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THE  
**LEGISLATIVE MANUAL**

OF THE  
**State of Minnesota,**

COMPRISING  
THE CONSTITUTION OF THE STATE, RULES OF THE  
TWO HOUSES, JOINT RULES, STANDING  
COMMITTEES, LIST OF MEMBERS,  
ETC., ETC.

ALSO  
  
STATISTICAL TABLES FOR REFERENCE.

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# CONSTITUTION

## OF THE

# STATE OF MINNESOTA.

*Adopted October 15, 1857. Ayes, 30,055; Noes, 571.*

### PREAMBLE.

WE, the people of the State of Minnesota, grateful to God for our civil and religious liberty, and desiring to perpetuate its blessings, and secure the same to ourselves and our posterity, do ordain and establish this Constitution:

### ARTICLE I.—BILL OF RIGHTS.

SECTION 1. Government is instituted for the security, benefit and protection of the people, in whom all political power is inherent, together with the right to alter, modify or reform such government, whenever the public good may require it.

SEC. 2. No member of this State shall be disfranchised, or deprived of any of the rights or privileges secured to any citizen thereof, unless by the law of the land, or the judgment of his peers. There shall be neither slavery nor involuntary servitude in the State, otherwise than in the punishment of crime, whereof the party shall have been duly convicted.

SEC. 3. The liberty of the press shall forever remain inviolate, and all persons may freely speak, write and publish their sentiments on all subjects, being responsible for the abuse of such right.

SEC. 4. The right of trial by jury shall remain inviolate, and shall extend to all cases of law without regard to the amount in controversy, but a jury trial may be waived by the parties in all cases, in the manner prescribed by law.

SEC. 5. Excessive bail shall not be required, nor shall excessive fines be imposed; nor shall cruel or unusual punishments be inflicted.

SEC. 6. In all criminal prosecutions the accused shall enjoy the right to a speedy and public trial, by an impartial jury of the county or district wherein the crime shall have been committed, which county or district shall have been previously ascertained by law, and to be informed of the nature and cause of the accusation, to be confronted with the witnesses against him, to have compulsory process for obtaining witnesses in his favor, and to have the assistance of counsel in his defense.

SEC. 7. No person shall be held to answer for a criminal offense unless on the presentment or indictment of a grand jury, except in cases of impeachment, or in cases cognizable by justices of the peace, or arising in the army or navy, or in the militia when in actual service in time of war or public danger; and no person for the same offense shall be put twice in jeopardy of punishment, nor shall be compelled in any criminal case to [be] witness against himself, nor be deprived of life, liberty, or property, without due process of law. All persons shall before conviction be bailable by sufficient sureties, except for capital offenses, when the proof is evident or the presumption great; and the privilege of the writ of *habeas corpus* shall not be suspended, unless, when in cases of rebellion or invasion, the public safety may require.

SEC. 8. Every person is entitled to a certain remedy in the laws for all injuries or wrongs which he may receive in his person, property or character; he ought to obtain justice freely and without purchase; completely and without denial; promptly and without delay, conformable to the laws.

SEC. 9. Treason against the State shall consist only in levying war against the same, or in adhering to its enemies, giving them aid and comfort. No person shall be convicted of treason unless on

the testimony of two witnesses to the same overt act, or on confession in open court.

SEC. 10. The right of the people to be secure in their persons, houses, papers, and effects, against unreasonable searches and seizures, shall not be violated; and no warrant shall issue but on probable cause, supported by oath or affirmation, and particularly describing the place to be searched, and the person or things to be seized.

SEC. 11. No bill of attainder, *ex post facto* law, nor any law impairing the obligation of contracts, shall ever be passed, and no conviction shall work corruption of blood or forfeiture of estate.

SEC. 12. No person shall be imprisoned for debt in this State, but this shall not prevent the Legislature for providing for imprisonment, or holding to bail, persons charged with fraud in contracting said debt. A reasonable amount of property shall be exempt from seizure or sale, for the payment of any debt or liability; the amount of such exemption shall be determined by law.

