
2 Arago,	62	30	12	19				11	21	1		14	17	1	1
3 Badoura,	86	60	39	13	2			38	15	2		42	12	2	
4 Crow Wing Lake,	38	35	10	23			1	12	19		4	11	22		3
5 Farris,	134	57	30	17				32	15	1	1	32	15	1	1
6 Farden,	43	27	2	23				5	18	2		7	18		
7 Fern,	50	29	30	9				20	7	1	1	20	6	1	2
8 Henrietta,	80	56	11	38				11	36	2	1	13	35	1	3
9 Hubbard,	155	134	58	64	2	1	1	60	63	1	2	59	59	3	4
10 Lake Emma,	22	18	9	8				9	8	1		10	7	1	
11 Mississippi,	21	8	4	4				3	2	1	1	4	2		1
12 Nevis,	41	20	9	11				10	9		1	10	8	1	
13 Park Rapids,	265	245	154	67	3	1	2	150	58	4	4	150	52	6	4
14 Straight River,	62	62	19	35	1			21	34	2	1	20	33	2	1
15 Todd,	78	63	16	30			11	15	28		13	16	26	1	14
16 White Oak,	65	44	20	11	1	1	2	28	12	1	1	29	8	1	2

## ISANTI COUNTY.

The County,	2195	1655	483	1106	9	7	6	851	564	64	50	1040	425	47	42
1 Athens,	131	93	35	57				64	22	5		67	20	4	
2 Bradford,	139	107	22	83			1	41	51	3	6	62	31	2	8
3 Cambridge,	331	278	93	171	3	2		173	56	18	5	204	32	18	6
4 Dalbo,	98	82	4	75	2			19	53	5	3	24	49	5	3
5 Isanti,	182	161	30	127				71	64	9	2	104	39	4	1
6 Maple Ridge,	188	137	19	111			1	69	44	4	4	88	37		3
7 North Branch,	313	183	103	73				143	31	1		155	21	1	1
8 Oxford,	74	43	30	12				41	2			42			
9 Spencer Brook,	105	101	31	59	1	1	4	35	47	3		45	36	2	8
10 Spring Vale,	137	115	25	87		1		54	41	4	7	74	25	4	6
11 Stanchfield,	189	148	22	118	2	1		50	68	6	7	71	62	1	3
12 Stanford,	120	84	40	42		1		49	25	3	4	50	20	4	1
13 Wyauett,	182	123	29	91	1	1		42	60	3	5	58	53	2	2

## ITASCA COUNTY.

The County,	2305	1190	461	573	14	10	4	552	441	25	6	500	383	21	14
1 Bass Brook,	33	33	13	14				22	11			19	9		
2 Bass Lake,	102	31	18	7		1	1	19	4	1		17	5	2	1
3 Bow String,	16	17	9	6				9	6			10	5		
4 Bridge,	43	14	4	8		1		3	10			3	9		
5 Black Berry,	29	11					1	3	4	1	3	5	4		1
6 Crooked Lake,	85	32	7	25				12	16			14	11		
7 Deer River,	120	100	27	57	1	1		29	47	5		32	38	5	3
8 Decker,	17	11	5	5				6	4			8	2	1	
9 Grand Rapids No. 1,	276	191	79	100				84	89	1		94	82	1	1
10 Grand Rapids No. 2,	162	106	35	60	1	1	1	43	46	3		44	46	1	
11 Grand Rapids No. 3,	104	78	18	53	1		1	42	22	2		47	19		3
12 Hanson Brook,	170	58	27	25	1			28	22	1		29	18	2	1
13 Huff,	29	19	6	12				7	9			8			
14 Hartley Lake,	84	39	17	16	1	3		22	12	1		26	7	2	
15 Iron Range,	73	42	29	8	1			34	5	2		34	7		
16 Koochiching,	74	22	17	4	1			17	4	1		16	5	1	
17 Kehl and Deary,	23	13	6	5				7	4			7	4		
18 Long Lake,	18	11	5	6				4	6			5	6		
19 Lawrence Lake,	136	58	31	8		1		35	15			39	11	1	
20 McCormick,	19	7	2	5				4	2			3	1		
21 Pokegama,	23	22	11	5	1	1		13	4	1		12	5	1	1
22 Ray,	31	13	4	9				4	8			3	8		
23 Sherry,	36	25	5	17				7	8	2		9	8		1
24 Spider Lake,	214	118	43	47	4	1		50	32	2	2	51	30	4	1
25 Swan River,	253	51	13	31	1			15	25	2		18	23		1
26 Swan Lake,	68	18	4	1				5	11			5	10		
27 Split Hand,	15	9	5	4				5	3			5	3		
28 Trout Lake,	52	41	21	15	1			23	12		1	27	10		



## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibitionist.  
HUBBARD COUNTY.

Election Districts.	STATE AUDITOR.				TREASURER.			ATTY. GEN.			CLERK SUP. COURT.			JUSTICES SUPREME COURT.									
	Dunn, Rep.	Lamphere, Dem-Pop.	Weld, Pro.	Hopkins, Mid. Road Pop.	Koerner, Rep.	McKinnon, Dem-Pop.	Rahilly, Mid. Road Pop.	Douglas, Rep.	Kelly, Dem-Pop.	Doty, Pro.	Reese, Rep.	Austin, Dem-Pop.	Powell, Mid. Road Pop.	Lovely, Rep.	Brown, Rep.	Lewis, Rep.	Canty, Dem-Pop.	Mitchell, Dem-Pop.	Buck, Dem-Pop.	Harris, Mid. Road Pop.	Temple, Mid. Road Pop.	Twitchell, Mid. Road Pop.	
Co.,	479	316	19	44	466	345	44	456	357	19	461	336	38	430	308	301	327	272	290	37	28	27	
1	20	9		2	16	9	3	19	10		17	10	1	17	11	9	8	5	6		1	2	
2	15	17	1		14	18		13	18	1	15	18		13	8	9	16	12	10	1			
3	41	15			44	12		40	13	1	41	14		41	23	19	11	11	7	3	2		
4	12	14			12	20	3	12	24		12	21	3	11	8	9	20	13	17	1	2		
5	30	12	1	3	31	16	2	33	14		31	14	3	29	20	19	13	8	9	2	2		
6	6	17	1	1	5	18		6	17	1	5	17	3	6	6	5	16	11	9	3	3		
7	21	6	1	1	20	8		19	8		19	7	1	20	12	13	7	4	6	1	1		
8	14	34	2	2	14	34	5	13	40		13	37	2	10	11	7	30	26	27	2	2		
9	66	54	2	4	59	62	3	58	54	2	61	59	3	56	50	50	58	52	48	6	3		
10	9	8	1		11	7	1	8	8	1	9	9		10	4	5	6	6	5		1		
11	4	1		1	3	1	2	3	3		3	3	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1		
12	12	7		1	10	10		11	9		11	8		10	3	3	9	8	8		2		
13	162	50	5	5	161	55	7	159	55	7	162	51	4	144	104	107	62	59	57	5	3		
14	20	34	3	2	22	36	1	19	36	1	21	32		20	14	15	34	24	26	4	2		
15	18	28	1	13	15	29	13	14	39	1	14	26	15	16	13	12	27	23	19	5	4		
16	29	10	1	2	29	10	2	29	9	3	27	10	2	25	20	18	9	8	5	4	1		

## ISANTI COUNTY.

Co.,	1058	408	51	42	981	497	53	938	523	67	948	495	60	852	812	659	617	519	349	48	31	33
1	71	15	4		72	17	1	68	18	4	69	19		65	61	61	23	16	12	2		
2	60	34	3	6	52	40	7	49	48	3	49	44	7	42	46	33	50	44	23	4	4	4
3	196	40	13	5	192	47	8	191	44	16	188	43	12	153	175	115	103	88	37	5	4	3
4	21	49	7	3	28	45	6	15	57	7	21	57	2	26	20	18	53	48	46	2	1	1
5	94	47	6	1	90	57	4	84	56	8	80	48	6	63	78	58	77	60	31	4	2	3
6	85	33	4	3	77	48	1	76	43	6	79	37	5	72	71	51	51	37	25	5	2	3
7	157	23		3	149	25	1	148	25	3	153	22	2	144	123	116	23	22	16	3	1	2
8	39	1			41	1		41	1		41	1		38	29	30	2		1	1		
9	70	21	2	5	45	36	8	39	49	3	40	43	9	34	29	26	47	34	32	8	8	9
10	79	21	3	4	67	34	4	62	36	4	57	39	4	57	55	40	42	33	21	3	2	3
11	61	64	4	6	58	70	9	63	67	5	57	67	6	54	49	35	71	62	46	5	2	3
12	61	15	2	3	58	20		56	19	1	57	21	1	50	38	40	20	20	17	2	3	3
13	64	45	3	3	52	57	4	46	60	7	57	54	6	54	38	36	55	46	42	4	2	

## ITASCA COUNTY.

Co.,	610	371	23	15	561	413	31	571	400	25	596	405	22	545	351	328	378	308	279	21	24	21
1	21	7	3		18	8		18	8	2	18	9		21	13	11	11	5	5	1		
2	30	5		1	16	5	3	19	5		18	5	2	17	12	13	4	4	3		1	1
3	10	4			9	4		10	5		9	5	1	11	8	9	5	2	3	1	1	
4	8	6			3	10		3	9		3	8	1	3	2	1	8	6	6			
5	5	4		1	4	4	1	3	6	1	4	4	2	3	2	2	6	4	4			1
6	14	12			13	11		13	11		13	9	1	8	1		5	2	1			
7	32	42	5	1	33	46	1	28	44	4	33	39	3	28	12	13	40	29	20	1	3	2
8	9	1			9	2		8	3		9	2		9	2	2	2	1				
9	93	82	3	1	88	86	2	89	82	1	86	86	2	87	54	53	70	72	65	4	2	5
10	48	42	2		46	46	2	48	42	1	46	43	2	43	31	28	45	39	34	1	3	
11	41	18			46	18	2	44	28	3	44	18	1	43	26	25	18	16	15			
12	35	13		1	31	18		30	18	2	29	20		29	20	17	14	12	8	1	1	2
13	10	5	1	1	8	8		9	7		9	7	1	8	5	5	8	7	7			
14	20	9			24	7	4	24	10	1	25	8	1	26	17	18	6	7	7			
15	36	4	1		34	5	1	33	5	1	33	6		31	29	26	5	5	5	1		2
16	17	4	1		16	5		17	4	1	16	5		16	11	10	3	3	3			
17	8	3			6	5		8	3		8	3		7	5	6	4	3	2			
18	5	6			5	6		5	6		5	6		5	3	3	6	4	4			
19	38	10	1	2	30	13	3	34	13	2	32	15	2	33	21	14	16	8	10	8	2	2
20	3	1			3			3	1		3	1		2	3	2	3	1				
21	13	3	1	2	14	4		15	2	1	16	2	1	14	8	8	3	2	3	1		
22	4	8			4	7	1	5	7		3	7	1	4	5	4	3	5	3			
23	14	6			5	10	2	6	9	1	8	8		8	8	8	8	8	8	1	1	1
24	47	29	2	2	50	33	3	53	30	1	48	34	2	45	23	22	30	23	19	3	4	
25	16	24		1	13	27		14	23	2	15	28		13	8	4	23	17	15			1
26	6	10			5	10	1	5	11		5	11		5	3	2	10	8				
27	5	3			4	4		5	3		5	3		5	3	4	3	4	3			
28	36	10			24	11	1	22	13	1	23	13		21	20	18	13	13	12	1	2	2



## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

## JACKSON COUNTY.

ELECTION DISTRICTS.	Total Names on Register of Electors—Males.	Total No. of Ballots Cast and Counted—Males.	GOVERNOR.					LT. GOVERNOR.				SEC'Y OF STATE.			
			Eustis, Rep.	Lind, Dem-Pop.	Higgins, Pro.	Hammond, Socialist-Labor	Long, Mid. Road Pop.	Smith, Rep.	Bowler, Dem-Pop.	Gilmore, Pro.	Halverson, Mid. Road Pop.	Berg, Rep.	Heinrich, Dem-Pop.	Stone, Pro.	Wesenberg, Mid. Road Pop.
The County, . . . . .	3012	2210	1052	964	35	11	8	1194	814	55	31	1225	764	65	24
1 Alba, . . . . .	78	36	16	12	2	1	1	13	14	2	1	16	13	1	1
2 Belmont, . . . . .	192	126	78	39	1	1	1	92	27	2	4	93	27	1	1
3 Christiana, . . . . .	119	101	57	58	1	1	1	46	51	1	1	42	53	1	1
4 Delafield, . . . . .	134	94	43	48	2	1	1	57	29	4	3	62	23	4	3
5 Des Moines, . . . . .	109	100	28	66	1	1	1	35	61	2	1	34	57	3	1
6 Enterprise, . . . . .	105	85	32	44	2	1	1	40	35	1	1	45	31	1	1
7 Ervington, . . . . .	97	44	13	24	1	1	1	13	25	2	2	15	25	2	1
8 Heron Lake, . . . . .	141	99	64	24	2	1	1	81	11	1	1	84	11	1	1
9 Hunter, . . . . .	84	79	26	43	2	1	1	31	41	1	1	29	41	3	1
10 Kimball, . . . . .	121	71	24	42	1	1	1	29	34	3	2	34	31	2	1
11 La Crosse, . . . . .	103	43	15	25	1	1	1	21	18	1	1	22	16	1	1
12 Middletown, . . . . .	106	77	38	26	2	1	1	43	23	3	2	45	21	2	1
13 Minnesota, . . . . .	103	69	41	25	1	1	1	43	22	1	1	42	25	1	1
14 Petersburg, . . . . .	133	109	43	54	3	4	1	46	49	1	4	50	43	2	5
15 Rost, . . . . .	89	58	30	21	1	3	1	32	21	2	1	32	18	5	1
16 Round Lake, . . . . .	87	58	29	26	1	1	1	30	19	4	1	31	20	3	1
17 Sioux Valley, . . . . .	108	76	16	55	1	1	1	17	55	1	1	15	58	1	1
18 Weimer, . . . . .	121	88	54	28	1	1	1	57	22	1	1	53	22	4	1
19 West Heron Lake, . . . . .	76	53	31	18	1	1	1	35	15	2	1	38	10	1	1
20 Wisconsin, . . . . .	159	98	45	43	3	1	1	52	36	5	1	55	30	5	1
21 Jackson Village, . . . . .	407	315	153	129	3	1	2	170	120	9	1	173	112	9	6
22 Lakefield Village, . . . . .	191	173	99	64	6	1	1	111	49	7	1	113	45	9	1
23 Heron Lake Village, . . . . .	149	149	97	44	4	1	1	100	37	3	3	102	32	5	1

## KANABEC COUNTY.

The County, . . . . .	677	536	166	347	1	2	1	287	190	13	10	370	115	15	4
1 Arthur, . . . . .	218	166	74	85	1	1	1	106	44	4	1	118	29	4	1
2 Brunswick, . . . . .	100	115	22	87	1	1	1	53	51	1	1	81	27	1	1
3 Comfort, . . . . .	77	77	16	59	1	1	1	31	33	3	1	43	22	4	1
4 Grass Lake, . . . . .	112	98	23	75	1	1	1	47	41	4	4	66	26	4	1
5 Hillman, . . . . .	27	15	4	10	1	1	1	8	4	1	1	11	2	1	1
6 Kanabec, . . . . .	19	17	5	10	1	1	1	8	6	1	1	12	3	1	1
7 Knife Lake, . . . . .	52	36	17	17	1	1	1	27	8	1	1	29	4	1	1
8 South Fork, . . . . .	12	12	5	7	1	1	1	7	3	1	2	10	2	1	1

## KANDIYOHI COUNTY.

The County, . . . . .	3338	3072	995	1932	45	1	8	1405	1362	81	103	1587	1191	84	81
1 Arctander, . . . . .	140	140	77	56	4	1	1	92	38	4	3	94	33	5	3
2 Burbank, . . . . .	132	66	10	52	1	1	3	11	38	2	14	13	41	1	10
3 Colfax, . . . . .	94	70	30	40	1	1	1	37	33	1	1	37	29	1	1
4 Dovre, . . . . .	142	99	35	61	1	1	1	46	47	2	2	54	42	1	2
5 Edwards, . . . . .	120	87	47	31	3	1	1	56	23	3	2	55	22	4	2
6 Fahlun, . . . . .	117	88	19	68	1	1	1	41	43	4	1	49	33	6	1
7 Genessee, . . . . .	154	101	26	70	2	1	1	44	51	2	1	51	45	3	1
8 Green Lake, . . . . .	143	142	41	97	1	1	1	52	77	3	5	53	74	6	3
9 Harrison, . . . . .	152	135	66	62	2	1	1	76	46	3	1	80	43	4	1
10 Holland, . . . . .	75	75	36	34	1	1	1	48	24	1	1	47	24	1	1
11 Irving, . . . . .	170	119	22	78	10	1	1	33	66	11	5	36	58	8	8
12 Kandiyohi, . . . . .	162	149	51	94	1	1	1	76	63	2	7	84	58	1	4
13 Lake Andrew, . . . . .	145	122	44	71	2	1	1	53	60	2	4	60	54	2	2
14 Lake Elizabeth, . . . . .	98	83	15	65	1	1	1	27	47	3	3	32	44	4	2
15 Lake Lillian, . . . . .	127	80	9	67	1	1	1	18	54	1	2	28	43	1	2
16 East Lake Lillian, . . . . .	62	62	8	52	1	1	1	19	28	1	13	23	27	1	8
17 Mamre, . . . . .	187	121	11	103	1	1	1	50	60	1	2	70	40	1	4
18 New London, . . . . .	164	156	34	116	1	1	1	67	73	4	5	81	61	2	5
19 Norway Lake, . . . . .	128	94	39	43	6	1	1	44	36	3	8	52	32	4	4
20 Roseland, . . . . .	67	67	12	53	1	1	1	31	33	1	2	38	27	2	2
21 Roseville, . . . . .	123	90	24	59	1	1	1	29	50	2	3	30	46	2	4
22 St. Johns, . . . . .	81	71	28	38	1	1	1	36	26	3	2	38	22	5	1
23 Whitefield, . . . . .	113	104	22	79	1	1	1	45	49	5	1	55	41	4	1
24 Willmar, 1st precinct, . . . . .	320	320	105	209	6	1	1	145	141	13	6	165	126	9	5
25 Willmar, 2d precinct, . . . . .	122	309	128	168	3	1	1	154	120	7	10	174	100	8	7
26 Village of Atwater, . . . . .	122	122	56	66	1	1	1	75	36	2	3	88	26	2	2

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

## JACKSON COUNTY.

Election Districts.	STATE AUDITOR.				TREASURER.			ATTY. GEN.			CLERK SUP. COURT.			JUSTICES SUPREME COURT.									
	Dunn, Rep.	Lamphere, Dem-Pop.	Weld, Pro.	Hopkins, Mid. Road Pop.	Koerner, Rep.	McKinnon, Dem-Pop.	Rahilly, Mid. Road Pop.	Douglas, Rep.	Kelly, Dem-Pop.	Doty, Pro.	Reese, Rep.	Austin, Dem-Pop.	Powell, Mid. Road Pop.	Lovely, Rep.	Brown, Rep.	Lewis, Rep.	Cauley, Dem-Pop.	Mitchell, Dem-Pop.	Buck, Dem-Pop.	Harris, Mid Road Pop.	Temple, Mid. Road Pop.	Twitchell, Mid. Road Pop.	
Co.,	1276	726	58	26	1267	708	44	1231	780	57	1228	799	38	1204	813	780	692	531	518	48	39	26	
1.	16	13	1		17	12	1	15	13	2	15	13	1	17	10	9	11	11	10	2			
2.	94	26	2	1	98	24		96	24	2	97	25	3	94	62	60	22	19	16	1	1	4	
3.	47	48	1	1	43	52		43	55	1	42	51	3	42	34	28	53	43	37	4		2	
4.	61	24	2	3	60	28	4	58	27	4	60	29	3	54	35	34	26	21	17	3	3	3	
5.	40	55	1	1	37	60		39	59	1	34	60	1	38	27	27	49	33	35	2	2	1	
6.	49	28	1	1	44	36	1	41	37	2	43	36	2	40	24	23	32	18	22	2	1	1	
7.	13	26	1	2	15	25	3	12	25	3	14	26	1	15	10	8	20	12	10	3	4	3	
8.	84	9	1	1	87	10		83	12	1	82	12	1	81	54	53	11	3	10	3		1	
9.	33	39	1	1	32	41	1	32	41	1	31	43	1	30	19	20	26	27	34	3	6	1	
10.	36	29	1	1	34	31	1	32	35	3	33	34	1	36	18	19	30	25	23	6		1	
11.	22	17	1	1	26	13		23	17	1	19	18	1	22	12	12	14	12	13			1	
12.	47	22	1	1	46	21	3	45	21	1	44	23	2	42	22	20	18	13	12	1	1	1	
13.	45	22	1	1	46	21		43	22	1	43	24	1	44	25	25	19	15	17	2	1	1	
14.	46	46		5	49	47	3	49	48	1	48	49	2	47	34	32	38	28	27			3	
15.	37	16	2	1	34	15	5	35	19	1	37	18	1	32	28	20	16	11	12	2		1	
16.	32	18	4		34	16	3	28	20	5	31	20	2	31	26	24	17	14	12			1	
17.	18	54	2	1	16	57	1	18	55	1	17	55	1	17	6	6	54	39	40	1	2	1	
18.	50	21	1	1	56	24	1	57	22	2	59	20	2	54	41	39	20	16	17	1	3	1	
19.	40	9	2	1	40	10	1	34	12	3	37	13	1	35	21	30	16	8	6		2	1	
20.	59	28	4		60	30	1	57	29	4	58	29	1	54	29	30	22	14	13	1	1	1	
21.	175	108	9	4	174	113	8	176	115	6	166	121	4	166	118	117	101	92	83	4	1	2	
22.	120	38	7	2	118	45	2	115	41	7	117	43	3	116	88	83	41	30	28	3		2	
23.	103	30	4	2	101	37	1	100	31	5	101	37	1	97	70	65	26	27	24	4	2	2	

## KANABEC COUNTY.

Co.,	379	106	10	5	325	106	8	314	106	13	319	159	16	275	229	193	215	202	100	12	8	4
1.	125	24	5	1	119	34	1	116	30	5	119	32	1	109	85	77	46	38	25	4	1	1
2.	77	29	1	1	56	48	1	50	52	1	55	46	2	32	34	24	74	75	53	1	1	1
3.	47	19	2	1	37	31	2	37	28	4	33	33	4	37	27	19	35	30	28	1	1	1
4.	72	19	3	2	58	35	4	55	36	3	57	33	5	47	37	35	45	41	43	4	3	1
5.	12	2	1	1	11	3	1	10	4	1	9	3	1	9	8	7	1	1	1	1	1	1
6.	10	5	1	1	9	6	1	11	5	1	10	5	1	8	7	5	3	6	4	1	1	1
7.	28	5	1	1	26	7	1	27	7	1	27	5	2	24	21	9	8	4	1	1	1	1
8.	8	3	1	1	9	2	1	8	4	1	9	2	1	9	7	5	2	3	2	1	1	1

## KANDIYOH1 COUNTY.

Co.,	1549	1240	76	75	1574	1270	106	1507	1293	102	1529	1258	120	1466	1382	1171	1242	1020	899	103	73	78
1.	94	33	5	4	95	34	5	87	36	8	96	35	5	87	87	73	40	32	23	5	3	2
2.	14	43	1	7	15	40	10	14	41	4	14	40	9	14	22	12	42	35	29	5	4	6
3.	37	30	1	1	39	30	1	39	30	1	40	29	1	37	32	31	23	24	21	1	1	1
4.	54	42	1	1	54	44	1	52	40	2	50	45	1	45	50	41	46	35	30	4	1	1
5.	56	22	2	1	50	22	1	58	24	2	60	21	2	55	59	48	21	17	12	2	1	3
6.	47	38	3	1	47	40	1	47	36	4	47	38	2	49	46	40	32	27	28	2	2	2
7.	52	44	2	1	50	48	1	50	45	3	49	45	2	54	44	34	36	32	26	2	3	3
8.	58	74	4	2	53	76	8	51	73	9	53	82	3	55	50	39	73	59	51	3	2	2
9.	82	42	2	1	85	41	2	85	41	2	81	39	4	77	65	55	39	35	27	2	3	3
10.	48	23	1	1	47	25	1	47	25	1	47	23	2	46	34	34	21	21	20	1	1	1
11.	35	64	9	6	37	65	13	36	70	8	38	68	7	33	33	23	68	47	45	7	7	8
12.	80	63	1	2	80	63	3	82	60	2	80	62	2	82	79	71	58	54	47	5	3	5
13.	55	58	2	2	56	58	2	54	59	4	54	58	2	56	48	47	54	48	41	5	4	2
14.	32	41	3	4	29	46	6	29	46	4	28	45	8	31	25	27	38	29	26	6	1	2
15.	22	50	1	3	25	50	2	23	49	1	23	50	2	22	24	21	44	39	41	5	6	4
16.	23	23	2	13	21	24	15	18	35	3	19	23	16	22	22	16	22	14	16	11	12	12
17.	62	49	2	1	62	50	2	57	49	3	58	46	3	51	54	49	48	50	42	3	1	1
18.	77	63	1	6	79	64	5	76	66	4	78	63	7	72	71	55	68	54	50	6	5	4
19.	50	37	3	2	50	38	3	46	42	2	50	36	4	44	39	32	43	32	25	1	3	3
20.	29	34	1	2	33	30	4	34	26	5	30	31	4	34	25	23	31	25	27	2	3	3
21.	53	46	1	4	34	46	3	29	51	2	32	46	6	30	31	26	46	29	31	2	1	1
22.	38	23	2	3	41	26	2	37	30	2	40	26	2	35	33	31	25	19	18	2	6	2
23.	54	40	6	5	56	41	4	52	45	4	53	42	4	47	46	39	38	35	26	4	3	2
24.	168	122	5	5	168	126	6	158	127	9	159	127	11	151	154	135	124	106	90	6	3	6
25.	165	109	11	3	167	118	7	162	117	11	166	110	11	157	149	122	127	99	89	7	4	5
26.	84	27	4	2	92	25	1	84	30	1	84	28	2	80	63	59	30	26	18	5	1	1

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

## KITTSOON COUNTY.

ELECTION DISTRICTS.	Total Names on Register of Electors—Males.	Total No. of Ballots Cast and Counted—Males.	GOVERNOR.					LT. GOVERNOR.				SEC'Y OF STATE.			
			Eustis, Rep.	Lind, Dem-Pop.	Higgins, Pro.	Hammond, Socialist-Labor	Long, Mid. Road Pop.	Smith, Rep.	Bowler, Dem-Pop.	Gilmore, Pro.	Halverson, Mid. Road Pop.	Berg, Rep.	Heinrich, Dem-Pop.	Stone, Pro.	Wesenberg, Mid. Road Pop.
The County, . . . . .	1405	1244	367	753	20	4	6	518	408	49	71	580	415	70	42
1 Clow, . . . . .	30	24	6	17	1			6	12	3		6	11	4	
2 Davis, . . . . .	81	49	23	23	1			30	14	1	2	30	15	2	1
3 Deerwood, . . . . .	61	43	19	24				23	13	1	6	27	11	2	3
4 Granville, . . . . .	65	65	17	39	6			24	25	6	4	27	26	6	1
5 Hallock, . . . . .	208	207	73	128	2	2		102	73	9	9	110	63	13	4
6 Hampden, . . . . .	65	65	32	29	1			37	22	1		36	20	4	1
7 Hazelton, . . . . .	71	51	13	37				16	27	1	6	18	26	1	4
8 Jupiter, . . . . .	69	52	11	40			1	25	11	5	10	29	11	2	7
9 Poppleton, . . . . .	50	41	5	33	1			6	28	2	2	12	23	2	1
10 Pelan, . . . . .	21	16	4	10				7	8			8	8		
11 Red River, . . . . .	95	65	10	53	1		1	26	31	4	2	33	26	4	1
12 Richardville, . . . . .	62	48	22	25				36	11		1	39	9		
13 Skane, . . . . .	50	50	10	39		1		22	24			27	18	1	1
14 Svea, . . . . .	36	25	3	22				7	12	3	2	12	10	2	
15 Spring Brook, . . . . .	67	40	10	29			1	15	16		6	18	17		4
16 St. Vincent, . . . . .	142	127	64	51	3			67	43	3	5	67	41	4	3
17 Tegner, . . . . .	74	60	27	33				33	20	1	2	43	15	1	
18 Trien, . . . . .	101	130	6	53	1	1	3	11	32	3	9	16	26	9	7
19 Thompson, . . . . .	117	86	12	68	3			25	46	6	5	25	39	13	4

## LAC QUI PARLE COUNTY.

The County, . . . . .	2652	2226	893	1198	61	3	15	1191	771	101	76	1259	725	112	50
1 Agassiz, . . . . .	106	73	37	32	2			59	7	3	2	53	14	3	
2 Arena, . . . . .	79	79	26	47				28	38	3	2	38	37	5	2
3 Augusta, . . . . .	93	78	29	49	3		2	30	34	3	6	30	33	4	4
4 Baxter, . . . . .	145	92	45	42	2			66	16	4	3	66	17	5	5
5 Bellingham, . . . . .	88	82	44	31	4			50	21	6		51	30	5	1
6 Boyd, . . . . .	61	61	19	39	1			31	23	5	2	32	21	6	
7 Camp Release, . . . . .	76	57	12	36	6	1	1	34	9	8	3	24	23	7	2
8 Cerro Gordo, . . . . .	110	110	68	41	1		1	78	27	3	3	80	26	2	1
9 Dawson, . . . . .	237	190	82	99	6			118	49	11	5	120	44	15	2
10 Freeland, . . . . .	60	60	13	47				20	37		2	22	33	1	2
11 Garfield, . . . . .	65	55	17	34	2			26	24	1	2	28	21	3	1
12 Hamlin, . . . . .	105	83	37	42			2	49	24	3	3	51	20	2	3
13 Hantho, . . . . .	59	50	32	13	5			33	11	5	1	34	10	5	1
14 Lac qui Parle, . . . . .	92	92	41	45			5	51	28	2	9	49	32	1	8
15 Lake Shore, . . . . .	113	118	66	51	1			72	35	2	7	80	31	1	3
16 Madison, . . . . .	135	89	43	44				46	37		2	48	35	1	1
17 Madison Village, . . . . .	290	260	107	138	8			134	100	10	5	147	88	11	2
18 Manfred, . . . . .	43	20	8	11				7	12			9	10		
19 Maxwell, . . . . .	116	86	13	71	1			20	57	2	3	24	52	3	5
20 Mehurth, . . . . .	65	42	24	14				28	9		2	28	8	1	3
21 Perry, . . . . .	76	64	28	32	1	2		33	17	6	7	41	15	5	2
22 Providence, . . . . .	102	88	13	70	1		1	32	44	2	4	48	32	3	3
23 Riverside, . . . . .	104	79	28	46	4			45	25	5	1	44	21	8	1
24 Ten Mile Lake, . . . . .	60	59	12	33	8		1	22	18	11	1	26	15	13	1
25 Walter, . . . . .	79	77	23	50	2		1	31	44		1	30	44	1	1
26 Yellow Bank, . . . . .	123	82	26	50	3		1	48	25	6		56	23	1	

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

## KITTSOON COUNTY.

Election Districts.	STATE AUDITOR.				TREASURER.			ATTY GEN.			CLERK SUP. COURT.			JUSTICES SUPREME COURT.								
	Dunn, Rep.	Lamphere, Dem-Pop.	Weld, Pro.	Hopkins, Mid. Road Pop.	Koerner, Rep.	McKinnon, Dem-Pop.	Rahilly, Mid. Road Pop.	Douglas, Rep.	Kelly, Dem-Pop.	Doty, Pro.	Reese, Rep.	Austin, Dem-Pop.	Powell, Mid. Road Pop.	Lovely, Rep.	Brown, Rep.	Lewis, Rep.	Canty, Dem-Pop.	Mitchell, Dem-Pop.	Buck, Dem-Pop.	Harris, Pro.	Temple, Pro.	Twitchell, Pro.
Co.,	501	308	09	54	578	475	01	553	481	64	581	444	64	540	408	375	428	340	320	61	55	37
1	6	10	5	8	7	15	3	5	11	5	7	12	1	6	3	3	15	7	10	2	2	2
2	32	12	3	3	34	14	3	31	10	1	32	13	2	28	20	17	13	9	9	2	4	3
3	27	10	3	3	26	12	4	27	12	2	26	13	4	23	21	17	18	10	5	8	4	8
4	29	23	5	1	31	27	2	26	27	4	26	27	2	27	14	17	23	12	17	8	2	1
5	113	62	13	5	111	76	6	107	67	16	111	68	7	90	74	71	71	67	52	5	2	8
6	33	20	2	1	33	24	2	36	22	2	37	20	3	36	26	28	19	14	15	2	4	3
7	19	26	2	3	18	27	4	19	31	2	18	29	3	14	10	12	27	27	36	8	2	2
8	27	9	8	2	29	12	9	26	18	7	30	11	9	33	30	27	11	7	7	9	11	4
9	9	25	2	2	6	31	2	7	31	2	7	29	2	6	2	4	25	20	20	1	1	1
10	7	8	5	2	7	9	4	6	9	5	9	7	2	7	5	4	7	7	21	1	1	1
11	83	23	1	1	30	23	1	32	26	1	34	28	2	30	24	24	22	22	6	8	4	1
12	41	6	1	1	37	11	1	41	4	1	38	8	2	38	35	32	7	6	6	1	1	1
13	26	20	1	1	26	20	1	23	22	2	25	21	1	21	16	13	23	14	18	1	1	1
14	11	11	1	1	6	17	1	7	15	2	7	14	3	8	8	8	12	9	6	2	2	2
15	15	14	2	2	15	18	4	14	23	1	10	17	3	14	9	8	12	6	9	4	2	2
16	75	33	4	4	66	50	1	69	46	8	71	41	4	67	46	39	39	28	26	3	3	3
17	43	13	1	1	42	14	2	41	15	1	42	15	1	42	27	26	14	6	6	1	1	1
18	15	26	8	9	16	30	11	10	40	5	14	28	12	12	13	8	28	25	22	8	8	9
19	25	44	8	4	32	45	6	26	40	10	33	44	4	29	19	17	42	34	37	4	5	3

## LAC QUI PARLE COUNTY.

Co.,	1238	738	107	55	1200	768	80	1233	778	97	1274	760	91	1149	1013	863	871	799	660	80	52	49
1	54	12	2	2	59	9	3	40	16	8	55	10	5	52	43	30	16	10	11	3	4	4
2	29	37	4	2	39	38	4	33	34	4	33	40	4	34	31	16	42	34	29	4	2	1
3	33	34	3	2	52	31	6	31	36	8	30	37	4	31	23	24	37	35	28	4	2	2
4	66	16	6	1	66	20	2	63	19	7	65	24	1	61	48	45	18	19	13	3	1	3
5	52	20	4	1	60	16	2	57	19	3	60	17	1	54	41	40	17	16	13	3	1	3
6	32	24	6	3	36	21	1	34	18	6	35	20	1	33	31	24	24	23	15	2	2	1
7	22	24	7	3	29	21	3	22	26	8	20	22	7	21	21	16	30	28	23	2	1	2
8	80	23	2	1	83	26	7	77	27	1	82	25	2	74	63	48	42	29	28	1	8	8
9	122	46	13	3	124	52	1	128	42	10	132	46	6	114	95	85	64	60	45	8	3	3
10	27	27	2	3	25	33	1	21	34	1	22	34	3	19	20	14	33	23	27	3	1	2
11	26	22	3	3	26	22	5	29	21	4	29	21	4	20	20	12	26	28	20	4	1	4
12	50	21	2	4	52	22	6	49	30	7	50	22	7	46	38	38	24	25	20	4	5	4
13	34	11	5	1	37	11	1	37	8	2	38	10	1	24	33	22	18	18	5	7	5	5
14	50	32	1	8	49	29	11	51	38	1	47	31	10	45	44	42	32	32	26	4	5	8
15	81	31	1	2	80	32	4	77	35	1	79	32	3	82	65	59	34	28	27	4	2	3
16	52	33	1	1	50	35	2	50	32	1	49	32	2	46	40	33	38	30	31	3	2	3
17	147	68	11	3	143	90	2	150	84	11	145	93	3	118	124	102	117	110	83	5	1	3
18	9	9	1	1	8	10	1	8	10	1	9	10	1	9	5	6	10	10	8	1	1	1
19	22	55	2	5	19	61	4	20	50	4	19	58	8	19	10	14	61	58	53	6	2	1
20	26	10	2	2	28	10	1	27	12	1	28	10	2	30	21	20	9	8	8	1	1	1
21	38	17	6	2	39	20	3	39	20	3	39	20	3	36	27	24	12	15	11	2	8	1
22	39	33	2	3	39	42	3	38	44	2	40	37	7	41	29	28	38	40	30	6	1	2
23	40	23	8	1	43	23	2	43	23	6	46	23	3	40	34	32	28	29	28	2	1	1
24	25	19	12	1	27	22	2	23	20	13	27	24	3	25	22	22	23	19	15	3	5	1
25	30	44	1	1	33	42	2	31	43	1	34	42	1	31	29	17	45	47	44	5	1	1
26	52	23	3	2	59	19	2	49	28	2	55	21	1	44	40	41	28	21	21	5	3	2

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

## LAKE COUNTY.

ELECTION DISTRICTS.	Total Names on Register of Electors—Males.	Total No. of Ballots Cast and Counted—Males.	GOVERNOR.					L.T. GOVERNOR.				SEC'Y OF STATE.			
			Eustis, Rep.	Lind, Dem-Pop.	Higgins, Pro.	Hammond, Socialist-Labor	Long, Mid. Road Pop.	Smith, Rep.	Bowler, Dem-Pop.	Gilmore, Pro.	Halverson, Mid. Road Pop.	Berg, Rep.	Heinrich, Dem-Pop.	Stone, Pro.	Wesenberg, Mid. Road Pop.
The County,	659	593	233	336	6	16	3	306	202	20	27	353	109	22	14
1 Precinct No. 1,	213	213	109	96	5	1		119	67	7	6	129	56	12	12
2 Precinct No. 2,	121	121	45	72		2	1	63	40	3	7	73	34	5	
3 Precinct No. 3,	143	125	32	88	1	11	2	52	51	6	10	72	39	3	6
4 Precinct No. 4,	131	103	31	70		1		52	37	3	3	58	34	1	3
5 Precinct No. 5,	29	14	7	5				8	5			8	4		
6 Precinct Beaver Bay,	22	17	9	5		1	1	12	2	1	1	13	2	1	

## LE SUEUR COUNTY.

The County,	4916	4102	1620	2082	78	16	18	1773	1907	96	37	1790	1802	114	16
1 Cleveland,	246	231	123	91	5	1		128	82	4	1	130	85	5	1
2 Cordova,	324	241	137	79	3	1	2	145	72	2	2	145	71	3	2
3 Derrynane,	273	226	17	172				21	178		1	16	178	1	
4 Elysian,	381	284	147	109	8	1	4	153	95	14	4	154	92	9	7
5 Kasota,	231	169	71	81	5			81	66	4	3	92	64	8	
6 Kasota Village,	182	150	67	80	1			91	51	2	1	106	36	2	2
7 Kilkenny,	319	309	52	234	1		1	62	220	2	3	61	218	2	2
8 Le Sueur Center Village,	113	108	54	39	1			53	42	1		54	40	1	
9 Lanesburgh,	203	187	55	105	3	1	2	67	99	5	2	68	102	4	2
10 Lexington,	341	261	90	132	1	4	4	99	123	5	5	103	122	2	6
11 Le Sueur City, 1st ward,	211	211	120	79	4	2	1	119	71	8	3	117	74	10	1
12 2d ward,	257	190	91	85	5			94	75	8		91	70	14	2
13 Montgomery,	186	192	55	116	4	2	2	50	120	2	3	52	125	4	2
14 Montgomery Village,	191	176	75	88	2	1		77	87	1	2	79	83	3	2
15 New Prague City,	87	83	34	39	2	1		38	37	2		39	37	1	
16 Ottawa,	121	103	47	46	7			53	40	6	1	53	39	8	
17 Sharon,	287	222	127	74	6			141	61	7		138	63	9	
18 Tyrone,	239	196	56	132				65	120			66	116	1	
19 Waterville,	192	158	46	92	2	2		56	82	2	2	60	75	3	1
20 Washington,	103	78	17	53	1		1	19	55		1	19	52		1
21 Waterville City, 1st ward,	236	194	75	96	12		1	81	77	17	3	80	67	19	3
22 2d ward,	133	133	64	60	5			71	54	4		64	53	5	2

## LINCOLN COUNTY.

The County,	1555	1040	378	565	35	5	25	450	439	43	61	482	409	46	63
1 Alta Vista,	87	41	5	35				6	29	1	4	7	28	1	4
2 Marble,	76	20		19				10	1	2		14	2		3
3 Hansonville,	75	27	5	21			1	7	15		3	10	14	2	2
4 Hendricks,	105	80	36	23	10		2	38	22	11	6	41	21	10	5
5 Royal,	108	86	21	53			8	28	42	1	12	35	38	1	12
6 Limestone,	73	50	19	29		1		24	22			27	19	1	1
7 Lake Stay,	60	33	11	17	5			12	17	3		11	16	4	2
8 Ash Lake,	57	49	13	34			2	20	24		5	23	19	1	6
9 Shaokatan,	93	64	41	12	2		6	42	11	2	6	43	9	2	9
10 Drammen,	70	44	21	22	1			21	17		4	24	15	4	4
11 Diamond Lake,	85	69	23	38	4	1	1	27	28	4	6	28	26	5	7
12 Marshfield,	95	47	14	30	1		1	19	22	2	1	21	20	2	2
13 Hope and Village of Tyler,	183	161	65	90	2	1	1	76	69	3	5	78	68	3	2
14 Village of Lake Benton,	201	173	80	75	9	1		92	58	12	1	95	53	12	1
15 Lake Benton,	84	38	5	32			1	15	19		4	14	21	1	2
16 Verdi,	103	58	19	32	1	1	2	23	28	3	2	25	28	2	1



## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibitionist.

## LAKE COUNTY.

Election Districts.	STATE AUDITOR.				TREASURER.			ATTY. GEN.			CLERK SUP. COURT.			JUSTICES SUPREME COURT.								
	Dunn, Rep.	Lamphere, Dem-Pop.	Weld, Pro.	Hopkins, Mid. Road Pop.	Koerner, Rep.	McKinnon, Dem-Pop.	Rahilly, Mid. Road Pop.	Douglas, Rep.	Kelly, Dem-Pop.	Doty, Pro.	Reese, Rep.	Austin, Dem-Pop.	Powell, Mid. Road Pop.	Lovely, Rep.	Brown, Rep.	Lewis, Rep.	Canty, Dem-Pop.	Mitchell, Dem-Pop.	Buck, Dem-Pop.	Harris, Mid. Road Pop.	Temple, Mid. Road Pop.	Twitchell, Mid. Road Pop.
Co., .	346	171	17	22	348	181	20	345	186	16	331	181	23	328	288	283	185	165	145	16	17	14
1 . .	125	56	10	6	130	61	7	130	60	7	129	59	3	129	115	114	61	53	47	2	4	1
2 . .	74	35	3	3	74	35	2	73	35	2	70	37	6	66	59	61	36	36	34	2	5	2
3 . .	66	43	4	3	67	44	4	64	51	4	60	49	8	58	53	49	50	36	36	2	5	8
4 . .	60	31	5	5	56	36	7	56	35	2	54	32	6	66	46	46	31	34	24	3	1	3
5 . .	7	5	1	1	7	4	1	9	4	1	5	3	1	7	3	3	4	3	3	1	1	1
6 . .	14	1	1	1	14	1	1	13	1	1	13	1	1	12	12	10	3	3	1	1	1	1

## LE SUEUR COUNTY.

Co.,	1842	1810	100	50	1888	1849	64	1849	1839	96	1838	1855	65	1844	1467	1433	1773	1527	1515	88	73	54
1.	131	82	5	2	134	84	3	137	77	3	134	83	3	136	110	108	75	71	65	5	5	2
2.	151	68	2	2	151	69	3	151	73	1	148	69	4	152	118	116	65	55	54	5	3	4
3.	18	168	2	2	21	182	8	19	175	10	19	178	2	19	19	10	166	134	131	6	4	7
4.	160	93	9	8	164	90	8	154	96	10	164	88	10	162	118	121	88	83	77	6	4	5
5.	84	61	7	3	92	60	2	86	63	4	93	62	2	91	74	70	57	51	54	5	6	1
6.	103	38	2	1	101	38	3	103	41	1	104	36	3	101	85	80	45	41	36	2	1	1
7.	67	214	2	3	61	223	4	60	222	5	61	223	5	60	50	50	218	195	200	2	6	4
8.	55	39	2	3	59	36	2	60	34	3	57	38	1	59	41	43	35	30	32	2	1	1
9.	64	102	3	3	70	106	2	69	102	3	67	106	3	68	67	66	97	81	77	8	8	4
10.	101	124	3	9	102	125	10	101	130	5	99	129	7	94	76	68	127	107	113	6	9	4
11.	130	64	7	1	132	66	1	128	66	8	129	65	1	123	92	88	70	64	64	1	1	1
12.	98	68	11	5	97	74	2	94	68	3	100	67	2	99	65	60	67	63	53	2	2	3
13.	55	121	2	2	56	122	5	58	119	3	55	123	1	53	47	46	116	95	98	6	1	3
14.	81	82	1	2	81	82	3	87	78	2	76	83	3	82	73	69	76	64	73	3	4	2
15.	40	36	1	1	40	37	1	38	39	1	36	40	1	38	28	29	38	28	30	2	1	1
16.	54	38	8	1	58	39	1	55	37	6	54	37	2	54	40	44	36	32	30	3	3	1
17.	138	62	8	2	142	64	1	138	63	6	137	62	2	139	114	116	61	50	53	4	1	1
18.	78	105	1	1	72	112	1	70	115	1	66	112	1	66	59	60	110	95	91	3	3	1
19.	60	75	3	2	63	73	5	65	70	4	63	76	3	66	44	42	69	56	59	3	4	1
20.	20	51	1	1	20	50	2	20	51	2	20	51	1	20	16	18	49	38	33	3	2	1
21.	87	68	15	6	102	67	5	93	68	15	89	75	5	93	76	73	59	55	53	6	3	9
22.	67	51	6	2	70	50	3	63	52	4	67	52	4	69	55	56	49	39	39	5	3	5

## LINCOLN COUNTY.

Co.,	471	417	43	57	487	423	75	470	465	51	489	421	71	493	418	390	420	399	352	66	59	51
1.	9	28	1	2	8	29	3	7	31	3	8	30	2	9	9	8	28	28	28	3	2	1
2.	1	13	1	4	1	14	4	1	14	1	2	10	7	2	4	13	11	11	8	7	5	6
3.	9	15	1	4	8	16	2	7	18	10	7	16	3	9	8	7	14	12	12	1	1	1
4.	40	24	9	4	44	24	12	42	24	10	44	24	10	44	24	36	25	19	17	6	6	4
5.	30	40	12	12	32	39	13	35	47	1	34	37	11	35	27	26	38	33	32	8	7	11
6.	25	22	1	1	25	21	1	25	23	3	27	19	1	28	22	22	17	17	12	4	1	2
7.	11	15	3	3	12	16	2	13	16	3	13	15	4	12	13	10	14	12	11	3	4	4
8.	22	19	2	5	22	22	5	21	28	3	22	21	6	22	24	19	22	19	20	5	7	3
9.	43	9	1	9	43	9	9	43	17	3	43	10	8	41	30	28	9	9	8	6	7	7
10.	22	18	4	5	23	18	2	21	21	5	23	16	3	22	20	19	19	18	17	2	2	1
11.	28	28	4	5	29	28	5	27	32	5	29	28	5	28	25	26	30	28	26	5	4	5
12.	78	22	2	2	21	22	2	18	23	3	22	23	1	22	17	19	21	16	15	2	3	1
13.	78	66	3	3	81	64	3	78	62	7	79	66	3	77	63	60	68	52	51	6	7	2
14.	96	51	13	1	98	59	2	100	49	12	100	59	1	104	81	76	52	46	50	5	1	1
15.	14	20	2	2	14	18	5	15	21	2	13	20	5	14	14	12	23	20	17	3	2	2
16.	25	27	2	2	26	24	5	21	31	1	25	27	2	26	20	18	27	23	23	1	2	1

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

## LYON COUNTY.

ELECTION DISTRICTS.	Total Names on Register of Electors—Males.	Total No. of Ballots Cast and Counted—Males.	GOVERNOR.					LT. GOVERNOR.				SEC'Y OF STATE.			
			Eustis, Rep.	Lind, Dem-Pop.	Higgins, Pro.	Hammond, Socialist-Labor	Long, Mid. Road Pop.	Smith, Rep.	Bowler, Dem-Pop.	Gilmore, Pro.	Halverson, Mid. Road Pop.	Berg, Rep.	Heinrich, Dem-Pop.	Stone, Pro.	Wessenberg, Mid. Road Pop.
The County, . . . . .	2368	1721	976	1141	62	3	32	1126	893	83	90	1211	806	88	94
1 Amiret, . . . . .	94	62	27	29	1		2	34	18	1	3	34	27	1	4
2 Balaton, . . . . .	70	62	37	17	1			40	10	10		44	7	10	
3 Cottonwood, . . . . .	101	101	32	65	1			44	49	2	2	49	43	1	2
4 Custer, . . . . .	115	77	18	54	1		1	29	37	4	3	29	35	6	4
5 Coon Creek, . . . . .	87	72	19	52		1	1	26	43	1	1	41	29	1	
6 Clifton, . . . . .			21	31			3	23	28		4	24	26		6
7 Eidsvold, . . . . .	109	81	26	43	1	1	4	27	33	2	12	30	32	11	
8 Fairview, . . . . .			33	24	1		2	34	24	2	2	33	23	3	2
9 Grandview, . . . . .	101	59	16	37	1		2	20	29	2	4	21	26	2	6
10 Island Lake, . . . . .			13	19				15	15		2	20	10	1	1
11 Lucas, . . . . .	101	61	23	33	1		1	25	31	1	2	26	30	1	3
12 Lyons, . . . . .	149	95	51	36	1		1	58	29	1	2	59	27	2	2
13 Lake Marshall, . . . . .	80	46	13	27	3		1	14	23	4	3	15	20	5	2
14 Lynd, . . . . .	104	54	30	20	1		1	32	19	1	1	34	19	1	
15 Marshall, 1st ward, . . . . .			129	77	4			139	62	4	1	140	53	5	9
16 2d ward, . . . . .	212	193	98	84	2		1	105	66	5	6	110	61	3	8
17 Monroe, . . . . .	99	69	24	37	4		1	34	18	5	4	35	19	5	2
18 Minneota, . . . . .	157	135	55	74	3		1	66	55	5	4	75	50	3	3
19 Nordland, . . . . .	98	62	27	32	3			29	32	2	6	36	17	4	2
20 Rock Lake, . . . . .	50	49	18	19	5		1	24	13	6	2	25	13	6	1
21 Stanley, . . . . .	69	44	15	24	1		1	18	24	1	1	19	21	1	1
22 Shelburne, . . . . .	82	68	32	35			1	40	25		3	47	17		2
23 Sodus, . . . . .	90	55	21	20	7		2	24	20	7	1	24	20	6	2
24 Tracy, 1st ward, . . . . .	154	154	58	84	4	1	2	65	68	5	5	69	64	6	6
25 2d ward, . . . . .			105	91	6		2	121	64	8	6	128	60	8	4
26 Vallery, . . . . .	125	57	18	33	2		1	18	23	3	3	20	23	5	7
27 Westerheim, . . . . .	121	64	17	44	1			22	35	1	4	24	34	1	4

## MCLEOD COUNTY.

The County, . . . . .	4129	3285	1374	1623	62	17	18	1537	1463	70	37	1490	1476	78	33
1 Acoma, . . . . .	169	109	56	35	6	1	2	62	31	7	2	59	32	6	2
2 Bergen, . . . . .	230	188	97	66	1		3	117	46		8	123	41	2	4
3 Collins, . . . . .	228	185	110	61	1	3	1	116	53	5	2	118	51	6	
4 Glencoe, . . . . .	228	158	47	93	3	2		60	78	6	2	49	86	6	3
5 Glencoe Village, Glencoe prec't	174	128	42	81	1	1		49	70		3	47	73		1
6 Glencoe Village, Franklin prec't	251	220	94	115				105	101	2		99	104	4	
7 Hale, . . . . .	220	202	64	121	3	1		65	118	4		60	126	4	
8 Hutchinson, . . . . .	328	328	100	202	7	2		130	172	5	2	121	174	9	2
9 Hutchinson Village, . . . . .	517	423	195	195	16			213	160	22	2	221	145	19	1
10 Helen, . . . . .	293	207	128	64		2		137	62		1	130	61		2
11 Lester Prairie Village, . . . . .	98	74	27	41	4			32	39	4		31	34	5	
12 Lynn, . . . . .	152	111	51	47	7		1	60	37	8		63	34	7	3
13 Penn, . . . . .	117	90	36	44	2	1		40	43	2	2	37	46	2	1
14 Round Grove, . . . . .	158	107	51	37			6	57	36	1	7	54	40		8
15 Rich Valley, . . . . .	276	176	48	105	4		5	61	104	2	1	48	113	3	3
16 Sumter, . . . . .	312	252	137	97	5	2		147	94	1	1	147	86	5	2
17 Silver Lake Village, . . . . .	55	51	20	28	2			20	26	1		21	29		1
18 Winsted, . . . . .	323	276	71	191		2		66	196		2	62	201		

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

## LYON COUNTY.

Election Districts.	STATE AUDITOR.				TREASURER.			ATTY. GEN.			CLERK SUP. COURT.			JUSTICES SUPREME COURT.									
	Dunn, Rep.	Lamphere, Dem-Pop.	Weld, Pro.	Hopkins, Mid. Road Pop.	Koerner, Rep.	McKinnon, Dem-Pop.	Rahilly, Mid. Road Pop.	Douglas, Rep.	Kelly, Dem-Pop.	Doty, Pro.	Reese, Rep.	Austin, Dem-Pop.	Powell, Mid. Road Pop.	Lovely, Rep.	Brown, Rep.	Lewis, Rep.	Canty, Dem-Pop.	Mitchell, Dem-Pop.	Buck, Dem-Pop.	Harris, Mid Road Pop.	Temple, Mid. Road Pop.	Twitchell, Mid. Road Pop.	
Co.,	1191	808	96	99	1218	835	114	1187	885	96	1212	834	106	1130	1020	930	837	782	702	114	79	85	
1.	35	16	1	4	35	16	4	35	16	1	35	16	5	32	27	27	17	16	16	2	2	3	
2.	44	7	10	3	48	9	2	46	6	8	46	10	2	39	41	37	9	16	8	2	1	1	
3.	46	47	1	3	48	41	5	50	43	1	50	42	3	47	43	38	43	35	37	4	2	2	
4.	33	35	4	3	31	30	3	29	43	2	32	36	4	30	28	28	37	30	39	2	4	3	
5.	31	37	1	2	32	36	1	33	38	1	31	38	1	33	30	29	37	30	30	1	2	1	
6.	22	26	6	6	22	27	6	23	28	1	23	23	7	23	20	19	23	19	22	6	7	5	
7.	30	34	1	10	30	35	12	30	45	1	30	34	11	27	24	22	36	22	24	10	7	8	
8.	35	21	2	3	35	22	4	34	24	3	33	23	4	30	26	24	19	17	16	5	3	4	
9.	20	24	4	5	23	23	9	22	31	2	23	20	6	20	19	20	26	25	20	7	5	5	
10.	19	11	2	2	21	9	2	18	13	2	17	13	1	19	12	12	12	9	9	1	1	3	
11.	26	29	1	3	26	30	2	24	30	2	25	20	3	24	19	18	28	27	23	4	3	3	
12.	59	26	3	3	61	23	6	56	25	6	56	26	6	55	48	47	27	21	23	7	3	3	
13.	15	21	4	3	15	26	3	16	25	2	14	24	3	15	13	13	23	21	21	1	3	3	
14.	34	19	1	3	33	19	1	34	18	1	36	17	1	33	30	28	19	17	17	1	1	3	
15.	142	58	3	6	142	60	5	142	60	4	144	61	4	132	113	94	65	72	52	7	2	3	
16.	111	60	3	6	114	59	6	109	63	3	111	62	5	100	93	87	58	69	52	7	6	6	
17.	33	17	5	4	36	20	4	35	21	5	37	19	4	34	34	30	19	18	17	6	3	4	
18.	72	47	2	4	73	49	3	72	50	7	70	51	4	71	53	41	56	47	40	6	2	4	
19.	34	19	2	4	35	22	3	34	25	1	37	30	2	33	28	28	22	30	18	2	2	2	
20.	25	14	6	6	29	15	1	23	13	9	28	14	3	27	28	27	11	6	7	3	3	4	
21.	16	26	11	1	18	26	2	19	23	11	19	23	1	19	14	13	24	22	21	1	1	1	
22.	46	21	1	1	45	22	1	42	25	6	45	21	1	41	37	36	24	22	19	2	1	2	
23.	25	18	7	2	27	23	1	25	24	6	27	25	1	25	22	21	23	17	19	2	2	2	
24.	67	60	10	7	68	60	12	67	67	5	69	59	9	66	62	57	58	49	48	13	6	5	
25.	127	61	8	4	126	66	6	124	61	9	129	63	5	116	113	97	58	64	50	7	3	4	
26.	20	21	5	9	21	24	10	21	30	5	20	28	7	20	19	18	31	29	24	5	5	3	
27.	24	33	1	4	24	34	4	24	38	1	25	37	4	19	24	19	32	33	30	3	3	4	

## MCLEOD COUNTY.

Co.,	1511	1462	71	47	1552	1460	56	1502	1457	81	1512	1478	52	1455	1010	998	1324	1007	988	58	43	40
1.	60	33	5	2	63	34	2	59	34	6	64	35	2	61	43	41	32	24	20	2	1	1
2.	114	45	2	8	118	45	7	119	49	1	118	45	5	114	70	73	45	20	27	6	5	7
3.	116	51	6	1	116	52	2	113	49	6	118	49	2	115	81	82	42	30	28	3	1	2
4.	60	80	4	2	59	80	6	50	87	4	52	85	6	52	32	38	79	52	56	2	1	2
5.	46	73	2	2	46	70	2	49	68	1	45	71	2	40	28	26	70	58	56	3	3	1
6.	96	110	2	2	98	108	4	99	105	3	94	106	1	93	69	64	97	85	79	3	1	1
7.	64	120	3	3	61	128	3	63	124	5	62	129	2	58	46	44	105	82	74	7	4	5
8.	122	169	8	5	129	172	4	118	168	9	125	172	2	116	85	84	148	120	122	2	3	1
9.	226	148	16	3	236	148	4	223	141	19	229	148	4	213	153	159	141	111	100	2	2	2
10.	136	50	1	2	135	63	1	140	58	1	133	62	4	127	76	74	60	44	42	3	5	2
11.	32	32	5	1	38	31	2	31	34	4	38	32	1	38	27	26	30	24	23	2	2	2
12.	63	33	8	2	64	35	3	61	32	8	63	34	4	62	39	41	28	14	23	3	2	4
13.	39	44	2	1	43	42	1	41	42	4	41	45	2	37	29	22	38	27	23	2	1	1
14.	55	37	1	8	56	39	8	53	46	2	52	39	8	54	43	39	28	24	17	7	7	7
15.	51	112	4	2	52	113	3	49	114	4	46	112	6	46	35	28	97	73	67	1	1	1
16.	145	87	2	2	151	80	3	149	83	3	146	86	1	144	101	98	77	54	54	2	2	1
17.	22	28	1	1	22	29	1	21	28	1	22	28	1	20	15	18	24	14	16	1	1	1
18.	64	201	1	2	65	200	1	64	195	2	64	200	1	65	38	41	183	142	152	8	3	1

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

## MARSHALL COUNTY.

ELECTION DISTRICTS.	Total Names on Register of Electors—Males.	Total No. of Ballots Cast and Counted—Males.	GOVERNOR.					LT. GOVERNOR.				SEC'Y OF STATE.			
			Eustis, Rep.	Lind, Dem-Pop.	Higgins, Pro.	Hammond, Socialist-Labor	Long, Mid. Road Pop.	Smith, Rep.	Bowler, Dem-Pop.	Gilmore, Pro.	Halverson, Mid. Road Pop.	Berg, Rep.	Heinrich, Dem-Pop.	Stone, Pro.	Wesenberg, Mid. Road Pop.
The County, . . . . .	2551	2075	721	1233	32	8	26	954	790	92	135	1115	969	84	94
1 City of Warren, . . . . .	271	253	121	123	4	1	4	145	83	7	8	155	69	6	8
2 Village of Argyle, . . . . .	140	140	64	75			1	72	60	4	2	78	53	3	3
3 Alma, . . . . .	48	48	10	34			4	13	23	1	10	25	16	1	5
4 Augsburg, . . . . .	46	46	11	33	2			22	20		4	30	11		2
5 Boxville, . . . . .	20	20	14	6				16	3			15	3		1
6 Bloomer, . . . . .	50	50	6	42				9	28	3	6	15	30	2	2
7 Big Woods, . . . . .	88	70	14	48	1		1	16	36		8	21	32	1	3
8 Comstock, . . . . .	69	42	7	33			1	13	21	2	5	10	24	2	5
9 Cedar, . . . . .	37	23	12	10	1			14	4	1	2	16	3		3
10 Donnelly, . . . . .	22	16	5	8	1		2	7	3	1	4	11	1	1	1
11 Excel, . . . . .	90	49	29	17	1			29	11	3	2	34	8	4	1
12 Eagle Point, . . . . .	40	32	1	30		1		9	18	2	2	12	17	1	2
13 East Valley, . . . . .	29	12	1	10	1			2	5	1	4	5	4	1	2
14 Foldahl, . . . . .	46	42	14	25				26	7	2	4	32	5	2	2
15 Fork, . . . . .	40	40	12	15	1			10	11	1	4	14	9	2	2
16 Grand Plain, . . . . .	26	21	16	2		2		16	3	1	1	15	3	2	1
17 Holt, . . . . .	72	72	21	44	2	1		25	27	8	5	29	23	11	1
18 Lincoln, . . . . .	29	21	7	13	1			12	6	2		17	3		1
19 McCrea, . . . . .	56	56	16	34	1		2	20	28	1	4	25	24	1	3
20 Marsh Grove, . . . . .	57	47	21	25			1	23	19	1	4	28	12	1	6
21 Middle River, . . . . .	65	65	24	37	1	1		30	33	1	1	33	27	3	1
22 New Falden, . . . . .	88	88	29	51	6			45	25	11	6	58	17	8	3
23 Nelson Park, . . . . .	36	32	16	15				23	6			24	4	1	
24 New Solan, . . . . .	115	73	21	44	4		3	29	31	7	5	27	34	7	4
25 Oak Park, . . . . .	109	68	13	53	1		1	27	31	2	7	33	27	3	4
26 Parker, . . . . .	30	30	6	19			2	9	15	1	3	15	11		2
27 Rollis, . . . . .	22	22	6	14			1	8	7	2	4	10	6	1	4
28 Sinnott, . . . . .	71	58	7	48				11	33	2	6	13	33	3	5
29 Spruce Valley, . . . . .	63	53	17	39				19	28	3	1	22	28	1	1
30 Tamarac, . . . . .	297	165	94	64	3	1		108	41	7	2	108	38	8	
31 Thief Lake, . . . . .	13	13	7	6				8	4			9	2		1
32 Vega, . . . . .	107	89	18	66		1	1	41	36	2	5	56	23	2	3
33 Viking, . . . . .	60	52	12	39			1	19	22	6	4	24	20	3	4
34 Warrenton, . . . . .	66	52	14	37	1			26	19	4	2	34	15		1
35 Wanger, . . . . .	66	48	12	35				20	21	1	4	25	17	2	3
36 West Valley, . . . . .	33	33	12	21				14	8	2	4	19	5	2	5
37 Wright, . . . . .	34	34	11	21			1	18	14		1	18	12		2

## MARTIN COUNTY.

The County, . . . . .	3483	2645	957	1472	89	4	5	1227	1051	162	30	1351	902	164	31
1 Center Creek, . . . . .	201	168	69	79	17			84	54	20	1	89	44	23	2
2 Cedar, . . . . .	117	74	19	51	1			32	27	8	3	45	21	4	
3 East Chain, . . . . .	130	96	27	60	4			41	39	9		60	20	7	2
4 Elm Creek, . . . . .	111	60	13	44	1		2	22	32	1	5	33	22	2	3
5 Fairmont, 1st precinct, . . . . .	363	361	149	186	6			170	148	10	2	174	134	11	4
6 Fairmont, 2d precinct, . . . . .	308	262	133	110	5			144	83	15	2	157	71	41	1
7 Fraser, . . . . .	109	83	36	42	3			47	31	2		48	32	2	
8 Fox Lake, . . . . .	112	76	33	30				38	21		3	41	16	1	3
9 Galena, . . . . .	102	92	19	46	1	1		30	36	3	1	34	31	4	1
10 Jay, . . . . .	118	80	19	57	2			24	49	3		31	40	5	1
11 Lake Belt, . . . . .	133	99	41	49	1			55	30	3		53	28	3	
12 Lake Fremont, . . . . .	152	105	14	85			2	46	44	7	4	52	37	3	5
13 Manyaska, 1st precinct, . . . . .	319	233	74	132	10	2		103	83	19	5	114	76	22	2
14 Manyaska, 2d precinct, . . . . .	201	135	58	69	1			72	49	5		76	42	4	
15 Nashville, . . . . .	197	154	63	66	21			68	43	32	1	76	31	32	3
16 Pleasant Prairie, . . . . .	126	81	20	60				26	53	1		27	51	1	1
17 Rutland, . . . . .	131	94	33	50			1	42	41	3		40	40	6	
18 Rolling Green, . . . . .	77	77	20	46	3			27	35	8		26	31	8	
19 Silver Lake, . . . . .	130	86	24	53	4			36	37	6		39	34	7	
20 Tenhassen, . . . . .	132	82	17	62	4			27	42	3	1	38	30	3	2
21 Westford, . . . . .	94	94	44	45	1			50	40			50	39		
22 Waverly, . . . . .	120	82	32	50	1	1		43	34	4	2	48	32	3	1

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

## MARSHALL COUNTY.

Election Districts.	STATE AUDITOR.				TREASURER			ATTY GEN.			CLERK SUP. COURT.			JUSTICES SUPREME COURT.								
	Dunn, Rep.	Lamphere, Dem-Pop.	Weld, Pro.	Hopkins, Mid. Road Pop.	Koerner, Rep.	McKinnon, Dem-Pop.	Rahilly, Mid. Road Pop.	Douglas, Rep.	Kelly, Dem-Pop.	Doty, Pro.	Reese, Rep.	Austin, Dem-Pop.	Powell, Mid. Road Pop.	Lovely, Rep.	Brown, Rep.	Lewis, Rep.	Canty, Dem-Pop.	Mitchell, Dem-Pop.	Buck, Dem-Pop.	Harris, Pro.	Temple, Pro.	Twitchell, Pro.
Co.,	1075	704	77	98	1062	781	119	1049	804	89	1054	733	153	986	838	763	762	651	537	143	95	86
1.	150	77	6	6	155	81	6	148	83	7	155	74	8	140	120	119	85	81	64	8	5	7
2.	81	53	1	4	62	70	6	79	58	2	76	51	7	68	66	53	49	43	36	3	3	6
3.	23	20	5	5	23	19	6	19	24	6	21	21	6	19	16	12	25	22	21	4	6	3
4.	31	11	2	2	29	12	3	31	13	3	28	11	4	29	23	21	10	8	7	5	3	2
5.	19	2	2	2	16	2	2	14	3	2	15	3	2	14	9	8	5	3	3	1	2	2
6.	14	30	2	2	10	34	3	14	29	3	10	36	1	10	12	5	29	21	23	5	2	2
7.	21	35	2	5	16	39	4	21	40	2	19	33	6	18	15	13	29	21	18	3	3	4
8.	13	20	3	4	15	23	3	13	26	2	11	26	4	12	10	7	36	21	20	2	3	2
9.	15	3	1	2	13	5	2	13	5	1	14	5	2	14	7	9	4	4	5	1	2	2
10.	9	2	1	3	9	3	2	11	4	1	12	2	2	10	7	6	1	3	1	1	2	1
11.	33	7	4	2	34	12	1	33	9	5	34	11	2	33	21	24	11	10	10	2	1	1
12.	9	18	2	2	13	14	5	11	19	2	10	18	4	9	8	7	21	13	13	5	3	2
13.	6	3	2	1	6	7	1	6	3	1	5	4	2	5	4	3	6	4	4	3	2	2
14.	31	5	1	2	32	5	2	25	11	2	28	6	4	24	21	21	9	7	5	2	1	1
15.	14	11	1	1	14	11	3	12	12	2	12	11	3	10	14	9	10	11	7	4	1	1
16.	17	2	1	1	17	3	1	16	5	1	17	2	2	16	16	15	3	5	2	1	1	1
17.	30	28	7	7	34	27	2	26	28	11	28	30	6	26	29	27	29	25	17	4	3	3
18.	13	5	2	2	13	7	2	14	5	2	14	6	2	11	13	13	4	2	2	1	1	1
19.	23	22	2	4	23	24	5	20	25	5	22	20	8	22	18	16	24	18	19	2	5	2
20.	32	10	1	4	26	14	6	26	18	3	26	11	8	22	23	19	22	17	12	4	5	5
21.	29	31	2	1	29	34	2	33	31	3	32	32	1	26	21	24	20	19	22	6	1	2
22.	50	26	8	3	58	23	3	51	23	10	56	21	7	53	47	42	28	30	19	14	8	5
23.	24	5	2	2	24	4	2	24	5	1	23	5	2	23	20	17	7	9	4	4	1	1
24.	27	33	6	6	29	35	8	27	37	6	28	36	7	27	31	26	33	31	26	5	5	3
25.	31	2	5	3	31	5	30	30	36	1	29	29	7	27	29	23	32	21	17	6	4	4
26.	12	13	2	2	11	15	1	11	13	1	10	12	4	12	4	4	11	15	10	2	1	1
27.	9	7	1	3	8	10	4	9	12	1	8	8	6	8	5	5	9	6	6	4	2	2
28.	16	32	2	6	12	37	6	16	35	2	14	33	7	12	10	9	34	36	24	5	1	5
29.	20	30	2	2	20	30	3	19	32	1	20	30	3	20	15	16	27	21	18	3	2	3
30.	108	36	6	5	108	43	3	106	30	6	108	38	7	98	75	66	42	36	29	8	5	3
31.	7	3	1	1	9	2	1	8	3	1	8	4	1	9	6	6	3	2	1	2	1	1
32.	49	27	2	3	50	32	4	50	33	4	52	31	2	49	32	28	27	24	15	6	6	3
33.	22	19	6	4	25	20	6	21	24	5	26	19	6	22	15	17	22	24	20	4	3	2
34.	33	12	2	1	31	15	1	31	17	1	29	18	2	33	30	30	13	13	11	3	1	3
35.	25	17	4	4	21	20	4	25	21	1	22	16	6	20	15	15	18	17	11	5	3	4
36.	17	5	3	5	18	5	7	16	13	1	15	6	5	17	16	15	11	7	4	5	3	3
37.	19	13	1	1	19	14	2	20	13	2	17	14	1	18	15	13	14	13	11	2	1	1

## MARTIN COUNTY.

Co.,	1347	913	167	29	1411	962	47	1318	929	163	1349	908	59	1427	965	915	822	719	718	67	59	31
1.	86	48	25	2	95	59	1	85	46	22	94	58	5	104	69	64	48	41	43	5	4	2
2.	32	27	9	1	43	26	2	36	28	8	41	27	1	45	29	30	26	23	22	1	1	1
3.	51	31	8	1	59	28	2	52	31	6	56	29	1	57	37	33	24	29	22	3	3	3
4.	24	26	3	6	27	29	4	22	34	3	23	29	6	28	14	12	26	19	26	6	3	3
5.	189	127	12	1	180	130	4	180	128	10	172	134	2	199	137	133	111	97	108	1	5	3
6.	154	75	13	1	158	80	2	152	72	13	158	77	3	165	119	108	69	62	66	3	8	1
7.	49	27	3	2	47	29	1	47	28	2	49	30	1	49	34	36	27	21	20	2	2	2
8.	39	17	1	3	40	19	2	39	22	1	39	17	2	38	31	29	13	15	9	5	2	2
9.	35	31	4	2	38	31	2	37	30	4	35	34	1	32	23	24	26	22	23	3	2	1
10.	34	38	4	2	35	39	3	30	38	7	27	46	1	33	24	24	41	30	31	2	3	2
11.	37	27	3	3	55	30	1	54	30	1	54	27	3	52	33	34	36	19	21	1	1	1
12.	55	37	3	3	57	35	5	51	35	9	57	36	4	52	32	31	36	31	30	5	9	3
13.	114	73	17	6	120	86	5	109	78	18	109	81	14	117	77	72	69	65	50	14	7	7
14.	77	39	3	2	80	43	1	75	40	4	80	39	2	80	53	47	31	31	25	3	1	1
15.	76	36	30	2	90	58	7	76	33	30	83	41	5	94	61	52	34	24	30	5	6	1
16.	30	48	1	1	31	48	2	25	51	2	27	51	1	32	24	24	38	36	35	1	2	2
17.	42	38	5	2	47	37	2	42	39	4	44	34	3	45	35	33	32	27	32	1	2	1
18.	28	32	9	2	32	35	2	29	34	8	28	37	1	31	23	22	20	21	21	2	2	1
19.	38	36	7	2	41	36	1	39	33	7	40	39	1	36	24	23	32	32	24	1	1	1
20.	37	31	5	2	38	34	1	38	32	3	36	36	1	39	22	20	28	21	20	8	2	1
21.	52	35	1	1	47	36	1	51	36	1	49	35	1	47	31	32	34	29	31	1	1	1
22.	48	34	3	2	51	34	2	49	31	3	48	34	2	52	33	32	31	23	23	3	2	2



## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.  
MEEKER COUNTY.

ELECTION DISTRICTS.	Total Names on Register of Electors—Males.	Total No. of Ballots Cast and Counted—Males.	GOVERNOR.					L.T. GOVERNOR.				SEC'Y OF STATE.			
			Eustis, Rep.	Lind, Dem-Pop.	Higgins, Pro.	Hammond, Socialist-Labor	Long, Mid. Road Pop.	Smith, Rep.	Bowler, Dem-Pop.	Gilmort, Pro.	Halverson, Mid. Road Pop.	Berg, Rep.	Heinrich, Dem-Pop.	Stone, Pro.	Wesenberg, Mid. Road Pop.
The County,	3409	2841	1082	1796	88	18	14	1420	1306	84	48	1682	1180	88	28
1 Acton,	184	184	67	106	1		8	99	64	8	12	123	46	2	9
2 Collinwood,	315	257	107	137	3			155	88	5		181	68	5	1
3 Cedar Mills,	170	104	38	52	8		1	44	41	10	1	48	35	11	1
4 Cosmos,	68	60	14	42		1	1	23	25	2	6	27	23	1	5
5 Darwin,	151	120	32	79		1	1	38	68	6	6	42	62	2	3
6 Danielson,	164	135	15	113	1	2	1	58	78	6	5	51	69	2	4
7 Dassel,	824	807	106	186	2	4	1	176	89	12	2	208	71	13	
8 Ellsworth,	137	137	45	84	1	2		51	75	2	2	52	75	2	
9 Forest City,	144	140	42	89				54	77		1	60	72		
10 Forest Prairie,	220	162	55	97				58	94	8	1	55	90	6	1
11 Greenleaf,	147	136	35	92	1			53	75	2	1	66	61	3	
12 Harvey,	180	118	32	71	1			42	61			51	59		
13 Kingston,	352	296	85	161	4	1	1	135	97	10	5	158	87	8	1
14 Litchfield, 1st precinct,	873	800	138	140	5			164	111	9	8	177	97	10	
15 Litchfield, 2d precinct,			81	128				112	86	6	3	133	65	8	1
16 Manannah,	253	210	76	111	1	2		83	109	1		86	103	2	2
17 Swede Grove,	122	84	21	62				46	29		4	62	30	1	
18 Union Grove,	165	108	44	46	10			51	39	7		56	35	7	

## MILLE LACS COUNTY.

The County,	1840	1430	634	678	22	10	19	775	899	51	64	864	319	58	45
1 Bogus Brook,	129	69	25	38			1	44	20	2	2	43	18	3	1
2 Borgholm,	91	71	3	67				16	47	1	3	23	34	2	2
3 Greenbush,	210	180	75	79	2	2	10	88	53	4	16	93	44	5	15
4 Isle Harbor,	63	44	31	11				35	6	1		38	1		
5 Milaca,	37	39	11	26		1		14	16	2	1	21	14	2	
6 Milaca Village,	335	258	107	131	4	2		127	78	9	9	145	70	14	1
7 Milo,	156	156	60	83	3	2	1	86	82	12	5	99	23	11	5
8 Princeton,	336	185	90	82	2		2	101	51	4	12	103	47	6	11
9 Princeton Village,	339	304	159	121	10	1	1	184	68	14	5	213	48	11	4
10 Robbins,	78	63	42	12	1		3	42	8		6	43	5		3
11 South Harbor,	57	52	25	25			1	31	11	2	4	32	10	3	3
12 Tassell Range 25,	11	9	6	3				7			1	8			

## MORRISON COUNTY.

The County,	4506	3462	1187	2058	62	24	12	1514	1684	91	40	1639	1531	97	37
1 Agram,			6	39	1			7	37			6	37		
2 Bellevue,	284	255	133	80	16	1	1	142	62	24	2	151	57	22	4
3 Buckman,	257	147	64	74		4		70	69	2	2	71	68	2	1
4 Belle Prairie,	109	133	44	84	5	1	1	46	73		8	49	69	8	1
5 Buh,	147	126	11	110				16	103	1		29	97	5	
6 Cushing,	32	28	9	18				13	13	1	1	16	11		
7 Culdrum,	135	103	51	48				58	35	1	2	61	37		
8 Clough,	52	34	13	20				18	15			21	12		
9 Elm Dale,	281	233	81	139	3			148	65	5	4	172	41	7	3
10 Green Prairie,	65	55	25	29	1			31	19	2	2	37	14	2	
11 Little Falls,	81	81	48	31	1			54	21	1	1	54	20		1
12 Motley,	146	106	42	49	3		1	53	29	8	4	62	23	7	2
13 Morrill,	77	37	19	11	3		1	21	12	1	1	19	12	2	1
14 Pike Creek,	281	143	35	95	5			47	86	4	1	50	80	5	2
15 Parker,	117	70	20	43	3	1	1	28	35	3	2	29	34	3	1
16 Pierze,	256	197	35	138	6	4	1	37	138	5	1	40	138	3	1
17 Rail Prairie,	31	31	17	13	1			17	11	1		21	8	1	
18 Ripley,	180	129	32	92	1			33	86	2	1	40	80	4	1
19 Randall,	158	129	38	86				71	52	2		73	88	3	2
20 Swanville,	176	146	49	83	1	1	1	63	75			74	62	1	
21 Scandia Valley,	50	38	20	17				28	9			29	7	2	
22 Swan River,	298	170	49	110	2		1	60	103	2	1	68	99	8	1
23 Two Rivers,	133	121	16	85	3	1		23	84	1		22	88	2	1
24 City Little Falls, 1st ward,	402	319	95	208	3	2	1	114	184	6	1	122	173	6	3
25 1st precinct, 2d ward,	320	291	96	178	2	3	1	123	147	5	4	136	136	5	2
26 2d precinct, 2d ward,	135	171	60	93	2	2	1	87	65	4	3	80	62	1	5
27 3d ward,	193	160	79	85		1	1	101	56	2	4	126	39	3	5

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibitionist.

## MEEKER COUNTY.

Election Districts.	STATE AUDITOR.				TREASURER.			ATTY. GEN.			CLERK SUP. COURT.			JUSTICES SUPREME COURT.									
	Dunn, Rep.	Lamphere, Dem-Pop.	Weld, Pro.	Hopkins, Mid. Road Pop.	Koerner, Rep.	McKinnon, Dem-Pop.	Rahilly, Mid. Road Pop.	Douglas, Rep.	Kelly, Dem-Pop.	Doty, Pro.	Reese, Rep.	Austin, Dem-Pop.	Powell, Mid. Road Pop.	Lovely, Rep.	Brown, Rep.	Lewis, Rep.	Canty, Dem-Pop.	Mitchell, Dem-Pop.	Buck, Dem-Pop.	Harris, Mid. Road Pop.	Temple, Mid. Road Pop.	Twitchell, Mid. Road Pop.	
Co.,	1559	1177	75	40	1781	1009	51	1500	1179	86	1592	1178	62	1510	1137	1044	1131	899	858	72	88	49	
1.	115	51	1	12	115	51	12	115	56	2	114	50	13	111	90	80	53	44	37	9	8	9	
2.	170	72	4	1	174	72	5	174	74	4	177	71	3	167	142	130	68	56	48	1	1	1	
3.	47	88	10	1	48	88	1	48	86	8	52	37	2	52	30	32	84	21	31	8	1	2	
4.	27	25	8	8	28	25	3	28	29	2	27	27	3	26	16	14	22	18	19	3	2	2	
5.	42	66	2	3	43	66	3	43	67	2	41	66	2	44	29	25	56	41	45	4	2	2	
6.	46	76	3	3	53	73	3	45	73	3	43	81	3	40	33	26	67	58	45	8	3	7	
7.	194	76	12	2	208	73	4	197	77	14	198	80	4	183	121	121	79	55	48	5	6	6	
8.	53	73	2	2	71	58	2	52	73	8	54	71	3	56	35	33	65	53	50	5	2	8	
9.	60	70	2	2	73	61	1	59	71	2	60	71	2	58	47	42	70	66	60	1	1	1	
10.	55	91	3	8	71	81	2	62	86	2	57	90	2	58	80	32	77	46	48	6	2	2	
11.	59	63	4	1	66	65	1	63	65	2	60	65	2	57	48	42	63	50	52	8	1	2	
12.	44	62	7	3	54	55	3	46	59	2	47	56	3	43	28	29	56	41	46	4	1	1	
13.	148	92	11	8	157	92	3	158	92	8	156	84	3	135	105	101	96	84	77	3	8	5	
14.	178	95	11	8	213	76	1	180	93	11	178	100	2	165	150	130	99	88	77	4	2	5	
15.	124	74	4	2	151	60	2	132	65	7	130	66	5	125	96	86	65	62	58	2	2	2	
16.	90	95	3	2	90	100	5	85	108	1	85	106	4	81	62	56	97	65	65	5	5	5	
17.	47	24	7	1	61	21	3	53	23	3	57	21	2	54	34	32	22	17	16	1	1	1	
18.	60	34	7	1	67	31	3	56	32	7	58	33	2	55	41	33	30	31	23	1	1	1	

## MILLE LACS COUNTY.

Co.,	1027	247	29	37	896	351	54	829	370	49	855	352	55	797	646	610	356	300	253	68	37	41
1.	54	11	1	1	48	15	2	45	18	4	44	19	1	36	84	84	27	24	19	4	1	2
2.	37	27	3	1	29	38	2	24	35	4	29	33	1	26	19	24	38	31	28	5	2	1
3.	114	89	2	14	96	45	19	94	55	8	92	50	16	91	75	66	48	37	30	14	10	16
4.	37	2	1	1	37	2	1	37	2	1	38	2	1	35	27	28	4	3	3	1	1	1
5.	29	10	1	2	29	17	1	20	17	1	20	14	2	18	13	15	14	15	13	1	1	1
6.	159	63	8	4	140	81	5	127	81	8	136	80	7	121	109	90	75	68	50	11	7	1
7.	115	19	5	3	97	36	3	94	33	7	96	29	6	95	81	72	32	20	22	6	2	2
8.	138	33	2	5	111	50	7	103	53	6	110	49	7	102	81	77	44	37	34	10	7	9
9.	254	31	5	2	221	52	5	206	44	14	204	56	6	195	145	143	55	48	42	6	4	5
10.	53	2	2	2	46	6	4	45	11	1	45	7	4	41	33	29	9	6	7	3	2	2
11.	32	10	1	5	33	9	6	24	21	2	33	13	5	30	21	25	9	10	5	6	1	2
12.	8	1	1	1	8	1	1	8	1	1	8	1	1	7	8	7	1	1	1	1	1	1

## MORRISON COUNTY.

Co.,	1698	1513	83	43	1699	1590	51	1645	1554	76	1653	1563	56	1499	1328	1211	1579	1463	1354	77	42	25
1.	9	34	22	2	7	38	2	152	58	17	164	60	7	146	115	109	71	56	50	2	2	1
2.	78	67	1	2	72	70	2	73	65	3	72	64	4	61	53	47	58	69	54	4	1	1
3.	53	68	8	1	54	74	3	51	72	7	53	70	2	51	50	48	73	71	72	4	1	1
4.	18	100	1	1	15	105	1	19	101	1	16	104	1	16	13	10	103	90	88	2	2	1
5.	18	10	1	1	17	11	1	17	11	1	17	11	1	13	13	11	13	8	8	1	1	1
6.	59	36	1	1	59	37	1	61	32	1	61	34	1	61	55	52	30	32	27	3	1	1
7.	20	13	1	1	20	11	1	22	12	1	21	11	1	13	11	10	19	19	17	2	1	1
8.	169	41	8	3	162	52	5	160	55	4	162	52	3	147	132	129	59	51	40	4	2	2
9.	37	14	2	1	38	13	1	37	14	1	36	16	1	36	82	83	18	18	14	1	1	1
10.	50	19	1	1	54	21	2	57	14	1	58	18	2	57	48	48	16	12	13	1	1	1
11.	61	23	9	5	65	30	2	67	28	7	69	26	2	67	50	37	81	29	23	4	6	2
12.	25	8	1	1	22	13	1	22	9	2	23	11	1	18	12	10	10	9	11	3	2	2
13.	51	82	2	2	55	81	2	52	82	3	54	81	1	51	43	39	80	75	69	4	1	1
14.	27	32	5	1	30	36	2	27	36	2	26	34	5	26	18	17	32	26	29	2	3	1
15.	45	135	1	2	45	137	1	42	134	4	40	133	3	35	28	26	129	113	117	3	1	1
16.	20	9	1	1	19	11	1	19	9	2	18	11	1	20	19	15	8	6	4	1	1	1
17.	41	82	4	4	41	82	2	41	84	2	42	84	2	40	35	31	83	68	72	5	1	1
18.	76	36	4	3	72	50	1	73	44	3	70	47	2	62	55	50	52	46	42	4	1	1
19.	77	68	1	1	69	64	2	72	60	1	68	66	2	67	60	51	63	58	49	1	1	1
20.	30	6	1	1	31	6	1	29	8	1	30	7	1	27	27	23	7	4	5	3	2	1
21.	63	101	2	1	64	101	2	61	98	2	67	99	2	65	60	58	92	92	88	0	2	1
22.	23	86	1	1	21	91	1	20	90	1	20	87	4	19	21	20	77	55	70	3	2	1
23.	127	172	4	4	124	177	4	125	170	4	122	164	7	110	98	87	171	172	146	5	3	4
24.	141	128	3	4	139	127	4	137	127	6	134	129	3	120	108	104	142	145	125	5	5	1
25.	97	57	1	6	96	55	6	96	62	1	92	62	3	73	73	57	67	59	53	5	6	3
26.	116	37	2	4	113	44	4	114	43	4	114	41	5	100	89	82	42	52	40	3	1	2

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1893.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

## MOWER COUNTY.

ELECTION DISTRICTS.	Total Names on Register of Electors—Males.	Total No. of Ballots Cast and Counted—Males.	GOVERNOR.						L.T. GOVERNOR.				SEC'Y OF STATE.			
			Eustis, Rep.	Lind, Dem-Pop.	Higgins, Pro.	Hammond, Socialist-Labor	Long, Mid. Road Pop.		Smith, Rep.	Bowler, Dem-Pop.	Gilmore, Pro.	Halverson, Mid. Road Pop.	Berg, Rep.	Heinrich, Dem-Pop.	Stone, Pro.	Wesenberg, Mid. Road Pop.
The County, . . . . .	5038	2913	1783	928	80	7	10		1866	732	93	33	1913	661	89	29
1 Austin City, 1st ward, . . . . .	469	319	182	112	9	2			191	82	13	2	208	69	9	5
2 2d ward, . . . . .	305	303	186	91	15				204	65	14	2	211	55	14	3
3 3d ward, . . . . .	315	191	94	82	1	2	1		94	54	6	3	89	50	3	2
4 Austin, . . . . .	189	61	37	19	3	1			37	14	4		38	14	4	
5 Adams, . . . . .	93	69	35	33					36	30		1	36	30	1	
6 Adams Village, . . . . .	121	84	31	45					29	39			32	40		
7 Bennington, . . . . .	88	38	11	24			1		17	15	1	2	20	14	1	
8 Brownsdale, . . . . .	72	49	37	11	1				37	7	1		39	6	1	
9 Clayton, . . . . .	60	35	20	14					20	13	1		20	13		
10 Dexter, . . . . .	133	65	49	14					51	10	1	2	50	9	1	2
11 Dexter Village, . . . . .	76	43	27	10	2		3		30	6	3	3	31	7	2	2
12 Frankford, . . . . .	153	62	36	24	1				37	16	1	1	37	19	1	
13 Grand Meadow, . . . . .	144	61	46	14	1				46	12	2		48	10	2	
14 Grand Meadow Village, . . . . .	137	112	79	29	2				89	18	2		91	14	4	
15 Lansing, . . . . .	238	117	82	24		2	1		84	22	3	3	86	17	1	5
16 Le Roy, . . . . .	200	95	63	27	4				64	22	3	1	64	22	2	
17 Le Roy Village, . . . . .	188	138	84	38	7		1		86	39	6	1	88	35	7	1
18 Lodi, . . . . .	147	66	41	20					41	19			43	18	1	
19 Lyle, . . . . .	103	65	49	14	2				47	14	1	1	48	10	2	2
20 Lyle Village, . . . . .	100	94	62	28	2				63	26	2	1	64	24	2	
21 Marshall, . . . . .	130	83	56	25	2				62	17	2		63	13	2	
22 Nevada, . . . . .	178	84	44	23	12				48	17	11	2	50	14	11	
23 Pleasant Valley, . . . . .	127	63	48	13	1				49	10	1		47	9	2	
24 Racine, . . . . .	233	115	75	35	3				81	29	4		87	23	2	
25 Red Rock, . . . . .	189	56	42	14					42	12			43	10		1
26 Sargeant, . . . . .	129	92	62	26	3				67	22	1		69	18	1	
27 Taopi, . . . . .	31	24	16	7	1				20	3			18	4	1	
28 Udolpho, . . . . .	164	77	62	6	6				63	5	7		61	5	8	
29 Waltham, . . . . .	171	97	58	37			1		66	29		2	66	26		1
30 Windom, . . . . .	268	152	72	69	2		2		65	61	3	6	71	54	4	5

## MURRAY COUNTY.

The County, . . . . .	2187	1600	634	892	26		30	743	708	48	71	801	666	41	67
1 Belfast, . . . . .	111	69	33	27			1	33	23		2	35	22	1	1
2 Boudin, . . . . .	263	214	107	90	5		1	116	76	6	2	114	82	4	2
3 Cameron, . . . . .	51	35	11	21	1			13	20	1		16	18	1	
4 Chanorambie, . . . . .	90	56	29	23	1		1	32	19	2	1	34	18	2	1
5 Des Moines River, . . . . .	79	53	13	31	1		5	14	30	2	6	15	26	1	7
6 Dovray, . . . . .	69	47	18	25	2			24	20	2		23	20	2	1
7 Ellsborough, . . . . .	59	48	17	27	3		1	30	8	3	6	36	6	2	3
8 Fenton, . . . . .	84	35	18	15				20	13		1	23	10		1
9 Holly, . . . . .	70	42	8	31			2	12	26		3	13	21	2	4
10 Iona, . . . . .	95	95	31	57	1		1	33	50	2		39	45	5	2
11 Lake Sarah, . . . . .	113	83	17	61			2	30	44	1	5	43	31	1	4
12 Leeds, . . . . .	81	69	39	26			2	43	18	1	6	42	15	1	7
13 Lime Lake, . . . . .	180	138	31	90	1		4	47	72	4	5	53	65	3	4
14 Lowville, . . . . .	90	74	28	38	2			35	32	1	2	43	27		
15 Mason, . . . . .	82	66	16	46	1		2	20	33	4	7	22	39	3	5
16 Moulton, . . . . .	74	40	24	13	2			24	10	3	2	23	11	2	2
17 Murray, . . . . .	171	125	26	85	2		2	28	78	3	6	27	81	2	7
18 Shetek, . . . . .	94	58	14	44				20	33	2	1	19	35	1	
19 Skandia, . . . . .	84	63	11	52			3	23	32	1	9	31	21		10
20 Slayton, . . . . .	247	247	143	90	4		3	146	71	10	5	150	73	8	4

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

## MOWER COUNTY.

Election Districts.	STATE AUDITOR.				TREASURER			ATTY. GEN.			CLERK SUP. COURT.			JUSTICES SUPREME COURT.									
	Dunn, Rep.	Lamphere, Dem-Pop.	Weld, Pro.	Hopkins, Mid. Road Pop.	Koerner, Rep.	McKinnon, Dem-Pop.	Rahilly, Mid. Road Pop.	Douglas, Rep.	Kelly, Dem-Pop.	Doty, Pro.	Reese, Rep.	Austin, Dem-Pop.	Powell, Mid. Road Pop.	Lovely, Rep.	Brown, Rep.	Lewis, Rep.	Canty, Dem-Pop.	Mitchell, Dem-Pop.	Buck, Dem-Pop.	Harris, Mid. Road Pop.	Temple, Mid. Road Pop.	Twitchell, Mid. Road Pop.	
Co.	1931	631	95	39	1971	662	43	1907	653	90	1944	643	45	1947	1443	1303	618	511	438	47	22	25	
1	201	64	12	4	208	68	5	201	68	10	201	68	4	205	136	126	61	57	40	9	5	1	
2	210	53	13	3	219	56	5	207	58	14	216	55	2	215	137	132	53	60	40	4	1	1	
3	97	53	5	5	93	56	8	88	58	5	93	52	6	102	53	53	51	29	30	3	1	2	
4	39	10	4	1	42	12	2	40	13	4	41	12	2	38	28	28	12	13	11	1	1	2	
5	36	29	1	1	38	30	2	36	29	1	38	30	2	39	30	27	23	18	18				
6	33	38			90	38		35	35		30	39		31	25	23	32	26	24	1			
7	19	12	2	1	20	17		18	14	3	18	16	1	17	20	18	14	10	9	1			
8	41	5	1		43	4		44	3		44	3		43	34	32	1	4	1				
9	19	13			19	12	1	19	15		20	13		21	15	16	12	9	10				
10	49	12	1	2	53	10	1	51	10		50	10	2	46	36	35	12	12	11				
11	31	6	1	2	30	9	2	32	9		30	7	3	28	25	21	8	5	6	2		3	
12	36	18	1	1	39	19		37	16	2	36	17	1	36	31	30	17	12	10	1			
13	47	10	2	1	46	11	1	46	11	2	47	13	1	46	40	40	12	13	12	1	1	1	
14	90	13	4	1	92	13	1	91	12	2	88	16	1	84	73	75	14	16	12	2			
15	88	16	1	5	88	17	3	86	19	3	86	18	6	86	67	62	17	10	12	3	3	2	
16	66	22	3		65	24	1	64	22	1	64	22		70	63	59	22	19	17	1	1	2	
17	91	34	8	1	90	36	1	86	34	7	90	35	1	89	74	73	34	22	21	3	1	2	
18	44	18	1		43	18		42	18		42	19		45	30	31	17	14	16				
19	51	9	2	2	52	10		48	10	1	54	7	1	53	37	38	9	5	2				
20	63	24	2	2	66	23		62	23	5	67	20		67	49	50	23	19	21	1			
21	66	12			68	13	1	64	14	4	69	13		67	51	50	17	11	10				
22	52	12	11		52	15		51	12	9	51	14		53	36	40	13	7	6	1	1		
23	48	11	1		47	11		47	9	2	48	10		49	39	34	12	6	9				
24	86	25	1		86	27		84	26	2	86	27		81	60	55	18	34	19	1			
25	43	11			44	10		43	10	1	43	9	1	42	31	31	11	7	8	2	1	3	
26	68	18	1	1	71	16		68	16	2	69	17		68	50	46	23	12	13				
27	18	4			18	5		18	4		19	2		19	16	17	4	4	3				
28	62	4	8		69	4	1	65	4	5	68	4	1	69	57	54	5	2	3	2			
29	64	26	3	1	69	24	2	67	27		65	26	2	63	52	47	21	19	14	2	2	1	
30	73	49	4	6	71	54	8	67	54	7	71	49	19	75	48	50	50	36	30	6	2	5	

## MURRAY COUNTY.

Co.	802	643	64	65	820	607	83	789	725	47	788	675	83	786	627	585	646	508	518	70	69	65
1	36	21	3	2	36	21	3	36	23	1	35	22	3	34	26	25	18	13	11	3	4	1
2	114	76	9	2	115	79	5	117	79	5	116	73	2	116	74	74	69	61	52	3	2	1
3	15	15	1	3	16	17	2	15	20		15	19		12	11	8	18	18	19			
4	34	18	2	2	35	20	1	32	19	3	31	20	4	32	29	26	20	17	18	1	3	3
5	11	28	5	6	15	28	7	14	33	1	16	7	7	15	8	10	30	19	22	6	8	8
6	23	19	3		26	19		25	18	3	25	20	1	25	20	19	18	13	12	2		1
7	33	8	2	5	36	5	6	31	13	3	33	6	7	33	27	27	7	6	4	6	6	6
8	23	11			22	10	1	22	20		21	10	1	23	19	20	12	5	7	2		2
9	15	21		4	15	22	3	14	26		14	22	5	13	9	10	21	20	21	4		2
10	37	47	6		42	45	3	36	48	5	30	48	3	40	31	28	46	34	37	4		2
11	59	33	2	4	33	34	7	40	38	2	36	36	7	40	34	32	29	25	26	6	7	6
12	44	18	2	4	47	15	3	40	23	1	44	18	3	43	34	32	18	15	13	4	4	3
13	55	62	5	5	52	69	8	49	75	5	53	70	8	49	44	34	66	39	50	10	5	6
14	43	21	2	4	45	23	2	43	27	1	40	24	3	44	33	28	22	16	16	2	2	3
15	23	33	4	2	26	39	4	22	36	5	26	34	5	23	17	19	30	22	27	3	5	5
16	25	9	2	2	25	10	2	24	13	1	24	12	2	25	22	21	11	9	6		2	2
17	37	70	4	6	28	77	11	31	79	4	28	79	5	27	27	18	80	62	65	3	3	4
18	22	31	2	1	19	36		18	36	1	17	36	1	16	14	15	35	29	30	2		1
19	25	29	1	10	27	26	10	27	26		22	28	12	24	30	21	25	23	25	12	7	9
20	148	73	9	3	155	72	5	153	73	6	153	70	6	152	128	118	71	62	57	6	7	5



## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

## NICOLLET COUNTY.

ELECTION DISTRICTS.	Total Names on Register of Electors—Males.	Total No. of Ballots Cast and Counted—Males.	GOVERNOR.					LT. GOVERNOR.				SEC'Y OF STATE.			
			Eustis, Rep.	Lind, Dem-Pop.	Higgins, Pro.	Hammond, Socialist-Labor	Long, Mid. Road Pop.	Smith, Rep.	Bowler, Dem-Pop.	Gilmore, Pro.	Halverson, Mid. Road Pop.	Berg, Rep.	Heinrich, Dem-Pop.	Stone, Pro.	Wesenberg, Mid. Road Pop.
The County,	8122	2450	988	1318	32	5	3	1245	983	49	11	1340	872	68	12
1 St. Peter, 1st ward,	359	830	121	189	6			143	146	6		152	132	8	1
2 2d ward,	522	423	200	208	1	1		259	196	2		267	121	4	1
3 Oshawa,	163	122	42	74				56	55	1	1	70	43	1	1
4 Traverse,	134	120	42	60				55	52	2	8	63	46	2	4
5 Lake Prairie,	286	203	71	122	2			89	101	4		99	87	4	
6 New Sweden,	126	126	51	71	2	1		81	34	6	1	94	22	5	
7 Bernadotte,	132	117	48	64				66	41	4		82	29	4	1
8 Lafayette,	213	168	27	120			1	52	99		2	57	88	5	2
9 West Newton,	148	103	43	55	2			46	48			45	46	4	
10 Ridgley,	96	42	24	15	3			31	5	2	1	31	6	1	1
11 Courtland,	140	140	70	47	1	2	2	79	42	4		80	88	5	
12 Nicollet,	170	119	58	52	1	1		62	45	1		60	47	1	
13 Nicollet Village,	70	67	32	30	1	1		36	23	3	1	39	24	2	
14 Belgrade,	404	245	88	138	11			117	102	11	2	127	98	14	1
15 Granby,	125	83	52	27	2			53	28	1		59	22	2	
16 Brighton,	64	51	19	28				23	23			20	28	1	

## NOBLES COUNTY.

The County,	3214	2038	812	963	63	7	77	962	799	88	82	1015	743	85	75
1 Adrian Village,	287	208	85	108	1	1	8	90	98	2	3	96	94	1	4
2 Bigelow,	199	115	47	60	8	1	1	69	82	7		97	27	5	2
3 Bloom,	83	39	13	23		1		16	18		2	15	16	8	2
4 Dewald,	123	90	41	36	5		2	42	29	9	1	43	26	8	2
5 Ellsworth Village,	106	92	28	56	2		2	28	52	2	1	31	51	2	
6 Elk,	106	51	21	25	3		1	27	14	5	2	29	14	8	3
7 Grand Prairie,	132	81	21	45			1	22	46	8	5	23	45	1	4
8 Graham Lake,	143	77	40	30	5			46	23	5		47	22	5	1
9 Hersey,	126	83	27	62				31	44	1		34	43	1	
10 Indian Lake,	146	112	47	58			3	60	83	6	5	69	28	5	4
11 Kinbrae Village,	45	37	20	14	1			24	9	1		25	8	1	
12 Little Rock,	142	87	31	45	1		8	38	88	1	3	39	40	1	2
13 Lorain,	86	47	14	25	2	1	1	19	18	1	4	21	16	1	3
14 Larkin,	65	37	8	25	2			7	25		2	8	25	1	
15 Lismore,	109	65	19	37	1		5	20	35		5	28	31		8
16 Leota,	106	73	34	24	2		11	34	20	3	12	33	17	2	11
17 Olney,	111	67	15	36	2		10	17	36	2	8	17	34	3	7
18 Ransom,	90	47	40	6	1			42	5			41	5		
19 Summit Lake,	85	35	18	16			1	23	9	1	2	22	11		1
20 Seward,	119	33	11	14	4		1	16	12	8	1	15	15	3	
21 Worthington,	108	55	27	23	1		2	31	19	1	3	33	16	1	2
22 Worthington Village, 1st ward,	256	199	84	85	10	1	5	102	62	19	8	110	54	22	5
23 2d ward,	244	197	63	85	11	1	2	120	53	15		128	40	16	8
24 West Side,	76	48	13	26			7	14	24	1	8	14	18	1	7
25 Willmont,	131	65	15	44		1	4	14	45		5	14	42		4



## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

## NICOLLET COUNTY.

Election Districts.	STATE AUDITOR.				TREASURER.			ATTY GEN.			CLERK SUP. COURT.			JUSTICES SUPREME COURT.									
	Dunn, Rep.	Lamphere, Dem-Pop.	Weid, Pro.	Hopkins, Mid. Road Pop.	Koerner, Rep.	McKinnon, Dem-Pop.	Rahilly, Mid. Road Pop.	Douglas, Rep.	Kelly, Dem-Pop.	Doty, Pro.	Reese, Rep.	Austin, Dem-Pop.	Powell, Mid. Road Pop.	Lovely, Rep.	Brown, Rep.	Lewis, Rep.	Canty, Dem-Pop.	Mitchell, Dem-Pop.	Buck, Dem-Pop.	Harris, Pro.	Temple, Pro.	Twitchell, Pro.	
Co.,	1850	870	47	29	1886	884	22	1835	836	61	1882	804	22	1267	917	880	846	702	719	82	26	21	
1.	156	133	6	1	162	120	2	159	115	8	148	132	2	143	96	90	124	105	104	2	3	4	
2.	209	122	5	1	275	117	2	268	115	6	259	126	3	257	192	184	132	114	103	2	2	4	
3.	68	43	1	1	65	48	1	67	45	3	67	45	1	63	46	46	42	38	43	2	2	1	
4.	96	43	1	4	63	49	5	64	46	3	63	46	4	60	40	42	45	33	33	4	2	3	
5.	98	92	4	1	101	98	1	91	94	7	100	91	1	90	79	78	90	78	77	3	1	1	
6.	98	21	3	1	98	27	1	89	24	4	94	25	12	91	64	59	33	30	27	1	1	1	
7.	77	30	5	1	76	32	4	72	34	3	75	35	1	70	53	47	32	33	31	2	3	8	
8.	62	35	1	3	66	35	3	57	33	3	65	35	1	56	34	33	32	31	27	2	3	1	
9.	48	48	1	2	46	49	1	44	51	2	44	50	2	43	27	29	45	41	30	2	1	1	
10.	27	37	2	4	34	38	1	32	35	2	32	36	3	33	24	23	5	2	3	2	3	1	
11.	81	57	2	4	89	34	1	88	33	4	82	40	1	77	45	38	33	21	26	2	3	1	
12.	64	45	1	1	65	44	1	64	37	1	64	39	1	60	34	34	30	26	26	1	2	1	
13.	88	24	2	1	86	26	1	87	24	2	87	24	1	84	30	30	22	18	21	1	1	1	
14.	120	93	12	3	133	95	1	126	84	14	130	96	1	115	90	86	84	67	94	1	1	1	
15.	55	25	1	1	57	25	1	56	21	1	53	27	1	54	48	43	20	14	14	1	1	1	
16.	21	28	1	1	22	27	1	21	25	1	21	27	1	21	15	15	27	21	21	1	1	1	

## NOBLES COUNTY.

Co.,	992	761	91	80	1055	785	90	1010	803	83	1040	758	103	1008	774	746	722	618	591	86	65	63
1.	96	94	1	4	99	93	5	95	96	2	97	95	5	91	74	68	88	84	82	4	4	8
2.	75	26	4	8	80	29	2	78	28	4	79	29	2	76	57	52	90	25	21	5	8	8
3.	16	17	1	2	17	19	1	18	17	1	16	18	1	15	13	12	17	15	14	2	2	2
4.	44	29	9	1	51	23	1	49	26	8	50	27	2	47	40	40	24	21	25	2	2	2
5.	26	55	2	1	27	58	2	29	51	3	30	52	1	27	22	19	49	42	42	3	1	2
6.	32	11	4	3	35	12	3	29	18	2	32	13	5	35	25	27	14	12	12	1	3	3
7.	23	47	1	8	23	43	5	22	48	2	24	45	5	24	21	20	48	36	36	5	2	2
8.	48	22	4	1	50	23	1	49	23	3	50	22	1	48	39	39	19	13	12	1	1	1
9.	33	43	1	1	35	43	1	34	40	1	34	42	2	32	25	22	44	30	32	7	3	1
10.	61	30	11	5	68	32	5	64	33	9	72	28	7	66	48	52	27	26	20	4	5	3
11.	26	39	7	1	27	6	2	24	8	1	25	7	1	22	21	23	9	10	9	1	4	4
12.	39	39	1	3	45	36	2	41	41	1	38	39	5	39	26	24	34	26	26	1	3	4
13.	20	19	1	8	20	20	2	19	20	1	19	16	3	18	13	14	16	13	13	2	2	2
14.	7	26	3	1	7	27	1	8	26	1	7	25	2	9	6	7	22	24	21	1	2	2
15.	19	84	1	7	18	99	8	18	43	1	18	34	9	21	15	16	33	24	32	5	5	2
16.	59	17	1	18	88	19	14	89	29	1	88	19	13	89	22	21	18	12	13	12	8	8
17.	17	34	5	8	20	34	9	19	39	2	19	36	8	18	13	11	31	29	26	7	7	6
18.	42	5	1	1	40	5	1	41	5	1	41	5	1	40	27	29	5	4	9	1	1	1
19.	20	11	2	1	20	12	1	24	9	1	22	12	1	20	17	11	12	6	9	2	2	1
20.	15	14	8	1	15	14	1	15	14	2	15	12	1	15	10	10	11	11	8	1	1	1
21.	53	18	1	2	33	19	1	32	20	2	31	18	2	34	24	22	13	12	11	4	2	1
22.	108	55	23	5	120	62	9	111	59	19	117	62	8	106	98	85	54	55	44	9	6	5
23.	125	41	15	2	138	42	3	123	39	16	137	41	3	132	96	100	41	47	32	2	1	1
24.	15	22	1	9	15	23	8	15	26	1	16	20	0	15	13	12	12	12	19	7	7	5
25.	13	45	1	5	14	44	5	14	45	1	13	41	6	14	9	10	41	33	29	1	1	3

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.  
NORMAN COUNTY.

ELECTION DISTRICTS.	Total Names on Register of Electors—Males.	Total No. of Ballots Cast and Counted—Males.	GOVERNOR.					L.T. GOVERNOR.				SEC'Y OF STATE.			
			Eustis, Rep.	Lind, Dem-Pop.	Higgins, Pro.	Hammond, Socialist-Labor	Long, Mid. Road Pop.	Smith, Rep.	Bowler, Dem-Pop.	Gilmore, Pro.	Halverson, Mid. Road Pop.	Berg, Rep.	Heinrich, Dem-Pop.	Stone, Pro.	Wesenberg, Mid. Road Pop.
The County, . . . . .	2700	2236	1059	919	113	4	20	1111	743	165	95	1200	691	155	67
1 Ada Village, . . . . .	243	234	143	64	9	1	2	144	55	11	6	159	42	10	6
2 Anthony, . . . . .	59	59	27	24	3		1	35	14	4	2	40	13	3	2
3 Bear Park, . . . . .	174	112	37	65	6			44	52	9	3	46	51	10	1
4 Flom, . . . . .	140	119	74	36	2		2	81	28	2	6	81	28	2	5
5 Fossum, . . . . .	93	58	30	25				31	21	1	4	35	22		
6 Good Hope, . . . . .	19	17	12	5				13	3	1		13	3	1	
7 Green Meadow, . . . . .	64	44	26	15		1		25	14	1	1	28	11	2	
8 Halstad, . . . . .	104	77	16	52	7			18	39	16	1	22	37	11	3
9 Halstad Village, . . . . .	90	73	38	24	10			41	19	11	1	45	16	10	1
10 Hegne, . . . . .	103	78	34	33	4		3	40	21	6	7	41	22	5	3
11 Hendrum, . . . . .	154	141	45	74	18			45	63	24	5	51	59	25	12
12 Home Lake, . . . . .	105	78	35	39	5			34	31	4	4	35	25	5	7
13 Lake Ida, . . . . .	101	74	28	33	3	1		33	26	5	5	37	26	3	4
14 Lee, . . . . .	100	94	28	54	5	1	2	29	50	7	3	29	47	7	5
15 Lockhart, . . . . .	44	32	25	2	1			24	1	1		24	1		
16 Mary, . . . . .	91	66	13	44	1		2	17	40	1	3	21	36	1	3
17 McDonaldsville, . . . . .	92	72	31	34	3		3	30	29	5	4	33	26	5	3
18 Pleasant View, . . . . .	80	78	63	8				64	8	2	2	57	16	1	
19 Rockwell, . . . . .	71	45	14	28				14	25	1	2	18	22	2	2
20 Shely, . . . . .	139	121	61	44	7		2	63	35	13	7	68	34	10	5
21 Spring Creek, . . . . .	34	25	10	11	2			10	11	2		10	10	2	1
22 Strand, . . . . .	81	75	24	37	6		2	28	20	9	12	35	19	11	5
23 Sundal, . . . . .	83	54	16	35	1			18	27	2	4	22	25	1	3
24 Twin Valley Village, . . . . .	90	85	44	33	5			49	21	7	2	53	17	7	3
25 Waukon, . . . . .	121	87	44	37	3		1	43	34	6	2	45	33	4	3
26 Wild Rice, . . . . .	105	79	36	25	11			36	18	13	6	39	16	16	3
27 Winchester, . . . . .	77	59	29	26	1			32	23	1	1	33	22	1	1
28 Beaulieu Precinct, . . . . .	136	100	76	15				70	15		2	80	12		

## OLMSTED COUNTY.

The County, . . . . .	5600	4433	2368	1759	122	15	34	2406	1571	146	51	2424	1535	147	45
1 Byron, . . . . .	77	73	51	13	8			49	10	10		50	10	8	
2 Cascade, . . . . .	172	125	58	61	3		1	61	56	2	1	61	56	2	1
3 Dover, . . . . .	240	183	131	46	3	1		142	38	4		138	39	4	1
4 Elmira, . . . . .	263	198	97	81	8		2	105	68	9	3	104	65	7	6
5 Eyota, . . . . .	163	138	59	67	4		3	64	62	7	4	65	58	13	3
6 Eyota Village, . . . . .	98	87	44	34	4		5	45	30	4	4	45	31	5	3
7 Farmington, . . . . .	185	141	75	50	6	1	1	83	47	2	2	82	51	3	2
8 Haverhill, . . . . .	189	134	52	69	3			58	66	2		59	62	4	1
9 High Forest, 1st precinct, . . . . .	246	204	85	105	2		1	93	94	3		90	92	2	1
10 High Forest, 2d precinct, . . . . .	243	201	116	76	5			126	64	6	1	130	59	5	1
11 High Forest village, . . . . .	36	29	19	9	1			19	8	1		19	9	1	
12 Kalmar, . . . . .	242	144	68	68	3	1	1	75	61	5	2	70	62	4	2
13 Marion, . . . . .	240	149	67	70	5			70	67	5	1	76	62	3	
14 New Haven, . . . . .	271	179	96	75			3	103	65	3	2	103	67	2	2
15 Orion, . . . . .	190	113	62	42	4			63	37	4	2	63	39	4	
16 Oronoco, . . . . .	265	176	93	68		1	1	98	62	2	1	99	59	5	1
17 Pleasant Grove, . . . . .	250	180	97	52	12	2	1	102	49	24	2	103	49	20	
18 Quincy, . . . . .	163	105	55	42			4	60	35	2	5	59	37		5
19 Rochester, . . . . .	121	121	33	85	1	1		36	78	2		37	74	2	1
20 Rock Dell, . . . . .	180	145	125	16	2		1	127	13	2	1	127	14	2	
21 Salem, . . . . .	165	129	68	52	4	1		68	47	3	5	71	47	3	3
22 Viola, . . . . .	233	189	68	72	9	1	5	96	71	11	5	95	74	10	6
23 City of Rochester, 1st pr. 1st w'd . . . . .	225	208	100	81	3	1	1	116	79	5		121	73	6	2
24 2d precinct, 1st ward, . . . . .	195	161	77	77	3			87	66	4		88	62	4	
25 1st precinct, 2d ward, . . . . .	308	308	118	104	2	1		131	84	5	3	136	82	4	2
26 2d precinct, 3d ward, . . . . .	353	297	168	112	7		1	176	93	8	3	180	91	9	
27 3d ward, . . . . .	320	313	147	130	8	4	3	150	121	11	4	150	111	15	2

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibitionist.

## NORMAN COUNTY.

Election Districts.	STATE AUDITOR.				TREASURER.			ATTY. GEN.			CLERK SUP. COURT.			JUSTICES SUPREME COURT.											
	Dunn, Rep.	Lamphere, Dem-Pop.	Weid, Pro.	Hopkins, Mid. Road Pop.	Koerner, Rep.	McKinnon, Dem-Pop.	Rahilly, Mid. Road Pop.	Douglas, Rep.	Kelly, Dem-Pop.	Doty, Pro.	Reese, Rep.	Austin, Dem-Pop.	Powell, Mid. Road Pop.	Lovely, Rep.	Brown, Rep.	Lewis, Rep.	Canty, Dem-Pop.	Mitchell, Dem-Pop.	Buck, Dem-Pop.	Harris, Mid. Road Pop.	Temple, Mid. Road Pop.	Twitcheil, Mid. Road Pop.			
Co.,	1183	702	151	67	1220	765	125	1194	741	145	1210	734	134	1163	974	885	784	687	588	97	86	87			
1.	162	41	8	3	158	51	5	161	41	11	160	46	3	159	124	117	43	35	32	7	6	4			
2.	36	14	5	2	41	13	4	36	15	6	39	15	3	40	29	32	18	14	12	2	2	2			
3.	46	53	9	1	47	57	5	47	57	6	47	59	2	45	36	32	55	54	48	3	3	3			
4.	80	29	2	5	79	31	5	83	34		80	29	5	77	67	65	33	28	24	1	1	1			
5.	35	22			34	23		34			34	22		33	21	20	27	21	18						
6.	14	2	1		14	3		13	4		13	2	2	12	7	9	4	5	2						
7.	30	8	1	1	33	8	1	27	9	3	28	8	3	25	20	16	11	7	8						
8.	19	39	12	3	29	42	8	19	42	11	20	43	9	20	20	18	41	35	31	6	6	6			
9.	44	18	9	1	49	19	3	46	15	11	48	21	2	46	42	39	21	21	18	3	5	3			
10.	39	24	5	3	40	22	6	41	25	5	38	23	6	37	27	25	22	17	17	6	4	5			
11.	46	62	24	4	55	69	10	57	58	17	56	64	15	51	51	41	64	60	49	10	9	8			
12.	37	27	5	4	37	28	6	36	20	6	39	30	4	37	31	27	35	32	25	4	5	4			
13.	34	29	4	3	36	29	3	34	30	5	36	27	5	34	34	29	27	26	20	2	1	1			
14.	27	51	6	3	26	51	10	31	53	7	29	49	7	29	24	19	52	47	34	8	4	6			
15.	25		1	1	17	11		22	3	1	23		2	22	15	12	2	3	2						
16.	18	41	1	1	21	37	5	21	40	1	21	35	6	23	15	14	31	29	28	6	6	7			
17.	33	26	5	5	34	27	6	31	31		32	29	4	33	30	24	21	21	19	7	4	6			
18.	67	4	2		66	6	1	66	6	2	65	7		54	50	49	10	10	13	3	1				
19.	18	21	2	3	18	22	4	18	24	2	17	20	6	19	18	13	20	17	18	4	3	3			
20.	62	35	11	6	68	34	14	62	45	8	66	36	11	57	55	38	53	34	28	8	8	2			
21.	10	11	2		11	11	1	10	12	2	12	10	2	11	9	7	12	12	10	1					
22.	33	19	10	6	34	29	10	31	30	11	33	26	10	34	22	21	32	28	22	4	5				
23.	23	25	1	2	21	29	1	22	28	2	20	28	3	21	21	14	32	27	23	1	1	1			
24.	55	17	6	2	52	25	2	50	21	9	52	22	5	52	41	39	26	20	19	1	2	2			
25.	43	33	4	3	46	33	5	45	35	3	47	33	6	43	39	33	37	37	30	4	4	6			
26.	39	17	15	3	42	22	8	40	21	15	41	18	11	41	32	33	26	20	18	2	5	5			
27.	33	20	1	2	35	21	1	34	22	1	35	20	2	33	28	28	20	18	13			2			
28.	75	14			77	12	1	77	11		79	12		75	66	67	9	9	7	1					

## OLMSTED COUNTY.

Co.,	2449	1521	131	45	2502	1534	73	2452	1505	144	2492	1519	57	2346	2024	1905	1456	1558	1206	74	47	56
1.	50	10	9		52	11		50	9	8	54	10		50	45	46	9	15	6	1	1	1
2.	62	54	3	1	64	53	3	62	52	3	64	52	2	63	58	53	52	51	47	3	1	2
3.	137	80	5		140	39	1	138	80	6	143	36	1	129	125	119	35	53	30	3	2	1
4.	103	66	8	4	109	66	7	107	66	9	108	66	6	99	84	79	61	53	50	6	5	6
5.	66	58	7	3	71	56	6	68	58	7	65	60	5	62	55	49	62	70	49	5	4	3
6.	47	27	3	5	50	28	2	49	26	6	50	28	4	44	41	38	23	40	24	3	2	2
7.	84	46	4	3	85	47	2	86	46	1	80	49	2	87	75	64	42	45	35		1	1
8.	58	64	2		58	62	2	59	65	2	58	65	1	55	48	48	64	56	57	1	1	
9.	93	95	2		94	92	4	91	93	2	93	87		87	76	76	95	82	75	4	2	4
10.	130	62	5	1	130	62	1	129	62	3	129	60		125	112	105	53	58	47	4		1
11.	19	8	1		19	9		19	7	1	19	10		18	16	16	8	8				
12.	74	60	5	2	77	62	3	73	60	5	81	58	3	75	63	60	53	46	51	3	3	4
13.	76	64	3		77	62	3	74	62	4	74	65	1	72	65	60	60	61	47	6	1	
14.	105	65	2	2	105	64	5	104	65	5	102	64	3	99	83	80	59	62	52	1	2	2
15.	66	38	3	1	68	37	2	64	40	4	64	41	1	59	54	47	39	37	33	2	1	
16.	99	61	3	1	98	63	3	101	59	4	102	60	2	99	75	74	63	56	55	1	2	1
17.	105	49	22	1	113	55		106	51	17	115	50	1	111	94	91	52	53	45		2	2
18.	60	35	1	5	60	36	5	60	37	3	60	35	5	60	54	54	33	43	34	6	2	5
19.	38	77	1		37	76	4	36	76	2	38	77		35	25	22	71	71	62	1	1	1
20.	126	14	2		130	14		127	14	2	128	14		124	112	108	14	19	10	1	1	
21.	73	49	1	2	74	52	1	73	48	2	73	53		73	64	66	42	45	37	2	4	2
22.	99	68	8	5	102	68	7	99	71	11	100	69	6	98	91	83	63	73	57	6	4	6
23.	123	71	6	2	121	77	3	116	71	8	125	71	4	106	85	79	69	80	53	3	1	3
24.	87	61	3	1	92	59	2	91	57	3	92	56	1	84	60	51	64	61	41	2		
25.	138	79	3	1	137	87		135	81	4	141	78	3	124	107	106	79	87	57	6	1	1
26.	181	90	8	1	189	87	2	185	85	8	184	91	1	158	137	121	94	137	73	1	1	3
27.	150	111	11	4	150	110	5	150	105	14	150	114	5	150	120	110	97	96	72	7	5	4

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

## OTTER TAIL COUNTY.

ELECTION DISTRICTS.	Total Names on Register of Electors—Males.	Total No. of Ballots Cast and Counted—Males.	GOVERNOR.					LT. GOVERNOR.				SEC'Y OF STATE.			
			Eustis, Rep.	Lind, Dem-Pop.	Higgins, Pro.	Hammond, Socialist-Labor	Long, Mid. Road Pop.	Smith, Rep.	Bowler, Dem-Pop.	Gilmore, Pro.	Halverson, Mid. Road Pop.	Berg, Rep.	Heinrich, Dem-Pop.	Stone, Pro.	Wesenberg, Mid. Road Pop.
The County, . . . . .	8529	6291	2314	3417	282	41	85	2002	2756	373	310	2859	2546	395	245
1 Aastad, . . . . .	69	69	14	52	3			16	41	4	8	20	42	4	3
2 Amor, . . . . .	99	77	15	57			3	28	37		8	37	31	1	4
3 Amdal, . . . . .	148	114	24	73	16		1	26	61	16	9	27	63	18	4
4 Battle Lake Village, . . . . .	65	65	31	26	6			37	15	8	5	40	13	8	3
5 Blowers, . . . . .	68	36	21	12	1			22	13		1	28	8		
6 Bluffton, . . . . .	116	81	25	39	1		12	32	30	2	10	37	25	2	11
7 Buse, . . . . .	83	60	24	34	2			33	22	2	3	42	13		2
8 Butler, . . . . .	63	46	21	23		1	1	19	22	2	2	19	20	2	2
9 Candor, . . . . .	75	39	13	24			1	13	23		2	11	25		1
10 Carlisle, . . . . .	91	73	27	41	2		2	28	34	4	4	32	30	3	3
11 Clitherall, . . . . .	157	78	26	42	8			30	35	7	3	40	27	8	1
12 Compton, . . . . .	189	107	31	74			1	47	55	1	3	52	50	1	2
13 Corliss, . . . . .	78	40	13	24	2	1		14	25			14	26		
14 Dane Prairie, . . . . .	111	96	15	64	12			13	52	17	5	20	48	17	6
15 Deer Creek, . . . . .	162	126	67	51	2	1	2	72	47	2	1	76	39	4	2
16 Dead Lake, . . . . .	75	35	22	11				21	11	1	1	22	8	2	1
17 Dora, . . . . .	93	63	34	28			1	39	21	1	1	38	22	1	1
18 Dunn, . . . . .	97	60	27	23	1	1	4	28	19	5	5	29	21	4	5
19 Eagle Lake, . . . . .	163	104	21	62	17		2	29	47	16	10	34	39	21	7
20 Eastern, . . . . .	103	77	15	58	1			24	42	3	3	40	32		1
21 Edna, . . . . .	82	55	18	35		1	1	18	36	1		21	33	1	
22 Effington, . . . . .	100	70	13	55			2	15	44	1	8	22	36	1	7
23 Elizabeth, . . . . .	107	107	61	43	1			68	32	2	1	72	29	3	1
24 Elizabeth Village, . . . . .	54	50	22	23	4			24	17	4	1	25	17	4	1
25 Elmo, . . . . .	104	64	18	41	2	1		19	36	2	4	21	32	3	5
26 Erhart Grove, . . . . .	134	90	37	51	1			41	41	1	3	46	42	1	
27 Everts, . . . . .	79	51	15	28	7			16	20	11	3	17	19	13	1
28 Fergus Falls, . . . . .	92	75	34	38	2		1	35	31	3	4	34	34	3	3
29 Fergus Falls City, 1st ward, . . . . .	192	188	66	99	12	2	2	77	75	16	8	84	68	16	6
30 " 2d ward, . . . . .	201	221	119	86	6	1	1	127	67	8	4	124	70	8	3
31 " 3d ward, . . . . .	374	314	162	137	8	1	1	174	101	17	11	184	90	21	9
32 " 4th ward, . . . . .	136	129	52	67	8			66	49	9	1	67	46	11	1
33 Folden, . . . . .	85	79	2	72	2			4	63	3	5	6	64	2	4
34 Friberg, . . . . .	101	101	42	47	1	1	8	42	39	4	13	42	34	7	16
35 Girard, . . . . .	57	36	11	22	1	1		10	22	1		13	21		1
36 Gorman, . . . . .	100	70	29	37	1		1	31	31	2	2	30	28	3	4
37 Henning, . . . . .	111	85	11	66	3	2	1	16	50	3	10	19	44	8	8
38 Henning Village, . . . . .	140	121	37	70	3	5	3	38	66	5	8	44	55	6	12
39 Hobart, . . . . .	126	82	38	39	3		1	39	35	4	2	40	35	3	2
40 Homestead, . . . . .	62	36	20	11		3		20	9	1	5	20	9	2	4
41 Inman, . . . . .	95	53	20	27	2		3	22	21	2	4	21	19	5	4
42 Leaf Lake, . . . . .	119	98	37	52	2	1	3	38	51	2	3	44	46	2	3
43 Leaf Mountain, . . . . .	91	69	6	59	2	1		10	55	2		12	50	3	1
44 Lida, . . . . .	91	54	19	31	1	1		22	25	1	2	27	21	1	3
45 Maine, . . . . .	170	122	62	55	2		2	67	45	2	5	69	41	2	4
46 Maplewood, . . . . .	143	100	47	51			2	58	34	1	5	64	29	1	4
47 Newton, . . . . .	121	82	50	30				54	24	2	1	56	23	2	
48 New York Mills, . . . . .	71	64	39	21				46	13		1	44	14		2
49 Nidaros, . . . . .	129	129	29	78	20		1	36	59	22	9	49	51	20	6
50 Norwegian Grove, . . . . .	127	75	24	35	15			26	23	18	9	28	25	16	5
51 Oak Valley, . . . . .	130	85	36	37	3	1	3	38	36	2	4	38	31	3	6
52 Orwell, . . . . .	84	52	18	30	1		1	28	21			29	21		
53 Oscar, . . . . .	145	94	27	47	18			32	28	23	8	39	31	21	
54 Otter Tail, . . . . .	72	44	27	17			1	26	14	1	2	25	12		2
55 Otto, . . . . .	82	58	18	39	4			21	33	2	1	29	27	1	
56 Paddock, . . . . .	118	67	45	21				46	16		1	49	13		1
57 Parkers Prairie, . . . . .	158	133	55	70	3	2		77	40	5	4	96	21	4	3
58 Pelican, . . . . .	86	86	32	4	2		2	41	33	4	4	48	30	4	3
59 Pelican Rapids, . . . . .	207	181	79	82	9			96	55	13	8	105	50	18	2

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

## OTTER TAIL COUNTY.

Election Districts.	STATE AUDITOR.				TREASURER.			ATTY. GEN.			CLERK SUP. COURT.			JUSTICES SUPREME COURT.								
	Dunn, Rep.	Langphere, Dem-Pop.	Weld, Pro.	Hopkins, Mid. Road Pop.	Koerner, Rep.	McKinnon, Dem-Pop.	Rahilly, Mid. Road Pop.	Douglas, Rep.	Kelly, Dem-Pop.	Doty, Pro.	Reese, Rep.	Austin, Dem-Pop.	Powell, Mid. Road Pop.	Lovely, Rep.	Brown, Rep.	Lewis, Rep.	Canty, Dem-Pop.	Mitchell, Dem-Pop.	Buck, Dem-Pop.	Harris, Mid Road Pop.	Temple, Mid. Road Pop.	Twitchell, Mid. Road Pop.
Co.,	2870	2540	365	285	2906	2710	312	2772	2816	300	2818	2670	400	2906	2464	2540	2651	2408	2211	359	247	247
1	18	43	2	6	21	44	3	19	47	2	19	42	6	20	22	21	42	41	38	3	2	3
2	34	29	3	7	32	33	8	28	40	3	29	34	10	31	32	23	32	33	27	5	4	3
3	27	00	16	10	31	63	12	27	63	16	29	58	3	32	29	28	54	52	46	12	12	11
4	39	16	7	1	44	19	1	37	17	9	41	16	2	30	40	32	23	21	18	2	2	2
5	27	8	2	15	26	9	1	27	8	5	26	8	10	29	23	24	8	7	6	1	1	1
6	31	26	2	3	36	29	10	34	33	5	32	32	4	36	30	32	22	22	18	11	11	12
7	37	10	1	3	37	19	4	35	21	3	38	18	4	36	33	38	15	16	16	4	3	5
8	20	20	3	3	21	20	5	23	20	2	22	18	4	20	18	18	19	17	15	5	4	4
9	14	23	1	14	23	23	1	16	22	2	13	22	1	13	9	8	19	18	20	1	1	2
10	33	31	4	2	32	33	2	31	32	2	20	32	5	29	26	26	31	28	28	5	2	3
11	33	33	0	2	33	34	4	31	35	10	33	34	3	30	29	27	33	28	26	4	2	2
12	51	50	1	1	50	53	3	46	55	1	48	52	4	48	45	52	42	40	46	3	2	3
13	21	21	1	1	14	23	2	16	22	2	14	24	2	14	15	12	25	23	24	7	2	2
14	20	52	14	6	23	65	3	20	57	16	22	56	8	21	23	17	58	53	45	9	4	8
15	76	40	8	3	76	42	2	73	43	3	75	43	3	68	62	64	42	37	37	4	3	8
16	24	9	1	1	22	11	1	22	11	1	21	11	1	25	16	16	10	9	10	1	1	1
17	30	22	2	2	42	10	1	38	24	2	30	21	3	37	37	36	22	19	17	4	1	1
18	32	18	4	3	30	10	7	28	26	4	29	21	6	28	25	26	24	19	18	6	5	6
19	32	42	20	9	36	49	12	28	51	2	37	46	15	37	40	33	50	49	35	10	6	6
20	31	40	1	1	33	39	2	30	39	2	31	38	4	32	29	26	31	27	24	6	1	1
21	21	31	3	3	24	29	1	19	36	1	21	33	1	18	16	20	32	28	29	4	1	1
22	26	34	8	8	35	31	4	23	44	1	24	39	6	18	15	27	45	42	43	3	4	5
23	76	24	3	2	75	29	2	73	29	3	69	29	3	71	67	67	26	23	23	2	2	2
24	24	10	5	1	23	17	1	23	16	4	25	16	2	27	23	24	15	14	16	1	1	2
25	21	32	4	4	23	33	3	22	34	5	22	32	6	19	19	20	30	28	27	6	7	7
26	44	38	1	4	45	38	5	43	42	2	44	38	4	43	41	40	38	34	31	4	2	3
27	30	17	12	1	23	24	9	17	21	12	22	22	4	21	19	16	16	21	17	8	3	4
28	36	27	4	3	42	27	2	39	31	4	36	32	2	36	32	30	28	28	29	2	3	1
29	63	66	11	6	85	76	7	89	68	14	86	72	11	73	72	76	73	68	63	10	10	7
30	155	62	7	5	127	70	4	134	63	4	129	65	5	115	110	121	65	71	43	6	3	3
31	184	85	17	8	186	100	9	189	85	21	188	87	13	174	170	177	98	91	76	6	5	5
32	73	43	9	2	69	48	4	73	45	7	69	48	4	61	64	64	49	49	84	5	2	2
33	6	63	2	4	6	69	3	7	60	2	5	68	2	0	4	4	63	58	58	5	1	1
34	43	37	4	6	48	35	16	44	53	2	45	32	20	42	38	39	38	32	30	15	16	15
35	15	16	3	3	11	19	2	12	21	1	11	21	3	11	11	12	19	18	16	1	1	1
36	30	30	2	3	31	29	4	32	30	1	32	29	3	27	26	24	30	26	23	10	7	4
37	17	45	10	6	17	50	7	16	56	8	17	49	11	14	14	12	51	51	43	10	4	7
38	45	54	6	11	43	58	11	43	65	8	44	57	14	40	33	31	60	50	52	10	4	4
39	41	36	2	6	43	34	3	40	35	3	44	33	3	41	36	37	34	36	33	1	1	1
40	21	8	6	2	20	9	6	20	15	2	20	8	7	10	20	18	8	7	7	8	7	7
41	22	22	2	4	23	24	2	23	27	2	24	19	8	24	19	19	22	19	15	8	2	1
42	44	45	2	4	45	45	5	41	40	4	42	47	4	40	37	41	46	39	36	4	1	1
43	12	52	2	3	12	55	2	12	53	3	13	51	2	11	10	9	51	48	43	1	1	1
44	27	23	3	3	26	29	2	26	23	3	29	20	4	26	24	23	20	21	22	9	2	3
45	71	40	1	6	67	45	5	64	46	4	71	43	5	68	61	61	38	38	36	6	3	4
46	61	32	1	4	50	34	4	62	35	2	63	33	3	57	53	57	30	25	25	5	4	3
47	50	23	2	2	50	24	1	54	25	2	55	22	2	51	48	48	22	21	16	2	1	2
48	45	13	2	2	43	16	1	42	10	1	43	14	1	40	33	35	13	15	13	2	2	2
49	45	53	20	8	45	50	15	44	60	19	48	55	17	43	44	43	58	52	45	14	9	12
50	28	26	16	4	28	30	11	23	33	15	27	29	10	24	22	22	33	30	27	9	8	7
51	30	32	3	4	41	31	4	39	30	4	40	30	3	36	31	31	34	33	32	3	4	1
52	20	21	2	2	20	10	3	29	22	3	33	17	2	29	29	34	15	13	12	4	2	4
53	35	30	23	3	42	36	7	38	33	20	37	44	6	36	32	35	37	36	31	6	3	2
54	28	10	3	2	28	10	2	25	13	1	27	10	4	24	19	18	19	12	11	4	1	2
55	29	27	2	1	28	27	2	21	33	2	23	35	2	24	19	21	36	28	28	1	2	2
56	47	15	1	1	49	15	1	47	16	1	48	14	2	46	36	37	17	10	12	3	4	4
57	80	28	4	4	86	33	6	89	32	4	87	30	4	82	72	74	27	31	28	2	4	4
58	44	34	4	3	47	32	6	45	36	4	46	33	6	45	42	42	40	32	28	4	3	1
59	106	46	13	10	109	49	10	108	54	19	105	53	9	104	94	96	52	49	41	11	6	10



## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.  
OTTER TAIL COUNTY.—Continued.

ELECTION DISTRICTS.	Total Names on Register of Electors—Males.	Total No. of Ballots Cast and Counted—Males.	GOVERNOR.					L.T. GOVERNOR.				SEC'Y OF STATE.			
			Eustis, Rep.	Lind, Dem-Pop.	Higgins, Pro.	Hammond, Socialist-Labor	Long, Mid. Road Pop.	Smith, Rep.	Bowler, Dem-Pop.	Gilmore, Pro.	Halverson, Mid. Road Pop.	Beig, Rep.	Heinrich, Dem-Pop.	Stone, Pro.	Wesenberg, Mid. Road Pop.
60 Perham, . . . . .	89	76	20	51	1	1	1	21	48	1	3	23	48	1	2
61 Perham Village, . . . . .	183	183	68	101	2	1	1	97	80	4	1	66	91	2	5
62 Pine Lake, . . . . .	52	32	9	17	1	4	2	10	19	2	2	9	20	1	3
63 Rush Lake, . . . . .	80	66	11	53	1	4	1	15	43	4	1	16	47	2	1
64 St. Olaf, . . . . .	104	95	31	57	1	1	1	32	44	11	5	30	46	13	3
65 Scambler, . . . . .	88	54	23	25	2	2	2	24	23	3	3	27	20	3	2
66 Star Lake, . . . . .	73	40	30	15	1	1	1	31	13	2	16	55	10	1	1
67 Sverdrup, . . . . .	154	133	24	85	20	1	1	25	66	22	16	32	63	20	11
68 Tordenskjold, . . . . .	180	129	15	85	13	2	1	17	74	14	11	23	68	10	8
69 Trondhjem, . . . . .	150	108	16	87	3	1	1	18	80	4	5	18	81	8	4
70 Tumuli, . . . . .	131	98	23	61	1	2	2	25	48	14	9	32	48	12	3
71 Western, . . . . .	91	57	23	30	1	1	1	22	28	4	1	27	25	3	1
72 Woodside, . . . . .	158	100	53	45	1	1	1	60	38	1	7	60	86	1	6

## PINE COUNTY.

The County, . . . . .	2061	1560	535	931	13	11	1	687	689	31	21	840	572	27	9
1 Birch Creek, . . . . .	55	30	10	22	1	2	1	12	19	1	1	20	14	1	1
2 Brook Park, . . . . .	35	34	24	9	1	1	1	26	7	1	1	25	8	1	1
3 Chengwatana, . . . . .	41	41	14	24	1	2	1	14	18	4	1	20	17	1	2
4 Dell Grove, . . . . .	40	40	15	34	1	1	1	31	15	2	1	37	11	1	2
5 Finlayson, . . . . .	101	45	19	25	1	1	1	26	14	1	1	28	12	1	1
6 Hinckley, District No. 1, . . . . .	50	36	13	23	1	1	1	16	17	2	1	16	16	1	1
7 Hinckley, District No. 2, . . . . .	82	70	24	43	1	1	1	27	38	1	1	36	30	1	1
8 Kerrick, . . . . .	107	128	53	67	3	1	1	64	42	3	4	72	34	5	2
9 Kettle River, District No. 1, . . . . .	90	65	27	32	1	1	1	30	36	2	1	33	26	1	1
10 Kettle River, District No. 2, . . . . .	150	128	48	71	1	1	1	58	52	1	3	68	46	4	1
11 Mission Creek, . . . . .	68	38	16	22	1	1	1	16	22	1	1	15	21	1	1
12 Pine City, . . . . .	124	85	33	40	1	1	1	43	34	1	1	53	27	1	1
13 Pine City Village, . . . . .	213	182	68	102	2	1	1	74	95	3	1	90	91	2	1
14 Pine Lake, . . . . .	43	16	5	8	1	1	1	10	5	1	1	11	2	1	1
15 Pokegama, . . . . .	62	62	15	41	1	1	1	13	37	1	2	22	25	2	1
16 Rock Creek, . . . . .	224	130	64	69	1	1	1	75	46	2	4	96	34	2	1
17 Royalton, . . . . .	101	90	23	65	1	1	1	45	37	1	1	61	25	1	1
18 Sandstone, . . . . .	244	180	41	125	1	1	1	68	81	6	2	103	56	3	1
19 Sturgeon Lake, . . . . .	91	71	6	62	1	1	1	12	53	1	1	17	50	1	1
20 Windemere, . . . . .	75	65	17	44	1	1	1	27	31	1	1	33	27	1	1

## PIPESTONE COUNTY.

The County, . . . . .	1702	1308	686	550	25	4	46	712	499	43	64	727	435	50	82
1 Altona, . . . . .	81	50	11	29	2	1	5	11	27	2	9	12	23	8	9
2 Aetna, . . . . .	85	52	19	22	1	1	6	14	12	1	1	14	11	1	2
3 Burk, . . . . .	135	70	52	10	1	1	6	18	23	2	5	19	2	1	7
4 Eden, . . . . .	108	95	45	30	8	1	1	52	16	1	5	55	16	5	5
5 Village of Edgerton, . . . . .	118	90	44	38	8	1	3	47	34	5	1	51	30	8	8
6 Elmer, . . . . .	72	41	19	17	1	1	2	20	15	1	2	20	15	1	3
7 Fountain Prairie, . . . . .	88	44	10	25	1	1	3	11	25	1	2	12	25	1	1
8 Grange, . . . . .	113	84	49	26	3	1	2	42	38	1	7	42	38	2	5
9 Village of Jasper, . . . . .	108	82	40	27	3	1	3	51	20	6	2	40	19	6	3
10 Osborn, . . . . .	230	175	94	63	2	1	4	47	24	4	8	46	22	8	5
11 Pipestone, 1st Precinct, . . . . .	253	307	105	88	1	1	5	107	47	6	4	108	43	6	6
12 Pipestone, 2d Precinct, . . . . .	72	46	15	25	1	1	1	17	22	1	1	22	16	1	2
13 Rock, . . . . .	90	52	14	35	1	1	2	14	31	1	2	16	28	1	2
14 Sweet, . . . . .	104	83	48	23	2	1	2	43	31	4	2	42	36	4	4
15 Troy, . . . . .	51	47	25	18	1	1	1	27	14	2	1	28	10	1	2
16 Village of Woodstock, . . . . .	56	49	33	14	1	1	1	36	11	1	1	35	10	2	2
17 Village of Ruthon, . . . . .															

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

## OTTER TAIL COUNTY.—Continued.

Election Districts.	STATE AUDITOR.				TREASURER.			ATTY GEN.			CLERK SUP. COURT.			JUSTICES SUPREME COURT.								
	Dunn, Rep.	Lamphere, Dem-Pop.	Weld, Pro.	Hopkins, Mid. Road Pop.	Koerner, Rep.	McKinnon, Dem-Pop.	Rahilly, Mid. Road Pop.	Douglas, Rep.	Kelly, Dem-Pop.	Doty, Pro.	Reese, Rep.	Austin, Dem-Pop.	Powell, Mid. Road Pop.	Lovely, Rep.	Brown, Rep.	Lewis, Rep.	Canty, Dem-Pop.	Mitchell, Dem-Pop.	Buck, Dem-Pop.	Harris, Pro.	Temple, Pro.	Twitchell, Pro.
60	27	41	1	3	29	40	2	24	41	1	21	49	4	20	29	20	43	35	35	3	4	3
61	76	84	2	3	72	84	3	69	90	1	63	89	4	61	49	49	85	83	68	5	5	3
62	9	19	1	3	9	20	3	9	22	4	8	21	2	7	4	4	19	18	18	2	2	2
63	13	51	1	2	18	47	1	15	47	4	13	52	1	12	11	11	51	49	48	2	2	2
64	29	46	11	5	32	55	3	32	48	11	30	50	9	32	32	30	51	45	42	5	6	3
65	25	21	3	3	28	21	2	27	22	2	28	18	6	29	21	22	18	19	20	5	5	6
66	35	10			32	11		33	10		34	10	1	30	26	30	10	8	9		1	1
67	28	68	21	11	29	79	13	22	82	24	24	73	20	23	30	26	82	72	58	12	6	14
68	16	70	14	15	24	77	11	17	80	17	22	77	15	20	25	20	78	67	65	13	6	6
69	15	81	4	5	19	83	4	19	85	2	18	77	11	17	16	14	82	76	72	5	5	2
70	23	50	15	4	28	62	4	27	56	12	24	57	8	26	28	41	55	55	35	5	3	4
71	29	29	3		29	27	3	24	29	2	25	26	3	21	21	28	23	23	18		1	1
72	61	34	1	7	63	32	8	61	39	1	63	30	7	57	53	58	57	32	25	7	4	3

## PINE COUNTY.

Co.	853	551	26	21	796	616	33	780	600	32	702	600	27	720	437	464	582	478	424	30	20	24
1	15	17	1	1	15	17	2	14	19	1	16	17	2	16	7	8	17	7	10		1	
2	24	8	2		25	8		26	7	1	25	8		25	15	16	8	5	6			
3	16	17	3	1	20	17	2	15	21	2	20	17	2	18	14	14	19	14	17	2	1	2
4	37	9	1	2	33	12	3	31	14	3	34	11	3	33	23	23	6	11	5	3	2	1
5	28	11		1	29	10	1	28	11		26	12	1	22	15	17	11	13	9	2		
6	21	13	1		15	17		16	13	3	15	18	1	11	13	11	17	14	14	1		1
7	35	32			29	35	1	30	31	1	32	33		25	17	18	37	34	29	1		
8	75	35	1	2	63	43	4	70	35	4	68	39	5	61	38	32	40	28	26	4	11	2
9	38	22			33	25	1	36	22	2	34	20	2	32	25	26	22	12	14		1	
10	68	46	2	2	67	51	1	68	46	3	67	49		65	42	38	43	34	22	2		1
11	18	19		1	16	20	1	16	22		17	21		14	12	12	22	16	15		1	1
12	56	23	1		50	28	1	47	29		49	27	1	47	27	27	27	21	14	4	1	3
13	83	84	2		80	87	4	80	83	2	80	85		73	49	47	82	71	68	3	2	4
14	12	2			12	3		11	3		12	2		11	4	3	2	2	2	1		
15	24	26	1	1	20	31	3	15	37	1	19	32	2	19	11	8	36	30	24	2	1	1
16	92	34	4	4	91	34	3	91	34	3	87	37	4	77	53	49	30	27	20	1	2	2
17	61	23	1	1	58	28	1	57	23		54	27		51	34	24	23	25	14	1		1
18	102	53	5	3	95	66	4	91	66	4	87	71	3	71	54	55	67	63	50	2	2	2
19	15	50		1	15	52	1	15	52		17	50	1	16	7	8	52	32	39		1	2
20	53	27	1	1	30	32		32	27	2	33	27		33	27	28	21	19	16	1	3	1

## PIPESTONE COUNTY.

Co.	733	457	88	82	746	458	97	735	538	37	736	462	95	719	556	535	439	361	345	88	67	71
1	12	25	3	8	14	23	9	11	38	1	13	26	8	11	8	6	23	22	18	9	10	6
2	14	11	1	2	15	12	1	15	13		14	12	1	14	7	7	7	8	6	1	1	
3	18	19	1	10	20	17	12	17	32		21	19	10	21	15	15	21	14	14	8	6	5
4	54	13		7	52	16	8	56	18	2	56	12	8	52	38	32	14	12	13	8	4	
5	53	30	4		51	34		50	33	5	50	32	2	49	37	34	28	18	19	1		2
6	47	37	3	5	46	37	7	47	42	4	46	38	6	46	29	30	29	27	28	11	8	6
7	20	15	1	3	20	14	4	21	17	1	20	14	4	20	22	20	14	13	13	4	3	4
8	12	24	1	2	12	25	3	12	27	1	12	26	2	11	14	12	25	15	18	4	3	4
9	44	36	2	6	43	37	7	42	44	1	44	38	6	42	32	36	35	25	25	7	4	4
10	50	21	3	2	52	23	3	54	21	3	50	22	4	51	42	38	19	15	12	6	1	4
11	47	22	4	4	44	24	4	46	22	4	46	24	4	48	38	37	22	18	18	2	2	3
12	104	48	7	6	110	45	10	107	50	7	107	41	9	101	80	82	47	47	40	5	4	6
13	112	65	1	13	113	65	12	114	75	2	112	65	14	111	90	83	61	52	50	9	9	10
14	21	19		2	23	16	2	20	19		21	17	1	23	18	17	14	15	12		2	1
15	16	29	1	4	19	29	3	14	33	1	14	30	6	14	10	10	31	24	26	5	4	3
16	43	27	4	3	46	29	3	46	30	3	45	29	2	43	30	32	27	18	19	5	4	3
17	30	11		2	29	3	6	29	12	1	29	7	5	26	19	18	11	7	7	1		
18	36	8	2	3	37	9	3	34	12	1	36	10	3	36	27	26	11	7	7	2	2	2

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

## POLK COUNTY.

ELECTION DISTRICTS.	Total Names on Register of Electors—Males.	Total No. of Ballots Cast and Counted—Males.	GOVERNOR.					LT. GOVERNOR.				SEC'Y OF STATE.			
			Eustis, Rep.	Lind, Dem-Pop.	Higgins, Pro.	Hammond, Socialist-Labor	Long, Mid. Road Pop.	Smith, Rep.	Bowler, Dem-Pop.	Gilmore, Pro.	Halverson, Mid. Road Pop.	Berg, Rep.	Heinrich, Dem-Pop.	Stone, Pro.	Wesenberg, Mid. Road Pop.
The County, . . . . .	5259	3700	1472	2389	116	23	36	1096	1959	198	164	1820	1823	219	134
1 Andover, . . . . .	43	43	13	28	1	1	1	15	22	2	3	15	21	4	1
2 Angus, . . . . .	47	48	16	28	1	1	1	15	28	1	1	16	25	2	2
3 Badger, . . . . .	92	54	15	33	3	1	1	17	30	3	2	16	28	5	3
4 Brandsvold, . . . . .	128	87	23	55	3	2	2	25	51	4	4	27	45	7	5
5 Belgium, . . . . .	15	11	2	8	1	1	1	2	9	1	1	2	9	1	1
6 Brislet, . . . . .	26	14	5	9	1	1	1	6	1	1	1	7	5	1	1
7 Bygland, . . . . .	97	50	9	38	1	2	1	9	38	1	1	8	38	1	1
8 Crookston, . . . . .	49	34	18	14	1	1	1	19	12	1	1	22	11	3	5
9 City of Crookston, 1st ward, . . . . .	187	150	68	67	2	1	1	76	52	2	5	74	49	3	5
10 2d ward, . . . . .	239	169	81	73	1	2	1	89	59	1	8	89	59	3	5
11 3d ward, . . . . .	109	92	38	47	1	1	1	40	41	3	1	41	39	4	1
12 4th ward, . . . . .	331	283	163	101	6	5	1	169	92	11	1	177	79	10	2
13 5th ward, . . . . .	35	30	7	20	1	1	1	10	17	2	1	9	18	2	2
14 Climax Village, . . . . .	73	59	26	22	3	1	2	33	15	5	3	39	12	4	2
15 Columbia, . . . . .	113	80	19	55	1	1	1	36	31	6	4	47	24	4	1
16 Chester, . . . . .	57	39	14	24	1	1	1	16	19	1	3	17	18	1	1
17 City of E. Grand Forks, 1st w'd . . . . .	32	32	23	7	1	1	1	20	4	1	1	17	4	2	1
18 2d ward, . . . . .	14	20	1	2	1	1	1	13	19	2	1	11	21	2	1
19 3d ward, . . . . .	36	36	12	14	3	2	1	17	9	1	4	23	7	1	1
20 4th ward, . . . . .	97	70	4	3	3	3	1	97	54	6	8	99	49	9	6
21 Euclid, . . . . .	20	23	1	1	1	1	1	20	22	2	1	20	21	1	2
22 Eden, . . . . .	16	42	2	1	1	1	1	21	33	3	5	24	31	3	4
23 Esther, . . . . .	69	34	7	24	1	1	1	12	16	1	2	15	12	2	2
24 Erskine Village, . . . . .	48	43	9	25	8	1	1	11	21	9	1	12	19	10	2
25 Fairfax, . . . . .	57	35	14	17	3	1	1	16	13	2	3	19	11	1	2
26 Farley, . . . . .	10	11	1	1	1	1	1	13	9	1	1	17	4	1	1
27 Fanny, . . . . .	37	18	6	11	1	1	1	10	6	1	1	12	5	1	1
28 Fisher, . . . . .	172	132	73	59	2	1	3	84	38	2	7	86	35	1	8
29 Fosston Village, . . . . .	163	118	59	53	2	1	1	67	38	5	3	75	34	3	2
30 Fertile, . . . . .	122	107	53	45	5	1	1	52	36	10	2	59	31	13	2
31 Grand Forks, . . . . .	68	10	19	1	1	1	1	14	12	2	1	14	13	1	1
32 Garfield, . . . . .	142	97	37	52	2	1	1	43	44	4	1	47	37	5	1
33 Garden, . . . . .	153	120	7	103	2	1	1	10	94	5	4	13	91	5	2
34 Gentilly, . . . . .	9	3	36	1	1	1	1	6	32	1	1	7	29	1	3
35 Grove Park, . . . . .	97	63	26	35	1	1	1	25	31	4	1	29	27	2	2
36 Godfrey, . . . . .	85	59	16	34	4	1	1	26	20	3	4	30	18	5	2
37 Hammond, . . . . .	36	13	2	10	1	1	1	2	8	2	1	3	7	3	1
38 Higdon, . . . . .	41	28	4	22	2	1	1	8	13	2	3	12	10	2	3
39 Hill River, . . . . .	106	86	21	62	1	1	1	25	58	1	1	27	56	1	2
40 Huntsville, . . . . .	82	82	36	40	1	1	1	37	37	1	1	37	32	4	1
41 Hubbard, . . . . .	89	82	24	4	4	1	1	41	28	3	5	49	25	4	1
42 Johnson, . . . . .	25	7	3	4	1	1	1	4	3	1	1	4	2	1	1
43 Keystone, . . . . .	19	19	3	14	1	1	1	11	10	4	1	10	12	2	1
44 Kertsonville, . . . . .	152	95	22	63	5	1	1	5	14	1	1	5	12	1	1
45 King, . . . . .	124	96	7	69	14	1	1	27	52	6	4	33	50	7	1
46 Knute, . . . . .	59	12	26	2	1	1	1	8	50	24	2	7	53	28	4
47 Liberty, . . . . .	118	62	17	43	1	1	1	12	24	2	2	13	22	1	2
48 Lessor, . . . . .	111	60	20	39	1	1	1	19	41	2	1	22	37	1	1
49 Lowell, . . . . .	133	113	42	60	4	1	2	25	31	3	1	25	33	1	1
50 McIntosh, . . . . .	69	44	25	15	1	1	1	56	39	7	3	48	50	8	3
51 Nesbit, . . . . .	75	25	11	12	1	1	1	27	11	1	4	28	9	2	4
52 Northland, . . . . .	33	30	6	21	1	1	1	11	9	2	1	13	8	2	1
53 Onstad, . . . . .	14	14	2	10	1	1	1	4	7	1	1	4	8	1	1
54 Parnell, . . . . .	53	53	20	25	2	1	3	21	23	3	3	22	22	2	5
55 Queen, . . . . .	39	39	14	18	4	1	1	17	14	6	1	20	12	5	6
56 Reis, . . . . .	84	58	13	39	2	1	1	17	31	3	4	16	29	4	6
57 Roome, . . . . .	18	34	1	1	1	1	1	10	31	2	4	21	28	2	3
58 Rosebud, . . . . .															

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibitionist.

## POLK COUNTY.

Election Districts.	STATE AUDITOR.				TREASURER.			ATTY. GEN.			CLERK SUP. COURT.			JUSTICES SUPREME COURT.									
	Dunn, Rep.	Lamphere, Dem-Pop.	Weld, Pro.	Hopkins, Mid. Road Pop.	Koerner, Rep.	McKinnon, Dem-Pop.	Rahilly, Mid. Road Pop.	Douglas, Rep.	Kelly, Dem-Pop.	Doty, Pro.	Reese, Rep.	Austin, Dem-Pop.	Powell, Mid. Road Pop.	Lovely, Rep.	Brown, Rep.	Lewis, Rep.	Canty, Dem-Pop.	Mitchell, Dem-Pop.	Buck, Dem-Pop.	Harris, Mid. Road Pop.	Temple, Mid. Road Pop.	Twitchell, Mid. Road Pop.	
Co.,	1842	1882	205	141	1627	2207	197	1811	1982	230	1812	1955	217	1750	1453	1297	1958	1709	1592	205	150	139	
1	16	21	1	4	17	23	2	16	21	3	12	22	4	16	14	15	20	21	19	3	2	5	
2	15	28			15	28		15	31	1	15	27	4	15	14	13	28	20	20	23			
3	21	28			18	20		19	32	3	20	31	3	19	22	18	28	25	23	5	1	2	
4	35	50			24	54	6	25	52	5	26	54	4	30	30	16	55	49	44	3	4	2	
5	12	8			2	9		5	6		5	6		3	3	2	9	5					
6	7	6			6	6		6	6	1	6	7		5	4	12	7	6					
7	9	38			7	39		8	38	1	9	39		10	8	7	38	38					
8	23	10			17	17		21	13		19	14		19	12	9	13	10	10				
9	88	37			49	86		87	45	7	85	49		61	53	42	56	51	43				
10	90	52			62	94	6	80	64	3	89	65	4	83	71	57	62	49	40				
11	43	38			10	57		41	41	4	42	40	1	42	32	29	43	35	33				
12	191	70			137	134		179	78	14	185	84	2	170	140	121	93	88	75				
13	12	15			7	21		11	17	2	10	19		9	7	7	17	13	16				
14	37	13			39	18		35	14	5	35	15		36	28	23	15	13	11				
15	41	28			43	28		42	29	4	45	25		43	32	35	28	26	28				
16	18	17			16	22		18	18	1	17	18		16	17	11	20	16	12				
17	19	3			20	4		19	7		19	6	1	22	22	21	5	3	5				
18	12	21			11	23		14	19	1	13	20		14	8	6	13	17	16				
19	24	7			20	9		23	7	1	18	12		18	12	11	10	6	6				
20	104	47			76	79	8	109	52	6	97	49	9	92	55	52	48	39	34				
21	21	20			20	25		24	22	1	22	21		21	16	16	19	16	15				
22	24	31			20	39		22	38	3	22	36		22	24	21	38	27	27				
23	11	14			11	17		12	18		13	15		12	9	8	13	11	11				
24	15	15			13	17		12	20	9	13	21		13	17	14	18	16	15				
25	17	13			16	15		18	15	1	16	15		17	15	15	13	10	8				
26	17	5			14	7		14	7		15	6	1	17	12	14	3	4	1				
27	12	5			10	4		9	6	2	11	6		10	6	6	5	4	1				
28	86	37			74	49		89	59	3	85	34		73	70	55	42	38	31				
29	72	35			64	46		69	38	5	69	44		72	59	54	40	28	24				
30	70	32			60	37		57	41	8	62	38	3	61	51	48	41	33	33				
31	14	13			12	15		14	10	3	14	14	1	14	7	6	13	13	12				
32	46	39			48	44		48	40	6	48	40		49	41	40	44	36	34				
33	13	91			10	102		13	98	4	14	92	5	12	15	12	95	83	79				
34	7	30			6	32		6	33		6	31		6	5	5	30	28	28				
35	27	29			26	28		26	31	2	26	30	4	23	19	20	31	29	29				
36	30	15			30	21		26	20	8	29	16		28	27	20	29	19	15				
37	3	6			2	9		3	7	3	3	8		3	1	1	8	8	7				
38	7	13			9	14		7	16	3	7	17	3	9	8	10	15	11	11				
39	27	56			27	55		26	59		26	56	1	29	27	23	53	50	50				
40	40	32			37	39		39	32	4	42	34		39	30	30	35	28	25				
41	43	27			46	29		44	30	4	47	27	4	44	35	37	28	29	23				
42	4	3			5	2		5	2		5	2		4	3	3	3	2	2				
43	9	11			10	15		10	13	4	12	14		9	7	7	14	8	6				
44	5	14			4	15		5	14		5	14		5	5	4	11	11	11				
45	31	52			31	55		29	54	7	29	56	3	29	25	24	52	50	43				
46	8	55			12	66		7	56	29	10	66	8	7	9	8	65	61	62				
47	13	24			13	25		12	24	2	12	27		13	9	9	23	23	22				
48	18	38			22	36		21	37	2	22	36	2	20	21	17	38	32	29				
49	25	33			31	27		27	35	1	23	33	3	23	20	16	28	28	22				
50	50	45			59	44		64	34	7	65	32	7	68	50	47	34	30	34				
51	27	10			25	15		29	11	1	28	9		27	23	22	9	11	11				
52	12	8			12	10		10	11	3	11	10		12	11	11	8	9	7				
53	9	17			10	16		7	17	1	5	20		5	4	4	17	15	16				
54	4	6			1	12		3	11		4	6		3	4	2	8	6	6				
55	22	23			22	24		21	28	2	20	23		22	17	18	23	18	18				
56	20	12			19	13		20	12	5	19	13		20	10	11	14	12	8				
57	16	33			17	34		17	34	5	18	33	5	17	15	10	37	29	31				
58	20	39			20	30		20	34	2	20	30	5	21	16	16	31	26	24				

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibitionist.

## POLK COUNTY.—Continued.

ELECTION DISTRICTS.	Total Names on Register of Electors—Males.	Total No. of Ballots Cast and Counted—Males.	GOVERNOR.					LT. GOVERNOR.				SEC'Y OF STATE.			
			Eustis, Rep.	Lind, Dem-Pop.	Higgins, Pro.	Hammond, Socialist-Labor	Long, Mid. Road Pop.	Smith, Rep.	Bowler, Dem-Pop.	Gilmore, Pro.	Halverson, Mid. Road Pop.	Berg, Rep.	Heinrich, Dem-Pop.	Stone, Pro.	Wesenberg, Mid. Road Pop.
59 Russia, . . . . .	54	31	10	20	3	1	1	15	14	1	1	18	12	1	1
60 Rhinehart, . . . . .	10	10	7	3	1	1	1	9	1	1	1	8	2	1	1
61 Sandville, . . . . .	47	30	3	25	1	1	1	7	20	1	2	9	19	1	1
62 Scandia, . . . . .	31	13	6	6	1	1	1	6	6	1	1	6	6	1	1
63 Sletten, . . . . .	127	95	11	81	2	1	1	12	65	3	12	17	65	4	8
64 Sullivan, . . . . .	52	25	8	15	1	1	1	9	12	1	2	9	12	1	1
65 Tabor, . . . . .	79	34	8	23	1	1	1	9	23	1	1	8	24	1	1
66 Tilden, . . . . .	49	28	9	14	1	1	1	14	11	1	1	18	8	1	1
67 Tynsid, . . . . .	36	44	5	17	1	1	1	4	14	2	2	4	14	3	1
68 Vineland, . . . . .	83	51	8	42	1	1	1	7	36	2	6	13	33	3	2
69 Winger, . . . . .	149	111	26	78	4	1	1	31	60	4	12	34	59	7	7
70 Woodside, . . . . .	125	72	9	57	1	1	4	12	52	3	2	16	45	1	1
71 Townships 153 and 154, R. 46, . . . . .	33	15	1	13	1	1	1	4	9	1	1	3	11	1	1

## POPE COUNTY.

The County, . . . . .	2312	1669	978	576	50	4	27	1127	332	58	90	1220	278	65	52
1 Barsness, . . . . .	73	57	30	24	2	1	1	32	18	4	3	38	13	4	2
2 Blue Mounds, . . . . .	84	59	36	23	1	1	1	45	10	2	2	50	6	2	1
3 Bangor, . . . . .	87	64	20	33	1	1	10	23	14	1	26	26	18	1	18
4 Ben Wade, . . . . .	108	107	38	58	8	1	2	62	24	13	2	81	12	11	3
5 Chippewa Falls, . . . . .	96	55	44	10	1	1	1	45	8	1	1	47	6	1	1
6 Gilchrist, . . . . .	85	53	29	24	1	1	1	31	23	1	1	34	17	1	2
7 Glenwood, . . . . .	123	57	36	19	1	1	1	36	14	1	4	41	13	1	1
8 Grove Lake, . . . . .	80	58	24	23	3	1	3	28	14	5	6	31	15	5	4
9 Glenwood Village, . . . . .	251	201	142	45	8	1	1	150	31	5	3	156	25	7	1
10 Hoff, . . . . .	36	35	24	8	1	1	1	24	7	1	1	27	4	1	2
11 Leven, . . . . .	141	85	39	36	5	1	1	40	34	4	2	38	35	4	3
12 Lake Johanna, . . . . .	113	79	47	29	1	1	1	57	15	1	6	63	11	1	3
13 Langhei, . . . . .	54	54	38	13	1	1	1	44	5	1	3	43	7	1	2
14 Lowry Village, . . . . .	52	46	17	24	3	1	1	21	11	4	4	34	6	5	1
15 Minnewaska, . . . . .	68	50	33	14	2	1	1	39	5	2	2	43	4	2	1
16 New Prairie, . . . . .	115	115	95	13	4	1	1	98	8	4	2	95	8	8	1
17 Nora, . . . . .	114	82	35	44	1	1	1	66	14	1	1	79	2	1	1
18 Rolling Fork, . . . . .	93	64	41	22	1	1	1	44	9	1	5	45	10	1	3
19 Reno, . . . . .	96	43	19	19	1	1	2	22	13	1	5	23	14	1	2
20 Starbuck Village, . . . . .	92	77	47	25	3	1	1	56	8	7	1	61	5	5	2
21 West Port, . . . . .	139	75	27	41	1	1	3	33	32	1	7	33	33	1	4
22 Walden, . . . . .	94	68	52	14	1	1	1	58	8	1	2	58	9	1	1
23 White Bear Lake, . . . . .	115	87	65	15	5	1	1	73	7	5	1	74	5	5	1

## RAMSEY COUNTY.

The County, . . . . .	22091	19835	9876	11770	324	385	77	11323	9675	530	341	12231	8759	581	287
1 Rose, . . . . .	221	167	105	51	2	1	1	105	105	6	2	107	100	9	2
2 New Brighton, . . . . .	221	167	105	51	2	1	1	50	84	3	1	56	29	2	1
3 Mounds View, . . . . .	221	167	105	51	2	1	1	101	48	2	1	104	46	2	1
4 White Bear Village, . . . . .	221	167	105	51	2	1	1	111	81	3	1	118	73	1	2
5 White Bear, . . . . .	221	167	105	51	2	1	1	78	61	4	1	76	60	4	1
6 New Canada, . . . . .	221	167	105	51	2	1	1	116	85	3	2	117	86	4	3
7 North St. Paul, . . . . .	221	167	105	51	2	1	1	83	83	9	1	105	73	4	1
St. Paul—															
1 1st ward, 1st district, . . . . .	199	190	86	98	4	1	1	98	81	6	1	106	76	5	1
2 1st ward, 2d district, . . . . .	191	174	82	86	3	1	1	100	59	2	3	104	54	3	1
3 1st ward, 3d district, . . . . .	333	316	114	189	3	1	1	151	140	3	8	197	91	12	4
4 1st ward, 4th district, . . . . .	213	206	110	86	3	1	1	124	67	3	4	141	54	4	1
5 1st ward, 5th district, . . . . .	182	159	72	81	1	1	1	88	57	5	4	101	44	5	2
6 1st ward, 6th district, . . . . .	232	232	42	175	3	5	2	110	91	13	5	146	64	11	2
7 1st ward, 7th district, . . . . .	248	237	76	148	3	5	1	133	88	4	5	156	63	7	3
8 1st ward, 8th district, . . . . .	203	282	100	168	2	7	1	156	104	3	8	172	87	8	5
9 1st ward, 9th district, . . . . .	288	256	89	150	5	4	3	128	95	10	5	169	61	12	2
10 1st ward, 10th district, . . . . .	275	259	56	191	1	7	1	125	100	9	6	165	62	13	6
11 1st ward, 11th district, . . . . .	278	259	89	162	1	6	1	142	94	9	6	196	66	10	3
	2712	2567	916	1534	25	43	8	1355	976	67	55	1653	722	90	27



## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.  
POLK COUNTY.—Continued.

STATE AUDITOR.				TREASURER.			ATTY. GEN.			CLERK SUP. COURT.			JUSTICES SUPREME COURT.									
Dunn, Rep.	Lamphere, Dem-Pop.	Weld, Pro.	Hopkins, Mid. Road Pop.	Koerner, Rep.	McKinnon, Dem-Pop.	Rahilly, Mid. Road Pop.	Douglas, Rep.	Kelly, Dem-Pop.	Doty, Pro.	Reese, Rep.	Austin, Dem-Pop.	Powell, Mid. Road Pop.	Lovely, Rep.	Brown, Rep.	Lewis, Rep.	Canty, Dem-Pop.	Mitchell, Dem-Pop.	Buck, Dem-Pop.	Harris, Mid. Road Pop.	Temple, Mid. Road Pop.	Twitchell, Mid. Road Pop.	
15	13	1	2	14	17	..	16	12	2	15	18	2	15	18	13	15	12	12	2	2	1	
8	2	..	..	7	8	..	7	8	..	7	1	1	8	4	5	1	2	1	..	..	..	
8	19	..	1	10	17	8	8	21	1	8	19	8	8	8	8	17	16	17	5	2	1	
6	6	..	..	5	7	..	6	5	..	7	6	..	7	5	6	6	6	6	..	..	..	
18	63	1	6	17	64	11	17	72	6	17	64	12	15	23	11	58	68	52	8	7	5	
8	13	..	1	8	14	2	9	12	9	9	13	2	8	8	5	14	11	10	1	1	1	
10	22	2	2	6	26	1	8	25	..	6	24	8	8	9	6	21	16	17	2	1	1	
16	9	..	1	14	12	..	16	10	..	16	10	..	16	13	13	10	8	6	2	1	1	
5	15	1	1	5	16	1	4	18	..	5	15	1	6	4	8	16	12	11	..	1	1	
12	9	..	8	10	38	2	11	38	8	10	35	5	11	9	9	39	84	85	1	1	2	
29	69	6	3	33	67	5	31	69	8	31	69	6	33	32	31	60	55	50	10	4	5	
13	47	1	8	14	49	5	14	50	8	13	48	8	13	7	6	50	42	42	2	8	4	
3	11	..	1	3	12	..	3	12	..	3	11	1	2	5	2	12	10	10	1	1	1	

## POPE COUNTY.

1196	280	61	57	1224	294	65	1187	330	68	1202	278	79	1122	1006	859	822	247	189	58	47	55
36	15	4	1	40	13	4	36	15	4	38	12	5	39	33	80	15	10	9	1	..	1
51	5	1	..	51	7	1	52	5	2	42	8	2	42	41	33	12	9	9	9	1	..
25	16	..	21	23	19	20	24	26	11	23	18	19	20	17	15	23	19	15	12	11	14
75	14	13	4	81	15	5	74	16	..	76	15	4	73	61	55	22	18	16	5	2	3
45	7	..	..	47	6	..	45	5	1	47	5	1	42	39	34	7	7	2	1	1	..
32	20	..	1	34	18	..	33	20	..	34	18	1	33	33	23	19	19	13	1	1	1
40	10	1	1	41	11	..	41	12	..	41	10	1	34	32	22	11	13	5	1	1	1
32	13	5	4	32	14	7	31	19	5	33	14	5	28	24	17	14	11	9	5	8	2
152	28	6	..	157	22	2	153	23	7	156	24	..	144	142	121	24	20	15	..	..	..
26	6	1	..	25	7	1	26	8	..	26	8	1	25	21	19	8	6	5	..	..	..
39	34	4	3	38	35	4	38	40	8	37	34	6	35	32	30	26	18	21	4	4	8
63	13	1	2	62	13	3	61	15	2	62	15	2	57	38	34	19	13	9	2	2	2
43	7	..	..	45	6	2	41	7	2	43	6	3	36	36	30	8	6	4	2	2	2
23	11	4	2	25	12	1	23	9	5	24	12	4	23	18	14	10	8	7	3	3	2
42	8	2	2	43	4	2	43	5	1	43	4	2	40	30	23	5	1	..	4	2	2
96	7	6	1	103	8	1	97	10	5	102	8	1	94	90	80	7	4	6	1	1	2
81	9	..	..	80	11	2	77	8	..	77	2	2	73	67	64	8	4	1	1	1	2
45	9	2	4	46	11	2	47	10	1	47	8	4	43	41	38	13	10	7	2	4	5
22	15	1	2	23	16	2	23	17	1	23	15	2	23	20	14	10	8	8	2	2	3
61	7	5	1	65	8	..	58	9	6	63	9	1	60	52	42	13	12	7	2	4	1
34	33	..	4	30	32	6	31	35	1	31	27	8	30	28	26	27	17	20	6	5	7
59	9	..	..	57	9	..	54	9	..	56	9	2	53	49	38	8	8	7	1	1	..
73	7	5	1	76	7	2	72	9	4	78	4	3	73	64	57	9	6	2	1	2	3

## RAMSEY COUNTY.

12878	8166	437	301	13147	8140	435	12357	8361	790	12329	8465	389	11146	10578	10539	9882	10261	8520	501	348	283
119	96	5	..	121	64	4	118	91	6	122	92	2	100	87	83	92	85	82	2	2	1
57	28	2	..	55	29	..	54	29	2	57	28	..	53	44	45	27	26	30	1	..	..
107	40	1	2	109	42	1	106	42	..	107	42	..	103	75	71	41	39	34	2	2	1
120	75	2	..	171	74	1	117	70	3	119	74	1	108	95	91	79	87	72	5	2	1
81	58	5	..	89	56	1	77	50	5	81	61	2	77	70	60	60	61	55	1	1	..
124	78	1	2	128	71	4	119	78	4	123	72	4	123	103	95	73	75	56	9	3	5
114	64	6	..	114	68	2	110	65	6	102	73	1	100	86	79	70	82	75	3	4	2
109	72	8	2	113	72	..	104	73	6	107	80	..	92	82	82	84	96	83	3	..	1
112	49	1	1	111	52	..	112	46	3	107	55	1	102	99	99	61	56	44	3	1	1
201	96	6	7	200	100	8	188	105	9	191	104	7	177	173	168	119	123	108	9	5	7
139	54	1	..	138	58	1	130	57	8	138	50	1	118	106	112	80	81	72	1	1	1
106	42	4	3	108	44	2	104	37	13	107	41	3	97	93	95	52	54	52	5	3	2
146	63	10	2	147	65	4	131	74	13	130	70	5	136	133	134	75	75	63	8	4	8
150	50	9	2	159	63	3	157	61	12	155	64	6	140	142	145	73	65	62	6	7	6
182	73	9	3	193	71	5	181	81	8	179	78	8	173	169	164	76	87	73	15	7	7
171	61	9	..	173	64	3	159	63	15	165	67	8	164	167	165	65	67	60	10	5	5
182	63	12	5	165	65	8	158	61	19	161	71	4	160	149	152	73	71	65	15	6	4
199	61	8	6	196	64	5	163	62	15	170	73	6	164	160	162	68	77	68	7	4	4
1656	692	72	31	1708	718	34	1387	723	121	1619	750	49	1532	1470	1478	826	852	750	82	43	41

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

## RAMSEY COUNTY.—Continued.

ELECTION DISTRICTS.	Total Names on Register of Electors—Males.	Total No. of Ballots Cast and Counted—Males.	GOVERNOR.					LT. GOVERNOR.				SEC'Y OF STATE.			
			Eustis, Rep.	Lind, Dem-Pop.	Higgins, Pro.	Hammond, Socialist-Labor	Long, Mid. Road Pop.	Smith, Rep.	Bowler, Dem-Pop.	Gilmore, Pro.	Halverson, Mid. Road Pop.	Berg, Rep.	Heinrich, Dem-Pop.	Stone, Pro.	Wesenberg, Mid. Road Pop.
St. Paul—															
1 2d ward, 1st district, . . . . .	195	188	104	79	1	.	1	119	64	3	.	120	58	4	22
2 2d ward, 2d district, . . . . .	211	203	86	105	3	3	1	92	91	4	1	96	86	4	22
3 2d ward, 3d district, . . . . .	272	251	141	100	2	2	.	154	80	4	.	151	86	4	22
4 2d ward, 4th district, . . . . .	221	213	104	101	1	6	.	118	81	5	2	116	82	4	22
5 2d ward, 5th district, . . . . .	153	145	57	83	.	2	.	84	48	40	40	96	37	6	3
6 2d ward, 6th district, . . . . .	213	208	60	112	6	10	.	103	82	5	2	110	75	6	3
7 2d ward, 7th district, . . . . .	316	290	130	150	2	4	.	148	114	8	2	160	111	7	4
8 2d ward, 8th district, . . . . .	155	145	53	78	6	2	1	70	62	6	1	71	56	5	4
9 2d ward, 9th district, . . . . .	121	114	62	43	4	3	.	69	32	5	1	65	31	8	2
10 2d ward, 10th district, . . . . .	38	36	20	14	1	1	.	21	13	1	.	25	8	1	1
11 2d ward, 11th district, . . . . .	291	269	112	148	1	4	1	125	121	4	3	130	114	2	4
	2186	2062	938	1013	26	38	4	1103	788	85	53	1140	744	47	22
1 3d ward, 1st district, . . . . .	104	84	31	46	.	4	.	40	33	1	1	42	30	1	1
2 3d ward, 2d district, . . . . .	62	59	24	33	.	.	.	28	22	.	1	32	22	.	1
3 3d ward, 3d district, . . . . .	101	95	25	68	1	.	.	26	62	1	1	34	54	1	1
4 3d ward, 4th district, . . . . .	131	118	49	62	3	2	.	65	41	2	2	76	32	1	1
5 3d ward, 5th district, . . . . .	159	150	66	80	.	1	1	77	66	2	1	82	61	1	1
6 3d ward, 6th district, . . . . .	162	145	62	75	1	1	2	75	59	1	3	74	60	2	3
7 3d ward, 7th district, . . . . .	212	192	80	95	7	4	1	88	78	12	2	101	69	10	1
8 3d ward, 8th district, . . . . .	259	234	93	127	2	4	1	104	106	4	3	121	90	2	3
	1190	1077	430	586	14	15	5	503	467	23	14	562	418	18	11
1 4th ward, 1st district, . . . . .	193	179	72	99	2	2	.	73	81	2	.	77	80	1	3
2 4th ward, 2d district, . . . . .	234	184	104	76	2	2	1	111	60	3	2	129	49	1	3
3 4th ward, 3d district, . . . . .	143	135	63	68	2	.	.	59	66	1	.	66	60	1	1
4 4th ward, 4th district, . . . . .	126	103	42	56	1	1	1	46	44	2	2	56	39	2	2
5 4th ward, 5th district, . . . . .	153	136	52	80	.	1	.	54	72	2	.	63	62	2	.
6 4th ward, 6th district, . . . . .	278	230	93	157	2	2	.	96	150	1	1	105	135	4	3
7 4th ward, 7th district, . . . . .	293	277	150	121	2	2	.	160	104	2	2	167	103	2	.
8 4th ward, 8th district, . . . . .	210	204	90	112	.	1	1	94	105	1	1	100	97	2	1
9 4th ward, 9th district, . . . . .	151	140	51	85	1	1	1	60	73	1	3	62	74	2	1
10 4th ward, 10th district, . . . . .	131	118	55	59	.	2	.	60	50	.	.	57	47	2	4
11 4th ward, 11th district, . . . . .	175	167	78	83	4	1	.	82	71	7	1	93	61	5	1
12 4th ward, 12th district, . . . . .	206	195	100	89	3	.	1	100	85	3	1	105	78	4	1
	2293	2098	950	1085	17	14	5	965	961	25	13	1080	885	28	19
1 5th ward, 1st district, . . . . .	133	119	50	62	3	2	2	53	54	7	.	67	35	4	1
2 5th ward, 2d district, . . . . .	163	153	73	77	.	1	.	79	72	.	1	85	64	1	1
3 5th ward, 3d district, . . . . .	108	108	49	52	3	.	1	53	49	3	.	50	49	4	.
4 5th ward, 4th district, . . . . .	200	196	88	97	2	3	.	101	77	5	1	100	79	4	2
5 5th ward, 5th district, . . . . .	165	153	56	94	.	1	.	58	87	.	1	61	84	1	1
6 5th ward, 6th district, . . . . .	251	236	85	140	4	1	.	91	122	4	7	92	117	8	4
7 5th ward, 7th district, . . . . .	188	175	58	110	2	3	.	72	95	1	.	76	86	2	1
8 5th ward, 8th district, . . . . .	269	251	77	154	.	12	1	87	145	.	4	97	137	1	3
9 5th ward, 9th district, . . . . .	200	185	75	93	1	4	2	82	83	1	2	86	75	1	3
10 5th ward, 10th district, . . . . .	91	88	27	58	1	.	.	37	45	2	.	35	43	2	3
11 5th ward, 11th district, . . . . .	86	84	33	43	.	3	.	37	34	1	2	38	34	.	.
12 5th ward, 12th district, . . . . .	210	204	61	124	3	7	1	64	115	5	6	70	109	6	6
13 5th ward, 13th district, . . . . .	241	227	61	139	4	10	1	74	125	8	5	77	116	7	5
14 5th ward, 14th district, . . . . .	167	158	55	84	5	5	.	62	71	8	6	62	72	7	7
	2472	2337	848	1327	28	52	8	950	1174	45	35	996	1100	46	37

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

## RAMSEY COUNTY.—Continued.

Election Districts.	STATE AUDITOR.				TREASURER.			ATTY. GEN.			CLERK SUP. COURT.			JUSTICES SUPREME COURT.								
	Dunn, Rep.	Lamphere, Dem-Pop.	Weld, Pro.	Hopkins, Mid. Road Pop.	Koerner, Rep.	McKinnon, Dem-Pop.	Rahilly, Mid. Road Pop.	Douglas, Rep.	Kelly, Dem-Pop.	Doty, Pro.	Reese, Rep.	Austin, Dem-Pop.	Powell, Mid. Road Pop.	Lovely, Rep.	Brown, Rep.	Lewis, Rep.	Canty, Dem-Pop.	Mitchell, Dem-Pop.	Buck, Dem-Pop.	Harris, Pro.	Temple, Pro.	Twitchell, Pro.
St. P.	124	58	8	2	131	52	125	52	8	124	58	8	115	113	117	59	66	60	5	5	5	1
1.	104	76	8	2	102	81	94	83	4	90	85	4	85	88	81	84	91	85	9	9	9	4
2.	164	78	8	1	162	78	145	84	7	160	77	8	146	138	125	90	104	88	8	8	8	1
3.	132	69	8	2	135	67	122	81	5	127	74	2	110	115	110	82	104	84	6	6	6	3
4.	99	85	2	2	98	88	93	89	5	96	41	1	88	88	88	40	46	40	4	4	4	3
5.	110	60	4	4	130	58	117	64	7	113	69	4	105	102	110	62	69	64	3	3	3	5
6.	171	92	8	8	180	88	187	98	11	174	98	1	192	154	165	100	109	90	6	6	6	1
7.	82	49	6	3	89	44	84	47	6	84	47	1	78	77	75	54	54	50	1	1	1	1
8.	73	23	5	2	80	24	75	24	8	74	29	1	79	74	67	28	28	27	5	5	5	2
9.	25	8	1	1	25	10	24	11	1	21	12	1	20	20	21	12	17	12	8	8	8	4
10.	144	96	4	5	146	98	129	118	6	181	117	8	125	122	121	117	117	104	8	8	8	4
11.	1284	656	41	25	1278	638	1175	704	66	1199	708	24	1141	1079	1080	788	806	704	50	25	25	18
1.	42	29	2	2	43	30	42	27	1	44	29	2	39	32	32	29	29	29	2	2	2	2
2.	84	19	1	1	81	20	84	17	2	82	20	2	33	29	29	17	14	12	1	1	1	1
3.	40	47	1	1	32	52	40	56	8	38	49	2	26	25	25	56	59	50	1	1	1	1
4.	78	32	1	1	69	40	70	39	1	75	34	1	70	65	66	41	42	38	1	1	1	1
5.	85	50	2	2	77	63	85	57	1	79	62	3	68	69	73	74	77	63	8	8	8	2
6.	76	55	3	3	79	52	89	48	5	77	54	2	78	68	65	56	57	48	5	5	5	1
7.	108	67	8	8	108	69	97	65	12	109	61	4	89	84	80	80	85	77	6	6	6	4
8.	121	78	2	8	114	87	111	91	4	113	89	4	104	102	102	92	89	87	5	5	5	6
1.	579	386	16	19	548	413	551	400	28	567	386	18	507	474	472	448	452	404	24	19	19	14
2.	74	88	1	1	80	79	79	66	1	83	72	3	66	70	71	69	78	71	4	1	1	3
3.	117	62	1	1	118	54	118	57	1	118	57	1	101	91	95	75	83	55	2	2	2	1
4.	68	58	1	1	66	61	65	50	2	66	50	2	59	53	47	59	65	58	1	1	1	1
5.	52	40	1	8	48	43	53	41	3	52	37	4	49	41	42	43	43	37	8	8	8	2
6.	60	62	2	2	64	61	64	58	3	68	57	4	51	40	39	72	73	62	2	2	2	4
7.	116	130	1	1	117	125	111	127	8	122	122	2	93	85	96	133	143	126	4	4	4	4
8.	180	91	1	1	171	95	180	100	8	170	94	2	134	125	113	123	154	114	5	5	5	2
9.	111	91	8	1	101	96	100	92	2	103	92	8	70	63	78	120	129	108	1	1	1	1
10.	69	65	2	3	69	68	65	60	4	67	70	2	48	53	43	84	91	77	1	1	1	2
11.	57	47	2	1	59	43	61	45	1	60	45	3	54	50	53	49	51	42	1	1	1	1
12.	95	55	2	2	100	59	99	56	13	94	63	2	90	80	82	65	72	62	4	4	4	4
13.	104	82	3	1	109	76	104	75	6	113	76	1	83	77	78	92	98	85	4	4	4	1
1.	1108	806	28	14	1102	800	1079	840	46	1116	844	23	898	834	837	986	1030	898	83	16	16	21
2.	65	41	8	1	73	34	68	44	6	65	42	1	58	58	54	48	48	42	4	4	4	1
3.	87	63	1	1	88	62	84	60	4	83	62	2	72	67	60	81	84	65	1	1	1	8
4.	69	41	8	1	56	46	55	44	3	58	46	3	45	47	44	54	58	46	1	1	1	1
5.	114	65	2	1	109	74	107	64	11	112	70	1	94	94	92	87	87	78	2	2	2	4
6.	67	74	4	6	68	70	68	77	1	69	73	1	53	54	60	80	85	80	4	4	4	3
7.	108	106	4	6	101	108	96	120	3	98	117	7	84	73	79	123	128	117	6	7	6	7
8.	81	82	1	3	81	82	80	82	1	81	85	1	60	62	71	89	89	82	2	2	2	1
9.	109	127	2	2	109	124	104	138	6	104	132	6	95	89	90	134	141	130	6	6	6	3
10.	98	71	3	8	97	67	92	67	3	92	67	4	80	74	78	64	9	1	1	1	1	1
11.	44	38	1	2	45	34	35	46	11	37	43	2	34	32	37	45	52	43	3	3	3	1
12.	40	31	1	5	41	32	38	32	1	36	35	3	39	38	39	31	35	27	3	3	3	1
13.	77	106	4	5	83	94	69	105	7	79	99	8	69	68	70	103	109	102	9	9	9	6
14.	92	103	8	7	107	93	94	105	5	96	101	9	80	82	82	98	102	98	11	7	7	7
15.	75	64	3	2	80	58	69	69	8	68	67	10	69	68	60	65	70	65	7	2	2	5
16.	1109	1008	29	34	1148	978	1044	1063	63	1078	1039	55	941	904	916	1105	1066	974	60	88	88	33

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

## RAMSEY COUNTY.—Continued.

ELECTION DISTRICTS.	Total Names on Register of Electors—Males.	Total No. of Ballots Cast and Counted—Males.	GOVERNOR.						LT. GOVERNOR.				SEC'Y OF STATE.			
			Eustis, Rep.	Lind, Dem-Pop.	Higgins, Pro.	Hammond, Socialist-Labor	Long, Mid. Road Pop.		Smith, Rep.	Bowler, Dem-Pop.	Gilmore, Pro.	Halverson, Mid. Road Pop.	Berg, Rep.	Heinrich, Dem-Pop.	Stone, Pro.	Wessenberg, Mid. Road Pop.
St. Paul—																
1 6th ward, 1st district, . . . . .	132	126	32	78	3	5			41	70	2	1	45	63	3	3
2 6th ward, 2d district, . . . . .	208	191	93	92	1	1	1		92	87	4	1	92	87	1	1
3 6th ward, 3d district, . . . . .	228	206	77	125		2			88	96	2	3	85	90	4	5
4 6th ward, 4th district, . . . . .	123	106	30	71	1	2	1		37	64	2	1	36	63	3	1
5 6th ward, 5th district, . . . . .	46	42	20	22					23	16	1		25	17		
6 6th ward, 6th district, . . . . .	101	96	33	59	1	2			39	48	4		42	46	3	
7 6th ward, 7th district, . . . . .	203	188	86	98	1				92	89	3	1	99	78	4	
8 6th ward, 8th district, . . . . .	193	182	76	99	1	3			81	92	1	4	83	84	3	
9 6th ward, 9th district, . . . . .	238	259	103	137	3	9	2		136	100	4	10	147	95	3	4
10 6th ward, 10th district, . . . . .	229	220	69	114	11	19	2		88	94	15	5	92	92	11	6
11 6th ward, 11th district, . . . . .			84	101	3	7	1		95	89	3	3	101	87	4	3
12 6th ward, 12th district, . . . . .	115		43	60		3			46	50		3	44	50	2	3
13 6th ward, 13th district, . . . . .	243	135	103	116	5	6	3		122	90	9	5	132	78	12	5
	2089	1851	849	1172	29	59	10		980	985	50	37	1023	990	52	35
1 7th ward, 1st district, . . . . .	339	321	194	121	2	3			208	99	3	5	209	98	6	3
2 7th ward, 2d district, . . . . .	351	335	238	93	1				246	78	2	2	233	75	2	
3 7th ward, 3d district, . . . . .	292	271	217	48	4				216	48	3	1	217	45	6	
4 7th ward, 4th district, . . . . .	364	345	244	92	3				256	77	3		257	78	6	
5 7th ward, 5th district, . . . . .	294		197	73	4	2			191	73	5	2	195	71	7	
6 7th ward, 6th district, . . . . .	289	264	154	103	3		1		151	84	3	3	176	71	3	3
7 7th ward, 7th district, . . . . .	315	300	212	75	6	2			222	69	6		226	66	9	
8 7th ward, 8th district, . . . . .	81	78	50	24		2			52	23		1	51	20	3	1
9 7th ward, 9th district, . . . . .	144	137	77	57			1		82	52		1	81	48	5	1
	2409	2051	1583	686	23	9	2		1624	603	25	15	1659	572	47	8
1 8th ward, 1st district, . . . . .	213	207	102	99	1	1			108	90	1		112	87	4	
2 8th ward, 2d district, . . . . .	176	162	57	94	3	2			65	86	3	2	70	78	2	2
3 8th ward, 3d district, . . . . .	334	311	133	164	7	3	1		154	136	9	1	165	121	11	7
4 8th ward, 4th district, . . . . .	331	307	132	165	3	3			144	140	7	5	170	122	7	4
5 8th ward, 5th district, . . . . .	288	271	110	152	3	1			114	142	4	2	130	125	5	2
6 8th ward, 6th district, . . . . .	281	270	107	145	3	6	1		117	131	4	5	122	117	7	4
7 8th ward, 7th district, . . . . .			110	170		7	2		133	147	2	6	134	142	3	7
8 8th ward, 8th district, . . . . .	335	280	118	141	4	8	1		131	130	3	5	137	119	7	6
9 8th ward, 9th district, . . . . .			47	121	2	1	1		55	105	3	3	64	91	5	3
10 8th ward, 10th district, . . . . .	338	311	94	173	2	22	1		106	167	4	5	108	164	5	8
11 8th ward, 11th district, . . . . .	273	254	75	162	3	4	1		112	109	10	6	132	99	6	8
12 8th ward, 12th district, . . . . .	205	196	39	135	1	12			55	122	2	4	61	119		5
13 8th ward, 13th district, . . . . .	255	222	70	129	5	8	2		85	109	7	7	92	99	7	12
14 8th ward, 14th district, . . . . .	204	189	73	106	4	3			78	92	3	7	78	90	2	9
15 8th ward, 15th district, . . . . .	174		48	115		1			60	101	2	1	66	95	1	1
	3407	2980	1315	2071	41	82	10		1517	1807	64	58	1641	1665	72	78
1 9th ward, 1st district, . . . . .	275	260	150	96	4		6		154	84	6	7	169	73	6	6
2 9th ward, 2d district, . . . . .	136		66	57	3				71	51	3	1	72	50	2	
3 9th ward, 3d district, . . . . .	186	173	58	100	3	2	2		77	74	6	2	85	73	5	
4 9th ward, 4th district, . . . . .	170	165	72	85	4	6	1		86	64	5	2	89	54	7	2
5 9th ward, 5th district, . . . . .	209		84	97	7	9	1		90	87	7	4	100	73	12	3
6 9th ward, 6th district, . . . . .			35	44		1	1		32	43	3		37	39	3	2
7 9th ward, 7th district, . . . . .	182	170	44	118		7			59	102			57	95	2	
8 9th ward, 8th district, . . . . .	229	215	48	150	4	4	1		72	114	10	3	89	98	11	
9 9th ward, 9th district, . . . . .	201		51	125	3	3	1		63	105	3	2	72	94	3	2
10 9th ward, 10th district, . . . . .	133	124	39	65	9	10			37	60	13	2	39	55	12	3
11 9th ward, 11th district, . . . . .	235		65	145	1	7	1		87	118	4	7	98	108	3	7
12 9th ward, 12th district, . . . . .	103	100	44	52	1	2			51	43		1	57	36		2
13 9th ward, 13th district, . . . . .	121	115	47	66	1	1			57	51	2	2	63	43	4	1
	2180	1322	803	1200	40	52	14		933	996	62	33	1027	891	70	28



## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

## RAMSEY COUNTY.—Continued.

Election Districts.	STATE AUDITOR.				TREASURER.		ATTY. GEN.			CLERK SUP. COURT.			JUSTICES SUPREME COURT.									
	Dunn, Rep.	Lamphere, Dem-Pop.	Weld, Pro.	Hopkins, Mid. Road Pop.	Koerner, Rep.	McKinnon, Dem-Pop.	Rahilly, Mid. Road Pop.	Douglas, Rep.	Kelly, Dem-Pop.	Doty, Pro.	Reese, Rep.	Austin, Dem-Pop.	Powell, Mid. Road Pop.	Lovely, Rep.	Brown, Rep.	Lewis, Rep.	Canty, Dem-Pop.	Mitchell, Dem-Pop.	Buck, Dem-Pop.	Harris, Mid. Road Pop.	Temple, Mid. Road Pop.	Twitchell, Mid. Road Pop.
1	49	80	8	8	59	51	4	48	64	8	46	68	8	45	45	47	64	65	59	74	79	2
2	98	88	1	1	108	88	4	108	72	2	98	77	1	90	78	87	87	88	74	79	2	2
3	98	88	1	1	108	88	4	108	72	2	98	77	1	90	78	87	87	88	74	79	2	2
4	88	59	2	2	98	61	2	88	68	1	88	60	2	88	37	88	58	81	61	6	6	1
5	23	14	1	1	25	14	2	28	14	2	25	13	2	24	18	21	15	14	16	4	4	1
6	43	42	2	2	45	42	2	37	46	4	40	47	1	88	83	87	44	43	42	4	4	2
7	105	73	2	2	101	73	2	98	80	8	113	68	1	88	78	88	95	88	81	1	1	3
8	95	73	3	3	98	72	3	90	78	7	94	74	5	85	85	90	79	77	74	2	2	2
9	180	79	4	4	173	73	5	156	82	6	150	86	8	138	132	143	108	100	101	8	8	3
10	100	81	10	6	108	79	8	85	89	18	102	75	8	84	82	82	96	94	88	9	9	4
11	108	76	8	6	121	70	8	102	83	4	105	80	4	95	98	102	82	78	79	6	6	6
12	51	41	1	6	58	88	8	52	45	8	50	44	5	44	44	46	48	48	46	4	4	8
13	188	78	5	8	189	74	9	180	78	16	141	74	8	129	126	135	86	89	88	10	8	4
1	1092	841	88	50	1159	810	52	1051	880	68	1104	840	49	981	984	999	941	917	876	53	50	81
2	221	84	8	5	215	80	9	212	90	7	208	98	10	159	158	147	124	185	106	5	4	2
3	257	73	1	1	252	75	1	258	62	8	268	88	1	164	144	158	120	289	100	2	3	4
4	218	47	4	4	222	47	1	218	41	7	214	49	1	153	146	134	98	172	72	2	2	2
5	268	72	4	4	255	77	2	269	52	13	249	80	2	172	179	168	117	215	108	2	2	1
6	204	70	5	5	211	62	2	194	65	8	199	70	1	164	146	139	107	136	80	7	8	1
7	184	67	8	4	182	75	2	187	68	8	176	80	2	146	147	132	104	133	92	7	2	1
8	226	64	4	4	234	58	2	222	58	15	226	68	3	184	169	166	90	154	86	3	1	1
9	59	15	1	1	59	16	1	53	23	2	50	18	1	99	40	41	24	40	25	1	1	1
10	98	40	2	1	90	48	2	91	36	7	86	44	2	66	58	61	63	78	51	2	1	1
1	1725	532	26	12	1720	548	28	1705	498	68	1650	585	28	1247	1187	1141	845	1347	715	81	15	11
2	117	88	8	1	122	79	1	118	81	6	121	77	1	94	95	98	100	114	91	2	2	2
3	72	77	8	2	73	76	4	72	78	3	74	79	1	63	54	62	92	92	81	2	2	2
4	181	118	6	2	178	111	10	172	113	14	168	118	6	138	137	131	133	158	127	8	4	1
5	169	124	5	2	166	111	6	161	118	10	163	125	6	144	139	144	144	147	129	6	9	2
6	139	118	2	2	139	120	2	125	125	7	133	123	3	116	104	108	140	142	179	8	7	1
7	134	108	4	3	132	114	4	134	107	8	133	113	3	119	113	107	121	130	121	6	7	5
8	158	122	1	7	168	113	5	148	128	8	152	123	7	138	128	140	130	137	132	9	8	5
9	142	119	4	4	152	109	5	132	121	5	142	118	5	128	120	127	117	126	105	8	4	5
10	73	90	1	4	68	91	7	62	95	5	63	92	5	65	60	64	92	90	81	4	3	2
11	116	158	8	8	122	148	14	108	167	5	108	164	9	103	107	104	145	153	144	19	7	12
12	142	91	5	4	142	90	6	135	95	7	136	95	3	126	124	128	98	94	89	7	6	3
13	70	108	4	8	78	104	2	64	115	4	67	112	8	64	60	58	107	116	104	6	4	6
14	102	90	5	7	104	93	10	96	100	8	94	94	14	97	94	92	101	92	89	12	12	6
15	92	77	2	8	97	71	12	89	88	2	88	80	7	84	84	87	79	69	69	9	10	7
16	67	90	1	8	69	91	2	64	90	6	62	92	2	57	55	59	98	90	85	1	1	1
1	1769	1506	49	57	1828	1524	90	1678	1617	96	1704	1605	75	1538	1478	1504	1087	1780	1576	102	75	57
2	175	68	6	6	169	78	8	165	75	10	171	69	8	139	138	121	92	114	94	8	7	8
3	78	46	3	3	73	49	2	75	46	3	81	49	1	66	62	57	56	68	53	5	1	1
4	91	65	3	2	90	72	1	86	69	7	93	64	1	85	80	78	64	73	63	4	1	1
5	100	75	9	4	105	74	6	101	75	10	96	81	8	85	85	82	51	65	48	7	4	8
6	41	34	4	1	40	37	8	36	38	6	37	40	1	35	34	34	45	43	39	2	1	1
7	63	87	1	2	65	84	3	51	94	3	64	82	1	54	55	49	91	89	78	5	5	1
8	101	88	8	2	100	86	8	85	107	7	97	95	1	85	85	82	98	107	96	6	4	4
9	73	94	2	8	84	93	5	71	94	7	76	90	2	75	69	67	95	96	83	5	5	1
10	41	59	10	5	58	50	4	44	61	11	47	57	4	47	49	45	56	57	47	7	6	5
11	108	99	1	7	108	100	6	97	109	6	106	102	6	95	98	94	107	104	104	7	2	8
12	58	30	1	1	58	32	4	57	35	1	56	35	1	48	47	39	33	37	37	3	1	1
13	65	42	4	1	65	46	2	63	40	3	64	43	3	61	57	64	50	48	44	2	2	2
14	1065	841	57	34	1101	858	56	1022	902	78	1081	897	38	999	947	917	929	978	856	64	37	33



## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

## RAMSEY COUNTY.—Continued.

ELECTION DISTRICTS.	Total Names on Register of Electors—Males.	Total No. of Ballots Cast and Counted—Males.	GOVERNOR.					LT. GOVERNOR.				SEC'Y OF STATE.			
			Eustis, Rep.	Lind, Dem-Pop.	Higgins, Pro.	Hammond, Socialist-Labor	Long, Mid. Road Pop.	Smith, Rep.	Rowler, Dem-Pop.	Gilmore, Pro.	Halverson, Mid. Road Pop.	Berg, Rep.	Heinrich, Dem-Pop.	Stone, Pro.	Wesenberg, Mid. Road Pop.
St. Paul—															
1 10th ward, 1st district, . . . . .	168	160	66	72	12	3	4	77	59	12	7	80	54	14	4
2 10th ward, 2d district, . . . . .	220	208	66	103	28	2	2	90	71	28	3	117	48	29	3
3 10th ward, 3d district, . . . . .	193	180	78	93	4	1	2	91	76	4	2	106	63	5	3
4 10th ward, 4th district, . . . . .			57	37	2	1	1	62	30	3	1	63	30	4	1
	581	548	267	308	46	7	6	329	236	47	13	366	195	50	10
1 11th ward, 1st district, . . . . .	117	111	41	64	1	4	1	42	52	3	4	49	53	3	2
2 11th ward, 2d district, . . . . .	359	325	242	76	1	1	2	246	70	3	3	248	65	8	2
3 11th ward, 3d district, . . . . .	151	144	75	49	18	1	1	78	43	1	1	78	40	24	1
4 11th ward, 4th district, . . . . .	48	44	22	20	1	1	1	24	20	1	1	26	18	1	1
	675	624	380	209	20	6	2	390	185	7	8	401	176	35	4

## RED LAKE COUNTY.

The County, . . . . .	2079	1663	422	1084	20	12	30	508	877	55	92	586	822	49	86
1 Black River, . . . . .	76	46	5	39	1	1	1	12	33	1	1	16	27	1	3
2 Bray, . . . . .	34	32	1	31	1	1	1	4	25	1	1	15	14	1	1
3 Emardville, . . . . .	43	26	1	23	1	1	1	4	19	1	1	5	18	1	1
4 Equality, . . . . .	53	35	5	25	1	1	3	5	19	1	1	9	22	1	4
5 Garnes, . . . . .	72	42	6	18	1	1	2	7	16	1	3	9	14	2	3
6 Gervais, . . . . .	72	40	2	38	1	1	2	4	28	1	3	13	21	2	2
7 Lambert, . . . . .	76	76	38	34	2	1	2	40	30	3	3	36	32	2	5
8 Louisville, . . . . .	87	70	17	49	1	1	1	16	47	2	2	14	47	3	3
9 Lake Pleasant, . . . . .	64	44	7	33	1	1	1	9	26	1	1	9	25	1	5
10 Numedal, . . . . .	30	27	5	17	1	1	4	7	12	1	7	6	13	1	7
11 Norden, . . . . .	42	42	6	31	2	1	2	10	18	6	6	16	14	5	6
12 North, . . . . .	18	20	8	10	1	1	1	9	7	1	1	12	6	1	1
13 Polk Centre, . . . . .	59	50	14	43	1	1	1	30	23	2	1	30	23	2	1
14 Poplar River, . . . . .	90	58	3	52	1	1	1	5	49	2	2	5	47	3	3
15 Rocksbury, . . . . .	95	95	12	80	1	1	1	19	64	3	6	32	56	3	2
16 River Falls, . . . . .	73	52	3	38	1	4	1	6	29	6	4	12	23	7	7
17 Red Lake Falls, . . . . .	80	52	14	36	1	1	1	12	33	1	2	14	33	1	1
18 Red Lake Falls City, 1st ward, . . . . .	72	72	11	53	1	1	1	16	44	1	2	20	45	1	1
19 2d ward, . . . . .	113	113	41	58	2	1	1	42	51	2	3	41	53	2	3
20 3d ward, . . . . .	163	127	31	79	1	1	3	28	78	6	6	30	75	3	7
21 Sanders, . . . . .	79	56	23	31	1	1	1	34	18	2	1	36	16	2	1
22 St. Hilaire Village, . . . . .	128	128	53	73	2	1	1	64	47	2	8	74	49	4	3
23 Terrebonne, . . . . .	97	83	16	61	1	1	3	17	60	1	4	17	59	1	6
24 Thief River Falls City, 1st ward, . . . . .	122	94	36	45	1	2	1	37	35	3	6	44	30	5	2
25 2d ward, . . . . .	74	62	27	27	1	1	1	28	20	4	4	28	21	3	3
26 3d ward, . . . . .	88	61	21	30	3	1	3	23	26	3	3	23	26	4	1
27 Wyandotte, . . . . .	76	51	16	30	2	1	1	20	20	5	4	24	19	2	5

## REDWOOD COUNTY.

The County, . . . . .	3207	1993	1028	834	49	2	29	1149	647	68	46	1200	577	81	41
1 Brookville, . . . . .	46	45	30	13	1	1	1	31	11	1	1	35	7	1	2
2 Charlestown, . . . . .	188	121	62	54	1	1	1	66	49	1	1	67	46	1	1
3 Delhi, . . . . .	118	85	37	43	3	1	1	43	28	4	6	47	27	4	2
4 Gales, . . . . .	60	39	18	18	1	1	1	21	12	1	3	22	10	1	6
5 Granite Rock, . . . . .	82	43	13	14	1	1	12	13	13	2	13	15	11	3	11
6 Honner, . . . . .	56	47	24	20	1	1	1	27	13	1	2	29	12	1	2

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibitionist.

## RAMSEY COUNTY.—Continued.

Election Districts.	STATE AUDITOR.				TREASURER.			ATTY. GEN.			CLERK SUP. COURT.			JUSTICES SUPREME COURT.									
	Dunn, Rep.	Lamphere, Dem-Pop.	Weld, Pro.	Hopkins, Mid. Road Pop.	Koerner, Rep.	McKinnon, Dem-Pop.	Rahilly, Mid. Road Pop.	Douglas, Rep.	Kelly, Dem-Pop.	Doty, Pro.	Reese, Rep.	Austin, Dem-Pop.	Powell, Mid. Road Pop.	Lovely, Rep.	Brown, Rep.	Lewia, Rep.	Canty, Dem-Pop.	Mitchell, Dem-Pop.	Buck, Dem-Pop.	Harris, Mid. Road Pop.	Temple, Mid. Road Pop.	Twitchell, Mid. Road Pop.	
St. P.,																							
1	108	88	7	8	94	53	4	89	46	16	90	55	5	81	77	73	56	70	59	8	5	4	
2	122	44	23	7	125	61	3	106	52	88	122	57	6	107	112	113	87	77	55	8	8	1	
3	100	56	3	8	105	61	5	107	50	12	99	66	4	103	96	98	61	62	56	8	8	2	
4	86	90	2		60	27	1	74	20	2	60	27		61	52	46	48	44	32				
	396	171	35	13	363	202	13	370	168	68	380	204	15	352	337	325	282	253	205	21	10	7	
1	50	48	1	6	58	50	4	49	49	8	52	43	3	50	48	43	58	51	38	4	3	2	
2	247	66	4	2	263	54	5	244	52	20	247	66	4	213	229	206	78	133	68	7	1	8	
3	84	37	21		92	41	2	69	34	88	91	40	3	77	73	73	54	65	48	7	8	8	
4	27	17			27	17		26	18		27	17		24	24	22	18	18	19				
	406	168	26	8	435	162	11	388	153	66	417	174	10	364	374	344	268	267	173	18	7	8	

## RED LAKE COUNTY.

Co.,	509	905	47	80	529	921	99	528	928	59	528	890	107	404	398	354	365	709	652	107	78	52
1	17	26	1	2	17	27	1	14	80	1	13	81	2	12	13	11	80	20	17	2	2	
2	17	12	2	1	21	10	1	6	24	2	7	23	2	6	11	17	22	26	19	8		1
3	5	18		1	2	22		3	21	1	4	19	1	8	4	2	21	18	17	1		2
4	5	20	1	5	6	22	4	5	28		5	19	8	5	5	4	19	13	13	6	5	3
5	8	16		2	7	16	4	7	19	1	7	16	4	7	10	5	14	12	7	3	5	2
6	12	22	1	3	2	32	8	5	28	2	6	25	4	7	5	6	19	19	15	8	1	1
7	41	27	2	5	13	58	5	53	98	2	16	54	5	21	16	14	46	43	43	5	2	8
8	17	44	2	2	8	57	2	14	50	1	17	51	1	16	11	9	36	36	2	1		
9	10	25		4	9	25	7	10	26		8	27	2	7	6	6	26	22	22	8	3	
10	7	10		7	6	12	8	7	14	4	6	9	11	8	5	5	15	7	5	2	6	6
11	12	18	5	4	13	22	6	10	23	5	12	22	4	17	11	9	22	19	9	6	1	
12	9	8			9	8	1	10	7		10	7	1	9	4	3	8	6	5			
13	29	24	8	1	24	30	3	30	26	1	31	24	1	28	29	22	23	19	16	2	4	8
14	5	50		1	5	48	3	5	50		5	49	1	5	5	5	40	36	40	10	6	8
15	23	62	3	3	44	45	3	25	62	3	30	57	5	24	15	13	60	53	54	7	6	2
16	10	27	6	4	8	36	4	7	34	6	9	33	4	8	8	6	31	24	24	4	2	2
17	13	33	2		13	28	6	13	36		13	33	2	12	9	9	34	26	27	5	4	1
18	22	40		1	21	37	4	17	43	2	16	38	6	15	13	9	37	30	30	2	1	3
19	46	51	1	8	43	54	3	43	57	1	46	52	7	34	27	25	63	43	37	7	6	4
20	32	76	1	7	23	39	4	32	31	2	33	77	5	24	23	17	70	58	60	6	3	
21	36	17	3		37	15	4	32	20	2	32	18	2	37	26	26	18	13	1	4		
22	71	42	3	5	65	54	2	74	41	4	70	49	2	63	44	39	47	36	31	4	4	2
23	17	58		6	16	31	6	17	65		17	60	5	14	15	13	56	54	51	6	6	6
24	51	23	2	5	44	36	4	41	36	4	39	31	7	39	27	26	30	28	28	8	5	3
25	34	15	3	2	24	27	4	27	21	6	28	19		25	23	21	21	15	14	4	3	1
26	29	21	3		25	29	1	29	24	5	28	23		26	14	16	25	20	14	2		1
27	21	20	3	5	24	19	6	21	24	4	22	19	8	22	19	16	18	17	19	5	2	2

## REDWOOD COUNTY.

Co.,	1190	590	71	52	1227	596	60	1184	616	71	1194	599	60	1143	890	853	577	493	462	57	41	87
1	35	8	1	1	88	6		32	9		31	8		30	20	18	10	8	6			
2	62	47		2	65	4	3	66	47	1	64	48	1	62	53	51	38	34	32	2	8	3
3	49	28	2	2	50	26	4	47	26	8	49	26	4	44	40	34	28	28	20	4	1	1
4	22	8	2	6	22	9	5	22	13	1	23	11	4	21	15	15	10	10	11	4	4	8
5	15	18	1	12	13	12	13	16	25	1	14	13	15	16	13	13	10	8	7	11	10	18
6	29	14	2	1	31	12	3	27	13	1	30	12	2	29	23	23	12	11	11	2	2	2

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

## REDWOOD COUNTY.—Continued.

ELECTION DISTRICTS.	Total Names on Register of Electors—Males.	Total No. of Ballots Cast and Counted—Males.	GOVERNOR.					L.T. GOVERNOR.				SEC'Y OF STATE.			
			Eustis, Rep.	Lind, Dem-Pop.	Higgins, Pro.	Hammond, Socialist-Labor	Long, Mid. Road Pop.	Smith, Rep.	Bowler, Dem-Pop.	Gilmore, Pro.	Halverson, Mid. Road Pop.	Berg, Rep.	Heinrich, Dem-Pop.	Stone, Pro.	Wesenberg, Mid. Road Pop.
7 Johnsonville, . . . . .	85	40	19	20	.	.	.	31	8	.	.	35	4	.	.
8 Kintire, . . . . .	157	107	50	50	3	.	.	60	37	3	.	67	27	.	.
9 Lamberton, . . . . .	145	66	33	29	4	.	.	36	20	7	4	36	19	6	3
10 Morgan, . . . . .	90	30	23	7	.	.	.	23	5	.	.	25	5	.	.
11 New Avon, . . . . .	93	52	29	18	3	.	.	33	11	4	1	36	7	4	3
12 North Hero, . . . . .	104	82	19	60	1	.	.	31	45	1	2	35	42	3	3
13 Paxton, . . . . .	121	74	51	18	2	.	.	51	16	2	2	50	15	2	2
14 Redwood Falls, . . . . .	67	46	21	23	1	.	1	23	19	3	1	24	17	3	1
15 Swedes Forest, . . . . .	56	42	34	8	.	.	.	39	2	.	.	40	1	.	.
16 Sheridan, . . . . .	133	67	31	31	.	.	1	37	29	.	.	40	26	1	1
17 Sherman, . . . . .	64	28	19	8	.	.	.	20	7	.	.	19	6	1	1
18 Sundown, . . . . .	129	45	14	26	.	.	1	24	15	4	2	27	13	1	3
19 Springdale, . . . . .	89	45	23	20	1	.	.	28	11	2	1	28	11	2	1
20 Three Lakes, . . . . .	88	26	13	11	2	.	.	17	7	2	2	17	7	2	2
21 Underwood, . . . . .	83	35	13	21	1	.	.	16	15	1	2	21	11	1	1
22 Vail, . . . . .	102	40	18	20	.	.	1	20	17	.	.	18	18	.	1
23 Vesta, . . . . .	83	33	6	24	.	.	3	7	23	.	3	9	15	.	5
24 Waterbury, . . . . .	68	29	19	9	.	.	1	19	8	.	1	22	6	.	1
25 Willow Lake, . . . . .	83	43	15	26	1	.	1	15	25	1	2	14	28	.	1
26 West Line, . . . . .	64	32	12	19	.	.	.	12	20	.	.	15	16	1	.
27 Lamberton Village, . . . . .	152	109	56	47	3	.	.	62	39	4	.	65	33	7	.
28 Morgan Village, . . . . .	126	104	61	33	2	1	.	65	29	3	.	66	29	1	.
29 Walnut Grove Village, . . . . .	102	86	39	43	3	.	.	46	13	2	1	49	29	3	.
30 Redwood Falls City, 1st ward, . . . . .	218	176	111	57	6	.	.	111	46	10	.	111	42	13	.
31 2d ward, . . . . .	215	176	115	44	10	.	.	120	36	10	1	116	37	12	.

## RENNVILLE COUNTY.

The County, . . . . .	4768	3775	1528	1908	75	6	65	1807	1458	98	185	1957	1306	106	177
1 Bandon, . . . . .	178	133	75	48	1	.	5	87	24	2	10	88	29	3	8
2 Beaver Falls, . . . . .	146	111	45	55	.	.	2	61	34	3	2	66	24	2	8
3 Bird Island, east precinct, . . . . .	216	175	48	115	3	.	7	42	119	1	11	62	93	6	9
4 Bird Island, west precinct, . . . . .	248	220	107	103	2	1	.	114	93	4	1	118	82	7	2
5 Birch Cooley, . . . . .	233	107	38	49	2	1	2	42	30	1	15	39	46	1	8
6 Boon Lake, . . . . .	148	73	33	29	5	.	4	43	19	4	4	41	20	6	5
7 Brookfield, . . . . .	96	62	19	34	1	.	2	22	31	.	3	28	25	1	3
8 Camp, . . . . .	91	89	62	22	1	.	.	67	13	2	.	69	13	.	3
9 Cairo, . . . . .	243	228	96	101	15	.	5	117	72	17	8	117	66	15	8
10 Crooks, . . . . .	133	114	32	74	.	.	2	49	51	2	6	57	43	3	6
11 Emmett, . . . . .	373	326	121	180	5	.	10	149	136	7	16	145	138	9	16
12 Ericson, . . . . .	147	111	55	47	1	.	.	63	36	1	5	68	32	2	5
13 Flora, . . . . .	124	112	56	44	1	.	4	61	32	1	8	64	29	2	7
14 Franklin, . . . . .	90	69	48	18	.	.	.	45	18	2	2	45	17	.	1
15 Hawk Creek, . . . . .	169	120	65	46	4	.	1	83	18	6	10	89	17	6	5
16 Hector, . . . . .	205	215	73	132	5	.	.	96	94	7	3	124	65	5	1
17 Henryville, . . . . .	148	98	22	64	1	.	1	30	52	.	3	29	55	.	2
18 Kingman, . . . . .	87	66	20	39	1	.	2	19	43	.	2	22	40	1	2
19 Martinsburg, . . . . .	97	97	24	63	.	.	3	37	45	2	5	47	36	.	4
20 Melville, . . . . .	131	87	30	42	2	2	6	34	39	.	8	45	27	2	10
21 Morton, . . . . .	187	155	73	70	2	2	.	78	69	3	3	29	56	4	3
22 Norfolk, . . . . .	71	71	8	51	2	.	4	8	48	3	7	8	47	3	10
23 Osceola, . . . . .	43	50	13	32	.	.	5	14	30	2	5	19	22	1	7
24 Preston Lake, . . . . .	148	147	60	75	1	.	.	73	59	3	5	22	57	3	6
25 Sacred Heart, . . . . .	336	255	102	138	1	.	8	126	80	8	27	144	76	4	20
26 Troy, . . . . .	125	87	40	39	3	.	1	43	37	3	1	39	40	3	2
27 Wang, . . . . .	143	116	63	44	7	.	1	76	28	6	5	73	29	6	5
28 Wellington, . . . . .	134	84	43	32	5	.	.	47	32	2	.	50	27	5	.
29 Winfield, . . . . .	129	85	19	59	2	.	.	28	47	2	.	40	38	2	.
30 Palmyra, . . . . .	139	107	38	62	1	.	.	53	29	4	10	70	17	2	11

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

REDWOOD COUNTY.—Continued.

Election Districts.	STATE AUDITOR.				TREASURER.			ATTY. GEN.			CLERK SUP. COURT.			JUSTICES SUPREME COURT.									
	Dunn, Rep.	Lamphere, Dem-Pop.	Weld, Pro.	Hopkins, Mid. Road Pop.	Koerner, Rep.	McKinnon, Dem-Pop.	Rahilly, Mid. Road Pop.	Douglas, Rep.	Kelly, Dem-Pop.	Doty, Pro.	Reese, Rep.	Austin, Dem-Pop.	Powell, Mid. Road Pop.	Lovely, Rep.	Brown, Rep.	Lewis, Rep.	Canty, Dem-Pop.	Mitchell, Dem-Pop.	Buck, Dem-Pop.	Harris, Mid. Road Pop.	Temple, Mid. Road Pop.	Twitchell, Mid. Road Pop.	
1	35	5			35	5		37	3		35	4	1	33	24	24	5	9	4	1	1	1	
10	31	19			27	19		33	19		33	23	1	33	24	24	5	9	4	1	1	1	
11	31	19			27	19		33	19		33	23	1	33	24	24	5	9	4	1	1	1	
12	31	19			27	19		33	19		33	23	1	33	24	24	5	9	4	1	1	1	
13	31	19			27	19		33	19		33	23	1	33	24	24	5	9	4	1	1	1	
14	31	19			27	19		33	19		33	23	1	33	24	24	5	9	4	1	1	1	
15	31	19			27	19		33	19		33	23	1	33	24	24	5	9	4	1	1	1	
16	31	19			27	19		33	19		33	23	1	33	24	24	5	9	4	1	1	1	
17	31	19			27	19		33	19		33	23	1	33	24	24	5	9	4	1	1	1	
18	31	19			27	19		33	19		33	23	1	33	24	24	5	9	4	1	1	1	
19	31	19			27	19		33	19		33	23	1	33	24	24	5	9	4	1	1	1	
20	31	19			27	19		33	19		33	23	1	33	24	24	5	9	4	1	1	1	
21	31	19			27	19		33	19		33	23	1	33	24	24	5	9	4	1	1	1	
22	31	19			27	19		33	19		33	23	1	33	24	24	5	9	4	1	1	1	
23	31	19			27	19		33	19		33	23	1	33	24	24	5	9	4	1	1	1	
24	31	19			27	19		33	19		33	23	1	33	24	24	5	9	4	1	1	1	
25	31	19			27	19		33	19		33	23	1	33	24	24	5	9	4	1	1	1	
26	31	19			27	19		33	19		33	23	1	33	24	24	5	9	4	1	1	1	
27	31	19			27	19		33	19		33	23	1	33	24	24	5	9	4	1	1	1	
28	31	19			27	19		33	19		33	23	1	33	24	24	5	9	4	1	1	1	
29	31	19			27	19		33	19		33	23	1	33	24	24	5	9	4	1	1	1	
30	31	19			27	19		33	19		33	23	1	33	24	24	5	9	4	1	1	1	
31	31	19			27	19		33	19		33	23	1	33	24	24	5	9	4	1	1	1	

## RENNVILLE COUNTY.

Co.,	1895	1243	93	303	1882	1336	225	1924	1497	112	1958	1306	258	1861	1429	1315	1305	1090	986	161	182	187
1	82	24	1	15	87	29	11	88	38	2	86	29	11	87	69	65	82	82	20	4	3	2
2	68	26	1	9	67	28	6	68	32	2	66	29	5	63	45	89	24	25	23	5	8	4
3	60	85	5	17	62	90	10	59	90	11	61	94	14	56	42	82	89	80	72	9	7	11
4	115	86	4	4	119	84	3	115	86	6	116	81	5	115	84	75	82	67	63	5	5	
5	86	36	1	20	96	42	14	39	53	3	42	43	9	41	26	25	30	25	35	4	5	5
6	41	21	3	6	46	22	5	42	29	6	42	23	6	40	29	35	19	16	16	4	3	8
7	28	24	2	4	26	29	1	24	30	3	25	30	5	21	13	15	30	22	25	3	2	2
8	66	10	1	6	68	12	4	70	14		68	10	5	65	52	49	12	10	10	3	2	8
9	97	57	12	44	130	65	11	118	75	15	122	69	15	129	92	88	50	44	47	6	6	7
10	53	44	2	9	53	48	9	53	52	2	54	46	8	50	39	37	45	35	37	9	6	4
11	67	32	1	5	70	32	5	68	35	2	67	33	6	65	60	53	53	33	24	4	1	4
12	71	24	2	7	75	24	5	66	37	2	68	28	10	62	45	41	26	23	19	5	3	7
13	87	15	2	2	45	18	3	46	18	1	44	18	1	46	34	34	18	14	13	1	1	1
14	87	14	7	7	94	19	6	90	23	3	91	15	11	82	72	62	83	31	13	5	4	4
15	116	64	6	16	119	71	7	113	75	9	118	69	6	110	81	86	72	56	62	7	3	6
16	28	52	1	1	26	56	5	30	56		28	53	6	25	15	13	50	49	36	2	6	6
17	24	36	2	2	24	37	2	26	38		26	35	3	23	19	19	32	26	23	7	2	2
18	42	40	1	6	41	43	6	43	46		46	34	6	45	36	29	31	27	27	7	9	5
19	42	26	3	11	45	53	8	42	41	2	43	41	10	40	38	27	26	19	17	11	7	7
20	84	53	1	9	84	57	3	80	55	4	85	55	3	83	55	53	55	40	44	4	2	4
21	10	47	2	9	8	49	10	11	52	2	8	48	10	10	7	9	43	29	32	4	8	4
22	19	19	1	11	21	19	8	21	26	1	20	21	7	20	16	17	17	11	11	6	4	6
23	72	53	5	5	72	60	8	72	62	4	71	58	8	72	52	51	50	47	43	5	4	5
24	135	77	1	22	144	76	25	136	102	9	138	78	31	112	115	97	97	84	54	17	14	15
25	41	38	1	3	43	33	2	41	38	4	41	37	1	41	26	25	35	29	30	1	1	
26	75	25	6	8	73	32	6	76	31	5	76	30	7	75	62	57	32	32	23	5	2	3
27	45	26	2	2	44	30	3	47	31	2	48	27	4	42	37	29	22	18	5	3	3	3
28	32	44	2	2	41	39	3	35	40	3	39	36	2	36	19	16	36	27	24	3	4	2
29	54	16	4	19	62	21	15	59	32	5	62	18	17	59	44	37	30	21	10	8	4	4

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

## RICE COUNTY.

ELECTION DISTRICTS.	Total Names on Register of Electors—Males.	Total No. of Ballots Cast and Counted—Males.	GOVERNOR.					LT. GOVERNOR.				SEC'Y OF STATE.			
			Eustis, Rep.	Lind, Dem-Pop.	Higgins, Pro.	Hammond, Socialist-Labor	Long, Mid. Road Pop.	Smith, Rep.	Bowler, Dem-Pop.	Gilmore, Pro.	Halverson, Mid. Road Pop.	Berg, Rep.	Heinrich, Dem-Pop.	Stone, Pro.	Wesenberg, Mid. Road Pop.
The County, . . . . .	5875	4151	2005	1733	121	16	35	2237	1483	143	65	2270	1385	161	69
1 Bridgewater, East, . . . . .	155	133	65	60	.	.	2	71	51	.	1	68	53	2	1
2 Bridgewater, West, . . . . .	195	154	54	82	5	3	.	63	74	4	4	50	68	6	1
3 Cannon City, . . . . .	303	166	123	33	5	.	1	125	28	6	1	125	22	6	3
4 Erin, . . . . .	280	136	20	98	2	2	2	27	84	1	7	26	87	.	8
5 Faribault, 1st precinct, 1st w'd, . . . . .	206	191	88	90	1	1	1	97	80	3	1	102	71	3	.
6 2d precinct, 1st ward, . . . . .	223	176	97	73	4	1	1	102	56	6	3	105	49	4	4
7 1st precinct, 2d ward, . . . . .	209	197	129	57	4	.	.	131	46	10	1	135	43	9	1
8 2d precinct, 2d ward, . . . . .	171	132	83	40	2	.	1	89	34	2	.	89	32	4	1
9 3d ward, . . . . .	423	308	188	106	3	.	2	195	93	4	7	191	89	10	3
10 1st precinct, 4th ward, . . . . .	188	188	76	104	4	.	.	84	89	4	.	88	83	4	.
11 2d precinct, 4th ward, . . . . .	153	103	56	41	2	.	1	62	30	5	.	63	30	4	.
12 Forest, . . . . .	174	145	68	77	3	1	1	71	63	3	1	82	52	4	.
13 Morristown, . . . . .	241	147	75	62	4	.	4	79	55	1	7	82	51	2	10
14 Morristown Village, . . . . .	170	124	74	4	4	1	1	77	34	7	1	76	33	7	1
15 Northfield, . . . . .	181	110	60	44	5	.	.	67	36	5	.	69	31	6	2
16 Northfield City, 1st ward, . . . . .	243	203	125	57	16	.	2	132	43	18	2	141	34	17	2
17 2d ward, . . . . .	244	194	101	73	11	1	1	108	57	15	1	113	46	15	1
18 3d ward, . . . . .	203	213	86	96	19	1	1	89	82	18	4	94	70	21	3
19 Nerstrand, . . . . .	43	40	29	8	3	.	.	32	5	3	.	32	4	3	.
20 Richland, . . . . .	155	105	62	37	.	.	.	67	32	.	1	68	30	.	1
21 Shieldsville, . . . . .	190	140	14	102	2	2	5	19	94	4	4	19	95	5	8
22 Walcott, . . . . .	196	163	102	46	5	2	2	101	42	7	3	104	38	7	4
23 Warsaw, . . . . .	259	182	104	69	1	.	2	104	60	2	8	102	61	3	8
24 Webster, . . . . .	208	120	44	59	9	.	4	54	48	9	4	58	43	10	5
25 Wells, . . . . .	247	137	50	76	4	.	2	50	75	3	2	51	74	3	.
26 Wheatland, . . . . .	258	170	70	84	2	2	1	76	83	2	1	65	87	5	2
27 Wheeling, . . . . .	174	74	62	11	1	.	.	65	9	1	1	63	9	1	.

## ROCK COUNTY.

The County, . . . . .	1989	1408	780	490	32	3	39	813	406	45	54	837	390	47	45
1 Battle Plain, . . . . .	98	42	20	18	1	.	1	24	12	1	3	24	12	1	2
2 Beaver Creek, . . . . .	187	138	89	36	5	.	1	94	29	9	1	95	31	6	1
3 Clinton, . . . . .	131	114	64	44	3	.	.	65	35	3	2	68	33	4	.
4 Denver, . . . . .	122	83	44	30	1	1	1	47	25	1	4	46	36	1	3
5 Kanaranzi, . . . . .	63	63	19	38	.	.	1	24	34	1	2	23	32	1	1
6 Luverne, . . . . .	65	59	31	21	1	.	1	33	18	1	1	35	18	2	1
7 Luverne Village, N. precinct, . . . . .	194	184	98	75	5	.	2	97	70	7	.	102	66	6	.
8 Luverne Village, S. precinct, . . . . .	386	237	135	73	7	1	4	136	55	12	4	139	50	12	3
9 Magnolia, . . . . .	131	79	27	21	2	1	24	30	19	2	21	32	17	2	20
10 Martini, . . . . .	230	174	132	33	3	.	.	137	23	3	5	143	17	4	2
11 Mound, . . . . .	84	53	31	21	1	.	.	31	21	.	1	32	20	1	.
12 Rose Dell, . . . . .	125	60	39	18	1	.	1	37	16	2	3	39	12	3	5
13 Springwater, . . . . .	101	79	36	39	.	.	.	42	32	.	1	43	29	.	2
14 Vienna, . . . . .	72	43	15	23	2	.	3	16	17	3	6	16	17	4	5



## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

## RICE COUNTY.

Election Districts.	STATE AUDITOR.				TREASURER.			ATTY. GEN.			CLERK SUP. COURT.			JUSTICES SUPREME COURT.									
	Dunn, Rep.	Lamphere, Dem-Pop.	Weld, Pro.	Hopkins, Mid. Road Pop.	Koerner, Rep.	McKinnon, Dem-Pop.	Rahilly, Mid. Road Pop.	Douglas, Rep.	Kelly, Dem-Pop.	Doty, Pro.	Reese, Rep.	Austin, Dem-Pop.	Powell, Mid. Road Pop.	Lovely, Rep.	Brown, Rep.	Lewis, Rep.	Canty, Dem-Pop.	Mitchell, Dem-Pop.	Buck, Dem-Pop.	Harris, Mid. Road Pop.	Temple, Mid. Road Pop.	Twitchell, Mid. Road Pop.	
Co.,	2200	1375	146	69	2338	1411	107	2270	1409	147	2254	1329	84	2216	1890	1758	1451	1321	1195	106	82	69	
1.	67	52	1	1	72	51	1	62	51	6	65	65	6	72	51	49	51	47	44	4	1	2	
2.	64	67	0	1	65	64	5	64	65	6	65	65	6	66	52	53	61	57	51	4	1	2	
3.	124	24	4	2	127	27	2	125	29	4	127	25	2	128	107	107	25	20	23	4	2	2	
4.	28	87	6	6	27	89	9	25	95	9	25	87	8	25	25	23	82	70	69	14	9	4	
5.	104	73	4	1	101	78	2	100	65	5	106	66	4	95	76	74	70	74	61	2	2	2	
6.	106	52	5	1	109	52	2	110	46	1	99	51	4	99	87	72	48	51	41	3	2	2	
7.	134	45	8	2	135	47	1	133	45	7	136	48	1	130	108	110	48	49	44	3	2	2	
8.	87	32	8	3	91	34	2	91	33	4	87	35	5	84	67	61	35	36	27	5	1	1	
9.	194	89	6	3	201	86	5	199	87	7	203	83	5	187	159	152	94	83	69	8	8	4	
10.	88	85	4	4	88	86	3	88	84	6	88	88	1	78	90	67	85	88	76	2	2	2	
11.	62	29	4	1	67	26	1	64	24	3	64	20	1	56	45	44	31	35	28	1	1	1	
12.	83	50	4	2	79	57	3	78	54	4	80	50	2	81	60	61	54	45	46	2	2	2	
13.	81	52	1	8	81	55	0	80	58	2	86	52	6	80	71	69	52	49	44	6	6	5	
14.	76	34	8	1	78	38	3	77	32	6	78	34	4	78	65	64	31	32	31	2	2	2	
15.	72	27	6	1	72	33	4	73	32	3	72	34	1	64	55	46	46	35	33	5	3	3	
16.	157	53	19	2	149	66	4	138	30	22	144	34	3	127	108	97	62	77	43	5	3	3	
17.	114	43	15	1	115	49	5	112	45	17	114	45	6	109	85	87	51	46	36	5	3	3	
18.	100	68	18	3	109	64	6	94	67	20	104	66	4	92	70	67	81	66	62	2	4	3	
19.	82	4	3	1	34	3	1	34	3	8	35	5	1	32	27	27	8	9	7	1	1	2	
20.	67	30	1	1	68	30	1	68	31	1	69	30	1	68	65	62	31	28	23	3	1	2	
21.	19	34	2	5	17	34	9	16	107	4	18	96	6	17	15	13	99	65	75	10	7	7	
22.	104	39	6	8	104	41	4	104	39	6	104	39	6	101	85	86	34	27	30	6	4	4	
23.	106	58	2	9	105	60	12	101	72	1	102	61	8	104	95	88	57	53	47	7	6	8	
24.	59	41	10	5	60	45	7	56	49	7	58	47	6	58	50	48	44	43	43	3	5	5	
25.	50	73	8	2	50	73	8	48	78	5	47	77	1	48	37	39	70	69	71	1	2	1	
26.	69	86	2	3	71	86	6	76	81	2	77	82	3	78	48	44	82	62	60	9	3	7	
27.	65	8	1	1	66	8	1	67	7	1	66	7	1	64	57	58	10	9	6	1	1	1	

## ROCK COUNTY.

Co.,	838	880	46	52	851	402	53	828	430	41	840	396	51	812	612	500	896	863	309	45	96	48
1	23	13	1	2	23	14	1	24	13	2	23	12	2	22	17	16	10	12	10	8	2	2
2	93	29	9	3	95	32	8	95	31	6	97	30	8	96	77	78	26	26	24	1	2	2
3	67	32	5	1	70	32	1	69	31	4	67	35	1	69	51	49	28	25	26	1	1	1
4	46	25	1	4	46	27	2	44	28	1	45	25	2	44	28	26	30	22	20	8	3	4
5	26	81	2	1	25	86	2	22	96	2	23	86	2	25	18	19	81	27	84	2	2	1
6	33	18	2	1	30	17	2	33	20	2	35	19	2	35	23	23	17	16	12	2	1	1
7	104	66	6	1	102	67	1	100	61	7	100	66	4	95	62	68	71	73	53	7	3	2
8	143	51	9	5	143	54	7	142	54	9	142	55	4	136	92	87	52	52	39	7	3	2
9	33	14	3	2	33	16	24	33	16	3	34	17	22	35	24	21	16	22	11	16	15	21
10	144	19	3	2	149	19	1	141	24	3	146	19	8	136	117	111	22	17	11	4	2	2
11	80	22	1	1	80	22	1	79	20	1	80	21	1	79	24	22	19	15	18	1	1	1
12	38	12	2	5	39	14	5	38	17	1	38	13	5	36	28	28	15	16	12	8	1	1
13	41	81	1	1	44	82	1	41	85	1	43	83	1	39	85	80	31	25	24	1	1	1
14	17	17	3	5	16	20	5	17	22	2	19	17	7	15	16	12	18	16	15	6	4	7

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

## ROSEAU COUNTY.

ELECTION DISTRICTS.	Total Names on Register of Electors—Males.	Total No. of Ballots Cast and Counted—Males.	GOVERNOR.					LT. GOVERNOR.				SEC'Y OF STATE.			
			Eustis, Rep.	Lind, Dem-Pop.	Higgins, Pro.	Hammond, Socialist-Labor	Long, Mid. Road Pop.	Smith, Rep.	Bowler, Dem-Pop.	Gilmore, Pro.	Halverson, Mid. Road Pop.	Berg, Rep.	Heinrich, Dem-Pop.	Stone, Pro.	Wesenberg, Mid. Road Pop.
The County, . . . . .	1034	734	283	401	17	6	11	310	206	38	78	382	250	34	38
1 Barto, . . . . .	47	33	5	27	1			10	20	1	2	12	18	1	1
2 Dewey, . . . . .	36	25	14	10	1			14	4	4	3	16	5	4	
3 Dieter, . . . . .	100	71	33	31	2	1	4	33	25	1	11	33	28	2	4
4 Grimstad, . . . . .	27	14	8	6				9	1			9	3		
5 Jadis, . . . . .	193	162	51	96	6	1	1	54	62	6	16	81	55	5	8
6 Malung, . . . . .	94	68	18	44		3	2	20	39		4	22	40		12
7 Moose, . . . . .	58	37	17	18	2			17	10	1	9	24	8	3	1
8 Pohlitz, . . . . .	52	26	18	6			1	16	3	2	4	16	4	1	3
9 Ross, . . . . .	58	59	22	32	1	1		27	13	3	12	29	18	3	7
10 Skagen, . . . . .	81	52	23	24	3		1	28	10	5	7	34	9	5	3
11 Soler, . . . . .	54	39	14	24			1	14	21	2	1	11	21	1	1
12 Spruce, . . . . .	61	48	10	37				14	26	1	4	25	18	4	
13 Stafford, . . . . .	68	47	13	32				19	19	9		29	15		2
14 Stokes, . . . . .	60	34	19	13	1		1	17	12	3	1	24	6	3	1
15 Warroad, . . . . .	45	19	18	1				18	1			17	2		

## ST. LOUIS COUNTY.

The County, . . . . .	11406	10000	4400	4966	108	70	38	4954	4109	182	232	5268	3705	235	159
1 City of Duluth, 1st ward, . . . . .	1015	963	474	442	14	4	1	509	381	16	14	531	354	20	11
2 2d ward, . . . . .	1024	981	430	489	12	12	4	465	416	18	23	485	385	21	15
3 3d ward, . . . . .	877	825	362	427	6	3	4	392	371	10	16	409	350	15	14
4 4th ward, . . . . .	676	618	254	327	6	6	1	269	290	8	12	280	259	17	10
5 5th ward, . . . . .	1055	963	415	501	4	5	4	432	424	16	32	460	404	15	20
6 6th ward, . . . . .	859	785	220	514	9	11	2	284	386	21	33	374	325	18	14
7 7th ward, . . . . .	1010	949	306	581	7	5	4	382	454	23	18	445	386	21	13
8 8th ward, . . . . .	838	766	265	442	18	7	3	321	362	22	16	360	351	27	9
9 City of Ely, . . . . .	456	401	259	104	5	2		287	75	3	6	284	65	12	7
10 City of Tower, . . . . .	301	216	110	95				131	68	1	4	137	54	3	1
11 City of Virginia, . . . . .	313	288	139	123	5	2	2	149	100	8	3	128	117	12	2
12 Village of Mountain Iron, . . . . .	115	94	79	12				80	6	1		79	7		
13 Village of Proctorknott, . . . . .	189	143	52	82	1			53	69	4	2	54	68		2
14 Town of Biwabik, . . . . .	191	183	99	76	2	1		104	68	3	2	111	58	5	3
15 Breitung, . . . . .	340	295	231	45	3	1		255	20	6	1	259	14	8	
16 Clinton, . . . . .	40	35	12	19	1		1	14	14	2	4	19	11	2	1
17 Canosia, . . . . .	28	19	6	10	1			7	11	1		10	8	1	
18 Culver, . . . . .	17	16	13	2	1			15	1			15	1		
19 Duluth, . . . . .	95	36	6	28		1	1	10	20		4	13	21	1	
20 Dinham, . . . . .	14	18	4	12		1		6	9	1	1	8	8	1	
21 Fayal, . . . . .	165	127	81	27	1	1	2	90	17		2	81	23	3	2
22 Floodwood, . . . . .	35	31	15	14	1			18	11	1		18	10	2	
23 Gnesen, . . . . .	56	49	24	21	2	1	1	30	15	1	2	29	13	3	2
24 Grand Lake, . . . . .	31	22	2	19				5	14			10	10	1	
25 Great Scott, . . . . .	10	6		6				5			1	1	5		
26 Hermann, . . . . .	102	76	44	20		1		53	17	2		52	17	1	1
27 Industrial, . . . . .	26	21	5	10	1		5	6	7		8	6	8	1	6
28 Kelsey, . . . . .	29	17	4	13				6	11			7	10		
29 Mesaba, . . . . .	11	11	5	6				5	4			7	3	1	
30 Midway, . . . . .	75	51	25	25				32	17		1	39	10		1
31 Missabe Mountain, . . . . .	512	459	217	152	6	4	1	246	144	7	9	237	140	15	11
32 Morse, . . . . .	36	28	8	17				11	12	1		13	10	3	1
33 McDavitt, . . . . .	30	19	4	15				6	7	1	3	10	5	1	
34 New Independence, . . . . .	41	21	4	16				7	7	1	3	10	8		1
35 Nichols, . . . . .	88	51	42	9				44	6		1	45	6		
36 Rice Lake, . . . . .	67	39	13	24	1			20	16			21	12		
37 Solway, . . . . .	23	23	8	14	1			7	15	1		9	12	1	
38 Stuntz, . . . . .	552	345	135	188		3	2	164	207	2	8	171	136	2	12
39 Township 50-20, . . . . .	10	10	4	6				4	2	1	1	5	3	1	
40 Township 52-20, . . . . .	17	10	7	3				8	2			8	2		
41 Township 53-21, . . . . .	12	7	5	2				5	2			6	1		
42 Vermilion Dam Tp. 64-17, et al., . . . . .	18	11	9	2				9	2			9	1	1	
43 Harding Tp. 67-17, et al., . . . . .	27	15	10	4				10	4			10	3		
44 Dwyer's Camp Tp. 59-20, et al., . . . . .	40	17	2	13				3	11		1	3	11		

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

## ROSEAU COUNTY..

Election Districts.	STATE AUDITOR.				TREASURER.			ATTY. GEN.			CLERK SUP. COURT.			JUSTICES SUPREME COURT.								
	Dunn, Rep.	Lamphere, Dem-Pop.	Weld, Pro.	Hopkins Mid. Road Pop.	Koerner, Rep.	McKinnon, Dem-Pop.	Rahilly, Mid. Road Pop.	Douglas, Rep.	Kelly, Dem-Pop.	Doty, Pro.	Reese, Rep.	Austin, Dem-Pop.	Powell, Mid. Road Pop.	Lovely, Rep.	Brown, Rep.	Lewis, Rep.	Canty, Dem-Pop.	Mitchell, Dem-Pop.	Buck, Dem-Pop.	Harris, Pro.	Temple, Pro.	Twitchell, Pro.
Co.,	368	264	28	43	368	283	49	347	301	44	349	278	66	330	299	254	237	235	218	51	36	34
1.	18	18	1	1	13	19	1	13	17	9	11	20	2	11	11	9	15	13	12	2		1
2.	16	7			16	7		16	6	3	16	7		15	12	9	8	6	5			
3.	35	25	8	7	34	29	7	34	32	3	34	27	9	32	28	27	28	28	25	7		4
4.	10	2	2	2	11	8		9	4	1	9	8	1	7	9	8	5	4	2	2		
5.	76	61	5	5	73	66	10	70	63	9	71	63	12	62	60	50	65	53	49	6		4
6.	21	37	1	4	23	39	3	21	39	3	22	38	3	22	17	12	38	37	30	4		8
7.	21	12	3	1	23	11	3	23	11	3	20	14	3	18	16	14	13	13	6	5		2
8.	19	2		3	17	8	3	19	4	2	17	4	4	16	15	14	5	5	5	5		1
9.	31	16	9	9	32	16	8	29	24	5	28	16	11	31	18	20	16	13	17	6		7
10.	34	11	4	2	32	12	6	29	17	5	30	12	7	28	24	23	19	13	11	6		4
11.	13	21	1	3	13	24	1	10	26	1	11	22	4	13	10	14	20	22	18	1		2
12.	18	24	2	2	20	24	1	16	26	2	20	22	3	17	21	11	27	27	18	4		1
13.	25	18	2	2	24	19	4	23	21	2	24	18	4	25	22	18	18	18	16	5		3
14.	19	9	2	2	20	11	2	17	11	4	19	11	3	15	11	10	9	7	3	8		2
15.	17	1			18			18			17	1	1	17	15	15	1	1	1			

## ST. LOUIS COUNTY.

Co.,	5272	3688	103	172	5310	3765	218	5255	3750	188	5251	3676	234	4772	3940	4641	3536	3258	2652	227	126	138
1	523	364	22	6	540	355	14	555	328	20	547	335	22	426	388	609	399	405	242	10	7	8
2	497	330	13	16	509	378	21	505	374	13	502	374	83	433	355	513	370	338	244	21	7	16
3	412	334	11	14	431	388	22	411	352	14	416	344	22	369	305	395	347	323	258	16	8	7
4	278	205	9	10	267	279	9	278	267	11	290	208	21	241	198	259	245	217	181	15	6	14
5	496	397	12	21	459	412	25	498	407	9	465	394	25	417	350	436	381	358	282	22	11	17
6	348	330	17	21	317	350	21	317	355	31	323	337	41	315	255	297	324	284	240	24	12	12
7	434	397	27	13	422	421	17	421	414	26	438	389	32	402	350	399	368	327	290	23	14	13
8	315	345	30	17	351	350	21	338	338	32	346	348	27	340	289	320	309	278	254	24	19	15
9	238	67	7	6	291	67	7	239	70	7	239	64	8	276	210	223	65	56	52	13	8	8
10	138	108	2	2	144	55	8	139	55	8	139	56	1	136	105	111	61	51	48	8	4	1
11	145	106	9	4	152	106	5	146	110	6	147	114	8	136	112	115	115	100	80	7	2	1
12	81	5			81	7	1	79	7		81	6		79	64	62	6	4	6			
13	59	61		3	57	64	4	59	64	3	59	64	2	56	49	46	56	50	55	6	2	4
14	108	63	4	2	110	62	4	108	66	2	110	62	4	107	77	86	49	46	46	7	4	2
15	255	17	8	1	263	15	1	263	11	5	258	18	2	255	214	206	18	19	9	1	3	1
16	23	9			21	12		20	12	1	19	11	1	17	15	11	11	8	4			
17	8	10	1		9	9		9	9	1	8	10		8	7	7	9	8	6			
18	14	1			15	1		15	1		15	1		15	13	13	1	1	1			
19	13	20	1	1	15	19		12	20		11	22	1	14	11	12	19	12	14			
20	8	8			10	7		8	8		8	7	2	10	8	10	7	6	6			
21	87	19	2	2	92	20	1	92	20		90	18	1	94	85	83	11	8	10			
22	18	9	1	1	20	11		18	10	1	19	10		21	17	17	11	8	7			
23	30	13	2	2	30	13	2	27	14		29	12	3	30	28	27	11	12	13			
24	9	9		3	9	14	1	7	13	1	8	13		5	5	11	11	13	7			
25	1	6			6	6		1	5		1	5		1	1	5	5	6	6			
26	52	18	1		54	15	1	52	16	1	53	17	1	54	50	45	18	12	12	2		2
27	6	8		6	8	7	5	6	11	2	7	7	6	6	6	5	8	10	6	8		8
28	7	10			7	9		7	9		5	11		5	4	4	9	8	9			
29	7	3		1	6	3	2	7	4		5	5		5	4	4	2	1	1			
30	37	11	1		36	12		36	11		34	11		31	30	29	17	17	15	2		
31	246	131	8	7	246	135	11	253	138	4	247	130	8	241	208	203	126	104	93	7		3
32	15	7	1	2	11	13	1	12	14		11	13	1	12	12	9	10	9	8			
33	12	5	1		10	6	2	8	8		8	7	2	9	6	3	6	7	5	1		
34	10	6		3	9	6	5	7	10	1	7	9	4	7	8	6	8	7	5	2		2
35	47	3			46	5		46	5		45	4		44	45	43	4	1	3			
36	21	13	1	1	21	14		19	16		20	14		20	6	7	15	14	12	1		
37	8	14	1		9	14		8	12	1	8	14		7	4	6	14	11	11			
38	182	127	2	7	170	134	12	168	147	2	171	133	10	28	25	24	124	110	97	8		5
39	6	2			6	2		5	2		7	1		5	5	4	3					
40	9	1			9	1		9	1		9	1		9	2	1						
41	6	1			6	1		6	1		6	1		6			1	1				
42	9	2			8	2		8	1	1	7	1	1	8	7	7	1	1				
43	10	3			10	4		10	3		10	4		11	8	9	2	3	3	1		
44	4	11			3	11		3	11		3	11		3			9	6	4			

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

## SCOTT COUNTY.

ELECTION DISTRICTS.	Total Names on Register of Electors—Males.	Total No. of Ballots Cast and Counted—Males.	GOVERNOR.					LT. GOVERNOR.				SEC'Y OF STATE.			
			Eustis, Rep.	Lind, Dem-Pop.	Higgins, Pro.	Hammond, Socialist-Labor	Long, Mid. Road Pop.	Smith, Rep.	Bowler, Dem-Pop.	Gilmore, Pro.	Halverson, Mid. Road Pop.	Berg, Rep.	Heinrich, Dem-Pop.	Stone, Pro.	Wesenberg, Mid. Road Pop.
The County, . . . . .	3544	2714	753	1730	49	12	20	806	1628	66	27	800	1640	66	28
1 Belle Plaine, 1st precinct, . . . . .	232	213	45	155		2		46	141	4	2	42	140	3	2
2 Belle Plaine, 2d precinct, . . . . .	251	162	80	120	4	1		82	113	4		83	111	3	2
3 Blakely, . . . . .	103	94	50	30				58	32			59	32	2	2
4 Cedar Lake, . . . . .	262	200	18	162	2	8	1	23	155	7	1	19	158	4	4
5 Credit River, . . . . .	110	79	5	69				6	64			8	60		
6 Eagle Creek, . . . . .	185	141	34	91	7	1	2	35	89	6	2	30	88	6	2
7 Glendale, . . . . .	122	90	30	57			1	29	54	1	1	29	51	1	1
8 Helena, . . . . .	230	184	24	140	2	2		25	135	3	1	20	145	4	3
9 New Prague City, . . . . .	115	115	33	71		1	1	33	72	3	1	35	73	2	3
10 Jackson, . . . . .	53	41	2	38	1			2	38	1		2	39		
11 Louisville, . . . . .	92	68	10	42			3	13	44	2		16	44	2	
12 New Market, . . . . .	296	175	52	97	11		4	57	94	13		58	101	10	4
13 Sand Creek, . . . . .	248	188	51	119	4		4	55	114	3	5	57	110	4	5
14 Jordan City, 1st ward, . . . . .	100	162	45	106	1			58	80	3	1	58	90	1	1
15 2d ward, . . . . .	132	101	44	50	3			54	35	3	1	52	35	3	2
16 Spring Lake, . . . . .	305	245	139	100	2		2	125	98	5	5	126	96	3	4
17 St. Lawrence, . . . . .	65	42	17	16	8	1		25	10	4		24	9	5	
18 Shakopee City, 1st ward, . . . . .	175	147	27	113				26	108	1		26	108	1	
19 2d ward, . . . . .	155	146	38	101			1	37	94	2	2	33	101	2	
20 3d ward, . . . . .	142	136	63	53	1	1	1	66	49	1		64	50	4	

## SHERBURNE COUNTY.

The County, . . . . .	1500	1141	611	522	20	7	7	679	861	38	39	718	831	36	27
1 Baldwin, . . . . .	127	76	42	30			1	48	20	1	2	48	20		2
2 Becker, . . . . .	157	157	64	82		3	3	81	48	5	10	95	43	4	4
3 Big Lake, . . . . .	179	152	71	67	7			83	41	10	4	91	57	8	
4 Blue Hill, . . . . .	99	54	31	14	2	1	1	31	14	2	3	33	13	2	2
5 Clear Lake, . . . . .	114	114	61	58	3			59	48	2	1	61	42	4	
6 Elk River, . . . . .	315	262	152	98	3			152	70	8	5	158	69	0	2
7 Haven, . . . . .	113	83	29	50	2		1	31	39	3	5	30	41	4	4
8 Livonia, . . . . .	121	60	25	36	2		1	31	22	3	6	35	14	3	9
9 Orrock, . . . . .	91	65	39	22	1			51	8	1	2	52	5	2	1
10 Palmer, . . . . .	45	20	12	12				17	9			16	10		
11 Santiago, . . . . .	139	83	60	18		2		62	16			64	12		3
12 St. Cloud, . . . . .			25	40		1		33	26	1	1	35	25	3	

## SIBLEY COUNTY.

The County, . . . . .	3047	2404	1110	1553	18	8	22	1350	1261	41	24	1423	1206	41	26
1 City of Henderson, . . . . .	240	223	105	104	2	1	1	112	98	2	2	100	101		1
2 Henderson, . . . . .	153	111	49	47			1	51	49	1		51	47	2	
3 Kelso, . . . . .	97	97	59	30	1		3	65	23	2	4	68	20	2	3
4 Sibley, . . . . .	147	126	90	27			2	95	24	1	1	89	34	1	
5 Alfsborg, . . . . .	169	141	28	105	1			63	63		2	91	43	1	1
6 Village of Winthrop, . . . . .			70	103				96	73		1	105	64	1	
7 Cornish, . . . . .			29	97	1		1	63	54	5	1	86	34	5	1
8 Severance, . . . . .	112	92	38	54		1		70	29			65	23	1	1
9 Village of Gibbon, . . . . .	98	98	32	62	1			56	36	1		54	36	1	2
10 Jessenland, . . . . .	239	155	30	109		1	2	33	112	1	1	35	105		3
11 Arlington, . . . . .	243	189	93	77	3		2	102	68	4		100	71	1	1
12 Village of Arlington, . . . . .			59	85				72	68	2		72	64	1	1
13 Dryden, . . . . .	105	105	51	41	1	1		52	36	2		48	39	5	1
14 Village of Gaylord, . . . . .	129	129	51	75		1		58	61	3	1	57	65	1	
15 Transit, . . . . .	147	110	38	68				55	46	1	1	55	47	2	1



## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibitionist.