SEC. 13. Private property shall not be taken for public use without just compensation therefor, first paid and secured.

SEC. 14. The military shall be subordinate to the civil power, and no standing army shall be kept up in this State in time of peace.

SEC. 15. All lands within the State are declared to be allodial, and feudal tenures of every description, with all their incidents, are prohibited. Leases and grants of agricultural lands for a longer period than twenty-one years, hereafter made, in which shall be reserved any rent or service of any kind, shall be void.

SEC. 16. The enumeration of rights in this Constitution, shall not be construed to deny or impair others retained by and inherent in the people. The right of every man to worship God according to the dictates of his own conscience shall never be infringed, nor shall any man be compelled to attend, erect, or support any place of worship, or to maintain any religious or ecclesiastical ministry against his consent; nor shall any control of, or interference with the rights of conscience be permitted, or any preference be given by law to any religious establishment or mode of worship; but the liberty of conscience hereby secured, shall not be so construed as to excuse acts of licentiousness or justify practices inconsistent with the peace or safety of the State, nor shall any money be drawn



from the treasury for the benefit of any religious societies, or religious or theological seminaries.

SEC. 17. No religious test or amount of property shall ever be required as a qualification for any office of public trust under the State. No religious test or amount of property shall ever be required as a qualification of any voter at any election in this State; nor shall any person be rendered incompetent to give evidence in any court of law or equity, in consequence of his opinion upon the subject of religion.

## ARTICLE II.—ON NAME AND BOUNDARIES.

SECTION 1. This State shall be called and known by the name of the State of Minnesota, and shall consist of and have jurisdiction over the territory embraced in the following boundaries, to-wit: Beginning at the point in the center of the main channel of the Red River of the North, where the boundary line between the United States and the British Possessions crosses the same; thence up the main channel of said river to that of the Bois des Sioux River; thence up the main channel of said river to Lake Traverse; thence up the center of said lake to the southern extremity thereof; thence in a direct line to the head of Big Stone Lake; thence through its center to its outlet; thence by a due south line to the north line of the State of Iowa; thence east along the northern boundary of said State to the main channel of the Mississippi River; thence up the main channel of said river and following the boundary of the State of Wisconsin until the same intersects the St. Louis River; thence down the said river to and through Lake Superior, on the boundary line of Wisconsin and Michigan, until it intersects the dividing line between the United States and British Possessions; thence up Pigeon River and following said dividing line to the place of beginning.

SEC. 2. The State of Minnesota shall have concurrent jurisdiction on the Mississippi and on all other rivers and waters bordering on the said State of Minnesota, so far as the same shall form a common boundary to said State, and any other State or States now or hereafter to be formed by the same; and said rivers and waters, and navigable waters leading into the same, shall be common highways, and forever free, as well to the inhabitants of said State as to other citizens of the United States, without any tax, duty, impost or toll therefor.

SEC. 3. The propositions contained in the act of Congress entitled "An act to authorize the people of the Territory of Minnesota to form a Constitution and State Government preparatory to their admission into the Union on an equal footing with the original States," are hereby accepted, ratified and confirmed, and shall remain irrevocable without the consent of the United States; and it is hereby ordained that this State shall never interfere with the primary disposal of the soil within the same, by the United States, or with any regulations Congress may find necessary for securing the title to said soil to *bona fide* purchasers thereof; and no tax shall be imposed on lands belonging to the United States, and in no case shall non-resident proprietors be taxed higher than residents.

ARTICLE III.—DISTRIBUTION OF THE POWERS OF  
GOVERNMENT.

SECTION 1. The powers of Government shall be divided into three distinct departments, Legislative, Executive and Judicial; and no person or persons belonging to or constituting one of these departments, shall exercise any of the powers properly belonging to either of the others, except in the instances expressly provided in this Constitution.