## SCOTT COUNTY.

Election Districts.	STATE AUDITOR.				TREASURER.			ATTY. GEN.			CLERK SUP. COURT.			JUSTICES SUPREME COURT.									
	Dunn, Rep.	Lamphere, Dem-Pop.	Weld, Pro.	Hopkins, Mid. Road Pop.	Koerner, Rep.	McKinnon, Dem-Pop.	Rahilly, Mid. Road Pop.	Douglas, Rep.	Kelly, Dem-Pop.	Doty, Pro.	Reese, Rep.	Austin, Dem-Pop.	Powell, Mid. Road Pop.	Lovely, Rep.	Brown, Rep.	Lewis, Rep.	Canty, Dem-Pop.	Mitchell, Dem-Pop.	Buck, Dem-Pop.	Harris, Mid. Road Pop.	Temple, Mid. Road Pop.	Twitche, Mid. Road Pop.	
Co.,	883	1544	52	42	887	1578	89	823	1509	54	828	1583	51	786	551	500	1438	998	1006	58	49	37	
1	52	131	2	2	51	134	0	48	132	2	49	128	4	45	42	34	130	80	94	2	3	8	
2	40	108	1	1	35	112	0	35	117	2	38	113	2	35	35	29	108	74	85	1	1	8	
3	50	28	3	3	60	30	1	58	29	3	50	27	1	55	34	29	29	15	23	3	3	1	
4	130	150	4	7	22	150	12	10	107	8	18	159	5	17	13	14	137	77	85	5	3	1	
5	13	50	8	2	8	62	1	8	01	1	8	57	3	7	3	3	59	35	30	1	1	1	
6	41	86	5	2	42	90	5	39	88	0	40	90	4	35	21	18	79	51	51	3	6	6	
7	31	50	1	1	38	52	1	30	54	2	29	54	3	20	21	20	48	30	30	2	4	2	
8	23	142	1	1	24	140	4	24	130	2	20	130	3	24	14	8	112	82	77	1	1	2	
9	37	73	2	2	85	73	2	32	75	1	33	74	1	30	29	28	60	50	52	8	1	1	
10	2	38	1	1	4	90	1	3	38	1	3	37	2	1	2	34	28	28	28	1	1	1	
11	16	42	10	10	16	44	1	15	42	1	17	40	1	12	7	8	40	19	20	3	3	3	
12	58	95	10	10	73	89	11	58	95	18	64	90	8	62	82	31	78	53	43	7	8	8	
13	58	100	4	4	60	103	8	58	114	2	53	111	6	57	84	29	94	62	54	6	5	7	
14	73	67	3	2	59	78	2	62	79	3	62	90	2	53	37	29	73	60	51	3	3	3	
15	50	27	1	1	59	28	1	52	31	2	56	29	1	54	34	32	29	23	18	1	1	3	
16	133	88	6	0	127	90	6	122	90	5	123	97	5	123	91	88	92	60	62	5	3	3	
17	28	9	2	2	28	9	1	26	10	2	28	10	1	27	15	12	9	7	6	1	1	1	
18	28	104	2	2	28	108	1	25	101	3	25	103	2	21	17	15	93	73	68	3	2	2	
19	38	92	1	1	38	94	1	40	92	1	38	93	2	39	34	35	88	69	79	3	1	1	
20	68	46	3	1	74	44	1	75	36	3	67	40	1	59	47	39	46	34	31	4	1	1	

## SHERBURNE COUNTY.

Co.,	803	272	22	25	737	320	36	720	345	29	722	334	29	689	507	580	351	813	295	33	30	21
1.	80	12	2	5	46	20	4	50	22	4	46	23	2	46	38	36	21	16	16	3	1	1
2.	104	35	1	5	100	43	4	92	44	4	94	46	4	91	78	78	45	37	38	7	5	4
3.	90	31	7	3	93	33	2	87	37	0	92	35	1	89	79	77	35	31	23	1	3	1
4.	30	9	1	3	34	13	3	34	14	1	35	11	3	33	35	33	13	10	13	1	3	1
5.	05	42	2	2	00	42	3	03	42	3	64	43	3	64	03	62	43	44	40	1	1	1
6.	178	52	5	1	160	67	5	100	69	3	159	63	3	146	130	114	77	70	61	2	2	1
7.	38	35	2	4	35	38	5	32	43	3	32	42	5	32	31	30	37	40	38	5	6	6
8.	46	12	4	4	37	20	7	36	22	5	38	19	6	36	29	30	21	9	14	6	7	6
9.	52	7	1	2	53	5	2	53	8	1	49	7	1	50	44	44	9	5	4	2	3	2
10.	64	7	3	3	18	8	1	18	8	1	17	9	2	15	9	9	9	8	10	1	1	1
11.	64	11	3	3	63	12	3	61	16	1	62	18	2	58	50	45	15	18	12	4	1	1
12.	30	19	3	1	32	28	1	34	20	4	34	23	2	29	23	22	26	25	23	2	1	1

## SIBLEY COUNTY.

Co.,	1364	1164	29	44	1479	1195	38	1456	1171	39	1438	1184	33	1381	914	854	1084	859	809	68	36	30
1.	111	92	1	3	118	90	1	112	88	2	108	92	1	102	65	62	90	79	77	2	1	2
2.	50	49	1	1	51	51	4	52	49	1	50	50	1	51	28	25	47	34	37	1	3	3
3.	69	20	1	4	71	20	4	71	22	1	71	21	3	67	38	36	15	14	12	4	3	3
4.	97	24	1	1	100	22	1	99	20	2	102	19	1	94	52	51	19	13	17	1	1	1
5.	80	49	2	4	80	53	2	75	51	3	84	43	1	75	50	47	51	45	41	2	1	1
6.	108	63	1	1	110	61	1	110	59	1	107	61	1	101	83	77	57	56	49	1	1	1
7.	81	37	5	1	82	41	1	74	43	6	76	45	2	77	52	52	35	34	30	4	2	1
8.	66	18	1	5	63	25	1	65	20	1	62	21	3	58	41	34	21	13	16	2	2	1
9.	57	33	1	3	59	33	1	63	29	1	55	39	1	54	31	27	40	30	26	1	1	1
10.	88	105	1	1	87	106	2	85	107	1	85	108	1	82	81	28	89	60	62	6	2	1
11.	104	66	3	2	108	73	1	107	67	2	106	65	2	97	68	62	60	48	54	7	3	1
12.	77	65	2	1	78	63	1	77	63	2	67	66	2	64	48	46	59	50	53	2	1	1
13.	53	35	3	1	55	39	4	50	39	4	59	39	2	57	36	34	31	22	25	4	2	1
14.	63	57	1	1	65	50	1	64	58	2	63	57	1	74	43	37	61	52	35	2	1	1
15.	55	45	1	4	58	47	1	52	49	4	53	49	1	53	36	38	41	35	34	2	1	1



## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

## SIBLEY COUNTY.—Continued.

ELECTION DISTRICTS.	Total Names on Register of Electors—Males.	Total No. of Ballots Cast and Counted—Males.	GOVERNOR.					LT. GOVERNOR.				SEC'Y OF STATE.			
			Eustis, Rep.	Lind, Dem-Pop.	Higgins, Pro.	Hammond, Socialist-Labor	Long, Mid. Road Pop.	Smith, Rep.	Bowler, Dem-Pop.	Gilmore, Pro.	Halverson, Mid. Road Pop.	Berg, Rep.	Heinrich, Dem-Pop.	Stone, Pro.	Wesenberg, Mid. Road Pop.
16 Bismarck, . . . . .	103	80	42	28	1			40	20			53	17	3	
17 Moltke, . . . . .	119	93	61	28				73	18			71	10		
18 Faxon, . . . . .	142	97	7	81				16	72	1		18	71	3	1
19 Washington Lake, . . . . .	224	132	24	97		1	6	22	97	1	7	21	101		1
20 Village of Green Isle, . . . . .	64	51	13	35				11	34			12	33		
21 Green Isle, . . . . .	205	138	31	94	2	1		40	87	3		38	87	1	1
22 New Auburn, . . . . .	163	157	76	80	3	1		78	64	6	2	86	60	4	1
23 Grafton, . . . . .	148	80	30	30	2		22	37	34	3	1	40	28	4	

## STEARNS COUNTY.

The County, . . . . .	9279	6480	1900	4061	63	42	61	1980	3793	90	181	2027	3752	118	115
1 Albany, . . . . .	262	209	39	139	1	1	1	42	136		1	44	134	1	2
2 Ashley, . . . . .	120	48	10	34			4	8	30		10	11	29		9
3 Avon, . . . . .	147	105	12	93				9	95			9	95		
4 Brockway, . . . . .	220	126	26	99	1			26	101			24	100	1	1
5 Collegeville, . . . . .	174	145	13	120		1	1	15	119			14	116	1	2
6 Crow Lake, . . . . .	80	49	10	35	1		3	11	22	1	12	17	25	1	5
7 Crow River, . . . . .	163	130	58	64	1			61	39	7	12	68	44	6	2
8 Eden Lake, . . . . .	229	116	52	48	6	1	2	59	50	6		53	43	8	1
9 Fair Haven, . . . . .	191	105	26	71	3			28	57	5	3	28	59	5	3
10 Farming, . . . . .	124	89	12	68		2		16	67			16	66	1	
11 Getty, . . . . .	147	99	27	64	1		2	24	61		10	28	61	2	3
12 Grove, . . . . .	175	109	5	100			1	6	101			7	98		
13 Holding, . . . . .	276	216	42	151	4	2	2	45	151	2	1	45	147	4	1
14 Krain, . . . . .	304	90	23	61			3	30	56	1	2	23	60	1	1
15 Lake George, . . . . .	116	70	7	50	1	2	5	11	41	1	10	16	40	1	9
16 Lake Henry, . . . . .	138	93	23	66	1			21	67	2		24	65		2
17 Le Sauk, . . . . .	75	75	38	30				41	29			43	26		
18 Luxemburg, . . . . .	187	116	25	82	1	1		24	79	4		24	81	3	3
19 Lynden, . . . . .	109	57	22	34		1		21	34			20	35		
20 Maine Prairie, . . . . .	369	230	86	124	5	1	2	89	108	9	4	91	105	13	1
21 Melrose, . . . . .	155	94	20	69		1	1	22	64	1	2	19	66	3	2
22 City of Melrose, 1st ward, . . . . .	243	210	60	123		4		56	125	3	1	58	121	3	4
23 " 2d ward, . . . . .	269	121	41	69		2		45	60	2	1	51	51	3	1
24 Millwood, . . . . .	132	47	2	43				42	1			2	41		
25 Munson, . . . . .	225	225	27	175	3	1	2	29	178	4	2	27	175	2	4
26 North Fork, . . . . .	188	121	30	63			19	37	22	2	54	50	44	5	18
27 Oak, . . . . .	245	148	43	97		3		41	101		1	45	95	1	
28 Paynesville, . . . . .	310	232	113	96	7	3	3	127	81	7	7	132	72	8	6
29 Raymond, . . . . .	118	48	11	27			3	10	22		10	12	23	4	3
30 Rockville, . . . . .	144	103	21	72	1			23	68	1		21	68	2	
31 St. Augusta, . . . . .	179	102	18	75	2			18	82			18	77	1	3
32 St. Cloud, . . . . .	101	101	17	70	2			24	62	1	3	23	63	3	
33 City of St. Cloud, 1st ward, . . . . .	439	364	24	116	5	2		230	102	7	4	243	93	6	1
34 " 2d ward, . . . . .	367	279	122	137	4	2		134	118	4	3	131	117	6	2
35 " 1st precinct, 3d ward, . . . . .	126	147	35	105		1		42	93	2	1	40	93	2	4
36 " 2d precinct, 3d ward, . . . . .	196	163	29	122		1	1	31	105	1	2	33	110	2	1
37 " 1st precinct, 4th ward, . . . . .	221	264	55	186	1	1	1	61	170	3	3	60	176	2	4
38 " 2d precinct, 4th ward, . . . . .	196	99	18	75		2		20	66	1	2	25	62	1	
39 St. Joseph, . . . . .	232	183	18	153		3		20	147	1	2	18	148		3
40 St. Martin, . . . . .	177	98	4	91				2	92			2	90		
41 St. Wendel, . . . . .	157	106	11	91		1		11	91		1	11	90		
42 Sauk Centre, . . . . .	124	80	38	32	1		1	36	32	3	2	34	32	3	3
43 City of Sauk Centre, 1st ward, . . . . .	212	153	92	59		1		85	57	1	1	85	55		
44 " 2d ward, . . . . .	322	293	163	101	6	1	2	162	91	5	13	157	84	6	9
45 Spring Hill, . . . . .	203	108	27	75	1	1		30	69		1	27	70	3	
46 Wakefield, . . . . .	282	159	22	123	1	2		24	130			23	139		
47 Zion, . . . . .	187	91	46	44				46	43	1		45	44	1	1
48 Village of White Park, . . . . .	69	68	24	42	1			27	37	1		30	34	2	

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

## SIBLEY COUNTY—Continued.

Election Districts.	STATE AUDITOR.				TREASURER			ATTY. GEN.			CLERK SUP. COURT.			JUSTICES SUPREME COURT.								
	Dunn, Rep.	Lamphere, Dem-Pop.	Weld, Pro.	Hopkins, Mid. Road Pop.	Koerner, Rep.	McKinnon, Dem-Pop.	Rahilly, Mid. Road Pop.	Douglas, Rep.	Kelly, Dem-Pop.	Doty, Pro.	Reese, Rep.	Austin, Dem-Pop.	Powell, Mid. Road Pop.	Lovely, Rep.	Brown, Rep.	Lewis, Rep.	Canty, Dem-Pop.	Mitchell, Dem-Pop.	Buck, Dem-Pop.	Harris, Mid. Road Pop.	Temple, Mid. Road Pop.	Twitcheil, Mid. Road Pop.
16	52	18	1	3	54	20	1	52	20	2	51	22	1	49	36	28	15	19	15	1	3	1
17	78	9	1	1	77	10	3	75	10	1	73	11	2	65	45	38	8	10	9	2	1	1
18	21	70	1	1	15	74	3	18	72	1	16	70	2	14	12	9	67	40	51	1	1	5
19	24	98		6	21	100	6	24	104		22	97	6	24	14	12	28	54	73	8	6	8
20	10	34			11	35		11	30		11	32		10	8	7	34	20	28			
21	39	91		1	38	88		39	88		37	91		35	20	16	78	56	56			
22	87	59	4	1	92	57	2	89	53	2	88	58	2	85	62	59	46	42	45	3	1	1
23	44	27		2	43	31	2	42	31	2	45	31	1	39	24	26	32	27	24	6	2	1

## STEARNS COUNTY.

Co.	2116	3701	97	129	2113	3765	150	2030	3675	155	2027	3779	143	1873	1436	1281	3334	2647	2439	162	109	113
1	41	135	2	3	39	139	3	38	130	2	43	133	2	38	32	30	109	80	80	5	5	4
2	11	31	7	7	9	31	9	9	40		9	33	7	11	9	9	27	19	18	8	8	6
3	7	96			8	94		9	92		7	94		9	11	8	80	59	57	1	1	
4	27	101	2		25	105		26	98	3	24	100	3	20	20	15	90	87	82	2	1	
5	24	106		1	33	99	1	15	111		13	116		11	39	13	103	89	52			
6	14	23	2	8	14	25	8	13	31	2	13	25	8	14	13	10	25	15	15	3	1	4
7	69	41	7	3	76	42	2	73	35	7	75	39	2	64	38	28	40	27	25	3	2	3
8	51	50	6	1	61	47		49	50	6	55	49	2	53	46	47	44	38	38	5	1	1
9	33	55	7	3	32	61	3	32	54	7	29	59	5	28	14	19	54	42	40	5	1	3
10	17	65			17	66		20	61	1	16	65	1	17	12	11	59	46	45	3		
11	26	60	1	4	25	63	4	24	67	1	22	63	3	20	7	7	51	48	50	5	4	3
12	5	101	1		7	97	1	5	98	1	4	103		6	2	1	98	60	63	1	1	
13	48	149	1	3	45	152	4	47	143	4	48	148	3	44	29	28	134	94	91	2	2	3
14	26	59		1	27	59	2	22	59	1	25	57	1	21	15	13	50	34	30	2	1	1
15	18	41	1	8	16	43	8	18	45	2	14	46	7	15	10	7	35	25	25	4	6	4
16	22	68		1	22	67	1	21	67		22	67		22	12	10	60	43	49	2		
17	43	27		1	41	30		45	23	1	43	28		39	29	24	25	24	21	1		
18	26	80	2	2	27	82	2	27	78	3	25	83	1	23	18	11	68	57	58	3	2	1
19	21	34	1		21	35		22	35		21	35		20	15	13	35	29	26			
20	95	103	7	2	104	101	4	92	102	12	99	105	4	92	69	68	86	73	76	3	3	3
21	22	65	2	1	20	67	4	20	63	3	19	67	2	21	17	14	58	52	48	4	2	2
22	59	124	3	1	61	122	2	57	117	4	64	118	2	62	37	33	107	174	69	6	6	5
23	53	53	1	1	45	57	4	46	58	4	43	59	2	40	29	29	44	43	35	3	3	1
24	3	40	1		3	41		4	28	1	3	41		3	3	1	37	35	33	2		1
25	28	179	1	4	25	177	5	25	176	3	24	178	7	27	16	16	147	102	106	5	6	3
26	50	34		30	52	34	28	54	52	3	50	32	31	46	28	25	31	20	18	23	11	14
27	41	94	3		43	98		41	94		40	99	2	38	35	34	79	48	50			
28	134	75	8	6	140	74	7	131	76	10	138	72	7	130	97	89	58	43	36	6	7	6
29	13	25	1	3	11	26	5	13	27	1	12	27	3	11	11	6	21	14	8	3	1	3
30	24	64	1	2	23	68	1	24	62	4	22	68	1	21	12	11	54	40	40	4	2	1
31	18	76	1	1	19	76	5	16	77	5	16	79	3	21	4	8	66	48	44	1	1	2
32	27	59	1	2	27	61		22	59	4	21	67		25	19	22	49	33	32	2	2	1
33	251	86	8	2	237	101	2	237	89	11	236	97	3	203	182	170	112	124	79	5	3	3
34	145	104	3	4	139	118	4	138	108	8	142	116	6	117	96	85	121	111	83	4	1	3
35	46	89	1	2	44	91	3	40	93		41	93	1	35	21	20	83	76	68	2	1	1
36	38	100	1	3	35	107	3	33	98	2	30	102	3	28	28	26	90	79	69	6	1	5
37	67	104	4	2	62	171	5	57	163	5	63	171	2	45	40	38	150	135	113	6	5	4
38	21	67		3	21	66	2	21	63	3	18	66	2	18	14	12	62	50	48	1	2	1
39	20	150	2	2	18	148	2	18	141	4	17	146	3	15	14	11	137	97	104	4	3	
40	2	91	1		3	91		3	91		2	92		3	3	1	85	60	63	1	1	
41	15	87		1	12	88	1	11	88	1	11	92		12	12	11	81	56	61	1		1
42	37	30	2	3	37	32	4	38	33	4	38	32	4	34	22	19	24	17	17	2	2	4
43	85	55			86	55	1	87	47	5	82	54		77	63	59	45	41	36	1		1
44	165	84	7	7	169	85	8	158	90	11	162	85	7	155	117	101	82	79	61	6	8	7
45	30	74			30	68	1	29	65	2	24	75	1	24	9	8	66	44	46			
46	22	132	1		26	127		26	124	2	24	128		21	13	13	108	75	79		3	2
47	44	42	3	1	47	43		43	40	1	47	43	1	45	27	23	35	34	27	2		
48	32	33	1		29	35	1	31	34	1	31	32	1	29	27	24	29	28	25	2	1	4

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

## STEELE COUNTY.

ELECTION DISTRICTS.	Total Names on Register of Electors—Males.	Total No. of Ballots Cast and Counted—Males.	GOVERNOR.					LT. GOVERNOR.				SEC'Y OF STATE.			
			Eustis, Rep.	Land, Dem-Pop.	Higgins, Pro.	Hammond, Socialist-Labor	Long, Mid. Road Pop.	Smith, Rep.	Bowler, Dem-Pop.	Gilmore, Pro.	Halverson, Mid. Road Pop.	Berg, Rep.	Heinrich, Dem-Pop.	Stone, Pro.	Wesenberg, Mid. Road Pop.
The County, . . . . .	3300	2764	1435	1001	72	9	8	1406	1028	83	16	1407	1017	83	16
1 Village Blooming Prairie, . . . . .	223	194	108	72	2	2	1	110	64	4	1	115	63	3	3
2 Blooming Prairie, . . . . .	105	105	58	34	8	1	1	61	31	1	1	58	31	9	1
3 Summit, . . . . .	81	81	36	30	1	1	1	43	32	1	1	44	30	1	1
4 Berlin, . . . . .	185	123	61	50	2	1	1	67	46	1	1	66	41	3	1
5 Aurora, . . . . .	190	172	93	68	3	1	1	96	65	4	1	101	65	3	1
6 Somerset, . . . . .	216	136	47	67	3	1	1	52	67	1	1	50	70	1	1
7 Lemond, . . . . .	112	112	75	24	6	1	1	80	21	5	1	82	17	1	1
8 Havana, . . . . .	135	135	71	60	2	1	1	70	55	5	1	71	53	5	1
9 Owatonna, . . . . .	154	95	36	53	1	1	1	40	48	1	1	39	52	1	1
10 Meriden, . . . . .	171	125	52	66	1	1	1	57	63	2	1	56	61	1	1
11 Merton, . . . . .	142	115	57	51	1	1	1	58	45	2	1	58	43	3	2
12 Medford, . . . . .	195	127	88	27	5	1	1	87	25	8	1	86	22	9	1
13 Clinton Falls, . . . . .	92	92	41	43	4	1	1	42	44	4	1	46	40	3	1
14 Deerfield, . . . . .	152	116	56	45	1	1	4	60	39	1	4	50	44	1	5
15 City of Owatonna, 1st ward, . . . . .	335	252	174	53	15	1	1	178	56	13	1	175	54	15	1
16 1st precinct, 2d ward, . . . . .	345	273	167	88	7	1	1	164	83	10	3	164	86	10	2
17 2d precinct, 2d ward, . . . . .	157	137	53	65	2	1	1	59	68	3	1	50	66	2	1
18 3d ward, . . . . .	205	205	95	95	5	1	1	101	89	5	1	98	89	4	1
19 4th ward, . . . . .	179	179	67	94	5	1	1	71	87	8	2	70	90	7	1

## STEVENS COUNTY.

The County, . . . . .	1679	1357	595	681	18	11	13	697	499	44	43	700	435	133	19
1 Baker, . . . . .	142	109	37	64	1	1	1	46	44	2	2	50	38	8	1
2 Donnelly, . . . . .	90	79	24	51	4	1	1	31	30	9	1	35	32	9	1
3 Darnen, . . . . .	84	78	23	49	1	1	2	26	37	1	3	20	36	9	2
4 El Dorado, . . . . .	43	32	6	25	1	1	1	10	20	1	1	17	11	3	1
5 Everglade, . . . . .	75	34	11	21	1	1	1	20	12	1	1	22	10	1	1
6 Framnas, . . . . .	119	83	44	37	1	1	1	52	21	3	4	66	8	3	3
7 Horton, . . . . .	50	35	20	14	1	1	1	23	11	1	1	19	13	2	1
8 Hodges, . . . . .	62	30	20	9	1	1	1	22	6	1	1	23	7	1	1
9 Morris, . . . . .	87	69	22	47	1	1	1	27	44	1	1	25	34	12	1
10 Moore, . . . . .	48	38	18	14	3	1	2	17	14	4	1	21	11	3	1
11 Pepperton, . . . . .	65	56	16	32	6	1	1	20	24	8	2	19	23	10	2
12 Rendsville, . . . . .	53	53	21	33	2	1	1	21	19	2	9	22	20	6	3
13 Scott, . . . . .	70	55	13	33	1	1	4	20	29	3	3	19	29	3	3
14 Synnes, . . . . .	93	56	21	38	1	1	1	24	20	1	4	28	19	2	1
15 Stevens, . . . . .	55	55	21	33	1	1	1	30	17	1	5	33	15	2	1
16 Swan Lake, . . . . .	88	57	38	19	1	1	1	46	8	1	1	46	6	4	1
17 Village of Hancock, . . . . .	114	102	67	32	1	1	1	73	23	1	2	77	15	2	3
18 Village of Morris, . . . . .	341	336	173	142	10	1	1	189	111	12	4	158	108	55	1

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

## STEELE COUNTY.

Election Districts.	STATE AUDITOR.				TREASURER			ATTY. GEN.			CLERK SUP. COURT.			JUSTICES SUPREME COURT.								
	Dunn, Rep.	Lamphere, Dem-Pop.	Weld, Pro.	Hopkins, Mid. Road Pop.	Koerner, Rep.	McKinnon, Dem-Pop.	Rahilly, Mid. Road-Pop.	Douglas, Rep.	Kelly, Dem-Pop.	Doty, Pro.	Reese, Rep.	Austin, Dem-Pop.	Powell, Mid. Road Pop.	Lovely, Rep.	Brown, Rep.	Lewis, Rep.	Canty, Dem-Pop.	Mitchell, Dem-Pop.	Buck, Dem-Pop.	Harris, Pro.	Temple, Pro.	Twitchell, Pro.
Co.,	1520	990	86	11	1551	1026	30	1498	958	84	1537	1012	21	1481	1076	1061	923	763	716	37	24	17
1	112	60	3	2	114	60	3	118	56	3	114	59	4	113	87	82	65	50	47	4	1	1
2	60	31	7		65	32	1	60	28	1	67	30		63	54	52	27	25	22			
3	44	30		1	45	30	1	41	29	1	43	31	2	41	29	30	32	20	21	1	1	
4	67	44	5		67	43	3	67	46		67	46		66	48	47	40	27	23	2		
5	98	65	4		96	69	2	95	64	2	95	68	2	98	81	79	62	54	50	3	1	
6	53	70			54	68		50	63		53	65		50	34	31	58	42	44	1	1	
7	82	16	6		90	15	1	81	16	5	87	15		84	60	65	13	13	13	1	2	
8	72	52	4		73	58	1	71	54	3	76	55	1	71	48	50	46	34	36	1	1	
9	41	50	1		41	50	1	37	49	2	38	50		38	27	27	45	41	34	1		
10	62	56		1	62	55	2	60	59	1	59	62	1	60	44	39	55	41	48			
11	61	43	2		65	42	1	62	44	2	61	44	2	59	42	43	41	38	32	3	2	
12	89	23	8		92	24	1	91	21	8	92	25	2	88	69	69	24	22	20	1	1	
13	46	41	3		47	40	1	44	38	3	46	41		47	36	37	34	24	30			
14	63	39	1	4	63	42	5	61	41	2	63	40	6	62	47	47	39	29	25	9	6	3
15	180	50	14		181	56	2	178	48	13	178	51		170	124	127	50	53	45	1	1	
16	162	84	10	2	161	90	4	158	86	11	161	89	2	154	107	101	92	70	64	2		
17	57	66	5		58	71		59	61	3	58	66		58	26	32	49	47	44	1	4	1
18	100	87	4		97	93		90	83	7	102	86		96	66	62	75	63	53	1		
19	71	83	9	1	80	88	1	75	72	9	77	89	1	63	47	41	76	70	65	5	3	

## STEVENS COUNTY.

Co.,	751	452	47	27	797	445	41	750	468	39	778	450	40	706	1001	605	419	349	209	29	16	29
1	47	43	1	4	54	42	1	48	42	4	47	44	3	42	57	26	34	29	22	3		2
2	38	32	8		48	29	1	44	30	3	50	29		38	51	31	30	22	21	2		
3	30	35		3	27	36	6	27	44		26	39	3	23	60	23	30	26	9	4	3	3
4	19	11	1		15	16		18	12		18	13		14	20	11	14	10	14			
5	22	10	2		23	10	1	22	11		22	11		20	23	16	10	6	7			1
6	63	12	3	1	66	11	2	60	14	2	67	10	3	59	69	55	15	14	7			
7	21	13			22	13		23	11		23	12		19	25	13	10	7	2			
8	25	5			24	6		25	5		23	7		22	20	21	5	2	4			
9	25	41		2	25	39	2	26	38	2	26	41	1	26	51	22	33	27	14	2		2
10	20	13	2	2	21	12	4	20	14	2	21	11	3	21	21	17	11	9	10	3	1	2
11	19	23	8	3	26	20	8	19	28	7	23	24	7	20	35	17	26	22	15	5	2	5
12	19	23	3	4	21	23	5	21	26	3	22	21	7	20	33	15	18	16	15	1	4	2
13	21	28	2	2	20	29	3	20	31		19	27	6	18	33	18	24	16	11	2	2	5
14	30	19	1		31	22	1	30	22	1	30	19	2	24	32	21	21	15	10			1
15	34	16	1	2	36	16	1	35	16		35	18		37	43	34	14	8	5	1		1
16	46	6	3		49	5		47	6	2	47	7		44	48	37	6	7	4			1
17	75	19		1	81	17	1	79	18		81	17	1	74	79	63	22	20	16	4	1	2
18	197	103	12	3	208	99	5	195	100	13	198	100	4	185	292	165	96	93	23	1		2

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

## SWIFT COUNTY.

ELECTION DISTRICTS.	Total Names on Register of Electors—Males.	Total No. of Ballots Cast and Counted—Males.	GOVERNOR.					LT. GOVERNOR.				SEC'Y OF STATE.			
			Eustis, Rep.	Lind, Dem-Pop.	Higgins, Pro.	Hammond, Socialist-Labor	Long, Mid. Road Pop.	Smith, Rep.	Bowler, Dem-Pop.	Gilmore, Pro.	Halverson, Mid. Road Pop.	Berg, Rep.	Heinrich, Dem-Pop.	Stone, Pro.	Wesenberg, Mid. Road Pop.
The County, . . . . .	777	1272	39	7	24	924	963	84	117	1004	880	89	95		
1 Pillsbury, . . . . .	18	48	1			37	19	4	3	44	14	2			
2 Hayes, . . . . .	24	68				32	51	6	2	45	38	2			
3 Kerkhoven Village, . . . . .	35	35				45	18	2	1	54	10	2			6
4 Dublin, . . . . .	11	42	1			14	37	3		14	35	1			
5 Kildare, . . . . .	14	88	1			30	69	2	1	27	71	3			
6 Camp Lake, . . . . .	61	41				67	28	3	3	68	27	2			
7 Cashel, . . . . .	11	55	1			17	44	5	5	18	40	5			
8 Torning, . . . . .	9	57	3			16	41	6	6	24	30	4			
9 Benson, . . . . .	18	47	4			22	35	9	4	30	28	8			
10 Swenoda, . . . . .	21	43				32	23	2	8	33	28	2			
11 Six Mile Grove, . . . . .	19	42	4			22	24	6	16	24	27	10			
12 Clontarf, . . . . .	26	32				28	31			25	32	1			
13 West Bank, . . . . .	27	34	1			31	22	1	7	39	18	2			
14 Marysland, . . . . .	27	40				27	32	2	18	22	31	4			
15 Tara, . . . . .	5	64				6	60	2	3	8	60	1			
16 Edison, . . . . .	19	31				23	25	1	1	21	25	1			
17 Moyer, . . . . .	55	15	2			60	12			60	9	2			
18 Fairfield, . . . . .	18	40				22	36		1	22	34	1			
19 Appleton, . . . . .	135	117	4	1	1	143	103	5	1	144	91	8			
20 Shible, . . . . .	22	22	1			25	18	1	1	27	17	1			
21 Hegbert, . . . . .	25	49	5			30	36	9	5	40	27	10			
22 Kerkhoven, . . . . .	42	66	5			48	46	8	8	61	39	6			5
23 Village of Murdock, . . . . .	16	38				21	33		1	23	29	1			1
24 Village of De Graff, . . . . .	14	17	1			14	15	2		13	14	3			
25 Village of Benson, . . . . .	105	141	5	1	3	112	105	5	22	118	106	7			11

## TODD COUNTY.

The County, . . . . .	4863	3470	1623	1548	172	26	38	1697	1202	179	89	1874	1193	202	76
1 Bartlett, . . . . .	88	59	22	30		2		27	21		3	30	20	1	1
2 Bertha, . . . . .	156	123	49	64	4			61	42	3	3	72	32	4	3
3 Village of Bertha, . . . . .	56	47	25	18	4			27	15	3	1	26	15	4	1
4 Birchdale, . . . . .	145	75	35	34		1	1	35	31	2	3	37	29	4	1
5 Bruce, . . . . .	94	67	21	39	3			22	35	3	2	25	32	3	2
6 Burnhamville, . . . . .	240	180	115	37	14		10	116	31	18	8	123	28	14	7
7 Burleene, . . . . .	47	47	23	17	2	2	1	25	16	2	2	23	15	3	2
8 Browerville Village, . . . . .	105	102	57	38	6			56	38	6		56	34	9	1
9 Eagle Valley, . . . . .	230	174	57	112	1	1		80	67	6	10	90	63	8	4
10 Fawn Lake, . . . . .	65	38	14	22	16			20		1	1	17	18		
11 Germania, . . . . .	91	62	19	36	5			23	27	4	2	32	21	4	1
12 Gordon, . . . . .	211	129	73	20	32			79	12	36		80	10	35	1
13 Grey Eagle, . . . . .	164	139	98	29	2			102	28	1	1	100	28	1	2
14 Hartford, . . . . .	191	159	55	85	4	4	3	58	88	3	1	59	83	8	4
15 Iona, . . . . .	162	114	64	39	2	2	1	67	33	5	3	73	32	4	
16 Kandota, . . . . .	116	88	34	42	7		2	43	27	11	5	48	21	12	3
17 Leslie, . . . . .	148	89	46	30	1	1	1	52	25		2	50	26	1	2
18 Little Sauk, . . . . .		119	55	36	13	3	1	71	15	15	7	73	12	16	5
19 Long Prairie, . . . . .	177	160	58	91				50	92	2		60	89	1	1
20 Long Prairie Village, . . . . .	200	259	122	115	9			127	110	11	2	131	106	10	2
21 Moran, . . . . .	92	63	20	26	3	1	3	29	30		3	28	30	2	2
22 Reynolds, . . . . .	204	117	58	50	1	1		66	42	3	1	66	37	2	4
23 Round Prairie, . . . . .	131	102	45	45	4	1		54	35	4	2	54	36	4	1
24 Staples, 1st precinct, . . . . .	229	161	89	64	2		1	92	54	3	1	103	43	4	
25 Staples, 2d precinct, . . . . .	258	175	70	72	9	4	6	81	60	10	7	85	49	11	8
26 Stone Prairie, . . . . .	230	146	89	37	10		5	96	27	9	11	97	23	8	13
27 Turtle Creek, . . . . .	62	36	14	17	1			14	16	1		17	17	1	
28 Villard, . . . . .	85	46	14	28	1			14	26	1		17	23	2	
29 Ward, . . . . .	153	127	33	86	1	1		41	74	4	2	39	73	6	1
30 West Union, . . . . .	125	110	28	62	14	1	1	32	49	16	2	35	49	15	2
31 Wykeham, . . . . .	309	257	112	127	1	1	1	123	104	1	4	129	99	5	2



## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibitionist.

## SWIFT COUNTY.

Election Districts.	STATE AUDITOR.				TREASURER			ATTY. GEN.			CLERK SUP. COURT.			JUSTICES SUPREME COURT.									
	Dunn, Rep.	Lamphere, Dem-Pop.	Weld, Pro.	Hopkins, Mid. Road Pop.	Koerner, Rep.	McKinnon, Dem-Pop.	Rahilly, Mid. Road Pop.	Douglas, Rep.	Kelly, Dem-Pop.	Doty, Pro.	Reese, Rep.	Austin, Dem-Pop.	Powell, Mid. Road Pop.	Lovely, Rep.	Brown, Rep.	Lewis, Rep.	Canty, Dem-Pop.	Mitchell, Dem-Pop.	Buck, Dem-Pop.	Harris, Mid. Road Pop.	Temple, Mid. Road Pop.	Twitchell, Mid. Road Pop.	
Co.,	1019	869	73	97	1022	912	119	968	977	69	1002	979	133	955	858	701	837	766	715	113	90	85	
1.	46	15	1	.	42	16	3	46	16	3	43	16	2	40	29	27	13	12	12	3	2	1	
2.	41	42	4	3	38	45	4	41	46	1	40	45	3	40	33	27	45	35	34	2	3	3	
3.	55	9	2	..	53	11	..	47	18	2	50	15	1	45	42	38	13	14	9	..	..	..	
4.	13	35	3	..	15	38	1	12	40	1	14	38	..	12	10	8	37	26	21	1	1	2	
5.	29	69	1	1	27	72	4	25	73	3	27	70	3	27	33	27	66	47	56	5	2	1	
6.	69	25	1	3	70	26	3	38	30	..	71	25	4	66	56	55	29	25	23	3	3	3	
7.	23	33	4	9	19	45	6	28	47	5	17	40	10	17	20	14	44	41	37	8	5	6	
8.	22	37	5	5	28	35	5	22	38	6	24	35	7	21	19	16	42	32	27	3	4	4	
9.	26	32	8	3	32	33	4	27	36	6	32	32	5	32	31	21	33	31	25	2	3	4	
10.	34	27	..	4	34	26	4	31	29	1	31	27	1	31	28	22	28	27	23	3	2	1	
11.	26	24	8	8	26	27	11	21	37	11	23	26	18	26	20	17	22	20	19	17	14	14	
12.	28	29	..	1	26	31	..	26	31	..	27	30	1	25	20	18	30	27	30	2	..	..	
13.	39	17	3	4	41	19	2	37	24	1	38	19	4	36	26	22	22	20	16	2	3	2	
14.	28	27	28	..	31	24	24	32	41	3	32	24	24	34	33	27	28	23	20	20	14	17	
15.	9	57	1	4	8	58	5	6	64	..	6	63	2	6	8	5	61	55	53	6	2	3	
16.	22	24	2	..	21	27	..	24	24	1	22	27	..	21	14	12	27	24	24	2	..	..	
17.	62	10	..	..	62	8	1	60	11	..	57	15	..	58	44	45	10	9	8	2	..	1	
18.	24	35	..	..	23	34	1	23	33	..	23	33	1	22	17	13	34	26	28	..	..	..	
19.	145	95	5	2	139	101	4	133	84	7	144	97	4	134	114	99	91	75	74	6	3	4	
20.	28	15	1	1	31	13	..	30	11	..	26	17	1	28	23	19	16	15	16	1	3	1	
21.	38	31	8	..	40	29	6	37	30	5	40	26	5	35	30	24	33	20	18	2	2	..	
22.	58	44	8	3	59	44	9	54	52	7	56	43	10	53	42	33	48	37	35	6	11	5	
23.	23	28	2	1	24	28	2	22	31	..	21	29	..	24	26	24	23	20	22	3	1	3	
24.	13	15	1	..	13	16	2	13	16	1	14	14	1	12	14	9	15	12	12	1	..	..	
25.	118	103	5	17	118	106	18	118	115	5	124	93	20	110	116	89	107	93	73	13	13	10	

## TODD COUNTY.

Co.,	1879	1204	179	89	1945	1249	135	1727	1167	179	1908	1262	138	1870	1508	1461	1204	1025	980	140	103	92
1.	25	25	1	2	29	22	2	28	23	2	24	21	6	26	27	23	27	22	18	3	..	1
2.	72	31	3	3	71	34	4	70	34	4	73	30	5	73	51	51	26	26	25	4	2	4
3.	26	16	3	1	29	17	..	29	15	1	27	16	..	25	18	18	16	7	8	2	..	..
4.	38	30	1	1	40	29	2	39	29	2	38	30	2	38	27	26	30	20	26	1	1	2
5.	21	34	1	6	22	35	4	21	36	2	23	34	3	22	22	21	33	24	27	6	2	..
6.	121	28	13	12	129	26	19	121	36	16	128	26	18	127	104	99	26	24	23	13	13	12
7.	25	14	2	1	25	15	2	26	15	2	24	15	3	24	10	14	13	15	13	7	2	2
8.	56	36	6	..	58	36	2	56	34	6	57	38	1	55	43	44	36	33	27	3	4	1
9.	90	65	6	2	89	70	6	84	68	6	82	73	4	84	65	66	65	54	53	5	3	4
10.	16	18	1	..	15	20	..	15	19	..	16	19	..	14	10	8	19	15	16	..	..	..
11.	31	20	4	1	35	18	1	32	20	4	31	23	2	31	25	23	21	21	17	2	3	..
12.	79	6	37	..	95	10	3	80	6	35	93	13	4	93	83	79	14	9	11	3	3	1
13.	100	28	2	1	101	29	2	100	29	2	101	27	..	100	80	81	26	21	18	1	1	1
14.	59	84	5	4	57	89	8	56	91	4	56	91	6	62	47	50	82	59	60	10	5	2
15.	74	31	4	..	78	29	1	77	28	6	74	30	3	76	64	58	33	28	29	1	1	1
16.	49	20	13	3	54	25	6	48	26	10	52	28	7	54	42	42	24	16	21	7	2	2
17.	52	24	2	..	53	24	2	50	28	..	53	25	2	50	41	39	20	15	16	5	4	3
18.	80	9	17	4	81	14	12	73	19	15	82	11	14	80	70	65	15	13	12	5	6	3
19.	62	89	1	..	64	89	..	58	90	1	63	92	1	60	55	50	88	80	78	2	1	2
20.	139	98	7	1	140	104	3	133	100	10	137	105	4	127	111	100	103	100	83	4	4	4
21.	31	28	1	2	29	30	4	29	29	4	30	29	2	30	21	22	26	25	25	5	2	2
22.	68	36	2	4	70	35	5	67	36	1	72	35	3	66	50	50	36	28	30	2	2	3
23.	53	37	4	2	57	34	1	54	35	4	57	37	2	53	48	47	34	34	28	3	2	2
24.	103	44	3	..	95	51	4	92	50	4	98	47	1	92	71	73	45	38	38	5	2	2
25.	81	62	8	10	85	60	11	85	65	8	81	59	14	77	61	59	54	47	49	11	8	11
26.	98	23	8	13	103	23	15	97	39	7	109	28	15	103	84	80	27	21	16	16	12	12
27.	14	17	1	1	15	17	..	14	17	2	14	17	..	14	10	11	17	16	15	..	..	..
28.	17	25	1	..	16	27	..	16	24	3	15	25	1	15	15	13	23	19	18	1	..	1
29.	42	76	2	4	46	78	2	42	77	2	43	78	2	39	27	29	76	69	62	3	4	1
30.	31	51	17	3	43	51	4	35	49	16	41	53	4	33	30	24	56	54	47	3	4	3
31.	126	99	3	8	124	101	10	..	..	..	123	107	9	127	96	96	93	72	71	8	9	6

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

## TRAVERSE COUNTY.

ELECTION DISTRICTS.	Total Names on Register of Electors—Males.	Total No. of Ballots Cast and Counted—Males.	GOVERNOR.					L.T. GOVERNOR.				SEC'Y OF STATE.			
			Eustis, Rep.	Lind, Dem-Pop.	Higgins, Pro.	Hammond, Socialist-Labor	Long, Mid. Road Pop.	Smith, Rep.	Bowler, Dem-Pop.	Gilmore, Pro.	Halverson, Mid. Road Pop.	Berg, Rep.	Heinrich, Dem-Pop.	Stone, Pro.	Wesenberg, Mid. Road Pop.
The County, . . . . .	1745	1444	387	975	23	3	7	498	730	55	55	608	637	58	39
1 Arthur, . . . . .	97	63	19	40	2		2	19	35	3	3	21	33	3	3
2 Browns Valley, . . . . .	165	142	87	48	1			90	40	2		94	33	4	2
3 Croke, . . . . .	89	75	15	54	1		1	20	41	1	7	24	44		2
4 Clifton, . . . . .	96	73	14	54	1	1		23	31	6	3	34	26	4	1
5 Dollymount, . . . . .	56	41	10	23				13	22	1		13	19	5	2
6 Folsom, . . . . .	51	39	13	22	1	1		16	19	2	1	15	16	3	1
7 Leonardsville, . . . . .	106	68	12	55			1	15	46	3	3	15	50		2
8 Lake Valley, . . . . .	127	127	17	104	2		2	41	58	7	9	52	47	6	4
9 Monson, . . . . .	137	118	19	98				29	63	3	9	53	51	4	3
10 Parnell, . . . . .	105	77	12	60				29	38	2	2	33	35	3	
11 Redpath, . . . . .	67	60	6	49	1			15	32	3	1	31	18	4	2
12 Tintah, . . . . .	71	67	11	54	1			15	45	1	2	24	38	1	
13 Taylor, . . . . .	108	80	29	46	1			30	40	3	3	36	33	3	
14 Tara, . . . . .	110	84	9	69			1	13	61	1	4	12	58	2	7
15 Walls, . . . . .	105	90	24	57	5			23	57	4		23	53	5	
16 Windsor, . . . . .	42	34	18	15	1			20	12	1	1	20	12	1	
17 Wheaton, . . . . .	213	206	72	122	6	1		87	90	12	7	108	71	10	7

## WABASHA COUNTY.

The County, . . . . .	4828	3903	1770	1787	73	19	21	1917	1582	92	41	1934	1512	99	39
1 Chester, . . . . .	230	157	86	60	1	2		88	57	2		88	56	1	
2 Elgin, . . . . .	294	219	142	64	5	1	1	144	63	3	1	142	64	3	1
3 Gilford, . . . . .	187	159	89	58	1	3	1	97	53	4		96	45	5	4
4 Glasgow, . . . . .	146	109	28	69	3	1		30	65	4	1	35	66	1	
5 Greenfield, . . . . .	236	200	62	112	3		1	75	102	6	1	73	99	4	
6 Highland, . . . . .	184	137	32	93	2		2	33	91	2	4	33	86	2	4
7 Hyde Park, . . . . .	103	91	34	52	1		2	41	47		2	38	45		2
8 Lake, . . . . .	94	84	27	54		1	1	35	44		2	35	44	1	1
9 Lake City, 1st ward, . . . . .	364	308	167	120	12			202	81	12	2	215	60	15	1
10 2d ward, . . . . .	255	238	114	101	13		2	120	79	18	8	125	75	20	5
11 Mazeppa, . . . . .	266	217	127	59	1	3		134	51	5		130	47	3	
12 Mount Pleasant, . . . . .	170	109	54	50			2	62	39	1	2	63	31	1	2
13 Minnieska, . . . . .	164	123	61	50	5			66	43	3		66	42	5	
14 Oakwood, . . . . .	219	186	45	118	3	1	5	53	108	1	3	55	104	4	5
15 Pepin, . . . . .	87	70	21	43		1		20	44		1	19	45	1	
16 Plainview, . . . . .	526	393	212	154	10		1	214	145	12	2	221	138	13	
17 Reads Landing, . . . . .	103	81	43	31		1		45	26	1		46	23		1
18 Wabasha City, 1st ward, . . . . .	193	172	76	85				78	77	2	1	78	73	1	4
19 2d ward, . . . . .	247	224	90	110	2	2	1	96	96	3	5	96	95	3	
20 3d ward, . . . . .	169	135	55	79	2	3	1	60	62	4	2	62	60	4	2
21 Watopa, . . . . .	149	101	20	75				24	64	1	1	24	67	1	
22 West Albany, . . . . .	159	143	58	72	3			65	64	3	1	65	62	3	2
23 Zumbro, . . . . .	234	190	97	65	6		1	100	63	5	2	95	67	8	2
24 Zumbro Falls, . . . . .	65	57	30	22				35	18			34	18		

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

## TRAVERSE COUNTY.

Election Districts.	STATE AUDITOR.				TREASURER.			ATTY. GEN.			CLERK SUP. COURT.			JUSTICES SUPREME COURT.									
	Dunn, Rep.	Lamphere, Dem-Pop.	Weld, Pro.	Hopkins, Mid. Road Pop.	Koerner, Rep.	McKinnon, Dem-Pop.	Rahilly, M'd. Road Pop.	Douglas, Rep.	Kelly, Dem-Pop.	Doty, Pro.	Reese, Rep.	Austin, Dem-Pop.	Powell, Mid. Road Pop.	Lovely, Rep.	Brown, Rep.	Lewis, Rep.	Canty, Dem-Pop.	Mitchell, Dem-Pop.	Buck, Dem-Pop.	Harris, Mid. Road Pop.	Temple, Mid. Road Pop.	Twitchell, Mid. Road Pop.	
Co.,	529	623	46	51	565	681	70	547	688	53	561	670	69	527	759	430	602	493	423	53	40	37	
1.	19	33	3	5	19	36	2	19	37	3	19	34	4	17	28	12	35	36	22	4	1	5	
2.	93	35	3	1	98	35	1	98	34	3	98	38	3	85	91	67	28	25	18	1	1	1	
3.	28	40	3	5	23	41	6	22	46	1	20	46	3	24	36	17	43	26	23	2	2	1	
4.	34	25	4	3	26	34	3	27	27	2	31	28	4	29	34	18	29	20	22	1	1	1	
5.	18	19	4	4	14	21	4	13	24	3	9	22	5	13	23	9	7	13	10	5	3	3	
6.	15	18	3	2	15	18	1	14	18	8	15	18	2	16	19	14	16	13	13	2	2	1	
7.	22	43	2	2	14	47	5	15	52	5	14	49	3	11	35	12	44	33	30	1	1	4	
8.	47	55	6	4	49	54	10	44	59	5	45	55	11	40	57	32	52	39	38	9	8	5	
9.	47	48	4	9	49	52	5	38	50	5	40	51	14	42	54	37	45	46	41	7	5	7	
10.	32	34	2	1	23	37	4	28	36	3	32	31	1	31	34	23	31	21	22	4	1	1	
11.	26	22	5	5	25	27	1	18	30	4	22	25	2	20	35	18	22	19	14	2	1	2	
12.	20	39	1	2	17	41	5	17	39	3	17	43	2	15	28	12	36	35	26	1	1	2	
13.	38	33	8	8	32	37	2	39	37	2	33	36	4	30	44	29	34	30	25	1	1	2	
14.	21	49	6	6	9	56	11	11	67	1	13	56	6	13	32	10	53	37	33	3	4	2	
15.	25	52	4	1	24	54	5	25	52	6	24	52	4	23	27	20	48	38	32	8	5	1	
16.	22	10	1	1	21	11	1	21	11	1	22	11	1	21	23	19	10	10	9	1	1	1	
17.	112	68	7	5	107	80	5	100	85	11	109	75	4	91	145	81	69	50	42	4	4	3	

## WABASHA COUNTY.

Co.,	1967	1517	81	33	1905	1487	108	1976	1460	108	1999	1498	49	1960	1376	1308	1330	1350	1061	67	46	46
1.	89	54	1	1	91	56	1	90	56	2	88	56	3	86	59	62	50	39	40	2	1	1
2.	148	59	3	1	156	56	1	147	56	6	151	55	3	146	105	105	56	50	41	2	8	8
3.	18	46	4	2	101	46	4	101	43	4	99	50	3	92	60	62	41	35	29	8	2	1
4.	32	68	4	1	33	68	1	30	67	2	32	67	1	27	20	23	69	57	51	3	1	2
5.	75	101	4	1	76	102	4	76	98	5	79	99	2	73	52	50	85	81	75	3	1	1
6.	35	91	1	2	34	91	4	36	87	4	34	90	4	31	26	23	84	69	64	5	2	5
7.	39	43	2	2	38	47	2	41	47	1	39	44	2	38	28	31	38	33	36	1	1	1
8.	34	45	1	1	38	36	8	39	42	1	37	44	1	38	29	30	55	81	35	3	1	1
9.	218	64	12	2	217	63	12	207	58	14	216	62	4	197	155	145	55	87	41	6	2	1
10.	128	71	19	5	128	67	20	127	72	16	136	75	8	115	89	82	69	96	59	8	7	5
11.	130	51	1	1	137	49	1	133	47	2	136	45	2	131	88	85	49	37	38	8	2	2
12.	62	88	1	1	60	23	21	65	37	2	62	30	4	55	43	42	23	30	24	7	5	3
13.	69	40	4	4	69	43	1	69	40	5	71	41	1	65	66	69	37	44	35	2	1	1
14.	50	106	4	9	53	105	10	54	109	5	53	106	4	54	54	29	92	88	72	5	4	3
15.	19	45	1	1	21	46	1	21	46	1	20	47	1	21	12	11	40	27	25	1	1	1
16.	215	145	9	1	223	141	1	221	136	8	220	141	1	210	159	155	129	111	97	3	2	2
17.	48	23	1	1	47	23	1	51	18	1	47	22	1	45	34	32	21	23	14	1	1	1
18.	80	72	1	1	81	70	1	81	69	1	81	70	2	75	45	36	62	89	42	3	3	3
19.	98	91	4	4	100	91	3	98	86	6	103	86	2	86	65	52	69	108	63	3	3	3
20.	74	56	4	4	62	63	1	65	50	2	64	56	1	57	38	41	45	50	38	3	5	2
21.	23	69	1	1	24	64	4	22	66	1	23	70	1	24	20	19	65	48	48	1	1	1
22.	67	63	3	1	65	63	5	68	58	6	69	53	2	64	46	42	40	47	28	3	2	2
23.	105	57	5	2	106	59	4	101	56	9	106	58	2	105	62	61	58	54	44	2	2	2
24.	31	19	1	1	35	15	1	35	16	1	33	19	1	30	24	21	17	18	12	1	1	2

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

## WADENA COUNTY.

ELECTION DISTRICTS.	Total Names on Register of Electors— Males.	Total No. of Ballots Cast and Counted— Males.	GOVERNOR.					LT. GOVERNOR.				SEC'Y OF STATE.			
			Eustis, Rep.	Lind, Dem-Pop.	Higgins, Pro.	Hammond, Socialist-Labor	Long, Mid. Road Pop.	Smith, Rep.	Bowler, Dem-Pop.	Gilmore, Pro.	Halverson, Mid. Road Pop.	Berg, Rep.	Heinrich, Dem-Pop.	Stone, Pro.	Wesenberg, Mid. Road Pop.
The County, . . . . .	1708	1330	677	525	18	5	16	750	435	27	33	769	403	30	38
1 Aldrich, . . . . .	279	239	159	64	3	1	1	168	58	3	1	171	47	3	4
2 Bullard, . . . . .	27	17	4	12	1	1	1	6	8	1	3	6	9	3	1
3 Blueberry, . . . . .	150	127	66	41	1	1	2	80	28	5	5	84	25	3	4
4 Leaf River, . . . . .	133	88	28	52	1	1	1	37	38	1	1	40	40	1	2
5 Lyons, . . . . .	32	27	10	13	2	1	1	16	8	1	1	16	7	1	2
6 Meadow, . . . . .	23	19	6	13	1	1	1	7	11	1	1	8	10	1	1
7 North Germany, . . . . .	60	34	12	19	1	1	1	14	16	3	1	14	14	2	1
8 Orton, . . . . .	39	15	8	5	1	1	1	7	5	1	1	8	4	1	2
9 Red Eye, . . . . .	67	50	30	8	1	1	1	35	7	1	1	35	7	1	1
10 Rockwood, . . . . .	120	80	41	36	1	1	1	43	30	1	4	43	30	3	2
11 Shell River, . . . . .	72	50	16	21	4	1	7	16	21	2	7	19	15	4	8
12 Thomastown, . . . . .	139	105	53	40	3	1	1	62	29	4	2	62	32	4	1
13 Wadena, . . . . .	435	408	195	182	3	1	1	209	158	7	3	214	146	7	7
14 Wing River, . . . . .	132	71	49	19	1	1	1	50	18	1	1	49	17	1	1

## WASECA COUNTY.

The County, . . . . .	2994	2525	1118	1315	36	10	13	1288	1113	61	30	1345	1035	61	29
1 Alton, . . . . .	182	182	76	90	1	1	3	86	81	2	3	90	71	5	3
2 Blooming Grove, . . . . .	158	138	47	77	4	1	1	55	72	7	1	58	66	6	1
3 Byron, . . . . .	89	89	28	49	2	1	1	36	42	3	2	37	40	3	1
4 Freedom, . . . . .	222	151	72	66	5	1	1	72	63	6	1	79	62	3	1
5 Iosco, . . . . .	239	151	65	73	1	1	1	74	65	3	2	80	58	1	3
6 Janesville, . . . . .	50	50	80	1	1	1	1	48	77	3	1	52	70	2	2
7 Janesville Village, . . . . .	347	270	138	109	4	1	1	150	99	7	1	149	100	8	1
8 New Richland, . . . . .	119	119	72	39	1	1	1	88	23	1	1	93	16	3	1
9 New Richland Village, . . . . .	195	137	70	57	1	2	1	81	47	3	1	81	41	2	1
10 Otisco, . . . . .	203	156	52	88	2	1	1	81	48	9	1	96	88	11	1
11 St. Mary, . . . . .	194	171	36	120	1	1	2	46	111	1	5	46	107	1	6
12 Vivian, . . . . .	169	116	50	55	3	1	1	60	49	2	1	56	50	3	1
13 Waseca, 1st ward, . . . . .	289	249	127	103	2	1	2	141	80	6	4	145	78	4	5
14 2d ward, . . . . .	245	188	95	81	5	1	1	110	59	5	1	116	54	5	1
15 3d ward, . . . . .	155	155	51	91	1	1	1	56	73	3	3	58	73	1	1
16 Wilton, . . . . .	195	124	32	80	1	1	3	36	78	1	3	38	71	1	4
17 Woodville, . . . . .	148	129	57	57	2	1	1	68	46	3	1	71	40	4	1

## WASHINGTON COUNTY.

The County, . . . . .	4680	3412	1626	1899	30	13	14	2034	1351	57	32	2189	1166	60	33
1 Afton, . . . . .	235	173	75	82	9	1	1	95	53	12	2	108	41	12	4
2 Baytown, . . . . .	219	94	53	40	1	1	1	58	28	1	1	50	30	1	1
3 Cottage Grove, . . . . .	255	165	113	44	1	1	1	122	35	1	1	121	32	1	3
4 Denmark, . . . . .	136	83	39	43	1	1	1	44	34	1	1	44	33	1	1
5 Forest Lake, . . . . .	122	94	32	54	1	1	3	61	21	1	4	69	15	1	3
6 Forest Lake Village, . . . . .	63	49	36	12	1	1	1	36	11	1	1	33	14	1	1
7 Grant, . . . . .	202	110	64	43	1	1	1	64	42	1	1	61	42	1	2
8 Lakeland, . . . . .	162	143	78	61	1	1	1	91	47	1	1	91	43	2	1
9 May, . . . . .	136	109	42	64	1	1	1	64	36	1	3	75	27	1	1
10 Marine Village, . . . . .	109	84	33	50	1	1	1	55	24	1	2	65	15	1	1
11 New Scandia, . . . . .	216	216	106	106	1	1	1	106	37	4	2	198	12	3	1
12 Newport, . . . . .	125	125	72	41	7	1	1	83	32	9	1	79	25	9	2
13 Newport Village, . . . . .	80	56	35	18	3	1	1	34	18	3	1	37	13	3	1
14 Oakdale, . . . . .	166	128	46	70	1	1	5	47	62	2	8	52	54	3	7

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

## WADENA COUNTY.

Election Districts.	STATE AUDITOR.				TREASURER.			ATTY. GEN.			CLERK SUP. COURT.			JUSTICES SUPREME COURT.									
	Dunn, Rep.	Lamphere, Dem-Pop.	Weid, Pro.	Hopkins, Mid. Road Pop.	Koerner, Rep.	McKinnon, Dem-Pop.	Rahilly, Mid. Road Pop.	Douglas, Rep.	Kelly, Dem-Pop.	Doty, Pro.	Reese, Rep.	Austin, Dem-Pop.	Powell, Mid. Road Pop.	Lovely, Rep.	Brown, Rep.	Lewis, Rep.	Canty, Dem-Pop.	Mitchell, Dem-Pop.	Buck, Dem-Pop.	Harris, Pro.	Temple, Pro.	Twitchell, Pro.	
Co.,	784	802	88	88	777	435	88	775	481	26	768	422	42	744	548	583	802	829	811	40	28	28	
1.	175	48	4	8	173	54	2	169	51	6	172	52	4	168	125	119	44	40	36	4	1	8	
2.	7	9	1	1	7	9	1	8	8	8	6	9	1	5	5	6	10	8	8	1	1	2	
3.	88	28	2	4	87	28	8	88	29	2	87	28	8	84	51	53	28	18	15	4	1	1	
4.	41	89	1	1	41	42	1	40	41	1	88	43	1	88	24	24	28	25	24	1	1	1	
5.	15	7	3	1	14	18	10	16	9	1	15	8	8	18	12	11	7	6	7	1	1	3	
6.	10	10	1	1	8	10	10	10	9	1	11	2	2	5	8	5	10	10	10	1	1	1	
7.	16	15	1	1	13	18	15	15	16	1	15	16	1	15	11	10	18	16	14	1	1	2	
8.	8	4	1	1	8	5	2	10	4	1	8	5	2	8	8	8	8	8	8	1	1	1	
9.	88	9	1	1	88	10	3	34	10	1	84	8	3	31	28	24	11	10	10	1	1	1	
10.	45	29	2	2	45	30	2	44	31	8	43	32	3	42	31	31	28	28	28	5	8	8	
11.	19	17	1	1	19	16	10	17	28	2	15	19	10	16	13	8	19	17	18	5	8	8	
12.	65	27	6	1	62	31	8	61	31	4	61	29	5	61	47	44	28	24	24	2	2	2	
13.	222	140	6	2	220	150	7	217	148	7	214	147	6	204	180	161	148	118	100	12	6	7	
14.	49	15	2	2	47	19	1	46	18	1	49	18	1	49	38	34	18	11	16	1	1	1	

## WASECA COUNTY.

Co.,	1866	1009	68	82	1896	1081	44	1845	1003	65	1871	1014	88	1884	841	812	887	688	720	49	40	22
1.	92	74	8	2	94	75	8	90	74	1	86	77	5	90	68	64	61	48	48	7	4	2
2.	55	62	9	2	58	70	5	54	69	6	64	68	2	67	67	30	50	43	41	1	1	1
3.	37	41	2	2	38	40	2	36	40	8	38	40	2	36	20	20	30	29	24	2	1	1
4.	78	56	4	2	81	57	2	78	56	4	80	59	1	80	55	58	51	37	43	8	1	2
5.	76	60	1	2	77	68	2	77	54	4	77	60	2	83	59	58	46	36	39	8	1	2
6.	58	60	2	1	58	70	2	56	65	2	53	67	1	52	23	27	62	47	55	2	2	2
7.	151	95	9	8	161	92	2	157	99	6	153	98	2	152	108	109	87	70	72	1	5	2
8.	96	17	8	1	98	19	1	94	17	1	98	16	1	87	59	46	20	18	15	1	1	1
9.	81	41	2	1	84	41	1	77	43	4	80	42	1	87	55	51	89	21	23	1	1	1
10.	94	38	11	2	102	40	1	94	38	10	99	38	8	90	55	53	84	27	26	2	8	1
11.	48	104	2	7	49	108	7	45	110	5	45	105	6	47	81	28	92	68	72	9	4	1
12.	61	45	2	2	64	44	2	62	44	2	62	47	1	55	29	29	43	27	35	1	1	1
13.	150	78	8	8	148	77	6	141	77	5	146	73	4	146	93	89	69	57	56	3	8	8
14.	119	52	5	1	118	54	1	117	49	5	119	50	2	117	65	60	51	44	46	2	1	2
15.	68	67	8	1	59	67	1	61	64	1	60	65	1	68	32	27	45	44	37	4	2	2
16.	41	72	8	1	41	70	4	39	71	2	40	70	4	41	24	21	67	46	54	5	8	5
17.	72	40	2	1	71	43	8	67	42	5	71	44	1	71	44	42	60	24	29	4	5	1

## WASHINGTON COUNTY.

Co.,	2207	1153	61	84	2186	1149	86	2201	1128	60	2174	1123	91	2006	1740	1608	1229	1188	1012	57	80	86
1.	104	43	14	1	114	42	8	110	43	10	110	43	4	105	68	89	46	40	38	5	4	6
2.	63	27	2	1	62	25	1	63	25	1	68	29	2	52	45	44	30	27	24	1	1	1
3.	124	29	2	1	121	32	4	129	27	1	119	31	2	116	38	81	41	35	33	5	1	8
4.	43	33	2	1	42	32	1	44	29	1	43	31	1	39	35	32	27	20	22	4	2	1
5.	67	16	1	4	69	15	4	66	20	1	67	17	8	61	63	46	19	17	18	8	4	8
6.	37	11	1	1	39	9	1	38	8	1	35	11	1	34	31	31	12	12	9	1	1	1
7.	67	36	2	2	64	33	8	67	36	1	61	29	15	59	46	48	34	34	33	2	2	8
8.	94	42	2	2	96	43	1	95	43	1	94	43	1	91	75	74	42	38	39	2	1	1
9.	80	20	1	2	79	21	2	75	24	2	78	21	7	77	68	66	23	22	18	2	2	8
10.	68	17	1	1	68	19	1	63	19	2	62	19	1	56	49	46	24	19	18	1	1	1
11.	188	22	1	1	187	21	1	181	25	2	188	18	2	164	184	116	99	49	27	1	1	1
12.	75	34	5	1	82	31	2	77	32	6	77	30	4	78	65	65	30	33	29	2	1	1
13.	34	14	8	1	37	15	1	39	8	4	41	10	1	39	33	33	12	14	13	4	4	8
14.	58	55	8	7	61	48	6	58	53	3	49	53	10	48	48	39	52	47	41	4	4	1



## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

## WASHINGTON COUNTY.—Continued.

ELECTION DISTRICTS.	Total Names on Register of Electors—Males.	Total No. of Ballots Cast and Counted—Males.	GOVERNOR.					I.T. GOVERNOR.				SEC'Y OF STATE.			
			Eustis, Rep.	Lind, Dem-Pop.	Higgins, Pro.	Hammond, Socialist-Labor	Long, Mid. Road Pop.	Smith, Rep.	Bowler, Dem-Pop.	Gilmore, Pro.	Halverson, Mid. Road Pop.	Berg, Rep.	Heinrich, Dem-Pop.	Stone, Pro.	Wesenberg, Mid. Road Pop.
15 Oneka. . . . .	203	88	45	37	1	1	1	52	31	1	1	51	30	1	1
16 Stillwater. . . . .	209	131	50	77	2	1	2	63	55	4	2	69	48	3	2
17 South Stillwater, 1st precinct. . . . .	69	69	21	46	1	1	1	31	31	1	1	31	30	2	1
18 South Stillwater, 2d precinct. . . . .	107	94	26	66	1	1	1	50	35	8	1	57	26	3	1
19 Woodbury. . . . .	335	140	103	30	3	1	1	105	24	4	1	105	28	3	1
20 City of Stillwater, 1st w'd, 1st p. . . . .	235	108	71	118	1	1	1	79	98	1	1	84	90	1	1
21 1st ward, 2d precinct. . . . .	158	132	64	65	1	1	1	66	58	1	1	62	59	1	1
22 1st ward, 3d precinct. . . . .	223	194	76	104	1	1	1	81	94	1	1	81	96	2	1
23 2d ward, 1st precinct. . . . .	181	148	65	77	1	1	1	84	49	2	1	90	36	1	1
24 2d ward, 2d precinct. . . . .	205	205	72	128	1	1	1	90	103	1	1	99	91	1	1
25 2d ward, 3d precinct. . . . .	160	140	38	98	1	1	1	63	66	1	1	83	46	1	1
26 3d ward, 1st precinct. . . . .	173	156	56	89	2	2	1	78	62	2	1	83	56	3	1
27 3d ward, 2d precinct. . . . .	209	176	56	116	1	1	1	79	82	2	1	96	64	2	1
28 3d ward, 3d precinct. . . . .	50	50	120	2	1	1	1	93	83	2	2	106	70	2	1

## WATONWAN COUNTY.

The County. . . . .	2188	1437	764	588	34	3	1	884	406	47	12	948	342	48	15
1 Adrian. . . . .	128	63	37	23	1	1	1	45	10	1	1	45	10	1	1
2 Antrim. . . . .	135	52	27	18	1	1	1	28	14	1	3	27	17	1	2
3 Butterfield. . . . .	49	49	36	13	1	1	1	41	6	1	2	39	7	2	1
4 Fieldon. . . . .	136	65	36	24	1	1	1	35	23	1	1	36	20	1	2
5 Long Lake. . . . .	141	81	42	37	1	1	1	57	19	1	2	62	15	1	1
6 Madelia. . . . .	165	82	43	21	8	1	1	44	17	8	1	47	11	10	1
7 Nelson. . . . .	116	80	22	54	1	1	1	42	24	3	2	60	18	3	1
8 Odin. . . . .	138	55	21	32	1	1	1	34	13	4	1	45	6	2	1
9 Riverdale. . . . .	123	82	36	46	1	1	1	47	36	1	1	44	33	1	1
10 Rosendale. . . . .	124	68	40	27	1	1	1	45	19	1	1	47	16	1	1
11 South Branch. . . . .	121	44	21	21	1	1	1	22	19	1	1	22	16	1	2
12 St. James. . . . .	63	73	32	39	1	1	1	36	30	1	1	39	29	2	1
13 Butterfield Village. . . . .	286	235	156	62	6	1	1	33	15	1	1	39	10	1	1
14 Madelia Village. . . . .	200	157	72	74	7	1	1	154	53	10	1	163	43	10	1
15 St. James Village, 1st precinct. . . . .	204	157	72	74	7	1	1	89	51	8	1	96	46	5	1
16 St. James Village, 2d precinct. . . . .	204	200	113	78	6	1	1	132	57	7	1	137	50	6	2

## WILKIN COUNTY.

The County. . . . .	1684	1374	472	777	26	17	13	559	614	41	64	616	567	51	27
1 Akron. . . . .	80	73	13	56	1	1	1	17	44	6	5	19	45	4	4
2 Andrea. . . . .	47	34	10	23	1	1	1	10	21	1	2	14	19	1	1
3 Atherton. . . . .	59	49	13	30	1	4	1	21	26	1	1	21	23	4	1
4 Bradford. . . . .	40	32	7	22	2	1	1	9	14	2	5	12	15	2	1
5 Brandrup. . . . .	129	90	29	51	2	1	1	30	42	4	2	36	40	2	1
6 Breckenridge. . . . .	520	427	139	231	8	7	4	160	190	6	16	171	179	11	7
7 Campbell. . . . .	123	123	61	55	2	1	1	60	48	4	3	62	44	7	3
8 Champion. . . . .	71	53	16	36	1	1	1	19	31	1	1	19	32	1	1
9 Deerhorn. . . . .	73	60	22	35	2	1	1	28	27	3	1	31	23	2	1
10 Manston. . . . .	24	24	11	10	1	1	1	13	7	1	1	16	5	1	1
11 Meadows. . . . .	21	15	12	12	1	1	1	2	8	1	4	5	9	1	1
12 McCauleyville. . . . .	72	63	19	40	1	1	1	25	33	1	2	23	29	3	1
13 Mitchell. . . . .	47	30	17	13	1	1	1	18	10	1	2	19	10	1	1
14 Nordick. . . . .	60	46	13	25	2	2	1	13	24	5	2	14	22	3	1
15 Prairieview. . . . .	69	44	18	21	2	2	2	22	17	1	2	25	13	3	1
16 Roberts. . . . .	40	20	13	7	1	1	1	16	3	1	1	16	3	1	1
17 Tanberg. . . . .	56	53	15	36	2	1	1	20	25	2	3	21	23	4	1
18 Wolverson. . . . .	60	50	10	37	1	1	1	25	18	1	6	35	10	2	1
19 Rothsay Village. . . . .	58	53	24	26	1	1	1	29	15	3	5	35	14	1	2
20 Foxhome. . . . .	35	35	20	13	1	1	1	22	11	1	1	22	9	1	1

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

WASHINGTON COUNTY.—Continued.

Election Districts.	STATE AUDITOR.				TREASURER.			ATTY. GEN.			CLERK SUP. COURT.			JUSTICES SUPREME COURT.									
	Dunn, Rep.	Lamphere, Dem-Pop.	Weld, Pro.	Hopkins, Mid. Road Pop.	Koerner, Rep.	McKinnon, Dem-Pop.	Rahilly, Mid. Road Pop.	Douglas, Rep.	Kelly, Dem-Pop.	Doty, Pro.	Reese, Rep.	Austin, Dem-Pop.	Powell, Mid. Road Pop.	Lovely, Rep.	Brown, Rep.	Lewis, Rep.	Canty, Dem-Pop.	Mitchell, Dem-Pop.	Buck, Dem-Pop.	Harris, Mid. Road Pop.	Temple, Mid. Road Pop.	Twitchell, Mid. Road Pop.	
15.	53				52	30		54			51			53									
16.	53	29			58	46		65			63			67									
17.	53	35			34	39		34			33			31									
18.	53	30			57	31		58			61			48									
19.	102	33		1	109	27	1	103		4	107			103									
20.	91	33			82	39		83			86			74									
21.	65	61			63	61	1	65			63			55									
22.	92	30		1	91	22	1	85			85			81									
23.	90	38	3		87	39	1	85		5	85			74									
24.	101	94	1		100	89		99		1	98		2	82									
25.	81	50		2	81	49		81		2	80		7	67									
26.	75	59	3	3	82	61		81		2	82		6	79									
27.	98	50	3		102	60		91		3	97		1	79									
28.	112	60	4	8	112	65	2	109		3	105		4	96									

## WATONWAN COUNTY.

Co.,	448	350	43	13	962	355	18	950	330	42	950	347	15	900	696	680	346	298	305	22	16	12
1.	48	10			48	11		49	9	1	47	9	1	42	35	35	9	12	10			
2.	32	12	1	3	29	15	4	30	15		32	13	2	32	17	21	12	11	11	2	3	1
3.	39	9			40	9		40	8		40	8		36	25	25	13	11	12	1		
4.	36	20	1	1	38	21		37	22	1	37	21		33	23	24	16	12	9	1		1
5.	61	15	1	1	62	16	2	62	14	1	62	15	2	61	39	38	14	11	13	1		1
6.	50	14	9		48	17	1	46	12	11	47	15	2	51	39	39	17	12	12	8		
7.	51	21	2	1	53	20	1	51	19	1	48	24		49	35	30	16	13	16	2		
8.	46	6			45	6	1	42	6	2	44	6	2	43	33	33	7	5	8			
9.	44	34	1		45	34		45	31		43	32		42	35	32	28	25	23	8		1
10.	45	17	1		47	15	1	45	14		46	12	1	44	39	38	14	12	11	2		1
11.	21	18	1	1	22	17	2	23	15	2	22	18	1	23	21	20	15	12	13	1	8	2
12.	36	33	2		39	31	1	39	29	2	39	29	1	39	29	28	28	23	25	1	2	1
13.	38	11	1		38	10		39	9	2	39	9		36	28	26	18	11	10			
14.	164	87	10	2	167	41	2	164	40	9	170	42	1	167	125	127	42	40	46	1		
15.	96	45	5	1	99	45		98	39	4	95	43		91	63	61	49	40	41	1		
16.	141	48	6	2	142	47	3	140	48	6	139	51	2	133	110	103	53	48	45	2	1	1

## WILKIN COUNTY.

Co.,	611	570	47	39	605	594	51	613	588	43	575	610	51	592	572	464	542	463	398	57	41	28
1.	18	47	4	3	22	47	3	16	47	6	20	48	4	23	33	22	42	36	37	4	8	2
2.	13	18		1	14	17	2	10	20		12	18	1	13	15	12	14	14	13	3	1	
3.	23	21	2	3	22	23	4	21	26	2	20	26	3	24	18	20	24	25	16	2	4	1
4.	10	16	2	2	12	17	1	9	18	3	10	16	4	12	11	7	14	14	12	8	3	3
5.	87	88	4	2	35	42	2	38	37	3	32	41	3	33	37	29	35	31	23	4	8	2
6.	171	180	11	9	170	184	16	178	178	8	180	191	12	166	159	116	164	146	112	8	6	7
7.	68	40	4	2	54	45	4	63	45	3	56	47	5	60	57	47	42	32	35	6	2	
8.	20	29	1	2	21	29	1	21	30		21	29	1	20	19	17	22	20	23	5	1	
9.	28	28	2		29	28		32	24	1	32	23	1	31	29	27	21	15	15	2	1	
10.	15	5		1	16	7		16	7		14	7	2	16	14	13	7	4	4	1		
11.	2	12	1		2	13		2	11	2	2	11	2	8	3	2	12	9	10	1	1	1
12.	25	27	2	2	22	32	2	23	31	2	21	33	2	21	14	12	29	18	30	5	3	
13.	18	11			24	5		20	10		19	10		20	21	15	8	8	6	1		1
14.	13	27	4	2	14	23	4	16	22	4	13	24	2	14	17	11	22	20	15	4	1	2
15.	27	14	2	1	27	15	1	27	12	2	26	14	1	25	21	15	16	11	6	1	1	1
16.	16	4			16	4		16	3	1	16	4		16	11	11	8	1	1			
17.	20	23	3	3	21	26	2	19	27	3	20	27	1	18	19	18	35	27	23			
18.	34	12	2	2	34	12	2	34	12	2	32	14	2	35	32	30	10	10	7	3	3	3
19.	30	16	2	3	28	16	6	30	16	2	29	16	3	29	26	26	15	15	13	3	3	1
20.	23	8	1	1	22	9	1	22	9	1	20	11	2	23	17	14	7	7	7	1		

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

## WINONA COUNTY.

ELECTION DISTRICTS.	Total Names on Register of Electors—Males.	Total No. of Ballots Cast and Counted—Males.	GOVERNOR.					L.T. GOVERNOR.				SEC'Y OF STATE.			
			Eustis, Rep.	Lind, Dem-Pop.	Higgins, Pro.	Hammond, Socialist-Labor	Long, Mid. Road Pop.	Smith, Rep.	Bowler, Dem-Pop.	Gilmore, Pro.	Halverson, Mid. Road Pop.	Berg, Rep.	Heinrich, Dem-Pop.	Stone, Pro.	Wesenberg, Mid. Road Pop.
The County, . . . . .	7817	6079	2372	3233	98	63	44	2031	2058	128	82	2048	2851	141	94
1 Dresbach, . . . . .	91	58	39	14	5			38	14	5		37	15	4	
2 Dresbach Village, . . . . .	58	24	7	14	3			7	12	4		6	12	4	
3 Elba, . . . . .	193	127	29	90	1			37	79			41	75		
4 Fremont, . . . . .	108	115	79	28	3		1	84	22	3		84	21	1	1
5 Hart, . . . . .	91	87	19	63			1	25	60			21	63		
6 Homer, . . . . .	223	161	79	73			1	86	67			86	64		
7 Hillsdale, . . . . .	131	79	33	42		1		43	28			38	35		1
8 Minnesota City Village, . . . . .	46	46	20	23				19	23			20	23		
9 Mt. Vernon, . . . . .	129	82	32	45		1		33	41			33	40		1
10 New Hartford, . . . . .	190	105	59	35	1		3	61	37		2	62	35	1	4
11 Norton, . . . . .	131	90	15	76	1			16	78	1		16	76	1	
12 Pleasant Hill, . . . . .	195	110	44	48	2	1	5	51	38	5	6	56	32	2	8
13 Richmond, . . . . .	54	54	25	24	1			32	19	1		31	17	1	
14 Rollingstone, . . . . .	121	79	19	58				22	56	1		25	51		
15 Rollingstone Village, . . . . .	53	50	6	44				6	43			7	41		
16 Saratoga, . . . . .	189	142	79	43	1		11	84	39	3	15	90	31	3	12
17 St. Charles, . . . . .	154	102	53	46				56	41	1		57	39	1	
18 St. Charles City, . . . . .	343	297	169	116	2	1	1	184	91	5	2	180	87	5	2
19 Utica, . . . . .	330	252	104	124		1	5	101	126	2	4	104	136	2	4
20 Wiscoy, . . . . .	158	138	70	51	6		3	72	43	8	4	80	38	7	3
21 Wilson, . . . . .	238	98	27	56	1	2	2	29	57	3	3	29	55	3	3
22 Warren, . . . . .	302	130	43	65	6	1	1	47	57	6	3	49	50	8	4
23 Whitewater, . . . . .	173	117	63	48	1			70	40	5		69	40	4	
24 Winona, . . . . .	61	53	13	31			1	20	27	1	4	19	27	2	2
25 Winona City, 1st pr'ct, 1st ward, . . . . .	249	222	79	118	17	2	1	92	104	20	1	99	90	22	2
26 2d precinct, 1st ward, . . . . .	405	334	127	172	8	6	1	152	148	8	4	153	151	9	4
27 3d precinct, 1st ward, . . . . .	247	208	61	136	4	3		78	114	2	4	75	111	5	5
28 4th precinct, 1st ward, . . . . .	301	240	117	112	1	2	1	128	107	2		126	99	5	1
29 5th precinct, 1st ward, . . . . .	396	294	139	133	5	4	3	152	122	9	2	143	120	7	3
30 1st precinct, 2d ward, . . . . .	283	218	128	79	4	2	1	134	73	5	3	134	67	7	3
31 2d precinct, 2d ward, . . . . .	371	315	152	150	3	5		161	143	4	1	166	131	6	2
32 1st precinct, 3d ward, . . . . .	346	314	116	180	5	8		136	169	5	2	123	162	6	4
33 2d precinct, 3d ward, . . . . .	381	339	100	200	6	11		122	179	7	7	129	171	7	8
34 1st precinct, 4th ward, . . . . .	376	331	78	234	4	6		92	215	4	6	91	221	4	7
35 2d precinct, 4th ward, . . . . .	348	301	76	203	1	4		93	188	2	1	85	186	3	4
36 3d precinct, 4th ward, . . . . .	276	238	58	161				63	158			64	151	2	
37 4th precinct, 4th ward, . . . . .	143	120	15	98	2	2		15	103	2		17	101	2	

## WRIGHT COUNTY.

The County, . . . . .	6189	4725	1911	2530	60	10	26	2358	1979	103	56	2500	1775	97	57
1 Albion, . . . . .	228	228	92	131	1			130	97	1		124	99	1	
2 Buffalo, . . . . .	180	153	63	79	1	1	2	85	53	3	2	92	46	1	4
3 Chatham, . . . . .	116	116	27	81	1			42	69	1	1	44	68	1	1
4 Clearwater, . . . . .	168	157	106	38	4		1	105	39	3	2	106	39	3	3
5 Cokato, . . . . .	262	262	97	149	3	1	1	149	84	7	7	185	49	10	6
6 Corinna, . . . . .	108	117	33	78				38	73			40	72		
7 Frankfort, . . . . .	324	234	41	177	2			50	171	1		47	175	3	
8 Franklin, . . . . .	243	167	52	108	2			61	101			63	96		
9 French Lake, . . . . .	315	204	102	94			1	126	60	1	2	139	53		
10 Maple Lake, . . . . .	139	152	30	104	1	1	1	35	98	3	4	36	101	1	3
11 Marysville, . . . . .	220	185	29	149	1	1	1	60	110	5	2	84	90	2	3
12 Middleville, . . . . .	325	180	83	86	1	1		92	76		2	104	64		2

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibitionist.

## WINONA COUNTY.

Election Districts.	STATE AUDITOR.				TREASURER.			ATTY. GEN.			CLERK SUP. COURT.			JUSTICES SUPREME COURT.									
	Dunn, Rep.	Lamphere, Dem-Pop.	Weld, Pro.	Hopkins, Mid. Road Pop.	Koerner, Rep.	McKinnon, Dem-Pop.	Rahilly, Mid. Road Pop.	Douglas, Rep.	Kelly, Dem-Pop.	Doty, Pro.	Reese, Rep.	Austin, Dem-Pop.	Powell, Mid. Road Pop.	Lovely, Rep.	Brown, Rep.	Lewis, Rep.	Canby, Dem-Pop.	Mitchell, Dem-Pop.	Buck, Dem-Pop.	Harris, Mid. Road Pop.	Temple, Mid. Road Pop.	Twitchell, Mid. Road Pop.	
Co.,	2885	2867	180	98	2806	2888	119	2782	2786	129	2720	2840	118	2290	1721	1495	2424	3227	2211	119	94	91	
1.	86	15	4		43	13		41	10	5	40	14	2	89	80	28	15	13	7				
2.	38	11	3		9	12		8	10	4	6	12	2	5	4		11	13	10				
3.	40	81	2		89	81	3	41	74	1	41	75	4	36	24	23	71	70	64				
4.	84	22	2		88	22	2	88	23	3	84	22	2	19	58	50	24	84	21				
5.	20	64			24	61		25	60		23	68		24	24	21	55	54	51				
6.	20	58			94	57	3	96	57		88	60		86	51	47	45	59	40				
7.	20	21	2		41	31	3	41	33	3	40	32	1	36	24	22	20	29	21				
8.	34	30	4		57	38		86	38		66	36		19	16	14	28	28	18				
9.	34	30	1		37	38		61	36		84	30	2	83	24	22	30	37	32				
10.	62	96	1		61	96		61	99		63	96	2	59	46	42	84	90	29				
11.	16	74			15	76		16	72		15	76		15	10	9	69	66	69				
12.	56	85	8		59	82	9	53	86	3	55	83	7	50	35	35	32	32	31				
13.	31	19	1		89	20		32	21	1	32	21		81	20	21	17	20	16				
14.	23	53	1		24	52		20	52	1	23	54	1	20	14	8	49	51	46				
15.	7	41	1		7	42		8	39		6	41		6	4	6	37	40	37				
16.	91	28	5		89	34	14	88	42	4	89	32	14	89	66	64	80	87	27				
17.	61	37			61	38		57	38		58	39		55	44	44	83	80	86				
18.	188	89	3		191	86	2	188	87	5	188	82	3	150	129	119	86	119	60				
19.	100	124	1		100	122	4	101	118	2	103	121	5	91	65	63	105	112	105				
20.	78	87	7		83	88	7	81	89	6	83	89	5	76	57	57	86	42	29				
21.	29	57	8		81	56	3	28	56	2	29	56	4	29	23	23	47	42	40				
22.	50	52	7		57	50	6	51	54	7	58	51	5	48	37	38	46	46	42				
23.	70	89	4		72	42	1	71	89	4	69	44	1	65	49	44	86	88	80				
24.	21	26	2		21	26	8	22	27	1	20	27	3	19	13	13	21	81	19				
25.	97	93	22		115	92	4	103	92	16	109	92	5	92	70	67	82	106	68				
26.	156	145	10		150	147	6	153	144	9	155	153	3	137	94	76	115	172	110				
27.	78	110	5		79	112	5	77	114	5	78	109	4	70	51	43	90	117	84				
28.	125	100	3		130	100	3	123	97	6	130	97	2	89	78	56	87	152	75				
29.	157	118	6		161	116	4	165	106	6	163	111	5	101	81	66	104	168	88				
30.	133	68	7		140	67	3	140	63	6	139	67	3	98	74	45	51	144	47				
31.	164	138	6		168	132	3	174	125	4	166	131	3	124	96	70	99	213	89				
32.	131	162	3		131	161	6	127	158	4	125	164	3	85	67	48	133	232	128				
33.	122	172	7		143	163	9	129	172	7	124	171	13	98	60	48	127	211	127				
34.	90	217	4		104	206	8	93	211	7	96	208	8	81	65	57	184	204	160				
35.	87	190	8		88	192	1	82	185	2	81	193	1	78	66	53	143	178	143				
36.	65	154			62	163	1	67	156		67	153	1	62	46	42	135	196	129				
37.	18	101	1		18	101	1	20	98	1	17	102	1	16	10	8	88	90	83				

## WRIGHT COUNTY.

Co.,	2623	1719	95	61	2688	1725	80	2540	1835	98	2576	1777	90	2474	2118	2061	1825	1684	1508	98	66	61
1	126	96	1		130	84	1	124	95	2	129	94		128	100	97	96	82	79	1		
2	95	45	1		96	44	4	88	53	2	91	45	5	87	70	67	52	52	41			
3	44	67	2		47	66	1	50	64		44	68	1	46	35	34	55	56	50			
4	108	87	3		108	39	8	105	89	3	107	87	3	106	83	82	85	84	82			
5	173	58	12		185	60	7	171	73	8	178	66	6	171	143	139	79	67	52			
6	42	70			43	69		42	70		41	69		42	37	35	70	59	60			
7	58	167			57	152	2	56	162	1	50	167	1	54	44	46	156	141	137			
8	98	85	2		98	94	1	92	91	3	93	96	2	62	50	54	98	87	81			
9	185	51	8		184	55	2	183	54	2	183	46	4	134	119	120	49	44	46			
10	41	98	2		30	107	3	34	106	4	34	102	6	33	28	27	101	79	85			
11	80	88	2		85	83	5	75	94		77	89	4	70	73	62	96	84	66			
12	101	69	1		107	57	4	100	69		100	66	3	98	85	80	63	56	58			

## ELECTION RETURNS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Rep., Republican; Dem-Pop., Democrat-Populist; Pro., Prohibition.

## WRIGHT COUNTY.—Continued.

ELECTION DISTRICTS.	Total Names on Register of Electors—Males.	Total No. of Ballots Cast and Counted—Males.	GOVERNOR.					LT. GOVERNOR.				SEC'Y OF STATE.			
			Eustis, Rep.	Lind, Dem-Pop.	Higgins, Pro.	Hammond, Socialist-Labor	Long, Mid. Road Pop.	Smith, Rep.	Bowler, Dem-Pop.	Gilmore, Pro.	Halverson, Mid. Road Pop.	Berg, Rep.	Heinrich, Dem-Pop.	Stone, Pro.	Wesenberg, Mid. Road Pop.
13 Monticello, . . . . .	296	167	94	60	3	1	..	103	45	6	..	108	38	5	..
14 Otsego, . . . . .	290	160	86	63	6	1	..	87	55	9	..	91	54	..	1
15 Rockford, . . . . .	397	223	87	122	5	..	..	98	103	9	1	117	84	10	..
16 Silver Creek, . . . . .	248	141	51	75	3	..	8	76	46	4	11	86	38	4	9
17 Southside, . . . . .	173	127	58	53	5	..	..	69	40	6	..	72	38	..	..
18 Stockholm, . . . . .	285	240	57	185	..	1	..	148	78	5	6	182	51	2	3
19 Victor, . . . . .	255	188	105	77	1	..	..	112	72	..	..	113	65	1	1
20 Woodland, . . . . .	203	163	47	95	..	..	9	54	90	3	10	53	85	3	10
21 Annandale Village, . . . . .	140	126	68	46	5	..	..	75	40	4	2	78	36	11	1
22 Buffalo Village, . . . . .	212	212	82	124	3	..	..	110	85	9	..	116	73	12	2
23 Cokato Village, . . . . .	120	101	30	69	1	..	..	58	35	4	..	73	18	3	2
24 Delano Village, . . . . .	217	158	83	69	..	..	..	94	63	1	..	94	61	..	..
25 Howard Lake, . . . . .	181	148	106	36	3	..	..	106	31	6	..	99	29	8	1
26 Maple Lake, . . . . .	85	77	24	48	..	..	..	25	42	1	1	24	43	1	2
27 Monticello, . . . . .	228	177	111	53	4	..	..	110	44	9	1	119	57	8	2
28 Montrose, . . . . .	74	65	45	17	..	..	1	46	13	..	1	47	13	..	1
29 Waverly, . . . . .	118	99	25	64	2	..	1	24	66	2	..	24	60	3	..

## YELLOW MEDICINE COUNTY.

The County, . . . . .	2311	1824	961	1035	64	2	10	1141	751	94	59	1193	701	100	48
1 Village of Canby, . . . . .	222	195	142	47	2	..	1	166	21	2	2	166	19	2	2
2 Village of Echo, . . . . .	64	67	35	25	4	..	..	43	16	3	..	42	17	2	..
3 Village of Hanly Falls, . . . . .	58	59	37	21	..	..	..	40	15	..	..	42	11	..	2
4 Village of Porter, . . . . .	52	44	14	27	..	..	..	19	21	..	3	19	18	..	5
5 Village of Wood Lake, . . . . .	48	46	28	15	4	..	..	33	8	4	..	36	6	5	..
6 Burton, . . . . .	..	..	19	31	..	..	1	23	28	..	1	23	27	..	2
7 Echo, . . . . .	..	..	31	23	1	..	1	31	17	3	5	31	20	4	3
8 Florida, . . . . .	50	32	19	12	..	..	..	24	6	..	..	28	3	..	..
9 Fortier, . . . . .	73	54	20	34	..	..	..	21	27	3	2	23	26	3	2
10 Friendship, . . . . .	..	..	26	102	4	..	1	41	67	16	8	41	68	15	5
11 Hammer, . . . . .	82	49	18	29	..	..	1	21	23	2	2	24	20	1	3
12 Hazel Run, . . . . .	97	72	16	49	4	..	1	19	39	4	4	24	37	4	2
13 Lisbon, . . . . .	104	79	27	31	19	..	..	36	21	21	..	39	14	24	..
14 Minnesota Falls, . . . . .	111	83	36	43	1	..	..	40	36	2	2	42	33	1	2
15 Norman, . . . . .	76	32	11	16	..	..	..	16	9	..	3	17	9	..	..
16 Norman, . . . . .	..	..	33	44	3	..	1	36	37	6	3	40	33	4	3
17 Oshkosh, . . . . .	85	85	36	43	..	..	..	35	42	..	2	45	32	..	3
18 Omro, . . . . .	124	85	28	55	..	..	..	39	39	2	1	40	38	1	2
19 Otis, . . . . .	240	214	110	96	4	1	..	128	64	6	7	128	65	10	..
20 Posen, . . . . .	95	73	45	26	..	..	1	52	20	..	..	52	18	..	2
21 Sandnes, . . . . .	96	96	52	41	..	..	..	53	36	..	..	57	36	..	..
22 Sioux Agency, . . . . .	97	71	54	14	1	1	..	58	9	1	1	58	9	1	1
23 Stoney Run, . . . . .	149	94	20	61	10	..	1	29	47	11	3	27	49	13	3
24 Swede Prairie, . . . . .	98	58	8	45	1	..	1	17	27	2	7	21	28	2	3
25 Tyro, . . . . .	97	97	21	49	..	..	..	37	32	1	..	42	26	1	1
26 Wergeland, . . . . .	90	68	35	33	..	..	..	35	28	1	1	36	27	..	..
27 Wood Lake, . . . . .	103	71	40	24	6	..	..	49	16	4	2	50	12	6	2



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## POPULATION.

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## POPULATION OF MINNESOTA.

The figures used in the compilation of this department of the Manual have been obtained from the fourth decennial census of Minnesota, taken by the secretary of state June 1, 1895. From this census has been abstracted the population of the state in detail by counties, townships, cities, wards of cities and villages, as well as tables showing the various occupations, the nativity, legal voters, sex, color, etc., by counties; also, tables giving population by congressional and senatorial districts.

The population of the state is given at 1,574,619. The state census of 1885 returns as total population of state 1,117,798, thus the increase during the decade was 456,821, or 40.86 per cent. During the same period only one out of the eighty-one counties in the state shows a decrease.

The following summary gives in detail the population of each county according to the state census for years 1895 and 1885 and federal census for the years 1890 and 1880, together with increase (or decrease) in number:

## SUMMARY BY COUNTIES.

SHOWING COMPARISONS WITH STATE CENSUS OF 1885 AND UNITED STATES CENSUS OF 1890 AND 1880.

COUNTIES.	State Census, 1895.	State Census, 1885.	U. S. Census, 1890.	U. S. Census, 1880.	Increase, 1885-1895.	Increase, 1880-1895.
The State.....	1,574,619	1,117,798	1,301,826	780,773	456,821	272,793
Altkin.....	5,224	1,388	2,462	366	3,836	2,762
Anoka.....	11,181	10,060	9,684	7,106	1,062	1,297
Becker.....	113,725	7,433	9,401	5,218	6,292	4,324
Beltrami.....	61,364	111	312	10	1,233	1,052
Benton.....	7,793	4,721	6,284	3,012	3,072	1,809
Big Stone.....	7,477	4,607	6,722	3,648	2,780	1,765
Blue Earth.....	32,296	26,462	29,210	22,889	5,833	3,066
Brown.....	18,431	13,976	15,817	12,016	4,455	2,614
Carlton.....	7,458	3,189	5,272	1,230	4,289	2,186
Carver.....	17,567	15,065	16,532	14,140	1,602	1,035
Cass.....	3,425	1,135	1,247	496	2,290	2,178
Chippewa.....	10,805	6,561	8,555	5,408	4,244	2,250
Chisago.....	13,118	4,765	10,359	7,962	3,353	2,759
Clay.....	15,151	10,362	11,517	5,897	4,792	3,637
Cook.....	427	322	98	65	105	329
Cottonwood.....	10,187	5,894	7,412	5,523	4,293	2,775
Crow Wing.....	11,561	8,743	8,852	2,319	2,818	2,709
Dakota.....	21,345	18,590	20,240	17,391	2,755	1,105
Dodge.....	12,753	10,487	10,864	11,344	2,266	1,859
Douglas.....	16,942	12,924	14,606	9,130	4,018	2,336
Faribault.....	20,139	15,163	16,708	13,016	4,976	3,431
Fillmore.....	28,509	26,677	25,946	28,162	1,922	2,633
Freeborn.....	21,138	17,364	17,962	16,069	3,774	3,176
Goodhue.....	32,268	31,113	28,906	29,651	1,155	3,462
Grant.....	7,987	5,197	6,875	3,004	2,790	1,112
Hennepin.....	217,798	148,737	185,294	67,013	69,061	12,604
Houston.....	15,550	15,482	14,653	16,332	74	903
Hubbard.....	2,447	853	1,412	.....	1,594	1,085

## SUMMARY BY COUNTIES—Continued.

SHOWING COMPARISONS WITH STATE CENSUS OF 1885 AND UNITED STATES CENSUS OF 1890 AND 1880.

COUNTIES.	State Census, 1895.	State Census, 1885.	U. S. Census, 1890.	U. S. Census, 1880.	Increase, 1885-1895.	Increase, 1890-1895.
Isanti.....	10,195	7,031	7,607	5,063	3,164	2,588
Itasca.....	3,965	237	743	124	3,728	3,222
Jackson.....	12,324	6,110	8,924	4,806	6,214	3,400
Kanabec.....	2,714	1,109	1,579	505	1,605	1,135
Kandiyohi.....	16,322	12,849	13,997	10,159	3,473	2,325
Kittson.....	6,289	3,462	5,387	905	2,827	902
Lac qui Parle.....	12,687	7,842	10,382	4,891	4,845	2,305
Lake.....	2,211	453	1,299	106	1,758	912
Le Sueur.....	20,915	18,559	19,057	16,163	2,356	1,858
Lincoln.....	7,196	4,362	5,691	2,945	2,834	1,505
Lyon.....	12,425	7,936	9,501	6,257	4,489	2,924
McLeod.....	19,134	15,311	17,026	12,342	3,823	2,108
Marshall.....	12,072	5,560	9,130	992	6,512	2,942
Martin.....	13,981	6,426	9,403	5,249	7,555	4,578
Meeker.....	17,389	14,501	15,456	11,730	2,888	1,933
Mille Lacs.....	5,129	1,897	2,845	1,501	3,232	2,284
Morrison.....	19,163	9,406	13,325	5,875	9,757	5,838
Mower.....	21,546	15,277	18,019	16,799	6,269	3,527
Murray.....	9,322	5,046	6,692	3,604	4,276	2,630
Nicollet.....	14,299	13,434	13,382	12,333	865	917
Nobles.....	11,905	5,639	7,958	4,435	6,266	3,947
Norman.....	13,470	8,335	10,618	.....	5,135	2,852
Olmsted.....	22,316	20,518	19,806	21,543	1,798	2,510
Otter Tail.....	39,453	31,520	34,232	18,675	7,933	5,221
Pine.....	8,631	5,186	4,052	1,365	6,445	4,579
Pipestone.....	7,115	3,958	5,132	2,092	3,159	1,983
Polk.....	39,209	23,475	30,192	11,433	15,734	9,015
Pope.....	11,607	8,707	10,032	5,874	2,900	1,575
Ramsey.....	147,537	116,227	139,796	45,890	31,310	7,741
Redwood.....	13,533	6,488	9,386	5,375	7,045	4,147
Renville.....	21,818	13,153	17,099	10,791	8,665	4,719
Rice.....	26,837	24,941	23,968	22,481	1,896	2,869
Rock.....	8,597	5,239	6,817	3,669	3,358	1,780
Roseau.....	3,493	.....	.....	.....	3,493	3,493
St. Louis.....	78,575	20,453	44,862	4,504	58,122	33,713
Scott.....	15,035	14,181	13,831	13,516	854	1,204
Sherburne.....	7,137	5,647	5,908	3,855	1,490	1,229
Sibley.....	16,436	13,126	15,199	10,637	3,310	1,237
Stearns.....	39,925	28,712	34,844	21,956	11,213	5,081
Steele.....	15,798	12,733	13,232	12,460	3,065	2,566
Stevens.....	3,543	4,511	5,251	3,911	2,032	1,292
Swift.....	11,846	8,373	10,161	7,473	3,473	1,685
Todd.....	17,674	9,643	12,930	6,133	8,031	4,744
Traverse.....	6,064	2,860	4,516	1,507	3,204	1,548
Wabasha.....	18,587	17,999	16,972	18,206	588	1,615
Wadena.....	6,076	3,565	4,053	2,080	2,511	2,023
Waseca.....	14,713	13,342	13,313	12,385	1,371	1,400
Washington.....	27,417	29,751	25,992	19,563	22,334	1,425
Watsonwan.....	10,262	5,905	7,746	5,104	4,267	2,516
Wilkin.....	6,200	3,734	4,346	1,906	2,466	1,854
Winona.....	37,134	31,928	33,797	27,197	5,206	3,337
Wright.....	27,653	22,790	24,164	18,104	4,863	3,489
Yellow Medicine.....	12,581	7,863	9,854	5,884	4,718	2,727

Increase in population from 1880 to 1890, 66.74 per cent. Increase from 1885 to 1895, 40.86 per cent. Increase from 1890 to 1895, 20.95 per cent.

a Including White Earth Indian Reservation in Beltrami and Norman counties.  
b Including Red Lake Indian Reservation. c Detached from Kittson county since 1890. d Decrease.

## URBAN GROWTH.

There has been a healthy growth in urban population in the State during the semi-decade, especially are increases noticed in Duluth, Minneapolis, St. Paul, Little Falls and Ely.

The population of forty cities and villages having a population of over 2,000 inhabitants is as follows:

COMPARATIVE GROWTH OF CITIES IN MINNESOTA DURING PAST FIVE YEARS.  
CITIES.

Names.	Counties.	1895.	1890.	Increase.	Per cent Increase.
Minneapolis.....	Hennepin.....	192,833	164,738	28,095	17.06
St. Paul.....	Ramsey.....	140,292	133,156	7,136	5.36
Duluth.....	St. Louis.....	59,396	33,115	26,281	79.36
Winona.....	Winona.....	20,649	18,208	2,441	13.49
Stillwater.....	Washington.....	12,004	11,260	744	.66
Mankato.....	Blue Earth.....	10,173	8,838	1,335	15.11
St. Cloud.....	Stearns.....	9,178	7,686	1,492	19.41
Red Wing.....	Goodhue.....	7,685	6,294	1,391	22.10
Faribault.....	Rice.....	7,616	6,520	1,096	16.81
Brainerd.....	Crow Wing.....	7,031	5,703	1,328	23.29
Rochester.....	Olmsted.....	6,429	5,321	1,108	20.82
Little Falls.....	Morrison.....	5,116	2,354	2,762	117.33
Austin.....	Mower.....	5,087	3,901	1,186	30.40
Owatonna.....	Steele.....	4,891	3,849	1,042	27.07
New Ulm.....	Brown.....	4,790	3,741	1,049	28.04
Fergus Falls.....	Otter Tail.....	4,497	3,772	725	19.22
St. Peter.....	Nicollet.....	4,251	3,671	580	15.77
Albert Lea.....	Freeborn.....	4,158	3,305	853	25.81
Crookston.....	Polk.....	3,970	3,457	513	14.84
Hastings.....	Dakota.....	3,848	3,705	143	3.86
Anoka.....	Anoka.....	3,812	4,252	*440	*11.77
Virginia.....	St. Louis.....	3,647	.....	.....	.....
Northfield.....	Rice.....	3,456	2,659	797	29.97
Moorhead.....	Clay.....	3,290	2,088	1,202	57.57
Waseca.....	Waseca.....	2,780	2,482	298	12.01
Lake City.....	Wabasha.....	2,616	2,128	488	22.93
Wabasha.....	Wabasha.....	2,545	2,487	58	2.33
Chaska.....	Carver.....	2,443	2,210	233	10.54
Ely.....	St. Louis.....	2,260	901	1,359	150.83
South St. Paul.....	Dakota.....	2,135	2,242	*107	*5.01
Sauk Center.....	Stearns.....	2,015	1,695	320	18.88
Le Sueur Borough.....	Le Sueur.....	2,007	1,763	244	13.84

## VILLAGES.

Names.	Counties.	1895.	1890.	Increase	Per Cent Increase.
Cloquet.....	Carlton.....	2,662	2,530	132	5.27
Alexandria.....	Douglas.....	2,655	2,118	537	25.35
Willmar.....	Kandiyohi.....	2,511	1,825	686	37.59
Blue Earth City.....	Faribault.....	2,432	1,569	863	55.
Fairmont.....	Martin.....	2,204	1,205	999	82.90
Litchfield.....	Meeker.....	2,044	1,899	145	7.63
Glencoe.....	McLeod.....	2,022	1,649	373	22.62
Hutchinson.....	McLeod.....	2,011	1,414	595	42.08

\* Decrease.

## POPULATION OF MINNESOTA BY MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.

The following tables show the population of each county in detail by minor civil divisions:

MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1895.	1890.	MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1895.	1890.
<b>AITKIN COUNTY.....</b>	<b>5,224</b>	<b>2,462</b>	<b>AITKIN COUNTY—Con-</b>		
Aitkin.....	381	305	tinued.		
Aitkin, village of.....	1,670	737	Township 51, range 26..	13	
Beonel (township 46,			Township 51, range 27..	5	
range 22) (a).....	104		Township 52, range 23..	61	
Farm Island (township			Township 52, range 24..	10	
46, range 27) (a).....	315		Township 52, range 25..	3	
Hazelton (township 45,			Township 52, range 26..	11	
range 27; township 44,			Township 52, range 27..	2	
range 27) (a).....	170		Township 52, range 22..	5	
Kimberly (township 47,			Not returned by town-		
range 25) (a).....	161	39	ships in 1890.....		1,260
Malmö (township 45,					
range 25) (a).....	90		<b>ANOKA COUNTY.....</b>	<b>11 181</b>	<b>9,884</b>
Nordland (township 46,			Anoka, city of.....	3,812	4,252
range 26 and frac-			First ward... 1,289		
tional T. 45, R. 26)...	404	121	Second ward... 1,171		
Spencer (township 47,			Third ward... 1,352		
range 26) (a).....	208		Anoka.....	422	360
Township 43, range 22..	15		Bethel.....	537	419
Township 43, range 24..	5		Blaine.....	351	205
Township 44, range 23..	6		Burns.....	903	650
Township 44, range 24..	100		Centerville.....	1,271	1,134
Township 44, range 25..	101		Columbus.....	386	262
Township 45, range 22..	20		Fridley.....	559	476
Township 45, range 23..	2		Grow.....	607	485
Township 45, range 24..	2		Ham Lake.....	514	384
Township 46, range 23..	75		Linwood.....	325	242
Township 46, range 24..	65		Oak Grove.....	426	263
Township 46, range 25..	163		Ramsey.....	616	398
Township 47, range 22..	4		St. Francis.....	449	324
Township 47, range 23..	12				
Township 47, range 24..	27		<b>BECKER COUNTY.....</b>	<b>13,725</b>	<b>9,401</b>
Township 48, range 22..	65		Atlanta.....	383	345
Township 48, range 23..	162		Audubon.....	685	574
Township 48, range 24..	40		Audubon, village of...	232	159
Township 48, range 25..	11		Burlington.....	378	603
Township 48, range 26..	310		Carsonville.....	168	432
Township 48, range 27..	12		Cormorant.....	510	504
Township 49, range 22..	23		Cuba.....	542	470
Township 49, range 23..	15		Detroit, village of... ..	1,801	1,510
Township 49, range 24..	34		Eric.....	269	263
Township 49, range 25..	102		Evergreen.....	177	146
Township 49, range 26..	45		Frazee, village of (b)...	279	
Township 50, range 22..	19		Green Valley.....	175	123
Township 50, range 23..	74		Hamden.....	466	437
Township 50, range 24..	12		Height of Land.....	270	218
Township 50, range 25..	17		Holmesville.....	245	141
Township 50, range 26..	11		Lake Eunice.....	640	479
Township 50, range 27..	6		Lake Park, including		
Township 51, range 22..	2		Lake Park village... ..	1,058	913
Township 51, range 23..	39		Lake Park, vil. of 498		349
Township 51, range 24..	19				
Township 51, range 25..	8				

a Organized since 1890.

b Frazee village, formerly in Burlington township, incorporated since 1890.



POPULATION BY MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS—*Continued.*

MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1895.	1890.	MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1895.	1890.
<b>BECKER COUNTY—Continued.</b>			<b>BIG STONE COUNTY—Continued.</b>		
Lakeview .....	410	318	Malta .....	365	279
Osage (b) .....	314	.....	Moonshine .....	313	198
Richwood .....	544	513	Odessa (including frac-		
Runeberg .....	330	276	tional township 120,		
Silver Leaf .....	216	142	range 45) .....	358	334
Spruce Grove .....	230	157	Odessa, village of (i) ..	137	.....
Toad Lake (township			Ortonville city, part of	1,127	768
139, range 38) (c) .....	121	57	Ortonville city (in Big		
Walworth .....	350	300	Stone and Lac qui		
Township 140, range 38.	65	.....	Parle .....	1,180	.....
Township 140, range 39.	112	97	Ortonville .....	132	113
Township 141, range 36.	76	17	Otrey .....	381	290
Township 142, range 36.	1	.....	Prior .....	746	652
White Earth Indian			Toqua .....	355	326
Reservation (d) .....	2,673	.....			
White Earth Indian					
Reservation in Beck-					
er county as return-		207			
ed in 1890 .....					
<b>BELTRAMI COUNTY...</b>	<b>1,364</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>BLUE EARTH COUNTY ..</b>	<b>32,295</b>	<b>29,210</b>
Unorganized .....	976	312	Amboy, village of .....	422	215
Red Lake Indian Re-			Beauford .....	774	725
servation .....	388	.....	Butternut Valley .....	701	659
<b>BENTON COUNTY...</b>	<b>7,793</b>	<b>6,284</b>	Cambria .....	340	356
Alberta .....	596	566	Ceresco .....	602	560
Gilmanton .....	666	643	Danville .....	707	738
Glendorado .....	421	297	Decoria .....	1,007	1,011
Granite Ledge .....	161	134	Garden City .....	827	774
Graham (e) .....	339	.....	Good Thunder, village		
Langola (including Rice			of (j) .....	421	.....
Village) .....	747	785	Jamestown .....	579	861
Mayhew Lake .....	668	336	Judson .....	711	676
Maywood .....	458	284	Lake Crystal, village of	1,124	824
Minden .....	444	370	Leroy .....	1,595	1,576
Sauk Rapids .....	212	216	Lime .....	629	610
Sauk Rapids, village of	1,313	1,185	Lincoln .....	566	458
St. Cloud, city of (f) ..			Lyra .....	808	1,159
Fifth Ward .....	259	156	McPherson .....	1,324	1,242
Sixth Ward .....	698	637	Madison Lake, village		
St. George .....	624	528	of (k) .....	366	.....
Watab .....	187	147	Mankato, city of .....	10,173	8,838
<b>BIG STONE COUNTY..</b>	<b>7,477</b>	<b>5,722</b>	First ward .....	1,857	
Akron .....	554	345	Second ward .....	2,022	
Almond .....	420	450	Third ward .....	1,449	
Artichoke .....	483	370	Fourth ward .....	1,848	
Big Stone .....	331	265	Fifth ward .....	2,122	
Beardsley, village of (g)	221	.....	Sixth ward .....	875	
Browns Valley .....	306	486	Mankato .....	1,434	1,364
Clinton, village of (h)	165	.....	Mapleton .....	655	610
Graceville .....	338	341	Mapleton, village of ..	823	607
Graceville, village of ..	745	508	Medo .....	866	865
			Pleasant Mound .....	769	698
			Rapidan .....	1,119	1,060
			Shelby .....	795	728
			South Bend .....	586	547
			Sterling .....	714	730
			Vernon .....	858	729

*b* Detached from Carsonville township since 1890.

*c* Organized since 1890.

*d* Returns include portions of reservation in Norman and Beltrami counties.

*e* Returned with Langola township in 1890.

*f* See Stearns county.

*g* Beardsley village, formerly in Browns Valley township, incorporated since 1890.

*h* Clinton village, formerly in Almond township, incorporated since 1890.

*i* Odessa village, formerly in Odessa township, incorporated since 1890.

*j* Good Thunder village, formerly in Lyra township, incorporated since 1890.

*k* Madison Lake village, formerly in Jamestown township, incorporated since 1890.

## POPULATION BY MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS—Continued.

MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1895.	1890.	MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1895.	1890.
<b>BROWN COUNTY</b> .....	<b>18,431</b>	<b>15,817</b>	<b>CARVER COUNTY—Continued.</b>		
Albin.....	595	600	Laketon.....	1,085	1,007
Bashaw.....	546	410	Norwood, village of....	468	385
Burnstown.....	541	517	San Francisco.....	662	667
Cottonwood.....	650	607	Waconia.....	1,176	1,206
Eden.....	899	878	Waconia, village of....	707	441
Home.....	1,087	1,056	Watertown.....	1,144	1,102
Lake Hanska.....	784	742	Watertown, village of	456	362
Leavenworth.....	592	431	Young America.....	1,118	1,106
Linden.....	762	762	Young America, vil-		
Millford.....	724	751	lage of.....	312	287
Mulligan.....	555	393			
New Ulm, city of.....	4,790	3,741	<b>*CASS COUNTY</b> .....	<b>3,425</b>	<b>1,247</b>
First ward.....	1,719		Township 133, range 29		
Second ward.....	1,541		(including Gull River		
Third ward.....	1,530		village).....	238	
North Star.....	479	366	Townships 138, 139, 140		
Prairieville.....	758	730	and 141, in all ranges	489	
Sigel.....	657	680	Township 142, range 31.	311	
Sleepy Eye Lake, vil-			Township 145, range 32.	11	
lage of.....	1,953	1,513	Township 144, range 34.	12	
Springfield, village of	1,116	716	Township 146, range 27.	4	
Stark.....	638	623	Township 144, range 25.	14	
Stately.....	305	211	Township 143, range 25.	31	
			Township 143, range 26.	17	
<b>CARLTON COUNTY</b> .....	<b>7,458</b>	<b>5,272</b>	Township 142, range 26.	4	
Barnum (a).....	329		Township 142, range 25.	7	
Barnum, village of.....	289	417	Township 144, range 26.	8	
Carlton, village of (b)	563	612	Township 144, range 28.	14	
Cloquet, village of.....	2,662	2,530	Township 143, range 32.	4	
Fon du Lac Indian Re-			Township 141, range 32.	49	
servation.....	306		All other unorganized		
Knife Falls.....	80	59	territory.....	1,859	
Mahtowa.....	370	194	Leech Lake Indian		
Moose Lake.....	671	474	Reservation.....	353	
Moose Lake, village of	289	169	Gull River village, re-		
Red Clover (a).....	216		turned in 1890.....		439
Split Rock (a).....	371		Unorganized, returned		
Thomson.....	316	586	in 1890.....		808
Thomson, village of (c)	238				
Twin Lake.....	758	240	<b>CHIPPEWA COUNTY</b> .....	<b>10,805</b>	<b>8,555</b>
			Big Bend.....	636	622
<b>CARVER COUNTY</b> .....	<b>17,567</b>	<b>16,532</b>	Crate.....	384	268
Benton.....	1,107	1,175	Clara City, village of (e)	326	
Benton, village of....	52	39	Grace.....	262	165
Camden.....	1,512	1,421	Granite Falls, city of		
Carver (co-extensive			(Second ward).....	262	
with Carver village).	608	625	First ward (f).....	927	
Chanhasen.....	1,375	1,202	Total for Granite		
Chaska.....	156	366	Falls city in Chip-		
Chaska, city of (d)....	2,443	2,210	pewa and Yellow		
First ward.....	836		Medicine counties.	1,789	
Second ward.....	724		Granite Falls (g).....	511	759
Third ward.....	883		Havelock.....	333	226
Cologne, village of....	230	193	Kragero.....	719	880
Dahlgren.....	1,219	1,146	Leenthrop.....	586	509
Hancock.....	569	550	Lone Tree.....	398	185
Hollywood.....	1,168	1,042	Louriston.....	437	271

a Organized since 1890.

b Formerly N. P. Junction village.

c Thomson village, formerly in Thom-

son township, incorporated since 1890.

d Organized as a city since 1890.

e Including townships annexed to Hub-

bard county since June 1, 1895.

f Clara City village, formerly in Rheid-

erland township, incorporated since 1890.

g First ward of Granite Falls city lies

in Yellow Medicine county.

h Returns in 1890 included that portion

of township now comprising the Second

ward of the city of Granite Falls.

POPULATION BY MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS—*Continued.*

MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1895.	1890.	MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1895.	1890.
<b>CHIPPEWA COUNTY—Continued.</b>			<b>CLAY COUNTY—Con't.</b>		
Mandt.....	565	450	Humboldt.....	263	268
Montevideo, village of	1,800	1,437	Keene.....	230	199
First ward.....	886		Kurtz (c).....	275	
Second ward.....	914		Kragnes.....	400	249
Milan, village of (h).....	298		Moland.....	388	356
Rhelderland.....	363	248	Moorhead, city of.....	3,290	2,088
Rosewood.....	623	631	First ward... 770		
Sparta.....	848	821	Second ward.. 1,665		
Stoneham.....	579	362	Third ward... 855		
Tonsberg, including-			Moorhead.....	179	294
Watson village.....	695	631	Morken.....	276	232
Watson, village of.....	151		Oakport.....	231	176
Woods.....	180	90	Park.....	611	403
			Riverton.....	213	296
<b>CHISAGO COUNTY.....</b>	<b>13,118</b>	<b>10,359</b>	Skree.....	363	300
Amador.....	629	453	Spring Prairie (d).....	170	
Chisago Lake.....	1,754	1,561	Tansem.....	666	614
Fish Lake.....	1,190	957	Tien.....	567	439
Franconia.....	863	816	Viding.....	168	148
Franconia, village of..	200	252			
Harris, village of.....	681	504	<b>COOK COUNTY.....</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>98</b>
Lent.....	417	245	Norland township (e)...	43	
Lindstrom, village of (a)	254		Remainder of county	384	98
Nessel.....	1,202	1,065	unorganized.....		
North Branch, village of	1,141	685			
Rush City, village of..	832	707	<b>COTTONWOOD COUNTY</b>	<b>10,187</b>	<b>7,412</b>
Rushseba.....	735	529	Amboy.....	343	222
Shafer.....	955	812	Amo.....	296	173
Sunrise.....	897	626	Ann.....	402	338
Taylor Falls, village of	583	567	Carson.....	655	556
Wyoming.....	695	580	Dale.....	367	213
			Delton.....	350	298
<b>CLAY COUNTY.....</b>	<b>15,154</b>	<b>11,517</b>	Germantown.....	488	374
Alliance.....	260	183	Great Bend.....	320	274
Barnesville, city of.....	1,238	1,069	Highwater.....	569	511
First ward.....	480		Lakeside.....	547	395
Second ward.....	335		Midway township (f)...	528	
Third ward.....	423		Mountain Lake (g)...	612	884
Barnesville.....	165	141	Mountain Lake, vil. of	595	323
Cromwell.....	228	161	Rose Hill.....	480	407
Egdon.....	683	652	Selma.....	405	310
Elkton.....	168	141	Southbrook.....	318	263
Elmwood.....	475	368	Springfield.....	351	272
Felton.....	206	232	Stordon.....	439	356
Flowing (b).....	140		Westbrook.....	599	408
Georgetown.....	560	448	Windom, village of....	1,523	835
Glyndon, village of....	276	275			
Glyndon.....	209	104	<b>CROW WING COUNTY.</b>	<b>11,561</b>	<b>8,852</b>
Goose Prairie.....	370	270	Brainerd, city of....	7,031	5,703
Hagen.....	274	213	First ward... 1,200		
Hawley.....	302	258	Second ward.. 1,704		
Hawley, village of....	316	270	Third ward... 1,581		
Highland Grove.....	621	523	Fourth ward.. 1,120		
Holy Cross.....	373	156	Fifth ward... 1,426		

*h* Milan village, formerly in Kragero township, incorporated since 1890.

*a* Lindstrom village, formerly in Chisago Lake township, incorporated since 1890.

*b* Formerly township 141, range 46, organized since 1890.

*c* Formerly township 138, range 48, and fraction of township 138, range 49, organized since 1890.

*d* Formerly township 140, range 46, organized since 1890.

*e* Organized since 1890.

*f* Formerly township 106, range 34, detached from Mountain Lake township since 1890.

*g* Formerly comprised townships 105 and 106, range 34, township 106, range 34, detached since 1890.

## POPULATION BY MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS—Continued.

MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1895.	1890.	MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1895.	1890.
CROW WING COUNTY—Continued.			DAKOTA Co.—Con't.		
Crow Wing... { (a).....	341	211	Mendota.....	844	741
Fairbanks .. { (a).....	331	240	Mendota, village of...	225	248
Daggitt Brook.....	415	268	New Trier, village of...	148	129
Deerwood.....	122	122	Nininger.....	378	276
Fairbanks (a).....	201	187	Randolph.....	251	218
Garrison .....	295	249	Ravenna.....	310	264
Long Lake.....	236	122	Rosemount .....	666	589
Maple Grove (township 44, range 29) (b).....	360	787	Rosemount, village of...	158	198
Mooreville.....	256	202	Sciota.....	243	239
Oak Lawn .....	432	.....	South St. Paul, city of	2,135	2,242
St. Mathias (township 43, range 31) (b) .....	20	.....	First ward.....	730	.....
Township 43, range 28..	70	.....	Second ward... 1,034	.....	.....
Township 43, range 29..	174	126	Third ward....	371	.....
Township 45, range 28..	170	116	Waterford .....	336	352
Township 45, range 29..	120	7	Vermillion .....	843	780
Township 46, range 29..	14	26	West St. Paul, city of..	1,763	1,596
Township 46, range 30..	180	141	First ward.....	384	.....
Township 47, range 28..	36	.....	Second ward... 1,075	.....	.....
Township 47, range 29..	2	13	Third ward....	304	.....
Township 47, range 30..	3	.....	DODGE COUNTY.....		
Township 136, range 26	29	.....	.....	12,753	10,864
Township 136, range 27	18	.....	Ashland .....	610	552
Township 136, range 28	27	.....	Canisteo .....	828	832
Township 136, range 29	44	.....	Claremont .....	570	704
Township 136, range 25	2	.....	Claremont, village of..	241	.....
Township 137, range 26	125	.....	Concord.....	909	1,024
Township 137, range 27	30	.....	Dodge Centre, village of	872	633
Township 137, range 28	28	.....	Ellington .....	684	585
Township 137, range 29	24	.....	Hayfield .....	887	642
Township 138, range 27	6	.....	Kasson, village of.....	1,125	992
Township 138, range 28	21	86	Mantorville.....	747	749
Township 133, range 29	7	100	Mantorville, village of	551	460
Township 134, range 28	163	83	Milton .....	1,100	995
Township 134, range 29	81	31	Ripley .....	441	323
Township 135, range 27	58	11	Vernon .....	1,009	895
Township 135, range 28	110	19	Wasloja, including	.....	.....
Township 135, range 29	101	.....	Wasloja village .....	1,049	897
Township 42, range 29	.....	2	Wasloja, village of.. 120	.....	.....
returned in 1890.....	.....	.....	Westfield.....	603	581
DAKOTA COUNTY.....	21,345	20,240	West Concord, vil-	437	.....
Burnsville.....	347	309	lage of (d).....	.....	.....
Castle Rock.....	665	704	DOUGLAS COUNTY.....		
Douglas.....	635	666	.....	16,912	14,606
Eagan.....	848	743	Alexandria.....	588	470
Empire.....	532	482	Alexandria, village of	2,655	2,118
Eureka .....	853	761	Belle River .....	844	711
Farmington, village of	732	657	Brandon.....	456	570
Greenvale.....	663	705	Brandon, village of...	481	225
Hampton.....	769	725	Carlos .....	549	435
Hastings, city of .....	3,848	3,705	Evansville.....	568	580
First ward... 789	.....	.....	Evansville, village of..	458	452
Second ward... 872	.....	.....	Holmes City .....	804	746
Third ward... 1,820	.....	.....	Hudson.....	546	509
Fourth ward... 367	.....	.....	Ida.....	831	746
Inver Grove.....	1,256	1,211	Kensington, village (e)	264	.....
Lakeville.....	863	701	LaGrande.....	726	545
Lakeville, village of...	303	258	Lake Mary.....	664	506
Lebanon .....	234	242	Leaf Valley.....	676	614
Marshall.....	500	499	Lund .....	617	627
			Millerville.....	616	673
			Miltona.....	355	228
			Moe.....	730	672

a Not separately returned.

b Organized since 1890.

c Not separately returned in 1890.

d West Concord village, formerly in

Concord township, incorporated since 1890.

e Kensington village, formerly in Solem township, incorporated since 1890.

## POPULATION BY MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS—Continued.

MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1895.	1890.	MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1895.	1890.
<b>DOUGLAS COUNTY—Continued.</b>			<b>FILLMORE COUNTY—Continued.</b>		
Orange.....	405	343	Jordan.....	753	616
Osakis.....	459	479	Lanesboro, village of... 1,109	989	
Osakis, village of.....	685	472	Mabel, village of (c)....	407	273
Solem.....	569	714	Newburg.....	872	882
Spruce Hill.....	652	530	Norway.....	1,039	982
Urness.....	684	641	Pilot Mound.....	811	781
			Preble.....	779	780
<b>FARIBAULT COUNTY..</b>			Preston.....	781	580
Barber.....	655	598	Preston, village of.....	1,316	1,580
Blue Earth City.....	629	662	Rushford, city of.....	1,122	968
Blue Earth City, vil- 2,432	1,599		Rushford.....	974	929
lage of.....			Spring Valley.....	921	813
Brush Creek.....	687	719	Spring Valley, vil. of..	1,862	1,381
Clark.....	628	405	Sumner.....	866	824
Delavan.....	629	687	Whalan, village of.....	150	98
Delavan, village of.....	316	252	Wykoff, village of.....	388	335
Dunbar.....	538	512	York.....	990	890
Easton, village of.....	273	180			
Elmore.....	678	689	<b>FREEBORN COUNTY..</b>		
Elmore, village of (a)..	791	488	Albert Lea, city of... 4,158	3,305	
Emerald.....	783	791	First ward... 1,304		
Foster.....	577	521	Second ward... 1,645		
Jo Daviess.....	516	452	Third ward... 1,309		
Klester.....	535	372	Albert Lea.....	1,052	917
Lura.....	516	487	Alden.....	603	594
Minnesota Lake.....	633	698	Alden, village of.....	488	276
Minnesota Lake, vil- 455	340		Bancroft.....	1,018	879
lage of.....			Bath.....	992	899
Pilot Grove.....	496	386	Carlston.....	707	593
Prescott.....	638	613	Freeborn.....	722	515
Rome.....	717	641	Freeborn, village of....	121	89
Seely.....	686	577	Freeman.....	779	740
Verona.....	741	710	Geneva.....	611	485
Walnut Lake.....	610	557	Hartland.....	663	768
Wells, village of.....	1,702	1,208	Hartland, village of (d)	303	.....
Winnebago City.....	540	486	Hayward.....	883	735
Winnebago City, vil- 1,638	1,108		London.....	852	664
lage of.....			Manchester.....	817	850
			Mansfield.....	663	653
<b>FILLMORE COUNTY ..</b>			Moscow.....	818	639
Amherst.....	840	815	Newry.....	726	648
Arendahl.....	816	814	Nunda.....	773	772
Beaver.....	678	665	Oakland.....	744	639
Bloomfield.....	962	849	Pickrel Lake.....	675	613
Bristol.....	869	969	Riceland.....	786	727
Canton.....	1,193	1,069	Shell Rock.....	1,184	962
Canton, village of.....	380	281			
Carlmona.....	756	727	<b>GOODHUE COUNTY...</b>		
Carrollton.....	572	726	Belle Creek.....	979	937
Chatfield.....	642	647	Belvidere.....	938	930
Chatfield village, part 1,039	963		Burnside.....	527	529
of.....			Cannon Falls.....	840	835
Total for Chatfield vil- 1,435	1,335		Cannon Falls, vil. of... 1,329	1,087	
lage in Fillmore and 892	875		Central Point.....	164	107
Olmsted counties.....			Cherry Grove.....	914	901
Fillmore.....	811	755	Featherstone.....	867	874
Forestville.....	712	659	Florence.....	896	900
Fountain.....	307	248	Goodhue.....	1,250	1,110
Fountain, village of ... 807	1,051		Hay Creek.....	885	868
Harmony.....	324		Holden.....	1,002	1,005
Harmony, village of....			Kenyon.....	906	796
Holt.....	760	823	Kenyon, village of.....	1,148	666

a Elmore village, formerly in Elmore township, incorporated since 1890.

b Harmony township and village not separately returned in 1890.

c Mabel village, formerly in Newburg township, incorporated since 1890.

d Hartland village, formerly in Hartland township, incorporated since 1890.



POPULATION BY MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS—*Continued.*

MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1895.	1890.	MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1895.	1890.
<b>GOODHUE COUNTY—Continued.</b>			<b>HENNEPIN COUNTY—Continued.</b>		
Leon.....	1,128	1,083	Medina.....	909	840
Minneola.....	1,027	916	Minneapolis, city of... 192,833		184,738
Pine Island.....	764	739	First ward.....	13,915	
Pine Island, village of.	732	548	Second ward.....	11,324	
Red Wing, city of.....	7,685	6,294	Third ward.....	26,758	
First ward.....	1,599		Fourth ward.....	24,043	
Second ward.....	1,889		Fifth ward.....	23,256	
Third ward.....	2,092		Sixth ward.....	15,519	
Fourth ward.....	2,105		Seventh ward.....	11,404	
Roscoe.....	1,078	1,056	Eighth ward.....	16,440	
Stanton.....	537	542	Ninth ward.....	15,777	
Vasa.....	1,262	1,208	Tenth ward.....	8,450	
Wacouta.....	121	106	Eleventh ward.....	15,597	
Wanamingo.....	1,222	1,215	Twelfth ward.....	6,976	
Warsaw.....	1,060	999	Thirteenth ward.....	3,374	
Wellsb.....	934	867	Minnetonka.....	1,078	1,441
Zumbrota.....	975	830	Minnetonka Beach, vil-		
Zumbrota, village of..	1,060	867	lage of.....	159	
			Minnetrista.....	1,143	995
<b>GRANT COUNTY.....</b>	<b>7,987</b>	<b>6,875</b>	Orono (including Min-		
Ashby, village of.....	251	231	netonka Beach vil-		
Delaware.....	304	224	lage).....	1,144	872
Elbow Lake.....	457	440	Osseo, village of.....	383	353
Elbow Lake, village of.	407	267	Plymouth.....	1,230	1,053
Elk Lake.....	469	416	Richfield (including		
Erdahl.....	600	500	Fort Snelling).....	1,809	1,324
Gorton.....	226	203	Fort Snelling.....	831	550
Hoffman, village of (a)	208		Robbinsdale, village		
Herman, village of.....	338	322	of (b).....	483	
Land.....	616	714	St. Anthony.....	98	92
Lawrence.....	182	120	St. Louis Park, village		
Lien (including Barrett			of.....	1,211	499
village).....	641	630	Wayzata, village of....	283	273
Barrett, village of 193			West Minneapolis, vil-		
Logan.....	131	126	lage of (c).....	1,168	
Macsville.....	271	241	Crystal, village of (as		
North Ottawa.....	330	237	returned in 1890).....		1,074
Pelican Lake.....	507	471			
Pomme de Terre.....	505	426	<b>HOUSTON COUNTY....</b>	<b>15,556</b>	<b>14,653</b>
Roseville.....	453	372	Black Hammer.....	846	770
Sanford.....	464	384	Brownsville.....	453	396
Stony Brook.....	627	551	Brownsville, village of	460	447
			Caledonia.....	919	920
<b>HENNEPIN COUNTY....</b>	<b>217,798</b>	<b>185,294</b>	Caledonia, village of...	1,045	927
Bloomington.....	1,173	959	Crooked Creek.....	582	621
Brooklyn.....	1,249	1,254	Hokah.....	414	357
Champlin.....	365	295	Hokah, village of.....	553	582
Champlin, village of...	332	325	Houston.....	722	643
Coreoran.....	1,323	1,212	Houston, village of....	609	536
Crystal Lake (b).....	884	48	Jefferson.....	403	357
Dayton.....	1,139	1,075	La Crescent.....	848	793
Eden Prairie.....	859	769	Mayville.....	680	624
Edina, village of.....	714	531	Money Creek.....	722	700
Excelsior.....	438	468	Mound Prairie.....	824	716
Excelsior, village of...	707	619	Sheldon.....	685	726
Golden Valley.....	609	509	Spring Grove.....	977	905
Greenwood.....	818	704	Spring Grove, village of	430	394
Hassan.....	858	740	Union.....	485	440
Independence.....	1,292	1,035	Wilmington.....	1,111	1,087
Maple Grove.....	1,266	1,197	Winnebago.....	832	842
			Yucatan.....	956	870

<sup>a</sup> Hoffman village, formerly in Land township, incorporated since 1890.

<sup>b</sup> Robbinsdale village, formerly in Crystal Lake township, and organized from part of Crystal village, which has been

dissolved since 1890, a portion of Crystal village now being included in Crystal Lake township.

<sup>c</sup> West Minneapolis formerly in Minnetonka township, incorporated since 1890.

POPULATION BY MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS—*Continued.*

MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1895.	1890.	MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1895.	1890.
<b>*HUBBARD COUNTY....</b>	<b>2,447</b>	<b>1,412</b>	<b>ITASCA CO.—Cont.</b>		
Henrietta (l).....	283	217	Swan River (j).....	103	90
Hubbard.....	347	m 533	Trout Lake (township		
Hubbard, village of....	125		55, range 24) (k).....	110	15
Park Rapids, village of	820		Township 54, range 24	52	19
Straight River.....	180	157	Township 55, range 22	34	
Todd.....	245		Township 54, range 22	10	
Park Rapids village			Township 54, range 25	53	
and Todd township,			Township 53, range 24	27	2
returned in 1890.....		415	Township 53, range 26	5	
Township 139, range 32	85		Township 54, range 26	8	
Township 139, range 33	119	90	Township 56, range 23	22	
Township 140, range 32	32		Township 56, range 22	4	
Township 140, range 33	72		Township 57, range 23	6	
Township 141, range 33	3		Township 144, range 25	6	
Township 141, range 34	66		Township 145, range 25	11	
Township 141, range 35	44		Township 145, range 26	6	
Township 142, range 34	12		Township 146, range 27	11	
Township 142, range 35	2		Township 57, range 22	26	
Township 143, range 34	12		Township 147, range 27	12	
			Township 147, range 25	8	
<b>ISANTI COUNTY.....</b>	<b>10,195</b>	<b>7,607</b>	Township 158, range 25	5	
Athens.....	607	421	Township 55, range 27	63	
Bradford.....	506	468	Township 152, range 26	7	
Cambridge.....	1,210	926	Township 153, range 27	7	
Cambridge, village of.	391	258	Township 152, range 27	4	
Dalbo.....	400	266	Township 151, range 27	4	
Isanti.....	1,015	798	Township 150, range 28	3	
Maple Ridge.....	771	554	Township 151, range 28	2	
North Branch.....	1,157	885	Township 152, range 28	7	
Oxford.....	361	235	Township 153, range 28	6	
Spencer Brook.....	494	386	Township 153, range 29	28	
Springvale.....	715	570	Township 152, range 29	24	
Stanchfield.....	954	759	Township 151, range 29	25	
Stanford.....	650	531	Township 150, range 29	5	
Wyanett.....	874	550	Township 149, range 29	5	
			Township 155, range 27	2	
<b>ITASCA COUNTY.....</b>	<b>3,965</b>	<b>743</b>	Township 157, range 25	3	
Bass Brook (township			Township 56, range 26	48	
55, range 26) (a).....	183		Township 57, range 25	24	
Deer River (b).....	238		Township 57, range 25	13	
Grand Rapids, village			Township 57, range 24	1	
of.....	1,546	277	Township 58, range 24	8	
Grand Rapids (c).....	446	340	Township 58, range 22	6	
Iron Range (township			Township 59, range 22	5	
56, range 24) (d).....	25		Township 60, range 22	4	
Koochiching (e).....	133		Township 59, range 23	18	
La Prairie, village of (f)	160		Township 60, range 23	14	
Ray (g) including Rainy			Township 61, range 23	9	
Lake City) (h).....	108		Township 62, range 23	10	
Reedy (i).....	111		Township 65, range 24	3	
			Township 61, range 24	5	
			Township 60, range 24	45	
			Township 59, range 24	16	

\* Not including portion of Cass county annexed since June 1, 1895.

l Formerly Elbow Lake township.

m Not separately returned in 1890.

a Organized since 1890.

b Organized since 1890; comprises township 57-27 and north half of township 56-27, and that part of township 145-25, lying east of the Chippewa Indian reservation in Itasca county.

c Organized since 1890, township 55-26.

d Organized since 1890.

e Organized since 1890; comprises all of township 70-24 and fractional township 71-24.

f La Prairie village, formerly in Grand Rapids township, incorporated since 1890.

g Organized since 1890; comprises township 70-23, and all of fractional township 71-23 and township 71-22.

h Rainy Lake City, incorporated April 3, 1894, situated in Ray township.

i Organized since 1890; comprises all of fractional township 70-25, township 70-26 and township 70-27.

j Organized since 1890; comprises township 53-22, and that part of township 53-23 lying east of Swan River

k Organized since 1890.

## POPULATION BY MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS—Continued.

MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1895.	1890.	MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1895.	1890.
<b>ITASCA CO.—Cont</b>			<b>KANDIYOHI COUNTY—Continued.</b>		
Township 59, range 25	6	.....	Edwards.....	349	132
Township 60, range 25	4	.....	Fahlum.....	463	473
Township 61, range 25	17	.....	Genessee.....	696	618
Township 63, range 25	8	.....	Green Lake.....	839	710
Township 65, range 25	3	.....	Harrison.....	602	655
Township 65, range 26	5	.....	Holland.....	387	136
Township 148, range 29	11	.....	Irving.....	597	540
Township 61, range 26	3	.....	Kandiyohi.....	752	807
Township 60, range 26	4	.....	Lake Andrew.....	513	509
Township 59, range 27	5	.....	Lake Elizabeth.....	493	473
Township 150, range 25	4	.....	Lake Lillian (f).....	489	677
Township 152, range 25	2	.....	Mamre.....	644	608
<b>JACKSON COUNTY.....</b>			New London.....	412	308
Alba.....	308	233	New London, village of	256	211
Belmont.....	680	628	Norway Lake.....	752	667
Christiana.....	629	588	Roseland.....	358	183
Delafield (inc ading			Roseville.....	486	463
Wilder village.....	531	477	St. John.....	462	312
Wilder, vil. of (a) 252			Whitefield.....	540	509
Des Moines.....	605	441	Willmar.....	509	492
Enterprise.....	463	328	Willmar, village of	2,511	1,825
Ewington.....	395	202	First ward..... 650		
Heron Lake.....	608	491	Second ward..... 804		
Heron Lake, village of	646	496	Third ward..... 1,057		
Hunter.....	452	359	<b>*KITTSO COUNTY....</b>		
Jackson, village of...	1,356	720		6,289	5,387
Kimball.....	501	465	Olson.....	163	130
La Crosse.....	510	454	Davis.....	236	171
Lakefield, village of...	519	275	Deerwood.....	234	146
Middleton.....	553	274	Granville.....	280	148
Minneota.....	431	225	Hallock.....	233	194
Petersburg.....	659	481	Hallock, village of....	549	302
Rost.....	400	319	Hampden.....	285	242
Round Lake.....	457	316	Hazelton.....	223	203
Sioux Valley.....	496	327	Jupiter.....	291	242
Wilmor.....	391	311	Popleton (g).....	187	83
West Heron Lake.....	258	144	Richardsville(h).....	121	55
Wisconsin.....	476	270	Red River.....	349	259
<b>KANABEC COUNTY....</b>			St. Vincent (including		
Arthur.....	397	707	St. Vincent village)...	628	507
Brunswick.....	647	340	St. Vincent, village of		
Comfort (b).....	314	.....	(a)..... 141		
Grass Lake.....	680	451	Skane.....	246	177
Hillman (c).....	78	.....	Spring Brook.....	288	269
Knife Lake (d).....	160	81	Svea.....	152	77
Mora, village of (e)....	438	.....	Tegner.....	352	241
<b>KANDIYOHI COUNTY..</b>			Telen.....	534	321
Arctander.....	725	709	Thompson.....	485	362
Atwater, village of....	492	429	Township 162, range 50	86	67
Burbank.....	502	523	Township 163, range 47	31	34
Colfax.....	465	443	Township 162, range 46	12	.....
Dovre.....	631	585	Township 159, range 45	53	.....
East Lake Lillian (f)...	397	.....	Township 160, range 45	56	.....
			Township 160, range 46	138	101
			Township 161, range 46	77	55
			All that part of Kitt-		
			son east of the west		
			line of range 45.....		1,001

a No corporate existence.  
b Township of Comfort, formerly townships 39 and 40, range 23.

c Township of Hillman, formerly twp. 41, range 24 and twp. 42, ranges 22, 23 and 24.  
d Township of Knife Lake, formerly twp. 40, range 25 and 24, twp. 41, ranges 22-23.

e Mora village, formerly in Arthur township, incorporated since 1890.

f East Lake Lillian formerly comprised

part of Lake Lillian township, composed of township 117, range 33 and 34. Township 117, range 33, detached since 1890 and organized as East Lake Lillian.

\* All of Kittson county east of the east line of range 45, detached since 1890 and now comprises Roseau county.

g Twp. 162 range 47, organized since 1890.  
h Townships 163 and 164, range 48, organized since 1890.

POPULATION BY MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS—*Continued.*

MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1895.	1890.	MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1895.	1890.
<b>LAC QUI PARLE CO ...</b>	<b>12,687</b>	<b>10,382</b>	<b>LE SUEUR COUNTY—</b>		
Agassiz.....	551	552	Continued.		
Arena.....	440	317	Lexington.....	1,349	1,337
Augusta (including			Montgomery.....	1,127	993
Marietta village)...	377	246	Montgomery, village of	789	1,086
Marietta village of 89			New Prague city, first		
Baxter.....	678	676	ward.....	424	399
Bellingham, village of	340	166	Total, New Prague		
Camp Release.....	464	475	city in Le Sueur and		
Cerro Gordo.....	659	727	Scott counties.....	1,042	955
Dawson, village of....	701	418	Ottawa.....	544	451
Freeland.....	367	263	Sharon.....	1,165	1,142
Garfield.....	327	149	Tyrone.....	1,048	1,008
Hamline.....	416	292	Washington.....	348	347
Hantho.....	506	514	Waterville.....	1,149	1,004
Lac qui Parle.....	466	497	Waterville, village of..	1,446	937
Lake Shore.....	820	718			
Madison.....	539	486	<b>LINCOLN COUNTY.....</b>	<b>7,196</b>	<b>5,691</b>
Madison, village of...	915	625	Alta Vista.....	357	287
Manfred.....	131	138	Ash Lake.....	367	273
Maxwell.....	418	251	Diamond Lake.....	369	221
Mehurin.....	209	169	Dramment.....	342	258
Ortonville city, part of	53		Hansonville.....	414	403
Ortonville city, in Big			Hendricks.....	565	436
Stone and Lac qui			Hope.....	623	382
Parle counties.....	1,189		Lake Benton.....	317	236
Perry.....	513	445	Lake Benton, vil. of...	607	513
Providence.....	497	400	Lake Stay.....	287	229
Riverside.....	509	434	Limestone.....	527	444
Ten Mile Lake (includ-			Marble.....	450	386
ing Boyd village) (a)	766	551	Marshfield.....	407	259
Walter.....	457	288	Royal.....	601	550
Yellow Bank.....	568	585	Shaokatan.....	338	298
			Tyler, village of.....	292	137
<b>LAKE COUNTY.....</b>	<b>2,211</b>	<b>1,299</b>	Verdi.....	403	379
Beaver Bay.....	111	75			
Two Harbors, city of (b)	1,934	c 1,224	<b>LYON COUNTY.....</b>	<b>12,425</b>	<b>9,501</b>
Two Harbors township	166		Amiret.....	360	294
<b>LE SUEUR COUNTY...</b>	<b>20,915</b>	<b>19,057</b>	Balaton, village of (g)	222	
Cleveland.....	933	859	Clifton.....	311	245
Cleveland, village of..	169	132	Coon Creek.....	415	258
Cordova and Cordova			Cottonwood, village of		
village (d).....	1,174	1,046	(h).....	303	
Derrynane.....	1,054	970	Custer.....	387	321
Elysian.....	1,024	1,004	Eldsvold.....	504	413
Elysian, village of....	502	348	Fairview.....	373	266
Heidelberg, vil. of (e).	136		Grandview.....	471	443
Kasota.....	1,040	1,038	Island Lake.....	360	300
Kasota, village of....	739	655	Lake Marshall.....	328	233
Kilkenny (including			Lucas.....	399	466
Kilkenny village)...	1,148	995	Lynd.....	429	380
Kilkenny, village of			Lyons.....	476	344
(f).....	202		Marshall, village of...	1,744	1,203
Lanesburg.....	1,281	1,374	Minnesota, village of..	512	325
Le Sueur borough.....	2,007	1,763	Monroe.....	386	252
First ward....	958		Nordland.....	440	357
Second ward..	1,049		Rock Lake.....	335	395
Le Sueur Center, vil. of	319	169	Shelburne.....	366	275
			Sodus.....	350	280
			Stanley.....	271	198

a Boyd village incorporated since 1890 but not separately returned.

b Territory annexed to City of Two Harbors since 1890.

c Not separately returned in 1890.

d Cordova village not separately returned.

e Heidelberg village, formerly in Lanesburg township, incorporated since 1890.

f Kilkenny village not incorporated.

g Balaton village, formerly in Rock Lake township, incorporated since 1890.

h Cottonwood village, formerly in Lucas township, incorporated since 1890.

POPULATION BY MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS—*Continued.*

MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1895.	1890.	MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1895.	1890.
<b>LYON COUNTY—Cont.</b>			<b>MARSHALL CO.—Cont.</b>		
Tracy, city of (b).....	1,687	1,400	Tamarack.....	314	340
First ward..... 750			Vega.....	581	454
Second ward..... 937			Viking.....	237	182
Vailers.....	502	397	Warrenton.....	286	248
Westerheim.....	494	456	Warren, village of.....	975	648
			Wanger.....	339	349
<b>MCLEOD COUNTY.....</b>	<b>19,134</b>	<b>17,026</b>	West Valley.....	234	137
Acoma.....	728	716	Wright.....	305	208
Bergen.....	1,242	1,215	Township 158, range 41	87	.....
Brownston, village of...	480	384	Township 158, range 42	3	4
Collins.....	611	507	Township 157, range 44	43	15
Glencoe.....	801	817	Township 156, range 42	144	56
Glencoe, village of....	2,022	1,649			
Hale (including Silver			<b>MARTIN COUNTY.....</b>	<b>13,981</b>	<b>9,403</b>
Lake village).....	1,992	1,729	Cedar.....	496	275
Silver Lake, village of			Center Creek.....	529	497
(c)..... 282			East Chain.....	610	394
Helen.....	1,035	1,045	Elm Creek.....	469	306
Hutchinson.....	1,938	1,869	Fairmont.....	457	437
Hutchinson, village of	2,011	1,414	Fairmont, village of...	2,204	1,205
Lester Prairie, vil. of..	397	189	Fox Lake.....	433	351
Lynn.....	765	728	Fraser.....	598	470
Penn.....	613	592	Galena.....	445	248
Plato, village of.....	218	130	Granada, village of (d)	185	.....
Rich Valley.....	1,181	1,172	Jay.....	465	400
Round Grove.....	658	589	Lake Belt.....	511	388
Stewart, village of.....	237	166	Lake Fremont.....	505	343
Sumter.....	686	597	Manyaska.....	558	460
Winsted.....	1,229	1,251	Nashville.....	689	624
Winsted, village of.....	300	267	Pleasant Prairie.....	497	334
			Rolling Green.....	564	438
<b>MARSHALL COUNTY...</b>	<b>12,072</b>	<b>9,130</b>	Rutland.....	536	414
Alma.....	325	299	Sherburne, village of	704	316
Argyle, village of.....	534	306	Silver Lake.....	640	469
Augsburg.....	317	313	Tenhassen.....	540	386
Big Woods.....	474	484	Waverly.....	460	248
Bloomer.....	325	259	Welcome, village of....	415	140
Boxville.....	86	86	Westford.....	471	260
Cedar (township 157,					
range 42) (a).....	169	.....	<b>MEEKER COUNTY.....</b>	<b>17,389</b>	<b>15,456</b>
Comstock.....	219	214	Acton.....	711	657
Donnelly (township 158,			Cedar Mills.....	765	695
range 49) (a).....	69	33	Collinwood.....	1,654	1,393
Excel.....	389	336	Cosmos.....	446	311
Eagle Point (township			Danielson.....	663	705
158, range 50) (a).....	263	143	Darwin.....	526	504
Foldahl.....	243	290	Dassel.....	1,284	1,164
Fork (township 157,			Dassel, village of.....	592	552
range 50) (a).....	243	.....	Eden Valley, village of	442	327
Holt.....	384	277	Ellsworth.....	749	630
Lincoln (township 158,			Forest City.....	764	640
range 45) (a).....	275	114	Forest Prairie.....	769	814
McCrea.....	229	191	Greenleaf.....	741	719
Marsh Grove.....	318	258	Grove City, village of	328	349
Middle River.....	413	385	Harvey.....	659	634
Nelson Park.....	301	242	Kingston.....	1,432	1,165
New Foiden.....	483	356	Litchfield.....	524	501
New Solum.....	571	546	Litchfield, village of...	2,044	1,899
Oak Park.....	660	453	Mannanah (including		
Parker.....	296	161	Mannanah village)...	769	562
Sinnot.....	303	183	Swede Grove.....	607	635
Spruce Valley.....	276	212	Union Grove.....	665	600
Stephen, village of.....	359	265	Watkins, village of (e)	255	.....

b Organized as a city since 1890.

c No corporate existence.

a Organized since 1890.

d Grenada village, formerly in Center Creek township, incorporated since 1890.

e Watkins village, formerly in Forest Prairie township, incorporated since 1890.



## POPULATION BY MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS—Continued.

MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1895.	1890.	MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1895.	1890.
<b>MILLE LACS COUNTY..</b>	<b>5,129</b>	<b>2,845</b>	<b>MORRISON CO.—Cont.</b>		
Bogus Brook (township 37, range 26) (k).....	143	11	Two Rivers.....	900	857
Borgholm (township 38, range 26) (k).....	482	91	Swanville (including Swanville village) (h).....	628	.....
Foreston, village of.....	338	287	Swanville, village of (i).....	144	.....
Greenbush.....	676	438	<b>MOWER COUNTY.....</b>	<b>21,546</b>	<b>18,019</b>
Isle Harbor (township 42, range 25) (k).....	146	.....	Adams.....	849	842
Milaca.....	173	9	Adams, village of.....	389	216
Milaca, village of.....	482	404	Austin, city of.....	5,087	3,901
Milo.....	502	252	First ward.....	1,797	.....
Princeton.....	693	519	Second ward.....	1,696	.....
Princeton, village of.....	1,087	816	Third ward.....	1,594	.....
Robbins (townships 42 and 43, range 27) (k).....	172	.....	Austin.....	690	770
South Harbor (township 42, range 26) (k).....	151	.....	Bennington.....	549	495
Township 39, range 26.....	1	.....	Brownsdale, village of.....	300	282
Township 39, range 27.....	18	10	Clayton.....	431	324
Township 40, range 27.....	11	.....	Dexter.....	576	348
Township 41, range 26.....	10	3	Dexter, village of.....	233	150
Township 43, range 25.....	44	.....	Frankford.....	594	539
Township 41, range 27 as returned in 1890.....	.....	5	Grand Meadow.....	570	566
<b>MORRISON COUNTY...</b>	<b>19,163</b>	<b>13,325</b>	Grand Meadow, village of.....	446	373
Agram.....	264	221	Lansing.....	952	710
Belle Prairie.....	677	605	Leroy.....	767	602
Bellevue.....	442	302	Leroy, village of.....	588	523
Buckman.....	856	679	Lodi (including Taopi village).....	642	529
Cushing (a).....	164	.....	Lyle.....	746	683
Culdrum.....	582	675	Lyle, village of.....	352	306
Clough (b).....	147	.....	Marshall.....	712	608
Elmdale.....	1,291	932	Nevada.....	861	857
Green Prairie.....	299	834	Pleasant Valley.....	532	528
Little Falls.....	308	217	Racine.....	965	781
Little Falls, city of*.....	5,116	2,354	Red Rock.....	649	525
First ward.....	1,742	.....	Sergeant.....	620	473
Second ward.....	2,356	.....	Taopi, village of (j) 126.....	681	623
Third ward.....	1,918	.....	Udolpho.....	848	717
Morrill.....	174	132	Waltham.....	917	748
Motley.....	92	365	<b>MURRAY COUNTY....</b>	<b>9,322</b>	<b>6,692</b>
Motley, village of.....	458	525	Avoca, village of.....	259	170
Parker.....	258	252	Belfast.....	390	329
Pierz (c).....	1,428	1,387	Bondin.....	486	318
Pierz, village of (d).....	310	.....	Cameron.....	217	115
Pike Creek.....	1,180	809	Chanaramble.....	408	232
Rails Prairie (e).....	151	.....	Des Moines River.....	372	316
Ripley.....	842	614	Dovray.....	351	318
Randall (f).....	453	.....	Ellsboro.....	334	234
Royalton, village of.....	673	582	Fenton.....	329	222
Scandia Valley (g).....	270	.....	Fulda, village of.....	598	318
Swan River.....	1,200	983	Holly.....	353	258
			Iona.....	551	341

a Cushing township, detached from Green Prairie twp., organized since 1890.

b Clough township, detached from Green Prairie twp., organized since 1890.

c Township 41, range 30, detached since June 1, 1895, organized as Buh township.

d Pierz village, formerly in Pierz township, incorporated since 1890.

e Rails Prairie township, detached from Motley and organized since 1890.

f Randall township, detached from Green Prairie twp., organized since 1890.

g Scandia Valley township, detached from Motley twp., organized since 1890.

h Swanville township, detached from Culdrum township, organized since 1890.

i Swanville village not incorporated.

\* Organized as a city since 1890.

j No corporate existence.

k Organized since 1890.

## POPULATION BY MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS—Continued.

MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1895.	1890.	MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1895.	1890.
<b>MURRAY CO.—Cont.</b>			<b>*NORMAN COUNTY.....</b>	<b>13,470</b>	<b>10,618</b>
Lake Sarah.....	442	314	Ada, village of.....	845	622
Leeds.....	385	300	Anthony.....	438	329
Lime Lake.....	470	411	Bear Park.....	755	531
Lowville.....	302	172	Flom.....	773	653
Mason.....	341	252	Fossum.....	500	388
Moulton.....	375	144	Green Meadow.....	197	213
Murray.....	575	544	Good Hope (township		
Shetek.....	410	346	146, range 47) (b) .....	84	.....
Skandia.....	328	302	Halstad.....	841	799
Slayton.....	390	326	Halstad, village of (c) ..	360	.....
Slayton, village of.....	656	380	Hegme.....	425	408
			Hendrum.....	1,173	884
<b>NICOLLET COUNTY....</b>	<b>14,299</b>	<b>13,382</b>	Home Lake.....	461	398
Belgrade.....	1,710	1,232	Lake Ida.....	404	371
Bernadotte.....	682	680	Lee.....	737	544
Brighton.....	320	285	Lockhart.....	219	182
Courtland.....	778	927	McDonaldsville.....	389	322
Courtland, village of			Mary.....	460	435
(a).....	174	.....	Pleasant View.....	357	321
Granby.....	514	490	Rockwell.....	243	197
Lafayette.....	975	1,018	Shely.....	981	774
Lake Prairie.....	1,100	1,110	Spring Creek.....	139	128
New Sweden.....	705	724	Strand.....	514	443
Nicollet.....	659	766	Sundahl.....	501	437
Nicollet, village of.....	235	263	Twin Valley, village		
Oshawa.....	586	579	of (d).....	223	.....
Ridgely.....	340	363	Waukon.....	630	493
St. Peter City.....	4,251	3,671	Wild Rice.....	483	507
First ward.....	1,623	.....	Winchester.....	338	235
Second ward..	2,628	.....			
Traverse.....	562	583	<b>OLMSTEAD COUNTY...</b>	<b>22,316</b>	<b>19,806</b>
West Newton.....	708	691	Byron, village of.....	332	291
			Cascade.....	676	687
<b>NOBLES COUNTY.....</b>	<b>11,905</b>	<b>7,958</b>	Chatfield vil. part of...	396	372
Adrian, village of.....	1,072	671	Chatfield vil. in Olm-		
Bigelow.....	577	498	sted and Fillmore		
Bloom.....	325	175	counties.....	1,435	1,355
Dewald.....	514	320	Dover.....	924	935
Elk.....	368	248	Elmira.....	591	557
Edsworth, village of...	352	258	Eyota.....	699	610
Graham Lake.....	616	361	Eyota, village of.....	459	377
Grand Prairie.....	487	475	Farmington.....	809	748
Hersey.....	425	282	Haverhill.....	654	618
Indian Lake.....	474	320	High Forest.....	876	834
Larkin.....	308	185	High Forest, village of	154	163
Leota.....	345	185	Kalmar.....	850	763
Lismore.....	418	328	Marion.....	764	751
Little Rock.....	559	438	New Haven.....	877	716
Lorain.....	288	234	Orion.....	630	639
Olney.....	394	257	Oronoco.....	891	789
Ransom.....	396	249	Pleasant Grove.....	943	864
Seward.....	480	324	Quincy.....	712	687
Summit Lake.....	256	148	Rochester, city of.....	6,429	5,321
Westside.....	435	310	First ward... 1,732		
Wilmont.....	545	329	Second ward.. 3,245		
Worthington.....	353	289	Third ward... 1,452		
Worthington, village of	1,918	1,164	Rochester.....	593	612
			Rock Dell.....	928	877
			Salem.....	855	765
			Stewartville, vil. of (e)	430	.....
			Viola.....	844	830

a Courtland village, formerly in Courtland township, incorporated since 1890.

b Organized since 1890.

c Halstad village, formerly in Halstad township, incorporated since 1890.

d Twin Valley village, formerly in Wild Rice township, incorporated since 1890.

\* White Earth Indian reservation not included in Norman county.

e Stewartville village, formerly in High Forest township, incorporated since 1890.

## POPULATION BY MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS—Continued.

MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1895.	1890.	MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1895.	1890.
<b>OTTER TAIL COUNTY.</b>	<b>39,453</b>	<b>34,232</b>	<b>OTTER TAIL CO.—Cont.</b>		
Aastad.....	537	486	Perham (including township 135, range 40) (g).....	795	637
Amor.....	418	361	Township 135, range 40.....	139	
Ausdal.....	851	787	Perham, village of.....	846	761
Blowers.....	310	216	Pine Lake.....	269	233
Bluffton.....	468	333	Rush Lake.....	333	341
Buse.....	359	333	St. Olaf.....	702	681
Butler.....	200	179	Scambler.....	450	445
Battle Lake, vil. of (f).....	290		Star Lake.....	178	150
Candor.....	291	300	Swerdrip.....	810	680
Carlisle.....	340	288	Tordenskjold.....	745	624
Clitherall.....	683	831	Trondhjem.....	756	794
Compton.....	763	694	Tumuli.....	615	615
Corliss.....	402	294	Western.....	330	273
Dane Prairie.....	552	525	Woodside.....	452	329
Deer Creek.....	707	474			
Dora.....	506	433	<b>PINE COUNTY.....</b>	<b>8,631</b>	<b>4,052</b>
Dunn.....	329	252	Brook Park (a).....	109	
Eagle Lake.....	740	692	Chengwatana.....	225	93
Eastern.....	475	385	Hinckley.....	1,313	173
Edna.....	485	411	Hinckley, village of (b).....	589	618
Effington.....	747	655	Kettle River.....	1,182	377
Elizabeth.....	760	744	Mission Creek.....	118	85
Elizabeth, village of.....	151	135	Pine City.....	508	255
Elmo.....	498	403	Pine City, village of.....	793	535
Erhard Grove.....	758	686	Rock Creek.....	810	464
Evarts.....	294	266	Royalton.....	647	342
Fergus Falls, city of.....	4,497	3,772	Rutledge, village of (c).....	406	
First ward.....	997		Sandstone, village of (b).....	1,054	517
Second ward.....	1,010		Windemere.....	369	472
Third ward.....	1,814		Willow River, village of (d).....	418	
Fourth ward.....	676		Finlayson, village of, returned in 1890, (e).....		121
Fergus Falls.....	560	479	<b>PIPESTONE COUNTY ..</b>	<b>7,115</b>	<b>5,132</b>
Folden.....	513	435	Ætna.....	315	187
Friberg.....	606	574	Altona.....	362	282
Girard.....	250	193	Burke.....	278	337
Gorman.....	509	562	Eden.....	584	476
Henning.....	609	466	Edgerton, village of.....	275	178
Henning, village of.....	352	254	Elmer.....	347	314
Hobart.....	505	449	Fountain Prairie.....	273	232
Homestead.....	277	174	Grange.....	443	308
Inman.....	410	292	Gray.....	329	228
Leaf Lake.....	734	640	Jasper, village of.....	523	372
Leaf Mountain.....	668	623	Osborne.....	306	267
Lida.....	441	321	Pipestone City, village of.....	1,668	1,232
Maine.....	582	510	Rock.....	217	150
Maplewood.....	605	436	Sweet.....	355	241
Newton.....	504	353	Troy.....	334	368
New York Mills, vil. of.....	316	290	Trosky, village of (h).....	186	
Nidaros.....	792	684	Woodstock, village of (i).....	230	
Norwegian Grove.....	739	744			
Oak Valley.....	360	357			
Orwell.....	220	191			
Oscar.....	780	742			
Otter Tail.....	250	226			
Otto.....	550	456			
Paddock.....	427	317			
Parker Prairie.....	678	643			
Pelican Rapids, village of.....	831	624			
Pelican.....	684	629			

g Township 135, range 40, attached to Perham township.

h Trosky village, formerly in Elmer township, incorporated since 1890.

i Detached from Pine City twp. since 1890.

j Totally destroyed by forest fire in 1894.

k Rutledge village, formerly in Kettle River township, incorporated since 1890.

d Willow River village, formerly in Kettle River township, incorporated since 1890.

e Finlayson village has no corporate existence, returned with Hinckley township.

f Battle Lake village, formerly in Evarts and Clitherall townships, incorporated since 1890.

g Woodstock village, formerly in Burke township, incorporated since 1890.

## POPULATION BY MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS—Continued.

MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1895.	1890.	MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1895.	1890.
<b>POLK COUNTY.....</b>	<b>39,209</b>	<b>30,192</b>	<b>POLK COUNTY—Cont.</b>		
Andover .....	293	304	Northland .....	414	287
Angus .....	189	171	North .....	393	95
Badger .....	473	433	Numedal .....	160	90
Belgium .....	79	83	Oustad .....	254	178
Black River .....	319	262	Parnell .....	127	140
Brandsvold .....	715	580	Polk Center .....	367	307
Bray .....	158	114	Poplar River .....	345	378
Brislet .....	153	116	Queen .....	522	373
Bygland .....	875	433	Red Lake Falls .....	439	306
Columbia .....	571	451	Red Lake Falls, vil. of .....	1,002	774
Crookston, city of .....	3,970	3,457	Rels .....	316	203
First ward .....	714		River Falls .....	303	259
Second ward .....	1,073		Rinehart (c) .....	199	
Third ward .....	466		Rocksburg .....	498	425
Fourth ward .....	1,493		Rome .....	459	391
Fifth ward .....	224		Rosebud .....	705	620
Chester (a) .....	235	130	Russia .....	236	166
Crookston .....	313	251	St. Hilaire, village of .....	273	193
East Grand Forks city .....	1,443	795	Sanders .....	375	383
of .....			Sandsville .....	199	127
First ward .....	179		Sletting .....	670	533
Second ward .....	322		Sullivan .....	297	238
Third ward .....	126		Tabor .....	479	388
Fourth ward .....	916		Terrebonne .....	470	419
Eden .....	316	210	Thief River Falls, vil. of .....	840	191
Emardville .....	184	84	Tilden .....	180	219
Euclid (including Euclid village) .....	295	262	Tynsid .....	239	280
Esther (b) .....	281		Vineland .....	629	471
Fairfax .....	305	295	Winger .....	782	599
Fanny .....	164	158	Woodside .....	504	351
Farley .....	166	176	Wyandotte .....	280	204
Fertile, village of .....	410	273	Township 147, range 47 .....	119	59
Fisher .....	439	385	Township 153, range 42 .....	98	
Fisher, village of .....	557	481	Township 153, range 46 .....	117	36
Fosston, village of .....	636	207	Township 154, range 46 .....	91	14
Garden .....	800	638	Township 151, range 41 .....	164	37
Garfield .....	691	615	Township 152, range 41 .....	51	43
Gentilly .....	510	514			
Gervais .....	315	277	<b>POPE COUNTY.....</b>	<b>11,007</b>	<b>10,032</b>
Godfrey .....	545	516	Bangor .....	452	280
Grand Forks (c) .....	291	330	Barnsness .....	423	369
Grove Park .....	362	305	Ben Wade .....	927	790
Hammond .....	174	100	Blue Mounds .....	627	565
Higdem .....	352	541	Chippewa Falls .....	490	449
Hill River .....	627	446	Gilchrist .....	426	378
Hubbard .....	648	530	Glenwood .....	460	410
Huntsville .....	755	629	Glenwood, village of .....	892	627
Kertsonville .....	258	250	Grove Lake .....	407	403
Keystone .....	240	243	Hoff .....	448	417
King (including McIntosh village) .....	1,163	747	Lake Johanna .....	394	358
McIntosh, vil. of 426 .....			Langhel .....	577	512
Knute .....	761	565	Leven .....	415	371
Lake Pleasant .....	302	345	Minnewaska .....	228	210
Lambert .....	394	401	New Prairie .....	649	543
Lessor .....	618	515	Nora .....	676	611
Liberty .....	273	275	Reno .....	514	468
Louisville .....	721	467	Rolling Fork .....	445	399
Lowell .....	508	498	Starbuck, village of .....	297	224
Nesbit .....	382	248	Villard, village of .....	163	203
Norden .....	385	309	Waldon .....	501	435
			Westport .....	552	457
			White Bear Lake .....	644	553

<sup>a</sup> Township 150, range 40, organized since 1890.

<sup>b</sup> Detached from township of Higdem since 1890.

<sup>c</sup> Rinehart detached from Grand Forks since 1890.

## POPULATION BY MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS—Continued.

MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1895.	1890.	MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1895.	1890.
<b>RAMSEY COUNTY.....</b>	<b>147,537</b>	<b>139,706</b>	<b>RENVILLE COUNTY....</b>	<b>21,818</b>	<b>17,099</b>
Mounds View.....	883	692	Bandon.....	869	827
New Brighton, village of (a).....	386	355	Beaver Falls (including Beaver Falls village).....	555	614
New Canada.....	1,604	1,216	Beaver Falls, village of (c).....	145	
North St. Paul, village of.....	1,020	1,099	Birch Coolie.....	774	653
Rose.....	1,028	825	Bird Island.....	356	278
St. Paul City.....	140,292	131,156	Bird Island, village of.....	635	441
First ward.....	17,995		Boon Lake.....	671	578
Second ward.....	14,296		Brookfield.....	507	227
Third ward.....	6,596		Buffalo Lake, vil. of.....	335	f 457
Fourth ward.....	11,106		Preston Lake.....	448	
Fifth ward.....	15,683		Calro.....	742	650
Sixth ward.....	15,755		Camp.....	608	622
Seventh ward.....	13,119		Crooks.....	482	256
Eighth ward.....	25,823		Emmett.....	744	625
Ninth ward.....	12,748		Erickson.....	641	558
Tenth ward.....	3,762		Fairfax, village of.....	614	351
Eleventh ward.....	3,409		Flora.....	753	734
White Bear Lake, village of.....	1,334	1,356	Franklin, village of.....	333	284
White Bear.....	990	1,037	Hawk Creek.....	644	687
			Hector.....	516	369
<b>REDWOOD COUNTY....</b>	<b>13,533</b>	<b>9,386</b>	Hector, village of.....	521	354
Bellevue, village of (b).....	185		Henryville.....	702	644
Brookville.....	629	582	Klingman.....	356	132
Charleston.....	514	546	Martinsburg.....	550	360
Delhi.....	568	391	Melville.....	516	364
Gales.....	350	272	Morton, village of.....	602	453
Granite Rock.....	356	140	Norfolk.....	529	426
Homer.....	195	167	Olivia, village of.....	718	263
Johnsonville.....	425	249	Osceola.....	398	153
Kintire.....	364	253	Palmyra.....	683	553
Lamberton.....	445	350	Renville, village of.....	720	413
Lamberton, village of.....	459	202	Sacred Heart.....	1,091	1,098
Morgan.....	461	196	Sacred Heart, vil. of.....	443	327
Morgan, village of.....	358	301	Troy.....	679	426
New Avon.....	443	284	Wang.....	865	876
North Hero.....	351	255	Wellington.....	638	586
Paxton.....	425	423	Winfield.....	580	452
Redwood Falls.....	285	189			
Redwood Falls, city of (c).....	1,580	1,238	<b>RICE COUNTY.....</b>	<b>26,837</b>	<b>23,968</b>
First ward.....	784		Bridgewater (east).....	335	f 1,058
Second ward.....	805		Bridgewater (west).....	704	
Sheridan.....	459	317	Cannon City.....	1,157	1,057
Sherman.....	392	249	Dundas, village of.....	529	554
Springdale.....	367	299	Erin.....	1,223	910
Sanborn, village of (d).....	247		Faribault, city of.....	7,616	6,520
Sundown.....	597	453	First ward.....	2,251	
Swede's Forest.....	363	370	Second ward.....	1,823	
Three Lakes.....	415	274	Third ward.....	1,559	
Underwood.....	365	238	Fourth ward.....	1,983	
Vall.....	347	213	Forest.....	880	822
Vesta.....	453	190	Morristown.....	1,136	1,040
Walnut Grove, village of.....	117	127	Morristown, village of.....	525	517
Waterbury.....	298	175	Northfield.....	819	826
Westline.....	282	141	Northfield, city of.....	3,456	2,659
Willow Lake.....	461	293	First ward.....	1,134	
			Second ward.....	1,003	
			Third ward.....	1,320	

a New Brighton village, formerly in Mounds View township, incorporated since 1890.

b Bellevue village, formerly in Kintire township, incorporated since 1890.

c Organized as a city since 1890.

d Sanborn village, formerly in Charles-town township, incorporated since 1890.

e No corporate existence.

f Not separately returned in 1890.



## POPULATION BY MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS—Continued.

MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1895.	1890.	MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1895.	1890.
<b>RICE COUNTY—Cont.</b>			<b>‡ ROSEAU CO.—Cont.</b>		
Richland.....	810	743	Township 161, range 41	18	.....
Shieldsville.....	932	875	Township 164, range 41	60	.....
Veseli, village of.....	217	182	Township 163, range 39	27	.....
Warsaw.....	924	867			
Webster.....	1,120	1,010			
Wells.....	970	979			
Wheatland.....	1,352	1,448			
Wheeling.....	914	873			
Wolcott.....	1,218	1,028			
<b>ROCK COUNTY.....</b>	<b>8,597</b>	<b>6,817</b>	<b>ST. LOUIS COUNTY....</b>	<b>78,575</b>	<b>44,862</b>
Battle Plaine.....	430	248	Biwabik (a).....	365	.....
Beaver Creek.....	733	633	Biwabik, village of (b)	1,011	.....
Beaver Creek, vil. of...	175	232	Breitung (including		
Clinton.....	594	473	Soudan).....	1,954	6
Denver.....	505	290	Canosia.....	273	170
Kanaranzi.....	473	343	Culver (a).....	101	.....
Luverne.....	435	394	Clinton (a).....	105	.....
Luverne, village of....	1,890	1,466	Duluth, city of (c)....	59,396	33,115
Magnolia.....	543	407	First ward....	5,381	
Martin (including Hills			Second ward....	8,246	
village).....	1,057	1,010	Third ward....	6,731	
Hills, village of (s) 195			Fourth ward....	6,549	
Mound.....	421	325	Fifth ward....	8,228	
Rose Dell.....	452	307	Sixth ward....	8,379	
Springwater.....	578	415	Seventh ward....	8,577	
Vienna.....	311	274	Eighth ward....	7,365	
<b>‡ ROSEAU COUNTY.....</b>	<b>3,493</b>	.....	Duluth.....	383	345
Dietz.....	256	.....	Eveleth, village of (d)	764	.....
Jadis.....	474	.....	Ely, city of (*).....	2,260	901
Malung.....	278	.....	First ward....	1,060	
Moose.....	289	.....	Second ward....	575	
Politz.....	175	.....	Third ward....	625	
Roseau, village of....	256	.....	Fond du Lac (includ-		
Ross.....	297	.....	ing Fond du Lac vil-		
Skagan.....	257	.....	lage) (f).....	247	525
Spruce.....	244	.....	Floodwood (a).....	123	.....
Stafford.....	207	.....	Gnesen.....	223	191
Township 160, range 44	80	.....	Herman.....	591	492
Township 160, range 43	57	.....	Hibbing, village of (g)	1,085	.....
Township 162, range 43	73	.....	Independence (h).....	.....	85
Township 161, range 43	199	.....	Industrial.....	142	61
Township 161, range 44	17	.....	Iron Junction, village		
Township 160, range 42	22	.....	of (i).....	131	.....
Township 163, range 40	112	.....	Mesaba (a).....	22	.....
Township 160, range 39	27	.....	Mesaba, village of (j)	159	.....
Township 160, range 40	86	.....	Lakeside, village of (k)	.....	897
			McDavitt (a).....	106	.....
			McKinley, village of (l)	136	.....
			Missabe Mountain (a)...	708	.....
			Merritt, village of (m)...	60	.....
			Morse (n).....	.....	702
			New Independence (h)...	86	.....
			Nichols (a).....	337	.....

‡ Roseau county detached from Kittson since 1890. Returns in 1890 for that part of Kittson county east of the west line of range 45 shows 1,001 inhabitants. Roseau county comprises all of what was formerly Kittson county east of the east line of range 45.

a Townships organized since 1890.

b Biwabik village in Biwabik township, organized since 1890.

c West Duluth and Lakeside villages annexed since 1890.

d Eveleth village in Missabe Mountain township, organized since 1890.

\* In Morse township, organized as a city since 1890.

f Fond du Lac village, organized since 1890, but not separately returned.

g Hibbing village in Stuntz and unorganized townships, organized since 1890.

h Independence, changed to New Independence by resolution of county commissioners.

i Iron Junction village in Clinton township, organized since 1890.

j Mesaba village in Mesaba township, incorporated since 1890.

k Annexed to Duluth city since 1890.

l McKinley village in Biwabik township, organized since 1890.

m Merritt village, in Biwabik township, incorporated since 1890.

n Morse township returned with unorganized townships adjoining.

s No corporate existence.

POPULATION BY MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS—*Continued.*

MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1895.	1890.	MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1895.	1890.
St. Louis co.—Cont.			St. Louis co.—Cont.		
Mountain Iron, village of ( <i>p</i> ).....	443	.....	Township 50, range 19..	3	.....
New Duluth, village of ( <i>k</i> ).....	.....	.....	Township 51, range 21..	74	.....
Oneota ( <i>r</i> ).....	.....	74	Township 52, range 19..	10	.....
Proctor Knott, village of ( <i>r</i> ).....	320	.....	Township 52, range 20..	43	.....
Rice Lake.....	349	100	Township 52, range 21..	22	.....
Stuntz ( <i>a</i> ).....	68	.....	Township 53, range 21..	51	.....
Tower City.....	1,265	1,110	Township 54, range 21..	13	.....
Virginia City ( <i>s</i> ).....	3,647	.....	Township 55, range 21..	11	.....
First ward.....	612	.....	Township 53, range 17..	21	.....
Second ward..	1,423	.....	Township 54, range 18..	44	.....
Third ward.....	560	.....	Township 53, range 18..	21	.....
Fourth ward..	1,052	.....	Township 52, range 18..	18	.....
West Duluth, village of ( <i>k</i> ).....	.....	3,368	Township 55, range 13..	11	.....
Township of Morse ( <i>n</i> ) and townships 62, 63, 64, 65 and 66, range 12; townships 64, 65 and 66, range 13; townships 64, 65, 66 and 67, range 14.....	156	.....	Township 54, range 13..	19	.....
Township 63, range 15..	19	.....	Township 53, range 13..	7	.....
Township 63, range 14..	9	.....	Township 52, range 13..	38	.....
Township 64, range 14..	3	.....	Township 54, range 12..	23	.....
Township 65, range 14..	3	.....	Township 53, range 12..	33	.....
Township 64, range 15..	4	.....	Township 55, range 12..	48	.....
Township 33, range 20..	23	.....	Remainder of county, returned in 1890.....	.....	2,720
Townships 61, 66 and 67, range 17; townships 61 and 63, range 15; townships 61 and 62, range 18; townships 62, 63 and 64, range 18; township 68, range 19 and township 63, range 20.....	523	.....			
Township 58, range 19..	26	.....	SCOTT COUNTY.....	15,035	13,831
Township 59, range 19..	8	.....	Belle Plaine, borough of.....	1,031	814
Township 59, range 20..	2	.....	Belle Plaine.....	1,057	980
Township 58, range 20..	1	.....	Blakely.....	949	857
Township 56, range 20..	2	.....	Cedar Lake.....	991	879
Township 57, range 16..	4	.....	Credit River.....	400	347
Township 56, range 17..	1	.....	Eagle Creek.....	725	716
Township 56, range 16..	5	.....	Glendale.....	230	527
Township 57, range 17..	222	.....	Hamilton, village of ( <i>b</i> ).....	140	.....
Township 57, range 19..	12	.....	Helena.....	1,246	1,245
Township 56, range 19..	7	.....	Jackson.....	232	209
Township 60, range 15..	37	.....	Jordan, city of ( <i>c</i> ).....	1,459	1,233
Township 58, range 14..	28	.....	First ward.....	814	.....
Township 56, range 12..	9	.....	Second ward.....	645	.....
Township 57, range 12..	7	.....	Louisville.....	386	422
Township 56, range 13..	2	.....	New Market (including New Market village ( <i>d</i> ).....	1,094	1,009
Township 58, range 13..	24	.....	New Prague City (second ward).....	618	556
Township 54, range 20..	17	.....	Total for New Prague City in Scott and Le Sueur counties.....	1,042	955
Township 51, range 19..	41	.....	Prior Lake, village of.....	149	.....
			Saint Lawrence.....	306	334
			Sand Creek.....	1,011	1,045
			Shakopee, city of.....	1,966	1,757
			First ward.....	664	.....
			Second ward.....	741	.....
			Third ward.....	558	.....
			Spring Lake.....	1,045	1,101

*p* Mountain Iron village, Nichols township, incorporated since 1890.

*k* Annexed to Duluth city since 1890.

*r* Proctor Knott village, formerly Oneota township, incorporated since 1890.

*a* Townships organized since 1890.

*s* Virginia City in Missabe Mountain township, not in existence in 1890.

*n* Morse township returned with unorganized townships adjoining.

*b* Hamilton village, formerly in township of Glendale, incorporated since 1890.

*c* Organized as a city since 1890.

*d* New Market village, incorporated but not separately returned, as articles of incorporation were recorded August 27, 1895.

POPULATION BY MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS—*Continued.*

MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1895.	1890.	MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1895.	1890.
<b>SHERBURNE COUNTY.</b>	<b>7,137</b>	<b>5,908</b>	<b>STEARNS CO.—Cont.</b>		
Baldwin.....	403	285	Eden Lake.....	771	641
Becker.....	880	758	Fairhaven.....	598	606
Big Lake.....	683	574	Farming.....	736	623
Bluehill.....	398	280	Freeport, village of (c).....	216	.....
Clear Lake.....	567	562	Getty.....	647	619
Elk River.....	500	389	Grove.....	722	738
Elk River, village of.....	795	679	Holding.....	1,338	1,021
Haven.....	387	379	Krain.....	854	734
Livonia.....	470	388	Lake George.....	597	457
Orrock.....	546	469	Lake Henry.....	620	548
Palmer.....	270	204	Kimball Prairie, vil- lage of (d).....	237	.....
St. Cloud City (Ward 7) (j).....	730	495	Le Sauk.....	324	305
Santiago.....	508	446	Luxemburg.....	913	860
<b>SIBLEY COUNTY.</b>	<b>16,436</b>	<b>15,199</b>	Lynden.....	427	396
Alfsborg.....	830	631	Main Prairie.....	1,078	1,186
Arlington.....	975	925	Melrose.....	639	485
Arlington, village of.....	589	417	Melrose, village of.....	815	780
Bismarck.....	658	639	Millwood.....	594	519
Cornish.....	728	700	Munson (including Richmond village).....	1,147	973
Dryden.....	657	656	Richmond, vil. of.....	339	.....
Faxon.....	487	498	North Fork.....	607	683
Gaylord, village of.....	537	387	Oak.....	777	931
Gibbon, village of.....	444	282	Payneville.....	380	597
Grafton.....	692	562	Paynesville, village of New Paynesville, vil- lage of (e).....	367	352
Green Isle, borough of.....	251	219	Raymond.....	392	.....
Green Isle.....	875	892	Rockville.....	511	478
Henderson, borough of.....	1,006	909	St. Cloud city, part of.....	7,491	6,398
Henderson.....	780	719	First ward.....	1,851	.....
Jessenlund.....	920	871	Second ward.....	1,444	.....
Kelso.....	707	1,033	Third ward.....	1,662	.....
New Auburn, village of (k).....	275	.....	Fourth ward.....	2,534	.....
New Auburn.....	780	980	Total for St. Cloud city in Stearns, Benton and Sherburne coun- ties (f).....	9,178	7,686
Severance.....	687	650	St. Cloud.....	775	774
Sibley.....	687	731	St. Joseph.....	559	562
Transit.....	806	684	St. Joseph, village of.....	532	503
Washington Lake.....	850	823	St. Martin.....	562	692
Winthrop, village of.....	545	438	St. Martin, vil. of (g).....	171	.....
<b>STEARNS COUNTY.</b>	<b>39,925</b>	<b>34,844</b>	St. Wendel.....	521	531
Albany.....	1,363	1,092	Sauk Center, city of.....	2,015	1,695
Ashley.....	499	494	First ward.....	672	.....
Avon.....	770	644	Second ward.....	1,343	.....
Brooton, village of (a).....	159	.....	Sauk Center.....	618	517
Belgrade, village of.....	415	306	Spring Hill.....	844	771
Brockway.....	1,106	923	Walte Park, vil. of (h).....	658	938
Collegeville.....	532	506	Wakefield (i).....	275	.....
Cold Spring, vil. of (b).....	538	.....	Zion.....	758	751
Crow Lake.....	500	438			
Crow River.....	563	417			

<sup>a</sup> Brooton village, formerly in North Fork township, incorporated since 1890.

<sup>b</sup> Cold Spring village not separately returned in 1890.

<sup>c</sup> Freeport village, formerly in Oak township, incorporated since 1890.

<sup>d</sup> Kimball Prairie village, formerly in Maine Prairie township, incorporated since 1890.

<sup>e</sup> New Paynesville village, formerly in Paynesville township, incorporated since 1890.

<sup>f</sup> For wards 5, 6 and 7, see Benton and Sherburne counties.

<sup>g</sup> St. Martin village, formerly in St. Martin township, incorporated since 1890.

<sup>h</sup> Walte Park village, formerly in St. Cloud township, incorporated since 1890.

<sup>i</sup> Returns in 1890 included Cold Springs village.

<sup>j</sup> Returns include inmates of State Reformatory.

<sup>k</sup> New Auburn village, formerly in New Auburn township, incorporated since 1890.

POPULATION BY MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS—*Continued.*

MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1895.	1890.	MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1895.	1890.
STEELE COUNTY.....	15,708	13,232	SWIFT CO.—Cont.		
Aurora.....	1,029	754	Murdock, village of....	243	130
Berlin.....	825	739	Pillsbury.....	753	613
Blooming Prairie.....	822	686	Shible.....	453	343
Blooming Prairie, vil- lage of.....	627	308	Six Mile Grove.....	317	291
Clinton Falls.....	609	503	Swenoda.....	441	270
Deerfield.....	800	703	Tara.....	298	267
Havana.....	841	791	Torning.....	469	453
Lemond.....	750	672	West Bank.....	521	404
Medford.....	679	554			
Meridan.....	808	834	TODD COUNTY.....	17,674	12,930
Merton.....	711	657	Bartlett.....	283	
Owatonna, city of....	4,891	3,849	Stowe Prairie (Includ- ing Hewitt village....	649	a 670
First ward.....	1,087		Hewitt, village of (b).....		
Second ward.....	1,880		Bertha (including Ber- tha village).....	702	456
Third ward.....	1,185		Bertha, village of 89.....		
Fourth ward.....	739		Birchdale.....	378	385
Owatonna.....	615	556	Bowerville village of....	398	86
Somerset.....	921	878	Burleene.....	162	117
Summit.....	780	658	Burnhamville.....	1,108	779
STEVENS COUNTY.....	6,543	5,251	East Hartford (c).....	106	
Baker.....	301	98	Eagle Valley.....	974	696
Darnon.....	294	322	Eagle Bend, village of....	465	306
Donnelly.....	417	296	Fawn Lake.....	173	128
Eldorado.....	179	139	Germania.....	370	256
Everglade.....	227	158	Gordon.....	825	725
Framnas.....	444	362	Gray Eagle.....	537	408
Hancock, village of....	247	218	Hartford.....	807	1,051
Hodges.....	190	165	Iona.....	676	456
Horton.....	221	181	Kandota.....	398	238
Moore.....	208	220	Leslie.....	558	510
Morris.....	263	237	Little Sank.....	693	594
Morris, village of....	1,417	1,266	Long Prairie.....	782	d 1,206
Pepperton.....	257	147	Long Prairie, village of....	1,079	
Rendville.....	411	394	Moran.....	418	273
Scott.....	316	289	Presto, village of (e).....		585
Stevens.....	403	240	Reynolds.....	673	443
Swan Lake.....	430	412	Round Prairie.....	571	503
Synnes.....	318	197	Staples.....	268	842
			Staples, village of (f).....	1,313	
SWIFT COUNTY.....	11,846	10,161	Turtle Creek (g).....	193	
Appleton.....	289	199	Villard (including Philbrook village).....	356	225
Appleton, village of....	1,001	964	Philbrook, vil. of (h).....		
Benson.....	438	474	Ward.....	747	634
Benson, village of.....	1,121	877	West Union.....	571	537
Camp Lake.....	592	690	Wykeham.....	441	346
Cashel.....	337	273			
Clontarf.....	248	342	TRAVERSE COUNTY.....	6,064	4,516
Dublin.....	243	154	Arthur.....	382	321
Edison.....	470	380	Brown Valley, vil. of....	496	498
Fairfield.....	448	450	Clifton.....	251	179
Hayes.....	625	576	Croke.....	367	223
Higbert.....	592	368	Dallymount.....	238	162
Kerkhoven.....	703	638	Folsom.....	165	175
Kildare.....	475	420	Lake Valley.....	659	379
Marysland.....	399	248	Leonardsville.....	352	241
Moyer.....	460	388	Monson.....	551	364

a Not separately returned in 1890.

b Incorporated but not separately re-  
turned.c Not organized, part of Hartford town-  
ship.

d Not separately returned in 1890.

e Now in Staples village.

f Not separately returned in 1890.  
Staples village incorporated since 1890.g Detached from Ward township since  
1890.h Incorporated but not separately re-  
turned.

## POPULATION BY MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS—Continued.

MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1895.	1890.	MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1895.	1890.
TRAVERSE CO.—Cont.			WADENA CO.—Cont.		
Parnell.....	387	318	Shell River.....	230	183
Redpath.....	226	180	Thomastown.....	491	387
Tara.....	321	264	Verndale, village of...	508	635
Taylor.....	348	263	Wadena.....	543	457
Tintah.....	236	158	Wadena, village of....	1,252	895
Walls.....	333	287	Wing River.....	287	385
Wheaton, village of...	589	383	Township 136, range 33.	135	.....
Windsor.....	153	121	Township 137, range 33.	68	.....
			Township 138, range 33.	23	.....
WABASHA COUNTY. ...			18,587	16,972	
Chester.....	921	973	WASECA COUNTY.....		
Elgin.....	744	885	14,713	13,313	
Elgin, village of (a)...	335	.....	Alton.....	1,112	1,042
Glasgow.....	579	566	Blooming Grove.....	906	847
Greenfield.....	589	b 736	Byron.....	617	418
Kellogg, village of....	207	.....	Freedom.....	921	910
Guilford.....	934	825	Ioseco.....	873	942
Highland.....	764	738	Janesville.....	926	950
Hyde Park.....	419	472	Janesville, village of..	1,128	921
Lake City.....	2,616	2,128	New Richland.....	880	764
First ward... 1,489			New Richland, vil. of..	719	423
Second ward... 1,127			Otisco.....	1,005	934
Lake.....	399	393	St. Mary.....	749	699
Mazeppa.....	515	c 797	Vivian.....	621	618
Mazeppa, village of...	464	.....	Waseca, city of.....	2,780	2,482
Minneiska (including			First ward... 957		
Weaver village).....	253	254	Second ward... 911		
Weaver, village of			Third ward... 912		
(d)..... 125			Wilton.....	781	743
Minneiska, village of..	336	325	Woodville.....	695	620
Mount Pleasant.....	629	662			
Oakwood.....	821	764	WASHINGTON COUNTY		
Peplin.....	402	369	27,417	25,992	
Plainview.....	758	e 1,392	Afton.....	1,220	1,097
Plainview, village of..	864	.....	Baytown (including		
Reed's Landing, vil. of	449	446	Oak Park village)....	789	797
Wabasha, city of.....	2,545	2,487	Cottage Grove.....	770	717
First ward... 843			Denmark.....	744	725
Second ward... 1,128			Forest Lake.....	561	536
Third ward... 574			Forest Lake, vil. of (i).	196	.....
Watopa.....	494	467	Grant.....	858	687
West Albany.....	744	621	Lakeland (including		
Zumbrota.....	806	672	Lakeland village)....	763	357
			Lakeland, vil. of (j)...	.....	523
WADENA COUNTY....			6,076	4,053	
Aldrich (including Al-			Marine (including Ma-		
drich village).....	373	252	rine village) (k).....	674	1,687
Aldrich, village of (d)...	.....	69	Marine, village of.....	.....	679
Blueberry.....	289	99	May (l).....	686	.....
Bullard.....	88	95	Newport.....	856	.....
Leaf River.....	464	321	Newport, village of...	337	.....
Menahga, village of (g)	320	.....	New Scandia (l).....	1,163	.....
North Germany (h)....	321	.....	Oakdale.....	1,046	964
Red Eye.....	287	92	Oakpark, village of....	.....	390
Rockwood.....	407	183	Oneka.....	737	717
			South Stillwater, vil. of	1,453	1,304

a Elgin village, formerly in Elgin township, incorporated since 1890.

b Greenfield township and Kellogg village, not separately returned in 1890.

c Mazeppa township and village, not separately returned in 1890.

d No corporate existence.

e Plainview township and village, not separately returned in 1890.

f Menahga village, formerly in Blueberry township, incorporated since 1890.

h Township 136, range 34, detached from Wing River township since 1890.

i Forest Lake village, formerly in Forest Lake township, incorporated since 1890.

j Not separately returned.

k Township and village covers same territory. Township organization dropped.

l Detached from Marine township since 1890.



POPULATION BY MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS—*Continued.*

MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1895.	1890.	MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1895.	1890.
WASHINGTON COUNTY —Continued.			WINONA COUNTY .....	37,134	33,797
Stillwater, city of.....	12,004	11,260	Dresbach, including		
First ward.... 4,184			Dakota village.....	684	525
Second ward... 3,361			Dakota, village of 132		
Third ward... 4,459			Elba.....	462	645
Stillwater.....	1,344	1,085	Elba, village of (f).....	181	.....
Woodbury.....	1,216	1,166	Fremont.....	778	798
Newport township and			Hart.....	807	818
village, and St. Paul			Hillsdale.....	584	549
Park village, as re-			Homer.....	957	867
turned in 1890 (a).....		1,691	Lewiston, village of....	335	324
			Mt. Vernon.....	560	545
WATONWAN COUNTY.	10,262	7,746	Minnesota City, village		
Adrian.....	539	443	of (g).....	217	.....
Antrim.....	601	573	New Hartford.....	824	803
Butterfield.....	436	366	Norton.....	753	776
Butterfield, vil. of (b)	153	.....	Pleasant Hill.....	855	791
Feldon.....	542	487	Richmond.....	264	252
Long Lake.....	641	538	Rolling Stone.....	568	923
Madelia.....	629	541	Rolling Stone, village		
Madelia, village of.....	1,185	852	of (h).....	215	.....
Nelson.....	785	733	St. Charles City.....	1,416	1,178
Odin.....	575	543	St. Charles.....	635	661
Riverdale.....	708	509	Saratoga.....	667	724
Rosendale.....	538	369	Utica.....	872	968
St. James.....	560	473	Utica, village of (i).....	199	.....
St. James, village of...	1,874	939	Warren.....	882	837
South Branch.....	496	380	Whitewater.....	753	706
			Wilson.....	1,024	1,013
WILKIN COUNTY.....	6,200	4,346	Winona, city of.....	20,649	18,208
Akron.....	412	330	First ward.... 7,353		
Andrea.....	170	107	Second ward.. 2,353		
Atherton.....	270	210	Third ward... 3,591		
Bradford.....	186	109	Fourth ward.. 7,352		
Brandrup.....	380	225	Winona.....	324	275
Breckenridge.....	647	300	Wiscovy.....	669	611
Breckenridge, village					
of.....	808	655	WRIGHT COUNTY.....	27,653	24,164
Campbell.....	506	407	Albion.....	1,336	1,373
Champion.....	244	208	Annandale, village of.	423	211
Deerhorn.....	251	147	Buffalo.....	774	719
Nordick (c).....	153	.....	Buffalo, village of....	839	606
McCauleyville.....	253	270	Chatham.....	588	498
Manston.....	128	241	Clearwater.....	446	451
Mitchell.....	173	152	Clearwater, village of.	236	248
Meadows (d).....	102	.....	Cokato.....	1,632	1,551
Prairie View.....	363	283	Cokato, village of.....	405	363
Roberts.....	183	204	Corinna.....	764	564
Rothsay, village of....	209	174	Delano, village of.....	857	889
Tanberg.....	381	324	Frankfort.....	964	1,149
Wolverton (e).....	351	.....	St. Michaels, village of	224	.....
			Franklin.....	1,503	1,169
			French Lake.....	1,292	1,189

a St. Paul Park village dissolved.

b Butterfield village, formerly in Butterfield township, incorporated since 1890.

c Detached from McCauleyville township since 1890.

d Not separately returned in 1890; probably returned with Matston township.

e Not separately returned in 1890; probably returned with Roberts township.

f Elba village, formerly in Elba township, incorporated since 1890.

g Minnesota City, village of, formerly in Rolling Stone township, incorporated since 1890.

h Rolling Stone, village of, formerly in Rolling Stone township, incorporated since 1890.

i Utica, village of, formerly in Utica township, incorporated since 1890.

POPULATION BY MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS—*Continued.*

MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1895.	1890.	MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1895.	1890.
WRIGHT CO.—Cont.			YELLOW MEDICINE CO.		
Howard Lake, village of.....	702	610	—Continued.		
Hanover, village of (a).....	114	.....	Fortier.....	277	190
Maple Lake.....	916	899	Friendship.....	460	348
Maple Lake, village of.....	280	.....	Granite Falls, city of—		
Marysville.....	1,398	1,242	First ward.....	927	800
Middleville.....	1,505	1,300	Second ward (d).....	262	
Monticello (including			Total for Granite Falls		
Moritzius village).....	871	729	city in Yellow Medi-		
Monticello, village of.....	828	503	cine and Chippewa		
Montrose, village of.....	300	214	counties.....	1,189	.....
Moritzius, village of (b).....	.....	181	Hammer.....	410	315
Otsego.....	966	819	Hazel Run.....	383	163
Rockford.....	1,066	1,175	Hanley Falls, village		
Rockford, village of.....	290	.....	of (e).....	215	.....
Silver Creek.....	919	657	Lisbon.....	703	682
South Side.....	813	706	Minnesota Falls.....	455	368
Stockholm.....	1,544	1,412	Normania.....	562	529
Victor.....	1,225	1,159	Norman.....	386	378
Waverly, village of.....	493	370	Omro.....	547	407
Woodland.....	1,140	1,229	Oshkosh.....	445	349
			Otis.....	33	36
YELLOW MEDICINE CO.	12,581	9,854	Posen.....	495	351
Burton.....	207	242	Sannes.....	639	801
Canby, village of.....	716	470	Sioux Agency.....	569	392
Clarkfield, village of.....	319	178	Stony Run.....	658	679
Echo.....	458	347	Swede Prairie.....	434	304
Echo, village of (c), .....	252	.....	Tyro.....	424	290
Florida.....	237	189	Wergeland.....	502	403
			Wood Lake.....	510	643
			Wood Lake, village of		
			(f).....	238	.....

a Hanover village, formerly in Frankfort township, incorporated since 1890.

b Moritzius village, in Monticello township, not separately returned.

c Echo village, formerly in Echo township, incorporated since 1890.

d Second ward of Granite Falls city lies in Chippewa county.

e Hanley Falls village, formerly in Sannes township, incorporated since 1890.

f Wood Lake village, formerly in Wood Lake township, incorporated since 1890.

## GROWTH OF POPULATION IN MINNESOTA.

## POPULATION BY COUNTIES IN NINE CENSUS YEARS.

COUNTIES.	1895.	1890.	1885.	1880.	1875.	1870.	1865.	1860.	1850.
Aitkin.....	5,224	2,462	1,388	366	205	178	.....	2	.....
Anoka.....	11,181	9,884	10,089	7,108	5,709	3,940	2,260	2,106	.....
Becker.....	18,725	9,401	7,433	5,218	2,256	363	.....	386	.....
Beltrami.....	1,364	812	111	10	.....	80	.....	.....	.....
Benton.....	7,798	6,284	4,721	3,012	1,071	1,558	565	627	418
Big Stone.....	7,477	5,722	4,697	3,688	305	24	.....	.....	.....
Blue Earth.....	32,295	29,210	26,462	22,889	20,942	17,302	9,201	4,803	.....
Brown.....	18,431	15,817	13,976	12,018	9,815	6,396	2,211	2,336	.....
Carlton.....	7,458	5,272	3,189	1,230	495	286	28	51	.....
Carver.....	17,587	16,532	15,965	14,140	18,033	11,586	8,704	5,106	.....
Cass.....	3,425	1,247	1,135	483	239	380	37	150	.....
Chippewa.....	10,905	8,555	6,561	5,408	2,977	1,457	.....	.....	.....
Chisago.....	13,118	10,359	9,765	7,982	6,046	4,358	2,175	1,743	.....
Clay.....	15,164	11,517	10,362	5,887	1,451	92	.....	.....	.....
Cook.....	427	96	322	65	215	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cottonwood.....	10,187	7,412	5,894	5,533	2,870	534	.....	12	.....
Crow Wing.....	11,561	8,852	8,743	2,319	1,031	200	178	269	.....
Dakota.....	21,345	20,240	18,590	17,391	17,380	16,312	12,476	9,063	584
Dodge.....	12,553	10,864	10,487	11,844	10,045	8,508	5,222	3,797	.....
Douglas.....	16,942	14,606	12,924	9,130	6,319	4,239	.....	195	.....
Faribault.....	20,139	16,708	15,163	13,016	11,131	9,940	4,735	1,335	.....
Fillmore.....	28,599	26,966	26,677	28,162	28,337	24,887	17,524	13,543	.....
Freeborn.....	21,138	17,962	17,364	16,089	13,189	10,572	6,688	3,367	.....
Goodhue.....	32,268	28,806	31,113	29,651	28,500	22,618	14,860	8,977	.....
Grant.....	7,987	6,875	5,197	3,004	1,191	340	.....	.....	.....
Hennepin.....	217,796	185,294	148,737	67,013	48,723	31,566	17,087	12,849	.....
Houston.....	15,556	14,658	15,482	16,332	16,566	14,936	9,787	6,645	.....
Hubbard.....	2,447	1,412	863	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Isanti.....	10,195	7,607	7,031	5,063	3,901	2,035	453	284	.....
Itasca.....	3,965	743	237	124	.....	96	.....	51	97
Jackson.....	12,324	8,924	6,110	4,906	3,506	1,825	234	181	.....
Kanabec.....	2,714	1,579	1,109	605	311	93	81	80	.....
Kittson.....	6,289	5,387	3,462	905	.....	64	.....	1,012	.....
Kandiyohi.....	16,322	13,907	12,849	10,159	8,063	1,760	.....	76	.....
Lac qui Parle.....	12,687	10,382	7,842	4,891	1,428	145	.....	.....	.....
Lake.....	2,211	1,290	453	106	161	135	154	248	.....
Le Sueur.....	20,915	19,057	18,559	16,108	13,237	11,607	7,834	5,316	.....
Lincoln.....	7,196	5,691	4,263	2,945	413	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lyon.....	12,425	9,501	7,936	6,257	2,543	.....	.....	.....	.....
McLeod.....	19,134	17,026	15,311	12,343	8,651	5,643	2,457	1,286	.....
Marshall.....	12,072	9,130	5,560	992	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Martin.....	13,981	9,403	6,426	5,249	3,738	3,867	1,480	151	.....
Meeker.....	17,389	15,456	14,501	11,739	8,626	6,090	1,229	928	.....
Miller.....	5,129	2,845	1,897	1,501	1,300	1,109	331	73	.....
Morrison.....	19,163	13,325	9,406	5,875	2,722	1,681	796	618	.....
Mower.....	21,546	18,019	15,277	16,799	13,682	10,447	5,150	3,217	.....
Murray.....	9,322	6,892	5,046	3,604	1,829	209	.....	29	.....
Nicollet.....	14,299	13,382	13,434	12,333	11,525	8,362	5,019	3,773	.....
Nobles.....	11,905	7,958	5,639	4,435	2,750	117	.....	35	.....
Norman.....	13,470	10,618	8,335	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Olmsted.....	22,318	19,806	20,518	21,543	20,946	19,798	15,107	9,524	.....
Otter Tail.....	39,453	34,232	31,520	18,675	9,174	1,968	.....	240	.....
Pine.....	8,631	4,052	2,186	1,365	795	648	64	92	.....
Pipestone.....	7,115	5,132	3,956	2,092	.....	.....	.....	33	.....
Polk.....	29,209	20,192	23,475	11,433	937	.....	.....	240	.....
Pope.....	11,607	10,032	8,707	5,874	4,078	2,601	.....	.....	.....
Ramsey.....	147,537	139,796	116,227	45,890	36,333	23,085	15,107	12,150	2,227
Redwood.....	13,533	9,386	6,488	5,375	2,962	1,829	.....	.....	.....
Renville.....	21,818	17,099	13,153	10,791	6,876	3,219	.....	245	.....
Rice.....	26,637	23,968	24,941	22,481	20,622	16,063	10,977	7,543	.....
Rock.....	8,597	6,817	5,239	3,669	1,861	138	23	.....	.....
Roseau (a).....	3,483	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
St. Louis.....	78,575	44,862	20,453	4,504	3,517	4,561	294	408	.....
Scott.....	15,035	13,831	14,181	13,516	12,094	11,042	8,621	4,595	.....
Sherburne.....	7,137	5,908	5,647	3,855	3,018	2,050	819	733	.....
Sibley.....	16,436	15,199	13,126	10,637	8,864	6,725	4,785	3,600	.....
Stearns.....	39,925	34,844	28,712	21,956	17,797	14,206	7,367	4,505	.....

(a) Detached from Kittson county since 1890.

GROWTH OF POPULATION IN MINNESOTA.—*Continued.*

## POPULATION BY COUNTIES IN NINE CENSUS YEARS.

COUNTIES.	1895.	1890.	1885.	1880.	1875.	1870.	1865.	1860.	1850.
Steele.....	15,798	13,232	12,733	12,460	10,739	8,271	4,932	2,863	.....
Stevens.....	6,543	5,251	4,511	3,911	786	174	.....	.....	.....
Swift.....	11,846	10,161	8,373	7,473	2,269	.....	.....	.....	.....
Todd.....	17,674	12,930	9,643	6,133	3,818	2,036	117	430	.....
Traverse.....	6,064	4,516	2,860	1,507	100	13	.....	.....	.....
Wabasha.....	18,587	16,972	17,999	18,206	17,296	15,859	11,363	7,228	243
Wadena.....	6,076	4,053	3,565	2,080	210	6	.....	.....	.....
Waseca.....	14,713	13,313	13,342	12,385	14,751	7,854	4,174	2,601	.....
Washington....	27,417	25,992	29,751	19,536	9,794	11,809	6,780	6,123	1,056
Watsonwan....	10,262	7,746	5,995	5,104	4,024	2,426	248	.....	.....
Wilkin.....	6,200	4,346	3,734	1,906	528	295	.....	40	.....
Winona.....	37,134	33,797	31,928	27,197	27,385	22,319	15,277	9,208	.....
Wright.....	27,653	24,164	22,790	18,104	13,775	9,457	5,028	3,729	.....
Yellow M'dicine	12,581	9,854	7,863	5,884	2,484	.....	.....	.....	.....
*Breckenridge..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	79	.....
*Buchanan.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	26	.....
*Mankatha.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	158
*Manomin.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	117	136	.....
*Pembina.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	202	64	.....	1,612	1,134
*Pierce.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	.....
*Wahnata.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	160
Totals.....	1,574,619	1,301,826	1,117,798	780,773	597,407	439,706	250,099	172,023	6,077

NOTE.—In 1860, Kandiyohi, 76; Monongalia, 350. In 1870, Kandiyohi, 1,760; Monongalia, 3,161. These two counties now united under the name of Kandiyohi.

\*The seven last named counties are not in existence at this time, the territory being included in other counties.

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### POPULATION.



Martin.....	10,405	181	120	21	5	1,640	6	148	822	243	9	207	10	143		22	3,576	
Meeker.....	11,588	63	273	16		778	4	268	3,311	664	5	247		137		7	5,801	
Millie Lacs.....	3,533	28	60	16		247		27	877	119	5	198	1	7		6	1,606	
Morrison.....	12,734	67	59	23	5	2,771	6	172	1,457	376	31	959	76	273	143	17	6,429	
Mower.....	16,395	186	390	48	12	1,519	11	370	237	1,874	22	301	134	5	1	41	6,151	
Murray.....	6,189	119	315	49	5	542	4	78	654	852	17	153	2		11	32	3,133	
Nicollet.....	8,990	36	106	14	2	1,741	20	61	1,540	491	10	91	85	0		87	4,296	
Nobles.....	8,642	127	194	75	18	1,381	7	61	781	372	5	178	10	2		54	3,263	
Norman.....	7,996	15	50	7	2	483	7	18	317	4,388	15	129	12			31	5,474	
Olmstead.....	17,379	220	659	73	24	1,613	5	302	86	743	2	256	14	9		56	4,062	
Otter Tail.....	25,131	133	99	85	16	2,836	16	321	2,763	5,740	64	553	16	50	971	65	13,728	
Pine.....	4,654	46	116	25	1	656	3	44	1,951	228	1	505	2	201	181	17	3,977	
Pipestone.....	5,567	104	126	47	16	537	2	116	123	322	1	127	5	5		17	1,548	
Polk.....	22,636	134	214	115	25	836	45	257	2,625	8,048	34	3,775	323	3	53	86	16,573	
Pope.....	7,477	43	107	32		147	1	64	721	2,618	7	313	62			15	4,130	
Ramsey.....	96,486	2,346	5,468	775	77	16,593	281	1,412	10,665	3,087	921	4,693	1,245	1,541	147	1,800	61,051	
Redwood.....	9,648	107	134	79	4	1,554	7	509	377	568	28	362	78	6		72	3,885	
Renville.....	14,755	83	329	25	1	2,405	15	158	1,347	1,820	13	180	463	4	157	63	7,063	
Rice.....	19,109	143	640	60	1	2,124	55	182	315	1,309	11	958	847	2		57	6,794	
Rock.....	6,261	59	73	25	4	759	2	65	79	1,137	1	112	2			18	2,336	
Roseau.....	1,632	11	10			20		1	676	861	3	65	33	115	65	1	1,861	
St. Louis.....	42,093	1,078	1,045	726	34	3,002	84	372	9,013	4,199	1,392	8,614	25	202	3,225	2,871	26,482	
Scott.....	10,796	66	579	18		2,486	20	37	124	243	39	83	537	5		22	4,230	
Sherburne.....	5,037	69	55	26	2	272	5	183	720	392	3	201	4	18		22	1,972	
Sibley.....	11,396	23	415	7		2,977	9	57	1,131	135	23	125	14	11		133	5,040	
Stearns.....	29,025	140	312	116	5	6,840	58	154	559	755	20	613	84	603	1	600	10,900	
Steele.....	11,098	83	172	39	1	1,744	5	755	45	542	9	186	740	116		3	4,440	
Stevens.....	4,424	34	202	27	1	381	5	35	411	600	22	179		2	9	11	2,119	
Swift.....	7,600	55	388	7		809	5	59	840	1,847	4	191	2	20	11	11	4,246	
Todd.....	13,151	85	83	23	3	1,779	11	48	923	981	3	386	104	63	25	6	4,523	
Traverse.....	3,983	29	203	20	2	471	1	26	983	185	11	138	2	4	2	2	2,081	
Wabasha.....	14,223	121	479	75	6	2,622	11	11	534	129	4	242	4	6		120	4,364	
Wadena.....	4,464	62	48	15		423	6	13	213	221	3	169	11		428		1,612	
Waseca.....	10,967	69	509	23	4	2,002	11	43	309	634	4	108	24	4		2	3,746	
Washington.....	17,192	163	487	55	5	2,828	13	296	3,230	461	25	1,980	4	1	5	189	9,740	
Watsonwan.....	6,801	53	89	10	7	700	18	57	856	1,168	242	119	2			140	3,461	
Wilkin.....	4,194	42	49	31		559	2	32	221	851		142	71	4		2	2,006	
Winona.....	27,142	280	674	92	15	5,475	31	116	173	514	8	367	300	1,861		140	9,992	
Wright.....	19,394	113	398	24	4	2,541	40	40	3,016	346	7	922	138	130	479	61	8,259	
Yel. Medicine.....	8,432	49	38	17		906		43	503	2,394		106	26	8	55	4	4,146	
*State Institu's	2,747	78	209	22	3	483	10	43	512	477	23	158	45	16	35	156	2,270	
Totals.....	1,057,084	12,941	28,106	5,344	1,246	133,708	1,492	16,143	119,554	107,319	6,286	49,231	10,327	8,464	7,652	457	11,205	517,535

\* Not including Soldiers Home.

POPULATION.

TABLE SHOWING LEGAL VOTERS, SOLDIERS AND SAILORS, AND SEX AND COLOR BY COUNTIES.

COUNTIES.	Legal Voters.	SOLDIERS AND SAILORS.		Indians and Half Breeds Entitled to Vote.	Total Number Indians and Half Breeds.	SEX.		COLOR.			
		Soldiers.	Sailors.			Males.	Females.	White.	Colored.	Chinese.	Japs.
Aitkin.....	2,145	52	1	5	32	3,441	1,783	5,189	3		
Anoka.....	3,011	198	2			8,108	4,983	11,172	9		
Becker.....	2,891	117	1	626	2,502	7,296	6,429	11,132	1		
Beltrami.....	477	15		314	314	989	375	1,060			
Benton.....	1,902	101		3	43	4,182	3,611	7,750			
Big Stone.....	2,093	81			54	4,041	3,436	7,422	1		
Blue Earth.....	9,158	488	5	12	13	17,056	15,249	32,274	8		
Brown.....	4,342	153			5	9,563	8,868	18,419	7		
Carlton.....	2,498	41		67	311	4,450	2,000	7,137	8	2	
Carver.....	5,133	181				9,181	8,396	17,567			
Cass.....	1,252	54	1	100	348	2,228	1,197	3,077			
Chippewa.....	2,705	81				5,831	4,974	10,797	8		
Chisago.....	3,045	125				7,160	5,968	13,117	1		
Clay.....	4,173	83				8,277	6,877	15,144	10		
Cook.....	124	10		34	163	231	196	264			
Cottonwood.....	2,584	90		1	1	5,527	4,660	10,185	1		
Crow Wing.....	3,565	144	2	4	32	6,673	4,888	11,514	15		
Dakota.....	5,691	281	1	19	65	11,483	9,862	21,242	36	2	
Dodge.....	3,521	185				6,911	5,842	12,740	4		
Douglas.....	4,319	176	5		6	9,092	7,850	16,936			
Faribault.....	5,367	310	1			10,913	9,226	20,134	5		
Fillmore.....	7,691	363	3			15,186	13,413	28,592	7		
Freeborn.....	5,305	218	1			11,258	9,880	21,128	10		
Goodhue.....	8,582	263	1			*16,772	*15,068	*31,819	*1		
Grant.....	2,015	48	2			4,361	3,626	7,965	2		
Hennepin.....	64,877	a 2,006	14	9	9	b 113,549	103,683	b 215,633	b 1,574	14	3
Houston.....	3,887	190				7,974	7,582	15,555	1		
Hubbard.....	603	73				1,344	1,103	2,446	1		
Isanti.....	2,864	43				5,586	4,609	10,191	4		
Itasca.....	2,006	54		10	51	2,717	1,248	3,906	6	2	
Jackson.....	3,188	114	2			6,755	5,589	12,321	2	1	
Kanabec.....	800	3		2	8	1,571	1,143	2,706			
Kandiyohi.....	4,297	80	1			8,836	7,486	16,322			
Kittson.....	1,817	12		24	116	3,583	2,708	6,172	1		
Lac qui Parle.....	3,154	64	1	1	14	6,730	5,957	12,673			
Lake.....	972	6	1		16	1,411	800	2,185	6	5	
Le Sueur.....	5,543	315	1			11,327	9,588	20,803	22		
Lincoln.....	1,732	38		1	8	3,833	3,263	7,193			

Lyons.....	3,221	201				6,748	5,077	12,421	4		
McLeod.....	4,591	150	1			10,123	9,011	19,133	2		
Marshall.....	2,250	28	1	3	7	6,730	5,342	12,065			
Martin.....	3,639	166	1			7,858	6,123	13,980	1		
Meeker.....	4,637	199	4			9,334	8,055	17,383	6		
Mille Lacs.....	1,561	97	1		4	2,866	2,263	5,124	1		
Morrison.....	4,741	163		1	3	10,494	8,669	19,157	1	2	
Mower.....	5,825	251	1			11,328	10,218	21,531	12		
Murray.....	2,385	73	2			5,204	4,118	9,322			
Nicollet.....	3,551	148				*7,140	*6,146	*13,286		6	
Nobles.....	3,086	157				6,598	5,307	11,905			
Norman.....	3,389	50				7,252	6,218	13,470			
Olmsted.....	5,980	309	1			*11,246	*9,905	*21,137	*4		
Otter Tail.....	9,332	367	2	6	14	*20,638	*18,221	*38,837	*8		
Pine.....	3,182	41		10	57	5,371	3,260	8,568	6		
Pipestone.....	1,804	143				3,803	3,312	7,115			
Polk.....	10,201	169	4	6	18	21,379	17,830	39,184	7		
Pope.....	2,874	89				6,197	5,410	11,607			
Ramsey.....	41,434	812	23	1	4	74,260	73,277	145,909	1,406	37	1
Redwood.....	3,546	142		30	114	7,277	6,256	13,405	14		
Renville.....	5,358	169				11,640	10,178	21,815	3		
Rice.....	6,907	332	4		2	*13,740	*12,163	*25,870	*31		
Rock.....	2,214	116				4,855	3,932	8,597			
Roseau.....	1,041	4		11	50	1,906	1,497	3,443			
St. Louis.....	27,053	259	5	12	72	47,629	30,946	78,073	305	35	
Scott.....	3,874	133		2	27	7,887	7,148	15,007	1		
Sherburne.....	1,841	122			*1	*3,893	*3,116	*7,004	*4		
Sibley.....	4,214	171	1			8,794	7,642	16,436			
Sicarus.....	9,469	377	3		61	20,968	18,957	39,851	13		
Steele.....	3,949	176	1			*8,166	*7,372	*15,521	*17		
Stevens.....	1,742	79	1		79	3,530	3,013	6,481	3		
Swift.....	2,909	96	2		34	6,440	5,406	11,810	2		
Todd.....	4,414	284		20	47	9,659	8,015	17,626	1		
Traverse.....	1,642	32	2	1	7	3,348	2,716	6,057			
Wabasha.....	4,953	300		3	10	9,538	9,049	18,569	7	1	
Wadena.....	1,542	109				3,100	2,976	6,076			
Waseca.....	3,737	153				7,976	6,737	14,712		1	
Washington.....	7,503	224	1	4	*75	*14,295	*12,637	*26,801	*49	*7	
Watsonwan.....	2,727	73				5,420	4,842	10,256	6		
Wilkin.....	1,609	57	1		8	3,454	2,746	6,191	1		
Winona.....	9,601	299	7			19,173	17,961	37,124	9	1	
Wright.....	6,794	372				14,488	13,165	27,653			
Yellow Medicine.....	8,209				24	6,505	5,986	12,556	1		
Totals.....	429,688	11,639	115	1,312	4,914	841,755	727,281	1,560,125	3,878	116	3

\* Not including state institutions. a Including Soldiers Home. b Not including 566 United States soldiers at Fort Snelling.

POPULATION.

TABLE SHOWING OCCUPATION BY COUNTIES.

COUNTIES	Farmers, Market Gar- deners, etc.	Common Laborers.	Mechanics and Engi- neers.	Miners.	Lumbermen and Woods- men.	Professional Men.	Dealers, Sup- ply Men and Agents.	Railway Em- ployes.	Clerks.	Cooks, Por- ters and Bar- tenders.	Merchants and Store- keepers.	Manufactur- ers.	Retired.	Unclassified.
Altkin.....	937	710	68		223	12	4	12	30	65	22	3	2	90
Anoka.....	1,697	583	272	1	41	46	20	27	42	20	103	5	5	198
Becker.....	2,180	700	157		8	60	44	33	56	21	76	2		135
Beltrami.....														
Benton.....	1,206	287	140		28	29	32	25	15	9	30	2	11	98
Big Stone.....	1,121	313	146			40	60	9	30	11	136	4	4	140
Blue Earth.....	4,268	1,337	722	1	22	217	275	107	146	106	234	16	144	756
Brown.....	2,281	693	360		5	100	113	33	95	32	186	10	8	330
Carlton.....	714	738	105	4	638	32	17	47	28	35	101	5		225
Carver.....	2,066	575	260		1	62	37	1	15	4	167	7	43	313
Cass.....	671	432	39		57	10	5	21	12	32	7			4
Chippewa.....	1,650	458	165			38	62	67	41	1	109	3	1	109
Chisago.....	2,266	579	93	2	42	62	47	35	50	31	98	6	70	137
Clay.....	1,020	943	247		1	102	102	229	115	115	81	1	9	248
Cook.....	66	19	4	3		4				2	6			67
Cottonwood.....	1,617	397	94		1	40	53	5	50	2	59		31	78
Crow Wing.....	1,084	790	491		448	61	88	200	111	88	70	1	12	204
Dakota.....	2,700	1,104	406	1	5	98	126	82	97	65	157	5	42	611
Dodge.....	2,142	492	175		1	60	78	45	32	12	116	8	34	223
Douglas.....	2,645	701	247		5	74	70	6	33	15	158	9	4	230
Faribault.....	3,092	722	318		1	132	241	72	116	49	147	25	106	373
Fillmore.....	4,437	1,100	512	1	6	118	195	44	120	24	301	12	124	343
Freeborn.....	3,345	829	315	1	1	95	173	114	104	33	121	21	13	333
Goodhue.....	3,810	2,038	581		20	208	201	56	178	65	275	30	124	753
Grant.....	1,293	365	88			29	38	1	25	5	85	3	3	45
Hennepin.....	4,461	14,226	8,637	21	1,147	1,752	3,693	2,160	4,020	1,228	2,956	469	330	15,027
Houston.....	2,516	593	166		5	76	40	61	47	26	110	6	51	169
Hubbard.....	412	72	51		33	15	12	5	11	12	29		9	46
Isanti.....	2,172	406	56		11	29	10		22	3	18	2	9	56
Itasca.....	536	293	159	92	557	30	11	14	53	40	91	2	2	53
Jackson.....	2,173	413	124		2	58	66	106	48	6	60	3	14	115
Kanabec.....	425	230	38		1	6	3		8	7	27			14
Kandiyohi.....	2,431	749	166			71	66	138	43	9	114	12	53	97
Kittson.....	1,222	436	55		1	22	23	11	20	11	38		2	49
Lac qui Parle.....	2,195	399	83		3	67	83	12	41	18	69		11	69
Lake.....	20	264	128		20	8	6	346	24	15	18	3	1	116

POPULATION.

551

Le Sueur.....	688	476	.....	3	80	80	20	70	14	231	27	53	168
Lincoln.....	1,322	38	.....	.....	29	42	8	9	7	38	1	2	64
Lyon.....	1,875	253	.....	6	70	109	38	58	7	180	5	15	86
McLeod.....	2,069	612	.....	7	104	143	55	70	41	112	8	20	288
Marshall.....	2,144	672	.....	.....	37	39	.....	32	.....	94	.....	35	81
Martin.....	2,530	367	.....	.....	68	58	1	47	.....	142	3	35	81
Mewker.....	2,853	367	.....	.....	90	58	23	50	21	109	2	3	208
Millie Lacs.....	2,311	117	.....	11	90	18	.....	28	8	86	3	.....	27
Morrison.....	2,480	387	.....	37	22	18	.....	38	31	185	10	12	128
Mower.....	3,104	335	.....	145	60	54	268	130	43	194	3	45	391
Murray.....	3,877	335	.....	3	123	233	.....	23	9	91	3	16	39
Noble.....	1,563	81	.....	.....	38	50	.....	23	54	138	11	8	177
Nicollet.....	1,812	294	.....	1	73	67	11	57	22	168	4	6	86
Nobles.....	2,091	211	.....	.....	59	75	4	57	20	168	.....	.....	85
Norman.....	2,031	887	.....	4	52	61	21	54	10	87	.....	.....	221
Onsted.....	3,240	966	.....	3	125	143	24	96	23	269	17	63	221
Otter Tail.....	1,308	331	.....	21	151	150	55	95	38	182	7	8	391
Pine.....	1,315	142	.....	45	59	14	34	52	47	46	2	3	299
Pipestone.....	1,090	111	.....	4	49	64	35	33	15	75	2	1	137
Polk.....	2,226	557	.....	57	154	183	105	158	75	416	2	27	244
Pope.....	1,720	470	.....	.....	69	36	43	38	7	63	.....	.....	63
Ramsey.....	974	515	.....	71	1,718	3,847	1,996	4,267	1,503	1,464	341	193	9,045
Redwood.....	2,362	457	.....	2	67	106	25	46	30	115	1	8	139
Renville.....	3,581	636	.....	3	89	121	40	77	20	149	.....	26	266
Rice.....	3,037	830	.....	6	178	185	4	148	36	317	23	63	300
Rock.....	1,430	112	.....	.....	63	71	44	39	6	65	2	22	101
Roseau.....	842	30	.....	3	7	6	.....	4	4	16	.....	.....	18
S. Louis.....	972	3,814	.....	1,153	501	1,244	890	1,583	891	1,287	98	111	4,482
Scott.....	1,898	214	.....	5	89	60	35	38	25	120	9	63	271
Sherburne.....	1,190	58	.....	29	25	23	34	21	5	29	.....	7	92
Sibley.....	2,665	588	.....	6	76	96	10	56	27	92	6	18	164
Stearns.....	4,943	1,367	.....	21	248	225	244	197	62	467	31	27	310
Steele.....	2,208	392	.....	7	80	181	36	69	22	97	6	51	232
Stevens.....	1,090	290	.....	.....	24	59	34	29	9	39	2	3	76
Swift.....	1,809	391	.....	1	53	63	15	64	7	134	3	.....	52
Todd.....	2,976	601	.....	12	68	46	111	17	11	126	6	4	68
Traverse.....	1,158	56	.....	2	25	24	27	28	11	50	8	8	57
Wabasha.....	2,511	380	.....	22	130	149	91	98	57	165	8	57	31
Wadena.....	911	228	.....	10	36	46	41	34	18	49	4	3	76
Waseca.....	2,246	399	.....	2	53	88	88	44	6	158	14	.....	83
Washington.....	2,030	560	.....	730	134	185	98	261	156	182	29	41	668
Watson.....	1,587	165	.....	.....	58	111	98	54	20	74	2	46	152
Watson.....	1,587	165	.....	.....	58	111	98	54	20	74	2	46	152
Wilkin.....	1,990	51	.....	2	29	51	107	18	13	35	.....	2	41
Winona.....	2,768	1,147	.....	67	169	312	287	309	87	332	65	903	954
Wright.....	4,578	280	.....	20	132	152	42	56	23	183	2	128	243
Yellow Medicine.....	2,105	141	.....	4	63	85	18	64	13	97	1	13	107
Totals.....	171,096	36,164	.....	5,890	9,607	15,348	9,295	14,680	5,725	15,153	1,430	2,697	43,388



TABLE SHOWING POPULATION BY CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS WITH INCREASE IN FIVE YEARS.

## FIRST DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.	Popula- tion, 1895.	Popula- tion, 1900.	Increase Popula- tion.	COUNTIES.	Popula- tion, 1895.	Popula- tion, 1900.	Increase Popula- tion.
Dodge.....	12,753	10,864	1,889	Steele .....	15,708	13,232	2,566
Fillmore.....	28,599	25,966	2,633	Wabasha.....	18,587	16,972	1,615
Freeborn.....	21,138	17,962	3,176	Waseca.....	14,713	13,313	1,400
Houston.....	15,566	14,653	903	Winona.....	37,134	33,797	3,337
Mower.....	21,546	18,019	3,527				
Olmsted.....	22,316	19,806	2,510	Total.....	208,140	184,584	23,556

## SECOND DISTRICT.

Blue Earth....	32,205	29,210	3,085	Murray.....	9,322	6,662	2,660
Brown.....	18,431	15,817	2,614	Nicollet.....	14,290	13,382	917
Chippewa....	10,806	8,555	2,250	Nobles.....	11,905	7,956	3,947
Cottonwood..	10,187	7,412	2,775	Pipestone....	7,115	5,132	1,983
Faribault....	20,139	18,708	1,431	Redwood....	13,533	9,386	4,147
Jackson.....	12,324	8,924	3,400	Rock.....	8,697	6,817	1,780
Lacqui Parle..	12,687	10,382	2,305	Watsonwan..	10,262	7,746	2,516
Lincoln.....	7,196	5,691	1,505	Yellow Med..	12,581	9,854	2,727
Lyon.....	12,425	9,501	2,924				
Martin.....	13,981	9,403	4,578	Total.....	238,084	188,570	49,514

## THIRD DISTRICT.

Carver.....	17,567	16,532	1,035	Reenville.....	21,818	17,090	4,719
Dakota.....	21,345	20,240	1,105	Rice.....	26,837	23,968	2,869
Goodhue.....	32,268	28,806	3,462	Scott.....	15,035	13,831	1,204
Le Sueur.....	20,915	19,057	1,858	Sibley.....	16,436	15,199	1,237
McLeod.....	19,134	17,025	2,109				
Meeker.....	17,389	15,456	1,933	Total.....	208,744	187,214	21,530

## FOURTH DISTRICT.

Chisago.....	13,118	10,359	2,759	Washington...	27,417	25,992	1,425
Isanti.....	10,195	7,607	2,588				
Kanabec.....	2,714	1,579	1,135	Total.....	200,981	185,333	15,648
Ramsey.....	147,537	139,796	7,741				

## FIFTH DISTRICT.

Hennepin .....	217,798	185,294	32,504				
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## SIXTH DISTRICT.

Altkin.....	5,224	2,482	2,762	Millie Lacs....	5,129	2,845	2,284
Anoka.....	11,181	9,884	1,297	Morrison.....	19,163	13,325	5,838
Beltrami.....	1,364	312	1,052	Pine.....	6,631	4,052	2,579
Benton.....	7,793	6,284	1,509	St. Louis.....	78,575	44,862	33,713
Carlton.....	7,458	5,272	2,186	Sherburne....	7,137	5,908	1,229
Cass.....	8,425	1,247	2,178	Stearns.....	39,925	34,844	5,081
Cook.....	427	98	329	Todd.....	17,674	12,980	4,694
Crow Wing....	11,561	8,852	2,709	Wadena.....	6,076	4,053	2,023
Hubbard.....	2,447	1,412	1,035	Wright.....	27,653	24,164	3,489
Itasca.....	3,965	748	3,222				
Lake.....	2,211	1,299	912	Total.....	267,019	184,848	82,171

## SEVENTH DISTRICT.

Becker.....	13,725	9,401	4,324	Polk.....	39,209	30,192	9,017
Big Stone....	7,477	5,722	1,755	Pope.....	11,607	10,032	1,575
Olay.....	15,154	11,517	3,637	Stevens.....	6,543	5,251	1,292
Douglas.....	16,942	14,606	2,336	Swift.....	11,846	10,161	1,685
Grant.....	7,987	6,875	1,112	Traverse.....	6,064	4,516	1,548
Kandiyohi....	16,322	13,997	2,325	Wilkin.....	6,200	4,846	1,354
Kittson.....	6,289	5,387	902	*Roseau.....	3,493	.....	3,493
Marshall.....	12,072	9,130	2,942				
Norman.....	13,476	10,618	2,852	Total.....	233,853	185,983	47,870
Otter Tail....	39,453	34,232	5,221				

\* Detached from Kittson since 1890.

TABLE SHOWING POPULATION AND LEGAL VOTERS BY SENATORIAL DISTRICTS, WITH INCREASE IN FIVE YEARS.