ARTICLE IV.—LEGISLATIVE DEPARTMENT.

SECTION 1. The Legislature of the State shall consist of a Senate and House of Representatives, who shall meet at the seat of government of the State, at such times as shall be prescribed by law; [but no session shall exceed the term of sixty days.]\*

SEC. 2. The number of members who compose the Senate and House of Representatives shall be prescribed by law, but the representatives in the Senate shall never exceed one member for every five thousand inhabitants, and in the House of Representatives one member for every two thousand inhabitants. The representation in both Houses shall be apportioned equally throughout the different portions of the State, in proportion to the population thereof, exclusive of Indians not taxable under the provisions of the law.

SEC. 3. Each House shall be the judge of the election returns, and eligibility of its own members; a majority of each shall constitute a quorum to transact business, but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day, and compel the attendance of absent

\*The clause in brackets was adopted Nov. 6, 1860.

members in such manner and under such penalties as it may provide.

SEC. 4. Each House may determine the rules of its proceedings, sit upon its own adjournment, punish its members for disorderly behavior, and, with the concurrence of two-thirds, expel a member; but no member shall be expelled a second time for the same offense.

SEC. 5. The House of Representatives shall elect its presiding officer, and the Senate and House of Representatives shall elect such other officers as may be provided by law; they shall keep Journals of their proceedings, and from time to time publish the same, and the yeas and nays, when taken on any question, shall be entered on such Journals.

SEC. 6. Neither House shall, during the session of the Legislature, adjourn for more than three days, (Sundays excepted,) nor to any other place than that in which the two Houses shall be assembled, without the consent of the other House.

SEC. 7. The compensation of Senators and Representatives shall be three dollars per diem during the first session, but may afterwards be prescribed by law. But no increase of compensation shall be prescribed which shall take effect during the period for which the members of the existing House of Representatives may have been elected.

SEC. 8. The members of each house shall in all cases, except treason, felony, and breach of the peace, be privileged from arrest during the session of their respective houses, and in going to or returning from the same. For any speech or debate in either house they shall not be questioned in any other place.

SEC. 9. No Senator or Representative shall, during the time for which he was elected, hold an office under the authority of the United States, or the State of Minnesota, except that of Postmaster; and no Senator or Representative shall hold any office under the State which had been created, or the emoluments of which had been increased during the session of the Legislature of which he was a member, until one year after the expiration of his term of office in the Legislature.

SEC. 10. All bills for raising a revenue shall originate in the House of Representatives, but the Senate may propose and concur with amendments as on other bills.

SEC. 11. Every bill which shall have passed the Senate and House of Representatives, in conformity to the rules of each house and the joint rules of the two houses, shall, before it becomes a law, be presented to the Governor of the State. If he approves he shall sign and deposit it in the office of the Secretary of State for preservation, and notify the house where it originated of the fact. But if not, he shall return it with his objections, to the house in which it shall have originated; when such objections shall be entered at large on the Journal of the same, and the house shall proceed to reconsider the bill. If, after such reconsideration, two-thirds of that house shall agree to pass the bill, it shall be sent, together with the objections, to the other house, by which it shall likewise be reconsidered; and if it be approved by two-thirds of that house, it shall become a law. But in all such cases the votes of both houses shall be determined by yeas and nays, and the names of the persons voting for or against the bill shall be entered on the Journal of each house respectively. If any bill shall not be returned by the Governor within three days (Sundays excepted) after it shall have been presented to him, the same shall be a law in like manner as if he had signed it, unless the Legislature, by adjournment within that time, prevents its return; in which case it shall not be a law. The Governor may approve, sign and file in the office of the Secretary of State, within three days after the adjournment of the Legislature, any act passed during the three last days of the session, and the same shall become a law.

SEC. 12. No money shall be appropriated except by bill. Every order, resolution or vote requiring the concurrence of the two houses (except such as relate to the business of adjournment of the same), shall be presented to the Governor for his signature, and before the same shall take effect, shall be approved by him, or being returned by him with his objections, shall be re-passed by two-thirds of the members of the two houses, according to the rules and limitations prescribed in case of a bill.

SEC. 13. The style of all laws of this State shall be: "Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Minnesota." No law shall be passed unless voted for by a majority of all the members elected to each branch of the Legislature, and the vote entered upon the Journal of each house.

SEC. 14. The House of Representatives shall have the sole power of impeachment, through a concurrence of a majority of all the members elected to seats therein. All impeachments shall be tried

by the Senate; and when sitting for that purpose the Senators shall be upon oath or affirmation to do justice according to law and evidence. No person shall be convicted without the concurrence of two-thirds of the members present.

SEC. 15. The Legislature shall have full power to exclude from the privilege of electing or being elected, any person convicted of bribery, perjury, or any other infamous crime.

SEC. 16. Two or more members of either house shall have liberty to dissent and protest against any act or resolution which they may think injurious to the public or to any individual, and have the reason of their dissent entered on the Journal.

SEC. 17. The Governor shall issue writs of election to fill such vacancies as may occur in either house of the Legislature. The Legislature shall prescribe by law the manner in which evidence in cases of contested seats in either house shall be taken.

SEC. 18. Each house may punish by imprisonment, during its session, any person, not a member, who shall be guilty of any disorderly or contemptuous behavior in their presence; but no such imprisonment shall at any time exceed twenty-four hours.

SEC. 19. Each house shall be open to the public during the sessions thereof, except in such cases as in their opinion may require secrecy.

SEC. 20. Every bill shall be read on three different days in each separate house, unless in case of urgency two-thirds of the house where such bill is depending, shall deem it expedient to dispense with this rule; and no bill shall be passed by either house until it shall have been previously read twice at length.

SEC. 21. Every bill having passed both houses, shall be carefully enrolled, and shall be signed by the presiding officer of each house. Any presiding officer refusing to sign a bill which shall have previously passed both houses, shall thereafter be incapable of holding a seat in either branch of the Legislature, or hold any other office of honor or profit in the State; and in case of such refusal, each house shall, by rule, provide the manner in which such bill shall be properly certified for presentation to the Governor.

SEC. 22. No bill shall be passed by either house of the Legislature upon the day prescribed for the adjournment of the two houses. But this section shall not be so construed as to prevent the enrollment of a bill, or the signature and passage from one house to the

other, or the reports thereon from committees, or its transmission to the Executive for his signature.

SEC. 23. The Legislature shall provide by law for the enumeration of the inhabitants of this State in the year one thousand eight hundred and sixty-five, and every tenth year thereafter. At their first session after each enumeration so made, and also at their first session after each enumeration made by the authority of the United States, the Legislature shall have the power to prescribe the bounds of Congressional, Senatorial and Representative districts, and to apportion anew the Senators and Representatives among the several districts according to the provisions of section second of this article.

SEC. 24. The Senators shall also be chosen by single districts of convenient contiguous territory, at the same time that the members of the House of Representatives are required to be chosen, and in the same manner; and no Representative district shall be divided in the formation of a Senate district. The Senate districts shall be numbered in regular series, and the Senators chosen by the districts designated by odd numbers shall go out of office at the expiration of the first year, and the Senators chosen by the districts designated by even numbers shall go out of office at the expiration of the second year; and thereafter the Senators shall be chosen for the term of two years, except there shall be an entire new election of all the Senators at the election next succeeding each new apportionment provided for in this article.

SEC. 25. Senators and Representatives shall be qualified voters of the State, and shall have resided one year in the State and six months immediately preceding the election in the district from which they are elected.

SEC. 26. Members of the Senate of the United States from this State shall be elected by the two houses of the Legislature in joint convention, at such times and in such manner as may be provided by law.