District Number	Senator.	Representatives	TERRITORY.	Population in 1895.	Population in 1890.	Increase in Five Years.	Number Legal Voters.
1	1	1	Houston county.....	15,556	14,653	903	3,887
2	1	3	Fillmore county.....	28,599	25,966	2,633	7,691
3	1	3	Mower county.....	21,546	18,019	3,527	5,825
4	1	2	Freeborn county.....	21,138	17,962	3,176	5,305
5	1	1	Faribault county.....	20,139	16,708	3,431	5,367
6	1	1	{ Martin county..... }	13,981	9,403	4,578	3,639
			{ Watonwan county..... }	10,262	7,746	2,516	2,727
			Total.....	24,243	17,149	7,094	6,366
7	1	3	{ Nobles county..... }	11,905	7,958	3,947	3,086
			{ Murray county..... }	9,322	6,692	2,630	2,385
			{ Rock county..... }	8,597	6,817	1,780	2,214
			{ Pipestone county..... }	7,115	5,132	1,983	1,894
			Total.....	36,939	26,599	10,340	9,579
8	1	1	{ Jackson county..... }	12,324	8,924	3,400	3,186
			{ Cottonwood county..... }	10,187	7,412	2,775	2,584
			Total.....	22,511	16,336	6,175	5,770
9	1	2	{ Brown county..... }	18,431	15,817	2,614	4,442
			{ Redwood county..... }	13,533	9,386	4,147	3,546
			Total.....	31,964	25,203	6,761	7,888
10	1	3	Blue Earth county.....	32,295	29,210	3,085	9,158
11	1	1	Waseca county.....	14,713	13,313	1,400	3,737
12	1	1	Steele county.....	15,798	13,232	2,566	3,949
13	1	1	Dodge county.....	12,753	10,864	1,889	3,521
14	1	2	Olmsted county.....	22,316	19,806	2,510	5,960
15	1	4	Winona county.....	37,134	33,797	3,337	9,601
16	1	2	{ Lyon county..... }	12,425	9,501	2,924	3,221
			{ Lincoln county..... }	7,196	5,691	1,505	1,732
			{ Yellow Medicine county..... }	12,581	9,854	2,727	3,209
			Total.....	32,202	25,046	7,156	8,162
17	1	1	Nicollet county.....	14,299	13,382	917	3,551
18	1	1	Sibley county.....	16,446	15,199	1,237	4,214
19	1	2	Le Sueur county.....	20,915	19,057	1,858	5,543
20	1	3	Rice county.....	26,837	23,968	2,869	6,907
21	1	3	Goodhue county.....	32,268	28,806	3,462	8,562
22	1	2	Wabasha county.....	18,587	16,972	1,615	4,953
23	1	3	Washington county.....	27,417	25,992	1,425	7,503
24	1	2	Dakota county.....	21,345	20,240	1,105	5,691
25	1	3	{ City of St. Paul— }				
			{ First ward..... }	17,905	17,080	915	4,912
			{ Second ward..... }	14,296	13,667	629	4,079
			{ Third ward..... }	6,596	7,514	d 918	2,642
			Total.....	38,887	38,261	626	11,633
26	1	3	{ City of St. Paul— }				
			{ Fourth ward..... }	11,106	12,642	d 1,536	4,311
			{ Fifth ward..... }	15,683	15,119	564	4,263
			{ Sixth ward..... }	15,756	14,767	989	4,206
			Total.....	42,545	42,528	17	12,780
27	1	2	{ City of St. Paul— }				
			{ Seventh ward..... }	13,119	10,134	2,985	3,364
			{ Eighth ward..... }	25,823	23,337	2,486	6,101
			Total.....	28,942	33,471	5,471	9,465

d Decrease.

TABLE SHOWING POPULATION—Continued.

District Number	Senator.	Representative's	TERRITORY.	Population in 1895.	Population in 1890.	Increase in Five Years.	Number Legal Voters.
28	1	2	City of St. Paul—				
			Ninth ward.....	12,748	13,257	d 509	8,487
			Tenth ward.....	3,782	3,019	743	1,229
			Eleventh ward.....	3,400	2,620	789	945
			Ramsey county—				
			Mounds View township and New Brighton village.....	1,279	1,047	222	372
			New Canada township and North St. Paul village.....	2,624	2,315	309	650
			Rose township.....	1,028	825	203	331
			White Bear township and vil....	2,324	2,393	d 69	542
			Total.....	27,164	23,476	1,688	7,556
29	1	2	City of Minneapolis—				
			First ward.....	13,915	10,376	3,539	4,449
			Third ward.....	24,758	23,647	3,111	8,006
			Total.....	40,673	34,023	6,650	12,456
30	1	2	City of Minneapolis—				
			Second ward.....	11,324	9,458	1,866	3,373
			Ninth ward.....	15,777	12,539	3,238	4,297
			St. Anthony township.....	98	92	6	33
			Total.....	27,199	22,089	5,110	7,703
31	1	3	City of Minneapolis—				
			Fourth ward.....	24,043	22,649	1,394	8,081
			Tenth ward.....	8,450	4,514	3,936	2,584
			Hennepin county—				
			Crystal Lake township.....	c 1,367	1,122	245	419
			Brooklyn township.....	1,632	1,607	25	515
			Champlin township.....	697	620	77	184
			Dayton township.....	1,139	1,075	64	291
			Hassan township.....	858	740	118	217
			Total.....	38,186	32,327	5,859	12,291
32	1	4	City of Minneapolis—				
			Fifth ward.....	23,256	20,528	2,728	7,876
			Sixth ward.....	15,519	15,827	d 308	5,071
			Total.....	38,775	36,355	2,420	12,947
33	1	2	City of Minneapolis—				
			*Seventh ward.....	11,404	13,263	d 1,861	2,384
			Eleventh ward.....	15,597	14,333	1,264	4,238
			*Twelfth ward.....	6,976	1,901	5,075	2,063
			Hennepin county—				
			Richfield township.....	c 1,809	1,324	485	439
			Bloomington township.....	1,173	959	214	315
			Eden Prairie township.....	859	769	90	257
			Excelsior township and village.	1,145	1,087	58	326
			Edina village.....	714	531	183	227
			Total.....	39,677	34,169	5,508	10,158
34	1	2	City of Minneapolis—				
			Eighteenth ward.....	16,440	13,391	3,049	4,615
			Thirteenth ward.....	3,374	2,310	1,064	890
			Hennepin county—				
			Oorcoran township.....	1,323	1,212	111	345
			Golden Valley township.....	1,820	1,008	812	560
			Greenwood township.....	818	704	114	216
			Independence township.....	c 1,292	1,035	257	339
			Maple Grove township.....	1,266	1,197	69	253
			Medina township.....	909	840	69	281
			Minnetonka township.....	2,529	1,714	815	721
			Minnetrista township.....	1,143	965	178	282
			Orono township.....	1,144	872	272	337
			Plymouth.....	1,230	1,053	177	374
			Total.....	83,288	26,331	6,957	9,323

\* Portion of Seventh ward annexed to Twelfth ward since 1890.  
c Townships include villages located therein. d Decrease.

TABLE SHOWING POPULATION—Continued.

District Number	Senator.	Representative	TERRITORY.	Population in 1895.	Population in 1890.	Increase in Five Years.	Number Legal Voters.
35	1	1	{ Anoka county..... }	11,181	9,884	1,297	3,011
			{ Isanti county..... }	10,195	7,607	2,588	2,864
			Total .....	21,376	17,491	3,885	5,875
36	1	1	Scott county.....	15,035	13,831	1,204	3,874
37	1	1	Carver county.....	17,567	16,532	1,035	5,133
38	1	4	{ Wright county..... }	27,653	24,164	3,489	6,794
			{ Sherburne county a..... }	6,407	5,413	994	1,713
			Total .....	34,060	29,577	4,483	8,507
39	1	1	Meeker county.....	17,389	15,458	1,933	4,637
40	1	1	McLeod county.....	19,134	17,026	2,108	4,591
41	1	1	Kandiyohi county.....	16,322	13,907	2,325	4,297
42	1	1	Renville county.....	21,818	17,099	4,719	5,358
43	1	3	{ Lac qui Parle county..... }	12,687	10,382	2,305	3,154
			{ Swift county..... }	11,846	10,161	1,685	2,999
			{ Chippewa county..... }	10,805	8,555	2,250	2,705
			Total .....	35,338	29,098	6,240	8,858
44	1	1	{ Chisago county..... }	13,118	10,359	2,759	3,645
			{ Kanabec county..... }	2,714	1,579	1,135	800
			{ Pine county..... }	8,631	4,052	4,579	3,182
			Total .....	24,463	15,990	8,473	7,627
45	1	4	{ Stearns county..... }	39,925	34,844	5,081	9,469
			{ Benton county..... }	7,793	6,284	1,509	1,902
			{ Seventh ward, St. Cloud city..... }	730	495	235	128
			Total .....	48,448	41,623	6,825	11,499
46	1	4	{ Crow Wing county..... }	11,561	8,852	2,709	3,565
			{ Mille Lacs county..... }	5,129	2,845	2,284	1,561
			{ Morrison county..... }	19,163	13,325	5,838	4,741
			{ Todd county..... }	17,674	12,930	4,744	4,414
			Total .....	53,527	37,952	15,575	14,281
47	1	2	{ Pope county..... }	11,607	10,032	1,575	2,874
			{ Douglas county..... }	16,942	14,606	2,336	4,319
			Total .....	28,549	24,638	3,911	7,193
48	1	4	Otter Tail county.....	39,453	34,292	5,221	9,332
49	1	2	{ Big Stone county..... }	7,477	5,792	1,755	2,093
			{ Grant county..... }	7,987	6,875	1,112	2,015
			{ Stevens county..... }	6,543	5,251	1,292	1,742
			{ Traverse county..... }	6,064	4,516	1,548	1,642
			Total .....	28,071	22,364	5,707	7,492
50	1	3	{ Becker county..... }	13,725	9,401	4,324	2,891
			{ Clay county..... }	15,154	11,517	3,637	4,173
			{ Wilkin county..... }	6,200	4,346	1,854	1,609
			Total .....	35,079	25,264	9,815	8,673
51	1	3	{ Beltrami county..... }	1,364	312	1,052	477
			{ Norman county..... }	13,470	10,618	2,852	3,389
			{ Polk county..... }	39,209	30,192	9,017	10,201
			Total .....	54,043	41,122	12,921	14,067
52	1	1	{ Marshall county..... }	12,072	9,130	2,942	2,250
			{ Kittson county b..... }	6,289	5,387	902	1,817
			{ Roseau county b..... }	3,493	.....	3,493	1,941
			Total .....	21,854	14,517	7,337	5,108

a Not including Seventh ward of St. Cloud.

b Roseau detached from Kittson since 1890.

TABLE SHOWING POPULATION.—*Continued.*

District Number	Senator.	Representatives	TERRITORY.	Population in 1895.	Population in 1890.	Increase in Five Years.	Number Legal Voters.
53	1	1	{ Aitkin county.....	5,224	2,462	2,762	2,145
			{ Carlton county.....	7,456	5,272	2,186	2,406
			{ Cass county.....	3,425	1,347	2,078	1,253
			{ Hubbard county.....	2,447	1,412	1,035	693
			{ Itasca county.....	3,065	743	2,322	2,006
			{ Wadena county.....	6,076	4,063	2,023	1,542
			Total .....	28,595	15,189	13,406	10,186
54	1	3	{ St. Louis county.....	78,575	44,862	33,713	27,053
			{ Cook county.....	427	98	329	124
			{ Lake county.....	2,211	1,299	912	973
			Total.....	81,213	46,259	34,954	28,149



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## STATE FINANCES.

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## STATE FINANCES.

The sources of revenue into the state treasury for the fiscal year ending July 31, 1898, were as follows:

Balance in the treasury Aug. 1, 1897.....	\$2,054,314.28
The receipts from all sources were:	
State taxes—general .....	\$772,927.10
State taxes—school .....	517,011.90
	\$1,289,939.00
Railroad taxes .....	1,154,737.77
Telegraph and telephone taxes.....	37,045.33
Insurance taxes .....	144,765.69
Vessel tonnage taxes.....	2,274.73
Sleeping, drawing-room and parlor car taxes.....	257.01
Express taxes .....	6,056.06
Freight line and equipment companies, taxes.....	961.00
Departmental earnings, fees, fines and miscellaneous receipts .....	476,592.48
State institutions receipts and earnings (including prison revolving fund, binder twine collections, federal aid to university and soldiers' home)...	567,044.13
Repayment of seed grain loans to farmers.....	61,462.68
Repayment of moneys advanced to counties for destruction of Russian thistle.....	1,565.93
Principal of land contracts.....	356,259.89
Sales of timber.....	153,214.53
Mineral leases and contracts.....	4,975.00
Royalty on iron ore.....	18,488.31
Redemption of Minnesota funding bonds owned in the trust funds.....	27,000.00
Proceeds from the sale of Tennessee settlement bonds .....	232,315.07
Principal on school district, county, city and township bonds .....	222,707.47
Interest on land contracts.....	433,097.60
Interest on invested trust fund bonds.....	162,060.00
Interest on school district, county, township, city and village bonds.....	52,391.36
Interest on deferred timber stumpage payments...	2,250.90
Interest on bank deposits.....	21,788.20
Total receipts to July 31, 1898.....	5,429,240.32
Total, balance and receipts.....	\$7,483,554.58
Disbursements .....	5,298,942.05
Balance in treasury July 31, 1898.....	\$2,184,612.53

## ESTIMATED RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS.

The following shows the estimated receipts and disbursements for the fiscal years 1899, 1900 and 1901. The estimated taxable valuation is about \$600,000,000 for 1899, and a small increase in the next two years. This is an increase in assessed valuation over 1897 of nearly \$25,000,000.

## RECEIPTS.

	1899.	1900.	1901.
Cash on hand July 31, 1898 .....	\$543,660.29		
Cash on hand July 31, 1899 (estimated).....		\$38,812.89	
Cash on hand July 31, 1900 (estimated).....			\$317,812.89
State taxes .....	900,000.00	910,000.00	925,000.00
Railroad taxes .....	1,150,000.00	1,150,000.00	1,175,000.00
Insurance taxes .....	160,000.00	145,000.00	150,000.00
Insurance fees .....	25,000.00	24,000.00	25,000.00
Telegraph and telephone taxes.....	35,000.00	40,000.00	45,000.00
Incorporation fees.....	18,000.00	20,000.00	20,000.00
Interest on deposits.....	35,000.00	25,000.00	25,000.00
Seed grain loans.....	15,000.00	15,000.00	15,000.00
Earnings of state institutions.....	190,000.00	200,000.00	225,000.00
Miscellaneous receipts .....	15,000.00	40,000.00	50,000.00
Disbursements .....	\$3,086,660.29	\$2,607,812.89	\$3,072,812.89
	3,047,847.40	2,290,000.00	2,545,000.00
Surplus carried forward.....	\$38,812.89	\$317,812.89	\$527,812.89

## DISBURSEMENTS.

	1899.	1900.	1901.
Outstanding warrants, July 31, 1898.....	\$120,378.28		
Unpaid appropriations, July 31, 1898.....	507,469.12		
Executive expenses .....	100,000.00	\$100,000.00	\$100,000.00
Judicial expenses .....	135,000.00	145,000.00	145,000.00
State institutions support.....	1,200,000.00	1,200,000.00	1,225,000.00
State institutions, improvements and repairs .....	40,000.00	50,000.00	60,000.00
New state capitol building.....	125,000.00	125,000.00	130,000.00
State institutions, buildings.....	200,000.00	200,000.00	200,000.00
Boards and commissions.....	130,000.00	135,000.00	135,000.00
Fire companies .....	35,000.00	35,000.00	35,000.00
Printing and binding.....	65,000.00	30,000.00	50,000.00
Legislative expenses .....	145,000.00		150,000.00
Printing laws in newspapers.....	40,000.00		40,000.00
Wolf bounties .....	10,000.00	10,000.00	10,000.00
State aid to higher education.....	65,000.00	85,000.00	90,000.00
Miscellaneous .....	130,000.00	175,000.00	175,000.00
	\$3,047,847.40	\$2,290,000.00	\$2,545,000.00

## STATE TREASURY RECEIPTS.

(Including Balances.)

Disbursements and balances in treasury from January 1, 1858, to July 31, 1898, during each year since the formation of the state government.

YEARS.	Receipts.	Disbursements.	Balance in Treasury.
Jan. 1, 1858, to Feb. 1, 1859.....	\$286,902.36	\$282,838.80	\$4,063.56
Feb. 1, 1859, to Dec. 1, 1859.....	96,392.02	95,377.86	1,014.16
1860, including bal. at beginning of year..	139,522.62	138,846.84	675.78
1861.....	106,462.38	101,732.86	4,729.42
1862.....	221,091.75	184,535.88	36,555.87
1863.....	864.85	576,539.32	119,325.93
1864.....	496,482.53	402,952.15	93,530.38
1865.....	489,120.46	410,526.24	78,594.22
1866.....	529,455.22	461,265.29	68,189.93
1867.....	755,919.91	704,683.52	51,236.39
1868.....	836,550.02	762,315.70	74,234.12
1869.....	947,610.12	855,757.07	91,853.05
1870.....	732,069.01	595,905.01	136,164.00
1871.....	913,136.64	716,956.17	196,180.37
1872.....	979,661.65	736,361.59	243,300.06
1873.....	1,384,102.65	1,165,704.30	218,398.35
1874.....	1,331,210.87	1,148,059.96	183,150.91
1875.....	1,163,755.07	1,033,509.78	130,245.29
1876.....	1,151,649.79	1,035,385.50	116,264.29
1877.....	1,271,783.64	1,138,511.79	133,271.85
1878.....	1,610,909.17	1,562,409.97	48,499.20
1879.....	1,465,673.60	1,343,644.17	122,029.43
1880.....	1,685,055.88	1,420,903.89	264,151.99
1881.....	1,979,558.06	1,421,813.79	557,744.27
1882.....	3,201,415.79	3,058,317.21	143,098.58
1883, July 31st.....	2,018,297.57	1,714,711.13	303,586.44
1884.....	3,366,149.16	2,729,354.12	936,795.04
1885.....	3,014,459.18	2,400,313.62	614,145.56
1886.....	3,748,864.50	2,816,719.23	932,145.27
1887.....	3,408,675.64	2,759,814.98	648,860.66
1888.....	3,746,470.91	2,404,108.24	1,342,362.67
1889.....	4,638,649.94	3,532,507.42	1,106,142.52
1890.....	5,046,206.54	3,407,983.45	1,638,223.09
1891.....	6,020,635.72	4,105,830.48	1,914,805.24
1892.....	5,910,662.40	4,107,267.43	1,803,394.97
1893.....	6,687,445.90	4,153,407.11	2,534,038.79
1894.....	7,286,344.94	5,190,419.99	2,095,924.95
1895 (exclusive of balances).....	5,426,935.96	5,478,751.55	2,044,109.36
1896 (exclusive of balances).....	5,482,876.27	5,060,999.48	2,465,986.15
1897 (exclusive of balances).....	4,686,555.45	5,098,227.34	2,054,314.26
1898 (exclusive of balances).....	5,429,240.32	5,298,942.05	2,184,612.53
<b>Total receipts (exclusive of balances).....</b>			<b>\$83,708,825.11</b>
<b>Total disbursements .....</b>			<b>81,614,212.58</b>
<b>Balance, July 31, 1898.....</b>			<b>\$2,184,612.53</b>

## ASSESSMENT AND TAXATION.

	1897.	1896.	Increase.
Acres of land assessed.....	34,448,667	32,063,186	2,385,481
Value of land, with structures.....	\$241,368,402	\$236,193,434	\$5,174,968
Value of city property.....	243,606,277	242,258,354	1,347,923
Value of taxable personal property.....	85,624,134	85,493,875	130,259
<b>Total value of taxable property.....</b>	<b>\$570,598,813</b>	<b>\$563,945,663</b>	<b>\$6,653,150</b>

## TAX LEVIES AND COLLECTIONS.

Tax levies, 1896 and 1897 tax lists, with collections of state and state school taxes during the fiscal years 1897 and 1898.

STATE TAXES.	Rate of 1896 Levy, Mills.	Amount 1896 Levy.	Rate of 1897 Levy, Mills.	Amount of 1897 Levy.	Collected in Fiscal Year 1897.	Collected in Fiscal Year 1898.
Revenue fund.....	1.5	\$345,970.88	1.5	\$355,836.53	\$340,484.00	\$344,440.28
Soldiers' relief fund.....	.1	56,898.05	.1	57,055.43	55,274.54	42,623.97
Funding tax fund.....	.2	112,796.10	.2	114,110.86	110,549.08	85,657.94
Totals.....	1.8	\$1,015,164.98	1.8	\$1,026,997.82	\$1,006,308.22	\$772,927.19
STATE SCHOOL TAXES.						
General school fund.....	1.00	\$564,228.71	1.00	\$570,679.82	\$552,744.26	\$428,167.12
General university fund..	.15	84,684.31	.23	131,256.37	82,332.50	89,904.78
Totals.....	1.15	\$648,913.02	1.23	\$701,936.19	\$635,076.85	\$517,011.90

## SCHOOL FUND FINANCES.

## SALES OF SCHOOL LAND.

During the fiscal year ending July 31, 1897, there was sold 5,273.23 acres, for \$33,699.70, or an average price of \$6.39 per acre; and during the fiscal year ending July 31, 1898, the amount sold was 39,821.69, for \$254,145.15, or an average price of \$6.35 per acre. The condition of the permanent school fund on July 31, 1898, is shown by the table given below:

## PERMANENT SCHOOL FUND.

## ACCUMULATIONS.

Sales of land.....	\$8,955,825.98
Amount paid on forfeitures, right of way, etc.....	150,777.94
Sales of pine timber.....	1,979,964.70
Mineral leases and contracts.....	113,150.00
Royalty on iron ore.....	200,857.02
Profit on sales of bonds.....	361,569.94
Total .....	\$11,822,145.58

## INVESTMENTS.

Cash in treasury.....	\$680,213.53
Land contracts (including \$1,833,920.44 transferred internal improvement land contracts).....	6,280,003.55
\$270,000 Tennessee redemption bonds, 4½ per cent.....	270,000.00
\$182,000 Minnesota funding bonds, 3½ per cent.....	182,000.00
\$25,000 Alabama consols, class A, 4 and 5 per cent.....	25,000.00
\$469,200 Alabama consols, class A, 4 and 5 per cent.....	469,200.00
\$54,000 Alabama consols, class B, 5 per cent.....	54,000.00
\$16,000 Alabama consols, class C, 4 per cent.....	16,000.00
\$148,000 Alabama funding, 4 per cent.....	138,737.50
\$2,085,000 Massachusetts gold bonds, 3½ per cent.....	2,085,000.00
\$130,000 Massachusetts gold bonds, 3 per cent.....	130,000.00
\$200,000 United States bonds, 5 per cent.....	200,000.00
\$125,000 Virginia century bonds, 2 and 3 per cent.....	86,500.00
\$1,215,491 school district, county, city and township bonds in Minnesota, bearing 4 and 5 per cent.....	1,215,491.00
Total .....	\$11,822,145.58



## UNIVERSITY AND AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE LANDS.

In 1897 there were no sales of these lands, but during the year ending July 31, 1898, the sales of university lands amounted to 796.65 acres, for \$4,523.25, or an average price of \$5.67; and of agricultural college lands, 626.29 acres were sold, for \$3,884.14, an average of \$6.20 per acre. There now remains unsold 46,936.53 acres of university lands, mostly timber and mineral land, and of the agricultural college land there only remains eighty acres unsold.

The condition of the combined university and agricultural college fund is as follows:

## PERMANENT UNIVERSITY FUND.

## ACCUMULATIONS.

Sales of land (agricultural college and university).....	\$733,886.05
Amount paid on forfeitures and right of way.....	12,339.97
Sales of timber.....	424,724.61
Mineral leases and contracts.....	24,500.25
Transfer from state institutions' fund.....	7,202.73
Transfer from internal improvement land fund.....	150.00
Total .....	\$1,202,893.61

## INVESTMENTS.

Cash in treasury.....	\$53,265.02
Land contracts (including \$86,763.48 transferred internal improvement land contracts).....	467,919.49
\$80,000 Tennessee redemption bonds, 4½ per cent.....	80,000.00
\$256,000 Minnesota funding bonds, 3½ per cent.....	256,000.00
\$17,600 Minnesota village bonds, 4 per cent.....	17,600.00
\$255,000 Virginia century bonds, 2 and 3 per cent.....	144,500.00
\$42,800 Alabama consols, class A, 4 and 5 per cent.....	42,800.00
\$131,000 Delaware bonds, 3 per cent.....	131,000.00
Fruit farm .....	1,309.10
Experimental farm .....	8,500.00
Total .....	\$1,202,893.61

# ASSESSED VALUATION OF TAXABLE PROPERTY.

ABSTRACT OF THE TAX LISTS OF THE SEVERAL COUNTIES IN THE STATE OF MINNESOTA FOR THE YEAR 1898.

COUNTIES.	Number of Acres of Land, Exclusive of Town Lots.	Value of Land (Other than Town Lots), Including Structures Thereon.	Average Value Per Acre.	Value of Town and City Lots, Including Structures Thereon.	Value of Taxable Personal Property.	Total Value.	Average Rate of Taxation, Mills.	Total Taxes Levied.	State Taxes—Revenue, Soldiers' Relief and Funding Tax Funds, 1.8 Mills.	SCHOOL TAX. (Cont'd on next page.)	
										State, 1 28-100 Mills.	Local, 1 Mill.
Aitkin,	640,054	\$934,588	\$1.46	\$124,510	\$99,005	\$1,158,103	35.2	\$40,772.15	\$2,094.00	\$1,424.40	\$1,158.04
Anoka,	260,002	1,428,700	5.35	837,230	344,090	2,610,020	32.5	84,700.70	4,098.07	3,210.33	2,610.04
Becker,	473,443	1,754,478	3.70	336,011	306,482	2,450,971	30.0	88,468.40	4,432.41	3,021.83	2,438.57
Beltrami,	252,844	1,731,504	5.01	45,386	102,700	1,879,080	10.8	31,508.63	3,384.06	2,313.07	465.64
Benton,	253,347	1,312,435	5.18	223,526	130,087	1,650,048	27.0	45,087.35	2,060.86	2,036.01	1,650.02
Big Stone,	204,864	1,492,907	4.00	300,516	335,332	2,220,415	26.0	56,002.85	3,833.06	2,619.18	2,129.47
Blue Earth,	470,870	6,883,157	14.62	3,283,180	1,518,016	11,684,353	20.8	236,574.54	21,031.02	14,371.84	11,684.88
Brown,	370,652	3,050,452	8.04	900,396	730,525	4,753,373	24.0	114,170.88	8,555.86	5,846.40	4,753.23
Carlton,	380,421	1,225,904	3.14	388,419	440,569	2,034,892	35.4	71,002.26	3,002.06	2,508.04	2,035.03
Carver,	222,188	2,854,555	12.84	355,654	533,504	3,743,663	16.2	60,733.65	0,738.84	4,004.89	3,743.81
Cass,	635,220	1,740,850	2.74	53,806	97,701	1,892,953	22.3	42,194.50	3,400.25	2,327.61	1,892.86
Chippewa,	363,465	2,110,119	5.82	306,380	435,760	2,858,277	23.2	66,234.42	5,144.04	3,515.00	2,858.28
Chisago,	264,786	1,411,131	5.32	305,465	404,172	2,180,768	22.9	50,133.78	3,925.36	2,682.30	2,180.78
Clay,	626,762	3,248,154	5.18	851,630	714,300	4,814,086	30.8	145,890.23	8,005.71	5,921.75	4,814.14
Cook,	237,585	958,952	4.04	33,408	5,303	997,783	23.2	23,122.13	1,790.02	1,227.28	997.70
Cottonwood,	404,988	2,717,432	6.71	290,496	512,033	3,515,961	22.7	80,001.39	0,328.74	4,324.59	3,515.94
Crow Wing,	479,724	945,305	1.97	1,184,678	354,050	2,484,083	42.9	106,747.37	4,475.09	3,067.82	2,485.08
Dakota,	359,502	5,171,250	14.39	1,779,402	802,019	7,813,637	20.4	150,141.00	14,080.73	9,565.90	7,813.23
Dodge,	278,085	3,023,812	13.03	514,092	745,204	4,883,213	16.6	80,920.34	8,789.81	6,006.85	4,883.21
Douglas,	380,945	2,084,111	5.37	583,643	712,427	3,080,181	20.8	82,780.99	7,100.35	4,890.08	3,083.19
Faribault,	448,857	4,507,312	10.24	988,966	922,454	6,518,732	22.3	145,450.62	11,731.82	8,018.62	6,519.81
Fillmore,	545,430	6,380,110	11.71	1,009,942	1,534,470	8,998,622	18.3	105,361.04	10,188.28	11,061.87	8,998.45
Freeborn,	443,328	4,525,288	10.27	858,433	970,590	6,300,201	18.2	116,471.41	11,430.61	7,810.28	6,300.85
Goodhue,	480,016	5,672,912	11.67	1,795,501	1,901,801	9,370,214	21.8	204,980.04	10,898.35	11,525.34	9,370.51
Grant,	335,212	1,702,325	5.25	171,483	380,742	2,253,569	22.0	52,588.54	4,182.86	2,857.94	2,253.54
Hennepin,	300,557	12,293,820	40.80	85,000,808	20,178,805	118,130,409	28.7	8,155,439.37	212,651.11	145,311.54	118,139.54
Houston,	357,033	2,550,090	7.17	372,617	817,812	3,750,119	19.3	72,380.71	0,750.21	4,612.57	3,750.08
Hubbard,	385,529	1,020,618	4.20	107,010	105,740	1,834,268	22.8	41,990.01	8,304.91	2,558.38	1,836.04
Isanti,	276,431	1,240,806	4.51	33,180	183,835	1,463,821	23.4	34,293.50	2,694.82	1,900.50	1,463.81
Itasca,	770,746	3,084,874	4.00	187,468	125,466	3,397,802	32.1	108,028.58	0,116.08	4,179.28	3,397.80
Jackson,	439,027	3,325,885	7.57	377,624	531,890	4,235,399	22.6	96,916.58	7,818.06	5,205.55	4,235.26
Kanabec,	302,577	497,462	1.61	29,193	61,801	588,616	42.1	24,800.73	1,050.83	723.87	588.54
Kandiyohi,	485,012	2,899,123	5.98	491,355	850,855	4,247,833	18.5	78,680.20	7,643.42	5,223.07	4,245.40
Kittson,	511,475	1,888,486	3.69	106,254	287,142	2,281,882	27.0	62,681.45	4,107.87	2,806.73	2,281.90
Lac qui Parle,	484,655	3,452,048	7.10	271,194	502,166	4,815,407	21.2	91,472.80	7,787.89	5,808.04	4,815.40

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STATE FINANCES.

## Egg

# ASSESSED VALUATION OF TAXABLE PROPERTY—Continued.

## ABSTRACT OF THE TAX LISTS OF THE SEVERAL COUNTIES IN THE STATE OF MINNESOTA FOR THE YEAR 1898.

COUNTIES	SCHOOL TAXES—Contd.		COUNTY TAXES.				CITY AND TOWN TAXES.				
	Special.	Int. and Principal on State Loans.	Revenue.	Interest.	Poor.	Other Special Taxes.	City.	Township.	Delinquent Road.	Interest on Railroad Bonds.	Other Special Taxes.
Aitkin, . . . . .	\$11,331.58	\$2,495.00	\$5,790.76	\$0,948.91	\$1,852.90	\$4,490.60		\$2,801.23	\$377.98		
Anoka, . . . . .	22,244.68	3,232.94	10,440.11	2,003.05	5,037.33	5,011.63	\$11,590.07	7,927.79	2,263.01		\$4,499.75
Becker, . . . . .	20,010.01	4,310.11	12,264.02	6,031.80	3,440.70	4,038.72	1,004.50	6,657.25	2,120.78		8,404.88
Beltrami, . . . . .	4,840.12	1,125.23	9,402.00	1,880.53	808.72	4,325.24		1,977.29	273.71		711.47
Benton, . . . . .	12,000.80	1,122.05	7,518.46	1,010.16	1,507.00	2,517.10	2,247.62	7,345.73	1,238.60		1,515.02
Big Stone, . . . . .	26,132.73	2,480.25	0,388.40	900.82	2,408.85	512.17		7,070.75	1,440.22	\$500.10	
Blue Earth, . . . . .	55,713.71	1,152.91	40,889.77		10,165.52	11,094.39	42,944.52	18,131.03	1,230.88	2,837.07	5,600.58
Brown, . . . . .	49,006.09	742.53	14,259.66		5,085.92	2,376.66	13,077.78	8,595.07	1,190.03		
Carlton, . . . . .	17,404.44	7,122.09	10,174.08	4,171.68	2,390.86		9,659.57	12,003.40	813.29		
Carver, . . . . .	15,127.65	315.00	15,237.20					14,646.65	330.55		
Cass, . . . . .	17,031.27		9,405.04	2,898.55	1,802.30	1,892.36	1,979.30	129.40			
Chippewa, . . . . .	22,979.00	1,889.81	10,204.17	1,143.29	1,420.12	2,858.39	2,079.54	2,840.70	1,469.56	342.77	0,578.15
Chisago, . . . . .	15,434.71	2,842.84	10,903.82		4,205.94	27.18		2,003.53	1,083.78	1,279.25	2,874.20
Clay, . . . . .	46,273.58	7,584.68	14,442.47	4,814.14		14,442.47	13,194.92	22,771.03	2,965.31		
Cook, . . . . .	6,705.40	277.87	5,071.59	2,504.24	3,003.13	997.79		801.02			
Cottonwood, . . . . .	29,261.01	3,675.00	11,254.27		3,058.89	1,054.80		9,947.64	2,279.14		5,901.97
Crow Wing, . . . . .	30,617.84	3,586.83	12,429.27	18,647.11	7,879.04	5,717.55	15,731.70	2,117.88			
Dakota, . . . . .	46,046.70	2,391.12	22,505.10		11,876.80	1,958.63	28,901.12	11,917.54	843.21		1,147.06
Dodge, . . . . .	26,491.45	1,359.52	12,208.07		2,441.61		7,785.64	10,015.13	989.55		
Douglas, . . . . .	20,396.04	3,408.90	10,602.00			1,900.64		5,349.90	1,073.10		8,918.01
Faribault, . . . . .	45,812.90	5,033.44	19,557.03		3,259.70	6,519.31	11,739.27	15,624.71	615.07	9,472.63	961.91
Fillmore, . . . . .	60,783.11	3,437.57	18,166.53		8,004.00	1,348.62	8,709.72	10,968.47	1,799.88	6,082.50	9,677.24
Freeborn, . . . . .	35,545.99	1,644.66	25,420.18				11,232.04	13,815.50	826.00	2,532.00	62.82
Goodhue, . . . . .	60,422.89	4,147.76	48,915.27				23,908.74	21,142.09	922.10		7,657.99
Grant, . . . . .	17,799.29	5,005.21	7,305.68			1,156.76	8,198.79	6,426.39	1,644.61		
Hennepin, . . . . .	462,130.04	8,400.00	330,060.35			1,280.37	1,290,919.41	34,434.51	8,946.32		530,166.18
Houston, . . . . .	19,829.02		18,751.63		3,000.04	2,512.53		11,950.42	755.97		476.84
Hubbard, . . . . .	11,175.48	3,580.14	6,996.35	1,052.23	1,651.83	2,490.63		3,077.00	768.48	469.23	2,732.81
Isanti, . . . . .	8,715.34	2,341.24	7,310.30		2,444.61	1,463.83	501.60	2,287.53	801.24		2,492.29
Itasca, . . . . .	14,495.21	2,045.03	10,969.02	25,483.51	3,397.81	22,425.52	6,000.24	2,987.19	335.83		997.11
Jackson, . . . . .	34,289.55	5,518.11	14,178.03		2,530.82	3,114.41	4,537.46	4,043.96	3,563.04		7,078.76
Kanabec, . . . . .	5,445.02	534.19	5,885.16	1,177.08	1,765.55	698.65		1,459.02	2,635.39		2,969.06
Kandiyohi, . . . . .	23,720.09	3,927.54	13,503.45			2,946.72	4,292.12	10,194.16	3,229.64		840.65
Kittson, . . . . .	13,184.38	3,000.14	9,127.54	4,566.78	8,422.88	6,270.61		8,587.00	1,940.39		8,083.78
Lac qui Parle, . . . . .	80,671.70	1,181.02	26,461.33		8,828.00		2,211.84	8,961.71	1,665.94		605.63

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Lake, . . . . .	14,401.02	1,888.88	10,240.14	5,888.87	1,219.06	2,488.18	1,800.45	2,488.18	1,800.45	9,085.70
Le Sueur, . . . . .	29,954.56	674.02	22,088.07	5,514.45	1,340.75	4,886.56	14,169.33	880.11	4,969.77	8,153.14
Lincoln, . . . . .	12,605.28	1,585.87	8,134.70	1,065.83	1,180.97	8,028.14	4,389.31	1,749.47	1,404.94	4,638.21
Lyon, . . . . .	87,980.39	5,700.04	10,452.37	8,889.75	8,086.90	2,900.22	6,034.66	4,154.20	819.16	2,006.48
McLeod, . . . . .	80,799.05	8,079.91	15,995.06	2,673.40	4,010.30	8,403.56	19,438.18	8,057.48	2,065.74	2,702.00
Marshall, . . . . .	26,957.07	5,131.08	18,020.58	4,550.23	2,275.16	8,190.13	8,213.18	4,282.14	1,497.76	2,925.20
Martin, . . . . .	85,989.42	4,485.36	13,662.38	2,991.74	5,812.02	8,564.43	4,707.22	1,832.03	3,353.65	3,404.95
Meeker, . . . . .	25,445.84	8,243.13	19,440.38	8,784.83	2,028.37	5,883.23	11,653.54	6,435.18	8,837.05	10,538.70
Mille Lacs, . . . . .	11,751.32	5,601.00	5,624.80	8,056.89	7,271.07	2,804.94	978.66	8,254.45	4,008.13	283.70
Morrison, . . . . .	40,097.00	3,783.33	17,979.58	701.25	2,804.94	1,101.02	1,859.26	9,918.60	456.85	2,977.77
Mower, . . . . .	48,241.43	8,655.48	27,412.88	8,191.35	3,191.35	5,015.00	6,825.06	4,455.18	8,678.67	7,740.01
Murray, . . . . .	27,532.56	5,578.05	11,220.70	3,179.84	5,087.81	6,900.25	1,502.42	6,140.24	2,808.96	9,697.40
Nicollet, . . . . .	20,734.83	1,176.86	17,223.23	8,437.42	590.56	37,725.94	13,924.44	889.52	1,063.51	888.62
Nobles, . . . . .	39,338.78	7,119.71	11,390.94	12,750.92	6,503.45	2,237.88	13,454.44	4,010.00	1,225.65	6,846.08
Norman, . . . . .	24,009.37	3,655.84	10,176.18	2,884.00	1,024.96	6,088.81	4,842.82	3,185.85	1,180.28	1,862.51
Olmsted, . . . . .	40,352.22	1,963.89	21,967.04	3,130.87	12,335.74	31,385.88	37,941.26	4,848.44	1,075.66	10,075.66
Otter Tail, . . . . .	78,872.53	13,083.84	25,958.80	5,488.13	7,840.23	1,140,332.27	1,783.87	3,070.61	1,674.06	8,862.68
Pine, . . . . .	20,991.48	4,130.86	11,184.87	33,006.74	99,060.12	9,733.70	6,914.53	6,000.61	2,362.51	100,430.87
Pipestone, . . . . .	27,049.07	2,970.00	10,249.15	1,203.33	2,768.59	1,357.83	2,365.47	2,446.43	5,305.09	1,956.80
Polk, . . . . .	74,210.08	9,250.00	18,785.36	5,322.52	994.86	2,365.47	2,446.43	5,305.09	2,272.75	8,787.07
Pope, . . . . .	17,632.50	2,186.10	12,804.83	1,200.81	4,166.51	3,085.80	17,780.12	1,755.15	787.29	388.88
Ramsey, . . . . .	256,038.40	5,194.70	121,683.36	852.73	852.73	44,273.77	12,902.27	787.29	1,501.07	4,599.50
Red Lake, . . . . .	21,976.17	2,030.26	6,765.06	3,156.64	650.84	1,901.71	4,906.22	3,049.62	1,501.07	1,643.08
Redwood, . . . . .	95,771.08	4,570.28	14,927.07	1,544.03	772.02	17,087.57	17,087.57	892,177.90	10,230.80	1,869.32
Renville, . . . . .	40,950.61	3,989.47	8,405.13	98,311.08	17,087.57	6,468.75	4,442.47	590.14	590.14	8,916.42
Rice, . . . . .	46,834.89	3,206.95	27,442.64	8,615.61	2,161.03	2,088.51	5,988.11	929.42	884.77	91.90
Rock, . . . . .	27,272.17	2,735.04	13,016.01	13,855.80	276.98	1,006.85	19,984.90	537.93	537.93	8,117.65
Roseau, . . . . .	2,177.58	1,544.03	772.02	44,196.22	3,002.15	4,881.96	49,204.16	23,018.75	8,013.02	8,964.06
St. Louis, . . . . .	252,391.47	10,753.15	60,080.88	3,002.15	4,881.96	3,221.01	3,349.66	3,349.66	3,349.66	14,094.59
Scott, . . . . .	16,949.71	1,776.57	14,166.50	4,700.85	4,700.85	8,342.67	4,299.04	1,655.12	1,655.12	3,936.78
Sherburne, . . . . .	14,062.02	453.39	8,615.61	2,000.08	2,000.08	2,040.89	4,388.24	4,200.72	847.37	789.00
Sibley, . . . . .	23,551.83	1,452.88	13,855.80	1,823.20	1,559.78	1,269.06	2,522.57	882.75	188.82	5,008.85
Stearns, . . . . .	78,634.84	6,740.91	44,196.22	5,159.04	5,956.72	10,479.63	10,816.50	541.91	1,506.05	8,291.74
Steele, . . . . .	27,963.36	18,013.00	11,752.04	2,523.22	2,048.18	558.85	3,907.48	1,327.81	1,256.87	9.50
Stevens, . . . . .	19,741.43	3,512.16	11,752.04	2,978.73	10,195.79	4,634.87	8,719.85	928.09	2,857.75	2,857.75
Swift, . . . . .	25,759.70	1,110.00	11,549.04	11,328.86	4,957.29	50,107.48	9,987.65	2,060.57	250.69	9,615.12
Todd, . . . . .	31,535.70	5,007.27	10,204.44	2,390.36	614.87	1,186.90	1,902.99	11,250.57	2,528.70	5,127.88
Traverse, . . . . .	17,525.86	2,030.20	12,154.06	1,893.82	6,031.14	99,322.79	12,428.95	508.17	523.88	2,184.72
Wabasha, . . . . .	42,008.74	620.16	18,790.30	1,630.98	8,040.56	8,888.97	16,708.77	1,229.59	116.04	17.81
Wadena, . . . . .	15,325.74	887.37	7,421.27	2,574.19	8,238.79	3,585.48	7,758.96	1,206.68	1,206.68	605.21
Waseca, . . . . .	25,370.40	2,770.69	15,191.26							
Washington, . . . . .	72,006.11	1,003.62	22,907.56							
Watsonwan, . . . . .	25,252.72	1,437.00	10,987.93							
Wilkin, . . . . .	10,670.97	3,325.72	8,306.35							
Winona, . . . . .	83,613.76	1,005.36	39,444.31							
Wright, . . . . .	37,175.33	1,794.52	16,909.20							
Yellow Medicine, . . . . .	81,271.17	4,130.07	13,565.45							
Totals, . . . . .	\$3,853,219.35	\$267,156.02	\$1,096,299.41	\$271,716.66	\$249,842.42	\$295,242.68	\$3,496,268.08	\$755,962.27	\$153,689.29	\$56,937.57
										\$919,953.12

STATE FINANCES.

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UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA



ASSESSED VALUATION OF ALL TAXABLE PROPERTY AND STATE TAXES LEVIED AND PAID EACH YEAR FROM  
1858 TO 1897 INCLUSIVE.

TAX YEAR.	Number of Acres, Exclusive of Town Lots.	Value of Lands and Structures Thereon.	Average Value Per Acre.	Value of Town and City Lots and Structures Thereon.	Value of Personal Property.	Total Valuation.	Total Taxes Levied.	Average Rate of Taxation for All Purposes.	Rate of State Taxes, Mills.	Total State Taxes Levied, Excluding State School Tax.	State Taxes Paid by Fiscal Years.
1858						\$41,846,778	\$554,388.80	\$0.0113	5	\$177,881.00	\$116,446.92
1859						85,576,292	505,230.04	.0131	5	300,234.00	
1860		\$32,021,913			\$4,731,405	36,753,408	655,985.49	.0178	4	147,013.00	118,001.87
1861	8,829,844	25,713,494	\$2.90	\$8,087,228	11,383,331	45,184,063	2,002,431.88	.0458	6	271,104.00	218,968.38
1862	10,530,921	46,236,193	4.38	20,985,155	19,912,525	87,133,673	2,783,756.88	.0319	5	435,998.00	838,460.88
1863	10,889,811	47,253,394	4.33	22,245,027	21,174,240	90,672,730	2,001,002.65	.0327	5	458,368.00	410,109.80
1864	11,586,969	42,704,066	4.54	28,576,178	22,092,692	103,373,836	3,125,800.00	.0303	5	516,869.00	418,413.71
1865	12,702,107	57,275,490	4.50	30,340,916	24,681,619	112,368,125	3,815,290.00	.0339	5	581,480.00	467,086.50
1866	13,741,404	113,410,620	8.25	48,964,703	45,021,798	217,427,211	4,102,835.84	.0188	2.33	506,728.00	575,164.65
1867	13,963,391	114,733,198	8.19	58,960,078	45,102,407	218,855,743	3,892,482.96	.0177	2.1	450,006.00	461,788.88
1868	14,768,545	116,007,825	7.91	56,640,424	45,302,485	218,850,744	3,651,536.34	.0166	2	437,879.00	442,699.32
1869	15,310,765	118,700,222	7.76	57,014,757	45,141,659	220,925,638	3,804,734.26	.0172	2	441,990.00	432,727.86
1870	15,976,624	129,107,293	8.08	54,508,475	46,175,304	229,791,042	3,894,711.88	.0164	2.5	574,888.00	478,275.21
1871	17,054,224	133,514,075	7.83	55,732,623	53,527,017	242,771,715	3,751,529.21	.0162	1.5	384,185.00	582,977.00
1872	17,815,310	138,802,969	7.80	64,670,638	54,581,906	258,055,543	4,191,811.41	.0154	1.8	488,781.00	880,905.58
1873	18,430,789	141,572,407	7.68	67,370,087	65,300,777	271,158,961	4,008,771.57	.0173	1.4	379,689.00	504,688.80
1874	19,008,038	150,860,621	7.89	63,167,226	67,150,588	311,193,435	5,755,765.60	.0185	1.1	342,875.00	402,000.08
1875	21,090,420	156,190,006	7.50	69,720,034	78,549,209	334,459,359	7,343,427.52	.0219	1.8	602,149.00	806,965.61
1876	22,821,371	168,581,298	7.40	130,403,666	80,298,879	338,258,053	7,404,800.98	.0193	1.3	504,882.00	518,813.42
1877	23,820,691	171,292,340	7.19	147,716,524	82,720,902	360,720,706	8,883,696.67	.0209	1.8	719,530.00	660,698.80
1878	25,450,470	190,650,807	7.50	191,380,507	87,494,258	400,831,722	9,242,231.72	.0204	1.3	609,420.16	642,464.20
1879	26,647,961	190,883,543	7.02	200,969,817	96,846,604	486,669,964	10,796,483.70	.0221	1.9	924,718.41	842,558.16
1880	27,374,637	197,739,398	7.22	257,080,547	96,530,557	551,972,472	11,530,100.52	.0209	1.9	968,807.88	862,435.89
1881	28,430,364	200,445,682	7.05	263,507,715	95,418,115	559,361,512	12,243,956.00	.0219	1.9	1,062,412.96	974,589.93
1882	28,794,958	211,901,154	7.36	284,657,214	92,301,847	589,820,215	12,707,563.04	.0216	2.0	1,177,557.96	1,177,018.86
1883	29,342,758	213,842,048	7.46	288,732,050	93,014,432	596,588,530	13,670,010.67	.0230	2.6	1,548,536.84	819,854.71
1884	30,004,271	237,064,000	7.88	309,411,613	96,043,649	637,459,928	14,214,938.06	.0229	2.6	1,667,361.49	1,528,135.10
1885	30,654,472	238,561,142	7.72	307,385,011	98,947,498	642,903,651	14,645,741.41	.0228	2.2	1,414,630.89	1,560,901.78
1886	31,163,321	247,990,098	7.96	304,569,690	96,350,568	698,016,328	14,694,540.82	.0230	2.2	1,406,449.88	1,442,243.09
1887	32,428,007	249,152,259	7.71	306,983,628	85,114,394	641,250,281	14,770,864.91	.0230	1.8	1,154,929.80	1,456,920.63
1888	32,063,186	236,193,494	7.37	242,258,354	85,493,875	568,945,669	13,535,948.29	.0240	1.8	1,015,164.96	1,006,306.22
1897	34,448,667	241,668,402	7.01	243,606,277	85,624,134	570,568,813	14,084,406.66	.0246	1.8	1,026,967.82	972,927.19

\*Several large counties unpaid at close of fiscal year, which accounts for the reduced collection.

PAYMENTS FROM STATE TREASURY SINCE ORGANIZATION OF THE STATE GOVERNMENT.

YEARS.	Legislative	Executive	Judicial	Public Printing	Public Buildings	Support of State Institutions	Invested Funds	Apportioned School Fund	Interest on State Debt	Frontier Relief	Miscellaneous	Total
1858-9	\$92,008.15								\$9,044.40		\$276,564.11	\$378,216.66
1860	51,000.00	\$18,500.00	\$19,200.00	\$19,010.00		\$5,650.00			20,973.00		4,518.84	188,846.84
1861	19,036.45	13,019.72	13,677.68	12,335.91		6,309.26			11,000.00		26,353.94	101,739.06
1862	25,546.47	18,943.96	19,752.55	14,644.02		7,789.28			20,944.43		76,968.57	184,585.88
1863	19,128.05	16,243.22	20,062.50	13,533.38	\$5,000.00	11,725.00	\$111,087.50	\$11,169.13	29,664.00		338,305.64	578,539.82
1864	19,803.42	20,046.12	20,400.64	14,506.18		21,300.73	134,325.00	68,670.32	27,073.00		76,670.14	402,652.15
1865	20,310.69	20,576.77	20,468.74	14,940.88		21,003.13	110,519.76	52,539.82	29,786.80		122,979.66	410,526.24
1866	22,637.70	20,599.03	22,599.03	15,893.32	30,000.00	33,654.54	145,716.30	82,306.37	37,417.80		44,268.19	461,265.29
1867	37,410.05	27,637.24	29,651.00	19,449.70	134,790.84	52,924.98	244,125.50	91,620.42	25,620.40		41,443.73	704,688.52
1868	30,983.90	27,339.02	31,584.28	15,452.04	127,000.36	61,788.21	265,691.90	115,794.48	21,880.00	\$6,946.42	47,785.63	782,315.90
1869	34,245.49	29,480.61	32,323.00	11,727.12	120,024.76	104,044.88	262,831.25	148,785.88	22,750.00		63,643.55	865,757.07
1870	36,283.99	29,001.28	30,458.51	15,713.26	101,578.81	117,561.82		179,359.85	24,500.00		55,447.49	596,905.01
1871	36,430.29	29,884.29	37,346.94	21,728.73	132,730.31	134,493.24	47,500.00	163,555.35	15,750.00		77,577.02	716,956.17
1872	64,735.65	37,506.91	39,543.10	24,958.84	37,087.79	171,881.07	70,110.00	161,269.64	24,500.00		104,718.59	796,951.59
1873	68,852.11	45,501.85	44,614.68	29,371.00	254,600.00	185,670.95	251,820.88	194,714.98	18,083.33	5,000.00	95,474.52	1,165,704.80
1874	72,969.70	48,504.97	45,694.86	49,393.61	188,090.05	221,625.10	168,757.47	194,654.10	31,255.00	31,070.25	95,102.85	1,148,050.96
1875	80,137.91	49,615.01	50,870.37	56,546.81	73,589.18	219,559.93	100,876.28	195,021.25	33,600.00	72,300.00	108,098.04	1,083,509.78
1876	62,650.07	48,099.38	52,425.08	46,449.51	54,377.48	242,357.28	178,191.48	208,162.53	35,000.00	43,856.28	69,638.49	1,035,865.50
1877	60,223.06	50,638.98	49,541.43	44,759.26	29,200.08	248,625.79	318,516.66	109,981.40	35,000.00	4,997.82	91,021.32	1,138,511.80
1878	69,332.77	49,332.23	49,881.80	49,987.84	36,190.45	314,812.77	383,743.30	217,241.98	29,750.00	206,000.00	159,128.67	1,562,409.97
1879	84,439.51	56,056.18	46,686.81	34,816.43	118,223.06	321,016.30	207,575.08	229,642.82	32,902.50		202,285.48	1,848,644.17
1880		55,583.52	49,049.62	13,642.02	81,492.04	305,702.12	367,518.74	253,149.71	28,966.19		265,710.93	1,420,908.89
1881	119,338.38	63,545.74	69,796.36	60,034.39	174,617.24	347,465.47	79,872.05	250,414.96	19,486.55		222,242.05	1,421,812.70
1882	28,895.65	59,080.19	79,502.47	34,513.74	331,983.53	356,294.41	1,596,005.00	250,007.89	90,792.00		212,261.73	8,058,817.21
1883	85,416.71	45,295.81	62,983.54	61,232.00	273,106.00	304,030.08	404,000.00	91,643.16	186,050.68		100,896.85	1,714,711.18
1884		66,066.36	82,982.83	18,814.19	238,253.47	445,023.67	1,106,948.32	299,232.86	195,179.73		274,882.09	2,729,854.12
1885	78,005.72	60,002.30	82,474.76	63,085.36	186,046.70	490,708.06	502,404.18	350,781.55	189,619.25		398,400.74	2,400,813.02
1886		60,006.59	98,537.32	10,450.75	286,619.05	498,517.55	842,250.00	333,753.12	184,404.74		491,579.21	2,816,719.28
1887	86,484.25	78,883.26	90,817.83	79,643.03	212,270.89	564,981.64	651,783.00	352,822.20	181,209.35		478,078.57	2,782,662.92
1888		79,138.70	107,352.04	15,408.18	307,947.65	628,489.24	226,397.95	410,164.02	178,537.50		429,068.43	2,983,401.31
1889	151,241.78	117,494.30	120,883.64	113,900.57	427,000.63	704,620.50	518,292.05	789,389.12	127,372.50		467,030.88	8,537,785.68
1890	351.50	88,114.09	134,396.72	36,281.71	525,757.07	903,299.17	288,716.00	791,908.43	184,905.00		485,958.16	8,439,618.45
1891	102,953.52	83,043.38	128,925.07	80,828.01	178,394.21	1,020,316.50	324,461.50	1,018,151.48	202,861.99		858,720.29	4,068,526.94
1892	304.00	86,128.70	141,612.00	22,649.61	433,886.79	1,026,727.61	559,172.06	1,009,690.42	184,980.79		723,625.43	4,188,688.81
1893	142,111.71	94,107.25	134,239.64	52,508.75	248,460.03	1,094,174.31	176,708.09	1,017,581.56	79,536.21		1,128,384.24	4,168,281.77
1894	6,235.74	91,537.48	137,454.86	29,207.84	778,479.00	1,222,931.67	146,300.00	1,017,476.23	75,915.87		918,530.72	5,424,160.81

Continued on following page.

STATE FINANCES.

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**PAYMENTS FROM STATE TREASURY SINCE ORGANIZATION OF THE  
STATE GOVERNMENT.**

	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Legislative expenses .....	\$138,848.35	\$3.15	\$144,320.89	.....
Executive expenses .....	96,299.20	102,498.89	101,585.74	\$107,110.80
Judicial expenses .....	141,338.37	131,115.94	142,214.54	149,734.13
State boards and commissions..	84,004.68	86,520.54	96,706.28	105,071.82
Societies, associations, institutes, etc. ....	44,270.20	52,415.94	53,530.36	43,992.80
High schools, training schools and school libraries.....	60,988.58	79,116.04	80,141.35	114,424.10
Support of state institutions....	1,284,094.68	1,342,328.50	1,390,912.84	1,385,412.91
Public buildings.....	397,015.12	567,289.78	371,272.33	518,993.50
Printing, advertising, publishing, paper and stationery.....	101,815.92	27,024.05	181,872.34	24,540.42
Invested funds .....	890,735.05	700,991.00	238,200.00	783,196.92
Apportioned school fund.....	1,075,543.75	1,063,328.40	1,147,899.20	1,020,768.80
Payments on state debt.....	350,000.00	25,000.00	150,000.00	90,000.00
Interest on state debt.....	80,581.64	65,165.00	62,879.41	52,297.10
Drainage .....	40,407.08	22,437.87	57,072.85	28,138.31
Grain inspection.....	147,146.88	170,017.40	175,418.42	190,079.75
Soldiers' relief .....	30,971.46	41,949.14	59,025.00	35,899.31
Seed grain loans.....	45,235.09	.....	61,247.55	.....
State census .....	18,540.02	28,459.98	1,277.00	.....
Apportionment to fire companies	34,048.87	34,582.62	36,133.79	33,870.80
National guard .....	52,302.14	55,177.86	51,095.54	33,207.02
Wolf, tree planting and horse- thief bounties.....	36,742.02	33,197.99	37,884.46	24,317.34
State lands and parks.....	.....	29,114.45	21,571.66	26,772.25
Minnesota volunteers .....	.....	.....	.....	73,489.66
All other purposes.....	325,380.62	331,951.52	362,585.48	405,313.43
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>\$5,476,909.72</b>	<b>\$4,900,683.06</b>	<b>\$5,042,846.51</b>	<b>5,242,632.73</b>

**INSURANCE TAXES.**

Payments into the state treasury as taxes by insurance companies operating in this state for the two fiscal years ending July 31, 1897 and July 31, 1898:

COMPANIES.	1897.	1898.
Domestic fire companies.....	56,555.60	\$55,944.19
Foreign fire companies.....	24,238.15	21,139.79
Mutual fire companies.....	5,167.05	3,906.76
Life companies (old line).....	53,566.19	55,213.89
Stock, casualty, fidelity and title.....	8,008.04	8,512.57
Miscellaneous .....	1,258.11	358.98
Retailatory tax from Wisconsin fire companies..	886.54	.....
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>\$140,677.68</b>	<b>\$145,076.18</b>

## RAILROAD TAXES.

## RAILROAD TAXES ACCOUNT FOR THE YEAR ENDING JULY 31, 1898.

NAME OF COMPANY.	Balance, due Aug. 1, 1897.	Taxes for 1897.	Amount. Paid.	Balance, due July 31, 1898.
Chicago, St. Paul, Minneapolis & Omaha Ry. ....		\$113,770.99	\$113,770.99	
Chicago & North-Western Ry. Co. ....		60,094.68	60,094.68	
Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul Ry. Co. ....	\$13,176.50	193,295.88	193,295.88	\$13,176.50
Chicago, Burlington & Northern Ry. Co. ....		5,548.30	5,548.30	
Burlington, Cedar Rapids & Northern Ry. Co. ....		7,098.76	7,098.76	
Chicago Great Western Ry. Co. ....		141,998.79	141,998.79	
Northern Pacific Ry. Co. ....	35,781.81	157,476.54	157,476.54	35,781.81
Great Northern Ry. Co. ....		238,674.45	238,674.45	
Eastern Railway Co. ....		39,013.59	39,013.59	
Willmar & Sioux Falls Ry. Co. ....	802.21	11,043.44	11,043.44	802.21
Minneapolis & St. Louis Ry. Co. ....		51,876.78	51,876.78	
Minneapolis, St. Paul & Sault Ste. Marie Ry. Co. ....		28,388.74	28,388.74	
Minneapolis Western Ry. Co. ....		1,327.63	1,327.63	
Minneapolis Eastern Ry. Co. ....		2,030.64	2,030.64	
Duluth, Superior & Western Ry. Co. ....		7,593.94	7,593.94	
Duluth, Red Wing & South. Ry. Co. ....		1,358.02	1,358.02	
Duluth & Iron Range Ry. Co. ....		79,336.17	79,336.17	
Duluth, Missabe & North. Ry. Co. ....		40,758.74	40,758.74	
Duluth Transfer Ry. Co. ....		499.05	499.05	
Duluth Belt Line Ry. Co. ....		124.08		124.08
Duluth, Mississippi River & Northern Ry. Co. ....		1,670.16	1,670.16	
Duluth, South Shore & A. Ry. Co. ....		28.83	28.83	
St. Paul & Duluth Ry. Co. ....		45,864.54	45,864.54	
Minneapolis & Duluth Ry. Co. ....		1,482.65	1,482.65	
Taylor's Falls & Lake Sup. Ry. Co. ....		411.92	411.92	
Grantsburg, Rush City & St. Cloud Ry. Co. ....		58.37	58.37	
*Wisconsin Central Co. ....	49.22	4,520.31	*4,520.31	49.22
Sioux City & Northern Ry. Co. ....		753.78	753.78	
Dubuque & Sioux City Ry. Co. ....		229.61	229.61	
Green Bay & Western Ry. Co. ....		59.77	59.77	
Winona & Western Ry. Co. ....		2,345.28	2,345.28	
Winona Bridge Ry. Co. ....		193.15	193.15	
Minnesota Transfer Co. ....		36.97	36.97	
Brainerd & North. Minn. Ry. Co. ....		1,178.29	1,178.29	
Stillwater Union Depot & Transfer Co. ....		311.25	311.25	
Minnesota Belt Line Railway & Transfer Co. ....		478.81	478.81	
Ry. Transfer Co of Minneapolis. ....		3,574.31	3,574.31	
Wisconsin, Minnesota & Pacific Ry. Co. ....	5,980.58	10,081.15	10,081.15	5,980.58
South St. Paul Belt Ry. Co. ....		30.52	30.52	
St. Paul & Northern Pacific Ry. Co. ....	19,884.76			19,884.76
St. Paul Union Depot & Trans. Co. ....	13,725.51			13,725.51
Western Railway Co. ....	1,233.99			1,233.99
Chippewa Valley & Superior Ry. Co. ....	130.24			130.24
Minneapolis, New Ulm & Southwestern R. Co. ....		242.97	242.97	
Totals .....	\$90,764.82	\$1,154,861.85	\$1,154,737.77	\$90,888.90

\*Includes \$26.20 for interest on deferred payment.

†Includes taxes for the years 1895 and 1896 in the amount of \$12,749.46 and \$13,604.70 respectively, the same having been referred to the attorney general for his decision as to the rate of tax.

Abstract of the reports of the several telegraph and telephone companies of property owned, operated or leased by said companies in Minnesota, as required by section 2 of chapter 8 of the General Laws Minnesota for 1891.

JULY 1, 1896.

NAME OF COMPANY.	Total Number of Stations.	Number of Instruments in use.	Total Number of Miles.	Miles of Wire.	Assessment by State Board of Equalization.	Rate, Mills.	Taxes.
Western Union Telegraph.	539	1,564	4,407.75	15,421.75	\$865,500	28	\$19,908.50
North American Telegraph	17	92	192.00	1,208.00	60,500	28	1,561.50
Northwestern Telephone Exchange .....	46	4,880	612.00	6,247.00	500,000	28	11,500.00
Duluth Telephone.....	2	644	22.00	284.00	*90,337	28	941.55
Austin Telephone Exch....	10	120	70.00	70.00	5,000	28	115.00
Winona Telephone.....	12	373	14.00	884.00	10,000	28	290.00
Union Electric Telephone..	40	56	300.00	800.00	10,000	28	290.00
Western Electric Telephone	1	8	56.00	56.00	1,000	28	23.00
Home Telephone.....	1	3	13.00	13.00	500	28	11.50
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>7,790</b>	<b>5,746.75</b>	<b>23,980.75</b>	<b>\$1,563,437</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>\$34,349.05</b>

• Assessment abated.

JULY 1, 1897.

NAME OF COMPANY.	Total Number of Stations.	Number of Instruments in use.	Total Number of Miles.	Miles of Wire.	Assessment by State Board of Equalization	Rate, Mills.	Taxes.
Western Union Telegraph..	539	1,565	4,481.75	15,706.75	\$835,500	24	\$30,772.00
North American Telegraph	18	92	192.00	1,205.00	60,500	24	1,452.00
Totals .....	557	1,657	4,673.75	16,911.75	\$926,000	24	\$22,224.00

Chapter 314, Laws of 1897, provided for the imposition and collection of a proportionate earnings tax upon the gross earnings of all property within the State of Minnesota of all telephone companies or owners whose lines are in or extend into or through said state in lieu of other taxes. Following is a summary of the reports from such companies and owners which have reached this office under the first year's operation of the law:



## TELEPHONE COMPANIES' REPORTS.

Companies doing business in the State of Minnesota, showing gross earnings of every nature and kind for the year ending Nov. 30, 1897, as required by chapter 314, Laws of 1897.

NAME OF COMPANY.	Gross Receipts from Rental of Telephones, Tolls, or Other Charges of Every Kind, for Year Ending Nov. 30, 1897.	Taxes at 3 Per Cent.
Albert Lea Telephone Exchange....	Jan. 1 to April 23, 1897, (estimated) .....	\$693.82 \$20.80
Albert Lea Telephone Exchange....	April 23 to Nov. 30, 1897	1,353.20 40.60
American Telephone and Telegraph Company of Minnesota.....	None, "as the company transacted only interstate business".	.....
Austin Telephone Exchange.....	2,940.00	88.20
Blue Earth Valley Telephone Ex....	5,648.85	169.46
Brainerd Telephone Exchange.....	2,894.90	86.85
Chatfield Telephone Exchange.....	22.15	.66
Crookston Telephone.....	1,979.14	59.37
*Duluth Telephone.....	27,710.54	831.30
Fairmont Telephone.....	2,384.90	71.55
(Faribault) Citizens' Telephone.....	2,219.50	66.59
(Montgomery) Home Telephone.....	226.50	6.79
New Ulm Telephone.....	938.10	27.84
Northfield Telephone.....	677.50	20.33
†Northwestern Telephone Exchange	11 months ending Nov. 30, 1897.....	334,153.91 10,024.61
Owatonna Telephone Exchange.....	1,406.50	42.20
(Pipestone) Southwestern Minnesota Telephone .....	1,249.84	37.49
Rochester Telephone.....	2,523.25	75.70
Rushford Telephone.....	172.65	5.17
St. Croix Valley Telephone.....	(one month)..... 12.00	.36
Union Electric Telephone.....	6,229.40	186.88
Western Electric.....	1,556.80	46.70
Western Minnesota Telephone.....	115.36	3.46
Willmar Telephone Exchange.....	329.25	9.88
Winona Telephone.....	9,127.97	273.83
Totals .....	\$406,566.03	\$12,196.62

\*Duluth Company says: "We have included in this return only that part of the gross receipts of the company applicable to the messages sent and received wholly within this state."

†The Northwestern Telephone Exchange says that there are excluded from its statement of gross earnings "such tolls as were received from messages sent from points within to points without or from points without to points within the State of Minnesota."

## TAX ON EXPRESS COMPANIES.

In pursuance of the provisions of chapter 309, Laws 1897, the following named express companies filed the required statements for the year ending Dec. 31, 1897.

NAME OF EXPRESS COMPANY.	Taxable Receipts, Minn. Bus. Less P'd to R.R.Co's for Trans. of Freight	Tax at 3 Per Cent.
Great Northern.....	\$67,842.79	\$2,035.28
United States.....	57,919.80	1,737.59
American.....	37,702.66	1,131.08
Northern Pacific.....	26,500.94	795.02
Adams.....	9,406.00	282.18
Western.....	2,497.14	74.91
*Wells-Fargo .....	.....	.....
Total .....	.....	\$6,056.06

\*Paid railroad companies \$9,802.80, being in excess of total gross receipts.

## TAX ON FREIGHT LINE AND EQUIPMENT COMPANIES.

In pursuance of the provisions of chapter 160, Laws of 1897, the State Board of Equalization, constituting a board of appraisers and assessors, did, on October 4th, being the first Monday in said month, 1897, make an assessment for taxation against the following named companies:

NAME OF COMPANY.	Proportionate Value of Capital Stock Owned or Used in Minnesota.	Tax at 2 per Cent.
American Cotton Oil.....	\$100.00	\$2.00
Arms Palace Horse Car.....	500.00	10.00
American Refrigerator Translt.....	1,000.00	20.00
Anglo-American Provision.....	1,000.00	20.00
Armour & Co.....	15,000.00	300.00
Burton Stock Car.....	200.00	4.00
Canada Cattle Car.....	24,000.00	480.00
California Fruit Express.....	1,000.00	20.00
Continental Fruit Express.....	750.00	15.00
Chicago, New York & Boston Refrigerator.....	100.00	2.00
Cudahy Refrigerator Line.....	1,000.00	20.00
Cudahy Milwaukee Refrigerator Line.....	3,500.00	70.00
Hammond Refrigerator Line.....	2,500.00	50.00
Peavey Grain Line.....	100.00	2.00
Street's Western Stable Car Line.....	15,000.00	300.00
Swift Refrigerator Transportation.....	3,750.00	75.00
Union Refrigerator Transit.....	15,000.00	300.00
Union Tank Line.....	20,000.00	400.00
Kansas City Dressed Beef Line.....	1,250.00	25.00
Keystone Palace Horse Car.....	100.00	2.00
Merchants' Dispatch Transfer Co.....	1,500.00	30.00
Total .....		\$2,147.00

## TAX ON SLEEPING, DRAWING-ROOM AND PARLOR CAR COMPANIES.

## PULLMAN'S PALACE CAR COMPANY.

Gross receipts within the State of Minnesota for the year ending Dec. 31, 1896, \$9,830.96; tax at three per cent.....	\$294.92
Gross receipts within the State of Minnesota for the year ending Dec. 31, 1897, \$7,324.20; tax at three per cent.....	210.73
Two years' taxes for this company.....	\$514.65

## WAGNER PALACE CAR COMPANY.

Gross receipts for fares between points in the State of Minnesota for the year ending Dec. 31, 1896, \$952.00; tax at three per cent.....	\$28.56
Gross receipts for fares between points in the State of Minnesota for the year ending Dec. 31, 1897, \$1,242.75; tax at three per cent.....	37.28
Two years' taxes for this company.....	\$65.84

DISBURSEMENTS FOR THE SUPPORT OF STATE INSTITUTIONS FROM 1861 TO 1888 INCLUSIVE.

YEARS,	State Prison,	Reform School,	State Reformatory,	Insane Hospitals,	University,	Normal Schools,	Deaf, Dumb, Blind and Feeble-Minded,	State Public School,	Soldiers' Orphans,	Minnesota Soldiers' Home,	Total.
1861	\$6,280.34					\$1,318.19					\$7,598.53
1862	7,003.18			6,680.00		183.10					8,466.28
1863	7,925.00			1,718.62			\$1,300.00				10,943.62
1864	10,144.00			3,673.39		3,000.00	4,540.65				21,960.73
1865	8,349.49			5,894.43		4,000.00	3,949.21				22,103.13
1866	12,162.90			9,671.32		5,000.00	7,563.44				33,654.54
1867	16,380.21			30,111.52		5,000.00	11,453.25				53,008.76
1868	19,659.76	\$3,575.87		32,000.00		5,000.00	11,554.58				71,788.21
1869	17,547.00	9,786.97		43,792.50	\$11,568.20	13,000.00	18,343.46		\$1,574.05		115,563.08
1870	22,003.82	9,000.00		53,707.50	22,500.00	15,000.00	15,000.00		2,248.50		140,081.82
1871	29,975.48	12,500.00		56,000.00	17,500.00	15,000.00	15,000.00		5,987.76		151,963.25
1872	31,161.60	12,000.00		70,000.00	21,000.00	26,212.70	30,000.00		12,500.71		192,881.07
1873	35,729.40	26,000.00		69,000.00	16,500.00	28,069.80	30,000.00		15,871.75		202,170.95
1874	34,857.49	30,000.00		84,500.00	30,000.00	26,250.00	26,000.00		20,917.62		251,625.00
1875	29,058.52	27,000.00		78,500.00	30,000.00	33,571.00	26,000.00		18,430.41		249,550.93
1876	46,059.48	24,750.00		79,000.00	36,135.00	18,950.00	23,500.00		13,962.80		242,357.28
1877	71.92	27,000.00		111,500.00	30,000.00	30,000.00	28,000.00		13,053.87		248,625.79
1878	85,004.30	25,000.00		97,000.00	43,700.00	30,000.00	27,500.00		4,583.47		312,812.77
1879	52,803.58	28,476.35		152,788.68	45,980.00	30,720.00	27,226.35		1,375.54		309,640.84
1880	48,678.22	25,000.00		129,654.36	31,500.00	29,895.97	40,000.00		417.70		305,176.32
1881	50,968.24	37,500.00		135,170.99	47,000.00	38,258.47	39,571.45		72.35		348,541.50
1882	51,358.37	32,000.00		146,957.10	43,881.41	37,023.38	45,074.15				356,294.41
1883	37,805.05	24,877.71		126,731.66	46,061.67	33,081.71	34,548.23				304,036.03
1884	62,636.87	35,000.00		192,319.86	59,706.83	39,304.97	56,955.64				445,823.57
1885	65,633.06	35,000.00		216,639.30	72,140.08	40,665.62	60,000.00				446,708.06
1886	63,474.16	35,000.00		218,026.67	71,357.71	48,000.00	62,459.01				496,517.55
1887	63,417.21	35,000.00		244,563.12	84,000.17	50,000.00	74,874.20	\$13,026.88			564,981.64
1888	74,892.82	31,370.79		292,006.64	54,900.59	51,171.54	95,078.30	13,384.71			628,486.24
1889	81,339.84	38,062.17		283,062.10	85,740.18	64,228.46	88,907.85	30,153.77		\$14,000.85	704,620.50
1890	82,755.85	43,619.62	\$28,000.00	332,566.31	185,406.25	73,747.53	105,075.77	22,114.80		29,950.04	903,296.17
1891	88,207.48	42,621.44	69,849.03	390,827.73	196,781.10	82,231.82	114,467.02	22,608.50		33,732.47	1,020,316.59
1892	87,488.06	56,723.32	46,668.56	390,584.02	184,624.15	86,520.14	111,017.06	24,258.69		38,622.72	1,026,727.61
1893	91,708.19	53,901.64	43,708.48	418,031.76	202,886.13	89,752.28	126,191.94	23,193.62		44,806.27	1,094,174.31
1894	105,446.62	45,214.10	49,976.88	477,587.40	225,087.45	95,386.05	133,816.60	27,538.36		63,620.34	1,222,294.50
1895	108,826.97	50,841.86	44,882.34	492,979.59	254,117.08	98,037.84	138,906.43	39,858.88		58,042.79	1,284,094.68
1896	101,731.91	54,274.51	45,524.25	543,898.40	244,101.97	103,359.80	148,749.05	35,344.42		65,347.19	1,342,328.50
1897	108,084.66	58,186.37	44,065.74	519,577.60	283,716.26	122,604.56	161,550.12	34,889.66		67,237.87	1,390,912.84
1898	94,791.08	55,373.32	49,746.73	512,361.61	288,375.50	128,791.53	164,761.29	37,577.29		53,633.96	1,385,412.91
Totals,	\$1,948,965.57	\$1,025,014.04	\$422,752.01	\$7,014,487.18	\$2,945,728.03	\$1,006,240.03	\$2,088,871.10	\$329,959.57	\$110,102.23	\$495,579.63	\$17,962,396.99

TOTAL COST OF BUILDINGS FOR THE SEVERAL STATE INSTITUTIONS.

YEARS.	Rebuilding Capitol.	Prison.	State Reformatory.	Reform School.	Insane Hospitals.	Deaf, Dumb, Blind and Feeble Minded.	University.	Normal Schools.	State Agri- cultur'l Society	State Public School.	Minnesota Soldiers' Home.	New Capitol.	Total.
1860		\$7,100.00			\$9,330.00	\$9,600.82		\$10,000.00					\$36,080.90
1867		14,157.03			39,233.73	42,330.18	\$8,000.00	25,000.00					184,780.84
1868					6,000.00	70,430.27	7,000.00	30,000.00					127,069.88
1869		17,150.00			10,000.00	49,850.43	10,000.00	37,000.00					124,009.43
1870		12,150.00			18,100.00	10,140.57		65,570.08					108,484.16
1871		39,396.47			63,109.00	25,000.00	10,000.00	14,954.84					182,720.81
1872		39,387.79			3,000.00			2,700.00					87,066.79
1873		40,000.00			20,500.00	128,000.00	15,000.00	20,000.00					254,000.00
1874		5,849.35			5,500.00	77,000.00	9,000.00	61,500.00					178,849.35
1875		34,836.18				20,800.00	7,000.00	7,850.00					73,586.18
1876		3,136.76				25,000.00	4,000.00	18,500.00					50,186.76
1877		11,713.30				9,492.78	55,500.00	2,500.00					20,296.08
1878		21,061.09				3,500.00							26,561.09
1879		33,403.96			5,500.00	20,850.62	18,500.00	8,500.00					96,843.96
1880		24,734.63			10,000.00	14,404.49	25,994.54	2,000.00					75,043.00
1881	\$16,195.63				102,595.51	10,599.51		10,000.00					189,890.27
1882	139,226.14	20,129.10			2,000.00	132,546.60	15,295.49	1,000.00					810,067.33
1883	163,027.68	34,191.78			4,000.00	70,453.40	8,000.00	5,000.00					286,572.86
1884	11,847.62	54,179.04				90,235.30	39,316.18	5,000.00					236,678.14
1885	7,280.41	82,976.59			2,000.00	45,764.70	14,500.00	9,000.00	\$15,000				186,941.70
1886	8,747.33	34,038.80				50,500.00	40,183.82	28,000.00	85,000	\$9,000.00			236,619.96
1887	4,928.71	30,000.00	\$3,275.00	4,000.00		98,876.18	15,000.00	9,200.00		11,000.00			212,279.89
1888	21,444.40	25,951.48	14,755.58			95,793.55	27,500.00	40,000.00	25,000	35,000.00	\$9,252.64		307,947.66
1889	7,532.60	34,487.24	98,769.92	7,045.60		81,124.77	39,000.00	35,000.00	25,000	99,741.84	39,551.29		427,600.69
1890		51,855.98	54,480.80	79,062.41		98,717.43	25,210.09	160,353.30	5,538.88	5,489.62	49,047.08		525,767.07
1891		33,240.26				30,188.99	21,744.80	73,488.03		12,056.40	1,343.83		178,964.21
1892	10,000.00	17,184.19	5,670.89	121,935.36		117,515.56	35,277.49	43,787.45		17,546.46	52,500.00		459,886.79
1893						91,083.89	28,544.09	44,096.89		10,482.06	46,085.77		233,865.29
1894			9,909.40			154,839.52	78,257.34	114,330.10		23,925.28	25,814.23	\$242,305.00	767,668.13
1895	1,736.40		4,007.53	1,870.63		185,016.97	26,330.76	111,960.07		20,193.74	5,867.47	8,650.97	897,615.12
1896			18,907.46	9,291.22		207,705.05	67,794.22	140,224.28		5,407.81	19,142.53	73,480.58	567,299.78
1897			13,118.82	2,547.55		86,480.21	51,000.00	68,623.75		4,090.27		120,002.88	371,272.38
1898			30,514.92	12,720.50		147,300.96	48,850.00	73,905.45		10,109.78		178,521.20	516,998.50
Totals	\$421,956.54	\$717,210.46	\$253,501.38	\$920,173.27	\$2,451,440.98	\$775,649.23	\$1,100,852.30	\$596,177.15	\$150,000	\$201,643.00	\$249,195.42	\$622,949.56	\$7,926,749.59

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## STATE BANKS.

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# STATE BANKS.

FEBRUARY 1, 1899.

COUNTY.	Location.	Name.	Capital Stock.
Aitkin.....	Aitkin.....	Aitkin County Bank.....	\$12,500
Anoka.....	Anoka.....	State Bank of Anoka.....	25,000
Becker.....	Frazee.....	State Bank of Frazee.....	10,000
Big Stone.....	Graceville.....	Big Stone County Bank.....	25,000
Big Stone.....	Ortonville.....	Bank of Ortonville.....	20,000
Blue Earth.....	Mankato.....	Mankato State Bank.....	50,000
Blue Earth.....	Good Thunder..	State Bank of Good Thunder...	20,000
Blue Earth.....	Mapleton.....	Mapleton State Bank.....	10,700
Brown.....	New Ulm.....	Brown County Bank.....	50,000
Brown.....	Sleepy Eye.....	State Bank of Sleepy Eye.....	25,000
Brown.....	Springfield.....	State Bank of Springfield.....	35,000
Carlton.....	Cloquet.....	The Merchants Bank of Cloquet..	25,000
Carver.....	Norwood.....	Bank of Norwood.....	15,000
Chippewa.....	Montevideo.....	Citizens State B'k of Montevideo..	30,000
Chippewa.....	Clara City.....	Clara City State Bank.....	25,000
Clay.....	Barnesville.....	Farmers & Merchants State B'k..	15,000
Cottonwood.....	Mountain Lake..	Bank of Mountain Lake.....	28,000
Cottonwood.....	Windom.....	Cottonwood County Bank.....	50,000
Crow Wing.....	Brainerd.....	The Northern Pacific Bank.....	25,000
Dakota.....	Hastings.....	The German-American Bank.....	25,000
Dakota.....	Farmington.....	The Exchange Bank.....	15,000
Dakota.....	South St. Paul..	Stock Yards Bank.....	25,000
Douglas.....	Alexandria.....	The Douglas County Bank.....	50,000
Faribault.....	Blue Earth City	Farmers & Merchants State B'k..	25,000
Faribault.....	Wells.....	German-American State Bank....	25,000
Faribault.....	Wells.....	The Wells Bank.....	20,000
Faribault.....	Minnesota Lake	The Security State Bank.....	10,000
Faribault.....	Winnebago City	Winnebago City State Bank.....	25,000
Freeborn.....	Alden.....	The State Bank of Alden.....	15,000
Goodhue.....	Red Wing.....	Bank of Pierce, Simmons & Co...	60,000
Goodhue.....	Red Wing.....	Goodhue County Bank.....	51,000
Goodhue.....	Zumbrota.....	First State Bank of Zumbrota....	30,000
Goodhue.....	Zumbrota.....	Security State Bank of Zumbrota..	30,000
Goodhue.....	Kenyon.....	The Citizens State Bank.....	25,000
Grant.....	Elbow Lake.....	Bank of Elbow Lake.....	35,000
Hennepin.....	Minneapolis.....	Metropolitan Bank.....	200,000
Hennepin.....	Minneapolis.....	Germania Bank.....	50,000
Hennepin.....	Minneapolis.....	The Peoples Bank.....	76,000
Hennepin.....	Minneapolis.....	St. Anthony Falls Bank.....	150,000
Hennepin.....	Minneapolis.....	Security Bank of Minnesota.....	1,000,000
Hennepin.....	Minneapolis.....	German-American Bank.....	60,000
Jackson.....	Heron Lake.....	Bank of Heron Lake.....	25,000
Jackson.....	Heron Lake.....	Peoples State Bank.....	25,000
Jackson.....	Jackson.....	State Bank of Jackson.....	25,000
Jackson.....	Lakefield.....	Jackson County State Bank.....	25,000
Kandiyohi.....	Atwater.....	Security Bank of Atwater.....	25,000
Kandiyohi.....	New London.....	State Bank of New London.....	25,000
Kandiyohi.....	Willmar.....	Bank of Willmar.....	40,000
Kandiyohi.....	Willmar.....	The Kandiyohi County Bank.....	50,000
Kittson.....	Hallock.....	Kittson County State Bank.....	10,000
Lac qui Parle..	Bellingham.....	Bellingham State Bank.....	25,000
Lac qui Parle..	Dawson.....	Bank of Dawson.....	30,000
Lac qui Parle..	Dawson.....	Commercial Bank of Dawson....	30,000

COUNTY.	Location.	Name.	Capital Stock.
Lac qui Parle...	Madison.....	Farmers State Bank.....	\$25,000
Lac qui Parle...	Madison.....	Lac qui Parle County Bank.....	25,000
Le Sueur.....	Le Sueur.....	First State Bank of Le Sueur.....	25,000
Le Sueur.....	Waterville.....	Bank of Waterville.....	20,000
Lyon.....	Cottonwood.....	Cottonwood State Bank.....	15,000
Lyon.....	Minneota.....	State Bank of Minneota.....	30,000
McLeod.....	Glencoe.....	The Bank of Glencoe.....	50,000
McLeod.....	Hutchinson.....	Bank of Hutchinson.....	35,000
McLeod.....	Hutchinson.....	Citizens Bank.....	40,000
McLeod.....	Lester Prairie.....	State Bank of Lester Prairie.....	10,000
Marshall.....	Argyle.....	Farmers & Merchants Bank....	10,000
Marshall.....	Warren.....	State Bank of Warren.....	10,000
Martin.....	Granada.....	Granada State Bank.....	10,000
Martin.....	Fairmont.....	Martin County Bank.....	25,000
Martin.....	Sherburne.....	Sherburne State Bank.....	10,000
Martin.....	Sherburne.....	Bank of Sherburne.....	10,000
Martin.....	Welcome.....	Welcome State Bank.....	10,000
Meeker.....	Dassel.....	Bank of Dassel.....	18,000
Meeker.....	Litchfield.....	Bank of Litchfield.....	50,000
Meeker.....	Litchfield.....	The Meeker County Bank.....	32,000
Meeker.....	Watkins.....	Watkins State Bank.....	10,000
Mille Lacs.....	Princeton.....	Citizens State Bank.....	80,000
Mower.....	Le Roy.....	First State Bank of Le Roy.....	25,000
Murray.....	Avoca.....	Avoca State Bank.....	10,000
Murray.....	Fulda.....	State Bank of Fulda.....	25,000
Murray.....	Slayton.....	The State Bank of Slayton.....	80,000
Murray.....	Slayton.....	Citizens State Bank of Slayton.....	10,000
Nicollet.....	Nicollet.....	Citizens State Bank of Nicollet.....	10,000
Nicollet.....	St. Peter.....	Nicollet County Bank.....	50,000
Nobles.....	Adrian.....	Adrian State Bank.....	25,000
Nobles.....	Worthington.....	Bank of Worthington.....	15,000
Norman.....	Halstad.....	State Bank of Halstad.....	50,000
Norman.....	Ada.....	First State Bank of Ada.....	25,000
Norman.....	Twin Valley.....	First State Bank of Twin Valley.....	10,000
Pine.....	Pine City.....	First State Bank of Pine County.....	10,000
Pipestone.....	Jasper.....	First State Bank of Jasper.....	25,000
Pipestone.....	Pipestone.....	Pipestone County Bank.....	50,000
Polk.....	Crookston.....	Scandia-American Bank.....	50,000
Polk.....	Fisher.....	Bank of Fisher.....	10,000
Polk.....	Fertile.....	Fertile State Bank.....	25,000
Polk.....	Fosston.....	First State Bank of Fosston.....	10,000
Polk.....	McIntosh.....	State Bank of McIntosh.....	10,000
Ramsey.....	St. Paul.....	Capital Bank.....	100,000
Ramsey.....	St. Paul.....	Germania Bank.....	200,000
Ramsey.....	St. Paul.....	Northern Exchange Bank.....	100,000
Ramsey.....	St. Paul.....	Scandinavian-American Bank....	100,000
Ramsey.....	St. Paul.....	State Bank of St. Paul.....	50,000
Ramsey.....	St. Paul.....	The Union Bank.....	100,000
Ramsey.....	St. Paul.....	Bank of Merriam Park.....	45,800
Ramsey.....	St. Paul.....	The West Side Bank.....	50,000
Red Lake.....	Red Lake Falls.....	First State Bk. of Red Lake Falls.....	25,000
Red Lake.....	Thief Riv. Falls.....	First State B'k. of Thief R. Falls.....	10,000
Redwood.....	Lamberton.....	Citizens State Bank.....	25,000
Redwood.....	Lamberton.....	State Bank of Lamberton.....	25,000
Redwood.....	Morgan.....	The State Bank of Morgan.....	10,000
Redwood.....	Redwood Falls.....	Bank of Redwood Falls.....	25,000
Redwood.....	Redwood Falls.....	Redwood County Bank.....	25,000
Renville.....	Bird Island.....	Renville County Bank.....	25,000
Renville.....	Fairfax.....	State Bank of Fairfax.....	25,000
Renville.....	Hector.....	State Bank of Hector.....	25,000
Renville.....	Hector.....	Farmers & Mer. Bank of Hector.....	25,000
Renville.....	Olivia.....	Olivia State Bank.....	25,000
Renville.....	Renville.....	Renville State Bank.....	25,000
Renville.....	Renville.....	Security Bank.....	25,000
Rice.....	Fairbault.....	Security Bank of Fairbault.....	50,000
Rice.....	Northfield.....	Citizens Bank of Northfield.....	50,000
Rock.....	Luverne.....	Rock County Bank.....	45,000
Rock.....	Luverne.....	Security Bank of Luverne.....	25,000
St. Louis.....	Duluth.....	American Exchange Bank.....	500,000

## STATE BANKS.—Continued.

COUNTY.	Location.	Name.	Capital Stock.
St. Louis.....	Tower.....	First State Bank of Tower.....	25,000
Scott.....	Eelle Plaine.....	State Bank of Belle Plaine.....	15,000
Sibley.....	Arlington.....	First State Bank of Arlington....	15,000
Sibley.....	Henderson.....	Sibley County Bank.....	50,000
Sibley.....	Winthrop.....	State Bank of Winthrop.....	25,000
Stearns.....	Paynesville.....	Bank of Paynesville.....	25,000
Stearns.....	Sauk Centre.....	Bank of Sauk Centre.....	25,000
Steele.....	Owatonna.....	First State Bank of Owatonna....	25,000
Steele.....	Bloom'g Prairie	State Bank of Blooming Prairie..	10,000
Stevens.....	Morris.....	Citizens Bank.....	20,000
Swift.....	Appleton.....	The Citizens Bank of Appleton...	25,000
Swift.....	Appleton.....	Bank of Appleton.....	15,000
Swift.....	Benson.....	Bank of Benson.....	25,000
Todd.....	Long Prairie...	Bank of Long Prairie.....	25,000
Wabasha.....	Lake City.....	The Lake City Bank.....	50,000
Wabasha.....	Lake City.....	Citizens Bank of Lake City.....	35,000
Wabasha.....	Mazeppa.....	Bank of Mazeppa.....	25,000
Wabasha.....	Wabasha.....	The Peoples Bank.....	30,000
Wabasha.....	Hammond.....	Hammond State Bank.....	10,000
Waseca.....	Janesville.....	The Waseca County Bank.....	15,000
Waseca.....	New Richland..	State Bank of New Richland.....	20,000
Waseca.....	Waseca.....	Peoples Bank of Waseca.....	25,000
Waseca.....	Waseca.....	Citizens State Bank.....	25,000
Watsonwan..	Madelia.....	State Bank of Madelia.....	25,000
Wilkin.....	Breckenridge..	Merchants Bank of Breckenridge.	15,000
Winona.....	St. Charles.....	Citizens State Bank of St. Charles	35,000
Winona.....	Winona.....	The Merchants Bank of Winona..	50,000
Wright.....	Annandale.....	State Bank of Annandale.....	15,000
Wright.....	Cokato.....	State Bank of Cokato.....	30,000
Wright.....	Delano.....	Wright County Bank.....	20,000
Wright.....	Howard Lake..	Bank of Howard Lake.....	15,000
Wright.....	Waverly.....	State Bank of Waverly.....	10,000
Wright.....	Monticello.....	Citizens State Bank.....	30,000
Yellow Med..	Canby.....	Bank of Canby.....	50,000
Yellow Med..	Canby.....	Citizens State Bank.....	35,000
Yellow Med..	Clarkfield.....	Clarkfield State Bank.....	30,000
Yellow Med..	Granite Falls..	Granite Falls Bank.....	50,000
Yellow Med..	Granite Falls..	Yellow Medicine County Bank....	50,000

## SAVINGS BANKS.

Blue Earth....	Mankato.....	Mankato Savings Bank.....	
Goodhue.....	Red Wing.....	Goodhue County Savings Bank...	
Hennepin.....	Minneapolis...	Hennepin County Savings Bank...	
Hennepin.....	Minneapolis...	Farm. & Mechanics Savings Bk..	
Hennepin.....	Minneapolis...	Minneapolis Savings Bank.....	
Ramsey.....	St. Paul.....	The Savings Bank of St. Paul....	
Ramsey.....	St. Paul.....	Northern Savings Bank.....	
Ramsey.....	St. Paul.....	Citizens Savings Bank.....	
Ramsey.....	St. Paul.....	State Savings Bank.....	
St. Louis.....	Duluth.....	Duluth Savings Bank.....	
Washington..	Stillwater.....	St. Croix Valley Savings Bank...	
Washington..	Stillwater.....	Stillwater Savings Bank.....	
Winona.....	Winona.....	Winona Savings Bank.....	

## TRUST COMPANIES.

Hennepin.....	Minneapolis...	Metropolitan Trust Company....	\$1,000,000
Hennepin.....	Minneapolis...	Minneapolis Trust Company.....	500,000
Hennepin.....	Minneapolis...	Minnesota Loan and Trust Co....	500,000
Hennepin.....	Minneapolis...	Minnesota Title Ins. & Trust Co..	500,000
Ramsey.....	St. Paul.....	St. Paul Trust Company.....	250,000
Ramsey.....	St. Paul.....	St. Paul Title & Trust Company..	500,000
Ramsey.....	St. Paul.....	Security Trust Company.....	264,226
St. Louis.....	Duluth.....	Duluth Trust Company.....	150,000





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## **NEWSPAPERS—MINNESOTA.**

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# NEWSPAPERS IN MINNESOTA.

## LIST OF NEWSPAPERS IN MINNESOTA FOR 1898.

\*Official paper of county for 1899.

COUNTIES.	Names of Newspapers.	Place of Publication.	Editor.
Aitkin.....	Aitkin Age.....	Aitkin.....	C. H. Warner.
Aitkin.....	*Aitkin Republican..	Aitkin.....	A. L. Hamilton.
Anoka.....	*Anoka Co. Union....	Anoka.....	G. S. Pease.
Anoka.....	Anoka Herald.....	Anoka.....	I. A. Caswell.
Becker.....	*Detroit Record.....	Detroit.....	Geo. D. Hamilton.
Becker.....	Park Region-News...	Frazee.....	M. W. Stone.
Becker.....	Becker Co. Journal...	Detroit.....	J. G. Pusch.
Beltrami.....	Beltrami Co. News...	Bemidji.....	Ed. Kaiser.
Beltrami.....	*Bemidji Pioneer....	Bemidji.....	C. R. Martin.
Beltrami.....	Solway Advocate....	Solway.....	Vandersliis & Co.
Beltrami.....	Bagley Independent..	Bagley.....	R. H. Hochtritt.
Benton.....	*Sak R'ds Free Press.	Sauk Rapids...	H. P. Wood.
Benton.....	Sauk Rapids Sentinel	Sauk Rapids...	G. W. Benedict.
Benton.....	Ronneby Review....	Ronneby.....	Chas. Boyd.
Big Stone.....	*Big Stone Co. Jour'l.	Ortonville....	Thomas & Taylor.
Big Stone.....	Herald-Star .....	Ortonville....	W. C. Whiteman.
Big Stone.....	Graceville Enterprise	Graceville....	R. W. McKeon.
Big Stone.....	Clinton Advocate....	Clinton.....	Theo. Condit.
Big Stone.....	Beardsley News.....	Beardsley....	H. J. Letford.
Big Stone.....	The Phoenix.....	Graceville....	Mrs. E. M. Robertson.
Big Stone.....	Odessa Tribune.....	Odessa.....	Irve Townsend.
Blue Earth.....	The Review.....	Mankato.....	J. C. Wise & Son.
Blue Earth.....	The Daily Review...	Mankato.....	J. C. Wise & Son.
Blue Earth.....	*Mankato Free Press.	Mankato.....	L. P. Hunt.
Blue Earth.....	Mankato D. F. Press.	Mankato.....	L. P. Hunt.
Blue Earth.....	Weekly Ledger.....	Mankato.....	J. D. Quane.
Blue Earth.....	Madison Lake Mirror	Madison Lake..	H. G. Maxfield.
Blue Earth.....	Eagle Lake News...	Eagle Lake....	C. W. Brown.
Blue Earth.....	Vernon Cent. News..	Vernon Center.	M. H. Galer.
Blue Earth.....	Union .....	Lake Crystal..	Geo. W. Neff.
Blue Earth.....	Good Thund'r Herald	Good Thunder..	F. H. Griffin.
Blue Earth.....	Amboy Herald.....	Amboy.....	H. E. Bagley.
Blue Earth.....	Blue Earth Co. Ent..	Mapleton.....	H. C. Hotelling.
Blue Earth.....	Mankato Post.....	Mankato.....	Geo. W. Scherer.
Blue Earth.....	Mankato Journal....	Mankato.....	A. M. Morrison.
Brown.....	New Ulm Review....	New Ulm.....	E. Wicherski.
Brown.....	New Ulm News.....	New Ulm.....	J. J. Green.
Brown.....	New Ulm Volksblatt.	New Ulm.....	Phil. Liesch.
Brown.....	Fortschritt .....	New Ulm.....	E. Brandt.
Brown.....	Post .....	New Ulm.....	Petery Bros.
Brown.....	Brown Co. Journal..	New Ulm.....	Phil. Liesch.
Brown.....	Dispatch .....	Sleepy Eye....	H. G. Hays.
Brown.....	*Herald .....	Sleepy Eye....	W. R. Hodges.
Brown.....	Advance .....	Springfield...	F. A. Wright.
Carlton.....	Pine Knot.....	Cloquet.....	Fred D. Vibert.
Carlton.....	Independent .....	Cloquet.....	Albert E. Quinn.
Carlton.....	Gazette .....	Barnum.....	W. H. Noyes.
Carlton.....	*Carlton Co. Vidette..	Carlton.....	D. C. Anderson.

COUNTIES.	Names of Newspapers.	Place of Publication.	Editor.
Carlton.....	Moose Lake Star....	Moose Lake....	E. J. Anderson.
Carver.....	Valley Herald.....	Chaska.....	F. E. Du Toit.
Carver.....	Carver Co. News....	Watertown....	C. O. Teas.
Carver.....	*Norwood Times....	Norwood.....	J. W. Craven.
Carver.....	Carver Co. Journal..	Carver.....	A. I. Shaver.
Carver.....	Patriot.....	Waconia....	H. R. Dlessner.
Carver.....	Review.....	Chaska.....	W. H. Gran.
Cass.....	*Pilot.....	Walker.....	A. G. Bernard.
Cass.....	Pioneer.....	Walker.....	A. A. Oliver.
Chippewa.....	*Leader.....	Montevideo..	H. E. Hoard.
Chippewa.....	Commercial.....	Montevideo..	C. E. Mills.
Chippewa.....	Advance.....	Montevideo..	J. E. Henry.
Chippewa.....	Chippewa Herald....	Clara City....	C. Berghius.
Chisago.....	Rush City Post....	Rush City....	Mrs. F. W. Lee.
Chisago.....	*No. Branch Review..	No. Branch..	J. H. Huber.
Chisago.....	Chisago Co. News....	Lindstrom....	W. F. Rowe.
Chisago.....	Medborgaren.....	Lindstrom....	C. A. Victor.
Chisago.....	Taylor's Falls Jour'l.	Taylor's Falls..	Ed. H. Folsom.
Chisago.....	Interstate Pk P. ess.	Taylor's Falls..	Ed. N. Hazzard.
Clay.....	R. R. Valley News....	Glyndon.....	L. Osborn.
Clay.....	The Review.....	Barnesville..	H. H. Snell.
Clay.....	Moorhead W'y News..	Moorhead....	Geo. N. Lamphere.
Clay.....	Moorhead D'y News..	Moorhead....	Geo. N. Lamphere.
Clay.....	*Moorhead Independent	Moorhead....	D. W. Meeker.
Clay.....	Clay County Herald..	Hawley.....	James N. Fulton.
Clay.....	Ulen Union.....	Ulen.....	E. O. Riersgard.
Clay.....	Barnesville Record..	Barnesville..	Chas. E. Colby.
Cook.....	*Cook County Herald	Grand Marais..	Chris. Murphy.
Cottonwood.....	Windom Reporter....	Windom.....	E. C. Huntington.
Cottonwood.....	Cottonw'd Co. Citiz'n	Windom.....	Churchill & Duncliff.
Cottonwood.....	*Free Press.....	Windom.....	Warren Bros.
Crow Wing.....	Mt. Lake View.....	Mt. Lake.....	E. E. Lane.
Crow Wing.....	Brainerd Tribune....	Brainerd....	A. J. Halsted.
Crow Wing.....	*Brainerd Dispatch..	Brainerd....	Ingersoll & Wieland.
Crow Wing.....	Brainerd Arena.....	Brainerd....	R. E. Beard.
Dakota.....	Hastings Gazette....	Hastings.....	I. Todd & Son.
Dakota.....	*Hastings Democrat..	Hastings.....	Adolph Schaller.
Dakota.....	Dakota Co. Tribune..	Farmington....	John S. Hamaker.
Dakota.....	Saturday Repor er..	So. St. Paul..	Arthur D. Moe.
Dodge.....	Mantorville Express..	Mantorville..	Smith & Nottage.
Dodge.....	Dodge Co. Republic n	Kasson.....	B. A. Shaver.
Dodge.....	Dodge Co. Record....	Dodge Center..	O. H. Phillips.
Dodge.....	*Dodge County Star..	Dodge Center..	Edgar Stivers.
Dodge.....	W. Concord Enterpr..	West Concord..	F. W. Hall.
Dodge.....	Dodge Co. Herald....	Hayfield.....	L. A. Conser.
Dodge.....	Claremont Leader....	Claremont....	Bert Howdeshell.
Douglas.....	*Alexandria Post News.	Alexandria....	Chas. S. Mitchell.
Douglas.....	Alexandria Citizen..	Alexandria....	Newton Trenham.
Douglas.....	The Lake Review....	Osakis.....	C. H. Bronson.
Douglas.....	The Brandon Echo....	Brandon.....	Carl M. Borgen.
Douglas.....	Evansville Enterprise	Evansville....	Geo. H. Shelve.
Faribault.....	B. Earth City Post..	Blue Earth City	J. G. Hamlin.
Faribault.....	Faribault Co. Regis..	Blue Earth City	H. W. Ireland.
Faribault.....	Elmore Eye.....	Elmore.....	J. H. Buss.
Faribault.....	Winnebago City Ent.	Winnebago City	W. D. Smith.
Faribault.....	Press-News.....	Winnebago City	Sherin & Foss.
Faribault.....	Delavan Herald.....	Delavan.....	Stock Company.
Faribault.....	Wells Advocate.....	Wells.....	A. F. Howard.
Faribault.....	Wells Forum.....	Wells.....	H. J. Hammond.
Faribault.....	Minn. Lake Tribune.	Minnesota Lake	M'cph'erson & W'tcott.
Faribault.....	Easton Index.....	Easton.....	H. E. Wheaton.
Fillmore.....	Rushford Star.....	Rushford....	Geo. Kirkpatrick.
Fillmore.....	*Preston Times.....	Preston.....	S. A. Langum.
Fillmore.....	Preston Courier....	Preston.....	Asa Wallace.
Fillmore.....	Nat'l Republican....	Preston.....	W. A. Hotchkiss.
Fillmore.....	Lanesboro Journal...	Lanesboro....	W. W. Wall.
Fillmore.....	Lanesboro Leader....	Lanesboro....	O. M. Levang.
Fillmore.....	Chatfield Democrat..	Chatfield....	F. T. Drebert.
Fillmore.....	Chatfield News.....	Chatfield....	Harnish, Stoudt & Co.
Fillmore.....	Spring Valley Vidette	Spring Valley..	E. E. Campbell.

## LIST OF NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

COUNTIES.	Names of Newspapers.	Place of Publication.	Editor.
Fillmore.....	Spr'g Valley Mercury	Spring Valley...	B. T. Langworthy.
Fillmore.....	Spring Valley Sun...	Spring Valley...	E. G. H. Adams.
Fillmore.....	Peterson Herald.....	Peterson.....	M. A. Tolrud.
Fillmore.....	Harmony News.....	Harmony.....	Dan. Gagen.
Fillmore.....	Mabel Tribune.....	Mabel.....	J. T. Wheaton.
Fillmore.....	Wykoff Messenger...	Wykoff.....	E. C. Rensberger.
Fillmore.....	Canton Free Lance..	Canton.....	E. J. Eames.
Freeborn.....	Freeborn Co. Stand'd	Albert Lea.....	H. G. Day & C. H. Day.
Freeborn.....	Alb. Lea Enterprise..	Albert Lea.....	M. Halvorson.
Freeborn.....	Freeborn Co. Times..	Albert Lea.....	Blackmer & Scott.
Freeborn.....	The Evening Tribune	Albert Lea.....	R. N. Joscelyn.
Freeborn.....	Glenville Progress..	Glenville.....	J. E. Joppa.
Freeborn.....	Emmons Record.....	Emmons.....	H. A. Clemens.
Freeborn.....	Alden Advance.....	Alden.....	Glenn Howard.
Goodhue.....	Cannon Falls Beacon	Cannon Falls..	S. S. Lewis.
Goodhue.....	Kenyon Leader.....	Kenyon.....	Rockney & Gates.
Goodhue.....	Goodhue Enterprise..	Goodhue.....	D. C. Pence.
Goodhue.....	Pine Island Record..	Pine Island....	R. W. Irish.
Goodhue.....	Red Wing Argus.....	Red Wing.....	Commercial Ptg. Co.
Goodhue.....	Red Wing Republican	Red Wing.....	Tams Bixby.
Goodhue.....	R. Wing D'y Rep'bl'n	Red Wing.....	Tams Bixby.
Goodhue.....	*Zumbrota News.....	Zumbrota.....	A. J. Rockney.
Goodhue.....	Zumbrota Indep'dent.	Zumbrota.....	E. A. Mitchell.
Goodhue.....	Tutonea .....	Red Wing.....	Herman Risch.
Grant.....	*Grant Co. Herald...	Elbow Lake....	W. H. Goetzinger.
Grant.....	Elbow Lake Tribune.	Elbow Lake....	C. W. Lindsay.
Grant.....	Barrett Breeze.....	Barrett.....	J. S. Arneson.
Grant.....	Herman Enterprise..	Herman.....	Nellie Jacobs.
Hennepin.....	Budstiken .....	Minneapolis...	T. Bjorhus.
Hennepin.....	Chronicle .....	Minneapolis...	J. C. Whitney.
Hennepin.....	Der Lustige Bruder..	Minneapolis...	Karl Bernhardt.
Hennepin.....	Echo de la Quest.....	Minneapolis...	Z. Demeules.
Hennepin.....	Minneapolis Tribune.	Minneapolis...	Tribune Printing Co.
Hennepin.....	Free Baptist.....	Minneapolis...	F. B. Publishing Co.
Hennepin.....	Free Press Herald...	Minneapolis...	A. W. Schlichtling.
Hennepin.....	Farmers Tribune....	Minneapolis...	R. B. Thurston.
Hennepin.....	Folkebladet .....	Minneapolis...	O. A. Hain.
Hennepin.....	Irish Standard.....	Minneapolis...	E. O'Brien.
Hennepin.....	Illustrat Fam. Jour'l.	Minneapolis...	M. S. Rasmussen.
Hennepin.....	Minneapolis Journal..	Minneapolis...	Journal Printing Co.
Hennepin.....	The Lutheranen.....	Minneapolis...	Lars Swenson.
Hennepin.....	Daglig Tidende.....	Minneapolis...	S. Gulbranson.
Hennepin.....	The Methodist Herald	Minneapolis...	R. H. Young.
Hennepin.....	Veekeblad .....	Minneapolis...	G. Theden.
Hennepin.....	North East Argus...	Minneapolis...	Argus Printing Co.
Hennepin.....	N. W. Congregation'l	Minneapolis...	H. S. Harris.
Hennepin.....	Normanen .....	Minneapolis...	G. F. Johnson.
Hennepin.....	Nya Verden.....	Minneapolis...	J. J. Erickson.
Hennepin.....	Nya Normanden.....	Minneapolis...	W. C. Edgar.
Hennepin.....	Northwestern Miller..	Minneapolis...	E. Lund.
Hennepin.....	Produce Bulletin....	Minneapolis...	D. G. Rogers.
Hennepin.....	Progressive Age.....	Minneapolis...	W. R. Dobyn.
Hennepin.....	Progress .....	Minneapolis...	Hoskinson & Rowell.
Hennepin.....	Skandinavi'n Far. Jo'l	Minneapolis...	C. Rasmussen.
Hennepin.....	Sv'ska F'kets Tidn'g..	Minneapolis...	C. Rasmussen.
Hennepin.....	Sv'ska Amer. Posten..	Minneapolis...	S. J. Turnblad.
Hennepin.....	The Telegram.....	Minneapolis...	W. E. Atkins.
Hennepin.....	The Union.....	Minneapolis...	L. J. Babcock.
Hennepin.....	The Mirror.....	Minneapolis...	F. E. Covell.
Hennepin.....	Minneapolis Times...	Minneapolis...	W. E. Haskell.
Hennepin.....	The Democrat.....	Minneapolis...	F. R. Youngren.
Hennepin.....	Minnetonka News...	Minneapolis...	E. W. Hummel.
Hennepin.....	Miss. Valley Lumb'n..	Minneapolis...	J. C. Walker.
Houston.....	*The Argus.....	Caledonia.....	Ryan & Krick.
Houston.....	The Bro'nsville News	Brownsville...	H. G. Forschler.
Houston.....	Caledonia Journal...	Caledonia.....	Blexrud & Roverud.
Houston.....	Houston Co. Chief....	Hokah.....	W. S. Moe.
Houston.....	The Hokah Sun.....	Hokah.....	Mark Hargreaves.
Houston.....	Spr'g Grove Herald..	Spring Grove...	O. K. Dahle.
Houston.....	Houston Signal.....	Houston.....	C. F. Schonlan.

## LIST OF NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

COUNTIES.	Names of Newspapers.	Place of Publication.	Editor.
Hubbard.....	*Hubbard Co. Clipper.	Park Rapids....	Harry Hazlett.
Hubbard.....	Hubbard Co. Enterpr.	Park Rapids....	E. M. Ricker.
Isanti.....	*Isanti County Press.	Cambridge.....	Geo. A. Iselin.
Isanti.....	Independent.....	Cambridge.....	John E. Klenitz.
Itasca.....	*Herald-Review.....	Grand Rapids..	E. C. Kiley.
Itasca.....	Grand Rapids Magnet	Grand Rapids..	Fred J. Stevens.
Itasca.....	Itasca News.....	Deer River.....	M. J. Taylor.
Itasca.....	Rainy Lake Herald..	Koochiching...	C. J. Osborne.
Itasca.....	Border Budget.....	Koochiching...	G. W. Johnston.
Jackson.....	Jackson Republic...	Jackson.....	A. B. Allen.
Jackson.....	Jackson Co. Pilot...	Jackson.....	King & McCroden.
Jackson.....	Lakefield Standard..	Lakefield.....	T. and Wm. Crawford.
Jackson.....	Lakefield Herald....	Lakefield.....	L. N. Duchalpe.
Jackson.....	*Heron Lake News...	Heron Lake....	G. A. Fairfield.
Jackson.....	Heron Lake Times...	Heron Lake....	John Woolstencroft.
Kanabec.....	*Kanabec Co. Times..	Mora.....	Raleigh M. Pope.
Kandiyohi....	*Willmar Rep. Gazette	Willmar.....	Alton Crosby.
Kandiyohi....	Willmar Argus.....	Willmar.....	James A. Wharton.
Kandiyohi....	Willmar Tribune....	Willmar.....	V. E. Lawson.
Kandiyohi....	New London Times...	New London...	Eben Lawson.
Kandiyohi....	Atwater Press.....	Atwater.....	C. F. Spencer.
Kandiyohi....	Atwater Republican..	Atwater.....	L. E. Covell.
Kittson.....	Kittson Co. Enterpr..	Hallock.....	J. E. Bouvette.
Kittson.....	*Hallock W'y News...	Hallock.....	Nelson Le Masurier.
Kittson.....	Kittson Co. Record..	St. Vincent...	William G. Deacon.
Lac qui Parle..	The Western Guard...	Madison.....	Jessie D. Haradon.
Lac qui Parle..	*Independent Press...	Madison.....	Farnham & Jacobs.
Lac qui Parle..	Minnesota Tidende...	Madison.....	Adolph Bydal.
Lac qui Parle..	Dawson Sentinel....	Dawson.....	Paige & Rund.
Lac qui Parle..	Lac qui Parle Vidette	Dawson.....	M. L. Tuve.
Lac qui Parle..	Bellingham Times...	Bellingham...	W. W. Holmes.
Lac qui Parle..	Boyd Bulletin.....	Boyd.....	Pease & Shaw.
Lac qui Parle..	Nassau Interstate...	Nassau.....	John Perkins.
Lake.....	*Two Harb. Iron News	Two Harbors...	James Cogswell.
Lake.....	Iron Trade Journal..	Two Harbors...	Henry Burwell.
Lincoln.....	*Lake Benton News...	Lake Benton...	R. S. Tucker.
Lincoln.....	Tyler Journal.....	Tyler.....	T. T. Gronlund.
Lincoln.....	Lincoln Co. Clarion..	Lake Benton...	Ruch & Turner.
Le Sueur.....	Le Sueur News.....	Le Sueur.....	M. W. Grimes.
Le Sueur.....	Le Sueur Sentinel....	Le Sueur.....	E. F. Barrett.
Le Sueur.....	Le Sueur Co. Leader..	Le Sueur Center	J. F. Wrabek.
Le Sueur.....	New Prague Times...	New Prague...	E. M. Wrabek.
Le Sueur.....	Montgomery Mess'ger	Montgomery...	J. J. Leonard.
Le Sueur.....	Kilkenny Gleaner...	Kilkenny.....	P. J. Geraghty.
Le Sueur.....	Waterville Advance...	Waterville....	S. H. Farrington.
Le Sueur.....	Waterville Gazette...	Waterville....	Dr. Fallows.
Le Sueur.....	Elysian Enterprise...	Elysian.....	O'Toole.
Le Sueur.....	Kasota Times.....	Kasota.....	Charles Davis.
Lyon.....	News Messenger....	Marshall.....	C. C. Whitney & Son.
Lyon.....	Lyon Co. Reporter...	Marshall.....	C. F. Case & Son.
Lyon.....	*Lyon Co. Leader....	Marshall.....	M. V. B. Scribner.
Lyon.....	Tracy Republican...	Tracy.....	W. R. Edwards.
Lyon.....	Tracy Herald.....	Tracy.....	J. Reigel.
Lyon.....	Tracy Trumpet.....	Tracy.....	A. F. Seiter.
Lyon.....	Minneota Mascot...	Minneota.....	S. Th. Westdahl.
Lyon.....	Cottonwood Current..	Cottonwood...	W. D. Lovelace.
Marshall.....	Register.....	Warren.....	C. L. Stevens.
Marshall.....	*Warren Sheaf.....	Warren.....	John P. Mattson.
Marshall.....	Marshall Co. Leader..	Stephen.....	S. H. Clark.
Marshall.....	Marshall Co. Banner..	Argyle.....	M. H. Nevotney.
Martin.....	*Martin Co. Sentinel..	Fairmont.....	Day & Aldrich.
Martin.....	*Fairmont News.....	Fairmont.....	R. A. Everett & Co.
Martin.....	*Martin Co. Indep'dent	Fairmont.....	A. L. Ward.
Martin.....	Sherburne Advance...	Sherburne...	C. W. Dillman.
Martin.....	Martin Co. Standard..	Sherburne...	Edw. Peterson.
Martin.....	Welcome Times.....	Welcome.....	Gibson.
McLeod.....	Granada Journal....	Granada.....	Clyde J. Pryor.
McLeod.....	Glencoe Register...	Glencoe.....	James Kane.
McLeod.....	Glencoe Enterprise...	Glencoe.....	Carlos Avery.
McLeod.....	Hutchinson Leader...	Hutchinson...	



## LIST OF NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

COUNTIES.	Names of Newspapers.	Place of Publication.	Editor.
McLeod.....	Hutchinson Indep'd't.	Hutchinson.....	W. S. Clay.
McLeod.....	Hutchinson Times....	Hutchinson.....	H. B. Wakefield.
McLeod.....	Stewart Tribune.....	Stewart.....	P. F. Grunnett.
McLeod.....	*Brownston Bulletin..	Brownston.....	O. H. Smith.
McLeod.....	Lester Prairie Jour'l.	Lester Prairie..	W. E. Talboys.
Meeker.....	Saturday Review.....	Litchfield.....	Wagner & Matthews.
Meeker.....	Litchfield News-Ledger	Litchfield.....	W. D. Joubert.
Meeker.....	*Litchfield Indep'dent	Litchfield.....	H. I. Peterson.
Meeker.....	Dassel Anchor.....	Dassel.....	A. L. Nelson.
Meeker.....	Grove City Times....	Grove City.....	H. S. Rearick.
Meeker.....	Eden Valley Journal..	Eden Valley....	W. O'Brien.
Meeker.....	County Line.....	Eden Valley....	J. L. Chapman.
Mille Lacs.....	*Princeton Union.....	Princeton.....	R. C. Dunn.
Mille Lacs.....	Mille Lacs Co. Times..	Milaca.....	Fay Cravens.
Morrison.....	L. Falls Transcript..	Little Falls....	W. M. Fuller.
Morrison.....	Weekly Transcript....	Little Falls....	W. M. Fuller.
Morrison.....	*Little Falls Herald..	Little Falls....	Chas. E. Vasaly.
Morrison.....	Morrison Co. Dem....	Little Falls....	C. D. Auyen.
Morrison.....	Royalton Banner.....	Royalton.....	A. W. Swanson.
Mower.....	*Mower Co. Transcript	Austin.....	C. D. Belden.
Mower.....	Austin Register.....	Austin.....	H. O. Bastford & Son.
Mower.....	Austin D'y Register..	Austin.....	H. O. Bastford & Son.
Mower.....	Austin W'y Herald....	Austin.....	Ellis & Skinner.
Mower.....	Austin Daily Herald..	Austin.....	Ellis & Skinner.
Mower.....	The Times.....	Austin.....	S. H. Harrison.
Mower.....	Gr'd Meadow Record..	Grand Meadow..	B. A. Johnson.
Mower.....	Brownsdale Leaflet..	Brownsdale....	L. L. Quimby.
Mower.....	Dexterite.....	Dexter.....	B. S. Benner.
Mower.....	Le Roy Independent..	Le Roy.....	A. E. Pfremmer.
Mower.....	Lyle Tribune.....	Lyle.....	John Gould.
Mower.....	Adams Review.....	Adams.....	Sabin & St. Clair.
Murray.....	Slayton Gazette.....	Slayton.....	James Ruane.
Murray.....	*Murray Co. Herald..	Slayton.....	W. D. Bell.
Murray.....	Murray Co. Indep'd't	Avoca.....	H. F. Pfeifer.
Murray.....	The Free Press.....	Fulda.....	H. F. Pfeifer.
Murray.....	Fulda Republican....	Fulda.....	J. A. Maxwell.
Murray.....	Iona Journal.....	Iona.....	J. J. Griffin.
Nicollet.....	The Herald.....	St. Peter.....	Elsler & Johnson.
Nicollet.....	The Tribune.....	St. Peter.....	Fichthorn & Loehl.
Nicollet.....	*The Free Press.....	St. Peter.....	H. C. Miller.
Nicollet.....	The Journal.....	St. Peter.....	Cowles & Smith.
Nicollet.....	The Leader.....	Nicollet.....	O. A. Le Bell.
Nobles.....	Worthington Advance..	Worthington..	H. Hawley.
Nobles.....	Worthington Herald..	Worthington..	E. K. Smith.
Nobles.....	Worthington Globe..	Worthington..	J. S. Blair.
Nobles.....	Adrian Guardian....	Adrian.....	S. S. Halslet.
Nobles.....	Nobles Co. Democrat..	Adrian.....	King & Millard.
Nobles.....	Ellsworth News.....	Ellsworth.....	Geo. H. Eastwood.
Nobles.....	Kinbrae Herald.....	Kinbrae.....	Chas. Hamstreet.
Nobles.....	Minnesota Signal....	Bigelow.....	C. M. Davis.
Nobles.....	Rushmore Magnet....	Rushmore.....	A. B. Vines.
Nobles.....	Weekly Advocate....	Dundee.....	W. J. Drake.
Norman.....	*Norman Co. Index....	Ada.....	D. C. Lightbourn.
Norman.....	*Norman Co. Herald..	Ada.....	J. C. Norby.
Norman.....	Halstad Reporter....	Halstad.....	C. K. Semling.
Norman.....	Twin Valley Times....	Twin Valley....	E. H. Gunderson.
Olmsted.....	*Post and Record.....	Rochester.....	A. W. Blakely & Son.
Olmsted.....	*Post and Record (w)	Rochester.....	A. W. Blakely & Son.
Olmsted.....	Rochester Democrat..	Rochester.....	C. Elliott & Son.
Olmsted.....	Daily Bulletin.....	Rochester.....	C. Elliott & Son.
Olmsted.....	Oronoco News.....	Oronoco.....	E. O. Hickok.
Olmsted.....	Stewartville Star....	Stewartville..	H. S. Walker.
Olmsted.....	Stewartville Times....	Stewartville..	M. E. Sloan.
Otter Tail.....	Fergus F. D'y Jour'l.	Fergus Falls...	Fergus Falls Pub. Co.
Otter Tail.....	Fergus F. W'y Jour'l.	Fergus Falls...	Elmer E. Adams.
Otter Tail.....	The Fergus Globe....	Fergus Falls...	H. E. Boen.
Otter Tail.....	Rodhuggeren.....	Fergus Falls...	H. E. Boen.
Otter Tail.....	Red River Tidende....	Fergus Falls...	E. G. Mellum.
Otter Tail.....	*Wheelock's Weekly..	Fergus Falls...	H. M. Wheelock.
Otter Tail.....	Fergus F. Ugeblad....	Fergus Falls...	A. Solem.

## LIST OF NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

COUNTIES.	Names of Newspapers.	Place of Publication.	Editor.
Otter Tail.....	Uusi Kotimaa.....	New York Mills.	Nylund Brothers.
Otter Tail.....	Battle Lake Review..	Battle Lake.....	Bronson Strain.
Otter Tail.....	Henning Advocate...	Henning.....	M. Johnson.
Otter Tail.....	Pelican Rapids Press..	Pelican Rapids..	C. Cranston.
Otter Tail.....	Volksblatt.....	Perham.....	Gans & Feuchtinger.
Otter Tail.....	The Perham Bulletin..	Perham.....	L. E. Davison.
Pine.....	Pine Co. Pioneer.....	Pine City.....	W. P. Gottry.
Pine.....	*Hinckley Enterprise..	Hinckley.....	J. J. Folsom.
Pine.....	Pine Co. Courier.....	Sandstone.....	Howard Folsom.
Pine.....	Pine Poker.....	Pine City.....	W. A. Simonton.
Pine.....	Bede's Budget.....	Pine City.....	J. Adam Bede.
Pipestone.....	*Weekly Star.....	Pipestone.....	Gardner E. Hart.
Pipestone.....	Daily Star.....	Pipestone.....	Gardner E. Hart.
Pipestone.....	Leader.....	Pipestone.....	G. G. Stone.
Pipestone.....	Journal.....	Jasper.....	S. S. King.
Pipestone.....	Enterprise.....	Edgerton.....	L. W. Ham.
Pipestone.....	Gazette.....	Ruthton.....	L. C. Smith.
Pipestone.....	Pipestone Co. News..	Woodstock.....	T. R. Stewart.
Polk.....	Crookston Times (W)..	Crookston.....	W. E. McKenzie.
Polk.....	Crookston Times (D)..	Crookston.....	W. E. McKenzie.
Polk.....	Crookston Trib. (W)..	Crookston.....	J. B. McCall.
Polk.....	Crookston Trib. (D)..	Crookston.....	J. B. McCall.
Polk.....	Polk Co. Journal.....	Crookston.....	N. F. Gordon.
Polk.....	Peoples Press.....	Crookston.....	C. C. Knappen.
Polk.....	E. Gr. F'ks Courier (W)	E. Grand Forks..	F. J. Duffy.
Polk.....	E. Gr. F'ks Courier (D)	E. Grand Forks..	F. J. Duffy.
Polk.....	Fisher Bulletin.....	Fisher.....	C. C. Knappen.
Polk.....	Climax Chronicle.....	Climax.....	A. R. Butler.
Polk.....	McIntosh Times.....	McIntosh.....	C. T. Lanman.
Polk.....	McIntosh Tribune...	McIntosh.....	M. A. Converse.
Polk.....	Thirteen Towns.....	Fosston.....	A. W. Foss.
Polk.....	*Fertile Journal.....	Fertile.....	L. E. George.
Pope.....	Glenwood Herald.....	Glenwood.....	Gordon & Kroshus.
Pope.....	*The Lakeside Press..	Glenwood.....	Moulton & Johnson.
Pope.....	The Lowry Call.....	Lowry.....	Hiel E. West.
Pope.....	The Starbuck Times..	Starbuck.....	J. H. Howell.
Ramsey.....	Daily Pioneer Press..	St. Paul.....	J. A. Wheelock.
Ramsey.....	Weekly Pioneer Press..	St. Paul.....	J. A. Wheelock.
Ramsey.....	St. Paul Dispatch (D)..	St. Paul.....	George Thompson.
Ramsey.....	St. Paul Dispatch (W)	St. Paul.....	George Thompson.
Ramsey.....	St. Paul Globe (D)...	St. Paul.....	George Gifford.
Ramsey.....	St. Paul Globe (W)...	St. Paul.....	George Gifford.
Ramsey.....	Die Volks Zeitung...	St. Paul.....	F. W. Bergmeyer.
Ramsey.....	Daily Record.....	St. Paul.....	Maurice Moriarty.
Ramsey.....	Der Wanderer.....	St. Paul.....	Bernard Wurst.
Ramsey.....	Minn. Union Advocate	St. Paul.....	C. Guiney.
Ramsey.....	Helmdal.....	St. Paul.....	A. Sorenson.
Ramsey.....	Minn. Stats Tidning..	St. Paul.....	A. P. J. Colberg.
Ramsey.....	Northw't'n Chronicle.	St. Paul.....	Chronicle Pub. Co.
Ramsey.....	The Broad Axe.....	St. Paul.....	A. L. Graves.
Ramsey.....	The Breeze.....	St. Paul.....	A. M. Lawton.
Ramsey.....	St. Paul Herald.....	St. Paul.....	Chas. S. Stevens.
Ramsey.....	The Interurban.....	St. Paul.....	W. T. Rich.
Ramsey.....	Le Canadien.....	St. Paul.....	F. Levasseur.
Ramsey.....	St. Paul Democrat...	St. Paul.....	P. D. Scannell.
Ramsey.....	The Appeal.....	St. Paul.....	John Q. Adams.
Ramsey.....	A. O. U. W. Guide...	St. Paul.....	David Ramaley.
Ramsey.....	Twin City Guardian..	St. Paul.....	Jacob R. Steiner.
Ramsey.....	The Sentinel.....	North St. Paul..	C. R. McKenney.
Ramsey.....	The Nordvesten.....	St. Paul.....	F. C. Listoe.
Ramsey.....	Sat. Evening News..	St. Paul.....	W. A. Deringer.
Ramsey.....	National Tide.....	St. Paul.....	Geo. Jensen.
Ramsey.....	West St. Paul Times..	St. Paul.....	C. S. Schurman.
Ramsey.....	St. Paul Review.....	St. Paul.....	Henry A. Flint.
Ramsey.....	Peoples Gazette.....	St. Paul.....	R. W. Clifford.
Ramsey.....	The Trade Journal...	St. Paul.....	H. P. Hall.
Ramsey.....	Sporting Record.....	St. Paul.....	
Ramsey.....	Midway News.....	St. Paul.....	E. A. Paradis.
Ramsey.....	White Bear Life.....	White Bear.....	A. S. Diamond.
Red Lake.....	R. L. Falls Gazette..	Red Lake Falls..	Phil A. Kauf.r.

## LIST OF NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

COUNTIES.	Names of Newspapers.	Place of Publication.	Editor.
Red Lake.....	R. L. Co. Courier....	Red Lake Falls.	Jeffers & Boughton
Red Lake.....	•St. Hilaire Spectator.	St. Hilaire.....	Ives & Sall.
Red Lake.....	The Press.....	Thief River Fall	H. E. Mussey.
Red Lake.....	The News.....	Thief River Fall	John W. Eastma.
Redwood.....	•Redwood Gazette....	Redwood Falls.	Aiken & Schmahl.
Redwood.....	Redwood Revelle....	Redwood Falls.	Geo. B. Hughes.
Redwood.....	Morgan Messenger...	Morgan.....	I. N. Tompkins.
Redwood.....	Lamberton Star.....	Lamberton.....	W. C. Starr.
Redwood.....	Sanborn Sentinel....	Sanborn.....	L. M. Reppey.
Redwood.....	Rural Center.....	Walnut Grove..	J. N. Byington.
Redwood.....	Belview Independent.	Belview.....	W. T. Wasson.
Renville.....	Peoples Watchman...	Sacred Heart...	O. T. Ramsland.
Renville.....	Star-Farmer.....	Renville.....	W. A. Reld.
Renville.....	•Renville Times.....	Olivia.....	Henry Kelsey.
Renville.....	Olivia Weekly Press..	Olivia.....	E. H. McLerd.
Renville.....	Renville Co. Union...	Bird Island....	G. T. Castle.
Renville.....	The Hector Mirror...	Hector.....	M. B. Childs.
Renville.....	Buffalo Lake News...	Buffalo Lake...	G. W. Small.
Renville.....	Fairfax Crescent....	Fairfax.....	F. M. Rea.
Renville.....	Fairfax Standard....	Fairfax.....	W. E. Verity.
Renville.....	Franklin Tribune...	Franklin.....	A. E. Hill.
Renville.....	Morton Enterprise...	Morton.....	A. H. Keefe.
Rice.....	Faribault Republican	Faribault.....	A. W. McKinstry.
Rice.....	Faribault Democrat..	Faribault.....	A. E. Haven.
Rice.....	•The Pilot.....	Faribault.....	M. M. Shields.
Rice.....	Faribault Journal...	Faribault.....	H. G. Rising.
Rice.....	The Jeffersonian....	Faribault.....	J. R. Lowe.
Rice.....	Northfield News....	Northfield....	J. P. Heatwole.
Rice.....	Northfield Indep'dent	Northfield....	C. P. Carpenter.
Rice.....	Morrison Press.....	Morrison.....	Byron L. Hollister.
Rock.....	•Rock Co. Herald....	Luverne.....	H. J. Miller.
Rock.....	Rock Co. News.....	Luverne.....	E. S. Holman.
Rock.....	Luverne Journal....	Luverne.....	W. H. Workman.
Rock.....	Hills Crescent.....	Hills.....	Finke & Nash.
Rock.....	Magnolia Advance...	Magnolia.....	I. M. Cady.
Rock.....	Initiator.....	Magnolia.....	L. C. Long.
Roseau.....	Region.....	Roseau.....	Sanders Bros.
Roseau.....	•Times.....	Roseau.....	Roger J. Bell.
Roseau.....	Plaindealer.....	Roseau.....	W. H. Book.
Roseau.....	Rustler.....	Roseau.....	T. H. Durgin.
Roseau.....	Herald.....	Badger.....	M. H. Novotny.
Scott.....	Scott Co. Argus....	Shakopee.....	C. G. Bowditch.
Scott.....	•Tribune.....	Shakopee.....	P. H. Golden.
Scott.....	Independent.....	Jordan.....	T. J. Kelley.
Scott.....	Volksfreund.....	Jordan.....	C. Roderig.
Scott.....	Herald.....	Belle Plaine...	J. E. Townsend.
Sherburne.....	•Star News.....	Elk River.....	A. N. Dare.
Sherburne.....	Sherburne Co. Times.	Clear Lake....	W. V. Davee.
Sherburne.....	Herald.....	Big Lake.....	O. A. Olson.
Sibley.....	•Independent.....	Henderson....	G. A. Buck.
Sibley.....	Enterprise.....	Arlington.....	Young & Didea.
Sibley.....	Hub.....	Gaylord.....	Wilcox & Connick.
Sibley.....	News.....	Winthrop.....	F. M. Dimond.
Sibley.....	Gazette.....	Gibbon.....	G. W. Blsson.
Sibley.....	Herald.....	Green Isle....	E. Kuechenmeister.
Steele.....	Owatonna Journal...	Owatonna.....	J. Frank Dean.
Steele.....	•Owatonna Chronicle.	Owatonna.....	Whiting & Luers.
Steele.....	Peoples Press.....	Owatonna.....	B. E. Darby.
Steele.....	Bloom'g Prairie Times	Bloom'g Prairie	W. L. Bucksen.
Stearns.....	•St. Cloud Times....	St. Cloud.....	C. F. Macdonald.
Stearns.....	St. Cloud Daily Times	St. Cloud.....	C. F. Macdonald.
Stearns.....	Journal Press (W)...	St. Cloud.....	A. Eastman.
Stearns.....	The Avalanche.....	St. Cloud.....	A. Eastman.
Stearns.....	Journal Press (D)...	Sauk Centre...	F. E. Barnum.
Stearns.....	Sauk Centre Herald..	Sauk Centre...	C. F. Hendryx.
Stearns.....	Melrose Beacon....	Melrose.....	D. W. Bath.
Stearns.....	Der Auzeger.....	Melrose.....	Geo. Haupt.
Stearns.....	Der Nordstern.....	St. Cloud.....	Frank Zins.
Stearns.....	Paynesville Press...	New Paynesville	C. W. Henke.
Stearns.....	Paynesville Tribune.	New Paynesville	J. Carlock.

## LIST OF NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

COUNTIES.	Names of Newspapers.	Place of Publication.	Editor.
Stevens.....	*The Morris Sun.....	Morris.....	W. J. Munro.
Stevens.....	The Morris Tribune..	Morris.....	J. C. Morrison.
Stevens.....	Republican Times....	Morris.....	J. A. Campbell.
Stevens.....	Hancock Record.....	Hancock.....	Baugh & Hulbert.
St. Louis.....	Duluth News Tribune	Duluth.....	A. T. Thoits.
St. Louis.....	*Dul. Evening Herald.	Duluth.....	A. C. Weiss.
St. Louis.....	Duluth Tribunal.....	Duluth.....	R. C. Mitchell.
St. Louis.....	The Volksfreund.....	Duluth.....	
St. Louis.....	The Scandia.....	Duluth.....	A. B. Lange.
St. Louis.....	Duluth Skandinav....	Duluth.....	M. Wesenberg.
St. Louis.....	Duluth Posten.....	Duluth.....	
St. Louis.....	Labor World.....	Duluth.....	Sabrie G. Akin.
St. Louis.....	The Sun.....	Duluth.....	S. C. Murphy.
St. Louis.....	Ely Times.....	Ely.....	John Dallor.
St. Louis.....	Ely Miner.....	Ely.....	Peter Schaefer.
St. Louis.....	Verm. Iron Journal..	Tower.....	F. C. Webster.
St. Louis.....	The Virginian.....	Virginia.....	David E. Cuppenell.
St. Louis.....	Virginia Enterprise..	Virginia.....	W. E. Hannaford.
St. Louis.....	Hibbing Sentinel....	Hibbing.....	W. A. Thomas.
St. Louis.....	Hibbing News.....	Hibbing.....	Charles A. Smith.
St. Louis.....	Eveleth Star.....	Eveleth.....	P. E. Dowling.
St. Louis.....	Eveleth Republican..	Eveleth.....	C. M. Atkinson.
Swift.....	Benson Times.....	Benson.....	Foland & McCune.
Swift.....	Swift Co. Monitor....	Benson.....	Julius Thorson.
Swift.....	Appleton Press.....	Appleton.....	C. W. Stanton.
Swift.....	*Appleton Tribune...	Appleton.....	Andrew Bromstad.
Swift.....	Murdock Review.....	Murdock.....	O. E. Hogue.
Swift.....	Kerkhoven Banner....	Kerkhoven....	McGovern & Archer.
Todd.....	Eagle Bend News....	Eagle Bend....	W. E. Hutchins.
Todd.....	Staples World.....	Staples.....	J. J. Drawz.
Todd.....	Staples Tribune.....	Staples.....	W. H. Harris.
Todd.....	Hewitt Enterprise....	Hewitt.....	A. T. Milk.
Todd.....	*Todd County Argus..	Long Prairie..	A. W. Thuts.
Todd.....	Long Prairie Leader..	Long Prairie..	W. G. Graham.
Traverse.....	*Wh'ton Gaz. Report'r	Wheaton.....	E. F. Joubert.
Traverse.....	Footprints.....	Wheaton.....	Geo. G. Allanson.
Traverse.....	Interlake Tribune...	Browns Valley.	S. Y. Gordon, Jr.
Wabasha.....	Wabasha Co. Herald..	Wabasha.....	McGovern & Keating.
Wabasha.....	Graphic Sentinel....	Lake City.....	A. J. Myer & Son.
Wabasha.....	Republican.....	Lake City.....	C. A. Von Vleck.
Wabasha.....	Mazeppa Tribune....	Mazeppa.....	W. G. Kingsford.
Wabasha.....	Plainview News.....	Plainview....	Thos. B. Bolton.
Wabasha.....	*Wabasha Standard..	Wabasha.....	Haines & Stone.
Wabasha.....	Independent.....	Zumbro Falls..	N. C. Disney.
Wabasha.....	Review.....	Millville.....	W. F. McGingam.
Wabasha.....	Free Press.....	Elgin.....	R. H. Lunneberg.
Wadena.....	*Wadena Plon'r Jour'l	Wadena.....	C. C. Eastman.
Wadena.....	Wadena Tribune....	Wadena.....	Swindlehurst Bros.
Wadena.....	Verndale Sun.....	Verndale.....	H. M. Henderson.
Wadena.....	Menahga Messenger..	Menahga.....	C. S. Eastwood.
Waseca.....	*Waseca Co. Democrat	Janesville....	E. McClelland.
Waseca.....	Janesville Argus....	Janesville....	John Henry.
Waseca.....	Waseca Radical.....	Waseca.....	C. E. Graham.
Waseca.....	Waseca Co. Herald..	Waseca.....	Child & Murphy.
Waseca.....	Waseca Journal.....	Waseca.....	John T. Heck.
Waseca.....	New Richland Star..	New Richland..	Arthur Graham.
Waseca.....	New Richland News..	New Richland..	Geo. E. Crowell.
Washington.....	*Stillwater Gazette..	Stillwater.....	W. E. Easton.
Washington.....	Stillw't'r D'ly Gazette	Stillwater.....	W. E. Easton.
Washington.....	Stillwater Messenger..	Stillwater.....	Mrs. V. C. Seward.
Washington.....	Wash'ton Co. Jour'l..	Stillwater.....	N. A. Nelson.
Washington.....	Prison Mirror.....	Stillwater.....	State of Minnesota.
Watsonwan.....	St. James Journal....	St. James.....	E. J. Lynch.
Watsonwan.....	St. James Gazette....	St. James.....	T. G. Nicholson.
Watsonwan.....	St. James Plaindealer	St. James.....	G. J. Keenan.
Watsonwan.....	*Madella Times.....	Madella.....	B. C. Sanborn.
Watsonwan.....	Madella Messenger..	Madella.....	W. R. Estes.
Watsonwan.....	Wat'n Co. Advocate..	Butterfield....	F. E. Synster.
Wilkin.....	*Breck'ridge Telegram	Breckenridge..	W. M. James.
Wilkin.....	Gazette.....	Breckenridge..	Ben. Hoatling.

LIST OF NEWSPAPERS.—*Continued.*

COUNTIES.	Names of Newspapers.	Place of Publication.	Editor.
Wilkin.....	Rothsay Record.....	Rothsay.....	G. M. Cowie.
Winona.....	Winona D'y Herald.	Winona.....	J. H. Johnson.
Winona.....	Winona W'y Herald.	Winona.....	J. H. Johnson.
Winona.....	Winona W'y News..	Winona.....	W. J. Whipple.
Winona.....	Winona D'y Rep....	Winona.....	D. Sinclair.
Winona.....	Winona W'y Rep....	Winona.....	D. Sinclair.
Winona.....	Winona Morning Ind.	Winona.....	J. R. Watkins.
Winona.....	Winona W'y Leader	Winona.....	A. D. Campbell.
Winona.....	Wiarus.....	Winona.....	H. Derdowski.
Winona.....	Westlicher Herold..	Winona.....	Jos. Leicht.
Winona.....	The Winona.....	Winona.....	Jos. Leicht.
Winona.....	St. Charles Times...	St. Charles.....	H. W. Hill.
Winona.....	St. Charles Union...	St. Charles.....	J. Eben Whitton.
Wright.....	Annandale Advocate.	Annandale.....	M. P. Satterlee.
Wright.....	Annandale Post.....	Annandale.....	S. L. Rank.
Wright.....	Buffalo Journal.....	Buffalo.....	A. Y. Eaton.
Wright.....	Buffalo Standard...	Buffalo.....	F. B. Lamson.
Wright.....	Wright Co. Times...	Monticello.....	C. A. French.
Wright.....	*The Eagle.....	Delano.....	C. J. Buckley.
Wright.....	Buffalo Gazette.....	Delano.....	T. J. Catlin.
Wright.....	Waverly Tribune....	Waverly.....	F. W. Schmidt.
Wright.....	Howard Lake Herald	Howard Lake...	H. S. Saylor.
Wright.....	Cokato Enterprise...	Cokato.....	J. C. Carlson.
Wright.....	The Messenger.....	Maple Lake.....	J. H. De Haven.
Yel. Medicine...	Canby News.....	Canby.....	B. O. Crandall.
Yel. Medicine...	Porter Weekly Press.	Canby.....	B. O. Crandall.
Yel. Medicine...	Granite Falls Tribune	Granite Falls...	J. L. Putnam.
Yel. Medicine...	*Granite Falls Journal	Granite Falls...	C. A. Bennett.
Yel. Medicine...	Echo Enterprise.....	Echo.....	O. M. Peabody.
Yel. Medicine...	Wood Lake Ledger...	Wood Lake.....	W. B. La Brum.
Yel. Medicine...	Reform Advocate....	Clarkfield.....	H. S. Swenson.
Yel. Medicine...	The Leader.....	Hanley Falls...	



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## **BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCHES.**

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## BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCHES.

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### STATE OFFICERS.

#### GOVERNOR.

JOHN LIND (Democrat-People's) was born in Sweden in 1855; came to the United States and settled in Minnesota in 1868. Mr. Lind is by profession an attorney at law. He is married and his home address is New Ulm, Brown county. Mr. Lind served in the Fiftieth, Fifty-first and Fifty-second Congresses, representing the Second district; he was also quartermaster, with the rank of first lieutenant, mounted, of the Twelfth Regiment of Minnesota Volunteer Infantry, in the Spanish-American War.

#### LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR.

LYNDON A. SMITH (Republican) was born in Boscawen, New Hampshire, in 1854; was educated at Dartmouth College and Georgetown (D. C.) University; he was a teacher and town superintendent of schools in Vermont for four years; assistant to the United States Commissioner of Education at Washington for five years; superintendent of the Educational Department of the New Orleans Exposition, and County Attorney of Chippewa county. Mr. Smith came to Minnesota in 1885. is married and resides at Montevideo, Minnesota, where he is engaged in the practice of law.

#### SECRETARY OF STATE.

ALBERT BERG (Republican) was born June 25, 1861, in Center City, Chisago county, Minnesota. Attended common schools of Chisago county until fifteen years of age; attended Carleton college, Northfield, two years, and Gustavus Adolphus college three years; did newspaper work on Fargo Argus for three years; taught public schools in Chisago county for two years; register of deeds of Chisago county from 1887 to 1895; member of National Republican convention held in Minneapolis, 1892. Elected secretary of state in 1894, being the first state officer born in Minnesota.

#### STATE AUDITOR.

ROBERT C. DUNN (Republican) was born in county Tyrone, Ireland. He resides at Princeton, where he publishes and edits The Princeton Union, a weekly newspaper; he settled in Minnesota in 1876; he is married. He held the office of town clerk of Princeton from 1878 to 1889; he was county attorney of Mille Lacs county, 1884 to 1888; served as a member of the house in 1889; was renominated by the Republican party in 1890, but the

contesting candidate was by the canvassing board declared elected, and, after a stubborn contest in the house, seated by the house. He was a delegate to the Republican national convention from the Sixth congressional district, and an ardent supporter of James G. Blaine; member of the house in 1893; was elected state auditor, 1894.

#### STATE TREASURER.

AUGUST T. KOERNER (Republican) was born in Saxony, Germany. He is fifty-five years old, is married and resides at Litchfield, where he is engaged in the real estate and insurance business. April 17, 1861, he enlisted in Co. G., Sixth Indiana volunteers, for three months; was discharged August 2, and re-enlisted same day for three years in Co. H., Twenty-sixth Indiana volunteers; discharged January 31, 1864; veteranized same day, and was finally discharged June 12, 1865, having served four years and three months. He settled in Minnesota in 1867; held the office of register of deeds of Meeker county six years; postmaster of Litchfield, 1891 to 1892; member of the house, twenty-eighth session; elected state treasurer, 1894.

#### ATTORNEY GENERAL.

WALLACE B. DOUGLAS (Republican) is an attorney at law, residing at Moorhead. He was born at Lynden, Lewis county, New York, in 1852; is a graduate of the law department of the University of Michigan, and practiced law in Chicago from 1875 to 1883, when he moved to Moorhead. He was city attorney of Moorhead for five years; county attorney of Clay county for six years; president of the Moorhead board of education for a number of years; and was a member of the house during the sessions of 1895 and 1897.

#### PRIVATE SECRETARY TO GOVERNOR.

LEONARD A. ROSING (Democrat-People's) was born in Malmo, Sweden, thirty-seven years ago. Mr. Rosing settled in this state in 1869; he is married and is engaged in the general merchandise business at Cannon Falls, Goodhue county. Mr. Rosing was chairman of the State Central Committee of the fusion forces during the campaigns of 1896 and 1898.

#### INSURANCE COMMISSIONER.

JOHN A. O'SHAUGHNESSY (Democrat) was born in Stillwater, Washington county, where he has lived continuously ever since; he was educated in parochial and common schools, which was supplemented by a course at St. John's University; he was city assessor for four years, city clerk and clerk of the municipal court two years; he was a member of Co. K., First Regiment National Guard. Mr. O'Shaughnessy has been engaged in the insurance business; he is thirty-three years old and married.

#### SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

JOHN H. LEWIS (Democrat-People's) was born in Holly Springs, Miss., forty-seven years ago; came to Minnesota in 1864, entered the state university in 1872, graduated in 1878; taught in the village schools of Wright and

Hennepin counties for four years; elected superintendent of schools of Hastings in July, 1878, and has served in that capacity continuously since that time. Mr. Lewis is married and his home address is Hastings, Dakota county.

#### PUBLIC EXAMINER.

EDMUND M. POPE (Democrat) was born in Monroe county, New York, sixty-one years ago; received an academic and commercial college education; served in the army from 1861 to the close of the war, serving in all grades from captain to colonel and brevet brigadier general; came to Minnesota in 1873, served in the state senate in 1887 and 1891. Mr. Pope's occupation is that of a merchant and accountant; he is married and his home address is Mankato, Minnesota.

#### DAIRY AND FOOD COMMISSIONER.

JAMES M. BOWLER (Populist) was born in Lee, Penobscot county, Maine, in 1838; was educated in the common schools, the Lee Normal Academy and Westbrook Seminary in Maine. Came to Minnesota in April, 1858, served in the Union Army during the War of the Rebellion for four years and eight months, entered the service as a private and was mustered out as a major. Mr. Bowler is married and his occupation is that of farming; he resides at Bird Island, Renville county, Minnesota.

#### LABOR COMMISSIONER.

MARTIN F. McHALE (Silver-Democrat) is by occupation a stonecutter, residing at Minneapolis, in which city he was born thirty-seven years ago. Mr. McHale served in the Minneapolis building department as assistant building inspector in 1891-2. He learned the trade of stonecutting from his father, Patrick McHale, who was one of the first to engage in that trade in Minneapolis in early territorial days. In 1892 he married Miss Ella Flinn, of Henderson, Minnesota.

#### STATE LIBRARIAN.

FRED W. JOHNSON (Democrat) is a native Minnesotan, born in St. Peter, and was educated in his native city; conducted the New Ulm Review from 1889 until assuming the office of State Librarian. Mr. Johnson is married, twenty-eight years old, and his home address is New Ulm, Brown county.

#### ADJUTANT GENERAL.

GEORGE C. LAMBERT (Democrat), of St. Paul, was born in 1867, and received a classical education in France. In 1884, upon graduation from the St. Louis college, he came to Minnesota. He took up the study of law in the spring of 1887, and in the fall of 1888, at the age of twenty-one, was admitted to the bar. He commenced his military career as a private in the First Troop of Cavalry, of St. Paul, enlisting May 21, 1890. He was appointed sergeant major of the First Battalion of Artillery, April 15, 1891;

first lieutenant, June 30, 1894, and captain and adjutant of the First Artillery, April 14, 1897. When the Spanish war broke out he volunteered and was commissioned first lieutenant and commissary in the Twelfth Minnesota volunteers April 30, 1898; he also took part in the Indian campaign of 1898.

#### MILITARY STOREKEEPER.

EDWARD J. BOELETER (Republican) was born in New Ulm, Minnesota, twenty-four years ago, where he still resides; was educated at the Jefferson school, in St. Paul, and St. John's University, at Collegeville; served in the Twelfth Minnesota Volunteer Infantry as sergeant major in the Spanish-American War.

#### RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONERS.

IRA B. MILLS (Republican) was born in Scotchtown, Orange county, New York, January 14, 1851. Received an academic education and studied law four years in an office, and then at Albany law school, graduating in 1872. Came to Minnesota, 1881; resides at Moorhead; is married; practiced law at Moorhead until elected judge of the Fourteenth judicial district. Was appointed assistant attorney general, January 2, 1893, and member of Board of Railroad and Warehouse Commissioners, January 26, by Gov. Nelson.

GEO. LOOMIS BECKER (Democrat), married; lives in St. Paul; is an attorney at law; was born in Locke, Cayuga county, New York, February 4, 1829; came to Minnesota October 29, 1849. Was first appointed railroad commissioner by Gov. Hubbard in 1885; reappointed by Gov. McGill in 1887; appointed by Gov. Merriam in 1889, and appointed again by Gov. Merriam in 1892; reappointed by Gov. Nelson, 1895.

P. M. RINGDAL (Populist) is a resident of Crookston, where his occupation is that of a marble worker. He was born in Goodhue county, and educated in the public schools of his native county. At the age of nineteen he entered the service of the C. & N. W. Railway Company as a telegraph operator, and continued in that business with different companies until 1889. He located in Polk county in August, 1888. Is now thirty-seven years old and married, and was a member of the legislature in 1895 and 1897.

#### WAREHOUSE REGISTRAR.

A. K. TEISBERG (Republican) was born in Dane county, Wisconsin, September 20, 1849. Graduated from Luther College, Decorah, Iowa, after a full six years' course; followed teaching for several years. Moved to Minnesota in 1876; located at Fergus Falls, 1880; was editor of the Fergus Falls Ugeblade from its establishment till 1885, when he became connected with the Railroad and Warehouse Commission, of which commission he is secretary.

#### CHIEF INSPECTOR OF GRAIN.

ALBERT C. CLAUSEN (Republican) was born in Charlestown, Mass., May 6, 1849. He received an academic education in his native city. Came to Minnesota in the year 1872, and has since that time, with the exception



of one year, been engaged in the grain business in one form or another. He was appointed chief deputy inspector at Minneapolis, under the new grain law, June 1, 1885; was promoted to the position of chief grain inspector of the state, August 1, 1889, which position he still holds. He assisted in the primary organization of the department in 1885, resulting in a system recognized as the most complete of all similar institutions in the United States. Mr. Clausen came from Atwater, Kandiyohi county, and now resides at Merriam Park, St. Paul.

#### SECRETARY OF THE STATE BOARD OF CORRECTIONS AND CHARITIES.

JAMES F. JACKSON (Republican) was born in Wabasha, August 16, 1851; is married and lives in St. Paul. He graduated from Carleton College in 1883, spent two years on a farm, eight years in business, and was secretary of the Associated Charities of St. Paul from its organization for over five years, until his promotion to the secretaryship of the State Board of Corrections and Charities, April 1, 1898.

#### STATE PRINTING EXPERT.

CHARLES C. WHITNEY (Republican) is a native of New Hampshire, and fifty-two years of age. He was engaged in the printing and newspaper business in Massachusetts from 1865 to 1880, when he came to Minnesota, and has since been engaged in newspaper work, publishing the News-Messenger at Marshall, in Lyon county. He was elected state expert printer in November, 1895. Mr. Whitney served in the Union army in Co. I, Sixth Massachusetts regiment, and Co. D, Massachusetts Battalion of Twenty-sixth New York Cavalry. His family comprises a wife and five children.

#### INSPECTOR OF ILLUMINATING OILS.

JULIUS J. HEINRICH (Democrat) was born in the State of Wisconsin in 1859, and removed with his parents to Minneapolis, Minnesota, in 1865, where he has ever since resided. Mr. Heinrich was educated in the public schools of Minneapolis, and, since arriving at manhood, has been actively engaged in various business enterprises in that city. He has always been an active and consistent Democrat. He was elected register of deeds of Hennepin county in 1890, and served two years. Was nominated as the Democratic candidate for secretary of state in 1896, and renominated for same office in 1898.

#### CHIEF FIRE WARDEN.

CHRISTOPHER C. ANDREWS (Republican) was born at Hillsborough, New Hampshire; was admitted to the bar of Massachusetts in 1850; elected to the senate of Minnesota in 1859. Served as colonel of the Third regiment, Minnesota volunteers, in the civil war, and as brigadier general and brevet major general of volunteers; was United States minister at Stockholm, 1869-1877. His report on the forestry system of Sweden was published by the department of state in 1872. He was a member of the first American forestry congress at Cincinnati, 1882.

## JUDICIARY.

## SUPREME COURT.

## CHIEF JUSTICE.

CHARLES M. START (Republican) was born in Bakersfield, Franklin county, Vermont, 1839; came to Minnesota, 1865; is a lawyer by profession; is married and his residence is at Rochester. Was attorney general of the State of Minnesota from January, 1880, to March, 1881, when he resigned to accept the office of judge of the Third Judicial District, which office he held until January, 1895, when he took his seat on the bench of the Supreme Court, having been elected chief justice in 1894.

## ASSOCIATE JUSTICES.

LORIN WARREN COLLINS (Republican) resides at St. Cloud; is married; was born at Lowell, Mass., 1838; received a high school education. Came to Minnesota in 1854; was a member of the high school at Chicopee, Mass., when his father moved to Minnesota; has not attended school since. Enlisted Aug. 9, 1862, in the Seventh Minnesota; served through the war; brevetted captain March 30, 1865. Was county attorney for ten years in Stearns county; member of the house of representatives in 1881-1883; one of the managers conducting the impeachment proceedings against District Court Judge Cox; was appointed judge of the Seventh Judicial District, April 17, 1883; was associate justice of the Supreme Court, Nov. 12, 1887, to fill a vacancy caused by the death of Justice Berry; re-elected, 1894.

WILLIAM MITCHELL (Democrat) was born in Ontario, 1832; settled in the United States, 1848. Received a collegiate education, and studied law with Hon. E. C. Wilson, Morgantown, Va. Came to Minnesota, 1857; served in the legislature of 1859-60; was judge of the Third Judicial District from 1874 to 1881; has been associate justice of the Supreme Court since 1881; his term expires January, 1900.

THOMAS CANTY (Democrat) was born in Michigan, April 25, 1854; his youth was spent on the farm in Wisconsin and Iowa. He was educated in the common schools and the moments he could be spared from work on the farm. Taught school at the age of fifteen, teaching, working at manual labor and studying until he was admitted to the bar in Hennepin county, February, 1881, having located in Minneapolis, October 1, 1880. Was elected judge of the Fourth Judicial District in 1890, and associate justice of the Supreme Court, by the combined vote of the People's and Democratic parties, 1892, which duties he assumed January, 1894; his term expiring January, 1900.

DANIEL BUCK (Democrat) was born in Boonville, Oneida county, N. Y. Resides at Mankato; settled in this state May 15, 1857. He was educated at Rome and Louville academies, N. Y. He is sixty-nine years of age; is married. Was a member of the house of representatives in 1866, and of the senate in 1879 and 1881; for five years member of State Normal Board, and four years prosecuting attorney of Blue Earth county. Elected associate justice of the Supreme Court, 1892, term commencing January, 1894, and ending January, 1900.

JOHN A. LOVELY (Republican) was born in Burlington, Vermont, Nov. 18, 1843; came west in 1863; was admitted to the bar in Milwaukee, Wis., in 1864; practiced law at Watertown, Wis., three years; came to Albert Lea in fall of 1867, and has held the offices of city attorney of Albert Lea and county attorney of Freeborn county; was president of the State Bar Association of Minnesota from 1875 to 1878. Mr. Lovely is married and his home address is Albert Lea. Term begins January, 1900.

CALVIN L. BROWN (Republican) was born in Sullivan county, New Hampshire, in 1854. Received a common school education in Minnesota, having removed here in 1855; was admitted to the bar in 1876; moved to Morris in 1878, and was elected county attorney of Stevens county in 1882, 1884 and 1886. Was appointed judge of the Sixteenth Judicial District in 1887, and elected in 1888; elected associate justice in 1898, term beginning January, 1900.

CHARLES L. LEWIS (Republican) was born in Ottawa, Ill., forty-six years ago; educated at the Chicago University and Oberlin College, Ohio; settled in Fergus Falls, Otter Tail county, in 1880; moved to Duluth in 1880; has served on the bench of the district court of the Eleventh Judicial District. Mr. Lewis is married and his home address is Duluth. Term begins January, 1900.

#### CLERK OF SUPREME COURT.

DARIUS F. REESE (Republican) was born in Fulton county, Illinois, September 3, 1856. Was admitted to the bar at Springfield, Illinois, in 1880, and began practice at Lewiston as member of the firm of Masters & Reese. He came to Minnesota, locating at St. Paul, in 1883. Mr. Reese is not married. He is now serving his second term.

#### DISTRICT COURTS.

##### FIRST DISTRICT.

FRANCIS M. CROSBY (Republican) was born at Wilmington, Vt., Nov. 13, 1838. Received a common school and academic education. Was a member of the Vermont house of representatives, 1855-1856. Came to Minnesota, 1858, locating at Hastings, where he still resides. Elected judge of probate of Dakota county, 1860; has been judge of the First Judicial District since 1872.

WM. C. WILLISTON (Conservative Democrat) was born in South Carolina, and is sixty-eight years old. Settled in Minnesota in 1857; residing at Red Wing. He received a common school education. Served in the civil war as captain of Company G., Seventh Minnesota Infantry Volunteers. Represented his district in 1873 and 1874, being a member of the house, and as senator during sessions 1876 and 1877. Was for several years city attorney of Red Wing; a member of the board of corrections and charities at the time of his appointment as district judge to succeed Hon. H. R. Murdock, Feb. 1, 1891; elected in 1892.

SECOND DISTRICT.

HASCAL R. BRILL (Republican) was born in the Province of Quebec, Canada, 1846; came to the United States in 1859, and settled in Minnesota the same year; received a university education, and studied law with Judge Palmer of St. Paul; was admitted to the bar 1870; elected judge of probate of Ramsey county, 1872; appointed judge of the court of common pleas of the same county, March 1, 1875, and elected judge of the same court in the fall of 1875 for seven years; unanimously elected judge of the Second Judicial District, 1882, and again in 1888; is married and resides in St. Paul.

**WILLIAM LOUIS KELLY** (Republican) was born at Springfield, Ky., Aug. 27, 1839, and settled in Minnesota in 1865; educated in private country school. At his father's death, in 1854, had to take charge of and support his family. In 1855 he went to Louisville, Ky.; first entered the office of the chancery court clerk as a deputy; after that, and in the same year, entered the postoffice in that city as an ordinary clerk; became assistant postmaster of Louisville, Ky., in August or September, 1855, and held that position until 1864, when he was tendered a commission as special agent of the postoffice department, and ordered to Gen. Sherman's army; resigned as assistant postmaster and continued with the army until the war closed. While in postoffice service in Louisville, Ky., he studied law (at night) and succeeded in passing through the law department of the University of Louisville, A. D. 1859. Has farmed in Minnesota, edited a newspaper for a while, and practiced law. Was admitted to the Ramsey county bar in 1871, but never made the law his exclusive occupation until the fall of 1878; appointed judge of district court March 15, 1887, by Gov. McGill; was elected in 1888.

OLIN B. LEWIS (Republican) was born in Weyauwega, Wisconsin, March 12, 1861. He graduated from Omro High School in 1879, the classical department of the State University of Wisconsin in 1884, and the University Law School of Wisconsin in 1889, where he was for some time instructor. He came to this state in 1889 and located at St. Paul. He was elected to the assembly in 1894 and re-elected in 1896.

CHARLES EUGENE OTIS (Democrat) was born at Prairieville, Barry county, Mich.; is married and now fifty-two years old. He is a graduate of the University of Michigan. Settled in Minnesota in 1871; served one term as member of the St. Paul Board of Education, and two terms as member

of the common council. Was appointed judge July 29, 1889, to fill the vacancy occasioned by the death of Judge Vilas; elected in 1890.

GEORGE L. BUNN (Democrat) was born June 25, 1865, in Sparta, Wis. He graduated from the University of Wisconsin in 1885 and from the law department of the same institution in 1888. Came to this state Sept. 18, 1888, locating at St. Paul, where he has since resided. Was appointed judge of the Second Judicial District on the second day of January, 1897, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of the Hon. C. D. Kerr; elected in 1898.

EDWIN A. JAGGARD (Republican) was born at Altoona, Pa., thirty-nine years ago; received the degree of A. B. from Dickinson College, at Carlisle, Pa., in 1879, and of A. M. in 1882, of LL. D. from the University of Pennsylvania in 1882; came to Minnesota in 1882, locating in St. Paul. Mr. Jaggard has lectured on torts and taxation in the State University. He is married.

#### THIRD DISTRICT.

ARTHUR H. SNOW (Democrat) was born in Clinton, Michigan, in 1841. He graduated from the literary department of the University of Michigan in 1865, and came to this state in January, 1871. He has held the positions of city attorney of Winona; county attorney of Winona county; mayor of Winona; member and president of board of education of Winona; court commissioner and president of the state board of examiners in law.

#### FOURTH DISTRICT.

DAVID F. SIMPSON (Republican) is a native of the State of Wisconsin, where he was born thirty-nine years ago. He is a graduate of the University of Wisconsin and of the Columbia Law School of New York. In 1884 he came to Minnesota and located at Minneapolis, and was elected city attorney of that city in 1893.

CHARLES B. ELLIOTT (Republican) was born in Morgan county, Ohio, in 1860; came to this state in 1884; is married. Received his education in the public schools, Marietta College, and graduated from the law department of the Iowa State University in 1881. Judge of municipal court of Minneapolis from Jan. 15, 1891, to Jan. 4, 1894, when he was appointed by Governor Nelson to succeed Judge Canty; elected in 1894. Has been professor of corporation and international law in the law department of state university since 1889.

ALEXANDER M. HARRISON (Republican) was born in Venango county, Pa., fifty-one years ago; graduate of the Fredonia Academy, New York, and of the law department of the University of Michigan; began the practice of law at Charles City, Iowa; removed in 1886 to Minneapolis, where he has since resided.

JOHN F. MCGEE (Republican) was born in Amboy, Ill., Jan. 1, 1861; was admitted to the bar by the Supreme Court of Illinois in November, 1882; moved to what is now Devils Lake, N. D., in April, 1883, and removed to Minneapolis in 1887, where he still resides.



FRANK C. BROOKS (Democrat) was born in Massachusetts, forty-six years ago; came to Minnesota in 1884, locating in Minneapolis, where he has since practiced his profession as an attorney at law. Mr. Brooks is a widower.

CHARLES M. POND (Democrat) was born in Walworth county, Wis., Feb. 28, 1846; is a graduate of the Ripon College, Wisconsin, and the Columbia Law School, New York City; has practiced law at Green Bay, Wis., from which place he moved to Minnesota, locating in Minneapolis, in 1875; served as judge of the Fourth Judicial District from 1891 to 1897.

#### FIFTH DISTRICT.

THOMAS S. BUCKHAM (Republican) was born in Chelsea, Orange county, Vermont, Jan. 7, 1839. He received a classical education and is a graduate of the University of Vermont. He removed to Minnesota in 1857. During his residence in this state he has been mayor of Faribault, county attorney for Rice county, county superintendent of schools, and state senator. He resides in Faribault and is married.

#### SIXTH DISTRICT.

MARTIN JUAN SEVERANCE (Democrat) was born at Shelburne Falls, Mass., Dec. 24, 1826; received an academic education; removed to Minnesota, 1856; is married and resides at Mankato; was a member of the legislature of Minnesota, 1862; served as a private in Company I, Tenth Regiment Minnesota Infantry, from Aug. 14, 1862, to April 4, 1864, when he was promoted to captain of the same company; participated in the battles of Tupelo, Nashville and Spanish Fort; was mustered out of service Aug. 19, 1866; has been judge of the district court, Sixth district, since 1881; his term expires January, 1900.

LORIN CRAY (Republican) was born in Clinton county, New York, fifty-four years ago; settled in Minnesota in October, 1859; served three years in the Ninth Minnesota Volunteers, wounded in Hood's Battle, at Nashville, Tenn., in December, 1864; practiced law since May, 1875. Mr. Cray is married and resides at Mankato, Blue Earth county. Term begins January, 1900.

#### SEVENTH DISTRICT.

LUTHER L. BAXTER (Democrat) was born at Cornwall, Vt., June 8, 1832; pursued a partial collegiate course at Norwich University, Vt.; studied law with Hon. Horatio Seymour at Middlebury, Vt.; came to Minnesota in March, 1857, and has been a resident of this state ever since; served in the army during the war of the rebellion over two years, first as major Fourth Minnesota Volunteer Infantry, and afterwards as major and lieutenant colonel First Minnesota Heavy Artillery; served in the legislature of this state from Scott and Carver counties either in the senate or house from 1864 to 1883.

DOLSON B. SEARLE (Republican) was born at Franklinville, N. Y., June 4, 1841; came to Minnesota in 1871; resides in St. Cloud, and is married.

Entered Columbia Law College, Washington, D. C., in 1865, graduating in 1868. Enlisted in 1861 as private in Company I, Sixty-fourth New York Volunteers. Served about two years and was discharged by reason of disability. Then entered the war department at Washington and was in charge of an important bureau until 1871, during which time he attended the law college. Then resigned and came to St. Cloud, and entered upon the practice of the law as a member of the firm of Hamlin & Searle. Has been city attorney of St. Cloud for six years, county attorney two years, being elected as county attorney in fall of 1891. Was appointed United States district attorney in April, 1882, and served till December, 1885, when he resigned. Was a member of the state central Republican committee in 1886 and 1887, and took active part in the Republican national campaign in fall of 1884, and in state in fall of 1886. Was appointed district judge of the Seventh Judicial District, Nov. 14, 1887, by Governor McGill, and elected in 1888.

## EIGHTH DISTRICT.

FRANCIS CADWELL (Democrat) was born in Fulton county, Ohio; settled in Minnesota in 1864; is married and lives at Le Sueur. He is a graduate of Hillsdale College, Michigan, and studied law at the Northwestern Christian University, Indianapolis. Has been county attorney two terms and school superintendent one term in Le Sueur county. Was appointed judge in 1891, to succeed James C. Edson, deceased. He is now fifty-two years old.

## NINTH DISTRICT.

BENJAMIN F. WEBBER (Republican) was born at Shapleigh, York county, Maine, 1834. He was educated in public schools and at Maine Wesleyan Seminary, Kent's Hill, Maine. He resided for several years in Massachusetts and came to Minnesota in 1868; settled in New Ulm in 1872; was county attorney of Brown county from 1874 to 1883; district judge of the Ninth Judicial District since Jan. 1, 1883.

## TENTH DISTRICT.

NATHANIEL KINGSLEY (Republican) was born at Sharon, Connecticut, September 10, 1850. In 1858 his father moved west, settling on a farm in La Salle county, Illinois. In March, 1869, Mr. Kingsley came to Minnesota, and worked on a farm until the following year, when he learned the miller's trade. He was admitted to the bar at Preston, Fillmore county, in November, 1876, and in February, 1877, commenced practicing law at Rushford, Fillmore county; in December, 1878, he moved to Chatfield, in the same county, and opened an office there. At the November election, in 1880, he was elected county attorney of Fillmore county, and held the office four years. In April, 1887, he moved to Austin, where he now lives. Was appointed judge by Gov. Clough to fill vacancy caused by death of John Whytock.

## ELEVENTH DISTRICT.

J. D. ENSIGN (Republican) was born in Erie county, New York, May 14, 1833. Moved with his parents to Ashtabula county, Ohio, in 1839, where he received a common school and academic education; was admitted to the bar in 1857. He was elected clerk of the courts of Ashtabula county in 1857, and served six years. Settled in Minnesota in 1869, and in Duluth, February, 1870, where he followed the practice of law until his appointment as judge, April, 1889. He has held the offices of county attorney for St. Louis county, member of city council and mayor of Duluth, and member of board of education.

WILLIAM A. CANT (Republican) was born at Westfield, Marquette county, Wisconsin, Dec. 23, 1863. Came to Minnesota in 1881; settled in Duluth in April, 1886; was elected a member of the house of representatives in 1894, city attorney of Duluth in 1895, and judge of the district court in 1896. Was educated in the common schools of his native state, the St. Cloud State Normal School of Minnesota, and the University of Michigan.

SAMUEL H. MOER (Republican) was born in Mills county, Iowa. He was educated at the military school at New Haven, Conn.; Iowa College, Grinnell, and Ann Arbor, Michigan; was city attorney of Grinnell, 1881 and 1882; county attorney of La Moure county, North Dakota, 1884 to 1886, and member of the Constitutional Convention of North Dakota, 1889; settled in Duluth, May, 1890. Elected judge of district court to succeed O. P. Stearns, whose term expired in 1894. Judge Moer's term will expire in January, 1900.

HOMER B. DIBELL (Republican) was born in Fillmore county, Minnesota, thirty-four years ago; graduated from the University of Indiana in 1889, and from the Northwestern University Law School, of Chicago, in 1890; was admitted to the bar in October of the same year. Mr. Dibell has been a practicing attorney in Duluth for a number of years. He is not married. Mr. Dibell will take office in January, 1900.

## TWELFTH DISTRICT.

GORHAM POWERS (Republican) was born in Pittsfield, Somerset county, Maine; he received a common school and academic education; settled in Minnesota in 1866; enlisted as a private February 2, 1862, Fourth Maine Battery Light Artillery; commissioned lieutenant in Thirteenth United States Colored Heavy Artillery, August, 1864; discharged October, 1865. Graduated from Albany law school, 1866; practiced law in Minneapolis two years, then located at Granite Falls; held the office of county attorney of Yellow Medicine county seven years; in 1879 was a member of the legislature; appointed judge by Gov. Merriam, February, 1890; elected same year.

G. E. QVALE (Republican) was born at Haugesund, Norway, thirty-eight years ago; came to the United States in October, 1878; settled in Minnesota the following year; admitted to the bar July, 1888; practiced law in Willmar until appointed Judge in 1897; elected in 1898; was judge of probate six years, and county attorney four years, of Kandiyohi county. Mr. Qvale resides at Willmar and is not married.

## THIRTEENTH DISTRICT.

P. E. BROWN (Republican) was born in Wisconsin; educated at the University of Wisconsin and Albany law school; he is thirty-eight years of age, married and resides at Luverne; he was appointed judge of district court by Governor Merriam February 25, 1891.

## FOURTEENTH DISTRICT.

WILLIAM WATTS (Republican) was born in the Province of Ontario, Canada, in 1850; graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan and was admitted to the bar in 1877; came to Minnesota in 1878; resides at Crookston; has held the offices of city attorney, county attorney, president of the city council, and a member of the board of education. He is married.

## FIFTEENTH DISTRICT.

GEORGE W. HOLLAND (Democrat) was born in Franklin county, State of New York. He graduated at the State University at Madison, Wis., in 1868; studied law with Wheeler & Waring, at Berlin, Wis.; was admitted to practice in Minnesota in 1871; commenced the practice of law at Brainerd, Crow Wing county, Minnesota, in 1871, and the same year was elected county attorney of that county, and held the office continuously, with the exception of two years, to 1889. He was elected judge of the Fifteenth Judicial District in 1888.

## SIXTEENTH DISTRICT.

CALVIN L. BROWN (Republican). (See biographies of associate judges of supreme courts.)

## SEVENTEENTH DISTRICT.

JAMES H. QUINN (Republican) was born in Kilbourn City, Wis., June 23, 1857; came to Minnesota, locating in Blue Earth county, June, 1864; has practiced law ever since twenty-four years of age; was elected county attorney of Faribault county five terms; resigned when appointed judge in March, 1897. Mr. Quinn is married and resides at Wells, Minn.

## EIGHTEENTH DISTRICT.

ARTHUR E. GIDDINGS (Republican) was born in Anoka, Oct. 2, 1866; he is a graduate of the State University, and took a full course at the University Law School; he has been city attorney of Anoka for two terms, and county attorney of Anoka county. Mr. Giddings is married and resides at Anoka.

## MEMBERS OF CONGRESS.

## SENATORS.

CUSHMAN K. DAVIS (Republican) was born in Henderson, Jefferson county, N. Y., Jan. 16, 1838. Received a collegiate education, graduating from the University of Michigan in 1857. Served as first lieutenant Company B, Twenty-eighth Wisconsin Infantry Volunteers, during the war, and settled in Minnesota in 1864. Was United States district attorney in 1868-73; elected governor of Minnesota in 1874; elected to the United States senate in 1887.

KNUTE NELSON (Republican), of Alexandria, was born in Norway, February 2, 1843. He came to the United States in July, 1849, resided in Chicago, Ill., until the fall of 1850, when he moved to the State of Wisconsin and from there to the State of Minnesota in July, 1871. He was a private and non-commissioned officer in the Fourth Wisconsin Regiment during the war of the rebellion, and was wounded and taken prisoner at Port Hudson, Louisiana, on the 14th day of June, 1863. He was admitted to the bar as a practicing attorney in the spring of 1867; was a member of the assembly in the Wisconsin legislature in 1868 and 1869; was county attorney of Douglas county, Minn., in 1872, 1873 and 1874; was state senator in 1875, 1876, 1877 and 1878; was presidential elector in 1880; was a member of the Board of Regents of the State University from February 1, 1882, to January 1, 1893; was a member of the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses for the Fifth District of Minnesota; was elected governor of Minnesota in the fall of 1892; re-elected as governor in the fall of 1894, and was elected United States senator for Minnesota on the 23d day of January, 1895.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

## FIRST DISTRICT.

JAMES A. TAWNEY (Republican) was born near Gettysburg, Adams county, Pa., in 1855; is married and resides at Winona, having settled in Minnesota in 1877. He has had no school opportunities since fourteen years of age. Was elected state senator in 1890, and representative to congress in 1892.

## SECOND DISTRICT.

JAMES THOMPSON McCLEARY (Republican), of Mankato, born at Ingersoll, Canada, Feb. 5, 1853; educated at the high school there and at McGill



University, Montreal; taught school in Wisconsin for ten years, being for the last two superintendent of schools of Pierce county; resigned in 1881, to accept the position of institute conductor and professor of history and civics in the State Normal School at Mankato; conducted institutes during vacations in Wisconsin, the Dakotas, Virginia, Tennessee and Colorado; in 1888 published "Studies in Civics," which is largely used as a text-book throughout the country; was chosen, in 1884, secretary, and in 1891 president of the Minnesota Educational Association; in 1892 was elected to congress.

## THIRD DISTRICT.

JOEL P. HEATWOLE (Republican) was born in Elkhart county, Indiana, Aug. 22, 1856. He has been identified with newspaper work since 1876, and has been the publisher of several newspapers in Indiana and Minnesota before he became the editor and publisher of the Northfield News, of which he is still publisher and editor. Was elected first vice president of the Minnesota Editors' and Publishers' Association; elected president in 1887 and 1888. Was secretary of the Republican State Central Committee 1886-88, and chairman 1890-92. Delegate at large to the National Republican Convention at Chicago in 1888. Was appointed member of board of regents of the state university in 1891.

## FOURTH DISTRICT.

FREDERICK C. STEVENS (Republican) was born in Boston, Mass., thirty-eight years ago. Graduated from Bowdoin College in 1881, and from the law department of the State University of Iowa in 1884; he came to Minnesota that year, settling in St. Paul. He was a representative to the legislature of Minnesota in 1889 and in 1891, and served as secretary of the State League of Republican Clubs from 1891 to 1896. Term began March 4, 1897.

## FIFTH DISTRICT.

LOREN FLETCHER (Republican) was born in Maine; settled in Minnesota in 1856; he is engaged in the flour and lumber business; has served six terms in the Minnesota house of representatives and was speaker of the house in 1881; he is sixty-one years of age; was elected member of congress in 1892.

## SIXTH DISTRICT.

PAGE MORRIS (Republican) is a native of the State of Virginia. He was born in Lynchburg forty-six years ago, and received his education at the Virginia Military Institute at Lexington, Va. In December, 1886, he located in the city of Duluth, this state, where he has held the positions of judge of the municipal court, city attorney and judge of the district court of the Eleventh Judicial District from September, 1895, to September, 1896, when he resigned to make canvass for congress. Term began March 4, 1897.

## SEVENTH DISTRICT.

FRANK M. EDDY (Republican) of Glenwood was born in Pleasant Grove, Minn., April 1, 1856, and is the first representative of this state who is a native of Minnesota. In 1860 he removed to Iowa with his parents, and in 1863 he returned to Minnesota, residing at Elmira, Olmsted county, until 1867, when he removed to Pope county. In 1874 he returned to Olmsted county, where he attended school until 1878, working in a brick yard during vacations to procure funds to pay his expenses. He afterwards taught one term of district school in Fillmore county, one term at Vicksburg, Renville county, and in the winter of 1879-80 returned to Pope county, where he taught school for three years. In 1883 he entered the employ of the Northern Pacific Railroad Company as a "cruiser," or land examiner. His political career commenced in 1884, when he was elected clerk of the district court of Pope county, which position he held until January, 1895.

## MINNESOTA LEGISLATURE, 1899.

## SENATE.

The Senate consists of sixty-three members, who hold their offices for four years. The Lieutenant Governor is president of the senate.

*President of the Senate.*

HON. LYNDON A. SMITH.

## FIRST DISTRICT.

\* E. K. ROVERUD (Republican) was born in Norway, 1852; settled in Houston county in 1867. Attended Luther College, Decorah, Iowa, and is a graduate of the Winona Normal School. He held the office of county auditor of Houston county for six years. Since 1890 he has been the publisher and editor of the Caledonia Journal. He is married and is now forty-six years old.

## SECOND DISTRICT.

P. FITZPATRICK (Democrat) is a practicing attorney at Winona, Minn. He was born in 1851 at Galena, Ill.; came to Minnesota in 1861, receiving his education at the Normal School, Winona, and the State University at Minneapolis; was county attorney of Winona county from 1882 to 1892. Mr. Fitzpatrick is not married.

## THIRD DISTRICT.

ALLEN J. GREER (Republican) was born in Mifflin county, Pennsylvania; settled in Minnesota in 1865. He was educated in this state, taking his first lessons in the schools of Wabasha county, graduating from the Winona Normal School in 1873 and from the State University in 1879; was elected superintendent of schools for Wabasha county in 1879 and again in 1891; was mayor of Lake City in 1884 and 1885; elected to the legislatures of 1891 and 1893; elected state senator, 1894.

## FOURTH DISTRICT.

JOSEPH UNDERLEAK (Republican) was born in Austria in 1854. When but two months old he emigrated with his parents and located first in Wisconsin. In 1856 he came to Chatfield, Minn., and in 1881 removed to that part of the city located in Olmsted county, where he has since resided. He graduated from the Chatfield school in 1875, after which he taught school for some time. He has been successively engaged in the mercantile, lumber and

hardware business, and later was a partner in the Chatfield Bank, which interest he sold out in 1895. In 1880 he commenced reading law in connection with his other business, and is at present, and has been for some years, engaged in the practice of that profession. Mr. Underleak was a member of the house in 1893, 1895 and 1897, and was chairman of the judiciary committee during the session of 1895.

#### FIFTH DISTRICT.

RICHARD E. THOMPSON (Republican) lives at Preston. He was born and raised in Fillmore county; is now forty-one years of age; is married and engaged in the practice of law, having been admitted in 1881. He served as a member of the legislatures of 1883 and 1885. Has been a member of the Republican State Central Committee. Elected to the senate in 1894.

#### SIXTH DISTRICT.

SAM SWENINGSEN (Republican) resides at Austin, where he has been engaged in the mercantile business. He was born in 1849 in Winnebago county, Illinois; received a common school education in the public schools of the county and later studied at Luther College, Decorah, Iowa. Settled in this state in 1871; was elected clerk of district court in 1882, re-elected in 1886 and 1890. He is now serving his second term as senator.

#### SEVENTH DISTRICT.

SAMUEL LORD (Republican) was born in Marion, Olmsted county, this state in 1860. He was educated in the public schools at Mantorville, Shattuck School at Faribault and Carleton College, Northfield. He was admitted to the bar in 1885; was county attorney of Dodge county from 1897 to 1899. Mr. Lord is married and resides at Kasson.

#### EIGHTH DISTRICT.

WM. GAUSEWITZ (Democrat) is a pharmacist at Owatonna, Steele county. He is married and thirty-six years of age. Born in Manitowoc county, Wisconsin; educated at the Northwestern University at Watertown, Wis.; settled in Minnesota in 1884; has been a member of the city council, president of the board of education of Owatonna and also president of the Minnesota State Pharmaceutical Association.

#### NINTH DISTRICT.

T. V. KNATVOLD (Republican), from Freeborn county, was born in Norway, Oct. 2, 1853; came to this country in 1862 with his parents, and settled in Freeborn county, this state. He received a common and high school education, and in 1877 engaged in the hardware business in Albert Lea. In 1893 he went into the banking business, in which he is at present engaged. He served as alderman of the city of Albert Lea for four years, and was elected mayor in 1893 and re-elected in 1894. The Republicans nominated him for state senator in 1890, but he was defeated by the fusion forces. The Republicans of Freeborn county renominated him, and he was elected by nearly 1,000 majority. He is a member of the Albert Lea High School Board, and is much interested in education.

## TENTH DISTRICT.

PETER MCGOVERN (Democrat) is an attorney at law, residing at Waseca. He was born in Watertown, Wis., fifty-one years ago; graduated from the law department of the University of Wisconsin in 1871; came to Minnesota in 1872; was county attorney of Waseca county for fifteen years; was also state senator in 1875-76. He is married.

## ELEVENTH DISTRICT.

CLIFFORD L. BENEDICT (Republican) was born Oct. 1, 1862, in Wisconsin; came to Minnesota in 1868, and settled on a farm in Blue Earth county; was principal of the Mapleton School during the years 1885 and 1886; was admitted to the bar May 22, 1888, and commenced the practice of law in Mankato the following year, where he still resides. He has been county attorney of Blue Earth county; was chairman of the Republican County Committee in 1890; also chairman of the Republican Congressional Committee of the Second district since 1892.

## TWELFTH DISTRICT.

GEORGE D. MCARTHUR (Republican) was born in the State of New York in 1834; settled in Minnesota in 1855. He lives in Blue Earth City and is engaged in farming, banking and dealing in agricultural implements. Received his education in the common schools and Cornell College. He has lived in Faribault county since 1856; is married. He represented Faribault and Freeborn counties in the legislature of 1858.

## THIRTEENTH DISTRICT.

WILLIAM VIESSELMAN (Democrat) was born in Wisconsin forty-eight years ago; received a common school education at Grafton, Wis., completed by a course in a business college; clerked in a store and kept books for three and a half years; came to Minnesota in June, 1872, and engaged in farming, and later in the drug and banking business. In 1879 he was elected county treasurer, and in 1880 clerk of Martin county. Mr. Viesselman is married and resides at Fairmont.

## FOURTEENTH DISTRICT.

EMIL J. MEILICKE (Populist) resides at Windom, Cottonwood county, where he is engaged in the occupation of farming. Mr. Meilicke was born in Prussia; came to America with his parents in 1866 and settled in Winona county. He has been president of the Farmers' County Alliance; was a member of the legislature in 1895. He is forty-six years old and married.

## FIFTEENTH DISTRICT.

DANIEL SHELL (Republican) was born in St. Lawrence county, New York. He is fifty-six years old, and married. Settled in Minnesota in 1872; resides at Worthington; engaged in the real estate, loaning and insurance business. He has been mayor of Worthington five terms; chairman of board of county commissioners of Nobles county for three terms; delegate to the Republican national convention at Minneapolis in 1892, and member of notification committee; member of house of representatives, 1893 to 1897.



## SIXTEENTH DISTRICT.

HERBERT J. MILLER (Republican) resides at Luverne, where he is editor and proprietor of the Rock County Herald. He was born at Deerfield, Wis., coming to Minnesota in 1879, and is now forty-three years of age. He was reared on a farm, is a graduate of the Stoughton, Wis., high school; after which he took a four-year ancient classical course in the University of Wisconsin. He has served three terms as president of the village of Luverne; also a delegate to the National Republican Convention at Chicago in 1888, and was supervisor of census for the First and Second congressional districts in 1890.

## SEVENTEENTH DISTRICT.

LOUIS H. SCHELLBACH (Republican) was born in Mower county, this state, thirty-five years ago; graduated from the State Normal School at Mankato, and is now a practicing attorney at Granite Falls, Yellow Medicine county; was elected mayor of Granite Falls in 1898.

## EIGHTEENTH DISTRICT.

CHARLES HALVORSON (Republican) was born in Norway forty-eight years ago; came to this country and settled in Minnesota in 1867. Mr. Halvorson is engaged in the merchandise business at Dawson, Lac qui Parle county. Mr. Halvorson has held numerous village and school offices. He is married.

## NINETEENTH DISTRICT.

GEO. W. SOMERVILLE (Republican) was born in Indiana in 1856; came to Minnesota in 1860; graduated from the Rochester High School in 1876, and from the law department of the University of Michigan in 1879. Mr. Somerville has been the county attorney of Brown county from 1882 to 1888. He is married and resides at Sleepy Eye.

## TWENTIETH DISTRICT.

JOHN A. JOHNSON (Democrat) is editor and publisher of the St. Peter Herald at St. Peter, Minn. Mr. Johnson was born in St. Peter and has lived there continuously. He is thirty-six years old and married. Mr. Johnson has never held any civil office before.

## TWENTY-FIRST DISTRICT.

CHARLES J. LARSON (Republican) was born in Sweden; came to Minnesota in 1867 and settled in Alfsborg township, Sibley county, on a homestead claim, where he has resided ever since. Has been engaged in farming all the time since coming to the state, and has also been engaged with others as a contractor in railroad building in the Northwestern States; has been interested in the milling business in Marshall; also in the milling, hardware and lumber business at Winthrop, which is his postoffice address. He is now fifty-three years old and is married. He never held office before being elected senator in 1894.

## TWENTY-SECOND DISTRICT.

C. H. NIXON (Republican) was born in Boone county, Ill., in 1840; came to Minnesota in 1855; enlisted in Company K, Third Regiment Minnesota Volunteer Infantry, and served during the entire War of the Rebellion. Mr. Nixon is now a merchant of Hector, Minn.

## TWENTY-THIRD DISTRICT.

CHARLES H. DART (Democrat) is a native Minnesotan, having been born in Forest City in 1863. Mr. Dart is a merchant at Litchfield, Minn., and is married. He was elected treasurer of Meeker county in 1892.

## TWENTY-FOURTH DISTRICT.

WILLIAM W. SIVRIGHT (Republican) was born Aug. 16, 1862, at Hutchinson, Minn., which is still his home. Mr. Sivright is a dealer in farm machinery, and is married. He has held the offices of mayor and councilman of Hutchinson; was also a member of the legislature four years ago.

## TWENTY-FIFTH DISTRICT.

FREDERICK E. DU TOIT (Democrat) is a printer and publisher, residing at Chaska, Carver county. He was born in Lewis county, New York, fifty-three years ago; located in Minnesota in 1856. He was a member of the legislature of this state in 1873-74; sheriff of Carver county for twenty-one consecutive years and served in the War of the Rebellion for four years.

## TWENTY-SIXTH DISTRICT.

JULIUS A. COLLIER (Democrat) is an attorney at law, residing at Shakopee, Scott county, at which place he was born thirty-nine years ago. Mr. Collier was city recorder of Shakopee for ten years, clerk of the district court of Scott county for nine years, and county attorney for four years.

## TWENTY-SEVENTH DISTRICT.

MAHLON R. EVERETT (Democrat) is a banker and lawyer at Waterville, Le Sueur county. He was born in Ohio; came to Minnesota in 1867, locating in Le Sueur county, where he has since resided. He is a widower and fifty-seven years old; has held the office of county superintendent of schools for nine years and county attorney for six years; has also been mayor of the city of Waterville.

## TWENTY-EIGHTH DISTRICT.

ALBERT W. STOCKTON (Republican) was born in Kosciusko county, Ind., 1844. He enlisted in Company B, Twenty-fifth Wisconsin Volunteer Infantry, August, 1862, and served until the close of the war; was severely wounded at Kenesaw Mountain, Ga. Settled in Minnesota in 1871; resides at Faribault, and is engaged in manufacturing. Has served for the past ten years as chairman of board of county commissioners, Rice county; was elected state senator in 1890. He is married and has two children.

## TWENTY-NINTH DISTRICT.

WM. B. DICKEY (Republican) was born in Smithfield, Madison county, N. Y., in 1843; came to Minnesota in 1859. Served in the Civil War three years and five months; was discharged as first lieutenant. He has also held several offices of trust at Zumbrota, where he now resides and is engaged in the mercantile business.

## THIRTIETH DISTRICT.

ALBERT SCHALLER (Democrat) was born in Chicago May 20, 1856, and came to Hastings, Minn., July 4, 1856, with his parents. He was educated in the public schools of Hastings and at other schools in this country, France and Germany. Has had experience in mercantile and newspaper business; studied law with Messrs. Clagett and Searles of Hastings, and took the law course in St. Louis law school, where he graduated in 1879; was admitted to practice law in Minnesota in July, 1879; elected county attorney of Dakota county same year, and served in that position until January, 1891. He was elected city attorney of Hastings in 1891.

## THIRTY-FIRST DISTRICT.

E. L. HOSPES (Republican) was born in Ash Grove, Mo., in 1846. He received a common school education in his native state, moving to Minnesota in 1854 and locating at Stillwater, where he still resides and is engaged in the business of lumbering. He is a widower and has been the president of the Board of Education of Stillwater for six years.

## THIRTY-SECOND DISTRICT.

L. H. MCKUSICK (Republican) was born in Baring, Me., in 1855; came to Minnesota in 1877. Mr. McKusick is an attorney at law, practicing at Pine City, Pine county. He was county attorney of Pine county for sixteen years and served in the Minnesota legislatures of 1883, 1885 and 1889.

## THIRTY-THIRD DISTRICT.

TIMOTHY D. SHEEHAN (Republican) was born in Iowa and is thirty-five years old. A graduate of Ann Arbor, he was admitted to the bar in 1887 and settled in Minnesota the same year, locating at St. Paul, where he began the practice of his chosen profession. He is now serving his second term in the senate and is chairman of the Federal Relations committee.

## THIRTY-FOURTH DISTRICT.

RICHARD S. MCNAMEE (Democrat) is by occupation a compositor. He was born in New York state in 1855; came with his parents to Minnesota the following year. He was educated in the public schools of St. Paul; has been a member of the city council and of the Board of Education of St. Paul. He is not married and resides at 741 St. Peter street, St. Paul.

## THIRTY-FIFTH DISTRICT.

JOHN H. IVES (Democrat) was born in Burlington, Iowa; is forty-four years old and married. Came to Minnesota in 1873, locating in St. Paul, where he is engaged in the practice of law. He served as a member of the legislature in 1889 and 1893.

## THIRTY-SIXTH DISTRICT.

HILER HOSMER HORTON (Republican) was born in Wisconsin forty-two years ago. He received his education at the Washington University, St. Louis, Mo., taking a law course at the same institution; came to Minnesota in 1878, locating in St. Paul; was a member of the house of representatives in 1893 and has been president and member of the board of park commissioners of the city of St. Paul for four years. Mr. Horton is married and is a practicing attorney at law, residing at 598 Summit avenue, St. Paul.

## THIRTY-SEVENTH DISTRICT.

A. R. MCGILL (Republican) was born in Pennsylvania, Feb. 19, 1840; came to Minnesota June 10, 1861. Mr. McGill was insurance commissioner from 1873 to 1887, when he was elected governor, serving until 1889. Mr. McGill has retired from active business and resides at St. Anthony Park.

## THIRTY-EIGHTH DISTRICT.

J. T. MCGOWAN (Democrat) was born in Minneapolis, in the district which he now represents, thirty-four years ago. He attended the public schools of Minneapolis until sixteen years of age, when he commenced work at the carpenter's trade, at which trade he was employed until ten years ago, when he engaged in the real estate and fire insurance business. He was elected to the city council in 1888 and served four years in that body.

## THIRTY-NINTH DISTRICT.

FREDERIC B. SNYDER (Republican) is an attorney at law at Minneapolis, in which city he was born and has always made his home. He graduated from the University of Minnesota in 1881; was elected alderman from the Second ward of Minneapolis in 1892, and president of the city council in 1895. While a member of the council Mr. Snyder was chairman of a number of important committees. He was a member of the house in 1897.

## FORTIETH DISTRICT.

EDWIN G. POTTER (Republican) was born in Adams, Jefferson county, N. Y., in 1852; received a common school education. He has been engaged in the business of a produce commission merchant since eighteen years of age; has been president of the State Dairy Association and is a member of the State Board of Control of Farm Institutes; served four years as member of Minneapolis city council and for two years as president of council; was five years president of Minneapolis Produce Exchange; represented the state at Columbian dairy meeting at the World's Fair. He is now serving his second term as senator.

## FORTY-FIRST DISTRICT.

GEO. P. WILSON (Republican) was born in Pennsylvania in 1840; came to Minnesota in 1860, locating at Winona. He has been assistant secretary of the state senate, secretary of the senate, county attorney of Winona county, government commissioner of the Northern Pacific Railroad, member of the house of representatives and attorney general of Minnesota. He now resides at 1729 Park avenue, Minneapolis, Minn., in which city he is engaged in the practice of law.

## FORTY-SECOND DISTRICT.

S. A. STOCKWELL (Democratic-Populist) is a native of this state, having been born in Minneapolis forty-three years ago. He received a common school education. Was a member of the house of representatives during the sessions of 1891 and 1897. Mr. Stockwell is a general agent of the Pennsylvania Mutual Life Insurance Company.

## FORTY-THIRD DISTRICT.

EDWARD E. SMITH (Republican) is by profession a lawyer, and is a native of Minnesota, his present home being in Minneapolis. He is married and thirty-eight years of age. Mr. Smith served as a representative in the legislatures of 1895 and 1897.

## FORTY-FOURTH DISTRICT.

LOWELL E. JEPSON (Republican) was born in Rice county, graduated from Carleton College at Northfield, Minn., and in 1887 moved to Minneapolis, where he engaged in the manufacture of artificial limbs. He is now president of a large company. He is thirty-five years old and married.

## FORTY-FIFTH DISTRICT.

HENRY F. BARKER (Republican) was born in Maine in 1850. He was educated in the common schools, North Bridgeton Academy and Westbrook Seminary; came to Minnesota in 1868, engaging in teaching and lumbering; returned to Maine in 1870; engaged in clerking and teaching until 1873, and then commenced the study of law; graduated from law school at Albany, N. Y., in 1875, receiving degree of A. B. and license to practice law in New York state; admitted to practice in Maine in 1875; moved again to Minnesota in 1876, where he was admitted in 1877; elected superintendent of schools of Mille Lacs county in 1877; moved to and settled at Cambridge, Minn., where he now resides. in 1878; elected attorney for Isanti county in 1878 and re-elected six times, holding said office fourteen years; married in 1879; elected to the legislature in 1882 and 1886. He has attended every Republican national convention since 1876.

## FORTY-SIXTH DISTRICT.

E. Y. CHILTON (Republican) is a physician and surgeon at Howard Lake, Minn. He was born in Kentucky in 1850; located in Minnesota in



June, 1880. He has been president of the local board of health of Howard Lake, president of the school board, member of the State Board of Medical Examiners, member of the Minnesota State Medical Society and associate member of the Minnesota Academy of Medicine.

## FORTY-SEVENTH DISTRICT.

RIPLEY B. BROWER (Republican) is a native Minnesotan, receiving an education in the high school and normal school at St. Cloud, and graduating from the law department of the University of Minnesota in 1892. He has practiced law in St. Cloud since 1891. He is twenty-nine years old and not married.

## FORTY-EIGHTH DISTRICT.

CLARENCE B. BUCKMAN (Independent Republican) is engaged in the lumber business at Little Falls. He was born in Pennsylvania in 1852 and settled in Minnesota in 1872. Mr. Buckman has served one term in the house and two terms in the senate.

## FORTY-NINTH DISTRICT.

E. B. HAWKINS (Republican) is a contractor residing at Biwabik, St. Louis county. He was born at Ogdensburg, N. Y., thirty-four years ago. Received a common school education, after which he engaged in civil engineering and contracting. He is not married.

## FIFTIETH DISTRICT.

FRANK B. DAUGHERTY (Republican) is a contractor at Duluth, Minn. He was born in Wisconsin in 1851; came to Minnesota in 1878. He has been president of the city council of Duluth, president of the board of fire commissioners and a member of the state senate in 1891 and 1893.

## FIFTY-FIRST DISTRICT.

CHARLES O. BALDWIN (Democrat) was born in Perry, Ill., in 1862. He graduated from the Illinois College at Jacksonville, Ill., in 1886; came to Minnesota May 31, 1887. Mr. Baldwin is a practicing attorney at law at Duluth, Minn., and is not married.

## FIFTY-SECOND DISTRICT.

CHAUNCEY C. MCCARTHY (Republican) was born in Gratiot county, Mich., in 1857. He was educated in the common schools of his native state and Valparaiso Normal School of Indiana; worked in the lumber camps and on the log drives in Michigan almost continuously from fifteen to twenty-four years of age; came to Minnesota June 15, 1892, locating at Grand Rapids, Itasca county, where he still resides. He has been village attorney of Grand Rapids and county attorney of Itasca county. Married.

## FIFTY-THIRD DISTRICT.

J. D. JONES (Republican) resides at Long Prairie, and is by profession an attorney at law. In the year 1849 he was born in Pennsylvania; came to Minnesota in 1867 and located in Todd county, where he still resides. He was educated at the New Jersey Classical and Scientific Institute and Lewisburg University, Pennsylvania. His official positions have been as follows: Register of deeds and county attorney of Todd county; assistant secretary and secretary of state senate in 1883 and 1885; clerk supreme court, 1886-90; member of the house of representatives in 1895 and speaker of the house in 1897.

## FIFTY-FOURTH DISTRICT.

VALENTINE BATZ (Democrat) of Holdingford, Stearns county, is a manufacturer, merchant and farmer. Mr. Batz is forty-five years old and married. He has held numerous town, village and school offices. He was educated in St. Francis Normal School of Milwaukee, Wis., which is his native state.

## FIFTY-FIFTH DISTRICT.

OLEY NELSON GRUE (Populist) was born in Wisconsin forty-two years ago. He came to Minnesota in 1856, locating in Carver county; graduated from St. Olaf College, Northfield, in 1879. Mr. Grue is married and is engaged in the occupation of farming, his postoffice address being Grue, Kandiyohi county.

## FIFTY-SIXTH DISTRICT.

EDWARD T. YOUNG (Republican) resides at Appleton, Minn. He is by profession a lawyer; age, forty; born in Sibley county; married; resided at present home sixteen years. Mr. Young has been president of city council and a member of the house of representatives in 1889 and 1893. He was raised on a farm, educated at the University of Minnesota, and admitted to the bar in 1881. He is serving his second term as senator and is chairman of judiciary committee.

## FIFTY-SEVENTH DISTRICT.

EDWIN J. JONES (Republican) was born at Beaver Dam, Wis., in 1858 and lived there until 1878, when he removed to Morris, and has resided there ever since. He was educated in the common schools of Dodge county, Wis.; has been in the lumber business since he was eighteen years of age; served as village recorder in 1881 and 1882. In 1883 he was elected a member of the common council and in 1884 president of the village. In 1888 he was appointed chairman of the Republican county committee and reappointed in 1890. Mr. Jones was elected senator in 1894 and is now serving his second term.

## FIFTY-EIGHTH DISTRICT.

CHARLES P. REEVES (Republican) was born in Dane county, Wisconsin, 1856. His parents moved to Mitchell county, Iowa, 1869. He graduated in

1878 from Cedar Valley Seminary; studied law with Hon. Cyrus Foreman, at Osage, Iowa, and graduated from the law department of the Iowa State University in 1882. Located at Glenwood in 1883; was elected county attorney for Pope county in 1885, and served until 1891. Was a member of the house in 1895 and 1897.

## FIFTY-NINTH DISTRICT.

M. J. DALY (Populist) was born in St. Paul March 13, 1861. He moved to Carver county with his parents in 1866 and lived with them on a farm until sixteen years of age; attended school in Minneapolis for five years; in 1882 moved to Otter Tail county and engaged in the farm insurance business; in 1884 took a law course for two years at the Iowa University; admitted to the bar in 1886; commenced the practice of law at Perham that year. He was elected county attorney of Otter Tail county in 1890, which office he has held until his election to the senate in 1898.

## SIXTIETH DISTRICT.

JOHN H. SMITH (Republican) was born in Waltham, Mass., is forty years old and is married. He received a common school education, came to Minnesota in 1879 and settled at Detroit, where he is engaged in the mercantile business. He has held the office of sheriff of Becker county and was a member of the house of representatives in 1893. He is now serving his second term in the senate.

## SIXTY-FIRST DISTRICT.

O. H. MYRAN (Republican) was born in Nore Prestegjeld, Numedal, Norway, in 1853. He emigrated to the United States in 1868 and settled in Illinois; moved to Goodhue county, this state, in 1869; entered a homestead in Lincoln county in 1876; settled at Ada, Norman county, in 1881, and is engaged in mercantile business. He never held a political office until his election to the state senate, but has taken an active interest in county and state politics. Has served as a member of the Republican State Central Committee the last four campaigns. Is chairman of the senate drainage committee.

## SIXTY-SECOND DISTRICT.

JOHN J. RYDER (Republican) was born in Kentucky in 1863. He was educated in the public schools until eleven years old, then worked on a farm; afterwards learned the printer's trade, at which he worked for several years. For the past ten years he has been engaged in editorial work. Mr. Ryder is married and resides at East Grand Forks.

## SIXTY-THIRD DISTRICT.

ANDREW GRINDELAND (Republican) is by profession a lawyer residing at Warren, Marshall county, Minn. He was born in Winnesheik county, Iowa, forty-two years ago. He graduated from the law department of the University of Iowa in 1882, and settled in Minnesota July of the same year. He is married and has held the office of judge of probate of Marshall county.

## HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

The House of Representatives consists of 119 members, who are chosen biennially by districts. The speaker is chosen by the members.

*Speaker,*

HON. A. N. DARE.

## FIRST DISTRICT.

W. M. SELBY (Republican) is by trade a carpenter and builder, located at La Crescent, Houston county. Mr. Selby is fifty-two years old and married. He was born in Iowa; settled in Minnesota in 1868; enlisted in the army Sept. 1, 1862, serving until the close of the war. He was taken prisoner in the battle of Winchester, in 1863.

## SECOND DISTRICT.

WILLIAM HALL YALE (Republican) lives in Winona, and is by occupation a lawyer. He was born at New Haven, Conn., and came to Minnesota in March, 1857; was elected to the senate in 1866 and again in 1875; was elected lieutenant governor in 1869 and again in 1871; served as a member of senate in 1895 and 1897. His education was obtained at the Connecticut Literary Institute at Suffield, Conn. He is sixty-seven years of age and is married.

ANDREW H. HILL (Democrat) was born in Glasgow, Scotland, April 9, 1851. He came to this country in 1881, locating in this state the following year, where he has since resided. He attended the parish, high and normal schools of Glasgow. Has held the position of member of the Winona School Board for two years and alderman for nine years. Was a member of the house in 1897.

GILBERT M. COREY (Republican) was born in Fairhaven, Vt., in 1840, and educated in the common schools of his native state. He came to Minnesota in the spring of 1857; enlisted, Aug. 15, 1862, in Company D, Seventh Regiment Minnesota Volunteer Infantry, participating in all sieges and battles of the regiment; was discharged at Ft. Snelling Aug. 16, 1865. Mr. Corey is married and resides on a farm near Money Creek, Houston county.

## THIRD DISTRICT.

WALTER A. MUNGER (Republican), a native Minnesotan, is thirty-eight years of age. He received a common school education. Has been town clerk for six years and village recorder for eight years. Mr. Munger is engaged in the hardware business at Mazeppa and is not married. He is now serving his second term in the house.

## FOURTH DISTRICT.

HENRY R. HYMES (Republican) resides at Rochester, where he is engaged in the machinery and hardware business. He was born in Illinois in 1848; came to Minnesota and settled in Olmsted county in the fall of 1856; lived on a farm until 1870; moved to Rochester, where he has resided ever since 1875. He has been a member of the city council of Rochester.

AVERY K. BUSH (Republican) is engaged in farming in Olmsted county, his postoffice address being Dover. He was born in Massachusetts in 1851; settled in Minnesota in 1855 and is married. He has been county commissioner and a member of the school board. He received his education at Carleton College, Northfield, Minn.

## FIFTH DISTRICT.

N. O. HENDERSON (Republican) is a farmer and grain buyer at Lanesboro. He was born in Norway in 1854. He has, however, been a resident of Minnesota since he was three years old. He received a common school education, and has been chairman of county commissioners for the last decade. Is now serving his second term in the house.

CLARENCE D. ALLEN (Republican) is a native Minnesotan, is thirty-five years old and married. Graduated at the Wisconsin University in 1887. He has been ten years a captain in the National Guard of the state and four years city attorney of Spring Valley.

## SIXTH DISTRICT.

C. L. WEST (Republican) was born in Chautauqua county, New York, March 30, 1846. When a boy of eight years he came West with his parents to Indiana; from there the family moved to La Salle, Illinois, and in the spring of 1857 finally located in Mower county. His education was received in the common schools of this state and Cedar Valley Seminary, at Osage, Iowa. In 1873 Mr. West associated himself with R. O. Hall in the mercantile business at Austin, under the firm name of Hall & West, which firm has continued in business ever since. Mr. West has been alderman for four years, and has served on the staffs of Governors Merriam, Nelson and Clough as aide-de-camp. He was also a member of the house in 1897.

L. C. SCRIBNER (Republican) was born in New York state in 1851. He came to Minnesota in 1856 and located in Mower county. He attended the district school in the district where he now resides. Has served on school township boards for a number of years and was elected to the house in 1896. Mr. Scribner is a farmer by occupation, is married, and his postoffice address is Racine.

## SEVENTH DISTRICT.

E. H. EMERSON (Republican) is by birth a Norwegian and by occupation a farmer. He is also president of the West Concord Farmers' and Mercantile Elevator Company. He is forty-nine years old, married, and came to this state in 1855. He has been register of deeds of Dodge county for four years.



## EIGHTH DISTRICT.

GEO. E. SLOAN (Republican) was born in Alburgh, Vt., in the year 1844. He received a common school and partial academic education. In 1862 he enlisted as a private in Company I, 142d New York Volunteers, and was mustered out in July, 1865; was wounded in the face at Drury's Bluff, May 16, 1864; came to Minnesota in 1868. He has served as register of deeds for Steele county from 1886 to 1894 and served in the house in 1897. Mr. Sloan is by occupation a farmer and is married. His postoffice address is Cooleyville.

## NINTH DISTRICT.

GUNVOLD JOHNSRUD (Republican) was born in Norway. He came to this country and settled in Minnesota in June, 1860; enlisted in the Sixteenth Regiment United States Infantry, Feb. 19, 1862, and served in the regular army until Feb. 19, 1865. He has held the following offices: Postmaster, United States revenue assessor, town clerk, treasurer, justice of the peace and school district clerk. Mr. Johnson's schooling opportunities were very limited; attended only the common schools in this country about ten days. He is married and a prosperous farmer, living near Albert Lea.

W. W. GALT (Republican) is engaged in farming in Freeborn county, his postoffice address being Myrtle. He was born in Rock county, Wisconsin, forty-four years ago and is married. He has held the office of town clerk and other township offices.

## TENTH DISTRICT.

JOHN WILKINSON (Republican) is a farmer by occupation, residing near Alma City, Waseca county. He was born in Wisconsin in 1846, and settled in Minnesota in 1866. He has been chairman of the town board of supervisors and town clerk for a number of years. Was elected to membership in the house in 1896.

## ELEVENTH DISTRICT.

GILBERT GUTTERSEN (Republican) is a native of Minnesota, being born at Fremont, Winona county. Mr. Gutttersen now resides at Lake Crystal, where he is engaged in farming. He is thirty-nine years old and married. Received his education in the common schools and a three years' course at the Mankato Normal School. He was engrossing clerk in the house of representatives in 1893 and 1895. Mr. Gutttersen was a prominent candidate for the speakership at the present session.

NILS NYQUIST (Republican) was born in Vermland, Sweden, in 1846, and received a common school education in that country. He came to this state in September, 1869, and located in Blue Earth county, where he is engaged in farming near Smith Mills. He has held the positions of chairman of supervisors for twelve years and treasurer of his school district for twenty years, and is now serving his second term as a member of the house.

ULYSSES G. ARGETSINGER (Republican) is a practicing attorney at law at Mapleton, Minn. Mr. Argetsinger was born in Steuben county, New York, thirty-two years ago; received a high school education and was admitted to the bar in 1893, having studied law in an office for three years; came to Minnesota in 1874. He is married.

## TWELFTH DISTRICT.

S. J. ABBOTT (Republican) was born in Lorain county, Ohio. He came to Minnesota in 1867 and located in Faribault county. He now resides at Delavan, where he is engaged in the practice of law. Was a member of the house in 1893 and in 1897.

## THIRTEENTH DISTRICT.

THOMAS TORSON (Republican) was born in Wisconsin in 1852 and came to Minnesota in 1854. His early life, until twenty-one years of age, was spent on a farm, attending the common schools and two terms at the Mankato Normal School, after which he taught school one year. He has been register of deeds of Watonwan county for nineteen years, a member of the city council of St. James three years and a justice of the peace seven years. In 1894 he was elected to the legislature, and is now serving his third consecutive term as member of the house.

PETER OLSSON (Democrat-Populist) was born in Wingaker, Sodermanland, Sweden, Sept. 2, 1859. He was educated in the public schools of his native country; came to Minnesota in 1872, locating in Martin county, where his father took up a homestead. He has been assessor for twelve years and director in the Martin County Farmers' Insurance Company for many years. Mr. Olsson's postoffice address is Sherman, Martin county; his occupation that of a farmer and he is married.

## FOURTEENTH DISTRICT.

D. L. RILEY (Republican) was born in St. Lawrence, N. Y., Jan. 8, 1837. He attended the State University of Wisconsin at Madison; enlisted in the army Aug. 21, 1861, serving four years and four months, being mustered out as captain of Company C, Second Regiment Wisconsin Cavalry. He has held a number of offices, such as county commissioner, member of the board of education and village council. Mr. Riley came to Minnesota in 1893 and is now engaged in the lumber business at Lakefield, Jackson county.

JOHN E. JOHNSON (Independent) was born in Norway in 1865. He emigrated to this country with his parents in 1867, locating in Dane county, Wisconsin; came to Minnesota in 1874. Mr. Johnson is a merchant and farmer, residing at Windom, where he has been a member of the village council for a number of years.

## FIFTEENTH DISTRICT.

HENRY C. GRASS (Republican) was born in Michigan City, Ind. He came to this state in November, 1869; was educated in the high schools at Winona

and St. Charles; admitted to the bar July 13, 1878. He has held the office of county attorney of Murray county for ten years. Mr. Grass is forty-three years old, married and resides at Slayton.

#### SIXTEENTH DISTRICT.

A. S. DYER (Republican) was born in Oneida county, New York, in 1845. He attended the common school and also a commercial college at La Crosse, Wis. He has been a member of the village council and mayor of Pipestone. Mr. Dyer located in this state in 1865 and engaged in the mercantile and real estate business, but is at present engaged in farming. Was elected to the house in 1896.

#### SEVENTEENTH DISTRICT.

CHARLES W. STITES (Republican) was born in Perry, Ill., in 1855. He was educated at the State Normal University of Illinois; settled in Minnesota in July, 1880. Mr. Stites is a lawyer by profession, married and resides at Lake Benton, Lincoln county. He has been superintendent of schools for Lincoln county for seven years.

JOHN G. SCHUTZ (Republican) is a merchant at Marshall, Minn. He was born in Switzerland in 1854; came to this country and settled in Minnesota in 1855. He is married.

#### EIGHTEENTH DISTRICT.

JACOB F. JACOBSON (Republican) resides at Madison, where he is engaged in the agricultural implement business. He was born in Norway in 1849; came to this country at an early age, first locating in Iowa and finally settled in this state in 1871. He was county auditor of Lac qui Parle county from 1873 to 1879; a member of the house of representatives, sessions of 1889, 1893, 1895 and 1897; delegate to the Republican national convention at Minneapolis in 1892; chairman of Republican county committee for sixteen years, and president of Lac qui Parle County Agricultural Society for eight years. Mr. Jacobson is chairman of the committee on appropriations.

C. A. FOSNES (Democrat) is an attorney at law, residing at Montevideo. Born in Norway, he came to this country and settled in Minnesota at the early age of four years; attended the common and normal schools of this state. He has been a member of the school board in his district, city attorney and village mayor. Mr. Fosnes has always been independent in politics.

#### NINETEENTH DISTRICT.

JAMES A. LARSON (Republican) was born in 1860 in Illinois. His education was received in the common schools of his native state. He settled in Minnesota in the spring of 1877. He has been a member of town and school boards for a number of years, is married, a farmer by occupation, and his postoffice address is Walnut Grove. He is now serving his second term in the house.

HENRY HEIMERDINGER (Populist) was born in Germany in 1852, and came to Minnesota when but four years old, his family being one of the first to settle in Brown county. He received a common school education, as well as a course in the St. Paul Business College. He embarked in the milling business in 1870 at Golden Gate and continued in the same until 1895, when he sold out and moved to New Ulm, where he now resides.

## TWENTIETH DISTRICT.

J. B. BEAN (Republican) is a farmer by occupation, his postoffice address being Nicollet, Nicollet county. He is a native Minnesotan, having been born in Nicollet county. He is thirty-six years old and married.

## TWENTY-FIRST DISTRICT.

FRED SANDER (Republican) was born in Germany in 1847. He came to this country and located in Sibley county, this state, in June, 1855; served from March, 1864, to May, 1866, in Brackett's battalion; was married in 1870, and is now engaged in farming near Henderson, Sibley county. He has held several offices of trust in his own town.

## TWENTY-SECOND DISTRICT.

GUNERUS PETERSON (Republican) was born in Norway in 1840. He came to this country and settled in Minnesota in July, 1871. Is now engaged in farming near Hector. He has held the offices of county commissioner and register of deeds of his county.

A. EUGENE KINNE (Republican) is a native of New York state. In 1854 he came to Wisconsin and settled in St. Croix, Polk county; served three years in the Thirtieth Regiment Wisconsin Volunteer Infantry; settled in Minnesota in 1870, and is now one of Renville county's most prosperous farmers. He is fifty-nine years old and married.

## TWENTY-THIRD DISTRICT.

JOHN W. TORRY (Republican) was born in Jackson county, Michigan. He attended the common schools of his native state until thirteen years of age, moving to Illinois with his parents in 1852 and to Minnesota in 1855; enlisted in First Minnesota Battery Oct. 12, 1861, for three years; re-enlisted at Vicksburg, Miss., Dec. 20, 1863; discharged July 23, 1865, at St. Paul, Minnesota. Mr. Torry is by occupation a farmer, his postoffice address being Manannah. He is fifty-nine years old and married.

## TWENTY-FOURTH DISTRICT.

S. S. BEACH (Republican) was born in Decatur, Ill., March 7, 1860. He settled at Rochester, Minn., in 1864; was educated at the M. E. Academy at High Forest, Minn., and North Missouri Normal, at Kirksville, Mo.; taught school for eight years in Minnesota and Washington. Mr. Beach is married and at present engaged in the occupation of farming near Brown-ton, McLeod county. He has been for a number of years a member of the town and school boards.

## TWENTY-FIFTH DISTRICT.

JACOB TRUWE (Republican) was born in Switzerland in 1835. He located in Minnesota in 1856; served in the First Minnesota, Company D, Heavy Artillery; has been a member of the board of county commissioners for eight years; was elected a member of the legislature in 1878. Mr. Truwe is married and engaged in farming, his postoffice address being Mayer.

## TWENTY-SIXTH DISTRICT.

DENNIS J. DEALY (Democrat) was born on a farm in Cedar Lake township, Scott county, this state, where he still resides. He received his education in the schools of Scott county. He is thirty-one years old and not married.

## TWENTY-SEVENTH DISTRICT.

R. C. VON LEHE (Republican) was born in Hanover, Germany, in 1863, and came to this state with his parents when he was eleven years old. He attended the common schools, and spent four months at a commercial college. Mr. Von Lehe is by occupation a farmer. He was town clerk for four years, until elected a member of the house in 1896. He is married and his postoffice address is Sharon.

M. J. FEENEY (Democrat) was born in Vermont thirty-eight years ago. He came to Minnesota in 1863, locating in Le Sueur county; educated in the common schools of Le Sueur county; served two terms as justice of the peace and three terms as chairman of the board of supervisors. Mr. Feeney is married and is at present engaged in farming, his postoffice address being Le Sueur.

## TWENTY-EIGHTH DISTRICT.

A. B. KELLY (Republican) came to Minnesota in 1865. He was born in Parrysburg, Ohio, in 1853. Has served in the city council of Northfield, where he is now located and engaged in the mercantile business. He was a member of the Minnesota legislature in 1893-95.

P. J. MORAN (Democrat) was born in Canada fifty years ago, where he received a common school education. He came to Minnesota in 1868. Mr. Moran is a dealer in agricultural implements at Faribault, Rice county, and is married.

## TWENTY-NINTH DISTRICT.

JENS K. GRONDAHL (Republican) of Red Wing is a newspaper man, being connected with the Red Wing Printing Company. He is twenty-nine years old, single, and was born in Norway, coming to Minnesota Aug. 6, 1881. He attended the Red Wing schools, afterward entering the Red Wing Seminary, where he pursued a four years' course, graduating in the spring of 1887; afterwards attended the State University one year. He was for some time connected with some of the Twin City papers as a correspondent, and afterwards with the Independent, a new daily newspaper started at Red



Wing in 1891. Since 1892 he has been with the Red Wing Printing Company. Mr. Grondahl is now serving his third consecutive term as a member of the house of representatives.

C. L. BRUSLETTEN (Republican) was born in Ness, Hallingdal, Norway, Sept. 2, 1853. He came to America with his parents in the spring of 1858, and settled in Goodhue county. He was postmaster at Kenyon from 1881 to 1893, with the exception of four years; has served as town clerk, village treasurer and trustee. Mr. Brusletten is treasurer of the Kenyon Farmers' Mercantile and Elevator Company, vice president of the Citizens' State Bank of Kenyon, is also engaged in farming and has been in the general mercantile business for twenty years.

SID B. BARTEAU (Republican) is engaged in the hardware and implement business at Zumbrota, Minn. He was born in Hillsdale, N. Y., in 1862; came to Minnesota in 1871. He is married.

THIRTIETH DISTRICT.

C. F. STAPLES (Republican) was born in Dakota county in 1856. He was educated in the district schools and finished in St. Paul; engaged in teaching several years; is a practical farmer and dairyman, operating at one time the largest dairy in the state. Mr. Staples has held many positions of trust and honor, including school, town and county. He was elected to the legislature in 1892 and is now serving his fourth consecutive term as a member of the house. He is during the present session chairman of committee on general legislation.

JOHN PENNINGTON (Democrat) was born in 1856 in the State of Ohio. He was educated in the common schools of his native state. Shortly after coming to Minnesota, in November, 1865, he entered Carleton College, at Northfield, Minn. He taught school for a number of years, after which he engaged in the pursuit of farming at Randolph, Minn., where he still resides. He is married.

**THIRTY-FIRST DISTRICT.**

T. H. HILLARY (Republican) was born at Shullsburg, Wis., thirty-nine years ago. He was educated in the public schools of his native state, moving to Minnesota in March, 1892, locating in Washington county, where he is engaged in the pursuit of farming. Mr. Hillary is married and his post-office address is Maple Island.

AUGUST F. NEUBAUER (Republican) is a native of Germany. He came to this country, locating in St. Paul, in 1859; removed to Woodbury township in Washington county in 1871, where he still resides, engaged in farming. He is married.

THIRTY-SECOND DISTRICT.

**SAMUEL C. JOHNSON** (Republican) is one of Rush City's most prosperous merchants. Mr. Johnson was born in Sweden in 1852; came to this country and settled in Minnesota in 1867; was mayor of Rush City for a number of years, as well as postmaster of that place. Mr. Johnson is a member

of many of the important committees of the house, being chairman of the committee on temperance legislation. He is married.

J. C. POPE (Republican) was born in Vermont in 1850. He was educated in the common schools of his native state and also in this state; settled in Minnesota in 1860 and is now a practicing attorney at Mora, Kanabec county. Was county attorney for two years for Lac qui Parle county and for fourteen years he held the same office for Kanabec county. He is married.

#### THIRTY-THIRD DISTRICT.

WINSLOW W. DUNN (Republican) is a native-born Minnesotan. He received a common school education and is by profession a lawyer, residing in St. Paul. Mr. Dunn is now serving his second term as a member of the house of representatives, being during the present session chairman of the judiciary committee. He is thirty-seven years old and married.

JOSEPH A. JACKSON (Republican) is an attorney at law in St. Paul. Mr. Jackson was born in Carver county, this state, thirty years ago; graduated from the Gustavus Adolphus College at St. Peter in 1890, and also from the law department of the University of Minnesota in 1893. Mr. Jackson is not married.

#### THIRTY-FOURTH DISTRICT.

ANDREW HOLM (Republican) was born in Sweden in 1854, receiving a common school education and learning the tanning trade in that country. He emigrated to America in 1872, locating in this state. He is at present engaged in the hotel business in St. Paul, and is married.

W. B. HENNESSY (Democrat) was born in London, England, in 1863. He was educated in England and Rhode Island; has been in active newspaper work since his youth, being at present employed at a newspaper writer in St. Paul. Mr. Hennessy located in Minnesota in 1894. He is married.

WALTER NELSON (Republican) is a druggist and chemist in St. Paul. He was born in Sweden in 1861, received his education in his native country and came to the United States at the age of eighteen years, locating in Minnesota in 1880.

#### THIRTY-FIFTH DISTRICT.

CHARLES S. SCHURMAN (Republican) was born in Prince Edward's Island, Canada, in 1858. He entered a printing office at the age of thirteen years, and has followed the printing business ever since. Mr. Schurman came to Minnesota in 1882 and is now editor and publisher of the West St. Paul Times. He is married and resides at 142 East Congress street, St. Paul. He is chairman of the committee on printing.

PETER THAUWALD (Republican) was born in Germany in 1850. He was educated in the common schools and later attended a theological seminary; afterwards learned the bakery business; came to Minnesota in 1868. He is married and resides at 327 West Seventh street, St. Paul.

## THIRTY-SIXTH DISTRICT.

FRANK L. KRAYENBUHL (Republican) was born at Alpina, N. Y., forty-five years ago. Mr. Krayenbuhl came to Minnesota in 1853, since which time he has served four years in the United States internal revenue department, two terms as deputy sheriff of Ramsey county; was enrolling clerk in the house of representatives during the sessions of 1881, 1889 and 1897. Mr. Krayenbuhl is married and resides at 688 Marshall avenue, St. Paul.

JOHN J. O'CONNOR (Democrat) was born in Louisville, Ky., in 1856, coming to Minnesota the same year. Mr. O'Connor is at present conducting a private detective agency in St. Paul. He worked for P. H. Kelly & Co. of St. Paul for ten years, and for sixteen years was chief of detectives of the city of St. Paul.

## THIRTY-SEVENTH DISTRICT.

GEORGE F. A. C. E. A. UMLAND (Democrat) was born in Germany in 1854. He received his education in his native country; came to Minnesota in 1873, locating at Rush City, Chisago county, where he was village justice and secretary of the Board of Education; was also county commissioner of said county. Mr. Umland is a druggist at 441 University avenue, St. Paul.

T. C. FULTON (Republican) was born in Pittsburg, Pa., in 1871. He graduated from the Cornell University in 1895, and from the law department of the same institution in 1893. Mr. Fulton located in Minnesota in 1872. He has been president of the village council of White Bear Lake, Ramsey county, where he still resides. Mr. Fulton is not married.

## THIRTY-EIGHTH DISTRICT.

PETER JEUB (Democrat-Populist) was born in Rhein Prussen, Germany, in 1848. He served in the German army during the war with France, in 1870 and 1871; came to this country in 1874, locating in Minneapolis, where he has since resided. Mr. Jeub was married in 1879. He has been assistant building inspector for two years, and his present business is that of contractor and builder.

C. O. LAMPE (Democrat-Populist) was born in Boston, Mass., in 1855. His parents removed from Boston the same year, locating at Milwaukee, Wis. Mr. Lampe received his education in the common schools of that state. He came to Minnesota in 1897, locating in Minneapolis, where he is now engaged in the ice business.

## THIRTY-NINTH DISTRICT.

L. J. AHLSTROM (Republican) was born in Morby, Nerike, Sweden, Feb. 10, 1854. He came to the United States in the spring of 1868, residing some time at Marine, then moved with his parents to Burnett county, Wisconsin; was educated in the Baptist Theological Seminary, at Chicago, Ill. He is at present engaged in literary work and also special agent of a life insurance company.

**PORTIUS C. DEMING** (Republican) was born on a farm in Milton, Vermont, forty-four years ago. Left fatherless at the age of ten, he was early thrown on his own resources.\* His education was obtained in the common schools and at Essex Classical Institute, supplemented by a two years' reading of law. He did farm work in the summer to earn money to pay the winter's schooling. After serving several years as clerk and book-keeper for a manufacturing firm in Vermont, he came to Minneapolis, in 1882, at first entering the railway service. For the past twelve years he has been engaged in the business of real estate, loans and insurance. He is married and lives at 2300 Central avenue, Minneapolis. Mr. Deming served as a member of the Minneapolis Board of Park Commissioners for four years.

#### FORTIETH DISTRICT.

**WM. P. ROBERTS** (Republican) was born in Gwynedd, Montgomery county, Pennsylvania, June 16, 1845. He received a common and normal school education in Pennsylvania; afterwards studied law and was admitted to practice in Michigan, March, 1869; first practiced law in Nebraska, where he resided until 1874; since that time he has continuously practiced his profession in Minneapolis, Minn. He served in the Union army during the War of the Rebellion and was honorably discharged therefrom at the close of the war as first lieutenant. Mr. Roberts is a widower.

**W. S. DWINNELL** (Republican) was born in Lodi, Wis., in 1864. He was raised on a farm and educated in the public schools of Lodi and afterwards graduated from the University of Wisconsin, at Madison, in 1886; served as assistant reporter of the supreme court of Wisconsin from 1886 to 1888; afterwards district attorney of Jackson county, Wisconsin, for two years. He came to Minnesota in 1889, locating at Minneapolis, where he is now a practicing attorney.

#### FORTY-FIRST DISTRICT.

**HANS SIMONSON** (Republican) was born in Norway in 1845, where he received a common school education. In 1870 he settled in this state, where he has been in the business of manufacturing sash and doors for the last twenty-two years, the last twelve of which he has been the president of the Simonson Bros. Mnfg. Co. He was a member of the house during the session of 1897. He is single and resides at 225 Cedar avenue, Minneapolis.

**J. ALBERT HAGSTROM** (Republican) is in the collection business at Minneapolis. He was born Nov. 23, 1872, being the youngest member of the house of representatives during the thirty-first session. Mr. Hagstrom was assistant sergeant at arms at the National Republican Convention at St. Louis. He has also served in the county auditor's office of Hennepin county and is president of the North Star Republican Club. Mr. Hagstrom was married Feb. 22, 1899.

**S. V. MORRIS, JR.** (Republican), was born in Hamilton county, Ohio. He received his education in the common schools in Indianapolis, Ind.; came to Minnesota in March, 1889, locating at Minneapolis. He is secretary of

the Young Men's Republican Club of Minneapolis and president of the Young Men's McKinley Club. Mr. Morris is married, twenty-eight years old and his occupation is that of an insurance agent.

PHILIP B. WINSTON (Democrat) was born in Virginia, where he received a common school education. Served in the cavalry branch of the Confederate army under Gen. R. E. Lee from November, 1862, until the surrender; was promoted out of the ranks as aide-de-camp; from the surrender at Appomattox, 1865, until 1872, he followed farming in Hanover county, Virginia; settled in Minnesota in 1872. Mr. Winston was mayor of Minneapolis in 1891-92. He is married and is now fifty-three years old, by occupation a railroad contractor.

#### FORTY-SECOND DISTRICT.

JOHN GOODSPEED (Republican) was born in North Vassalboro, Me., whence he came to Minnesota in March, 1867. Mr. Goodspeed is forty-three years old, married and engaged in farming. His postoffice address is Richfield, Hennepin county.

J. FRANK WHEATON (Republican) was born in Hagerstown, Md. He was educated at Stover College, Harper's Ferry, W. Va., Howard University, Washington, D. C., and the University of Minnesota; has served as clerk in congress, clerk of the Minnesota legislature, and deputy clerk of the municipal court at Minneapolis; was elected a member of the Minnesota delegation to the Republican National Convention at St. Louis in 1896. Mr. Wheaton came to Minnesota in 1890. He is thirty-two years old, married and resides at 1011 East Twenty-eighth street, Minneapolis.

#### FORTY-THIRD DISTRICT.

CARLETON LYMAN WALLACE (Republican) was born at Saratoga Springs, N. Y., in 1866. He came to Minnesota Sept. 17, 1871. Was educated in Minneapolis, being a graduate of the law department of the State University. Mr. Wallace is a practicing attorney in Minneapolis and is married.

DAVID A. LYDIARD (Republican) was born in Nova Scotia in 1835. He is engaged in farming, his postoffice address being Long Lake, Hennepin county. He was a member of the legislature in 1884. He is married.

#### FORTY-FOURTH DISTRICT.

C. O. ALEXIUS OLSON (Republican) was born in Long Parish, West Gothland, Sweden, April 5, 1872. He came to America and settled in Minnesota in 1874; was educated in the public schools of Minneapolis and graduated from the University of Minnesota in 1895, and from the law department of said institution the following year; admitted to the bar by the Minnesota supreme court in June, 1896, and has since been engaged in the active practice of law in Minneapolis. Mr. Olson is not married and resides at 324 Thirty-third avenue North, Minneapolis.

WM. J. VON DER WEYER (Democrat-Populist) was born in Germany in 1859. He came to this country and located in Minnesota in 1864, receiving



his education in the public schools of Minneapolis. Mr. Von der Weyer is married and is engaged in the dry goods and millinery business at Minneapolis.

#### FORTY-FIFTH DISTRICT.

ARTHUR N. DARE (Republican) was born in Onondago county, New York, in 1850. In 1867 he settled in Minnesota, and is now an editor and publisher in Elk River. He was a member of the house in 1895 and 1897. Mr. Dare is the speaker of the house of representatives.

JAMES T. ELWELL (Republican) resides at New Brighton, where he is engaged in farming. He has held a number of local offices, such as town clerk, school director, etc., and is now state secretary of the Good Roads Association. Mr. Elwell is forty-three years old and married.

HENRY R. MALLETT (Republican) is engaged in the general merchandise business at Foreston. He was born in New York in 1861 and came to Minnesota Sept. 16, 1876. He was president of the village council for three years, besides town and school treasurer for several years.

#### FORTY-SIXTH DISTRICT.

G. P. BOUTWELL (Republican) is engaged in the hardware business at Clearwater. He was born in 1843 at Wadham's Mills, New York, where he received a common school education; enlisted in Company K, Thirty-eighth New York Volunteers; was taken prisoner at the first battle of Bull Run, and held one year; returned to the regiment in time to participate in the battle of Fredericksburg. He has held numerous town and county positions.

FRANK SWANSON (Republican) is engaged in the real estate and insurance business at Cokato, Wright county. He was born in Minnesota thirty-four years ago. Has held a number of township and school offices in his county. He is married.

#### FORTY-SEVENTH DISTRICT.

OSCAR DAGGETT (People's-Democrat) was born in Morrison county, this state, in 1857. He was educated in the Sauk Rapids graded schools; resided for a time in South Dakota, where he was elected county commissioner of Walworth county, in 1889; later returned to Minnesota and was elected county commissioner of Benton county, in 1896. Mr. Daggett is married and engaged in the merchandise business at Sauk Rapids.

#### FORTY-EIGHTH DISTRICT.

A. F. FERRIS (Republican) resides at Brainerd, where he is president of the First National Bank, having been appointed teller of this institution in 1885; elected cashier in 1886 and president in January, 1892. He was born in Pennsburg, N. Y., in 1865, and came to this state in 1872. His education consisted of the common school course and two years at Carleton College, Northfield. Governor Merriam appointed him a member of the game and fish commission in 1891, and became secretary of the same upon its organiza-

tion as a board; he is also the vice president of the Brainerd board of trade. Mr. Ferris is now serving his second term in the house.

H. C. STIVERS (Democrat) was born in Pomeroy, Ohio, in 1849. He came to Minnesota in 1857; enlisted in the Second Minnesota Cavalry Volunteers in 1863 and served two and a half years. He was elected mayor of Brainerd in May, 1890, and served as a member of the house of representatives during the session of 1891. Mr. Stivers is married and resides at Brainerd, where he edits and publishes the Brainerd Journal.

#### FORTY-NINTH DISTRICT.

GEO. F. DAVIS (Republican) was born in Dixfield, Oxford county, Me., Oct. 14, 1864. He graduated at the Maine Wesleyan Seminary in 1885; read law in the office of Judge C. S. Hamilton, Biddeford, Me., and subsequently attended the Albany Law School, graduating in 1889; returned to Maine and was admitted to the bar, but shortly afterwards came West and settled in Duluth, in September, 1889, where he has since been engaged in the practice of his profession.

GEO. J. MALLORY (Republican) resides at West Duluth, where he is engaged in the real estate and insurance business. Mr. Mallory was born in Cobury, Ontario, in 1840, moved to Michigan in 1878, and subsequently to Minnesota in 1888. He has held a number of town and school offices.

#### FIFTIETH DISTRICT.

THOMAS M. PUGH (Republican) was born in Cammes, Montgomeryshire, Wales, in 1832. He came to Minnesota and located at Mankato in 1855. Mr. Pugh claims the distinction of having raised the first wheat grown in Blue Earth county. He served in the Indian wars of 1857 and 1862; was provost marshal during the Civil War; was appointed surveyor of the United States land office at Fargo, Dakota, in 1874, which office he held for nine years; represented the Fargo district in the legislature in 1885. Mr. Pugh is now engaged in the grain and produce commission business at Duluth.

ANDREW MILLER (Republican) was born in Ontario, Canada, in 1849. He received a common school education; served on the police force for several years in St. Ignace, Mich.; also deputy sheriff of Mackinaw county in said state; came to this state in 1892. Mr. Miller is married and resides at Duluth.

#### FIFTY-FIRST DISTRICT.

GEO. R. LAYBOURN (Republican) was born near Springfield, Ohio, Oct. 22, 1857. He graduated at Hillsdale College, and after leaving college spent three years in educational work in Illinois, and later moved to Groton, Dakota, where he was engaged in the real estate and loaning business. He was a member of the constitutional convention held at Sioux Falls, Dakota, in 1885, which drafted the constitution under which, with slight changes, South Dakota was admitted to the Union as a state. In December, 1886, he moved to Duluth, where he is engaged in the real estate and surety bond business.

He is a prominent member of several fraternal orders. He was a member of the legislature of 1897 and is the only member ever elected from the Duluth district for two consecutive terms. Mr. Laybourn is chairman of the important committee of taxes and tax laws.

N. C. NELSON (Republican) was born in Denmark in 1845. He came to this country and settled in Minnesota in 1870. Has held numerous offices, such as chairman of the board of county commissioners, board of supervisors, and also justice of the peace. His home is in Two Harbors, Lake county, where he is the owner and manager of an opera house. He is married.

#### FIFTY-SECOND DISTRICT.

OLE N. MAUSTEN (Republican) was born in Mower county. He was educated in the common schools; settled in Aitkin county in 1881, and took up the work of farming and lumbering; was elected sheriff of Aitkin county in 1882, serving in that capacity for three terms. He is thirty-five years old and married.

J. E. LYND (Republican) was born in Sterling, Mass., in 1855. He graduated from the Worcester Polytechnical Institute in 1875; came West the following year and located in Ohio, but remained there less than a year and removed to Iowa; came to Minnesota in August, 1886, locating at Cloquet, where he is now in business, being treasurer of the Cloquet Lumber Company.

#### FIFTY-THIRD DISTRICT.

L. W. BABCOCK (Republican) was born in New York state in 1840. He graduated from the University of Vermont in 1869; settled in Minnesota in 1879. He is by profession a physician and is married. He was president of the village council of Wadena for seven years.

HARRY HAZLETT (Republican) was born in Zanesville, Ohio, in 1852. He was educated in the public schools at Waverly, Iowa; settled in Minnesota in 1857. Mr. Hazlett is married and engaged in the newspaper publishing business at Park Rapids.

#### FIFTY-FOURTH DISTRICT.

FRANK BENOLKEN (Democrat) was born in Illinois in 1845. He is by occupation a farmer, his postoffice address being Freeport. He has held office as chairman of the town board of supervisors for twenty-one years in the town of Oak, Stearns county.

WILLIAM F. DONOHUE (Democrat) resides at Melrose, and is an attorney at law. He was born at Hudson, Wis., April 23, 1866; moved from there with his parents to New Richmond, Wis., and was educated in the public schools of that city, after which he taught school for several terms; was next employed as a traveling salesman, which occupation he followed for about two years; entered the law department of the State University of this state in the fall of 1894 and graduated from that institution in June, 1896. He was president of the board of education of Melrose and was city attorney of Melrose for two years. He is married.

## FIFTY-FIFTH DISTRICT.

N. O. NELSON (Populist) was born in Sweden in 1855. Settled in Kandiyohi county in 1871, where he is at present engaged in the occupation of farming and general grain dealer. He has served on the school and township boards for a number of years and is at present treasurer of the Willmar Farmers' Fire Insurance Company.

## FIFTY-SIXTH DISTRICT.

D. P. O'NEILL (Populist) resides at Ortonville, Big Stone county, where he is engaged in the real estate business and farming. He was born in Ontario, Canada; came to Minnesota in 1872 and settled in Stillwater, removing to Big Stone county in 1879, taking a homestead. He was a member of the house in 1893.

## FIFTY-SEVENTH DISTRICT.

LOUIS O. FOSS (Republican) has been a resident of Grant county for the past twenty years, being engaged in farming near Elbow Lake, which is his postoffice address. He is now forty-five years of age, and came to this state in 1879, having held many offices of trust in his community, being justice of the peace for twelve years, town clerk for ten years, judge of probate for eight years and a member of the last two houses.

JACOB T. SCHAIN (Republican) was born in Christiania, Norway, forty-six years ago. Mr. Schain is engaged in the merchandise business at Browns Valley. He settled in this state in 1868. He has held numerous town and school offices, has been county commissioner and is married.

## FIFTY-EIGHTH DISTRICT.

ROBERT J. MCNEIL (Republican) was born in Canada in the year 1850. His parents both died when he was about sixteen years old, and he was the eldest of six children. He came to Minnesota in 1867 and settled at Alexandria, where he now resides, his occupation being that of a merchant. He has held the positions of deputy sheriff and deputy coroner of Douglas county and was an alderman of Alexandria for three years. Mr. McNeil was a member of the house in 1897.

H. C. ESTBY (Republican) was born in Norway forty-two years ago. He located in Minnesota in 1872. Mr. Estby is married and is engaged in the hardware and farm implement business at Cyrus. He held the offices of justice of the peace and town clerk for several years.

## FIFTY-NINTH DISTRICT.

CHARLES N. HAUGEN (Republican) is engaged in the mercantile business at Pelican Rapids, at which place he has resided since 1881. Mr. Haugen is forty-three years old, was born in Rock county, Wisconsin, and is married. He attended Beloit College for two years and Decorah Business College for four years. He was village treasurer for ten years, president

of the council for four years and a member of the school board for fifteen years.

E. C. WESTON (Republican) is by occupation a farmer, his postoffice address being Paddock, Otter Tail county. He is sixty years old and married. Mr. Weston was born in Madison county, New York, moving first to Wisconsin, and was there educated and served in the Forty-eighth Wisconsin Infantry. He settled in Minnesota in 1878.

KNUD PEDERSON (Populist) was born in Norway in 1844. He received a common school education and came to this state in 1868 and engaged in farming in Otter Tail county. He served as town supervisor, treasurer and assessor for six years, and county commissioner for thirteen years. He is a widower and his postoffice address is Underwood. Was a member in 1897.

HENRY FLOWMAN (Populist) is by occupation a tiller of the soil, his postoffice address being Luce, Otter Tail county. He was born in Canada, in 1837; came to Minnesota in the fall of 1856. He was a member of the house in 1887 and sergeant-at-arms in 1891.

#### SIXTIETH DISTRICT.

D. F. McGRATH (Republican) was born in Appleton, Wis., in 1858. He came to Minnesota in 1864; settled in Clay county twenty years ago at Barnesville, where he engaged in farming and general mercantile business. He has held the offices of mayor, city treasurer and alderman of Barnesville. Was a member of the house in 1895 and 1897.

JOSEPH C. WOOD (Republican) is a native of Michigan, where he attended the common schools and graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan. Mr. Wood came to Minnesota in 1873 and resides at Wilkin, where he is practicing law. He is thirty-five years old and not married. Was elected to the legislature in 1896.

JOHN T. LOMMEN (Republican) is a native Minnesotan, having been born in Houston county thirty-six years ago. He is married and by occupation a farmer. His education was received in the common schools and at the high school of Preston, Minn.

#### SIXTY-FIRST DISTRICT.

O. P. OJEN (Republican) was born in Norway in 1847. He came to this country when but a boy, and to Minnesota in July, 1866; took a full course at Augsburg Seminary in Minneapolis, both in the preparatory and theological departments, from 1874 to 1881. His present occupation is that of farming, and his postoffice address Shelly, Norman county.