SEC. 27. No law shall embrace more than one subject, which shall be expressed in its title.

SEC. 28. Divorces shall not be granted by the Legislature.

SEC. 29. All members and officers of both branches of the Legislature shall, before entering upon the duties of their respective trusts, take and subscribe an oath or affirmation to support the Constitution of the United States, the Constitution of the State of

Minnesota, and faithfully and impartially to discharge the duties devolving upon him as such member or officer.

SEC. 30. In all elections to be made by the Legislature, the members thereof shall vote *viva voce*, and their votes shall be entered on the Journal.

SEC. 31. The Legislature shall never authorize any lottery, or the sale of lottery tickets.

SEC. 32.[a] Any law providing for the repeal or amendment of any law or laws heretofore or hereafter enacted, which provides that any railroad company now existing in this State, or operating its road therein, or which may be hereinafter organized, shall in lieu of all other taxes and assessments upon their real estate, roads, rolling stock, and other personal property, at and during the time and periods therein specified, pay into the treasury of this State a certain per centage therein mentioned of the gross earnings of such railroad companies now existing or hereafter organized, shall before the same shall take effect or be in force, be submitted to a vote of the people of this State, and be adopted and ratified by a majority of the electors of the State voting at the election at which the same shall be submitted to them.\*

SEC. 32.[b] All lands donated to the State of Minnesota for the purpose of internal improvement, under the eighth section of the act of Congress, approved September fourth, eighteen hundred and forty-one, being "an act to appropriate the proceeds of the sales of the public lands, and to grant pre-emption rights," shall be appraised and sold, in the same manner and by the same officers, and the minimum price shall be the same as is provided by law for the appraisement and sale of the school lands, under the provisions of title one (1), chapter thirty-eight (38,) of the general statutes, except the modifications hereinafter mentioned. All moneys derived from the sales of the said lands shall be invested in the bonds of the United States, or of the State of Minnesota issued since 1860; and the moneys so invested shall constitute the internal improvement land fund of the State. All moneys received by the county treasurer under the provisions of title one (1,) of chapter thirty - eight (38,) aforesaid, derived from the sale of the internal improvement lands, shall be held at all times subject to the order and direction of the State Treasurer, for the benefit of the fund to which it belongs;

\*This section was adopted Nov. 8, 1871.

and on the fifteenth day of June in each year, and at such other times as he may be requested so to do by the State Treasurer, he shall pay over to the said State Treasurer, all moneys received on account of such fund.

The bonds purchased in accordance with this amendment shall be transferable only upon the order of the Governor, and on each bond shall be written, "Minnesota internal improvement land fund of the State, transferable only upon order of the Governor."

The principal sum from all sales of internal improvement lands, shall not be reduced by any charges or costs of officers, by fees, or by any other means whatever; and section fifty (50,) of title one (1,) and chapter thirty-eight (38,) of the general statutes, shall not be applicable to the provisions of this amendment, and wherever the words "school lands" are used in said title, it shall read as applicable to this amendment, "internal improvement lands."

The moneys belonging to the internal improvement land fund shall not be appropriated for any purpose whatever, until the enactment for that purpose shall have been approved by a majority of the electors of the State, voting at the annual general election following the passage of the act.

The force of this amendment shall be to authorize the sale of the internal improvement lands, without further legislative enactment.\*

#### ARTICLE V.—EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.

SECTION 1. The Executive Department shall consist of a Governor, Lieutenant Governor, Secretary of State, Auditor, Treasurer, and Attorney General, who shall be chosen by the electors of the State.

SEC. 2. The returns of every election for the officers named in the foregoing section, shall be made to the Secretary of State, and by him transmitted to the Speaker of the House of Representatives, who shall cause the same to be opened and canvassed before both Houses of the Legislature, and the result declared within three days after each House shall be organized.