B. R. WETHERN (Populist) is by occupation a farmer; his postoffice address is Moose, Beltrami county. Mr. Wethern was born in the State of Maine fifty years ago. Came to Minnesota in 1854. He is married.

#### SIXTY-SECOND DISTRICT.

W. A. MARIN (Populist) was born in Lexington, Michigan, Sept. 2, 1860. After receiving a common school education he taught school for two years.



He settled in Minnesota in 1879. Mr. Marin is a farmer, and also secretary of Polk County Farmers' Alliance. He is married and his postoffice address is Melvin.

JAMES CUMMING (Populist) is engaged in farming in Polk county, his postoffice address being Mallory. He was born thirty-seven years ago in Ontario, Canada; came to Minnesota in 1882. He has been chairman of the town board for ten years and director on the school board for six years.

## SIXTY-THIRD DISTRICT.

RICHARD H. MEDICRAFT (Republican) was born in England in 1866. He received his education in the schools of Nottingham and Manchester and subsequently at Owens College and Victoria University, and was admitted to the English bar in 1889. On coming to this country, in 1892, he worked on farms and taught school in Marshall and Roseau counties. He was admitted to the bar in Minnesota in January, 1896. Has since practiced law in Roseau county, serving as city attorney of Roseau and Badger. He is also editor of the Badger Herald.

CARROLL J. MCCOLLOM (Republican) was born in Ontario, Canada, in 1851. He was educated in the public and normal schools of Toronto, Canada. At twenty-two years of age he engaged in the drug business, which he followed for eight years. In 1880 he sold out and came to Minnesota, locating in Hallock, and is to-day one of Hallock's most prosperous merchants. He is married.

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**UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT.**

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# UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT.

## THE EXECUTIVE.

	Salary.
WILLIAM MCKINLEY, of Ohio, President of the United States.....	\$50 000
GARRET A. HOBART, of New Jersey, Vice President of the U. S.....	8,000

## THE CABINET.

JOHN HAY, of Ohio, Secretary of State.....	8,000
LYMAN J. GAGE, of Illinois, Secretary of the Treasury.....	8,000
RUSSELL A. ALGER, of Michigan, Secretary of War.....	8,000
JOHN D. LONG, of Massachusetts, Secretary of the Navy.....	8,000
ETHAN A. HITCHCOCK, of Missouri, Secretary of the Interior.....	8 000
JOHN W. GRIGGS, of New Jersey, Attorney General.....	8 000
CHARLES E. SMITH, of Pennsylvania, Postmaster General.....	8,000
JAMES WILSON, of Iowa, Secretary of Agriculture.....	8,000

## THE 56TH CONGRESS.

MARCH 4, 1899—MARCH 4, 1901.

## THE SENATE.

GARRET A. HOBART, of New Jersey, President of the Senate.

R., Republicans; D., Democrats; P., Populists; F., Fusionists; S., Silverites; I., Independent.

State.	Name.	Party	Terms Expire	Home Postoffice.
Alabama, . . . . .	John T. Morgan, . . . . .	D	1901	Selma.
	Edmond Pettus, . . . . .	D	1908	Selma.
Arkansas, . . . . .	James H. Berry, . . . . .	D	1901	Bentonville.
	James K. Jones, . . . . .	D	1908	Washington.
California, . . . . .	George C. Perkins, . . . . .	R	1908	Oakland.
	No election.			
Colorado, . . . . .	Edward O. Wolcott, . . . . .	R	1901	Denver.
	Henry M. Teller, . . . . .	I	1908	Central City.
Connecticut, . . . . .	Orville H. Platt, . . . . .	R	1908	Meriden.
	Joseph R. Hawley, . . . . .	R	1905	Hartford.
Delaware, . . . . .	Richard R. Kenney, . . . . .	D	1901	Dover.
	No election.			
Florida, . . . . .	Stephen R. Mallory, . . . . .	D	1908	Pensacola.
	No election.			
Georgia, . . . . .	Augustus O. Bacon, . . . . .	D	1901	Macon.
	Alexander S. Clay, . . . . .	D	1908	Marietta.
Idaho, . . . . .	George L. Shoup, . . . . .	R	1901	Boise.
	Henry Heitfeld, . . . . .	P	1908	Lewiston.
Illinois, . . . . .	Shelby M. Cullom, . . . . .	R	1901	Springfield.
	William E. Mason, . . . . .	R	1908	Chicago.

## THE SENATE.—CONTINUED.

State.	Name.	Party	Terms Expire	Home Postoffice.
Indiana, . . . . .	Charles W. Fairbanks, . . . . .	R	1903	Indianapolis.
	Albert J. Beveridge, . . . . .	R	1905	
Iowa, . . . . .	John H. Gear, . . . . .	R	1901	Burlington.
	William B. Allison, . . . . .	R	1903	Dubuque.
Kansas, . . . . .	Lucian Baker, . . . . .	R	1901	Leavenworth.
	William A. Harris, . . . . .	P	1903	Linwood.
Kentucky, . . . . .	William Lindsay, . . . . .	D	1901	Frankfort.
	William J. Deboe, . . . . .	R	1903	Marion.
Louisiana, . . . . .	Donelson Caffery, . . . . .	D	1901	Franklin.
	Samuel D. McEnery, . . . . .	D	1903	New Orleans.
Maine, . . . . .	William P. Frye, . . . . .	R	1901	Lewiston.
	Eugene Hale, . . . . .	R	1905	Ellsworth.
Maryland, . . . . .	George L. Wellington, . . . . .	R	1903	Cumberland.
	Louis E. McComas, . . . . .	R	1905	Hagerstown.
Massachusetts, . . . . .	George F. Hoar, . . . . .	R	1901	Worcester.
	Henry C. Lodge, . . . . .	R	1905	Nahant.
Michigan, . . . . .	James McMillan, . . . . .	R	1901	Detroit.
	J. C. Burrows, . . . . .	R	1905	Kalamazoo.
Minnesota, . . . . .	Knute Nelson, . . . . .	R	1901	Alexandria.
	C. K. Davis, . . . . .	R	1905	St. Paul.
Mississippi, . . . . .	Hernando D. Money, . . . . .	D	1901	Carrollton.
	No election.			
Missouri, . . . . .	George G. Vest, . . . . .	D	1903	Kansas City.
	F. M. Cockrell, . . . . .	D	1905	Warrensburg.
Montana, . . . . .	Thomas H. Carter, . . . . .	R	1901	Helena.
	W. A. Clark, . . . . .	F	1905	Butte.
Nebraska, . . . . .	John M. Thurston, . . . . .	R	1901	Omaha.
	M. L. Hayward, . . . . .	R	1905	Nebraska City.
Nevada, . . . . .	John P. Jones, . . . . .	S	1903	Gold Hill.
	Wm. M. Stewart, . . . . .	S	1905	Carson City.
New Hampshire, . . . . .	William E. Chandler, . . . . .	R	1901	Concord.
	Jacob H. Gallinger, . . . . .	R	1903	Concord.
New Jersey, . . . . .	William J. Sewell, . . . . .	R	1901	Camden.
	Ex. Gov. Kean, . . . . .	R	1905	
New York, . . . . .	Thomas C. Platt, . . . . .	R	1903	Owego.
	C. M. Depew, . . . . .	R	1905	New York.
North Carolina, . . . . .	Marion Butler, . . . . .	P	1901	Elliot.
	Jeter C. Pritchard, . . . . .	R	1903	Marshall.
North Dakota, . . . . .	H. C. Hansbrough, . . . . .	R	1903	Devil's Lake.
	P. J. McCumber, . . . . .	R	1905	Wahpeton.
Ohio, . . . . .	Joseph B. Foraker, . . . . .	R	1903	Cincinnati.
	Marcus A. Hanna, . . . . .	R	1905	Cleveland.
Oregon, . . . . .	George W. McBride, . . . . .	R	1901	St. Helen.
	Joseph Simon, . . . . .	R	1903	Portland.
Pennsylvania, . . . . .	Boies Penrose, . . . . .	R	1903	Philadelphia.
	No election.			
Rhode Island, . . . . .	George P. Wetmore, . . . . .	R	1901	Newport.
	Nelson W. Aldrich, . . . . .	R	1905	Providence.
South Carolina, . . . . .	Benjamin R. Tillman, . . . . .	D	1901	Trenton.
	John L. McLaurin, . . . . .	D	1903	Bennettsville.
South Dakota, . . . . .	Richard F. Pettigrew, . . . . .	R	1901	Sioux Falls.
	James H. Kyle, . . . . .	I	1903	Aberdeen.
Tennessee, . . . . .	Thomas B. Turley, . . . . .	D	1901	Memphis.
	Wm. B. Bate, . . . . .	D	1905	Nashville.
Texas, . . . . .	Horace Chilton, . . . . .	D	1901	Tyler.
	Charles Culbertson, . . . . .	D	1905	
Utah, . . . . .	Joseph L. Rawlins, . . . . .	D	1903	Salt Lake City.
	No election.			
Vermont, . . . . .	Justin S. Morrill, . . . . .	R	1903	Stafford.
	Redfield Proctor, . . . . .	R	1905	Proctor.
Virginia, . . . . .	Thomas S. Martin, . . . . .	D	1901	Scottsville.
	John W. Daniel, . . . . .	D	1905	Lynchburg.
Washington, . . . . .	George Turner, . . . . .	P	1903	Spokane.
	A. G. Foster, . . . . .	R	1905	Seattle.
West Virginia, . . . . .	Stephen B. Elkins, . . . . .	R	1901	Elkins.
	N. M. Scott, . . . . .	R	1905	
Wisconsin, . . . . .	John C. Spooner, . . . . .	R	1903	Madison.
	J. V. Quarles, . . . . .	R	1905	Milwaukee.
Wyoming, . . . . .	Francis E. Warren, . . . . .	R	1901	Cheyenne.
	No election.			

## HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

State.	Dist.	Name.	Party	Home Postoffice.
Alabama, . . . . .	1	George W. Taylor, . . . . .	D	Demopolis.
	2	Jesse F. Stallings, . . . . .	D	Greenville.
	3	Henry D. Clayton, . . . . .	D	Eufaula.
	4	Gaston A. Robbins, . . . . .	D	Selma.
	5	Willis Brewer, . . . . .	D	Hayneville.
	6	John H. Bankhead, . . . . .	D	Fayette.
	7	John L. Burnett, . . . . .	D	Gadsden.
	8	Joseph Wheeler, . . . . .	D	Wheeler.
	9	Oscar W. Underwood, . . . . .	D	Birmingham.
Arkansas, . . . . .	1	Phillip D. McCulloch, . . . . .	D	Marianna.
	2	John S. Little, . . . . .	D	Greenwood.
	3	Thomas C. McRae, . . . . .	D	Prescott.
	4	William L. Terry, . . . . .	D	Little Rock.
	5	Hugh A. Dinsmore, . . . . .	D	Fayetteville.
California, . . . . .	6	S. Brundidge, Jr., . . . . .	D	Searcy.
	1	John A. Barham, . . . . .	R	Santa Rosa.
	2	Marion De Vries, . . . . .	D	Stockton.
	3	Victor Metcalf, . . . . .	R	Oakland.
	4	Julius Kahn, . . . . .	R	San Francisco.
	5	Eugene F. Loud, . . . . .	R	San Francisco.
	6	Russell J. Waters, . . . . .	R	Los Angeles.
Colorado, . . . . .	7	James Carron Needham, . . . . .	R	Modesto.
	1	John F. Shafroth, . . . . .	S	Denver.
Connecticut, . . . . .	2	John C. Bell, . . . . .	P	Montrose.
	1	E. Stevens Henry, . . . . .	R	Rockville.
	2	Nehemiah D. Sperry, . . . . .	R	New Haven.
	3	Charles Russell, . . . . .	R	Dayville.
Delaware, . . . . .	4	E. J. Hill, . . . . .	R	Norwalk.
	1	John H. Hoeffecker, . . . . .	R	Smyrna.
Florida, . . . . .	1	Stephen M. Sparkman, . . . . .	D	Tampa.
	2	Robert W. Davis, . . . . .	D	Palatka.
Georgia, . . . . .	1	Rufus E. Lester, . . . . .	D	Savannah.
	2	James M. Griggs, . . . . .	D	Dawson.
	3	E. B. Lewis, . . . . .	D	Montezuma.
	4	W. C. Adamson, . . . . .	D	Carrollton.
	5	L. F. Livingston, . . . . .	D	Kings.
	6	C. L. Bartlett, . . . . .	D	Macon.
	7	J. W. Maddox, . . . . .	D	Rome.
	8	W. M. Howard, . . . . .	D	Lexington.
	9	F. C. Tate, . . . . .	D	Jasper.
	10	W. H. Fleming, . . . . .	D	Augusta.
	11	William G. Brantley, . . . . .	D	Brunswick.
Idaho, . . . . .	1	James Gunn, . . . . .	P	Boise City.
Illinois, . . . . .	1	James R. Mann, . . . . .	R	Chicago.
	2	William Lorimer, . . . . .	R	Chicago.
	3	George P. Foster, . . . . .	D	Chicago.
	4	Thomas Cusack, . . . . .	D	Chicago.
	5	Edward T. Noonan, . . . . .	D	Chicago.
	6	Henry S. Boutell, . . . . .	R	Chicago.
	7	George E. Foss, . . . . .	R	Chicago.
	8	Albert J. Hopkins, . . . . .	R	Aurora.
	9	Robert R. Hitt, . . . . .	R	Mount Morris.
	10	George W. Prince, . . . . .	R	Galesburg.
	11	Walter Reeves, . . . . .	R	Streator.
	12	Joseph G. Cannon, . . . . .	R	Danville.
	13	Vespasian Warner, . . . . .	R	Clinton.
	14	Joseph V. Graff, . . . . .	R	Pekin.
	15	Benjamin F. Marsh, . . . . .	R	Warsaw.
	16	W. E. Williams, . . . . .	D	Pittsfield.
	17	Ben. F. Caldwell, . . . . .	D	Chatham.
	18	Thomas M. Jett, . . . . .	D	Hillsboro.
	19	Joseph B. Crowley, . . . . .	D	Robinson.
Indiana, . . . . .	20	J. R. Williams, . . . . .	D	Carmi.
	21	W. A. Rodenberg, . . . . .	R	East St. Louis.
	22	George W. Smith, . . . . .	R	Murphysboro.
	1	James A. Hemenway, . . . . .	R	Boonville.
	2	R. W. Miers, . . . . .	D	Bloomington.
	3	William T. Zenor, . . . . .	D	Corydon.
	4	Francis M. Griffith, . . . . .	D	Vevay.
	5	Geo. W. Faris, . . . . .	R	Terre Haute.
	6	James E. Watson, . . . . .	R	Rushville.
	7	Jesse Overstreet, . . . . .	R	Indianapolis.



State.	Dist.	Name.	Party	Home Postoffice.
Indiana, . . . . .	8	George W. Cromer, . . . . .	R	Muncie.
	9	Charles B. Landis, . . . . .	R	Delphi.
	10	E. D. Crumpacker, . . . . .	R	Valparaiso.
	11	George W. Steele, . . . . .	R	Marion.
	12	J. M. Robinson, . . . . .	D	Fort Wayne.
	13	Abram L. Brick, . . . . .	R	South Bend.
Iowa, . . . . .	1	Thomas Hedge, . . . . .	R	Burlington.
	2	Joe R. Lane, . . . . .	R	Davenport.
	3	David B. Henderson, . . . . .	R	Dubuque.
	4	Gilbert N. Haugen, . . . . .	R	Northwood.
	5	Robert G. Cousins, . . . . .	R	Tipton.
	6	John F. Lacey, . . . . .	R	Oskaloosa.
	7	J. A. T. Hull, . . . . .	R	Des Moines.
	8	William P. Hepburn, . . . . .	R	Clarinda.
	9	Smith McPherson, . . . . .	R	Red Oak.
	10	J. P. Dolliver, . . . . .	R	Fort Dodge.
	11	Lot Thomas, . . . . .	R	Stown Lake.
Kansas, . . . . .	1	W. J. Bailey (at large), . . . . .	R	Baileyville.
	2	Charles Curtis, . . . . .	R	Topeka.
	3	J. D. Bowersock, . . . . .	R	Lawrence.
	4	E. R. Ridgely, . . . . .	P	Pittsburgh.
	5	J. M. Miller, . . . . .	R	Council Grove.
	6	W. A. Calderhead, . . . . .	R	Marysville.
	7	W. A. Reeder, . . . . .	R	Logan.
	8	Chester I. Long, . . . . .	R	Hutchinson.
	9	C. K. Wheeler, . . . . .	D	Paducah.
	10	Henry D. Allen, . . . . .	D	Morganfield.
Kentucky, . . . . .	1	John S. Rhea, . . . . .	D	Russellville.
	2	David H. Smith, . . . . .	D	Hodgensville.
	3	Oscar Turner, . . . . .	D	Louisville.
	4	Albert S. Berry, . . . . .	D	Newport.
	5	Evan E. Settle, . . . . .	R	Owenton.
	6	G. C. Gilbert, . . . . .	D	Shelbyville.
	7	Samuel J. Pugh, . . . . .	R	Vanceburg.
	8	T. Y. Fitzpatrick, . . . . .	D	Prestonburg.
	9	Vincent Boering, . . . . .	R	London.
	10	Adolph Meyer, . . . . .	D	New Orleans.
Louisiana, . . . . .	1	Robert C. Davey, . . . . .	D	New Orleans.
	2	Robert F. Broussard, . . . . .	D	New Iberia.
	3	T. Brazil, . . . . .	D	Natchitoches.
	4	Samuel T. Baird, . . . . .	D	Bastrop.
	5	Samuel M. Robertson, . . . . .	D	Baton Rouge.
	6	Thomas B. Reed, . . . . .	R	Portland.
Maine, . . . . .	1	Vacant, . . . . .		
	2	Edwin C. Burleigh, . . . . .	R	Augusta.
	3	Charles A. Boutelle, . . . . .	R	Bangor.
	4	John Walter Smith, . . . . .	D	Snow Hill.
	5	William B. Baker, . . . . .	R	Aberdeen.
	6	Frank C. Wachter, . . . . .	R	Baltimore.
Maryland, . . . . .	1	James W. Denny, . . . . .	D	Baltimore.
	2	Sydney E. Mudd, . . . . .	R	Laplat.
	3	George A. Pearre, . . . . .	R	Cumberland.
	4	George P. Lawrence, . . . . .	R	North Adams.
	5	Frederick H. Gillett, . . . . .	R	Springfield.
	6	John R. Thayer, . . . . .	D	Worcester.
	7	George W. Weymouth, . . . . .	R	Fitchburg.
	8	William S. Knox, . . . . .	R	Lawrence.
	9	W. H. Moody, . . . . .	R	Haverhill.
	10	Ernest W. Roberts, . . . . .	R	Chelsea.
Massachusetts, . . . . .	1	Samuel W. McCall, . . . . .	R	Winchester.
	2	John F. Fitzgerald, . . . . .	D	Boston.
	3	Henry F. Naphen, . . . . .	D	Boston.
	4	Charles F. Sprague, . . . . .	R	Brookline.
	5	William C. Lovering, . . . . .	R	Taunton.
	6	William S. Greene, . . . . .	R	Fall River.
	7	John B. Corliss, . . . . .	R	Detroit.
	8	Henry C. Smith, . . . . .	R	Adrian.
	9	Washington Gardner, . . . . .	R	Albion.
	10	Edward L. Hamilton, . . . . .	R	Niles.
Michigan, . . . . .	1	William Alden Smith, . . . . .	R	Grand Rapids.
	2	Samuel W. Smith, . . . . .	R	Pontiac.
	3	Edgar Weeks, . . . . .	R	Mount Clemens.
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## HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.—CONTINUED.

State.	Dist.	Name.	Party	Home Postoffice.
Michigan, . . . . .	8	J. W. Fordney, . . . . .	R	Saginaw.
	9	R. P. Bishop, . . . . .	R	Ludington.
	10	Rosseau O. Crump, . . . . .	R	West Bay City,
	11	William S. Mesick, . . . . .	R	Mancelona.
Minnesota, . . . . .	12	Carlos D. Sheldon, . . . . .	R	Houghton.
	1	James A. Tawney, . . . . .	R	Winona.
	2	James T. McCleary, . . . . .	R	Mankato.
	3	Joel P. Heatwole, . . . . .	R	Northfield.
	4	Fred C. Stevens, . . . . .	R	St. Paul.
	5	Loren Fletcher, . . . . .	R	Minneapolis.
Mississippi, . . . . .	6	Page Morris, . . . . .	R	Duluth.
	7	Frank M. Eddy, . . . . .	R	Glenwood.
	1	John M. Allen, . . . . .	D	Tupelo.
	2	Thomas Spight, . . . . .	D	Ripley.
	3	Thomas C. Catchings, . . . . .	D	Vicksburg.
	4	A. F. Fox, . . . . .	D	West Point.
Missouri, . . . . .	5	J. S. Williams, . . . . .	D	Yazoo.
	6	Frank A. McLain, . . . . .	D	Gloster.
	7	Patrick Henry, . . . . .	D	Brandon.
	1	James T. Lloyd, . . . . .	D	Shelbyville.
	2	W. W. Rucker, . . . . .	D	Keytesville.
	3	John T. Daugherty, . . . . .	D	Liberty.
	4	Charles F. Cochran, . . . . .	D	St. Joseph.
	5	William S. Cowherd, . . . . .	D	Kansas City.
	6	David A. De Armond, . . . . .	D	Butler.
	7	James Cooney, . . . . .	D	Marshall.
	8	Richard P. Bland, . . . . .	D	Lebanon.
	9	Champ Clark, . . . . .	D	Bowling Green.
	10	Richard Bartholdt, . . . . .	R	St. Louis.
	11	Charles F. Joy, . . . . .	R	St. Louis.
	12	Charles E. Pearce, . . . . .	R	St. Louis.
Montana, . . . . .	13	Edward Robb, . . . . .	D	Perryville.
	14	William D. Vandiver, . . . . .	D	Cape Girardeau.
	15	Marcaenus E. Benton, . . . . .	D	Neosho.
Nebraska, . . . . .	1	A. J. Campbell, . . . . .	D	Butte.
	2	E. J. Burkett, . . . . .	R	Lincoln.
	3	David H. Mercer, . . . . .	R	Omaha.
Nevada, . . . . .	4	John S. Robinson, . . . . .	D	Madison.
	5	William L. Stark, . . . . .	P	Aurora.
	6	R. D. Sutherland, . . . . .	P	Nelson.
	7	William L. Greene, . . . . .	P	Kearney.
	8	Francis G. Newlands, . . . . .	S	Reno.
New Hampshire, . . . . .	1	Cyrus A. Sulloway, . . . . .	R	Manchester.
	2	Frank G. Clarke, . . . . .	R	Petersboro.
New Jersey, . . . . .	1	H. C. Loudenslager, . . . . .	R	Paulsboro.
	2	John J. Gardner, . . . . .	R	Atlantic City.
	3	Benjamin F. Howell, . . . . .	R	New Brunswick.
New York, . . . . .	4	J. S. Solomon, Jr., . . . . .	D	Boonton.
	5	James F. Stewart, . . . . .	R	Paterson.
	6	K. Wayne Parker, . . . . .	R	Newark.
	7	William D. Daly, . . . . .	D	Hoboken.
	8	Charles N. Fowler, . . . . .	R	Elizabeth.
	1	T. B. Scudder, . . . . .	D	Glenhead.
	2	John J. Fitzgerald, . . . . .	D	Brooklyn.
	3	Edmund H. Driggs, . . . . .	D	Brooklyn.
	4	Bertram T. Clayton, . . . . .	D	Brooklyn.
	5	Frank Wilson, . . . . .	D	Brooklyn.
	6	Mitchell May, . . . . .	D	Brooklyn.
	7	Nicholas Müller, . . . . .	D	New York.
	8	Daniel J. Riordon, . . . . .	D	New York.
	9	Thomas J. Bradley, . . . . .	D	New York.
	10	Amos J. Cummings, . . . . .	D	New York.
	11	William Sulzer, . . . . .	D	New York.
	12	George B. McClellan, . . . . .	D	New York.
	13	Jefferson M. Levy, . . . . .	D	New York.
	14	William Astor Chanler, . . . . .	D	New York.
	15	Jacob Ruppert, Jr., . . . . .	D	New York.
	16	John O. Underhill, . . . . .	D	New Rochelle.
	17	A. S. Tompkins, . . . . .	R	Nyack.
	18	John H. Ketchum, . . . . .	R	Albany.
	19	A. V. S. Cochrane, . . . . .	R	Hudson.
	20	Martin H. Glynn, . . . . .	R	Dover Plains.

## HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.—CONTINUED.

State.	Dist.	Name.	Party	Home Postoffice.
New York, . . . . .	21	John K. Stewart, . . . . .	D	Amsterdam.
	22	Lucius N. Littauer, . . . . .	R	Gloversville.
	23	Louis W. Emerson, . . . . .	R	Warrensburg.
	24	Charles A. Chickering, . . . . .	R	Copenhagen.
	25	James S. Sherman, . . . . .	R	Utica.
	26	George W. Ray, . . . . .	R	Norwich.
	27	M. E. Driscoll, . . . . .	R	Syracuse.
	28	Sereno E. Payne, . . . . .	R	Auburn.
	29	Charles W. Gillet, . . . . .	R	Addison.
	30	James W. Wadsworth, . . . . .	R	Geneseo.
	31	J. M. E. O'Grady, . . . . .	R	Rochester.
	32	William H. Ryan, . . . . .	D	Buffalo.
	33	D. S. Alexander, . . . . .	R	Buffalo.
North Carolina, . . . . .	34	Warren B. Hooker, . . . . .	R	Fredonia.
	1	John H. Small, . . . . .	D	Elizabeth City.
	2	George H. White, . . . . .	R	Tarboro.
	3	Charles R. Thomas, . . . . .	D	Newbern.
	4	John J. Jenkins, . . . . .	P	Pittsboro.
	5	W. W. Kitchin, . . . . .	D	Roxboro.
	6	John D. Bellamy, . . . . .	D	Wilmington.
North Dakota, . . . . .	7	Theo. F. Klutz, . . . . .	D	Salisbury.
	8	R. Z. Linney, . . . . .	R	Taylorsville.
	9	W. T. Crawford, . . . . .	D	Waynesville.
	1	B. E. Spalding, . . . . .	R	Fargo.
Ohio, . . . . .	1	W. B. Shattuc, . . . . .	R	Cincinnati.
	2	J. H. Bromwell, . . . . .	R	Cincinnati.
	3	John L. Brenner, . . . . .	D	Dayton.
	4	R. B. Gordon, . . . . .	D	St. Mary.
	5	Davis Meekison, . . . . .	D	Napoleon.
	6	Seth W. Brown, . . . . .	R	Lebanon.
	7	Walter I. Weaver, . . . . .	R	Springfield.
	8	Archibald Lybrand, . . . . .	R	Delaware.
	9	James H. Southard, . . . . .	R	Toledo.
	10	Stephen R. Morgan, . . . . .	R	Oak Hill.
	11	Charles H. Grosvenor, . . . . .	R	Athens.
	12	John J. Lentz, . . . . .	D	Columbus.
	13	James A. Norton, . . . . .	D	Tiffin.
	14	Winfield S. Kerr, . . . . .	R	Mansfield.
	15	Henry C. Van Vorhis, . . . . .	R	Zanesville.
	16	Lorenzo Danford, . . . . .	R	St. Clairsville.
	17	John A. McDowell, . . . . .	D	Millersburg.
	18	Robert W. Taylor, . . . . .	R	Lisbon.
	19	Chas. Dick, . . . . .	R	Akron.
Oregon, . . . . .	20	F. O. Phillips, . . . . .	R	Medina.
	21	Theo. E. Burton, . . . . .	R	Cleveland.
	2	Thomas H. Tongue, . . . . .	R	Hillsboro.
Pennsylvania, . . . . .		M. A. Moody, . . . . .	R	Dalles.
		Galusha A. Grow (at large), . . . . .	R	Glenwood.
		S. A. Davenport (at large), . . . . .	R	Erie.
	1	Henry H. Bingham, . . . . .	R	Philadelphia.
	2	Robert Adams, Jr., . . . . .	R	Philadelphia.
	3	William McAleer, . . . . .	D	Philadelphia.
	4	James R. Young, . . . . .	R	Philadelphia.
	5	Alfred C. Harmer, . . . . .	R	Philadelphia.
	6	Thomas S. Butler, . . . . .	R	West Chester.
	7	Irving P. Wanger, . . . . .	R	Norristown.
	8	Laird H. Barber, . . . . .	D	Mauch Chunk.
	9	Daniel Ermentrout, . . . . .	D	Reading.
	10	Marriott Brosius, . . . . .	R	Lancaster.
	11	William Connell, . . . . .	R	Scranton.
	12	S. W. Davenport, . . . . .	D	Plymouth.
	13	James W. Ryan, . . . . .	D	Pottsville.
	14	M. E. Olmsted, . . . . .	R	Harrisburg.
	15	Frederick C. Wright, . . . . .	R	Susquehanna.
	16	Horace B. Packer, . . . . .	R	Wellsboro.
	17	R. K. Polk, . . . . .	D	Danville.
	18	T. M. Mahon, . . . . .	R	Chambersburg.
	19	Edward Ziegler, . . . . .	D	York.
	20	Joseph E. Thropp, . . . . .	R	Bedford.
	21	Summers M. Jack, . . . . .	R	Indiana.
	22	John Dalzell, . . . . .	R	Pittsburgh.
	23	William H. Graham, . . . . .	R	Allegheny.

State.	Dist.	Name.	Party	Home Postoffice.
Pennsylvania,	24	Ernest F. Acheson,	R	Washington
	25	Joseph B. Showalter,	R	Chicora.
	26	Athelston Gaston,	D	Meadville.
	27	Joseph C. Sibley,	D	Franklin.
	28	James K. P. Hall,	D	Ridgway.
Rhode Island,	1	Melville Bull,	R	Middletown.
	2	Adin B. Capron,	R	Smithfield.
South Carolina,	1	William Elliott,	D	Beaufort.
	2	W. J. Talbert,	D	Clarksville.
	3	A. C. Latimer,	D	Belton.
	4	Stanyarne Wilson,	D	Spartanburg.
	5	D. E. Fenley,	D	Yorkville.
	6	James Norton,	D	Mullins.
	7	J. W. Stokes,	D	Orangeburg.
South Dakota,		Robert J. Gamble (at large),	R	Yankton.
		Charles H. Burke (at large),	R	Pierre.
Tennessee,	1	Walter P. Brownlow,	R	Jonesboro.
	2	Henry R. Gibson,	R	Knoxville.
	3	John A. Moon,	D	Chattanooga.
	4	C. A. Snodgrass,	D	Crossville.
	5	J. D. Richardson,	D	Murfreesboro.
	6	John W. Gaines,	D	Nashville.
	7	N. N. Cox,	D	Franklin.
	8	Thetus W. Sims,	D	Linden.
	9	Rice A. Pierce,	D	Union City.
	10	E. W. Carmack,	D	Memphis.
Texas,	1	T. H. Ball,	D	Huntsville.
	2	S. B. Cooper,	D	Beaumont.
	3	R. C. De Graffenreid,	D	Longview.
	4	John L. Sheppard,	D	Pittsburgh.
	5	J. W. Bailey,	D	Gainesville.
	6	R. E. Burke,	D	Dallas.
	7	R. L. Henry,	D	Waco.
	8	S. W. T. Lanham,	D	Weatherford.
	9	A. S. Burleson,	D	Austin.
	10	K. B. Hawley,	R	Galveston.
	11	Rudolph Kleberg,	D	Cuero.
	12	James L. Slayden,	D	San Antonio.
	13	John H. Stephens,	D	Vernon.
Utah,	1	B. H. Roberts,	D	Centerville.
Vermont,	1	Henry H. Powers,	R	Morrisville.
	2	William W. Groat,	R	Barton.
Virginia,	1	W. A. Jones,	D	Warsaw.
	2	William A. Young,	D	Norfolk.
	3	John Lamb,	D	Richmond.
	4	Sydney P. Epes,	D	Blackstone.
	5	Claude A. Swanson,	D	Chatham.
	6	Peter J. Otey,	D	Lynchburg.
	7	James Hay,	D	Madison.
	8	J. F. Rixey,	D	Brandy.
	9	William F. Rhea,	D	Bristol.
	10	J. M. Quarles,	D	Staunton.
Washington,		W. L. Jones (at large),	R	Yakima.
		F. W. Cushman (at large),	R	Tacoma.
West Virginia,	1	B. B. Dovener,	R	Wheeling.
	2	A. G. Dayton,	R	Phillippi.
	3	Daniel E. Johnson,	D	Bluefield.
	4	R. H. Freer,	R	Harrisville.
Wisconsin,	1	Henry A. Cooper,	R	Racine.
	2	Herman B. Dahle,	R	Mount Horeb.
	3	J. W. Babcock,	R	Necedah.
	4	Theobald Otjen,	R	Milwaukee.
	5	S. S. Barney,	R	West Bend.
	6	J. H. Davidson,	R	Oshkosh.
	7	John J. Esch,	R	La Crosse.
	8	E. S. Minor,	R	Sturgeon Bay.
	9	Alexander Stewart,	R	Wausau.
	10	John J. Jenkins,	R	Chippewa Falls.
Wyoming,	1	F. W. Mondell,	R	Newcastle.

## DELEGATES.

Territory.	Name.	Party	Home Postoffice.
Arizona, . . . . .	J. F. Wilson, . . . . .	D	Prescott.
New Mexico, . . . . .	Harvey B. Fergusson, . . . . .	D	Albuquerque.
Oklahoma, . . . . .	Dennis Flynn, . . . . .	R	Guthrie.

## PARTY DIVISIONS IN CONGRESS SINCE THE FORMATION OF THE REPUBLICAN PARTY IN 1856.

CONGRESSES.	YEARS.	SENATE.					HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.				
		Dem.	Rep.	Amer.	Union.	Ind.	Dem.	Rep.	Amer.	Union.	Ind.
XXXV . . . . .	1857-1859 . . . . .	39	20	5			131	92	14		
XXXVI . . . . .	1859-1861 . . . . .	38	26	4			101	113	23		
XXXVII . . . . .	1861-1863* . . . . .	10	31		5		42	106		28	
XXXVIII . . . . .	1863-1865* . . . . .	9	33		5		75	102			9
XXXIX . . . . .	1865-1867 . . . . .	11	41				40	145			
XL . . . . .	1867-1869 . . . . .	11	42				49	143			
XLI . . . . .	1869-1871 . . . . .	11	58				78	151			
XLII . . . . .	1871-1873 . . . . .	17	57				103	138			15
XLIII . . . . .	1873-1875 . . . . .	20	47			†7	92	194			14
XLIV . . . . .	1875-1877 . . . . .	20	43			†2	168	107			
XLV . . . . .	1877-1879 . . . . .	39	96			†1	151	142			
XLVI . . . . .	1879-1881 . . . . .	44	32				148	129			116
XLVII . . . . .	1881-1883 . . . . .	38	37			‡1	138	146			110
XLVIII . . . . .	1883-1885 . . . . .	36	40				198	124			11
XLIX . . . . .	1885-1887 . . . . .	34	42				204	120			4
L . . . . .	1887-1889 . . . . .	37	39				168	153			
LI . . . . .	1889-1891 . . . . .	37	39				159	166			
LII . . . . .	1891-1893 . . . . .	39	47			†2	236	88			†8
LIII** . . . . .	1893-1895 . . . . .	44	38			†3	220	126			†8
LIV . . . . .	1895-1897 . . . . .	39	42			†5	104	246			†7
LV . . . . .	1897-1899 . . . . .	34	46			††10	134	206			††16
LVI . . . . .	1899-1901 . . . . .	26	55			†††9	163	185			††19

Parties as constituted at the beginning of each Congress are given. These figures were liable to change by contests for seats, etc.

\*During the Civil War most of the Southern States were unrepresented in Congress.

†Liberal Republicans.

‡Greenbackers.

§David Davis, Independent, of Illinois.

¶Two Virginia Senators were Readjusters, and voted with the Republicans.

¶¶People's party, except that in the House of Representatives of the Fifty-fourth Congress one member is classed as Silver party.

\*\*Three Senate seats were vacant (and continued so) and two Representative seats were unfilled (Rhode Island had not yet effected a choice) when the session began. Rhode Island subsequently elected two Republicans.

††Five Populists, two Silver party, three Independents.

‡‡Including fifteen members classed as Fusionists.

¶¶¶Including three members classed as Silver party. There was one vacancy.

†††Seven Populists, two Silver party.

††††Four Populists, two Silver party, two Independents, one Fusionist.

## FOREIGN CONSULS IN MINNESOTA.

For Denmark—J. C. Nelson, 246 East Seventh street, St. Paul.

For the Netherlands—J. B. Hartsinck, National German-American Bank Building, St. Paul.

For Sweden and Norway—Engbreth H. Hobe, 315 Jackson street, St. Paul.

For Great Britain and Ireland—E. H. Morphy, 355 Drake Block, St. Paul.

For France—F. C. Boucher, 460 Jackson street, St. Paul.

For Germany—Charles Passavant, 349 Wabasha street, St. Paul.

For Switzerland—Dr. G. Stamm, 105 Smith avenue, St. Paul.

For Venezuela—J. M. Pottgeiser, 116 East Third street, St. Paul.



## PARTY DIVISIONS IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FIFTY-FIFTH AND FIFTY-SIXTH CONGRESSES.

STATES.	Fifty-Fifth Congress.*			Fifty-Sixth Congress.			STATES.	Fifty-Fifth Congress.*			Fifty-Sixth Congress.		
	Dem.	Rep.	Pop.	Dem.	Rep.	Pop.		Dem.	Rep.	Pop.	Dem.	Rep.	Pop.
Alabama.	8		1	9			Nevada.			1			†1
Arkansas.	0			6			New Hampshire.		2			2	
California.	2	3		1	6		New Jersey.		8		2	6	
Colorado.			12			‡2	New York.	5	29		18	16	
Connecticut.		4			4		North Carolina.		5	4	6	2	1
Delaware.	1				1		North Dakota.		1			1	
Florida.	2			2			Ohio.	6	15		6	15	
Georgia.	11			11			Oregon.		2			2	
Idaho.	1					1	Pennsylvania.	3	27		10	20	
Illinois.	5	17		8	14		Rhode Island.		2			2	
Indiana.	4	9		4	9		South Carolina.		7		7		
Iowa.		11			11		South Dakota.	1		1		2	
Kansas.	12	2	4		7	1	Tennessee.	8	2		8	2	
Kentucky.	7	4		9	2		Texas.	12	1		12	1	
Louisiana.	6			6			Utah.	1			1		
Maine.		4			4		Vermont.		2			2	
Maryland.		6		2	4		Virginia.	8	2		10		
Massachusetts.	1	12		3	10		Washington.	2				2	
Michigan.	2	10			12		West Virginia.		4		1	3	
Minnesota.		7			7		Wisconsin.		10			10	
Mississippi.	7				7		Wyoming.	1				1	
Missouri.	‡11	3		12	3		Total	134†	206	†16	163	185	**9
Montana.			1		1								
Nebraska.	4	2		1	2	3							

\*As constituted at the beginning of the first session.

†Including fifteen members classed as Fusionists.

‡Including three members classed as Silver party.

§There was one vacant seat (Missouri).

||Colorado, one Populist, one Silver party.

¶The Nevada representative is classed as Silver party.

\*\*Seven Populists, two Silver party.

## UNITED STATES CONGRESS.

## APPORTIONMENT, 1891.

STATES.	Representatives in the 56th Congress, Census ratio, 173,901.	Electoral votes in the next presidential election.	STATES.	Representatives in the 56th Congress, Census ratio, 173,901.	Electoral votes in the next presidential election.	STATES.	Representatives in the 56th Congress, Census ratio, 173,901.	Electoral votes in the next presidential election.
Alabama.	9	11	Maryland.	6	8	Pennsylvania.	30	32
Arkansas.	6	8	Massachusetts.	13	15	Rhode Island.	2	4
California.	7	9	Michigan.	12	14	S. Carolina.	7	9
Colorado.	2	4	Minnesota.	7	9	S. Dakota.	2	4
Connecticut.	4	6	Mississippi.	7	9	Tennessee.	10	12
Delaware.	1	3	Missouri.	15	17	Texas.	13	15
Florida.	2	4	Montana.	1	3	Utah.	1	3
Georgia.	11	13	Nebraska.	6	8	Vermont.	2	4
Idaho.	1	3	Nevada.	1	3	Virginia.	10	12
Illinois.	22	24	N. Hampshire.	2	4	Washington.	2	4
Indiana.	13	15	New Jersey.	8	10	W. Virginia.	4	6
Iowa.	11	13	New York.	34	36	Wisconsin.	10	12
Kansas.	8	10	N. Carolina.	9	11	Wyoming.	1	3
Kentucky.	11	13	N. Dakota.	1	3	Total.	356	447
Louisiana.	6	8	Ohio.	21	23			
Maine.	4	6	Oregon.	2	4			

Electoral votes necessary to a choice, 224.

# MINNESOTA FEDERAL OFFICERS.\*

## FIFTY-SIXTH U. S. CONGRESS.

### SENATE.—SENATORS.

NAME.	Born.	Residence.	Term of Office.	Salary.
C. K. Davis, . . . . .	New York, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . . . .	Six years, . . . . .	\$5,000
Knute Nelson, . . . . .	Norway, . . . . .	Alexandria, . . . . .	Six years, . . . . .	5,000

### EMPLOYES.

POSITION AND NAME.	Born.	APPOINTED FROM.		Where Employed.	Compensation.
		County.	Dis		
<i>Clerk to Committee on Pensions—</i> W. H. H. Johnson, . . . . .				Wash., D. C.	\$2,220
<i>Clerk to Committee on Foreign Relations—</i> E. S. Goodrich, . . . . .	New York, . . . . .	Ramsey, . . . . .	4	Wash., D. C.	2,200
<i>Clerk to Committee on Improving Mississippi River—</i> C. H. Hicks, . . . . .	Minnesota, . . . . .			Wash., D. C.	1,800
<i>Messengers—</i> E. Johnson, . . . . .	Norway, . . . . .		1	Wash., D. C.	1,440
G. F. Potter, . . . . .	England, . . . . .		1	Wash., D. C.	1,440

### HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.—REPRESENTATIVES.

NAME.	Born.	Residence.	Dis	Term of Office.	Salary.
J. A. Tawney, . . . . .	Pennsylvania, . . . . .	Wipona, . . . . .	1	Two years, . . . . .	\$5,000
J. T. McCleary, . . . . .	Canada, . . . . .	Mankato, . . . . .	2	Two years, . . . . .	5,000
J. P. Heatwole, . . . . .	Indiana, . . . . .	Northfield, . . . . .	3	Two years, . . . . .	5,000
F. C. Stevens, . . . . .	Massachusetts, . . . . .	St. Paul, . . . . .	4	Two years, . . . . .	5,000
Loren Fletcher, . . . . .	Maine, . . . . .	Minneapolis, . . . . .	5	Two years, . . . . .	5,000
Page Morris, . . . . .	Virginia, . . . . .	Duluth, . . . . .	6	Two years, . . . . .	5,000
F. M. Eddy, . . . . .	Minnesota, . . . . .	Glenwood, . . . . .	7	Two years, . . . . .	5,000

### EMPLOYES.

POSITION AND NAME.	Born.	APPOINTED FROM.		Where Employed.	Compensation.
		County.	Dis		
<i>Enrolling Clerk—</i> C. R. McKinney, . . . . .	Wisconsin, . . . . .	Ramsey, . . . . .	4	Wash., D. C.	\$2,250
<i>Supt. of Document Room—</i> C. H. Pierce, . . . . .	New York, . . . . .	Rice, . . . . .	3	Wash., D. C.	2,200
<i>Clerk in Folding Room—</i> H. O. Haukness, . . . . .	Minnesota, . . . . .	Freeborn, . . . . .	1	Wash., D. C.	1,800
<i>Messengers—</i> Luther Osborn, . . . . .	New York, . . . . .	Clay, . . . . .	7	Wash., D. C.	1,300
Edgar Ellis, . . . . .	New York, . . . . .	Dodge, . . . . .	1	Wash., D. C.	1,200
J. E. Hall, Jr., . . . . .	Minnesota, . . . . .	Blue Earth, . . . . .	2	Wash., D. C.	1,200
<i>Driver—</i> Oscar Olson, . . . . .	Minnesota, . . . . .		1	Wash., D. C.	600

\*This information taken from the last Official Register of the United States, compiled July 1, 1897.

## EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.

## SECRETARY OF STATE.

POSITION AND NAME.	Born.	APPOINTED FROM.		Where Employed.	Compen- sation.
		County.	Dis		
<i>Clerk—</i> L. A. Merritt, . . . . .	Wisconsin, . . . . .	Ramsey, . . . . .	4	Wash., D. C., . . . . .	\$900
<i>Consul, Brazil—</i> F. D. Hill, . . . . .	Minnesota, . . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	Santos, . . . . .	2,500
<i>Consul General, China—</i> John Goodnow, . . . . .	. . . . .	Hennepin, . . . . .	5	Shanghai, . . . . .	5,000
<i>Consul, China—</i> Alexander C. Jones, . . . . .	Virginia, . . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	Chin Kiang, . . . . .	3,000
<i>Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary, Costa Rica, Nicaragua and Salvador,</i> Lewis Baker, . . . . .	Ohio, . . . . .	Ramsey, . . . . .	4	Managua, C.R. . . . .	10,000
<i>Secretary of Legation, Costa Rica, Nicaragua and Salvador—</i> J. F. Baker, . . . . .	Ohio, . . . . .	Ramsey, . . . . .	4	Managua, C.R. . . . .	1,800
<i>Commercial Agent, Germany—</i> Louis Stern, . . . . .	Germany, . . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	Bamberg, . . . . .	1,500
<i>Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary, Netherlands—</i> Stanford Newel, . . . . .	Rhode Island, . . . . .	Ramsey, . . . . .	4	The Hague, . . . . .	7,500
<i>Consul, Netherlands—</i> Soren Listoe, . . . . .	. . . . .	Ramsey, . . . . .	4	Rotterdam, . . . . .	2,000
<i>Consul, Russia—</i> Thomas E. Heenan, . . . . .	Pennsylvania, . . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	Odessa, . . . . .	2,000
<i>Secretary of Legation, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary, Turkey—</i> John W. Riddle, . . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	Constant'ople . . . . .	1,800
<i>Consular Clerk—</i> Wm. D. Hunter, . . . . .	D. C., . . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	Wash., D. C., . . . . .	1,200

## SECRETARY OF TREASURY.

POSITION AND NAME.	Born.	APPOINTED FROM.		Where Employed.	Compen- sation.
		County.	Dis		
<i>Messenger—</i> Austin Gray, . . . . .	D. C., . . . . .	Ramsey, . . . . .	4	Wash., D. C., . . . . .	\$840
<i>Watchmen—</i> William T. Alvey, . . . . .	England, . . . . .	Faribault, . . . . .	2	do . . . . .	720
Thomas H. Cusick, . . . . .	Canada, . . . . .	Ramsey, . . . . .	4	do . . . . .	720
William J. Utter, . . . . .	New York, . . . . .	Blue Earth, . . . . .	2	do . . . . .	720
<i>Expert Money Counter—</i> Miss Mary T. Wolfe, . . . . .	Minnesota, . . . . .	Hennepin, . . . . .	5	do . . . . .	720
<i>Special Inspector of Customs—</i> Whitney Wall, . . . . .	Wisconsin, . . . . .	Ramsey, . . . . .	4	Duluth, Minn. . . . .	*\$4
<i>Special Employee—</i> John G. Macgregor, . . . . .	Scotland, . . . . .	Ramsey, . . . . .	4	Tacoma, W'sh . . . . .	*\$6
<i>Clerks to Comptroller of Currency—</i> Ed. A. Demaray, . . . . .	Minnesota, . . . . .	Washington, . . . . .	4	Wash., D. C., . . . . .	1,800
R. Le Roy Livingston, . . . . .	New York, . . . . .	Ramsey, . . . . .	4	do . . . . .	1,600
Miss Virginia H. Clarke, . . . . .	Pennsylvania, . . . . .	Scott, . . . . .	3	do . . . . .	1,000
<i>Clerks to Auditor of War Department—</i> Wm. B. Le Duc, . . . . .	Minnesota, . . . . .	Dakota, . . . . .	3	do . . . . .	1,400
Elwyn Greene, . . . . .	New York, . . . . .	Nobles, . . . . .	2	do . . . . .	1,200
Mrs. Catharine C. Farrar, . . . . .	West Virginia, . . . . .	Ramsey, . . . . .	4	do . . . . .	1,000
<i>Clerks to Auditor of Interior Department—</i> Richard Grodhart, . . . . .	Pennsylvania, . . . . .	Ramsey, . . . . .	4	do . . . . .	1,600
Andrew F. Hilger, . . . . .	Georgia, . . . . .	Hennepin, . . . . .	5	do . . . . .	1,400
Stephen M. Chase, . . . . .	Wisconsin, . . . . .	Wabasha, . . . . .	1	do . . . . .	1,200

\*Per day.

## EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.—Continued.

## SECRETARY OF TREASURY.—Continued.

POSITION AND NAME.	Born.	APPOINTED FROM.		Where Employed.	Com-pensation.
		County.	Dis.		
<i>Clerks to Auditor of Interior Department—Continued.</i>					
Mrs. Helen J. Durfee, . . . . .	Pennsylvania,	Winona, . . . .	1	Wash., D. C.,	\$1,200
Leon H. Le Fevre, . . . . .	Minnesota, . .	Fillmore, . . . .	1	do	1,200
Morse F. Norwood, . . . . .	Norway, . . . .	Murray, . . . .	2	do	1,200
<i>Clerks to Auditor of Navy Department—</i>					
Miss Eva Doughty, . . . . .	New York, . . .	Wabasha, . . . .	1	do	1,000
<i>Deputy Auditor for State Department—</i>					
George W. Esterly, . . . . .	Wisconsin, . . .	Hennepin, . . . .	5	do	2,500
<i>Clerks to Auditor for State and other Departments—</i>					
Jos. L. Chase, . . . . .	Minnesota, . . .	Wabasha, . . . .	1	do	1,400
Miss Augusta Pratt, . . . . .	Pennsylvania, .	Blue Earth, . . .	2	do	900
<i>Auditor for Postoffice Department—</i>					
Henry A. Castle, . . . . .	Illinois, . . . .	Ramsey, . . . .	4	do	4,000
<i>Clerks to Auditor for Postoffice Department—</i>					
Henry W. Olds, . . . . .	D. C., . . . . .	Hennepin, . . . .	5	do	1,800
Terence H. Sweeney, . . . . .	Illinois, . . . .	Ramsey, . . . .	4	do	1,800
John H. Dixon, . . . . .	D. C., . . . . .	McLeod, . . . . .	8	do	1,600
Dana White, . . . . .	Vermont, . . . .	Ramsey, . . . . .	4	do	1,600
Milan C. Edson, . . . . .	New York, . . . .	Steele, . . . . .	1	do	1,400
Wm. H. Wanamaker, . . . . .	Ohio, . . . . .	Ramsey, . . . . .	4	do	1,400
Orville D. Thatcher, . . . . .	Maine, . . . . .	Hennepin, . . . .	5	do	1,300
Miss Harriet L. Cameron, . . . . .	Minnesota, . . .	Houston, . . . .	1	do	900
<i>Clerk to Treasurer of United States—</i>					
Geo. W. Lacy, . . . . .	Massachusetts	Otter Tail, . . . .	7	do	1,000
<i>Compositor and Pressman—</i>					
Frank M. Barnes, . . . . .	Ohio, . . . . .	Hennepin, . . . .	5	do	* 3.20
<i>Division Head, Office of Commissioner of Internal Revenue—</i>					
William Hinds, . . . . .	Minnesota, . . .	Scott, . . . . .	3	do	2,250
<i>Clerk to Commissioner of Navigation—</i>					
Miss Mary E. Moran, . . . . .	Canada, . . . .	Hennepin, . . . .	5	do	1,800
<i>Foreman of Bureau of Engraving and Printing—</i>					
Charles H. Randall, . . . . .	D. C., . . . . .	Dodge, . . . . .	1	do	1,800
<i>Operatives of Bureau of Engraving and Printing—</i>					
Miss Mary E. Corcoran, . . . . .	Maryland, . . . .	Hennepin, . . . .	5	do	625
Mrs. Susanna H. Whitam, . . . . .	Massachusetts	Mower, . . . . .	1	do	548
<i>Assistant Messenger of Bureau of Engraving and Printing—</i>					
Michael L. Erner, . . . . .	D. C., . . . . .	St. Louis, . . . .	6	do	720
<i>Chief Constructor, Office of Supervising Architect—</i>					
H. R. P. Hamilton, . . . . .	New York, . . . .	Ramsey, . . . . .	4	do	2,750
<i>Senior Architectural Draftsman of Supervising Architect—</i>					
Max F. Foerster, . . . . .	Germany, . . . .	Ramsey, . . . . .	4	do	1,721.50
<i>Temporary Draftsman of Supervising Architect—</i>					
Chas. S. Oldberg, . . . . .	Minnesota, . . .	Ramsey, . . . . .	4	do	720
<i>Clerk of Supervising Architect—</i>					
Mrs. Kate M. Collins, . . . . .	Pennsylvania, . .	Wabasha, . . . .	1	do	1,000
<i>Stenographer of Supervising Architect—</i>					
Henry G. Sherwood, . . . . .	D. C., . . . . .	Hennepin, . . . .	5	do	1,430
<i>Foreman of Office—</i>					
Francis W. Fitzpatrick, . . . . .	Canada, . . . .	St. Louis, . . . .	6	do	2,400
<i>Laborer of Supervising Architect—</i>					
Lars W. Erickson, . . . . .	New York, . . . .	Douglas, . . . . .	7	do	605

\*Per day.

## EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.—Continued.

## SECRETARY OF TREASURY.—Continued.

POSITION AND NAME.	Born.	APPOINTED FROM.		Where Employed.	Com-pensa-tion.
		County.	Dis		
<i>Draftsm'n, Office Lighthouse Board—</i>					
Miss Annie S. Brooks, . . . .	Massachusetts	Hennepin, . .	5	Wash., D. C.,	1,200
<i>Clerk, United States Coast and</i>					
<i>Geodetic Survey—</i>					
John H. Smoot, . . . . .	Maryland, . .	Wabasha, . .	1	do	1,400
EMPLOYEES IN PUBLIC BUILDINGS.					
<i>Custodian, Custom House—</i>					
Emil Olund, . . . . .	Sweden, . . .	St. Louis, . .	6	Duluth, Minn.	None.
<i>Janitor—</i>					
Patrick Hammel, . . . . .	Ireland, . . .	do	6	do	\$720
<i>Watchman—</i>					
Richard Long, . . . . .	Ireland, . . .	do	6	do	720
<i>Engineer—</i>					
George Zopp, . . . . .	Pennsylvania,	do	6	do	900
<i>Fireman—</i>					
Patrick J. Murphy, . . . . .	Ireland, . . .	do	6	do	720
<i>Elevator Conductor—</i>					
Martin J. Shannon, . . . . .	Canada, . . .	do	6	do	600
<i>Laborers—</i>					
Fred Wilson, . . . . .	Sweden, . . .	do	6	do	540
Albrecht Ekstrom, . . . . .	do	do	6	do	540
<i>Charwomen—</i>					
Celina Boget, . . . . .	Canada, . . .	do	6	do	270
Annie C. Swanson, . . . . .	Missouri, . .	do	6	do	270
Selma Bergstrand, . . . . .	Sweden, . . .	do	6	do	270
<i>Custodian, Court House and P. O.—</i>					
L. P. Hunt, . . . . .		Blue Earth, . .	2	Mankato, Minn.	None.
<i>Acting Custodian—</i>					
Charles E. Wise, . . . . .	Minnesota, . .	do	2	do	None.
<i>Janitor—</i>					
Robert B. Garvin, . . . . .	Ireland, . . .	do	2	do	600
<i>Fireman and Watchman—</i>					
James H. Bird, . . . . .	New York, . .	do	2	do	600
<i>Custodian, Court House and P. O.—</i>					
Clayton R. Cooley, . . . . .		Hennepin, . .	5	Minneapolis, Minn.	None.
<i>Assistant Custodian and Janitor—</i>					
N. P. Nelson, . . . . .	Sweden, . . .	do	5	do	800
<i>Engineer—</i>					
Patrick McGrath, . . . . .	Ireland, . . .	do	5	do	900
<i>Fireman—</i>					
Julian Hills, . . . . .	Minnesota, . .	do	5	do	720
<i>Fireman and Watchman—</i>					
Andrew S. Johnson, . . . . .	Norway, . . .	do	5	do	720
<i>Watchman—</i>					
Harvey M. Allen, . . . . .	New York, . .	Ramsey, . . .	4	do	600
<i>Elevator Conductor—</i>					
George R. Seaton, . . . . .	do	Hennepin, . .	5	do	600
<i>Laborers—</i>					
Daniel Doyle, . . . . .	Minnesota, . .	do	5	do	540
Jacob Fitting, . . . . .	Germany, . .	do	5	do	540
Hudson D. Henion, . . . . .	Michigan, . .	do	5	do	540
Samuel Zimmerman, . . . . .	Switzerland, .	do	5	do	540
<i>Custodian, Custom House—</i>					
John Peterson, . . . . .	Sweden, . . .	Nicollet, . . .	2	St. Paul, Minn.	None.
<i>Janitor—</i>					
John Garvey, . . . . .	Ireland, . . .	Dakota, . . .	3	do	800
<i>Engineer—</i>					
Denis C. Ryan, . . . . .	Minnesota, . .	Ramsey, . . .	4	do	900
<i>Fireman—</i>					
John J. Conroy, . . . . .	Ireland, . . .	do	4	do	720
<i>Laborers—</i>					
Frank X. Le Clair, . . . . .	Canada, . . .	do	4	do	600
Erick Larson, . . . . .	Sweden, . . .	do	4	do	600
Robert Burke, . . . . .	Canada, . . .	do	4	do	600



## EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.—Continued.

## SECRETARY OF TREASURY.—Continued.

POSITION AND NAME.	Born.	APPOINTED FROM.		Where Employed.	Compensation.
		County.	Dis.		
<b>EMPLOYEES IN PUB. BLDGS.—Cont.</b>					
<i>Watchman of Custom House—</i> James Gear, . . . . .	Ireland, . . .	Ramsey, . .	4	St. Paul, Minn.	\$600
<i>Custodian, Custom House and Postoffice—</i> Cornelius F. Buck, . . . . .	New York, . .	Winona, . . .	1	Winona, Minn.	None
<i>Janitor—</i> Ferdinand Sommer, . . . . .	Germany, . .	do	1	do	720
<i>Fireman—</i> Maurice O'Herrin, . . . . .	Illinois. . . .	do	1	do	720
<b>STEAMBOAT—INSPECTION SERVICE AT LARGE.</b>					
<i>Local Inspector of Hulls, 5th Dist.—</i> John Monaghan, . . . . .	Michigan, . .	St. Louis, . .	6	Duluth, Minn.	2,000
<i>Local Inspector of Boilers—</i> Michael F. Chalk, . . . . .	Rhode Island,	do	6	do	2,000
<i>Clerk—</i> Donald McLennan, . . . . .	Canada, . . .	do	6	do	1,000
<b>CUSTOMS SERVICE.</b>					
<i>Collector—</i> Emil Olund, . . . . .	Sweden, . . .	St. Louis, . .	6	do	†4,500
<i>Deputy Collector and Clerk—</i> Albert L. Hudson, . . . . .	Illinois, . . .	do	6	do	1,250
<i>Deputy Collectors and Inspectors—</i> Edward D. Brown, . . . . .	do	do	6	do	*3.50
Frank Spinbeck, . . . . .	New York, . .	do	6	do	*3.00
Per Larka, . . . . .	Sweden, . . .	do	6	do	*3.00
Peter O. Noben, . . . . .	Norway, . . .	do	6	do	*3.00
Fred G. Brown, . . . . .	Germany, . . .	do	6	do	†75.00
Edwin C. Clow, . . . . .	Minnesota, . .	do	6	do	700
Edward C. Bowman, . . . . .	Iowa, . . . .	do	6	do	†50.00
W. S. Brann, . . . . .	Maine, . . . .	do	6	do	*1.00
<i>Storekeeper—</i> Anton G. Hanson, . . . . .	Wisconsin, . .	do	6	do	†60.00
<i>Collector—</i> John Peterson, . . . . .	Sweden, . . .	Nicollet, . . .	2	St. Paul, Minn.	† . . .
<i>Special Deputy Collector—</i> Arthur W. Lyman, . . . . .	Minnesota, . .	Fillmore, . .	1	do	2,200
<i>Deputy Collector—</i> Clayton R. Cooley, . . . . .	do	Hennepin, . .	5	Minneapolis, .	2,000
<i>Deputy Collectors and Clerks—</i> Chas. E. Mayo, . . . . .	Massachusetts,	Ramsey, . . .	4	St. Paul, . . .	2,000
Thos. F. Masterson, . . . . .	New York, . .	do	4	Minneapolis, .	1,500
John R. Heino, . . . . .	Finland, . . .	Otter Tail, . .	7	St. Paul, . . .	1,500
Timothy Mitchell, . . . . .	Ireland, . . .	Dakota, . . .	8	do	1,500
Chas. A. Moody, . . . . .	Illinois, . . .	Roseau, . . .	7	Warroad, . . .	*4.00
Homer E. Gibbon, . . . . .	W. Virginia, .	Le Sueur, . . .	8	Rainy River, .	*3.50
John A. Holler, . . . . .	Ohio, . . . .	Wright, . . .	6	Koochiching, .	*3.50
Frank F. Stevens, . . . . .	Minnesota, . .	Ramsey, . . .	4	Minn. Trans.	*3.00
<i>Clerks—</i> Wm. Farnsworth, . . . . .	Ohio, . . . .	Hennepin, . .	5	Minneapolis, .	*3.00
James Shields, . . . . .	Minnesota, . .	Ramsey, . . .	4	St. Paul, . . .	*3.00
Laura A. Colver, . . . . .	Illinois, . . .	Ramsey, . . .	4	do	900
<i>Deputy Collectors and Inspectors—</i> Walter J. Smith, . . . . .	Kansas, . . .	St. Louis, . .	6	Harding, . . .	*3.00
Jas. Noyes, . . . . .	Minnesota, . .	Marshall, . .	7	St. Vincent, . .	*3.00
Richard Dowman, . . . . .	Ireland, . . .	Cook, . . . .	6	Gunflint Lake	*3.00
<i>Inspectors—</i> Alexander J. Mullen, . . . . .	Indiana, . . .	Hennepin, . .	5	Minneapolis, .	1,500
John E. O'Grady, . . . . .	Illinois, . . .	Le Sueur, . .	8	St. Vincent, . .	*3.00
John M. Grace, . . . . .	Minnesota, . .	Ramsey, . . .	4	St. Paul, . . .	*3.00

\*Salary per day.

†Salary per month.

‡Salary, commissions and storage amounting to about \$4,300.

§Salary and commission amounting to that sum.

## EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.—Continued.

## SECRETARY OF TREASURY.—Continued.

POSITION AND NAME.	Born.	APPOINTED FROM.		Where Employed.	Com-pensation.
		County.	Dis.		
CUSTOMS SERVICE.—Continued.					
Inspectors—Continued.					
Martin J. Tobin, . . . . .	Minnesota,	Ramsey,	4	St. Paul, . . . . .	*2.50
Thomas F. O'Grady, . . . . .	Ireland, . . . . .	do	4	do	*2.00
Storekeeper—					
William J. Murphy, . . . . .	Minnesota,	do	4	do	600
Laborer—					
Thomas Loftus, . . . . .	Ireland, . . . . .	Hennepin,	5	Minneapolis,	*2.00
INTERNAL REVENUE DEPARTMENT.					
Collector—					
Fred von Baumbach, . . . . .	Germany, . . . . .	Douglas,	7	St. Paul, . . . . .	\$4,500
Deputy Collectors—					
S. C. Lobdill, . . . . .	Ohio,	Fillmore,	1	Spring Valley	1,580
E. C. Dorr, . . . . .	New York,	Mower,	1	Austin, . . . . .	1,580
C. Z. Dressel, . . . . .	Minnesota,	Le Sueur,	3	Le Sueur, . . . . .	1,700
Joseph T. Kerker, . . . . .	Switzerland,	Ramsey,	4	St. Paul, . . . . .	1,200
Hans Johnson, . . . . .	Norway,	Polka,	7	Crookston, . . . . .	1,000
E. D. French, . . . . .	Michigan,	Redwood,	2	Redw'd Falls,	1,700
T. H. Martin, . . . . .	Canada,	Carlton,	6	Duluth, . . . . .	1,000
Frank Nicolai, Jr., . . . . .	Minnesota,	Scott,	3	St. Paul, . . . . .	1,200
A. J. Anderson, . . . . .	Sweden,	Chisago,	4	Taylor's Falls,	1,580
Bertus Mueller, . . . . .	Germany,	Stearns,	6	St. Cloud, . . . . .	1,500
C. A. Parker, . . . . .	Vermont,	Washington,	4	St. Paul, . . . . .	1,400
J. Frank Smalley, . . . . .	Wisconsin,	Morrison,	6	do	1,400
P. G. Sjöblom, . . . . .	Sweden,	Hennepin,	5	Minneapolis,	1,300
J. C. Kittelson, . . . . .	Minnesota,	Chippewa,	2	St. Paul, . . . . .	1,200
John W. Vars, . . . . .	Wisconsin,	Olmsted,	1	do	1,800
H. F. Dains, . . . . .	Illinois,	Hennepin,	5	Minneapolis,	1,100
S. L. Trussell, . . . . .	Minnesota,	do	5	St. Paul, . . . . .	1,100
Marion D. Vars, . . . . .	do	Ramsey,	4	do	1,000
M. T. Bywater, . . . . .	do	St. Louis,	6	Duluth, . . . . .	600
Mattie Dains, . . . . .	Wisconsin,	Hennepin,	5	Minneapolis,	600
Clerks—					
Chris H. Heffron, . . . . .	Maine,	Olmsted,	1	St. Paul, . . . . .	1,250
Miss Grace M. Stimson, . . . . .	Vermont,	Mower,	1	do	800
Storekeepers—					
Richard Bradley, . . . . .	Minnesota,	Ramsey,	4	S. St. Paul,	1,363
Robert H. Branton, . . . . .	England,	Hennepin,	5	do	716
Michael Doyle, . . . . .	New York,	Goodhue,	3	do	720
Storekeepers and Gaugers—					
Henry B. McKenny, . . . . .	Minnesota,	Benton,	6	Duluth, . . . . .	486.32
Chas. J. West, . . . . .	Norway,	Ramsey,	4	Minneapolis,	781.00
Christ W. Gleik, . . . . .	do	Cottonwood,	do	Winona, . . . . .	Fees
Gaugers—					
C. D. Brumfield, . . . . .	Indiana, . . . . .	Hennepin,	5	S. St. Paul,	1,318.29
Henry Bogart, . . . . .	Canada,	Ramsey,	4	do	1,350.74
Michael J. McGrath, . . . . .	Ireland, . . . . .	do	4	do	1,334.57
John Rice, . . . . .	do	do	4	St. Paul, . . . . .	1,304.16
John A. Tierney, . . . . .	Minnesota,	do	4	Minneapolis,	1,202.94
MARINE HOSPITAL SERVICE AT LARGE.					
Acting Assistant Surgeons—					
Archibald McLaren, . . . . .	Minnesota,	do	do	St. Paul, Minn.	800
Lyman B. Shehan, . . . . .	Maine,	do	do	Superior, Wis.	200
Frank O. Sherwin, . . . . .	Illinois,	do	do	Duluth, Minn.	250
LIFE-SAVING SERVICE AT LARGE.					
Surfman, 9th District—					
Peter Coughlin, . . . . .	Canada,	Nicollet,	2	Cleveland, O.	†65.00
Surfmen, 10th District—					
William McKay, . . . . .	Scotland,	St. Louis,	6	Duluth, Minn.	†65.00
Charles I. Foss, . . . . .	Norway,	do	6	do	†65.00
James Costigan, . . . . .	Canada,	do	6	do	†65.00
George Emerson, . . . . .	Maine,	do	6	do	†65.00

\*Salary per day.

†Salary per month.

## EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.—Continued.

## SECRETARY OF TREASURY.—Continued.

POSITION AND NAME.	Born.	APPOINTED FROM.		Where Employed.	Compen- sation.
		County.	Dis		
OFFICE OF SUPERVISING ARCHITECT AT LARGE.					
<i>Superintendent of Construction—</i> Edward P. Bassford, . . . .	Maine, . . .	Ramsey, . . .	4	St. Paul, Minn	\$2,900
<i>Foreman—</i> Patrick H. Lawler, . . . .	Ireland, . . .	do	4	do	1,800
<i>Watchmen—</i> Martin Meagher, . . . .	Ireland, . . .	do	4	do	*2.00
John H. Davern, . . . .	Minnesota, . . .	do	4	do	*2.00
<i>Dispersing Agent—</i> John Peterson, . . . .	Sweden, . . .	Nicollet, . . .	2	do	3/4 of 1%
LIGHTHOUSE SERVICE AT LARGE.					
<i>Keepers, 11th Dist—</i>					
Thomas Doody, . . . .	Canada, . . .	Fourteen Mile Point, Michigan, . .			\$600
George Gewey, . . . .	Michigan, . . .	Grand Island, Michigan, . . .			600
Joseph E. Mayhew, . . . .	Pennsylvania, . . .	Grand Marais, Michigan, . . .			600
Robert W. Sanborn, . . . .	Maine, . . .	Superior Pier, Michigan, . . .			600
Alexander Shaw, . . . .	Canada, . . .	Pelee Island, Michigan, . . .			620
Alexander Grant, . . . .	Canada, . . .	Two Harbors, Michigan, . . .			450
John Irvine, . . . .	Scotland, . . .	Duluth Range, Michigan, . . .			450
Alexander McLean, . . . .	Canada, . . .	Isle Royale, Michigan, . . .			400
Joseph Restante, . . . .	Canada, . . .	Superior Pier, Michigan, . . .			450
Albert Johnson, . . . .	Norway, . . .	Penay Island, Michigan, . . .			425
Thomas White, . . . .	Ireland, . . .	Duluth Range, Michigan, . . .			425

## SECRETARY OF WAR.

POSITION AND NAME.	Born.	APPOINTED FROM.		Where Employed.	Compensation.
		County.	Dis.		
<i>Clerk—</i> Miss Evelyn M. Marble, . . . .	Minnesota, . .	Scott, . . . .	8	Wash., D. C.,	\$1,400
OFFICE OF ADJUTANT GENERAL.					
<i>Clerk—</i> J. William Palmer, . . . .	N. Hampshire	Winona, . . .	1	do	1,800
QUARTERMASTER'S DEPARTMENT AT LARGE.					
<i>Chief Clerk, Department of Dak.—</i> William C. Weatherbe, . . . .	Canada, . . .	Ramsey, . . .	4	St. Paul, . . .	1,800
<i>Clerks—</i> E. J. Farnum, . . . .	N. Hampshire	do	4	do	1,800
E. A. Holritz, . . . .	Norway, . . .	do	4	do	1,800
<i>Transportation Agent—</i> Louis Verwer, . . . .	Holland, . . .	do	4	do	1,600
<i>Clerks—</i> J. C. Bramwell, . . . .	England, . . .	do	4	do	1,400
F. M. Bingham, . . . .	Tennessee, . .	do	4	do	1,400
Leo Pleins, . . . .	Iowa, . . . .	do	4	do	1,200
<i>Messenger—</i> Charles Distler, . . . .	Wisconsin, . .	do	4	do	600
<i>Chief Clerk—</i> William Minser, . . . .	Ohio, . . . .	do	4	do	1,600

\*Per day.

## EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.—Continued.

## SECRETARY OF WAR.—Continued.

POSITION AND NAME.	Born.	APPOINTED FROM.		Where Employed.	Compensation.
		County.	Dis.		
QUARTERMASTER'S DEPARTMENT AT LARGE.—Cont.					
<i>Clerks—</i>					
John O'Ryan, . . . . .	Ireland, . . .	Ramsey, . . .	4	St. Paul, Minn.	\$1,600
J. W. Edgerton, . . . . .	Ohio, . . .	do, . . .	4	do	1,400
E. O. Trowbridge, . . . . .	New York, . . .	do, . . .	4	do	1,200
Jules Denegre, . . . . .	Louisiana, . . .	do, . . .	4	do	1,200
<i>Agents—</i>					
H. E. Calahan, . . . . .	Maine, . . .	Hennepin, . . .	5	do	1,000
John H. Brown, . . . . .	Ireland, . . .	Ramsey, . . .	4	do	1,400
George A. Courtright, . . . . .	New York, . . .	Hennepin, . . .	5	do	1,200
W. R. S. Swartz, . . . . .	Utah, . . .	Ramsey, . . .	4	do	1,000
<i>Engineer—</i>					
Blinn Converse, . . . . .	Vermont, . . .	do, . . .	4	do	1,200
<i>Fireman—</i>					
Rice Converse, . . . . .	do, . . .	do, . . .	4	do	540
<i>Janitor—</i>					
Joseph M. Mauver, . . . . .	Germany, . . .	do, . . .	4	do	720
<i>Foreman—</i>					
Martin Churchill, . . . . .	Ireland, . . .	do, . . .	4	do	720
<i>Messenger—</i>					
G. W. Distler, . . . . .	Wisconsin, . . .	do, . . .	4	do	600
<i>Packer—</i>					
Michael Conlin, . . . . .	Ireland, . . .	do, . . .	4	do	600
<i>Teamsters—</i>					
Albert Hoysler, . . . . .	Minnesota, . . .	do, . . .	4	do	540
Charles Snyder, . . . . .	Germany, . . .	do, . . .	4	do	540
Martin McLoughlin, . . . . .	Ireland, . . .	do, . . .	4	do	540
William D. Smith, . . . . .	New York, . . .	do, . . .	4	do	540
<i>Hostler—</i>					
S. D. Phillips, . . . . .	Ohio, . . .	do, . . .	4	do	480
<i>Laborer—</i>					
Peter Salons, . . . . .	Illinois, . . .	do, . . .	4	do	480
<i>Elevator Man—</i>					
William Bircher, . . . . .	Indiana, . . .	do, . . .	4	do	600
<i>Scrubber—</i>					
Mrs. M. Carmody, . . . . .	Ireland, . . .	do, . . .	4	do	420
<i>Engineers—</i>					
T. Caughlin, . . . . .	Minnesota, . . .	Hennepin, . . .	5	Ft. Snell, Minn.	1,200
John Lakness, . . . . .	Norway, . . .	do, . . .	5	do	900
A. Coghlin, . . . . .	Canada, . . .	do, . . .	5	do	1,000
<i>Blacksmith—</i>					
William Riley, . . . . .	New York, . . .	do, . . .	5	do	1,720
<i>Carpenter—</i>					
I. R. Patch, . . . . .	Wisconsin, . . .	do, . . .	5	do	840
<i>Teamsters—</i>					
J. Covey, . . . . .	Vermont, . . .	do, . . .	5	do	1,900
P. Haas, . . . . .	Iowa, . . .	do, . . .	5	do	1,200
Allert Shrank, . . . . .	Germany, . . .	Scott, . . .	8	do	1,300
August Eberle, . . . . .	Switzerland, . . .	Ramsey, . . .	4	do	1,370
OFFICE OF COMMISSARY GENERAL OF SUBSISTENCE.					
<i>Superintendent of Construction—</i>					
A. E. Johnson, . . . . .	Minnesota, . . .	Nicollet, . . .	2	Spokane, W.	1,500
SUBSISTENCE DEPARTMENT AT LARGE.					
<i>Clerks—</i>					
Joseph Germann, . . . . .	England, . . .	Ramsey, . . .	4	St. Paul, Minn.	†88
Frederick Johnson, . . . . .	Scotland, . . .	do, . . .	4	Chicago, Ill., . .	†150
<i>Messenger, Office of Surgeon Gen'l—</i>					
J. A. C. O'Neil, . . . . .	New York, . . .	do, . . .	4	St. Paul, Minn.	†43
<i>Clerks—</i>					
Stephen C. Miller, . . . . .	Pennsylvania, . . .	Nobles, . . .	2	Wash., D. C.	1,400
Electus A. Pratt, . . . . .	New York, . . .	Hennepin, . . .	5	do	1,000

†And one ration per day.  
†Salary per month.

## EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.—Continued.

## SECRETARY OF WAR.—Continued.

POSITION AND NAME.	Born.	APPOINTED FROM.		Where Employed.	Com- pen- sa- tion.
		County.	Dis.		
<b>MEDICAL DEPARTMENT AT LARGE</b>					
<i>Messenger, Chief Surgeon's Office—</i> William Meissel, . . . . .	Germany, . . .	Ramsey, . . .	4	St. Paul, Minn.	\$500
<i>Matrons, Hospital Service—</i> Mrs. Delia Moore, . . . . .	Ireland, . . .	Hennepin, . .	5	Ft. Snelling, Minn.	120
Mrs. Celia Vennemann, . . . .	Germany, . . .	do	5	do	120
<b>PAY DEPARTMENT AT LARGE.</b>					
<i>Paymaster's Clerk—</i> William A. Hones, . . . . .	N. Hampshire	Ramsey, . . .	4	St. Paul, Minn.	1,400
<i>Messenger—</i> John Wall, . . . . .	Minnesota, . .	do	4	do	†60
<b>ENGINEER DEPT AT LARGE.</b>					
<i>Clerk, Maj. J. B. Quinn Corps of</i> <i>Engineers—</i> A. B. Robert, . . . . .	Louisiana, . .	St. Louis, . .	6	N. Orleans, La.	†200
<i>Overseer—</i> R. O. Sweeney, Jr., . . . . .	Minnesota, . .	do	6	Ft. St. Philip, La.,	†60
<i>Assistant Engineer, Maj. A. M.</i> <i>Miller Corps of Engineers—</i> S. M. Wilcox, . . . . .	N. Hampshire	Ramsey, . . .	4	Galveston, Tex.,	†150
<i>Inspector, Lieut. Col. W. R. King</i> <i>and First Lieut. Chas. Keller</i> <i>Corps of Engineers—</i> Jas. Macfie, . . . . .	Canada, . . .	Winona, . . .	1	Miss. R., Rock Is. to Mus'tine	1,500
<i>Cranesman—</i> Wm. Engler, . . . . .	Wisconsin, . .	Hennepin, . .	5	Dredge Vulc'n	600
<i>Cooks—</i> Fred Harms, . . . . .	Minnesota, . .	Wabasha, . .	1	Towboat Alert	720
Chas. Beuler, . . . . .	Louisiana, . .	do	1	Miss. River, .	720
Otto R. Oleson, . . . . .	Minnesota, . .	Winona, . . .	1	Miss. River, .	540
<i>Cook's Helper—</i> Geo. Rothaupt, . . . . .	Minnesota, . .	Houston, . . .	1	Miss. River, .	240
<i>Drillman—</i> W. H. Parks, . . . . .	Michigan, . .	Winona, . . .	1	Quarry Britts, Wis.,	*1.25
<i>Deck Hands—</i> John Lieser, . . . . .	Minnesota, . .	Houston, . . .	1	Towboat Alert	360
Chas. Globke, . . . . .	do	do	1	Towboat Alert	360
H. S. Palmer, . . . . .	do	do	1	Towboat Elsie	360
<i>Dredge Hand—</i> Maritt Welman, . . . . .	do	Wabasha, . .	1	Dredge Vulc'n	420
<i>Steam Engineer—</i> Wm. Moore, . . . . .	Ohio, . . . .	Winona, . . .	1	Towboat Ada,	720
<i>†Laborers—</i> Jas. O'Donovan, . . . . .	Massachusetts	Houston, . . .	1	Lake Pepin, .	*.75
Ed. Linderman, . . . . .	Minnesota, . .	Winona, . . .	1	Miss. River, .	*.75
<i>Male—</i> Frank Wolfe, . . . . .	Minnesota, . .	Houston, . . .	1	Towboat Alert	600
<i>Master Quarryman—</i> Hugh McCotter, . . . . .	Ohio, . . . .	Winona, . . .	1	Quarry Britts, Wis.,	720
<i>Overseers—</i> H. E. Clark, . . . . .	Indiana, . . .	Ramsey, . . .	4	Miss. Riv., St. P. to L. Pepin	1,500
O. H. Oleson, . . . . .	Minnesota, . .	Winona, . . .	1	Miss. R., Re'ds L'd'g to Genoa	1,500
<i>Receiver of Materials—</i> Earl Simpson, . . . . .	Minnesota, . .	do	1	Miss. R., Re'ds L'd'g to Genoa	720
<i>Surveyor—</i> H. Vansant, . . . . .	Pennsylvania,	Hennepin, . .	5	St. Paul, Minn	900
<i>Stoker—</i> Sam Knudson, . . . . .	Norway, . . .	Ramsey, . . .	4	Towboat Fury	480
<i>Watchman—</i> H. C. Gunn, . . . . .	Wisconsin, . .	Dakota, . . .	3	Nininger, Min	480

\*Per day.

†Per month.

‡Board included.



## EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.—Continued.

## SECRETARY OF WAR.—Continued.

POSITION AND NAME.	Born.	APPOINTED FROM.		Where Employed.	Com-pensation.
		County.	Dis		
ENG'R DEPT AT LARGE.—Cont.					
<i>Chief Clerk, Lieut. Col. W. A. Jones Corps of Engineers—</i>					
Sam. V. Morris,	Indiana, . . .	Hennepin,	5	St. Paul, Minn	\$1,800
<i>Clerk—</i>					
John Blankenhorn,	New York, . .	do	5	do	1,500
<i>Telephone Clerk—</i>					
W. A. Ross,	Rhode Island,	Aitkin, . . .	6	McGregor, Minn.,	120
<i>Assistant Engineers—</i>					
A. O. Powell,	Wisconsin, . .	Ramsey, . . .	4	St. Paul, Minn	2,400
Archibald Johnson,	Canada, . . .	do	4	Deer R., Minn	2,400
R. Davenport,	New York, . .	do	4	G. Forks, N. D.	2,400
W. C. Weeks,	Minnesota, . .	Hennepin, . .	5	Cross L., Minn	1,500
<i>Draftsman—</i>					
G. T. Brown,	Pennsylvania,	Ramsey, . . .	4	St. Paul, Minn.	1,440
<i>Axman—</i>					
Geo. Molloy,	Wisconsin, . .	do	4	St. Paul, Minn.	1,440
<i>Blacksmith—</i>					
L. O. Kendon,	Norway, . . .	Polk, . . .	7	Thief River Falls, Minn.	1,440
<i>Boatman—</i>					
Aug. Schultze,	Germany, . .	Ramsey, . . .	4	St. Paul, Minn.	720
<i>Carpenter and Stoker—</i>					
Henry Witharow,	Minnesota, . .	Itasca, . . .	6	Gr'nd Rapids, Minn.	420
<i>Carpenter—</i>					
John P. Mortenson,	Norway, . . .	Ramsey, . . .	4	St. Paul, Minn.	125
<i>Charwoman—</i>					
Mrs. Albertina Myers,	Germany, . .	do	4	do	300
<i>Cooks—</i>					
Geo. Arscott,	England, . . .	Itasca, . . .	6	G. R'pids, M'n.	600
Mrs. M. A. Waldroff,	Canada, . . .	Polk, . . .	7	Gr. F'ks, N. D.	600
H. P. Clough,	Maine, . . .	Aitkin, . . .	6	Cross L., Minn	600
Jos. M. Surprise,	Canada, . . .	Polk, . . .	7	Thief River Falls, Minn.	480
Joseph Picard,	do	Itasca, . . .	6	Gr'nd Rapids, Minn.	420
<i>Deck Hands—</i>					
Martin L. Waldroff,	do	Polk, . . .	7	Gr. F'ks, N. D.	300
R. L. Mayer,	Minnesota, . .	Ramsey, . . .	4	do	300
Peter Pederson,	Denmark, . .	Ramsey, . . .	4	do	300
Nick Hansen,	Norway, . . .	Polk, . . .	7	Thief River Falls, Minn.	300
M. Williams,	Canada, . . .	do	7	do	300
Felix Hebert,	do	do	7	do	300
Jas. McMahon,	Wisconsin, . .	do	7	do	300
Julian Jacobson,	Norway, . . .	do	7	do	300
<i>Hydrographers—</i>					
W. T. Hutchins,	New York, . .	Ramsey, . . .	4	St. Paul, Minn.	1,080
Kent Nelson,	Illinois, . . .	do	4	do	1,080
W. Oakley Stout,	Minnesota, . .	do	4	Anoka, Minn.	840
L. I. Cooke,	Louisiana, . .	Hennepin, . .	5	Brainerd, Minn.	480
<i>Janitor—</i>					
Loren Deneson,	Denmark, . .	Ramsey, . . .	4	St. Paul, Minn.	720
<i>Master Laborer—</i>					
R. J. McDonald,	Canada, . . .	Polk, . . .	7	Thief River Falls, Minn.	720
<i>Messenger—</i>					
Frank Allen,	Minnesota, . .	Cass, . . .	6	Deer River, Minn.	300
<i>Overseer—</i>					
Geo. Suctsinger,	Canada, . . .	Clay, . . .	7	Libby, Minn.	1,200
<i>Receiver of Materials—</i>					
H. H. Perrine,	New York, . .	Ramsey, . . .	4	Thief River Falls, Minn.	1,080
<i>Recorders—</i>					
Richard Ralph,	England, . . .	do	4	St. Paul, Minn.	1,080
W. C. Smiley,	Pennsylvania,	do	4	Anoka, Minn.	720
J. G. Swartz,	Montana, . . .	do	4	Brainerd, Minn.	300
<i>Stoker—</i>					
Frank Huff,	Austria, . . .	Hennepin, . .	5	Grand Forks, N. D.	540
<i>Watchmen—</i>					
Chas. A. Hunt,	Illinois, . . .	Ramsey, . . .	4	Libby, Minn.	1,080
Neil McRay,	Canada, . . .	Crow Wing, . .	6	Cross L., Minn	900

## EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.—Continued.

## SECRETARY OF WAR.—Continued.

POSITION AND NAME.	Born.	APPOINTED FROM.		Where Employed.	Compensation.
		County.	Dis		
ENGINEER DEPARTMENT AT LARGE.—Cont.					
Watchmen—Cont.					
B. C. Finnegan, . . . . .	Ohio, . . . . .	Itasca, . . . . .	6	Gr. R'pids, M'n	\$720
John Ellingsen, . . . . .	Norway, . . . . .	Cass, . . . . .	6	Deer Riv. Min.	600
W. L. Maddy, . . . . .	Wisconsin, . . . . .	Itasca, . . . . .	6	do	600
Bert Campbell, . . . . .	do	Aitkin, . . . . .	6	Libby, Minn.	480
Albert Niederer, . . . . .	Roumania, . . . . .	Crow Wing, . . . . .	6	Cross L., Minn	420
R. M. Patterson, . . . . .	Canada, . . . . .	Itasca, . . . . .	6	Deer Riv. Min.	860
Jas. Spangelo, . . . . .	Wisconsin, . . . . .	Cass, . . . . .	6	do	860
Ass't Engineer, Capt. J. C. Sanford					
Corps of Engineers—					
Wm. H. Wood, . . . . .	Canada, . . . . .	Ramsey, . . . . .	4	Gr. F'lls, Mont	\$1,920
Draftsman—					
Francis L. Miller, . . . . .	Pennsylvania, . . . . .	do	4	Sioux City, Ia.	\$1,200
Clerks, Maj. Clinton B. Sears Corps					
of Engineers—					
Jas. L. Owen, . . . . .	Pennsylvania, . . . . .	St. Louis, . . . . .	6	Duluth, Minn.	†165
Alfred E. Watts, . . . . .	Michigan, . . . . .	do	6	do	†85
Ass't Engineers—					
J. H. Darling, . . . . .	Michigan, . . . . .	do	6	do	†200
F. L. Dever, . . . . .	W. Virginia, . . . . .	do	6	do	†180
John Krey, . . . . .	Germany, . . . . .	do	6	Two Harbors, Minn.	†150
Inspectors—					
W. H. Hoyt, . . . . .	Minnesota, . . . . .	do	6	Marquette, Mich.	†120
Edw. H. Foster, . . . . .	Pennsylvania, . . . . .	do	6	Ashland, Wis.	†120
H. C. Bellenger, . . . . .	Illinois, . . . . .	do	6	Duluth, Minn.	†120
E. W. Lewis, . . . . .	Massachusetts, . . . . .	do	6	Superior, Wis.	†120
Jas. Dunphy, . . . . .	Wisconsin, . . . . .	do	6	Duluth, Minn.	†100
Alex. McDonald, . . . . .	Canada, . . . . .	do	6	do	†100
Chas. Carisch, . . . . .	Wisconsin, . . . . .	do	6	do	†100
J. W. Neff, . . . . .	Canada, . . . . .	do	6	do	†100
J. H. Burns, . . . . .	Michigan, . . . . .	do	6	Ashland, Wis.	†100
Subinspectors—					
T. J. Calhoun, . . . . .	New York, . . . . .	do	6	Duluth, Minn.	†75
C. J. West, . . . . .	Maine, . . . . .	do	6	do	†75
R. A. Lowe, . . . . .	Michigan, . . . . .	do	6	do	†75
Neil McLachlan, . . . . .	Ohio, . . . . .	do	6	do	†75
Wallace P. Welbanks, . . . . .	Canada, . . . . .	do	6	do	†75
Peter Daly, . . . . .	Ireland, . . . . .	Ramsey, . . . . .	4	do	†75
W. J. Nelson, . . . . .	Canada, . . . . .	St. Louis, . . . . .	6	do	†75
H. C. Ash, . . . . .	Illinois, . . . . .	do	6	do	†75
Draftsman—					
Marcus W. Lewis, . . . . .	Indiana, . . . . .	do	6	do	†125
Boatmen—					
Marcus Healy, . . . . .	Canada, . . . . .	Aitkin, . . . . .	6	do	†45
C. H. Neff, . . . . .	do	St. Louis, . . . . .	6	do	†45
R. H. Bruner, . . . . .	Minnesota, . . . . .	do	6	do	†45
Gauge Recorder—					
Frank R. Brown, . . . . .	New York, . . . . .	do	6	do	†8
Laborers—					
Aaron Shelgren, . . . . .	Sweden, . . . . .	do	6	do	†45
Oscar Dahlman, . . . . .	do	do	6	do	†14
Steamboat Engineers—					
Samuel Jamieson, . . . . .	Michigan, . . . . .	do	6	do	†80
Cornelius Sullivan, . . . . .	Pennsylvania, . . . . .	do	6	do	†75
Steamboat Masters—					
John H. Clow, . . . . .	Canada, . . . . .	do	6	do	†105
Clell D. Hibbard, . . . . .	Minnesota, . . . . .	do	6	do	†30
Stoker—					
John A. Palmer, . . . . .	Michigan, . . . . .	do	6	do	†45
Vessel Recorder—					
Miss Annie Griffin, . . . . .	Michigan, . . . . .	do	6	do	†45

†With subsistence while in the field.  
†Salary per month.

## EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.—Continued.

## SECRETARY OF WAR.—Continued.

POSITION AND NAME.	Born.	APPOINTED FROM.		Where Employed.	Compensation.
		County.	Dis.		
<b>ENG'R DEPT AT LARGE.—Cont.</b>					
<i>Cook, Col. Jared A. Smith Corps of Engineers—</i>					
Sidney F. Hambly, . . . . .	England, . .	Hennepin, . .	2	Toledo Hr'br, Ohio	†400
<i>Laborer, Capt. W. J. Fisk Corps of Engineers—</i>					
Swend Mork, . . . . .	Norway, . .	Fillmore, . .	4	Fort Stevens, Ore.	*2
<b>MISSISSIPPI RIVER COMMISSION.</b>					
<i>Master Laborer, First Lieut. H. C. Newcomer Corps of Engineers—</i>					
J. F. Cooper, . . . . .	New York, . .	Ramsey, . . .	4	Greenville, Miss.	1,440
<b>ORDNANCE DEPT AT LARGE.</b>					
<i>Clerk, St. Louis Powder Depot—</i>					
Louis Jacobson, . . . . .	Germany, . .	do	4	Jefferson Barracks, Mo.	800
<b>BOARD OF ORDNANCE AND FORTIFICATION.</b>					
<i>Messenger—</i>					
John Goldsborough, . . . . .	Maryland, . .	Winona, . . .	1	Wash., D. C.	†55
<b>RECORD AND PENSION OFFICE.</b>					
<i>Clerks—</i>					
Rinaldo G. Daniels, . . . . .	New York, . .	Ramsey, . . .	4	Wash., D. C.	1,600
Gustavus A. Whitcomb, . . . .	Maine, . . . .	Hennepin, . .	5	do	1,400
Spencer J. Willis, . . . . .	New York, . .	Waseca, . . .	1	do	1,000
<b>HEADQUARTERS OF THE ARMY.</b>					
<i>Clerk—</i>					
John Wahling, . . . . .	Germany, . .	Ramsey, . . .	4	Wash., D. C.	1,200

## ARMY OF THE UNITED STATES.

POSITION AND NAME.	Born.	POSITION AND NAME.	Born.
<b>SUBSISTENCE DEPARTMENT.</b>			
<i>Major, Commissary of Subsistence—</i>		<i>First Lieutenant—</i>	
John J. Clague, . . . . .	England.	Charles B. Wheeler, . . . .	Illinois.
<b>MEDICAL DEPARTMENT.</b>			
<i>Captains, Assistant Surgeons—</i>		<b>POST CHAPLAINS.</b>	
Henry P. Birmingham, . . . .	New York.	<i>Captains—</i>	
Richard W. Johnson, . . . . .	Texas.	John H. Macomber, . . . .	New York.
Paul Shillock, . . . . .	Minnesota.	Patrick J. Hart, . . . . .	Ohio.
<i>First Lieutenant—</i>		<b>CAVALRY, FIRST REGIMENT</b>	
George A. Skinner, . . . . .	Iowa.	<i>Captain—</i>	
<b>PAY DEPARTMENT.</b>			
<i>Major, Paymaster—</i>		William C. Brown, . . . . .	Minnesota.
Charles H. Whipple, . . . . .	New York.	<i>Additional Second Lieutenant—</i>	
<b>CORPS OF ENGINEERS.</b>			
<i>Captain—</i>		James N. Monroe, . . . . .	do
Henry E. Waterman, . . . . .	Minnesota.	<b>SECOND REGIMENT.</b>	
<b>ORDNANCE DEPARTMENT.</b>			
<i>Captain—</i>		<i>First Lieutenant—</i>	
Henry D. Borup, . . . . .	do	William F. Clark, . . . . .	Indiana.
		<b>THIRD REGIMENT.</b>	
		<i>Captains—</i>	
		George H. Morgan, . . . . .	Canada.
		Franklin O. Johnson, . . . .	Minnesota.

†Salary per month.

\*Salary per day.

## EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.—Continued.

## SECRETARY OF WAR.—Continued.

## ARMY OF THE UNITED STATES.—Cont.

POSITION AND NAME.	Born.	POSITION AND NAME	Born.
FOURTH REGIMENT.		INFANTRY, THIRD REGIMENT.	
<i>Second Lieutenant</i> — Lucius R. Holbrook, . . .	Wisconsin.	<i>Second Lieutenant</i> — Jens Bugge, . . . . .	Wisconsin.
FIFTH REGIMENT.		SIXTEENTH REGIMENT.	
<i>Second Lieutenant</i> — Louis C. Scherer, . . . .	Minnesota.	<i>Second Lieutenant</i> — Charles W. Castle, . . . .	Minnesota.
SIXTH REGIMENT.		SEVENTEENTH REGIMENT.	
<i>Major</i> — Eli I. Huggins, . . . . .	Illinois.	<i>First Lieutenant</i> — Arthur Johnson, . . . . .	do
<i>Second Lieutenant</i> — Harold P. Howard, . . . .	Minnesota.	EIGHTEENTH REGIMENT.	
SEVENTH REGIMENT.		<i>Second Lieutenant</i> — Jacob H. G. Lazelle, . . .	Maryland.
<i>First Lieutenant</i> — Sedgwick Rice, . . . . .	do	RETIRED FROM ACTIVE SERVICE— <i>Limited List.</i>	
ARTILLERY, FIRST REGIMENT		<i>Captain</i> — John T. Morrison, . . . .	New York.
<i>First Lieutenant</i> — Harry E. Smith, . . . . .	Maine.	<i>First Lieutenants</i> — George E. Albee, . . . . .	N. Hampshire
SECOND REGIMENT.		Asa T. Abbott, . . . . .	Maine.
<i>Second Lieutenant</i> — Maurice G. Krayenbuhl, . .	Minnesota.	RETIRED FROM ACTIVE SERVICE— <i>Unlimited List.</i>	
FOURTH REGIMENT.		<i>Brigadier General</i> — William Smith, . . . . .	Vermont.
<i>First Lieutenant</i> — John A. Lundeen, . . . . .	Sweden.	<i>Major</i> — Javan B. Ervine, . . . . .	New York.
FIFTH REGIMENT.		<i>Captain</i> — Henry S. Howe, . . . . .	Massach'setts
<i>Captain</i> — John McClellan, . . . . .	Illinois.	<i>Chaplain</i> — Moses N. Adams, . . . . .	Ohio.

POSITION AND NAME.	Born.	APPOINTED FROM.		Where Employed.	Compensation.
		County.	Dis.		
UNITED STATES MILITARY ACADEMY, MILITARY STAFF.					
<i>Commissary, Post Treasurer</i> — Lieut. Harold P. Howard, . .	Minnesota.	Stearns, . . . . .	0	West Point, N. Y.	\$1,900
DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS.					
<i>Professor</i> — Edgar W. Bass, . . . . .	Wisconsin.	Ramsey, . . . . .	4	do	4,500
CADETS.					
<i>First Class</i> — Thomas F. Maginnis, . . . .	Minnesota.	St. Louis, . . . . .	0	do	540
<i>Second Class</i> — Clyffard Game, . . . . .	England.	Clay, . . . . .	7	do	540
<i>Third Class</i> — Gilbert A. Youngberg, . . .	Minnesota.	Goodhue, . . . . .	3	do	540
Frank O. Whitlock, . . . . .	Iowa.	Winona, . . . . .	5	do	540
<i>Fourth Class</i> — Allen C. Keyes, . . . . .	Illinois.	Hennepin, . . . . .	4	do	540
Raymond S. Pratt, . . . . .	Minnesota.	Washington, . . . . .	2	do	540
Mark D. Woolery, . . . . .	do	Faribault, . . . . .	1	do	540

## EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.—Continued.

## SECRETARY OF WAR.—Continued.

POSITION AND NAME.	Born.	APPOINTED FROM.		Where Employed.	Compensation.
		County.	Dis		
CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES, HEAD- QUARTERS DEPARTMENT OF DAKOTA.					
<i>Clerks—</i>					
Thomas Culligan, . . . . .	Ireland, . . .	Ramsey, . . .	4	St. Paul, Minn.	\$1,200
Harry F. Powell, . . . . .	England, . . .	do	4	do	1,100
Otto Abramsky, . . . . .	Germany, . . .	do	4	do	1,000
Herbert Cook, . . . . .	England, . . .	do	4	do	1,000
James E. Driscoll, . . . . .	Ireland, . . .	do	4	do	1,000
Richard Hodnett, . . . . .	Ireland, . . .	do	4	do	1,800
Joseph Leppen, . . . . .	Austria, . . .	do	4	do	1,000
Frank Foster, . . . . .	England, . . .	do	4	do	1,000
Henry Hamilton, . . . . .	France, . . .	do	4	do	1,000
Herman F. Strebe, . . . . .	Missouri, . . .	do	4	do	1,000
<i>Messengers—</i>					
Shelby D. Kemp, . . . . .	Alabama, . . .	do	4	do	720
James Hylent, . . . . .	Illinois, . . .	do	4	do	720
Eugene Swan, . . . . .	Missouri, . . .	do	4	do	720
William J. Wilson, . . . . .	Pennsylvania, . . .	do	4	do	720
CHIEF QUARTERMASTER'S OFFICE.					
<i>Agent—</i>					
George T. Bedell, . . . . .	Illinois, . . .	do	4	Ft. Leaven- worth, Kan.	720
<i>Hostler—</i>					
Michael Driscoll, . . . . .	Ireland, . . .	do	4	Chicago, Ill.,	480

## SECRETARY OF THE NAVY.

POSITION AND NAME.	Born.	APPOINTED FROM.		Where Employed.	Compensation.
		County.	Dis		
<b>BUREAU OF YARDS AND DOCKS.</b>					
<i>Draftsman and Clerk—</i> Felix Frayhold, . . . . .	Dist. of Col., .	Ramsey, . . .	4	Wash., D. C.,	\$1,800
<b>BUREAU OF SUPPLIES AND AC'TS.</b>					
<i>Clerk—</i> Kirk Holmes, . . . . .	New York, . .	Becker, . . .	7	do	1,200
<b>HYDROGRAPHIC OFFICE.</b>					
<i>Draftsman—</i> L. F. Von Wimpffen, . . . . .	Germany, . .	Winona, . . .	1	do	1,400
<b>NAVAL OBSERVATORY.</b>					
<i>Assistant Astronomer—</i> Theo. L. King, . . . . .	Maine, . . .	Ramsey, . . .	4	do	1,800
<b>NAVY Y'DS AND NAVAL STATIONS.</b>					
<i>Dept. of Const'n and Repairs, New York, Asst Naval Constructor—</i> Frank W. Hibbs, . . . . .	Pennsylvania,	Freeborn, . .	1	N. Y. Nav. Yd.	2,600
<i>Pay Office, U. S. R. S. Vermont, Assistant Paymaster—</i> John H. Merriam, . . . . .	Minnesota, .	Ramsey, . . .	4	do	1,700
<i>Newport News, Va., Assistant Draftsman—</i> T. S. Bailey, . . . . .	New York, . .	Rice, . . .	8	Newport News, Va.	*4
<i>Ordnance Dept., Washington, D. C., Writer—</i> Henry Stewart, . . . . .	Maryland, . .	McLeod, . . .	8	Nav. Gun Fac. Wash., D. C.	1,017

\*Per day.



## EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.—Continued.

## SECRETARY OF THE NAVY.—Continued.

POSITION AND NAME.	Born.	APPOINTED FROM.		Where Employed.	Compensation.
		County.	Dis		
NAVAL ACADEMY, ANNAPOLIS, MD.					
Lieutenant— Frank E. Beaty, . . . . .	Wisconsin, . . . . .			Annapolis, Md	\$
NAVAL CADETS.					
First Class, Line Division— Ralph N. Marble, Jr., . . . .	Michigan, . . . . .	St. Louis, . . . .	6	do	\$500
Second Class— John E. Lewis, . . . . .	Minnesota, . . . .	Blue Earth, . . . .	2	do	500
Third Class— Wm. McEntee, . . . . .	Minnesota, . . . .	Le Sueur, . . . .	8	do	500
Fourth Class— W. S. Pye, . . . . .	Minnesota, . . . .	Hennepin, . . . .	5	do	500
Guy Whitlock, . . . . .	Minnesota, . . . .	Dodge, . . . .	1	do	500
ACTIVE LIST.					
Commander— Henry N. Manney, . . . . .	Indiana, . . . . .				
Lieutenant— Frank E. Beaty, . . . . .	Wisconsin, . . . . .				
Ensign— Frank L. Chadwick, . . . . .	Minnesota, . . . .				
[Naval Cadet— Leonard R. Sargent, . . . . .	Pennsylvania, . . . .	Ramsey, . . . .			
PAY CORPS.					
Paymaster, with relative Rank of Lieutenant— John N. Speel, . . . . .	Pennsylvania, . . . .				
Ass't Paymaster, with relative Rank of Ensign— John H. Merriam, . . . . .	Minnesota, . . . . .				
Passed Ass't Engineers, with relative Rank of Lieut. (Junior Grade)— Wm. W. Bush, . . . . .	Maryland, . . . . .				
Edward L. Beach, . . . . .	Ohio, . . . . .				
Ass't Engineer, with relative Rank of Ensign— Martin E. Trench, . . . . .	Minnesota, . . . . .				
Ass't Naval Constructor, with rel- ative rank of Lieut. (Jun. Grade) Robert Stocker, . . . . .	Minnesota, . . . . .				
RETIRED LIST.					
Pay Director, with relative Rank of Captain— James L. Murray, . . . . .	Maryland, . . . . .				
Commander— Timothy A. Lyons, . . . . .	Ireland, . . . . .				
Lieutenants— Frederick W. Greenleaf, . . . .	Maine, . . . . .				
Charles A. Foster, . . . . .	Ohio, . . . . .				
MARINE CORPS.					
First Lieutenant— Albertus W. Catlin, . . . . .	New York, . . . . .				
Second Lieutenant— Melville J. Shaw, . . . . .	Minnesota, . . . . .				

¶ Pay of rank in the navy.

‡ Who have passed the requisite academic course and are now performing two years' service at sea, or pursuing special studies prior to graduation.

## EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.—Continued.

## POSTOFFICE DEPARTMENT.

POSITION AND NAME.	Born.	APPOINTED FROM.		Where Employed.	Compen- sation.
		County.	Dis		
GENERAL OFFICE.					
<i>Clerks—</i>					
Caleb P. Bourne, . . . . .	New York, . .	Winona, . . .	1	Wash., D. C.	\$1,600
John F. Sawyer, . . . . .	Maine, . . . .	Hennepin, . .	5	do	1,600
Jacob F. Stock, . . . . .	Pennsylvania,	Blue Earth, .	2	do	1,600
Edward J. Collins, . . . . .	Ireland, . . .	Brown, . . . .	2	do	1,600
Miss M. H. Smith, . . . . .	New York, . .	Hennepin, . .	5	do	1,400
Henry M. Le Duc, . . . . .	Ohio, . . . . .	Dakota, . . . .	3	do	1,400
Fred A. Preston, . . . . .	Wisconsin, . .	Hennepin, . .	5	do	1,200
John B. Moon, . . . . .	Illinois, . . .	Winona, . . . .	1	do	1,200
Frank Wilkins, . . . . .	New York, . .	Blue Earth, . .	2	do	1,200
<i>Laborer—</i>					
George W. Miller, . . . . .	Virginia, . . .	Washington, .	4	do	600
<i>Charwoman—</i>					
Mrs. Jane Beatty, . . . . .	Ireland, . . . .	Freeborn, . . .	1	do	240
POSTOFFICE INSPECTION SERVICE.					
<i>Inspectors on Mail Depredations—</i>					
James D. Wood, . . . . .	New York, . .	Ramsey, . . . .	4	Chicago, Ill.,	1,600
Martin C. Fosnes, . . . . .	Norway, . . . .	Winona, . . . .	1	Helena, Mont.	1,600
RAILWAY MAIL SERVICE.					
<i>Division Superintendent—</i>					
Norman Perkins, . . . . .	New York, . .	Ramsey, . . . .	4	St. Paul, Minn.	2,500
<i>Assistant Superintendents—</i>					
J. S. Smith, . . . . .	N. Hampshire	do	4	do	1,600
Robert H. Barclay, . . . . .	New Jersey, . .	do	4	do	1,600

## DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR.

POSITION AND NAME.	Born.	APPOINTED FROM.		Where Employed.	Compen- sation.
		County.	Dis		
OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY—DI- VISION OF DOCUMENTS.					
<i>Laborer—Unclassified—</i> George W. Haskell, . . . . .	Vermont, . .	Traverse, . .	7	Wash., D C.,	\$480
DIVISION OF PENSION AFFAIRS.					
<i>Clerk—</i> Jacob J. Noah, . . . . .	New York, .	Ramsey, . .	4	do	1,800
WATCH FORCE.					
<i>Watchman—</i> Nathan H. Sterns, . . . . .	do	Goodhue, . .	3	do	720
PATENT OFFICE.					
<i>Principal Examiner—</i> Jay F. Bancroft, . . . . .	Minnesota, .	Dodge, . . .	1	do	2,500
<i>Clerks—</i> Mrs. Mary J. Baxter, . . . . .	Massachusetts	Ramsey, . .	4	do	1,600
Miss Sarah L. Snell, . . . . .	do	do	4	do	1,200
<i>Model Attendant—</i> Cassius M. Buck, . . . . .	Wisconsin, .	Winona, . .	1	do	1,000
<i>Copyists—</i> Mrs. Carrie R. Cox, . . . . .	New York, .	Ramsey, . .	4	do	900
Martin S. Murphy, . . . . .	Illinois, . .	Hennepin, .	5	do	720
Clement B. Wolfe, . . . . .	Pennsylvania,	Ramsey, . .	5	do	720
<i>Messenger Boy—</i> Richard S. Bacon, . . . . .	Minnesota, .	Dakota, . . .	3	do	360

## EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.—Continued.

## DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR.—Continued.

POSITION AND NAME.	Born.	APPOINTED FROM.		Where Employed.	Compensation.
		County.	Dis		
PENSION OFFICE.					
Medical Examiner— Patrick E. Nagle,	Ireland,	Hennepin,	5	Wash., D. C.,	\$1,800
Principal Examiners— William W. Case,	Wisconsin,	Wabasha,	1	do	2,000
Christian Exel,	Germany,	Ramsey,	4	do	2,000
Clerks— Jacob J. Noah,	New York,	do	4	do	1,800
Henry S. Hurter,	Switzerland,	do	4	do	1,800
James B. McMullin,	Pennsylvania,	Scott,	8	do	1,400
Charles A. Meyns,	Rhode Island,	do	6	do	1,600
David P. Craig,	Maine,	Anoka,	6	do	1,400
Henry T. Johns,	Pennsylvania,	Ramsey,	4	do	1,400
Tory Olesen,	Norway,	Brown,	2	do	1,400
Miss Marcia T. Staples,	Wisconsin,	Ramsey,	4	do	1,400
Don C. Cameron,	Michigan,	Houston,	1	do	1,200
Charles L. Grannis,	Minnesota,	Ramsey,	4	do	1,200
John W. Klemm,	New York,	Steele,	1	do	1,200
William S. Marks,	Pennsylvania,	Ramsey,	4	do	1,200
Mrs. Henrietta H. Newman,	New York,	do	4	do	1,200
Mrs. Mary B. Saunders,	Kentucky,	do	4	do	1,200
Charles Bornarth,	Germany,	Scott,	8	do	1,000
John H. Cook,	Ohio,	Ramsey,	4	do	1,000
Rasmus K. Doe,	Norway,	St. Louis,	6	do	1,000
James B. Hayden,	Canada,	Waseca,	1	do	1,000
Marshall O. Roberts,	Louisiana,	Ramsey,	4	do	1,000
Marcellus M. Smith,	Massachusetts,	do	4	do	1,000
Geo. M. Williamson,	Minnesota,	Goodhue,	8	do	1,000
Clarence M. Butler,	Ohio,	Rice,	8	do	900
Arthur L. Evans,	Illinois,	Winona,	1	do	900
Frank R. Mead,	Minnesota,	Hennepin,	5	do	900
Robert J. Strong,	Massachusetts,	Ramsey,	4	do	900
Geo. W. T. Wright,	Kentucky,	Wabasha,	1	do	900
Messenger Boy— Leigh Thatcher,	Pennsylvania,	Hennepin	5	do	400
Laborer— A. Frank Burr,	New York,	do	5	do	660
SPECIAL EXAMINER.					
Charles Donnelly,	Wisconsin,	do	5	do	1,300
PENSION AGENCIES.					
Clerks— Miss Abigail A. Stough,	Pennsylvania,	do	4	Boston, Mass.,	720
Miss Inez de Montreville,	Minnesota,	Ramsey,	4	Wash., D. C.,	720
GENERAL LAND OFFICE.					
Clerks— Albert W. Stiles,	Missouri,	Kittson,	7	do	1,600
William H. Boyd,	Ohio,	Winona,	1	do	1,600
Miss Ada Braddock,	Pennsylvania,	Blue Earth,	2	do	1,400
Virgil D. Caruth,	New York,	Polk,	2	do	900
Miss Augusta Erickson,	Sweden,	St. Louis,	6	do	900
CUSTODIANS OF ABANDONED MILITARY RESERVATIONS.					
Mrs. Mary A. Davis,	New Jersey,	Morrison,	6	Fort Ripley, Minn.,	None
SPECIAL AGENTS FOR THE PROTECTION OF PUBLIC LANDS AND TIMBER.					
Agent— Charles H. Maginnis,	Minnesota,	St. Louis,	6	Sub. to order,	1200

## EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.—Continued.

## DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR.—Continued.

POSITION AND NAME.	Born.	APPOINTED FROM.		Where Employed.	Compensation.
		County.	Dis.		
MISCELLANEOUS COMMISSIONS AND BOARDS. APPRAISEMENT OF CHIPPEWA INDIAN LANDS IN MINNESOTA.					
Chief Appraiser and Special Disbursing Agent— William E. Seelye,				Minnesota,	\$8.00.
Appraisers—					
Omar H. Case				do	\$8.00.
Abner M. Darling,				do	\$8.00.
E. L. Douglass,				do	\$8.00.
Frank E. Dudley,				do	\$8.00.
Frank D. Horton,				do	\$8.00.
John W. McCarty,				do	\$8.00.
R. C. McClure,				do	\$8.00.
John G. Nelson,				do	\$8.00.
P. S. Ware,				do	\$8.00.
Robert F. Whidden,				do	\$8.00.
William Keenan,				do	\$8.00.
Walter B. Marston,				do	\$8.00.
OFFICES OF UNITED STATES SURVEYORS GENERAL, DISTRICT OF MINNESOTA.					
Surveyor General—					
Patrick H. Kirwan,	Pennsylvania,	Renville,	8	St. Paul, Minn.	1,800
Chief Clerk—					
B. C. Baldwin,	New York,	Ramsey,	4	do	1,550
Draftsman—					
Charles F. Jewett,	Minnesota,	do	4	do	1,000
Transcribing Clerk—					
John M. Freeman,	New York,	Renville,	8	do	800
Messenger—					
John A. Larson,	Sweden,	Goodhue,	3	do	880
UNITED STATES LAND OFFICES—CROOKSTON, MINN.					
Register—					
Sylvester Peterson,	Minnesota,	Norman,	7	Crookston, Minn.	18,000
Receiver—					
August F. George,	Germany,	Polk,	7	do	18,000
Clerks—					
Maurice A. Malone,	Minnesota,	do	7	do	600
Frank Montague,	Massachusetts,	do	7	do	600
De Forest Bucklin,	Minnesota,	do	7	do	\$887.56
DULUTH, MINN.					
Register—					
Andrew J. Taylor,	Iowa,	St. Louis,	6	Duluth, Minn.	18,000
Receiver—					
Frederick L. Ryan,	New York,	do	6	do	18,000
Clerks—					
Miss Florence A. Coffin,	N. Hampshire	do	6	do	900
Charles B. King,	Iowa,	do	6	do	1,000
G. Henry Lesage,	Canada,	do	6	do	1,000
MARSHALL, MINN.					
Register—					
Cyrus B. Shepard,	New York,	Nobles,	2	Marshall, Minn.	11,824.65
Receiver—					
Marvin Emery Mathews,	do	Lyon,	2	do	1,291.65

\*Per day.

†Salary, \$500; balance fees.

‡Contest clerk's fees.

## DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR.—Continued.

†Salary per month.  
|Salary \$500; balance fees.



EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.—*Continued.*DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR.—*Continued.*

POSITION AND NAME.	Born.	APNTD. FROM.	Where Employed.	Com- pen- sa- tion.
		State.		
INDIANS.—Continued.				
Farmer— J. E. Perrault, . . . . .	Minnesota,	Minnesota,	White Earth Ag'cy	\$840
Blacksmiths— Lawrence Roberts, . . . . .	do	do	do	720
Charley Murray, . . . . .	do	do	do	720
Alexie Gurneau, . . . . .	do	do	do	720
Teamster— Alex Jourdan, . . . . .	do	do	do	820
Interpreter— Peter Graves, . . . . .	do	do	do	240
Blacksmith— Mart Branchand, . . . . .	do	do	do	720
Teamster— Frank Ellis, . . . . .	do	do	do	820
Interpreter— William Ballanger, . . . . .	do	do	do	240
Assistant Farmers— William Andrews, . . . . .	do	do	do	600
Theo. B. Beaulieu, . . . . .	do	do	do	600
Assistant Blacksmiths— Joseph Thomas, . . . . .	do	do	do	†25
Charles Martin, . . . . .	do	do	do	†25
Teamster— Andrew Vanoss, . . . . .	do	do	do	360
Stableman— Samuel Critt, . . . . .	do	do	do	240
Assistant Clerk— Joseph H. Woodbury, . . . . .	do	do	do	600
INDIAN POLICE.				
Captains— Gay-bay-gah-bow, . . . . .	do	do	do	†15
William Martin, . . . . .	do	do	do	†15
Privates— Peter Parker, . . . . .	do	do	do	†10
Winfield Smith, . . . . .	do	do	do	†10
Peter J. Perrault, . . . . .	do	do	do	†10
Abraham Viznor, . . . . .	do	do	do	†10
John Fairbanks, . . . . .	do	do	do	†10
George Coleman, . . . . .	do	do	do	†10
Star Bad Boy, . . . . .	do	do	do	†10
Way-mit-ego-zance, . . . . .	do	do	do	†10
Henry Defoe, . . . . .	do	do	do	†10
Joseph C. Roy, . . . . .	do	do	do	†10
Kay-ke-zhe-gwon-abe, . . . . .	do	do	do	†10
Joe Thunder, . . . . .	do	do	do	†10
Kay-qua-tah-be-tung, . . . . .	do	do	do	†10
Joe Bellanger, . . . . .	do	do	do	†10
An-je-ke-new, . . . . .	do	do	do	†10
Be-mah-squash, . . . . .	do	do	do	†10
Kah-she-bah-wo-say, . . . . .	do	do	do	†10
Ne-gone-gwon-abe, . . . . .	do	do	do	†10
John Bad Boy, . . . . .	do	do	do	†10
Alfred Warren, . . . . .	do	do	do	†10
Aun-dube-Tung, . . . . .	do	do	do	†10
George Walters, . . . . .	do	do	do	†10
INDIAN SCHOOL SERVICE.				
Teacher— Veronica Holliday, . . . . .	Michigan, . . .	do	Arapahoe, Okla.	600
Assistant Matron— Edith McArthur, . . . . .	Minnesota, . . .	do	Crow Ag'cy, Mont.	480
Seamstress— Susan Kellett, . . . . .	Ireland, . . . . .	do	do	480

†Salary per month.

## EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.—Continued.

## DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR.—Continued.

POSITION AND NAME.	Born.	APNTD. FROM. State.	Where Employed.	Com- pen- sation.
INDIAN SCHOOL SERVICE.—Cont.				
<i>Assistant Matron—</i> Mary Coady, . . . . .	Minnesota,	Minnesota,	Flandreau, S. D.,	\$500
<i>Teachers—</i> Benjamin Caswell, . . . . .	do	do	Ft. Belknap, Mont.	600
Hermione C. Semp., . . . . .	do	do	do	540
<i>Assistant Teacher—</i> Ida La Chappelle, . . . . .	do	do	Fort Totten, Mont.	600
<i>Assistant Matron—</i> Ida Nessel, . . . . .	do	do	do	500
<i>Nurse—</i> James W. Vlackwell, . . . . .	England,	do	do	360
<i>Night Watchman—</i> George W. Warren, . . . . .	Minnesota,	do	do	360
<i>Cadet Sergeant—</i> Joseph A. Bellanger, . . . . .	do	do	do	†60
<i>Teachers—</i> Julius Brown, . . . . .	Pennsylvania,	do	Green Bay, Wis.,	†60
Mary B. Clayton, . . . . .	Minnesota,	do	Greenville, Cal.,	600
<i>Assistant Matron—</i> Annie Beaulieu, . . . . .	do	do	Lawrence, Kans.	360
<i>Assistant Teacher—</i> John Carl, . . . . .	do	do	Kiowa Ag'cy, Okla	540
<i>General Housekeeper—</i> Moses Madwayosh, . . . . .	Canada,	do	La Pointe Agency, Wis.,	†48
<i>Superintendent—</i> John A. Oakland, . . . . .	Wisconsin,	do	Navajo Agency, New Mexico,	1,000
<i>Clerk—</i> Wm. H. Cruikshank, . . . . .	Indiana,	do	Pierre, S. D.,	720
<i>Assistant Teacher—</i> Henry W. Warren, . . . . .	Minnesota,	do	Pima Agency, Arizona,	600
<i>Physician—</i> W. K. Beatty, . . . . .	Dist. Col.,	do	Pine Ridge Agency, S. D.,	1,000
<i>Teacher—</i> John F. Mackey, . . . . .	Massachusetts	do	do	†60
<i>Female Industrial Teacher—</i> Emma M. Jeffries, . . . . .	New York,	do	do	600
<i>Seamstress—</i> Alice Cook, . . . . .	England,	do	Pipestone, Minn.,	400
<i>Assistant Launderess—</i> Mary La Duc, . . . . .	Minnesota,	do	do	120
<i>Cook—</i> Viana F. Sipe, . . . . .	Pennsylvania,	do	do	400
<i>Farmer—</i> Alex. McKay, . . . . .	Scotland,	do	do	450
<i>Indian Assistants—</i> Annie Morgan, . . . . .	Minnesota,	do	do	†60
Julia Dubry, . . . . .	do	do	do	†60
<i>Teacher—</i> W. C. B. Biddle, . . . . .	Pennsylvania,	do	Pueblo and Jicarilla A'cy, N.M.	†60
<i>Assistant Matron—</i> Bertha Nason, . . . . .	Minnesota,	do	Puyallup, Wash.	360
<i>Seamstress—</i> A. A. Keller, . . . . .	Wisconsin,	do	Sisseton Ac'y, S.D.	450
<i>Assistant Teacher—</i> Mary Jackson, . . . . .	New York,	do	Std. Rock A'y, N.M.	600
<i>Launderess—</i> Julia M. Funk, . . . . .	Minnesota,	do	Tomah, Wis.,	500
<i>Superintendent—</i> E. T. McArthur, . . . . .	Iowa,	do	W. Earth A'cy, M'n	1,000
<i>Teacher of Industries—</i> J. B. Louzon, . . . . .	England,	do	do	340
<i>Disciplinarian—</i> Louis Caswell, . . . . .	Minnesota,	do	do	400
<i>Matron—</i> Annie D. Flinn, . . . . .	Nebraska,	do	do	450

†Salary per month.

## EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.—Continued.

## DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR.—Continued.

POSITION AND NAME.	Born.	APNTD. FROM.	Where Employed.	Com- pen- sa- tion.
		State.		
INDIAN SCHOOL SERVICE.—Cont.				
Assistant Matron— Katie Burns, . . . . .	Minnesota,	Minnesota,	W. Earth A'cy, M'n	\$300
Cook— Lisette Warren, . . . . .	do	do	do	300
Seamstress— Sarah J. Little, . . . . .	Wisconsin,	do	do	500
Laundress— Lizzie Van Valkenburgh, . .	Minnesota,	do	do	300
Assistant Laundress— Caroline Beaupre, . . . . .	do	do	do	60
Teacher— Katie E. Baker, . . . . .	Kansas, . . .	do	do	600
Assistant Teacher— Susie McDougall, . . . . .	Minnesota,	do	do	540
Assistant Matron— Minnie Rock, . . . . .	do	do	do	120
Seamstress— Mary Lambert, . . . . .	do	do	do	480
Laundress— Alice Parker, . . . . .	Minnesota,	do	do	300
Cook— Lizzie Francis, . . . . .	England,	do	do	300
Indian Assistants— Julia Cassaway, . . . . .	Minnesota,	do	do	60
George Burnette, . . . . .	do	do	do	60
Industrial Teacher— Eugene M. Lambert, . . . . .	do	do	do	400
Superintendent— Krauth H. Cressman, . . . .	Pennsylvania,	do	do	840
Disciplinarian— Joseph H. Quinlan, . . . . .	Minnesota,	do	do	400
Matron— Chloe E. Mitchell, . . . . .	Illinois, . . .	do	do	480
Seamstress— Stella Cress, . . . . .	New York,	do	do	480
Laundress— Naucy Taylor, . . . . .	Minnesota,	do	do	300
Cook— Elvina Quinlan, . . . . .	do	do	do	300
Superintendent— Viola Cook, . . . . .	Canada, . . .	do	do	900
Teacher— Carrie A. Walker, . . . . .	Wisconsin,	do	do	600
Assistant Teacher— Ida M. Warren, . . . . .	Minnesota,	do	do	540
Industrial Teacher— Theodore Brauchand, . . . .	do	do	do	600
Matron— Carrie C. Ellis, . . . . .	New York,	do	do	600
Assistant Matron— Flora Roy, . . . . .	Minnesota,	do	do	300
Seamstress— Julia Chaudonnett, . . . . .	do	do	do	480
Assistant Seamstress— Mary Jaue Roy, . . . . .	do	do	do	120
Laundress— Isabel Bellanger, . . . . .	do	do	do	300
Assistant Cook— Josie Hutchinson, . . . . .	do	do	do	240
Cook— Clara Ducette, . . . . .	do	do	do	400
Superintendent— E. O. Hughes, . . . . .	Michigan, . .	do	do	840
Matron— Clara Fairbanks, . . . . .	Minnesota,	do	do	480
Laundress— Lizzie Roy, . . . . .	do	do	do	300

## EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.—Continued.

## DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR.—Continued.

POSITION AND NAME.	Born.	APNTD. FROM.	Where Employed.	Compen- sation.
		State.		
INDIAN SCHOOL SERVICE.—Cont.				
<i>Cook—</i> Emma C. Morrison, . . . . .	Minnesota,	Minnesota,	W. Earth Ac'y, M'n	\$300
<i>Seamstresses—</i> Edith McCuniff, . . . . .	do	do	do	480
Clara J. Bakke, . . . . .	do	do	Whittenberg, Wis.	300
<i>Matron—</i> Anna Jacobson, . . . . .	Wisconsin,	do	do	540
INDEPENDENT DAY SCHOOLS AT VARIOUS POINTS.				
<i>Teachers—</i> F. Alice Swasey, . . . . .	Massachusetts	do	Upper Lake, Cal.	†60
Robert H. Hinman, . . . . .	Nebraska, . .	do	Birch Cooley, M'n	†60
<i>Assistant Seamstress—</i> Frances Leader, . . . . .	Minnesota,	do	Morris, Minn.,	240
<i>Laundress—</i> Sarah Fairbanks, . . . . .	do	do	do	400
<i>Cook—</i> Carrie Stone, . . . . .	do	do	do	400
<i>Indian Assistants—</i> Frank R. Vizenor, . . . . .	do	do	Morris, Minn.,	180
Charley Peake, . . . . .	do	do	do	180
<i>Superintendent—</i> Martin J. Egan, . . . . .	do	do	Clontarf, Minn.,	1,200
<i>Teacher—</i> James Finnegan, . . . . .	Maine, . . . .	do	do	600
<i>Assistant Teacher—</i> Mary Donahue, . . . . .	Massachusetts	do	do	480
<i>Industrial Teacher—</i> John Green, . . . . .	England, . . .	do	do	600
<i>Matron—</i> Catharine Egan, . . . . .	Minnesota,	do	do	540
<i>Laundress—</i> Bridget Casey, . . . . .	Massachusetts	do	do	400
<i>Cook—</i> James McGann, . . . . .	Wisconsin,	do	do	400
INDIAN SERVICE, MISCELLANEOUS				
<i>Special Agent for Medawakanton Sioux Indians in Minn.—</i> Robert B. Henton, . . . . .		do	Birch Cooley, M'n.,	*5.00
<i>Commissioner to Negotiate with the Cherokee, Choctaw, Muskogee and Seminole Indians—</i> Tams Bixby, . . . . .		do	In the field . . .	5,000
<i>Commissioner to Negotiate with the Chippewa Indians of Minn.—</i> Melvin R. Baldwin, . . . . .		do	In the field, . . .	*10.00
BUREAU OF EDUCATION.				
<i>Clerk—</i> Mrs. Lucia J. K. Clark, . . . .	Massachusetts	Steele, 1st dist.	Wash., D. C., . .	1,200
COLUMBIA INSTITUTION FOR THE DEAF AND DUMB.				
<i>Associate Matron—</i> Mrs. Amanda W. Temple, . . . .	Illinois, . . .	Minnesota,	do	400
<i>Usher—</i> L. A. Roth, . . . . .	Germany, . . .	do	do	†25

\*Salary per day.

†Salary per month.

## EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.—Continued.

## DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE.

POSITION AND NAME.	Born.	APPOINTED FROM.		Where Employed.	Compen- sation.
		County.	Dis		
OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GEN'L.					
<i>Clerks—</i>					
Edwin C. Brandenburg, . . . .	Dist. Col., . . .	Ramsey, . . .	4	Wash., D. C.,	\$1,800
Martin S. Murphy, . . . . .	Illinois, . . . .	Hennepin, . .	5	do	900

## DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE.

POSITION AND NAME.	Born.	APPOINTED FROM.		Where Employed.	Compen- sation.
		County.	Dis		
DIVISIONS OF THE SECRETARY'S OFFICE.					
Chief of Publications— George Wm. Hill.	England,	Ramsey,	4	Wash., D.C.,	\$2,500
Artists, Draftsmen, Engravers and Laborers' Roll— Miss Maria A. Daniels,	New York,	Hennepin,	5	do	480
Miss Sarah Proctor,	Minnesota,	Ramsey,	4	do	†60
Compiler, Section of Foreign Markets— Miss Anna Montgomery,	Pennsylvania,	Wabasha,	1	do	1,400
Special Field Agent— Edmund P. Sheldon,	Missouri,	Hennepin,	5	do	†150
Chief Field Naturalists— Vernon Bailey,	Michigan,	Sherburne,	6	do	2,000
MISCELLANEOUS OFFICES.					
Clerk, Office of Experiment Stat'n— Mrs. Carrie E. Johnston,	Virginia,	Hennepin,	5	do	1,400
Laborer— Miss Mary E. Taylor,	Minnesota,	Fillmore,	1	do	480
Laborer, Division of Seeds— Erwin W. Sterns,	Nevada,	Goodhue,	3	do	600
BUREAU OF ANIMAL INDUSTRY.					
Clerks— Andrew J. Olin,	Sweden,	Brown,	2	do	1,000
Illyd C. I. Evans,	England,	Ramsey,	4	do	1,200
Charles B. Geddes,	Wisconsin,	Blue Earth,	2	do	1,000
Assistant Inspector— Albert E. Behnke,	Minnesota,	Brown,	2	Milw'kee, Wis.	1,200
Stock Examiner— Thomas M. Libby,	do	Stearns,	6	S. St. Paul, M'n.	900
WEATHER BUREAU.					
Clerk— John H. Harmon,	Michigan,	Hennepin,	5	Wash., D. C.,	1,600
Manual Laborer— Herbert C. Merrill,	Minnesota,	Waseca,	1	do	900
Inspector— Edward A. Beals,	New York,	Hennepin,	5	Cleveland, O.,	2,000
Observers— Frank T. Williams,	Dist. Col.,	Goodhue,	3	Buffalo, N. Y.,	1,200
Hermann Volker,	Germany,	Hennepin,	5	St. Paul, M'n.,	1,000
Wm. W. Carlisle,	Wisconsin,	do	6	Minn'p'lis, M'n.	840
Ozias Whitman,	Maine,	Goodhue,	8	St. Paul, M'n.,	840
Herchmer W. Grasse,	Canada,	Kittson,	7	Moorh'd, M'n.,	720

†Per month.



## EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.—Continued.

## DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE.—Continued.

POSITION AND NAME.	Born.	APPOINTED FROM.		Where Employed.	Compensation.
		County.	Dis.		
WATER BUREAU.					
<i>Map Distributors—</i>					
Frank W. Lund, Jr.	Wisconsin.	Hennepin.	5	Minn'p'ls, M'n.	†25
Lawrence Long.	Ireland.	St. Louis.	6	Duluth, Minn.	†25
<i>Temporary Assistant—</i>					
Peter M. Peterson.	Sweden.	Hennepin.	5	Richmond, Va	†40
<i>River Observers—</i>					
Wm. M. Cline.	Illinois.	Goodhue.	8	R'd Wing, M'n	†7
John Descheneau.	Minnesota.	Wabasha.	1	Reed's L'g, M'n	†7
<i>Rainfall Observer—</i>					
Buel Chidester.	Massachusetts.	Douglas.	7	Alexand'a, M'n	†3
<i>Wind Signal Display Men—</i>					
Alonzo C. McMillin.	Ohio.	Wabasha.	1	Lake City, M'n	†10
Mryon B. Graves.	Minnesota.	Goodhue.	8	Red Wing, M'n	†10
Harry L. Holden.	Maine.	Lake.	6	Two Hbrs, M'n	†10
<i>Corn and Wheat Observers—</i>					
W. E. Chidester.	Minnesota.	Douglas.	7	Alexand'a, M'n	*.20
L. Mullen.	do	Wilkin.	7	Campbell, M'n	*.20
A. G. Anderson.	do	Polk.	7	Crookston, M'n	*.20
Geo. W. Peoples.	do	Becker.	7	Detroit City, M'n	*.20
C. F. Greening.	do	Mower.	1	G. Mead'w, M'n	*.20
J. G. C. Johnson.	do	Yel. Medicine.	2	Granite F., M'n	*.20
A. J. Eckstein.	do	Brown.	2	New Ulm, M'n	*.20
P. A. Walling.	do	Hubbard.	6	Pk. Rapids, M'n	*.20
W. Z. Haight.	do	Faribault.	2	Winnebago, City, Minn.,	*.20
E. L. Porter.	do	Nobles.	2	Worthington, Minn..	*.20

## DEPARTMENT OF LABOR.

POSITION AND NAME.	Born.	APPOINTED FROM.		Where Employed.	Compensation.
		County.	Dis.		
OFFICE OF THE COMMISSIONER.					
<i>Clerk—</i>					
Samuel C. Dunham, . . . . .	Illinois, . . . . .	Hennepin, . . . . .	5	Wash., D. C.,	\$1,800
<i>Expert—</i>					
Millard F. Hobbs, . . . . .	Maryland, . . . . .	do	5	do	1,400

## UNITED STATES COMMISSIONS.

POSITION AND NAME.	Born.	APPOINTED FROM.		Where Employed.	Compensation.
		County.	Dis		
COMMISSION OF FISH AND FISHERIES.					
<i>Supt. of Station, Fish Culture Service—</i>					
S. P. Wires, . . . . .	Ohio, . . . . .	St. Louis, . . . . .	6	Duluth, Minn.	\$1,500
<i>Laborers—</i>					
Angus J. McNab, . . . . .	Scotland, . . . . .	do	6	do	600
Frank Thomas, . . . . .	England, . . . . .	do	6	do	600

†Salary per month.

\*Salary per day.

## EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.—Continued.

## UNITED STATES COMMISSIONS.—Continued.

POSITION AND NAME.	Born.	APPOINTED FROM.		Where Employed.	Compensation.
		County.	Dis.		
<b>CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION.</b>					
<i>Clerk—</i> Miss Nettie Peterson, . . . .	Minnesota, .	Freeborn, . .	1	Wash., D. C.,	\$1,200

UNITED STATES NATIONAL MUSEUM.  
UNDER SMITHSONIAN INSTITUTION.

POSITION AND NAME.	Born.	APPOINTED FROM.		Where Employed.	Compensation.
		County.	Dis.		
<i>Assistant Curator—</i> J. E. Benedict, . . . . .	Connecticut,	Dakota, . . .	3	Wash., D. C.,	\$1,800
<i>Clerk—</i> J. F. Wilson, . . . . .	Iowa, . . . .	Hennepin, . .	5	do	†50

## NATIONAL HOME FOR DISABLED VOLUNTEER SOLDIERS.

POSITION AND NAME.	Born.	APPOINTED FROM.		Where Employed.	Compensation.
		County.	Dis.		
<b>THE NORTHWESTERN BRANCH.</b>					
<i>Fireman—</i> J. H. Hickman, . . . . .	Pennsylvania,	Hennepin, . .	5	Milwaukee, W.,	†\$35

## GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE.

POSITION AND NAME.	Born.	APPOINTED FROM.		Where Employed.	Compensation.
		County.	Dis.		
<b>PUBLIC PRINTING AND BINDING.</b>					
<i>Clerk—</i> H. O. Simons, . . . . .	Minnesota, .	Ramsey, . . .	4	Wash., D. C.,	*\$4.25
<b>PUBLIC PRINTING.</b>					
<i>Proof Reader—</i> W. W. Ludlow, . . . . .	New York, . .	do	4	do	‡.58
<i>Copy Holder—</i> Jeanne Bruce, . . . . .	Massachusetts	Hennepin, . .	5	do	‡.40
<i>Compositors—</i> W. H. Dedrick, . . . . .	New York, . .	do	5	do	‡.48
Frank Hoover, . . . . .	Pennsylvania,	do	5	do	‡.48
Frank L. Manderfeld, . . . .	Minnesota, .	St. Louis, . .	6	do	‡.48
Fred W. Follett, . . . . .	Illinois, . . .	Waseca, . . .	1	do	‡.40
V. W. Hartman, . . . . .	New York, . .	St. Louis, . .	6	do	‡.40
Edger W. Hopkins, . . . . .	Michigan, . .	do	6	do	‡.40
Daniel L. Klapp, . . . . .	Ohio, . . . .	Washington, .	4	do	‡.40

\*Per day.

‡Salary per month.

‡Per hour.

50

## EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.—Continued.

## GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE.—Continued.

POSITION AND NAME.	Born.	APPOINTED FROM.		Where Employed.	Compensation.
		County.	Dis.		
<i>Compositors—Cont.</i>					
J. E. Martinson, . . . . .	Sweden, . . . . .	Chippewa, . . . . .	2	Wash., D. C., . . . . .	\$40.40
M. G. Molan, . . . . .	New York, . . . . .	Hennepin, . . . . .	5	do . . . . .	1.40
Theodore Paulfranz, . . . . .	Wisconsin, . . . . .	do . . . . .	5	do . . . . .	1.40
Chas. Payne Smith, . . . . .	Illinois, . . . . .	Ramsey, . . . . .	4	do . . . . .	1.40
<i>Pressman—</i>					
Cornelius J. Lucy, . . . . .	Minnesota, . . . . .	Hennepin, . . . . .	5	do . . . . .	1.50
<i>Stereotyper—</i>					
Willard S. Whitmore, . . . . .	Indiana, . . . . .	do . . . . .	5	do . . . . .	.47
<i>Helper—</i>					
Simon Radouski, . . . . .	Germany, . . . . .	Marshall, . . . . .	7	do . . . . .	1.25
<i>Folders—</i>					
J. Hitchcox, . . . . .	W. Virginia, . . . . .	Pope, . . . . .	7	do . . . . .	1.40
Emma Lawrence, . . . . .	Wisconsin, . . . . .	Olmsted, . . . . .	1	do . . . . .	1.40
Lizzie Miller, . . . . .	Canada, . . . . .	do . . . . .	8	do . . . . .	1.40
PUBLIC DOCUMENTS.					
<i>In Charge of Helpers—</i>					
John B. Smyth, . . . . .	Scotland, . . . . .	Marshall, . . . . .	7	do . . . . .	\$4.00
PUBLIC BINDING.					
<i>Clerk—</i>					
Michael Carroll, . . . . .	Ireland, . . . . .	Houston, . . . . .	1	do . . . . .	1.31½
<i>Binders—</i>					
Louis E. Boo, . . . . .	Norway, . . . . .	Hennepin, . . . . .	5	do . . . . .	1.40
Martin Dreis, . . . . .	Germany, . . . . .	Ramsey, . . . . .	4	do . . . . .	1.40
B. W. Ducatel, . . . . .	England, . . . . .	Hennepin, . . . . .	5	do . . . . .	1.40
Henry Holby, . . . . .	Minnesota, . . . . .	do . . . . .	5	do . . . . .	1.40
<i>Sewer—</i>					
Minnie Osborne, . . . . .	Maryland, . . . . .	Morrison, . . . . .	6	do . . . . .	1.24

## JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT.

## UNITED STATES CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT COURTS.—MINNESOTA.

POSITION AND NAME.	Born.	APPOINTED FROM.		Where Employed.	Compen- sation.
		County.	Dis		
EIGHTH CIRCUIT.					
<i>Circuit Judge—</i> Walter H. Sanborn, . . . . .	N. Hampshire	Ramsey, . . . . .	4	8th Circuit, . . . . .	\$8,000
<i>District Judge—</i> William Lochren, . . . . .	Ireland, . . . . .	Hennepin, . . . . .	5	Dist. of Minn. . . . .	5,000
<i>District Attorney—</i> Robert Evans, . . . . .	Indiana, . . . . .	do . . . . .	5	do . . . . .	14,000
<i>Assistant District Attorneys—</i> M. D. Purdy, . . . . .	Ohio, . . . . .	do . . . . .	5	do . . . . .	2,000
Joel M. Dickey, . . . . .	Indiana, . . . . .	Ramsey, . . . . .	4	do . . . . .	1,500
<i>United States Marshal—</i> W. H. Grimshaw, . . . . .	Pennsylvania, . . . . .	Hennepin, . . . . .	5	do . . . . .	4,000
<i>Office Deputy Marshals—</i> S. J. Fitch, . . . . .	Minnesota, . . . . .	Ramsey, . . . . .	4	do . . . . .	1,800
T. J. Sheehan, . . . . .	Ireland, . . . . .	do . . . . .	6	do . . . . .	1,800
C. A. Nimocks, . . . . .	Michigan, . . . . .	Hennepin, . . . . .	5	do . . . . .	1,800
Wm. G. Bunde, . . . . .	Minnesota, . . . . .	Ramsey, . . . . .	4	do . . . . .	600
<i>Clerk District Court—</i> Chas. L. Spencer, . . . . .	New York, . . . . .	do . . . . .	4	do . . . . .	18,500

\*Salary per day.

†Salary per hour.

‡Piecework.

§Fees amounting to sum named.

## EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.—Continued.

## UNITED STATES CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT COURTS.—MINNESOTA.—Continued.

POSITION AND NAME.	Born.	APPOINTED FROM.		Where Employed.	Compensation.
		County.	Dis.		
EIGHTH CIRCUIT.—Cont.					
Deputy Clerk District Court— Margaret L. Mulane, Clerk Circuit Court— Henry D. Lang.	Ireland, Minnesota,	Ramsey, do	4 4	Dist. Minn., do	\$1,500 13,500
Deputy Clerk Circuit Court— Miss Louise B. Trott, Deputy Clerk Circuit and District Courts—	do	do	4	St. Paul.	780
J. M. Sheardown, A. O. Eberhart, George F. Hitchcock, Jr., R. C. Mabey, Thos. H. Pressnell, L. A. Levorsen,	New York, New York, New York, England, Norway,	Winona, Blue Earth, Hennepin, do St. Louis, Otter Tail,	1 2 5 5 6 7	Winona, Mankato, Minneapolis, do Duluth, Fergus Falls,	1325.72 1120.95 11,243.07 1,200 11,281.71 Fees.
Crier— Jas. E. Conway,	Ireland,	Ramsey,	4	St. Paul,	2,000
Stenographers— H. Harcourt Horn, Wm. A. Jackson,	England, Minnesota,	do Hennepin,	4 5	St. Paul,	1,000 1,000
Messenger— Jas. E. Conway, Jr.,	do	Ramsey,	4	Dist. of Minn.	800
U. S. Commissioners— Louis A. Ogaard, George A. Roberts, Chas. L. Spencer, Jas. J. McCafferty, Howard S. Abbott, James R. Carey, Thos. H. Pressnell, D. S. Griffin, Chas. H. Mix, C. A. Morey, Henry M. Lamberton, John C. Nethaway, J. Waldo Murphy, Sudworth Frasier, D. B. Bakke, C. W. Stanton, J. A. Brown, Geo. Wescott, O. B. Ekman, J. G. McGarry,	Illinois, New York, Massachusetts, Minnesota, Maine, England, New York, Connecticut, Vermont, Minnesota, New York, Minnesota, Indiana, Norway,	Itasca, Marshall, Ramsey, do Hennepin, St. Louis, do Becker, Polk, Winona, do Washington, St. Louis, Traverse, Marshall, Swift, Otter Tail, St. Louis, Roseau, Cass,	6 7 4 4 5 6 6 7 7 1 1 4 6 7 7 2 7 6 7 6	Koochiching, Stephen, St. Paul, do Minneapolis, Duluth, do do Detroit City, Crookston, Winona, do Stillwater, Hibbing, do Wheaton, Newfolden, Appleton, Fergus Falls, Ely, Roseau, Walker,	Fees. do
Jury Commissioner— David F. Peebles,		Ramsey,	4	St. Paul,	do
REFEREES IN BANKRUPTCY.					
First Division— W. H. Harries, F. L. Randall,		Houston, Winona,	1 1	Caledonia, Winona,	Fees. do
Second Division— J. A. Flittie, J. E. Burchard,		Blue Earth, Lyon,	2 2	Mankato, Marshall,	do do
Third Division— H. T. Kyle, M. Doran, Jr.,		Rice, Ramsey,	3 4	Faribault, St. Paul,	do do
Fourth Division— O. C. Merriman, J. P. Rea, W. A. Foland,		Hennepin, do Swift,	5 5 7	Minneapolis, do Benson,	do do do
Fifth Division— Crawford Sheldon, H. F. Greene,		Morrison, St. Louis,	6 6	Little Falls, Duluth,	do do
Sixth Division— Ole J. Vaule, W. L. Parsons,		Polk, Otter Tail,	7 7	Crookston, Fergus Falls,	do do

[Fees amounting to sum named.]

# POSTOFFICES AND POSTMASTERS

## IN MINNESOTA.

Compensation of fourth-class postmasters is based on cancellation of stamps and consequently not given.

Compensation taken out of the last edition of the *Official Register of the United States*, compiled July 1, 1897.

Postoffice.	County.	Postmaster.	Com- pensation.
Aarhus.....	Lac qui Parle.....	J. P. Hansen.....	
Aastad.....	Otter Tail.....	K. D. Erickson.....	
Acoma.....	McLeod.....	Geo. W. Decker.....	
Ada.....	Norman.....	J. V. Campbell.....	1,200.00
Adams.....	Mower.....	E. L. Slindee.....	
Adelaide.....	Big Stone.....	J. Sparrow.....	
Adrian.....	Nobles.....	S. J. McKenzie.....	1,300.00
Acton.....	Washington.....	F. H. Richert.....	
Aggle.....	Chippewa.....	M. P. Jones.....	
Airile.....	Pipestone.....	W. Parks.....	
Akely.....	Hubbard.....	R. Dunn.....	
Aitkin.....	Aitkin.....	W. B. Gnathney.....	1,500.00
Albany.....	Stearns.....	N. Young.....	
Alberta.....	Stevens.....	Andrew Hardin.....	
Albert Lea.....	Freeborn.....	S. P. Sorenson.....	2,300.00
Alden.....	Freeborn.....	A. R. Walker.....	
Aldrich.....	Wadena.....	M. C. Whalen.....	
Alexandria.....	Douglas.....	F. Van Dyke.....	1,600.00
Alida.....	Beltrami.....	J. H. Olson.....	
Alma City.....	Waseca.....	C. W. Crump.....	
Almelund.....	Chisago.....	John Almquist.....	
Almon.....	Winona.....	John Bradt.....	
Alpha.....	Jackson.....	M. A. Krouse.....	
Altura.....	Winona.....	J. M. Whitlock.....	
Amboy.....	Blue Earth.....	Anson Mallery.....	1,100.00
Amherst.....	Fillmore.....	E. L. Babcock.....	
Amiret.....	Lyon.....	Frank W. Webb.....	
Amo.....	Cottonwood.....		
Amor.....	Otter Tail.....	C. E. Burgess.....	
Andree.....	Isanti.....	W. Scalberg.....	
Angus.....	Polk.....	J. F. Montgomery.....	
Ann.....	Hubbard.....	Nelson Daughters.....	
Annandale.....	Wright.....	W. H. Towle.....	
Anoka.....	Anoka.....	Mary A. Ryan.....	1,700.00
Ansel.....	Cass.....	A. E. McDonald.....	
Antrim.....	Watsonwan.....	C. O. Martin.....	
Appleton.....	Swift.....	J. S. Ewers.....	1,200.00
Arago.....	Hubbard.....		
Arban.....	Stearns.....	Henry Backer.....	
Arendahl.....	Fillmore.....	O. A. Ness.....	
Argyle.....	Marshall.....	B. F. Bivins.....	
Arlington.....	Sibley.....	G. Q. Derby.....	
Armstrong.....	Freeborn.....	H. A. Cady.....	
Arnold.....	St. Louis.....	F. G. Sandstedt.....	
Arthur.....	Otter Tail.....	Wm. Moore.....	
Artichoke Lake.....	Big Stone.....	Lewis Arneson.....	



## POSTOFFICES AND POSTMASTERS.—Continued.

Postoffice.	County.	Postmaster.	Com- pensation.
Ashby.....	Grant.....	E. C. Schow.....	
Ashcreek.....	Rock.....	E. A. Bornemann.....	
Ashford.....	Redwood.....	H. A. Morgan.....	
Ashton.....	Winona.....	C. F. Dykeman.....	
Aspelund.....	Goodhue.....	M. P. Heltné.....	
Assumption.....	Carver.....	John Colbert.....	
Athens.....	Isanti.....	L. P. Mattson.....	
Atkinson.....	Carlton.....	C. O. G. Anderson.....	
Atica.....	Atkin.....	Issac Ostman.....	
Atwater.....	Kandiyohi.....	P. O. Hall.....	
Audubon.....	Becker.....	M. L. Hawley.....	
Augusta.....	Carver.....	E. Pappitz.....	
Aurland.....	Goodhue.....	J. T. Waugen.....	2,300.00
Austin.....	Mower.....	A. B. Hunkins.....	
Avoca.....	Murray.....	Daniel Dawney.....	
Avon.....	Stearns.....	Wm. S. Bartholomew.....	
Axel.....	Otter Tail.....	J. Kron.....	
Ayr.....	Goodhue.....	James Simpson.....	
Backus.....	Cass.....	Mary E. Hurley.....	
Badger.....	Roseau.....	George Stokes.....	
Badoura.....	Hubbard.....	John L. Philbrick.....	
Bagley.....	Beltrami.....	Maggie McAarty.....	
Balaton.....	Lyon.....	A. E. Whiting.....	
Balmoral.....	Otter Tail.....	Z. V. Barbor.....	
Baneroft.....	Freeborn.....	J. C. Hoidal.....	
Bandon.....	Renville.....	O. P. Holmyr.....	
Banks.....	Faribault.....	C. S. Dunbar.....	
Banning.....	Pine.....	Martin Ring.....	1,200.00
Barnesville.....	Clay.....	Erwin S. Catlin.....	
Barnum.....	Carlton.....	C. P. Peterson.....	
Barrett.....	Grant.....	M. P. Thurne.....	
Barry.....	Big Stone.....	W. W. Dibley.....	
Barsness.....	Pope.....	E. A. Gandrud.....	
Batavia.....	Todd.....	Chas. A. Jones.....	
Bath.....	Freeborn.....	James St. John.....	
Battle Lake.....	Otter Tail.....	A. A. Jones.....	
Bay Lake.....	Crow Wing.....	Josephine Rutger.....	
Beardsley.....	Big Stone.....	G. W. Freer.....	
Bear Valley.....	Wabasha.....	W. N. Preble.....	
Beaton.....	Kittson.....	B. M. Botheron.....	
Beauford.....	Blue Earth.....	R. Healy.....	
Beaulieu.....	Norman.....	Selam Fairbanks.....	
Beaver.....	Winona.....	P. H. Nelheisal.....	
Beaver Bay.....	Lake.....	H. Wegner.....	
Beaver Creek.....	Rock.....	L. B. Sage.....	
Beaver Falls.....	Renville.....	A. D. Corey.....	
Bechyn.....	Renville.....	J. T. Serbus.....	
Becker.....	Sherburne.....	F. Fridley.....	
Bee.....	Houston.....	H. L. Morken.....	
Belgrade.....	Stearns.....	C. M. Iversile.....	
Belle Chester.....	Wabasha.....	A. M. Casper.....	
Belle Plaine.....	Scott.....	J. C. Morrison.....	
Belle Prairie.....	Morrison.....	Lizzie Reaper.....	
Belle River.....	Douglas.....	J. S. Miller.....	
Bellingham.....	Lac qui Parle.....	W. W. Holmes.....	
Belvidere Mills.....	Goodhue.....	N. B. Gaylord.....	
Bellevue.....	Redwood.....	G. F. Ryan.....	
Bemidji.....	Beltrami.....	M. E. Carson.....	
Bend.....	Cass.....	E. Flemming.....	
Bena.....	Marshall.....	Thomas Mack.....	
Benedict.....	Scott.....	M. T. Schmitz.....	
Bennettville.....	Atkin.....	A. Bennett.....	
Benson.....	Swift.....	Jullus Thorston.....	1,500.00
Berg.....	Rice.....	Peder Olson.....	
Bergen.....	Jackson.....	S. O. Harstad.....	
Bergman.....	Pine.....	A. Bergman.....	
Berlin.....	Steele.....	A. C. Ellis.....	
Bernadotte.....	Nicollet.....	C. O. Gustafson.....	
Bern.....	Dodge.....	Godfrey Andrist.....	
Beroun.....	Pine.....	John Schuller.....	
Bertua.....	Todd.....	J. W. Merickel.....	

## POSTOFFICES AND POSTMASTERS.—Continued.

POSTOFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.	Com- pensation.
Bessie.....	Otter Tail.....	B. L. Brown.....	
Bethany.....	Winona.....	J. F. Benedett.....	
Bethel.....	Anoka.....	S. Cutler.....	
Beaverdam.....	Le Sueur.....	J. Hardegger.....	
Big Bend.....	Cottonwood.....	H. Eastgate.....	
Bigelow.....	Nobles.....	C. M. Davis.....	
Big Lake.....	Sherburne.....	Wm. H. Putnam.....	
Big Stone.....	Big Stone.....	M. H. Smith.....	
Big Swamp.....	Cass.....	H. S. Holloway.....	
Big Woods.....	Marshall.....	K. O. Knutson.....	
Bilfry.....	Watsonwan.....	D. Kigge.....	
Billings.....	Aitkin.....	D. W. Billings.....	
Bingham Lake.....	Cottonwood.....	C. F. Helbert.....	
Birch Lake.....	Todd.....	D. E. Bennett.....	
Bird Island.....	Renville.....	D. J. Deasy.....	
Blacay.....	McLeod.....	J. Kennedy.....	
Blwabie.....	St. Louis.....	Ransom Metcalf.....	
Blaby.....	Steele.....	W. E. Martin.....	
Black Hammer.....	Houston.....	T. Jacobson.....	
Blaine.....	Faribault.....	R. M. Brekke.....	
Blakely.....	Scott.....	M. Franciscus.....	
Blomford.....	Isanti.....	E. R. Blomgren.....	
Bloomfield.....	Hennepin.....	A. Scholz.....	
Blooming Prairie.....	Steele.....	W. L. Bucken.....	1,100.00
Bloomington.....	Hennepin.....	A. E. Balliff.....	
Bloomington Ferry.....	Hennepin.....	John Cameron.....	
Blue Earth City.....	Faribault.....	G. W. Buswell.....	1,600.00
Blue Hill.....	Sherburne.....	E. L. Morford.....	
Bluffton.....	Otter Tail.....	J. M. Hawes.....	
Bock.....	Mille Lacs.....	Ole Nilson.....	
Boobar.....	Roseau.....	C. M. Burnhelm.....	
Boon Lake.....	Renville.....	E. E. Ricker.....	
Borup.....	Norman.....	P. L. Mellberg.....	
Boulder.....	Kittson.....		
Boyd.....	Lac qui Parle.....	B. J. Neeley.....	
Bradford.....	Isanti.....	F. E. McKenney.....	
Braham.....	Isanti.....	Severin Mattson.....	
Brainerd.....	Crow Wing.....	C. D. Johnson.....	2,100.00
Brandon.....	Douglas.....	C. M. Borgen.....	
Bratsburg.....	Fillmore.....	E. J. Overland.....	
Bray.....	Red Lake.....	C. P. Swanson.....	
Breckenridge.....	Wilkin.....	Sadie E. Truax.....	1,100.00
Breese.....	Marshall.....	C. U. Bradford.....	
Brenner.....	Lyon.....	O. H. Sterk.....	
Brewster.....	Nobles.....	P. Geyermann.....	
Bridgle.....	Itasca.....	B. Moore.....	
Brighton.....	Nicollet.....	O. Peterson.....	
Brimson.....	St. Louis.....	P. J. Rosso.....	
Bristol.....	Fillmore.....	James Berning.....	
Brockway.....	Stearns.....	Lawrence Slammik.....	
Bronson.....	Kanabec.....	H. S. McKusick.....	
Brookfield.....	Renville.....	W. F. Volkenaut.....	
Brooklyn Center.....	Hennepin.....	C. R. Howe.....	
Brook Park.....	Pine.....	A. Berg.....	
Brooks.....	Red Lake.....	Cyril Lucier.....	
Brooten.....	Stearns.....	J. M. Wenger, Jr.....	
Browerville.....	Todd.....	B. Borgert.....	
Brownsburg.....	Jackson.....	B. A. Brown.....	
Brownsdale.....	Mower.....	Albert Swift.....	
Brown's Valley.....	Traverse.....	S. Y. Gordon, Jr.....	1,000.00
Brownsville.....	Houston.....	J. M. Darling.....	
Brownton.....	McLeod.....	F. W. Booth.....	
Bruce.....	Rock.....	H. N. Kjergaara.....	
Bruno.....	Pine.....	J. J. Quinlan.....	
Brunswick.....	Kanabec.....	Andrew Skoglund.....	
Buckman.....	Morrison.....	J. Schmolke.....	
Buck's Mills.....	Becker.....	S. S. Buck.....	
Buena Vista.....	Beltrami.....	Wm. A. Worth.....	
Buffalo.....	Wright.....	F. B. Lamson.....	1,000.00
Buffalo Lake.....	Renville.....	A. Stucke.....	
Bullard.....	Wadena.....	Alfred Jackson.....	

## POSTOFFICES AND POSTMASTERS.—Continued.

POSTOFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.	Com- pensation.
Bungo.....	Cass.....	Wm. H. Pattison.....	
Bureau.....	Wilkin.....	August Bureau.....	
Burbank.....	Kandiyohi.....	J. H. Stauffer.....	
Burchard.....	Lyon.....	L. Owens.....	
Burley.....	Goodhue.....		
Burnett.....	St. Louis.....	M. L. Cunningham.....	
Burr.....	Yellow Medicine.....	Alfred Froberg.....	
Burschville.....	Hennepin.....	J. Bursch.....	
Burtrum.....	Todd.....	F. Clark.....	
Butler.....	Otter Tail.....	E. W. Jones.....	
Butterfield.....	Watsonwan.....	J. Rempel.....	
Butternut.....	Blue Earth.....	O. O. Rondestoedt.....	
Bygland.....	Polk.....	S. K. Float.....	
Byron.....	Olmsted.....	J. H. Vicks.....	
Cahill.....	Hennepin.....	Moses Darcy.....	
Caledonia.....	Houston.....	A. J. Flynn.....	1,200.00
Cambridge.....	Isanti.....	Wm. H. Smith.....	
Camden.....	Lyon.....	J. A. Rouse.....	
Camden Place.....	Hennepin.....	Frank Olson.....	
Camp.....	Renville.....	N. O. Berg.....	
Campbell.....	Wilkin.....	J. M. Winger.....	
Canby.....	Yellow Medicine.....	M. E. Wescott.....	1,300.00
Cannon Falls.....	Goodhue.....	P. A. Peterson.....	1,300.00
Canosia.....	St. Louis.....	E. B. Engren.....	
Canton.....	Fillmore.....	R. A. Surgeon.....	
Cardigan.....	Ramsey.....	H. B. Goodwin.....	
Carlmona.....	Fillmore.....	O. L. King.....	
Carlisle.....	Otter Tail.....	C. Evjen.....	
Carlson.....	Swift.....	C. H. Frederickson.....	
Carlton.....	Carlton.....	Esther Harroldson.....	
Carrollsville.....	Olmsted.....	T. J. Carroll.....	
Carver.....	Carver.....	J. S. Nelson.....	
Cascade.....	Goodhue.....	D. H. Orr.....	
Casey.....	Meeker.....	John W. Kruger.....	
Cashel.....	Swift.....	John Pearson.....	
Cass.....	Cass.....	Wm. W. Bryant.....	
Castle Rock.....	Dakota.....	C. L. Wood.....	
Cazenovia.....	Pipestone.....	E. A. Rice.....	
Cedar Lake.....	Scott.....	C. O'Connor.....	
Cedar Mills.....	Meeker.....	C. W. Jellett.....	
Cedarville.....	Martin.....	M. A. Babcock.....	
Cedar Chain.....	Martin.....	J. W. Mallory.....	
Center City.....	Chisago.....	J. E. Peterson.....	
Centergrove.....	Otter Tail.....	J. H. Soll.....	
Centerville.....	Aroka.....	Mary Beson.....	
Central.....	Wadena.....		
Cereal.....	Watsonwan.....	J. Borkman.....	
Ceresco.....	Blue Earth.....	Susan Kimball.....	
Cerro Gordo.....	Lac qui Parle.....	G. H. Lund.....	
Chamberlain.....	Hubbard.....	J. F. Nichols.....	
Champlin.....	Hennepin.....	Nora Wolley.....	
Chandler.....	Murray.....	C. C. Peterson.....	
Chanhasen.....	Carver.....	P. Feyerseisen.....	
Chaska.....	Carver.....	Edward A. Taylor.....	
Chatfield.....	Fillmore.....	J. Chermals.....	
Chatham.....	Wright.....	L. Fauquette.....	
Chehalis.....	Le Sueur.....	J. S. Lawless.....	
Cheney.....	Dodge.....	Charles L. Hulett.....	
Cherry Grove.....	Fillmore.....	John Riddle.....	
Chester.....	Olmsted.....	W. W. Hyslop.....	
Childs.....	Wilkin.....	D. D. Walte.....	
Chisago City.....	Chisago.....	J. A. Bloom.....	
Choice.....	Fillmore.....	J. J. Elepson.....	
Chokio.....	Stevens.....	J. H. McNally.....	
Chowen.....	Hennepin.....	E. A. Lane.....	
Christiana.....	Dakota.....	T. Thompson.....	
Clara City.....	Chippewa.....	J. Meyering.....	
Claremont.....	Dodge.....	James Edmond.....	
Clarissa.....	Todd.....	G. W. Johnson.....	
Clarkfield.....	Yellow Medicine.....	O. H. Lewis.....	
Clark's Grove.....	Freeborn.....	C. Peterson.....	

## POSTOFFICES AND POSTMASTERS.—Continued.

Postoffice.	County.	Postmaster.	Compensation.
Claybank.....	Goodhue.....	H. Holst.....	
Clayton.....	Faribault.....	G. G. Halvorson.....	
Clear Lake.....	Sherburne.....	E. White.....	
Clearwater.....	Wright.....	S. McC. Phillips.....	
Cleveland.....	Le Sueur.....	W. F. Johnson.....	
Clifford.....	Becker.....	D. C. Clifford.....	
Climax.....	Polk.....	C. Steenerson.....	
Clinton.....	Big Stone.....	H. W. Hewitt.....	
Clinton Falls.....	Steele.....	G. W. Knapp.....	
Clitherall.....	Otter Tail.....	Alonzo Whiting.....	
Clontarf.....	Swift.....	R. A. McDermott.....	
Clotho.....	Todd.....	G. W. Brownell.....	
Clough.....	Anoka.....	C. H. Fordney.....	
Cloquet.....	Carlton.....	G. D. Muggah.....	1,500 00
Clover.....	Freeborn.....	Peter Flesch.....	
Clyde.....	Winona.....	A. B. Lyon.....	
Cobden.....	Brown.....	A. C. Peterson.....	
Cohasset.....	Itasca.....	J. Crowther.....	
Coin.....	Kanabec.....	O. E. Olson.....	
Cokato.....	Wright.....	A. Hammarsten.....	
Cold Springs.....	Stearns.....	I. Kremer.....	
Colfax.....	Kandiyohi.....	B. Olson.....	
Collegeville.....	Stearns.....	H. Broker.....	
Collis.....	Traverse.....	E. B. Murray.....	
Cologne.....	Carver.....	Jacob Menwissen.....	
Columbia Heights.....	Anoka.....	M. C. Alles.....	
Combs.....	Washington.....	W. Rawleigh.....	
Comfrey.....	Brown.....	A. W. Pederson.....	
Comstock.....	Clay.....	D. Askegaard.....	
Conception.....	Wabasha.....	C. Reil.....	
Concord.....	Dodge.....	C. B. Calhoun.....	
Constance.....	Anoka.....	A. O. Johnson.....	
Cooleysville.....	Steele.....	H. A. Midjl.....	
Coon Creek.....	Anoka.....	Adolph Bergeron.....	
Coon Rapids.....	Hennepin.....	A. B. Johnson.....	
Copley.....	Beltrami.....	C. F. Corcoran.....	
Corcoran.....	Hennepin.....	F. G. Rau.....	
Cordova.....	Le Sueur.....	C. A. Morgan.....	
Cork.....	Grant.....	S. A. Halgren.....	
Cormorant.....	Becker.....	Nellie Van House.....	
Corning.....	Mower.....	O. T. Dickerman.....	
Corra.....	Olmsted.....	Chas. F. Woods.....	
Correll.....	Big Stone.....	A. H. Oberg.....	
Corvuso.....	Meeker.....	A. K. Jackman.....	
Cosmos.....	Meeker.....	A. G. Scramm.....	
Cottage Grove.....	Washington.....	W. D. Lovelace.....	
Cottonwood.....	Lyon.....	G. W. Schlottman.....	
Courtland.....	Nicollet.....	A. L. Snow.....	
Cove.....	Millie Lacs.....	Geo. L. Blaisdell.....	
Cream.....	Blue Earth.....	P. H. White.....	
Credit River.....	Scott.....	C. Morse.....	
Cromwell.....	Carlton.....	A. Eiken.....	2,200 00
Crookston.....	Polk.....	J. Long.....	
Cross Lake.....	Crow Wing.....	A. Steinke.....	
Crown.....	Isanti.....	E. E. Adams.....	
Crow River.....	Meeker.....	W. W. Hutchins.....	
Crow Wing.....	Crow Wing.....	F. P. Stinchfield.....	
Crystal.....	Hennepin.....	J. Coulombe.....	
Culver.....	St. Louis.....	A. Borg.....	
Current Lake.....	Murray.....	N. Weber.....	
Curry.....	Murray.....	Phillipa Godway.....	
Cushing.....	Morrison.....	N. J. Bray.....	
Cushman.....	Isanti.....	E. W. Newell.....	
Custer.....	Big Stone.....	E. S. Hazelton.....	
Cutler.....	Altkin.....	Carrie Hegland.....	
Cyrus.....	Pope.....	M. Harrington.....	
Dakota.....	Winona.....	A. Peterson.....	
Dalbo.....	Isanti.....	C. E. Lundberg.....	
Dalstrup.....	Chisago.....	John N. Rovang.....	
Dalton.....	Otter Tail.....	S. A. Nebel.....	
Danewood.....	Chisago.....		



## POSTOFFICES AND POSTMASTERS.—Continued.

Postoffice.	County.	Postmaster.	Com- pensation.
Danvers.....	Swift.....	A. Mattheisen.....	
Danville.....	Blue Earth.....	M. L. Pierce.....	
Darwin.....	Meeker.....	W. Fortnum.....	
Dassel.....	Meeker.....	O. E. Lindquist.....	
Davies.....	Otter Tail.....	A. J. Davies.....	
Dawson.....	Lac qui Parle.....	J. E. O'Hara.....	
Day.....	Isanti.....	G. A. Olson.....	
Dayton.....	Hennepin.....	A. Beaudry.....	
Dean.....	Rice.....	A. Ludwig.....	
Deephaven.....	Hennepin.....	S. A. Woodford.....	
Deer.....	Kittson.....		
Deer Creek.....	Otter Tail.....	J. B. Hompe.....	
Deerfield.....	Steele.....	L. R. Brady.....	
Deer River.....	Itasca.....	M. J. Taylor.....	
Deerwood.....	Crow Wing.....	R. H. Morford.....	
De Graff.....	Swift.....	M. H. Halpin.....	
Delano.....	Wright.....	M. A. O'Hair.....	
Delavan.....	Faribault.....	M. D. Soule.....	
Delhi.....	Redwood.....	E. Atkinson.....	
Dell.....	Faribault.....	P. A. Stanche.....	
Demarest.....	Anoka.....	D. N. Demarset.....	
Dennmark.....	Washington.....	A. L. Clothier.....	
Dennison.....	Goodhue.....	A. K. Lockren.....	
Detroit City.....	Becker.....	E. D. Holmes.....	1,500.00
Dewey.....	Hubbard.....	A. Vincent.....	
Dexter.....	Mower.....	Patrick Sheridan.....	
Dibley.....	Wilkin.....	C. C. Dibley.....	
Ditter.....	Hennepin.....	F. Ditter.....	
Dixville.....	Morrison.....	F. W. Kowitz.....	
Dodge Center.....	Dodge.....	O. H. Phillips.....	
Donaldson.....	Kittson.....	O. J. Mulvey.....	
Donnelly.....	Stevens.....	F. J. McLaughlin.....	
Dora.....	Otter Tail.....	Wm. J. Hoffman.....	
Doran.....	Wilkin.....	J. Warner.....	
Dorothy.....	Red Lake.....	J. F. Mathews.....	
Dorris.....	Aitkin.....	C. D. Wilkinson.....	
Dorset.....	Hubbard.....	J. Avenson.....	
Douglas.....	Olmsted.....	W. Echboldt.....	
Dover.....	Olmsted.....	R. A. Battis.....	
Dovray.....	Murray.....	A. Swoffer.....	
Downer.....	Clay.....	A. McGough.....	
Doyle.....	Le Sueur.....	James Delehanty.....	
Dresbach.....	Winona.....	R. Remp.....	
Dresselville.....	Le Sueur.....	Henry Dressel.....	
Duelm.....	Benton.....	C. A. Hunck.....	
Dugdale.....	Polk.....	O. H. Camp.....	
Duluth.....	St. Louis.....	F. M. Hellinski.....	3,300.00
Dumfries.....	Wabasha.....	R. Parson.....	
Dumont.....	Traverse.....	W. N. Hulse.....	
Dundas.....	Rice.....	F. Shandorf.....	
Dundee.....	Nobles.....	G. B. Miller.....	
Dunnell.....	Martin.....	A. Wenberg.....	
Duxby.....	Roseau.....		
Dysart.....	Beltrami.....	R. B. Blake.....	
Eagle Bend.....	Todd.....	John H. Thompson.....	
Eagle Lake.....	Blue Earth.....	E. M. Presnall.....	
East Chain Lake.....	Martin.....	L. L. Vermilya.....	
East Grand Forks.....	Polk.....	J. R. Johnson.....	1,200.00
Easton.....	Faribault.....	W. Sippel.....	
East Union.....	Carver.....	A. J. L. Carlson.....	
Ebro.....	Beltrami.....	A. Pederson.....	
Eastwood.....	Aitkin.....	A. C. McIntyre.....	
Echo.....	Yellow Medicine.....	S. S. Drake.....	
Eckwoll.....	Marshall.....	O. K. Nelson.....	
Eddsville.....	Renville.....	A. Danielson.....	
Eddy.....	Roseau.....	J. E. Budd.....	
Eden Prairie.....	Hennepin.....		
Eden Valley.....	Meeker.....	C. J. O'Brien.....	
Edgerton.....	Pipestone.....	J. O. Miller.....	
Edina Mills.....	Hennepin.....	J. H. Craik.....	
Edith.....	Mille Lacs.....	E. W. Cundy.....	



## POSTOFFICES AND POSTMASTERS.—Continued.

POSTOFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.	Com- pensation.
Edna.....	Polk.....	K. O. Flakne.....	
Edward.....	Otter Tail.....	E. M. Nelson.....	
Effington.....	Otter Tail.....	M. E. Peters.....	
Eggen.....	Pope.....	Ole Eggen.....	
Eggleston.....	Goodhue.....	M. T. Milan.....	
Eidsvold.....	Scott.....	O. Blocker.....	
Eitzen.....	Houston.....	C. Bunge, Jr.....	
Eklund.....	Rice.....		
Elba.....	Winona.....	J. Churchill.....	
Elbow Lake.....	Grant.....	H. F. Sanford.....	
Eldred.....	Polk.....		
Elgin.....	Wabasha.....	R. Williams.....	
Elizabeth.....	Otter Tail.....	L. W. Bell.....	
Elk River.....	Sherburne.....	F. N. Corey.....	
Elkton.....	Mower.....	O. J. Myhre.....	
Ellerth.....	Marshall.....	E. Sagnes.....	
Ellington.....	Dodge.....	A. W. Kulzer.....	
Ellis.....	Cass.....	C. P. Potter.....	
Ellsworth.....	Nobles.....	J. Walker.....	
Elm.....	Jackson.....	Niels Handevldt.....	
Elmdale.....	Morrison.....	H. Olson.....	
Elmore.....	Faribault.....	A. Shultis.....	1,300.00
Ely.....	St. Louis.....	P. R. Vall.....	
Elysian.....	Le Sueur.....	C. D. Chadwick.....	
Embarrass.....	St. Louis.....	E. D. Hughes.....	
Emerald.....	Faribault.....	J. F. Barnes.....	
Emmons.....	Freeborn.....	C. A. Olen.....	
Empire City.....	Dakota.....	J. G. Weller.....	
Endeavor.....	Wright.....	F. Peterson.....	
Englund.....	Marshall.....	E. E. Stomgren.....	
Enok.....	Kittson.....	H. Hultgren.....	
Enterprise.....	Winona.....	B. F. Every.....	
Erhard.....	Otter Tail.....	G. A. Gunderson.....	
Ericksonville.....	Mille Lacs.....	L. Erickson.....	
Erskine.....	Polk.....	Gunder Odegaard.....	
Esdon.....	Crow Wing.....	J. Walker.....	
Ealef.....	Wilkin.....	C. A. Corell.....	
Espetvet.....	Polk.....	J. H. Espetvet.....	
Essig.....	Brown.....	M. Mueller.....	
Esterday.....	Cass.....	O. O. Kokkin.....	
Estesbrook.....	Mille Lacs.....	W. H. Huggins.....	
Esteville.....	Benton.....	M. L. Edwards.....	
Etna.....	Fillmore.....	A. Postle.....	
Etter.....	Dakota.....	A. J. Nelson.....	
Euclid.....	Polk.....	J. S. Chapin.....	
Eureka.....	Hennepin.....	G. E. Day.....	
Evan.....	Brown.....	E. Rasmussen.....	
Evansville.....	Douglas.....	H. G. Urle.....	
Eveleth.....	St. Louis.....	P. E. Dowling.....	1,000.00
Everdell.....	Wilkin.....	A. W. Burnett.....	
Excel.....	Marshall.....	Simon Warring.....	
Excelsior.....	Hennepin.....	Wm. H. Morris.....	
Eyota.....	Olmsted.....	P. C. Maroney.....	
Fairfax.....	Renville.....	F. M. Rea.....	
Fairfield.....	Swift.....	B. E. Knapp.....	
Fairhaven.....	Stearns.....	Emma Baldwin.....	
Fairmont.....	Martin.....	E. B. Shanks.....	1,700.00
Fairpoint.....	Goodhue.....	H. E. Fairbank.....	
Fairwater.....	Winona.....	E. C. Ellis.....	
Faith.....	Norman.....	A. Rogen.....	
Faribault.....	Rice.....	A. E. Haven.....	2,400.00
Farming.....	Stearns.....	John Hemmesch.....	
Farmington.....	Dakota.....	H. H. Judson.....	
Farris.....	Hubbard.....	F. A. Silver.....	
Farwell.....	Pope.....	August Hanson.....	
Fawndale.....	Morrison.....	Christian Larson.....	
Faxon.....	Sibley.....	M. Sass.....	
Fay.....	Todd.....	Agnes Cebell.....	
Felton.....	Clay.....	F. W. Mills.....	
Fergus Falls.....	Otter Tail.....	J. O. Billings.....	2,200.00
Fertile.....	Polk.....	B. Duckstad.....	

## POSTOFFICES AND POSTMASTERS.—Continued.

Postoffice.	County.	Postmaster.	Com- pensation.
Fillmore.	Fillmore.	R. C. Farrington.	
Finlayson.	Pine.	E. C. Buell.	
Flr.	Marshall.	K. Hodne.	
Fisher.	Polk.	H. B. Laughlin.	
Flak.	Crow Wing.	Peter Albert.	
Flensburg.	Morrison.	Patrick Watzka.	
Flom.	Norman.	Peter Kleven.	
Floodwood.	St. Louis.	A. A. Hall.	
Florence.	Iyon.	John A. Martin.	
Florita.	Renville.	Ferdinand Schroeder.	
Fodwang.	Marshall.	C. P. Haagen.	
Foldal.	Marshall.	M. Amundsen.	
Foley.	Benton.	John Foley.	
Fond du Lac.	St. Louis.	C. Gasper.	
Forest City.	Meeker.	N. C. Schreiner.	
Forest Lake.	Washington.	A. P. Noyes.	
Forest Mills.	Goodhue.	E. M. Murphy.	
Foreston.	Mille Lacs.	E. E. Price.	
Forestville.	Fillmore.	Thomas J. Melghen.	
Fork.	Marshall.	J. P. Lein.	
Fort Ridgely.	Nicollet.	A. O'Brien.	
Fort Ripley.	Crow Wing.	J. J. Tucker.	
Fort Snelling.	Hennepin.	E. R. Lawrence.	
Fosston.	Polk.	J. Lohn.	1,200.00
Fossum.	Norman.	L. J. Moreland.	
Fountain.	Fillmore.	P. Mangan.	
Fox.	Roseau.	T. S. Nomeland.	
Foxhome.	Wilkin.	Robert A. Fox.	
Frankford.	Mower.	C. Patchen.	
Franklin.	Renville.	M. Fox.	
Frazee.	Becker.	E. F. Gummer.	
Freeborn.	Freeborn.	Geo. P. Lattin.	
Freeberg.	Houston.	M. Roster.	
Freeland.	Lac qui Parle.	L. T. Kronen.	
Freeport.	Stearns.	Moritz Haeschen.	
Fremont.	Winona.	J. A. Kelly.	
French.	Otter Tail.	M. R. Everetts.	
French Lake.	Wright.	R. W. Rosseau.	
Fridley.	Anoka.	J. Dermott.	
Friesland.	Pine.	Wm. G. Davidson.	
Frontenac.	Goodhue.	H. Scherf.	
Fulda.	Murray.	G. D. Taylor.	
Garden City.	Blue Earth.	A. M. Kendall.	
Garfield.	Douglas.	John L. Larson.	
Garnes.	Red Lake.	E. K. Gjernes.	
Garrison.	Crow Wing.	E. Ellason.	
Garvin.	Lyon.	W. Owens.	
Gary.	Norman.	G. Moe.	
Gates.	Stearns.	J. Cremers.	
Gaylord.	Sibley.	E. H. Thoele.	
Geneva.	Freeborn.	Swend Svendsen.	
Genoa.	Olmsted.	F. R. Mastenbrook.	
Gentilly.	Polk.	H. T. Gondron.	
Georgetown.	Clay.	S. S. Dalen.	
Georgeville.	Stearns.	N. Trulson.	
Germantown.	Marshall.	Leon Orland.	
Ghent.	Lyon.	Annie Van Hee.	
Gibbon.	Sibley.	H. A. Saur.	
Gilbert.	Morrison.	A. Berglund.	
Gilchrist.	Polk.	Sarah Flaten.	
Gilman.	Benton.	M. Herman.	
Gladstone.	Ramsey.	Wm. Mueller.	
Glencoe.	McLeod.	T. M. Palne.	1,500.00
Glendale.	Scott.	M. Hynes.	
Glendorado.	Benton.	S. Kittilson.	
Glenville.	Freeborn.	J. Bartlet.	
Glenwood.	Pope.	W. O. Wallace.	1,300.00
Giltner.	Chippewa.	O. A. Christenson.	
Glyndon.	Clay.	F. R. Paige.	
Godahl.	Watowan.	Ole S. Sundt.	
Golden Gate.	Brown.	W. Dey.	

POSTOFFICES AND POSTMASTERS.—*Continued.*

POSTOFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.	Com- pensation.
Goldenvalley.....	Hennepin.....	Jacob Kauth.....	
Goldner.....	Norman.....	O. L. Rostvold.....	
Goodhue.....	Goodhue.....	K. L. Anderson.....	
Good Thunder.....	Blue Earth.....	F. M. Griffin.....	
Gordonsville.....	Freeborn.....	N. Nelson.....	
Gossen.....	Polk.....	J. Carlson.....	
Gotha.....	Carver.....	V. Ahlen.....	
Graceville.....	Big Stone.....	Patrick O'Hara.....	1,400.00
Granada.....	Martin.....	L. H. Becker.....	
Grand Marais.....	Cook.....	C. Murphy.....	
Grand Meadow.....	Mower.....	S. Y. Paddock.....	
Grand Portage.....	Cook.....	M. Madwayosh.....	
Grand Rapids.....	Itasca.....	Phillip Casselberg.....	1,400.00
Granger.....	Fillmore.....	A. G. Serfling.....	
Granite Falls.....	Yellow Medicine.....	George Lien.....	1,400.00
Granite Lake.....	Wright.....	John B. Smith.....	
Grant.....	Washington.....	F. W. Joynes.....	
Granville.....	Polk.....	A. J. Hilden.....	
Grasslake.....	Kanabec.....	L. E. Dennywith.....	
Gravelville.....	Morrison.....	C. Mechau.....	
Gray Eagle.....	Todd.....	W. Alderman.....	
Grayling.....	Aitkin.....	John L. Borg.....	
Greenbush.....	Roseau.....	F. Hedges.....	
Green Isle.....	Sibley.....	Jara Spellacy.....	
Green Lake.....	Kandiyohi.....	S. H. Adams.....	
Greenland.....	Le Sueur.....	B. E. Thwing.....	
Greenleaf.....	Meeker.....	W. B. Butterfield.....	
Greenleafon.....	Fillmore.....	G. A. Nagel.....	
Green Prairie.....	Morrison.....	C. D. Gedney.....	
Green Valley.....	Lyon.....	John Sharratt.....	
Gregg.....	Polk.....	M. G. Christenson.....	
Gresham.....	Otter Tail.....	J. A. Blew.....	
Grit.....	Red Lake.....	E. E. Havik.....	
Grogan.....	Watsonwan.....	J. A. Le Blanc.....	
Groningen.....	Pine.....	O. E. Oslund.....	
Groundhouse.....	Kanabec.....	J. W. Bragg.....	
Grove City.....	Meeker.....	Nils Paulson.....	
Grove Lake.....	Pope.....	V. E. Strong.....	
Grover.....	Winona.....	A. E. Hilden.....	
Grue.....	Kandiyohi.....		
Gully.....	Polk.....	A. E. Engesetter.....	
Grunden.....	Redwood.....	A. M. Grunden.....	
Grygla.....	Marshall.....	A. O. Fladeland.....	
Hader.....	Goodhue.....	J. O. Onstad.....	
Hadley.....	Murray.....	Ira Engebretson.....	
Hagan.....	Chippewa.....	O. H. Blom.....	979.08
Hallock.....	Kittson.....	E. P. Le Masurier.....	
Halstad.....	Norman.....	J. C. H. Johnson.....	
Hamburg.....	Carver.....	A. Truwe.....	
Hamel.....	Hennepin.....	J. O. Hamel.....	
Hamilton.....	Fillmore.....	W. J. Briggs.....	
Ham Lake.....	Anoka.....	Ole Jespersion.....	
Hammond.....	Wabasha.....	E. N. York.....	
Hampton.....	Dakota.....	C. P. Carroll.....	
Hancock.....	Stevens.....	C. J. Blackmun.....	
Handy.....	Polk.....	E. C. Jacobson.....	
Hanley Falls.....	Yellow Medicine.....	J. J. Haaland.....	
Hanover.....	Wright.....	Louisa Haefter.....	
Hanska.....	Brown.....	M. B. Erickson.....	
Hanson.....	Olmsted.....	C. C. Bergen.....	
Harding.....	St. Louis.....	S. M. Noden.....	
Hardwick.....	Rock.....	J. B. Iverson.....	
Harlin.....	Jackson.....	J. M. Olson.....	
Harmony.....	Fillmore.....	S. Aaberg.....	
Harney.....	Carlton.....	M. L. Sullivan.....	
Harris.....	Chisago.....	Wm. D. Savage.....	
Harrison.....	Kandiyohi.....	Warwick Schultz.....	
Hart.....	Winona.....	C. H. Walfram.....	
Hartland.....	Freeborn.....	R. M. Gardner.....	
Hartshorn.....	Wadena.....	J. B. Dexter.....	

## POSTOFFICES AND POSTMASTERS.—Continued.

POSTOFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.	Com- pensation.
Hassan.....	Hennepin.....	M. A. Weler.....	
Hastings.....	Dakota.....	A. J. Schaller.....	1,700.00
Hasty.....	Wright.....	J. F. Kling.....	
Hatfield.....	Pipestone.....	Wm. Lockwood.....	
Haug.....	Roseau.....	T. E. Haug.....	
Havana.....	Steele.....	G. J. Chambers, Jr.....	
Havelock.....	Chippewa.....	R. E. Taylor.....	
Hawick.....	Kandiyohi.....	E. S. Smithson.....	
Hawkins.....	Blue Earth.....	J. Taylor.....	
Hawley.....	Clay.....	P. A. Berg.....	
Hay Creek.....	Goodhue.....	A. A. Burkhard.....	
Hayfield.....	Dodge.....	George P. Hagen.....	
Hayward.....	Freeborn.....	J. C. Stalge.....	
Hazel Run.....	Yellow Medicine.....	A. Isaacson.....	
Hazelwood.....	Rice.....	B. E. Enggren.....	
Hector.....	Renville.....	Wm. B. Strom.....	
Hegbert.....	Swift.....	J. Nugent.....	
Helberg.....	Norman.....	K. Stenseth.....	
Heidelberg.....	Le Sueur.....	J. Hell.....	
Helena.....	Scott.....	J. Lunkenheimer.....	
Hellum.....	Marshall.....	C. M. Rasmusson.....	
Henderson.....	Sibley.....	J. F. Dempsey.....	
Hendricks.....	Lincoln.....	S. Erickson.....	
Hendrum.....	Norman.....	O. Torgeson.....	
Henning.....	Otter Tail.....	George Freeman.....	
Henrytown.....	Fillmore.....	M. H. Onstine.....	
Hereford.....	Grant.....	R. A. Darling.....	
Herman.....	Grant.....	H. J. Hodgson.....	
Heron Lake.....	Jackson.....	C. A. Wood.....	1,200.00
Hewitt.....	Todd.....	T. P. Hanniffin.....	
Hewson.....	Isanti.....	Bertha Haney.....	
Hibbing.....	St. Louis.....	D. E. Lockwood.....	1,300.00
Hickory.....	Aitkin.....	B. La Mere.....	
High Forest.....	Olmsted.....	E. G. Armstrong.....	
Highland.....	Fillmore.....	Mary Nepstad.....	
Hillman.....	Kanabec.....	Wm. F. Hillman.....	
Hills.....	Rock.....	O. Skyberg.....	
Hinckley.....	Pine.....	C. L. Egan.....	
Hitterdal.....	Clay.....	S. S. Hanson.....	
Hobson.....	Steele.....	C. E. Barnes.....	
Hoffman.....	Grant.....	J. A. Abrahamson.....	
Hokah.....	Houston.....	W. S. Moe.....	
Holden.....	Goodhue.....	A. H. Brocke.....	
Holdingford.....	Stearns.....	I. P. Ferrin.....	
Holland.....	Pipestone.....	John Mahoney.....	
Holloway.....	Swift.....	T. B. Boyle.....	
Holmes City.....	Douglas.....	S. O. Wagenius.....	
Holt.....	Marshall.....	O. O. Finberg.....	
Holum.....	Kandiyohi.....	A. Palmeson.....	
Holyoke.....	Carlton.....	Charles E. Collins.....	
Home.....	Brown.....	J. P. Current.....	
Homedahl.....	Faribault.....	R. O. Haaland.....	
Homer.....	Winona.....	J. W. Ramsden.....	
Hopatcong.....	Wadena.....	Wm. Mayville.....	
Hopkins.....	Hennepin.....	W. B. Anderson.....	
Horeb.....	Pope.....	H. Johnshay.....	
Horricon.....	Martin.....	C. S. Patchin.....	
Horton.....	Olmsted.....	C. W. Davis.....	
Houston.....	Houston.....	I. H. Goodwin.....	
Hovland.....	Cook.....	O. Brunes.....	
Howard Lake.....	Wright.....	M. M. Woolley.....	
Hoyt.....	Cottonwood.....	S. A. Berg.....	
Hubbard.....	Hubbard.....	J. C. Courtney.....	
Hubert.....	Crow Wing.....	Fredman Thorp.....	
Huff.....	Morrison.....	J. W. Gish.....	
Hugo.....	Morrison.....	B. R. Kellogg.....	
Hulda.....	Hennepin.....	J. L. Grave.....	
Humboldt.....	Kittson.....	J. A. Macfarland.....	
Huntley.....	Faribault.....	E. A. Malers.....	
Huot.....	Red Lake.....	E. Huot.....	



## POSTOFFICES AND POSTMASTERS.—Continued.

Postoffice.	County.	Postmaster.	Com- pensation.
Hurdal.....	Fillmore.....	E. Nordby.....	1,500.00
Hutchinson.....	McLeod.....	G. R. Zickrick.....	
Hutton.....	Fillmore.....	W. H. Krees.....	
Ibsen.....	Wilkin.....	P. B. Helland.....	
Idella.....	Dakota.....	V. McElrath.....	1,400.00
Idlewild.....	Lincoln.....	C. H. Searles.....	
Ihlen.....	Pipestone.....	E. H. Lawson.....	
Independence.....	St. Louis.....	E. S. Erickson.....	
Ingalls.....	Marshall.....	W. H. Ingalls.....	1,200.00
Inver Grove.....	Dakota.....	P. Barton.....	
Iona.....	Murray.....	M. McDonnell.....	
Iron.....	St. Louis.....	Rose Klingensmith.....	
Irving.....	Kandiyohi.....	J. Olson.....	1,200.00
Isanti.....	Isanti.....	T. Lagerstrom.....	
Isinours.....	Fillmore.....	G. Isinhour.....	
Island Lake.....	Lyon.....	Betsey Johnson.....	
Isle.....	Miller Lacs.....	Benj. Carter.....	1,200.00
Itasca.....	Beltrami.....	Martha Whitney.....	
Jackson.....	Jackson.....	H. L. Strom.....	
Janesville.....	Waseca.....	H. H. Gilday.....	
Jarretts.....	Wabasha.....	F. W. Shaw.....	1,200.00
Jasper.....	Pipestone.....	Wm. H. Storts.....	
Jenkins.....	Crow Wing.....	W. A. Curo.....	
Jennie.....	Meeker.....	O. H. Olson.....	
Johnsburg.....	Mower.....	P. Freund.....	1,200.00
Johnson.....	Big Stone.....	S. L. Duffy.....	
Jordan.....	Scott.....	J. Nicollin.....	
Joy.....	Otter Tail.....	Wm. Booth, Jr.....	
Judge.....	Olmsted.....	F. W. Carlstrom.....	1,200.00
Judson.....	Blue Earth.....		
Juvik.....	Marshall.....		
Kalmer.....	Norman.....		
Kanaranzl.....	Rock.....	W. R. Christian.....	1,200.00
Kandiyohi.....	Kandiyohi.....	C. U. Peterson.....	
Karmel.....	Isanti.....	O. Hawkins.....	
Kasota.....	Le Sueur.....	Charles H. Davis.....	
Kasson.....	Dodge.....	B. A. Shaver.....	1,200.00
Katrine.....	Crow Wing.....	Katie Young.....	
Kedron.....	Fillmore.....	G. H. Cleveland.....	
Keegan.....	Wabasha.....	J. McBride.....	
Keene.....	Clay.....	S. Anderson.....	1,100.00
Keeville.....	Stevens.....	S. B. Smith.....	
Kelly.....	Murray.....	M. H. Tobias.....	
Kellogg.....	Wabasha.....		
Kelsey.....	St. Louis.....		
Keml.....	Cottonwood.....		
Kennedy.....	Kittson.....	M. A. Goar.....	1,100.00
Kensington.....	Douglas.....	E. H. Johnson.....	
Kent.....	Wilkin.....	A. A. Trovatanen.....	
Kenyon.....	Goodhue.....	A. Glimme.....	
Kerkhoven.....	Swift.....	A. Westerdahl.....	1,100.00
Kerna.....	Nicollet.....	L. R. Hobart.....	
Kerrick.....	Pine.....	Peter Norell.....	
Keystone.....	Wright.....	Ella Jorgenson.....	
Key West.....	Polk.....	R. P. Skarstad.....	1,100.00
Klester.....	Faribault.....	N. W. Baker.....	
Kilkenny.....	Le Sueur.....	M. A. Byrne.....	
Kimball.....	Stearns.....	E. Peck.....	
Kimberly.....	Altkin.....	J. P. Williams.....	1,100.00
Kinbrae.....	Nobles.....	A. E. Holmberg.....	
Kingston.....	Meeker.....	Claude D. Brown.....	
Klondike.....	Crow Wing.....	L. P. Alkin.....	
Klossner.....	Nicollet.....	A. G. Shriner.....	1,100.00
Knapp.....	Wright.....		
Koochiching.....	Itasca.....	C. S. Jameson.....	
Kost.....	Chisago.....	G. Newstrom.....	
Kragness.....	Clay.....	Jacob Olness.....	1,100.00
Kron.....	Douglas.....	A. G. Johnson.....	
Kurtz.....	Clay.....	R. Kirkhorn.....	
Lac qui Parle.....	Lac qui Parle.....	C. A. Gould.....	
La Crescent.....	Houston.....	E. B. Webster.....	



POSTOFFICES AND POSTMASTERS.—*Continued.*

POSTOFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.	Com- pensation.
Lafayette.....	Nicollet.....	Jennie Williams.....	
Laird.....	Olmsted.....	G. W. Plank.....	
Lake Belt.....	Martin.....	E. J. Wiltse.....	
Lake Benton.....	Lincoln.....	J. H. Hanson.....	1,100.00
Lake City.....	Wabasha.....	J. C. Bartlett.....	1,900.00
Lake Crystal.....	Blue Earth.....	H. C. Howard.....	1,200.00
Lake Elizabeth.....	Kandiyohi.....	P. E. Edmund.....	
Lake Elmo.....	Washington.....	E. Lohmann.....	
Lake Eunice.....	Becker.....	C. M. Halgren.....	
Lakefield.....	Jackson.....	J. Crawford.....	1,000.00
Lake Fremont.....	Sherburne.....	I. M. Bean.....	
Lake George.....	Stearns.....	J. P. Britbach.....	
Lake Henry.....	Stearns.....	Edward Hess.....	
Lake Johanna.....	Pope.....	H. T. Halvorson.....	
Lakeland.....	Washington.....	S. E. Sanderson.....	
Lake Lillian.....	Kandiyohi.....	B. E. Anderson.....	
Lake Park.....	Becker.....	F. B. Higley.....	
Lake Sarah.....	Hennepin.....	A. L. Frederick.....	
Lake Side.....	Renville.....	Minnie Carrigan.....	
Lake Stay.....	Lincoln.....	E. Thorstensen.....	
Lakeview.....	St. Louis.....	G. V. Quillard.....	
Lakeville.....	Dakota.....	M. J. Lenihan.....	
Lake Washington.....	Le Sueur.....	C. M. Warrant.....	
Lake Wilson.....	Murray.....	R. B. Forrest.....	
Lahey.....	Wabasha.....	P. J. Fox.....	
Lalone.....	Carlton.....	O. Lalone.....	
Lambert.....	Red Lake.....	L. Doucet.....	
Lamberton.....	Redwood.....	Edwin Anderson.....	
Lamoille.....	Winona.....	G. Sains.....	
Lamson.....	Meeker.....	M. Danielson.....	
Lanesboro.....	Fillmore.....	A. E. Glasoe.....	
Langdon.....	Washington.....	F. E. Woodward.....	
Langhei.....	Pope.....	Ole Tharaldson.....	
Langor.....	Beltrami.....	H. A. Langord.....	
Lansing.....	Mower.....	H. M. McIntyre.....	
La Prairie.....	Itasca.....	M. Manston.....	
Larson.....	Stevens.....	P. G. Larson.....	
Lastrup.....	Morrison.....	Wm. Hoheisel.....	
Lathrop.....	Cass.....	W. J. Bain.....	
Latona.....	Hubbard.....	W. J. Lord.....	
Lawndale.....	Wilkin.....	T. Elliott.....	
Lawrence.....	Mille Lacs.....	Wm. J. Blakely.....	
Leaf Mountain.....	Otter Tail.....	A. Larson.....	
Leaf Valley.....	Douglas.....	E. M. Flint.....	
Leavenworth.....	Brown.....	J. Huiras.....	
Le Claire.....	Beltrami.....	H. V. Curry.....	
Ledoux.....	Morrison.....	A. F. Wochnik.....	
Leech.....	Cass.....	Wm. D. Aspinwall.....	
Leeston.....	Polk.....	T. K. Temanson.....	
Lemond.....	Steele.....	E. S. Hansen.....	
Lengby.....	Pope.....	W. R. Cartwright.....	
Lenora.....	Fillmore.....	W. T. Stevens.....	
Leo.....	Roseau.....	P. Y. Johnson.....	
Leon.....	Beltrami.....	O. Thorn.....	
Leota.....	Nobles.....	James Ten Cate.....	
Lerdal.....	Freeborn.....	H. Evenson.....	
Leroy.....	Mower.....	W. D. Harden.....	
Leslie.....	Todd.....	E. Marsh.....	
Lester.....	Rice.....	C. O. Persons.....	
Lester Prairie.....	McLeod.....	H. Schmalz.....	
Le Sueur.....	Le Sueur.....	M. W. Grimes.....	1,400.00
Le Sueur Center.....	Le Sueur.....	J. Gish.....	
Lewis Lake.....	Isanti.....	Alex Erickson.....	
Lewiston.....	Winona.....	John Doran.....	
Lexington.....	Le Sueur.....	H. T. Boxter.....	
Libby.....	Atkin.....	W. L. Wakefield.....	
Lida.....	Otter Tail.....	W. J. Davis.....	
Lillemon.....	Grant.....	H. G. Lillemon.....	
Lime Creek.....	Murray.....	S. Archer.....	
Lincoln.....	Morrison.....	L. J. Pickit.....	
Linden.....	Brown.....	A. M. Brand.....	

## POSTOFFICES AND POSTMASTERS.—Continued.

Postoffice.	County.	Postmaster.	Com- pensation.
Lindsay.....	Polk.....	S. J. Distad.....	
Lindstrom.....	Chisago.....	C. A. Victor.....	
Linnell.....	Becker.....	D. E. Moore.....	
Lino.....	Anoka.....	V. B. Parks.....	
Lintonville.....	Kandiyohi.....	J. A. Nurse.....	
Linwood.....	Anoka.....	A. M. Holden.....	
Litchfield.....	Meeker.....	J. T. Maher.....	1,600.00
Little Cobb.....	Blue Earth.....	Dura Corbin.....	
Little Falls.....	Morrison.....	T. Medvel.....	1,900.00
Little Rock.....	Nobles.....	W. T. Jones.....	
Little Sauk.....	Todd.....	L. Henry.....	
Little Valley.....	Olmsted.....	Hannah Risley.....	
Livonia.....	Sherburne.....	S. J. Spencer.....	
Lloyd.....	Le Sueur.....	A. Tresamer.....	
Lockhart.....	Norman.....	A. Maass.....	
Logan.....	Redwood.....	Fred Radtke.....	
Lolita.....	Roseau.....	A. O. Gordan.....	
London.....	Freeborn.....	David M. Jones.....	
Lonetree.....	Brown.....	L. A. Gilbert.....	
Long Lake.....	Hennepin.....	W. W. Lawrence.....	
Long Prairie.....	Todd.....	A. B. Strauss.....	1,200.00
Lonnrot.....	Becker.....	Wm. Isola.....	
Lonset.....	Lac qui Parle.....	R. Avelsgard.....	
Loretto.....	Hennepin.....	C. W. Spurzem.....	
Lortz.....	Blue Earth.....	Henry Weber.....	
Lost.....	Red Lake.....	Charley Asp.....	
Lotta.....	Wadena.....	O. T. Lee.....	
Louisburg.....	Lac qui Parle.....	Knute Holken.....	
Louriston.....	Chippewa.....	H. Armstrong.....	
Lowry.....	Pope.....	A. O. Lysen.....	
Lowville.....	Murray.....	Alice C. Jones.....	
Luce.....	Otter Tail.....	James Hendry.....	
Ludemann.....	Wright.....	W. Cochran.....	
Lukens.....	Wadena.....	T. Lukens.....	
Lund.....	Marshall.....	E. M. Carlson.....	
Lutsen.....	Cook.....	C. A. A. Nelson.....	
Luverne.....	Rock.....	M. Swedberg.....	1,600.00
Luxemburg.....	Stearns.....	J. B. Loehrer.....	
Lydia.....	Scott.....	W. J. Casey.....	
Lyle.....	Mower.....	George Robertson.....	
Lynd.....	Lyon.....	Wm. R. Gregg.....	
Lyndale.....	Hennepin.....	E. E. Castle.....	
Lysne.....	Steele.....		
McCauleyville.....	Wilkin.....	Emma Harris.....	
McCleary.....	Brown.....	W. J. Gentle.....	
McGregor.....	Itkin.....	J. W. Thompson.....	
McHugh.....	Becker.....		
McIntosh.....	Polk.....	E. King.....	
McKinley.....	St. Louis.....	Wm. G. Dundas.....	
Mabel.....	Fillmore.....	A. Jones.....	
Madelia.....	Watsonwan.....	J. E. Haycraft.....	1,500.00
Madison.....	Lac qui Parle.....	J. T. Hammar.....	1,300.00
Madison Lake.....	Blue Earth.....	H. G. Maxfield.....	
Magnolia.....	Rock.....	M. Pickett.....	
Mahtowa.....	Carlton.....	H. M. Waldref.....	
Maine.....	Otter Tail.....	W. L. Wilson.....	
Maine Prairie.....	Stearns.....	D. B. Stanley.....	
Mallory.....	Polk.....	O. Osmundson.....	
Malmo.....	Itkin.....	E. A. Bushey.....	
Malung.....	Roseau.....	Daniel Gahagain.....	
Mananah.....	Meeker.....	J. Lang.....	
Manchester.....	Freeborn.....	E. O. Fossum.....	
Mankato.....	Blue Earth.....	L. P. Hunt.....	2,600.00
Manley.....	Rock.....	J. H. Stearns.....	
Mansfield.....	Freeborn.....	C. J. Flesch.....	
Manston.....	Wilkin.....	P. E. Stonehart.....	
Mantorville.....	Dodge.....	Eleanor Newman.....	
Maplebay.....	Polk.....	Lizzie A. Hunter.....	
Mapleglen.....	Scott.....	E. J. Richard.....	
Maple Grove.....	Hennepin.....	O. P. Henry.....	
Maple Island.....	Washington.....	C. A. Staples.....	

## POSTOFFICES AND POSTMASTERS.—Continued.

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## POSTOFFICES AND POSTMASTERS.—Continued.

POSTOFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.	Com- pensation.
Moose Lake.....	Carlton.....	S. Swanson.....	
Mora.....	Kanabec.....	R. W. Safford.....	
Morgan.....	Redwood.....	J. Hartwich.....	
Morrill.....	Morrison.....	M. Begordis.....	
Morris.....	Stevens.....	Frank E. Newell.....	1,700.00
Morristown.....	Rice.....	C. Bird.....	
Morton.....	Renville.....	W. C. Keefe.....	
Moscow.....	Freeborn.....	K. Ryan.....	
Motley.....	Morrison.....	Emma Dalley.....	
Mound.....	Hennepin.....	F. E. Butts.....	
Mound Prairie.....	Houston.....	F. C. Buro.....	
Mountain Lake.....	Cottonwood.....	J. M. Wighton.....	
Mount Iron.....	St. Louis.....	M. A. McNaughton.....	
Mount Vernon.....	Winona.....	Nickolas Miller.....	
Mountville.....	Sibley.....	H. Reddemann.....	
Murdock.....	Swift.....	E. A. Fogarty.....	
Muskoda.....	Clay.....	D. T. McDonald.....	
Myrna.....	Blue Earth.....	E. D. Cornish.....	
Myrtle.....	Freeborn.....	A. A. Schumacher.....	
Namsos.....	Jackson.....	C. Erickson.....	
Nansen.....	Goodhue.....	O. H. Pynten.....	
Nary.....	Hubbard.....	J. R. Roach.....	
Nashua.....	Wilkin.....	P. F. Nash.....	
Nashville Center.....	Martin.....	W. A. Hinton.....	
Nassau.....	Lac qui Parle.....	Axel Larson.....	
Navan.....	Clay.....	L. H. Baker.....	
Nea.....	St. Louis.....	A. Hjelm.....	
Nebish.....	Beltrami.....	L. F. Parker.....	
Neby.....	Polk.....	S. Dolgaard.....	
Negard.....	Kandiyohi.....	Hans Hanson.....	
Nelson.....	Douglas.....	T. Oleson.....	
Nerstrand.....	Rice.....	H. N. Hegnes.....	
New Auburn.....	Sibley.....	F. Siats.....	
Newavon.....	Redwood.....	W. Lindeman.....	
New Brighton.....	Ramsey.....	T. F. Riviere.....	
Newburg.....	Fillmore.....	K. K. Lerol, Jr.....	
New Canada.....	Ramsey.....	L. Loiselle.....	
New Duluth.....	St. Louis.....	U. C. Tower.....	
New Folden.....	Marshall.....	D. B. Bakke.....	
Newgrove.....	Lincoln.....	A. H. Sitte.....	
New Hartford.....	Winona.....	Erwin Harrington.....	
Newhouse.....	Houston.....	Ole O. Lee.....	
New Lisbon.....	Renville.....	A. T. Ellingboe.....	
New London.....	Kandiyohi.....	J. G. Peterson.....	
New Market.....	Scott.....	J. H. Baltes.....	
New Munich.....	Stearns.....	Jos. Altman.....	
New Paynesville.....	Stearns.....	W. A. Huntington.....	
Newport.....	Washington.....	H. A. Durand.....	
New Prague.....	Scott.....	John F. Wrabek.....	1,000.00
New Richland.....	Waseca.....	O. H. Bronson.....	
New Rome.....	Sibley.....	C. A. Rohrer.....	
Newry.....	Freeborn.....	Mary Johnson.....	
New Sweden.....	Nicollet.....	M. P. Quist.....	
New Trier.....	Dakota.....	Nicolas Gores.....	
New Ulm.....	Brown.....	Wm. Brust.....	1,800.00
New York Mills.....	Otter Tail.....	O. A. Austin.....	
Nlawa.....	Hubbard.....	S. Rhodes.....	
Nichols.....	Aitkin.....	A. R. Nichols.....	
Nickerson.....	Pine.....	E. A. Nickerson.....	
Nicollet.....	Nicollet.....	D. T. Johnson.....	
Nellsville.....	Polk.....	G. Talipson.....	
Nimrod.....	Wadena.....	M. L. Williams.....	
Nodine.....	Winona.....	Wm. Husman.....	
Nora.....	Pope.....	O. L. Hoff.....	
Norcross.....	Grant.....	A. Lund.....	
Norfolk.....	Renville.....	P. Ryan.....	
Norman.....	St. Louis.....	Peter Norman.....	
Norseland.....	Nicollet.....	J. Burke.....	
North Branch.....	Chisago.....	Geo. W. Rowell.....	
Northcote.....	Kittson.....	J. K. Grady.....	
Northfield.....	Rice.....	T. J. Dougherty.....	1,900.00

## POSTOFFICES AND POSTMASTERS.—Continued.

POSTOFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.	Com- pensation.
Northland.....	Polk.....	L. Thompson.....	
North Prairie.....	Morrison.....	V. G. Pelowsky.....	
North Redwood.....	Redwood.....	A. A. Lindeman.....	
North St. Paul.....	Ramsey.....	C. B. Boody.....	
North Star.....	Martin.....	C. E. Everett.....	
Northtown.....	Hennepin.....	O. Nelson.....	
Norway.....	Goodhue.....	O. H. Huset.....	
Norway Lake.....	Kandiyohi.....	Oliver Halverson.....	
Norwegian Grove.....	Otter Tail.....	H. Back.....	
Norwood.....	Carver.....	J. W. Craven.....	
Nowthen.....	Anoka.....	N. W. Torrey.....	
Oak Center.....	Wabasha.....	P. J. Hostert.....	
Oakdale.....	Washington.....	G. Swedberg.....	
Oakel.....	Waseca.....	F. Whitney.....	
Oak Grove.....	Anoka.....	D. Fearing.....	
Oakhill.....	Todd.....	Geo. S. Walker.....	
Oakland.....	Freeborn.....	J. Williams.....	
Oakpark.....	Benton.....	Frank Krick.....	
Oak Ridge.....	Winona.....	A. Eagon.....	
Odessa.....	Big Stone.....	W. Oleson.....	
Odin.....	Watsonwan.....	H. J. Schumacher.....	
Okabena.....	Jackson.....	H. L. Oleson.....	
Oleson.....	Faribault.....	O. Edevold, Jr.....	
Olga.....	Polk.....	W. P. Christenson.....	1,000.00
Olivia.....	Renville.....	J. Lynard.....	
Omro.....	Steele.....	John Nodo.....	
Opole.....	Stearns.....	Andrew Sehlin.....	
Opstead.....	Mille Lacs.....	P. Glab.....	
Org.....	Nobles.....	E. J. Rice.....	
Oronoco.....	Olmsted.....	H. K. Rue.....	
Orr.....	Jackson.....	Gertie Polar.....	
Orris.....	Grant.....	H. G. Craig.....	
Orrock.....	Sherburne.....	N. J. Vanninwagen.....	1,300.00
Ortonville.....	Big Stone.....	I. S. McKinley.....	
Osage.....	Becker.....	G. Sargent.....	1,000.00
Osakis.....	Douglas.....	Casper Lein.....	
Oscar.....	Otter Tail.....	C. Kenning.....	
Osceola.....	Renville.....	T. McQuat.....	
Oshawa.....	Nicollet.....	F. H. Ellingsen.....	
Oslo.....	Dodge.....	Emma Lougee.....	
Ossipee.....	Crow Wing.....	John Hetchman.....	
Osseo.....	Hennepin.....	E. F. Ostrander.....	
Ostrander.....	Fillmore.....	L. White.....	
Othello.....	Olmsted.....	J. L. Hanson.....	
Otisco.....	Waseca.....	C. Ekdahl.....	
Otisville.....	Washington.....	Josephine Spencer.....	
Otsego.....	Wright.....	E. D. Lloyd.....	
Ottawa.....	Le Sueur.....	S. B. Barnett.....	
Otter Tail.....	Otter Tail.....	M. J. Toher.....	2,200.00
Owatonna.....	Steele.....	T. R. Swensen.....	
Owen.....	Houston.....	P. M. Heneson.....	
Oxford.....	Isanti.....	Albert Barron.....	
Paddock.....	Otter Tail.....	E. E. EATINGER.....	
Page.....	Mille Lacs.....	Segard Jackson.....	
Palmer.....	Waseca.....	A. F. Burch.....	
Panola.....	Chisago.....	J. S. Nix.....	
Parent.....	Benton.....	E. C. Hughes.....	
Parker.....	Hennepin.....	Allick Murray.....	
Parker's Prairie.....	Otter Tail.....	F. A. Vanderpoel.....	1,200.00
Park Rapids.....	Hubbard.....	W. G. Sawyer.....	
Partridge.....	Pine.....	C. B. Kloos.....	
Patchen.....	Grant.....	D. D. L. McGoon.....	
Paynesville.....	Stearns.....	J. Van Rhee.....	
Pease.....	Mille Lacs.....	H. T. Olson.....	
Pelan.....	Kittson.....	Nancy J. Solly.....	
Pelican Lake.....	Otter Tail.....	C. R. Frazee.....	1,000.00
Pelican Rapids.....	Otter Tail.....	E. G. Berglund.....	
Pennoch.....	Kandiyohi.....	F. M. Lawhead.....	
Pequot.....	Crow Wing.....	M. Bronson.....	
Percy.....	Kittson.....	Martin Shea.....	1,100.00
Perham.....	Otter Tail.....	P. I. Nelson.....	
Perley.....	Norman.....		



## POSTOFFICES AND POSTMASTERS.—Continued.

POSTOFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.	Com- pensation.
Petersburg.....	Jackson.....	C. L. McAllister.....	
Peterson.....	Fillmore.....	N. J. Amble.....	
Pfingston.....	Nobles.....	Paul Hamkens.....	
Phelps.....	Otter Tail.....	E. W. Leeper.....	
Philbrook.....	Todd.....	W. B. Roberts.....	
Pickwick.....	Winona.....	T. B. Rand.....	
Pierz.....	Morrison.....	J. Bentfeld.....	
Pillager.....	Cass.....	E. P. Bacon.....	
Pillsbury.....	Todd.....	Sarah J. Merrell.....	
Pilot Mound.....	Fillmore.....	H. Christopherson.....	
Pine Bend.....	Dakota.....	F. C. Maltby.....	
Pine City.....	Pine.....	S. Shearer.....	
Pine Creek.....	Roseau.....	G. T. Haugen.....	
Pine Island.....	Goodhue.....	Henry Tome.....	
Pine Lake.....	Beltrami.....	C. J. Grue.....	
Pine River.....	Cass.....	E. Coyle.....	1,700.00
Pipestone.....	Pipestone.....	W. W. Robey.....	
Pixly.....	Martin.....	W. Hasenbeck.....	1,100.00
Plainview.....	Wabasha.....	J. P. Waste.....	
Plato.....	McLeod.....	D. Bergman.....	
Pleasant Grove.....	Olmsted.....	Wm. F. Roeseler.....	
Pleasant Mounds.....	Blue Earth.....	J. S. Park.....	
Pleasant Prairie.....	Martin.....	M. Garry.....	
Plymouth.....	Hennepin.....	F. Webb.....	
Point Douglas.....	Washington.....	O. McM. Leavitt.....	
Poland.....	St. Louis.....	Martin Miller.....	
Pomme de Terre.....	Grant.....	G. Hinckley.....	
Ponsford.....	Becker.....	A. B. Hoyle.....	
Poplar.....	Cass.....	Geo. H. De Wald.....	
Poppleton.....	Kittson.....	Gertrude Sten.....	
Portage.....	Altkin.....	P. Sanders.....	
Porter.....	Yellow Medicine.....	B. C. Lang.....	
Portland.....	Houston.....	G. J. Cass.....	
Potsdam.....	Olmsted.....	R. R. Jander.....	
Prairie Junction.....	Jackson.....	B. Readle.....	
Prairie Queen.....	Fillmore.....	E. N. W. Shook.....	
Pratt.....	Steele.....	W. C. Lieb.....	
Preble.....	Fillmore.....	J. W. Horthen.....	
Predmore.....	Olmsted.....	Margaret Beach.....	1,400.00
Preston.....	Fillmore.....	L. O'Brien.....	1,500.00
Princeton.....	Millie Lacs.....	Wm. Cordiner.....	
Prinsburg.....	Kandiyohi.....	John J. Klingma.....	
Prior Lake.....	Scott.....	J. L. Bunnell.....	
Proctor Knott.....	St. Louis.....	Helen Keating.....	
Prosper.....	Fillmore.....	F. R. Mills.....	
Providence.....	Lac qui Parle.....	L. A. Swanson.....	
Purity.....	Carver.....	J. Wadman.....	
Quincy.....	Olmsted.....	J. Small.....	
Racine.....	Mower.....	C. Schwarz.....	
Raether.....	Benton.....	F. E. Raether.....	
Rail Prairie.....	Morrison.....	C. Rall.....	
Rainy Lake.....	Itasca.....	F. J. Bowman.....	
Ralph.....	Beltrami.....	C. Fleischman.....	
Randall.....	Morrison.....	S. C. Cochran.....	
Randolph.....	Dakota.....	L. R. Miller.....	
Ransom.....	Nobles.....	Robert Shore.....	
Rapidan.....	Blue Earth.....	Wm. A. Just.....	
Rapidan Mills.....	Blue Earth.....	M. Jones.....	
Raven Stream.....	Scott.....	L. Reck.....	
Raymond.....	Kandiyohi.....	M. A. Scholz.....	
Real.....	Clay.....	N. J. Head.....	
Red Lake.....	Beltrami.....	Emma F. Marshall.....	1,000.00
Red Lake Falls.....	Red Lake.....	D. M. Fairbairn.....	2,300.00
Red Rock.....	Cottonwood.....	Geo. H. Benton.....	1,500.00
Red Wing.....	Goodhue.....	G. B. Hughes.....	
Redwood Falls.....	Redwood.....	J. Anderson.....	
Reeds.....	Wabasha.....	L. W. Greener.....	
Reno.....	Houston.....	John F. Powers.....	
Renova.....	Mower.....	L. A. Brooks.....	1,100.00
Renville.....	Renville.....	C. C. Grubbs.....	
Republic.....	Anoka.....		

## POSTOFFICES AND POSTMASTERS.—Continued.

POSTOFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.	Com- pensation.
Revere.....	Redwood.....	H. H. Dow.....	
Rice.....	Benton.....	A. J. Fromelt.....	
Riceford.....	Houston.....	C. L. Christopherson.....	
Rice Lake.....	Dodge.....	J. B. Nichols.....	
Richfield.....	Hennepin.....	W. Ray.....	
Richland.....	Rice.....	J. Coleman, Jr.....	
Richmond.....	Winona.....	Estella Cowan.....	
Rich Valley.....	Dakota.....	W. Strathern.....	
Richwood.....	Becker.....	Wm. G. Hazelton.....	
Ridgeway.....	Winona.....	A. T. Sinclair.....	
Rindal.....	Norman.....	H. O. Hermansen.....	
Ringho.....	Marshall.....	H. Engren.....	
Ringe.....	Olmsted.....	A. B. Stacy.....	
Ringville.....	Kandiyohi.....	T. Z. Newgord.....	
Robbin.....	Kittson.....	G. C. Telen.....	
Robbinsdale.....	Hennepin.....	E. F. Doty.....	
Roberts.....	Otter Tail.....		
Rochester.....	Olmsted.....	C. E. Callaghan.....	2,300.00
Rock.....	Redwood.....	H. E. Grabow.....	
Rock Creek.....	Pine.....	L. E. Holmberg.....	
Rockdell.....	Olmsted.....	N. Magnuson.....	
Rockford.....	Wright.....	D. D. Almes.....	
Rockville.....	Stearns.....	P. Hengel.....	
Rogers.....	Hennepin.....	M. Borck.....	
Rollag.....	Clay.....	W. Middagh.....	
Rollingstone.....	Winona.....	J. B. Rivers.....	
Rollis.....	Marshall.....		
Ronald.....	Itkin.....	H. M. Ruonala.....	
Ronneby.....	Benton.....	A. Rhodin.....	
Roscoe.....	Goodhue.....	T. O. Sundry.....	
Roseau.....	Roseau.....	C. A. Pearson.....	
Rose Creek.....	Mower.....	T. Cronan.....	
Roseland.....	Kandiyohi.....	O. Lindquist.....	
Rosemount.....	Dakota.....	T. E. Devitt.....	
Rosen.....	Lac qui Parle.....	Philip Karels.....	
Rosendale.....	Meeker.....	H. P. Anderson.....	
Ross.....	Roseau.....	Lars Odegaard.....	
Rothsay.....	Wilkip.....	Anna Stordeck.....	
Round Lake.....	Nobles.....	E. D. Tripp.....	
Round Prairie.....	Todd.....	L. M. Matterson.....	
Rowland.....	Hennepin.....	F. E. Miller.....	
Royalton.....	Morrison.....	B. Fittsam.....	
Rud.....	Fillmore.....	S. Sjervem.....	
Rumsey.....	Otter Tail.....	M. A. Olds.....	
Runeberg.....	Becker.....	A. Karjala.....	
Rush City.....	Chisago.....	Valora Eddy.....	1,200.00
Rushford.....	Fillmore.....	G. E. Kirkpatrick.....	
Rushmore.....	Nobles.....	E. L. Wemple.....	
Rush Point.....	Chisago.....	Carrie Olson.....	
Rush River.....	Sibley.....	J. M. Scobille.....	
Russell.....	Lyon.....	F. S. Lurdy.....	
Russla.....	Polk.....	F. Rauenbuchler.....	
Ruthon.....	Pipestone.....	J. T. Hinck.....	
Rutledge.....	Pine.....	H. Conway.....	
Ryan.....	Goodhue.....	P. Ryan.....	
Sabin.....	Clay.....	Carl Erickson.....	
Sacred Heart.....	Renville.....	N. A. Neller-moe.....	
Saint Anna.....	Stearns.....	A. Jubakek.....	
St. Augusta.....	Stearns.....	H. Fletsan.....	
St. Bonifacius.....	Hennepin.....	F. Logelin.....	
St. Charles.....	Winona.....	Chas. W. Parrott.....	1,300.00
St. Clair.....	Blue Earth.....	M. B. Rasdall.....	
St. Cloud.....	Stearns.....	H. G. Wire.....	2,400.00
St. Francis.....	Anoka.....	C. C. Streetly.....	
St. George.....	Nicollet.....	J. Reinhart.....	
St. Henry.....	Le Sueur.....	D. J. Frieberg.....	
St. Hilalre.....	Red Lake.....	S. M. Hoff.....	
St. James.....	Watonwan.....	C. E. Fuller.....	1,000.00
St. Joseph.....	Stearns.....	N. Rassler.....	
St. Killan.....	Nobles.....	John Mock.....	
St. Lawrence.....	Otter Tail.....	Joachim Doll, Sr.....	

POSTOFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.	Com- pensation.
St. Leo.....	Yellow Medicine...	H. Schweyen.....	
St. Louis Park....	Hennepin.....	W. S. Shaft.....	
St. Martin.....	Stearns.....	H. Loosbrock.....	
St. Matthias.....	Crow Wing.....	F. J. Reid.....	
St. Michael.....	Wright.....	J. K. Jackman.....	
St. Michael Station.	Wright.....	J. P. Eull.....	
St. Nicholas.....	Stearns.....	P. Wirtzfeld.....	
St. Olaf.....	Otter Tail.....	J. Baardson.....	
St. Patrick.....	Scott.....	J. Walsh.....	
St. Paul.....	Ramsey.....	R. A. Smith.....	3,900.00
St. Paul Park.....	Washington.....	Wm. J. O'Brien.....	
St. Peter.....	Nicollet.....	John McCabe.....	1,800.00
St. Thomas.....	Le Sueur.....	J. F. Cassin.....	
St. Vincent.....	Kittson.....	W. G. Deacon.....	
St. Wendell.....	Stearns.....	B. McNulty.....	
Sanborn.....	Redwood.....	G. E. Bartholomew.....	
Sandstone.....	Pine.....	A. L. Glassow.....	
Santiago.....	Sherburne.....	D. C. Halvorson.....	
Saratoga.....	Winona.....	S. L. Draper.....	
Sardis.....	Big Stone.....	L. W. Lindstrom.....	
Sargent.....	Mower.....	H. O. Share.....	
Sauk Center.....	Stearns.....	W. O. P. Hillsdale.....	1,700.00
Sauk Rapids.....	Benton.....	E. W. Mayman.....	
Sawyer.....	Carlton.....	J. A. Schutt.....	
Scandia.....	Washington.....	J. M. Jonassen.....	
Scriven.....	Douglas.....	H. J. Foot.....	
Sebek.....	Wadena.....	Fred Katzky.....	
Sedan.....	Pope.....	J. H. Fowlds.....	
Seely.....	Faribault.....	G. D. Bassett.....	
Selma.....	Cottonwood.....	L. P. Richardson.....	
Senjen.....	Becker.....	J. G. Isaacson.....	
Shafer.....	Chisago.....	J. Peterson.....	
Shakopee.....	Scott.....	C. C. Storer.....	1,300.00
Sharon.....	Le Sueur.....	A. J. Randall.....	
Sheldon.....	Houston.....	O. Hefty.....	
Shell City.....	Wadena.....	O. S. Shoop.....	
Shell Lake.....	Becker.....	Jessie Eckman.....	
Shelly.....	Norman.....	S. S. Moen.....	
Shepard.....	Crow Wing.....	Mary Morse.....	
Sherburne.....	Martin.....	E. M. Harkins.....	1,200.00
Sheridan.....	Faribault.....	R. J. Harnen.....	
Shevelin.....	Beltrami.....	A. L. Gordon.....	
Shieldsville.....	Rice.....	Bridget Hanlin.....	
Shoreham.....	Becker.....	Thos. Richmond.....	
Sigsbee.....	Freeborn.....	H. Bell.....	
Silo.....	Winona.....	Emil Kastner.....	
Silver Creek.....	Wright.....	J. H. Whitney.....	
Silver Lake.....	McLeod.....	G. W. Lord.....	
Simpson.....	Olmsted.....	S. H. Brown.....	
Sloux Valley.....	Jackson.....	E. S. A. Tank.....	
Slxoaks.....	Olmsted.....	J. E. Brown.....	
Skyberg.....	Goodhue.....	F. J. White.....	
Slayton.....	Murray.....	Jas. Ruane.....	1,300.00
Slettin.....	Polk.....	O. E. Sonstelle.....	
Sleepy Eye.....	Brown.....	F. H. Buelow.....	1,500.00
Smiley.....	Crow Wing.....		
Smithfield.....	Wabasha.....	S. Burgess.....	
Smith Lake.....	Wright.....	L. Cochran.....	
Smith Mill.....	Blue Earth.....	W. A. Wilcox.....	
Smithville.....	St. Louis.....	H. C. Dask.....	
Snake.....	Marshall.....	O. Sand.....	
Sogn.....	Goodhue.....	E. P. Brandvold.....	
Soland.....	Fillmore.....	G. T. Soland.....	
Solway.....	Beltrami.....	Flossie Bagley.....	
Soudan.....	St. Louis.....	G. H. Vivian.....	
Southbend.....	Blue Earth.....	H. D. Burnett.....	
Southbranch.....	Watsonwan.....	Sophia Quindel.....	
Southhaven.....	Wright.....	A. R. Kersten.....	
South Park.....	Dakota.....	A. D. S. Clark.....	
South St. Paul.....	Dakota.....	E. F. Gould.....	1,400.00
South Stillwater...	Washington.....	George T. Reid.....	

## POSTOFFICES AND POSTMASTERS.—Continued.

POSTOFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.	Com- pensation.
South Troy.....	Wabasha.....	A. M. Perkins.....	
Sparta.....	St. Louis.....	A. R. Anderson.....	
Spaulding.....	Beltrami.....		
Spencer Brook....	Isanti.....	M. E. Smith.....	
Sperry.....	Martin.....	O. H. Sperry.....	
Spicer.....	Kandiyohi.....	O. T. Oleson.....	
Spirit Lake.....	Otter Tail.....	Adam Dey.....	
Spilthand.....	Itasca.....	U. C. Gravelle.....	
Spofford.....	Jackson.....	J. A. Spofford.....	
Spring Creek.....	Goodhue.....	J. H. Bradley.....	
Springfield.....	Brown.....	John Schmeltz.....	1,300.00
Spring Grove.....	Houston.....	T. I. Doely.....	
Springhill.....	Stearns.....	E. C. Hogan.....	
Spring Lake.....	Isanti.....	C. E. Lemon.....	
Spring Park.....	Hennepin.....	George F. Hopkins.....	
Springvale.....	Isanti.....	A. P. Bloomgren.....	
Spring Valley.....	Fillmore.....	W. W. Washburn.....	1,500.00
Squirer.....	Otter Tail.....	O. G. Brandt.....	
Stacy.....	Chisago.....	S. M. Sherman.....	
Stanchfield.....	Isanti.....	P. M. Peterson.....	
Stanford.....	Isanti.....	P. Soderstrom.....	
Stanley.....	Isanti.....	A. Hanson.....	
Stanton.....	Goodhue.....	G. C. Leyh.....	1,400.00
Staples.....	Todd.....	W. J. Flynn.....	
Starbuck.....	Pope.....	O. J. Johnson.....	
Stark.....	Chisago.....	J. Christensen.....	
Star Lake.....	Otter Tail.....	H. C. Jenne.....	
Stately.....	Brown.....	E. C. Dickerson.....	
Stavanger.....	Yellow Medicine..	A. T. Berre.....	
Steele Center.....	Steele.....	A. M. Renchin.....	
Steen.....	Rock.....	C. Clementson.....	
Stephen.....	Marshall.....	J. R. Walters.....	
Sterling Center...	Blue Earth.....	W. Ellis.....	
Stewart.....	McLeod.....	R. S. Donaldson.....	
Stewartville.....	Olmsted.....	M. E. Murphy.....	
Stillwater.....	Washington.....	W. E. Easton.....	2,400.00
Stockholm.....	Wright.....	John A. Mellquist.....	
Stockton.....	Winona.....	A. F. Swindler.....	
Stockwood.....	Clay.....	C. B. Romkey.....	
Stod.....	Otter Tail.....	J. O. Torgerson.....	
Stony Brook.....	Cass.....	Frank Hagen.....	
Storden.....	Cottonwood.....	S. Monson.....	
Strand.....	Norman.....	T. Rishof.....	
Stromen.....	Morrison.....		
Strout.....	Meeker.....	W. H. Dart.....	
Sturgeon Lake....	Pine.....	Frank Tukropp.....	
Sumter.....	McLeod.....	C. E. Barnum.....	
Sundberg.....	Kandiyohi.....	O. Ellassen.....	
Sundahl.....	Norman.....	J. E. Eld.....	
Sundown.....	Redwood.....	T. L. Thorston.....	
Sunrise.....	Chisago.....	E. Nordgren.....	
Sutton.....	Mower.....	W. E. Dally.....	
Svea.....	Kandiyohi.....	J. E. Nelson.....	
Sveadahl.....	Watsonwan.....	N. Nelson.....	
Swan River.....	Itasca.....	W. W. Wright.....	
Swanville.....	Morrison.....	W. J. Sullivan.....	
Swenoda.....	Swift.....	H. J. Bronniche.....	
Swift.....	Swift.....	J. N. Dahl.....	
Slyvan.....	Cass.....	A. F. Lively.....	
Slynes.....	Stevens.....	O. O. Lofthus.....	
Syre.....	Norman.....	C. Berg.....	
Taber.....	Polk.....	Frank Waora.....	
Tamarac.....	Atkin.....	M. O. Tingdale.....	
Tansem.....	Clay.....		
Taopl.....	Mower.....	M. H. Lyons.....	
Tarn.....	Isanti.....	O. Lundeen.....	
Taunton.....	Lyon.....	E. H. Carstens.....	
Tawney.....	Fillmore.....	T. E. Halvorson.....	
Taylor's Falls....	Chisago.....	W. X. Falson.....	
Teckla.....	Beltrami.....	Annie Gunellius.....	





## POSTOFFICES AND POSTMASTERS.—Continued.

POSTOFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.	Com- pensation.
Waite Park.....	Stearns.....	John M. Smith.....	
Walbo.....	Isanti.....	A. Wicklund.....	
Walcott.....	Rice.....	J. B. Heath.....	
Waldeck.....	Aitkin.....	Grace Waldeck.....	
Walden.....	Pope.....	Peter S. Otteson.....	
Walker.....	Cass.....	J. G. McGary.....	
Wallace.....	Dakota.....	F. Harkness.....	
Wall Lake.....	Otter Tail.....	O. J. Nelson.....	
Walnut Grove.....	Redwood.....	F. F. Goff.....	
Waltham.....	Mower.....	J. A. Stephan.....	
Wanamingo.....	Goodhue.....	H. M. Halvorson.....	
Wangs.....	Goodhue.....	C. T. Strand.....	
Wanaska.....	Roseau.....	John C. Spencer.....	
Wanke.....	Polk.....	E. J. Wanke.....	
Ware.....	Marshall.....	T. O. Moe.....	
Warner.....	Kandiyohi.....	M. Olson.....	
Warren.....	Marshall.....	John P. Mattson.....	1,300.00
War Road.....	Roseau.....	T. L. Jones.....	
Warsaw.....	Rice.....	D. W. Powell.....	
Warwick.....	Hennepin.....	J. B. Johnson.....	
Waseca.....	Waseca.....	F. A. Swartwood.....	1,800.00
Washburn.....	Hennepin.....	F. Miller.....	
Washington.....	Fillmore.....	P. J. Palmer.....	
Wasioja.....	Dodge.....	H. E. Cook.....	
Wastedo.....	Goodhue.....	L. J. Johnson.....	
Watab.....	Benton.....	J. F. Campbell.....	
Waterford.....	Dakota.....	A. Mattison.....	
Watertown.....	Carver.....	Alice Toole.....	
Waterville.....	Le Sueur.....	S. H. Farrington.....	1,300.00
Watkins.....	Meeker.....	M. Becker.....	
Watson.....	Chippewa.....	T. Kopsland.....	
Waukon.....	Norman.....	L. K. Moen.....	
Waverly Mills.....	Wright.....	C. H. Cullen.....	
Wayzata.....	Hennepin.....	W. Bushnell.....	
Wealthwood.....	Aitkin.....	J. O. Fallon.....	
Weaver.....	Wabasha.....	S. J. Johnson.....	
Weber.....	Isanti.....	F. E. Olson.....	
Webster.....	Rice.....	Henry Spraln.....	
Weggeland.....	Otter Tail.....	H. O. Shol.....	
Wegdahl.....	Chippewa.....	N. O. Slettin.....	
Welch.....	Goodhue.....	S. Nelson.....	
Welcome.....	Martin.....	J. C. Abbot.....	
Wellington.....	Renville.....	R. O. Shoenfelder.....	
Wells.....	Faribault.....	Robert Andrews.....	1,600.00
Wendell.....	Grant.....	T. A. Boyd.....	
Wesley.....	Rice.....	W. T. Shimota.....	
Westbrook.....	Cottonwood.....	A. Larson.....	
West Concord.....	Dodge.....	F. W. Hall.....	
West Duluth.....	St. Louis.....	C. C. Salter, Jr.....	1,600.00
Western.....	Otter Tail.....	B. A. Davenport.....	
Westford.....	Martin.....	C. H. Fletcher.....	
Westlake.....	Kandiyohi.....	S. Iverson.....	
Westline.....	Redwood.....	J. Casserly.....	
West Newton.....	Nicollet.....	C. H. Massopust.....	
Westport.....	Pope.....	J. W. Massman.....	
West Union.....	Todd.....	F. E. Norman.....	
West Valley.....	Marshall.....	O. L. Brekkestran.....	
Whalan.....	Fillmore.....	L. H. Haasarud.....	
Wheatland.....	Rice.....	P. Fabre.....	
Wheaton.....	Traverse.....	E. F. Jonbest.....	1,300.00
Wheatville.....	Norman.....	G. O. Hongen.....	
White Bear Lake.....	Ramsey.....	L. J. Markoe.....	
White Earth.....	Becker.....	W. W. McArthur.....	
White Rock.....	Goodhue.....	G. O. Miller.....	
White Water Falls.....	Winona.....	O. W. Wright.....	
Whitewillow.....	Goodhue.....	C. J. Zemke.....	
Wig.....	Polk.....	K. T. Austad.....	
Wilbert.....	Martin.....	W. L. Robinson.....	
Wilder.....	Jackson.....	F. Trowbridge.....	
Willborg.....	Beltrami.....		

POSTOFFICES AND POSTMASTERS.—*Continued.*

POSTOFFICE.	County.	Postmaster.	Com- pensation.
Willmar.....	Kandiyohi.....	C. A. Burch.....	1,800.00
Willow Creek.....	Blue Earth.....	G. H. Ulrich.....	
Willow River.....	Pine.....	H. S. Akin.....	
Wilmington.....	Houston.....	J. E. Elde.....	1,600.00
Willno.....	Lincoln.....	F. J. Grochowski.....	
Wilson.....	Winona.....	J. Loersch.....	
Windom.....	Cottonwood.....	M. T. De Wolf.....	1,600.00
Winfield.....	Renville.....	N. Swanson.....	
Winger.....	Polk.....	O. K. Laknas.....	
Winnebago City...	Faribault.....	L. G. Beebe.....	1,600.00
Winnebago Valley.	Houston.....	E. Stevens.....	
Winnipeg Junction.	Clay.....	John A. Anderson.....	
Winona.....	Winona.....	F. E. Gartside.....	2,800.00
Winsor.....	Beltrami.....	H. C. Widnes.....	
Winsted.....	McLeod.....	E. M. Goetz.....	
Winthrop.....	Sibley.....	N. A. Lillyquist.....	1,600.00
Winton.....	St. Louis.....	S. P. Ireland.....	
Wiscoy.....	Winona.....	E. Chalmers.....	
Withrow.....	Washington.....	O. L. Kingyon.....	1,600.00
Witoka.....	Winona.....	George D. Thomas.....	
Wolverton.....	Wilkin.....	P. B. Melbostad.....	
Wood Lake.....	Yellow Medicine...	F. G. Watson.....	1,600.00
Woodland.....	Otter Tail.....	F. C. Kolmorgen.....	
Woodside.....	Polk.....	E. F. Stoddard.....	
Woodstock.....	Pipestone.....	Frederick Bloom.....	1,600.00
Woodward.....	Hennepin.....	Ida Woodward.....	
Worden.....	Otter Tail.....	H. Warden.....	
Worthington.....	Nobles.....	F. R. Coughran.....	1,600.00
Wrenshall.....	Carlton.....	J. Habegger.....	
Wright.....	Carlton.....	T. Trepaner.....	
Wrightstown.....	Otter Tail.....	E. D. Aldrich.....	1,600.00
Wyandotte.....	Red Lake.....	K. R. Killand.....	
Wyannette.....	Isanti.....	A. W. Anderson.....	
Wyattville.....	Winona.....	C. H. Wilbur.....	1,600.00
Wykoff.....	Fillmore.....	Fred Wendorf.....	
Wylie.....	Red Lake.....	O. T. Romsos.....	
Wyoming.....	Chisago.....	L. O. Tombler.....	1,600.00
Yellow Medicine...	Yellow Medicine...	H. G. Homme.....	
York.....	Fillmore.....	John Lund.....	
Young America...	Carver.....	A. W. Ackermann.....	1,300.00
Yucutan.....	Houston.....	H. Carrier.....	
Zerf.....	Morrison.....	.....	
Zimmermann.....	Sherburne.....	W. E. Graham.....	1,300.00
Zions.....	Stearns.....	F. W. Hilger.....	
Zumbro Heights...	Hennepin.....	N. Palmer.....	
Zumbro Falls.....	Wabasha.....	J. L. Strickland.....	1,300.00
Zumbrota.....	Goodhue.....	Chas. B. Anderson.....	
Zuzu.....	Cass.....	L. S. Card.....	

## POSTAGE RATES.

### THE CLASSES OF MAIL MATTER.

Domestic mail matter is divided into four classes, as follows:

*First Class*—Letters, postal cards and matter wholly or partially in writing, whether sealed or unsealed (except manuscript copy accompanying proof-sheets or corrected proof-sheets of the same), and all matter sealed or otherwise closed against inspection.

*Rates of Postage*—Two cents per ounce or fraction thereof. Postal cards one cent each. On "drop" letters, two cents per ounce or fraction thereof, when mailed at letter-carrier's office; and one cent per ounce or fraction thereof at other offices.

*Second Class*—Newspapers and publications issued at stated intervals as often as four times a year, bearing a date of issue and numbered consecutively, issued from a known office of publication, and formed of printed sheets, without board, cloth, leather or other substantial binding. Such publications must be originated and published for the dissemination of information of a public character, or devoted to literature, the sciences, art or some special industry. They must have a legitimate list of subscribers, and must not be designed primarily for advertising purposes, or for free circulation at nominal rates.

*Rate of Postage*—On cent for each four ounces or fraction thereof, when sent by other than publishers.

*Third Class*—Books, circulars, periodicals and matter wholly in print (not included in second class), proof-sheets, corrected proof-sheets and manuscript copy accompanying the same.

*Rate of Postage*—One cent for each two ounces or fraction thereof.

*Fourth Class*—Merchandise, namely, all matter not embraced in the other three classes, and which is not in its form or nature liable to destroy, deface, or otherwise damage the contents of the mail bag, or harm the person of any one engaged in the postal service, and not above the weight provided by law.

*Rates of Postage*—One cent per ounce or fraction thereof, but on seeds, cuttings, roots, scions and plants, one cent for each two ounces or fraction thereof.

### THE LIMIT OF WEIGHT.

A package must not exceed four pounds in weight, unless it be a single book.

### PAYMENT OF POSTAGE.

On first-class matter the postage should be fully prepaid; but if two cents in stamps be affixed, the matter will be forwarded and remainder due collected and addressed before delivery.

On second-class matter the postage must be fully prepaid.

On third-class matter the postage must be fully prepaid.

On fourth-class matter the postage must be fully prepaid.

#### WHAT MAY BE WRITTEN OR PRINTED ON MAIL MATTER.

*Second Class*—The name and address of persons to whom the matter is to be sent; index-figures of subscription book printed or written; printed title of publication; printed or written name or address, without advertisement of publisher or sender; written or printed words or figures, or both, indicating date upon which subscription ends; correction of typographical errors; a mark except by printed or written words to designate a word or passage to which it is desired to call attention; the words, "sample copy"; publishers' or news agents' bills, receipts and orders for subscriptions, but the same shall convey no other information than the name, place of publication, subscription price, and amount of subscription due. The number of copies inclosed may be indicated on wrapper or face of package.

*Third Class*—Sender's name and address, with the word "from"; marks other than by written or printed words to call attention to word or passage; correction of typographical errors; on the blank leaves or cover of any book may be placed a simple manuscript dedication or inscription not like a personal correspondence; upon the address side of wrapper, envelope, tag or label must be left space sufficient for legible address and necessary stamps.

*Fourth Class*—With matter of this kind may be inclosed any mailable third-class matter. On wrapper, cover, tag or label may be written name and address of sender with word "from"; marks, numbers, names or letters for purposes of description, or same may be printed; any printed matter not in nature of a personal correspondence. On address side must be left space sufficient for legible address and necessary stamps.

#### THE REGISTRY SYSTEM.

All mail matter, including drop letters, may be registered; but not matters addressed to fictitious names, initials or box numbers, or bearing vague and indefinite addresses. The registry fee is eight cents in addition to postage. It must be prepaid by stamps affixed.

#### THE POSTAL MONEY ORDER SYSTEM.

The following are the fees for domestic money orders:

For orders for sums of \$2.50 or less.....	\$0.03
For orders not exceeding \$5.....	.05
For orders exceeding \$5 and not exceeding \$10.....	.08
For orders exceeding \$10 and not exceeding \$20.....	.10
For orders exceeding \$20 and not exceeding \$30.....	.12
For orders exceeding \$30 and not exceeding \$40.....	.15
For orders exceeding \$40 and not exceeding \$50.....	.18
For orders exceeding \$50 and not exceeding \$60.....	.20
For orders exceeding \$60 and not exceeding \$75.....	.25
For orders exceeding \$75 and not exceeding \$100.....	.30

The fees for a postal note is three cents. A postal note may be drawn for any amount from one cent to four dollars and ninety-nine cents.

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