SEC. 3. The term of office for the Governor and Lieutenant Governor shall be two years, and until their successors are chosen and qualified. Each shall have attained the age of twenty-five (25) years, and shall have been a *bona fide* resident of the State for one

\*This section was adopted Nov. 5th, 1873.



year next preceding his election. Both shall be citizens of the United States.

SEC. 4. The Governor shall communicate by message to each session of the Legislature such information touching the state and condition of the country as he may deem expedient. He shall be commander-in-chief of the military and naval forces, and may call out such forces to execute the laws, suppress insurrection and repel invasion. He may require the opinion, in writing, of the principal officer in each of the Executive Departments, upon any subject relating to the duties of their respective offices; and he shall have power to grant reprieves and pardons after conviction, for offenses against the State, except in cases of impeachment. He shall have power by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, to appoint a State Librarian and notaries public, and such other officers as may be provided by law. He shall have power to appoint commissioners to take the acknowledgment of deeds or other instruments in writing, to be used in the State. He shall have a negative upon all laws passed by the Legislature, under such rules and limitations as are in this Constitution prescribed. He may on extraordinary occasions convene both houses of the Legislature. He shall take care that the laws be faithfully executed, fill any vacancy that may occur in the office of Secretary of State, Treasurer, Auditor, Attorney General, and such other State and District offices as may be hereafter created by law, until the next annual election, and until their successors are chosen and qualified.

SEC. 5. The official term of the Secretary of State, Treasurer and Attorney General shall be two years. The official term of the Auditor shall be three years, and each shall continue in office until his successor shall have been elected and qualified. The Governor's salary for the first term under this Constitution shall be two thousand five hundred dollars per annum. The salary of the Secretary of State for the first term, shall be fifteen hundred dollars per annum. The Auditor, Treasurer, and Attorney General shall, each, for the first term, receive a salary of one thousand dollars per annum. And the further duties and salaries of said executive officers shall each thereafter be prescribed by law.

SEC. 6. The Lieutenant Governor shall be *ex officio* President of the Senate; and in case a vacancy should occur, from any cause whatever, in the office of Governor, he shall be Governor during such vacancy. The compensation of Lieutenant Governor shall be

double the compensation of a State Senator. Before the close of each session of the Senate, they shall elect a President *pro tempore*, who shall be Lieutenant Governor in case a vacancy should occur in that office.

SEC. 7. The term of each of the executive officers named in this article, shall commence on taking the oath of office on or after the first day of May, 1858, and continue until the first Monday of January, 1860, except the Auditor, who shall continue in office till the first Monday of January, 1861, and until their successors shall have been duly elected and qualified; and the same above-mentioned time for qualification and entry upon the duties of their respective offices, shall extend and apply to all other officers elected under the State Constitution, who have not already taken the oath of office, and commenced the performance of their official duties.\*

SEC. 8. Each officer created by this article, shall, before entering upon his duties, take an oath or affirmation to support the Constitution of the United States and of this State, and faithfully discharge the duties of his office to the best of his judgment and ability.

SEC. 9. Laws shall be passed at the first session of the Legislature after the State is admitted into the Union, to carry out the provisions of this article.

## ARTICLE VI.—JUDICIARY.

SECTION 1. The judicial power of the State shall be vested in a Supreme Court, District Courts, Courts of Probate, Justices of the Peace, and such other Courts, inferior to the Supreme Court, as the Legislature may from time to time establish by a two-thirds vote.

SEC. 2. The Supreme Court shall consist of one Chief Justice and two Associate Justices, but the number of the Associate Justices may be increased to a number not exceeding four, by the Legislature, by a two-thirds vote, when it shall be deemed necessary. It shall have original jurisdiction in such remedial cases as may be prescribed by law, and appellate jurisdiction in all cases, both in law and equity, but there shall be no trial by jury in said Court. It shall hold one or more terms in each year, as the Legislature may direct, at the seat of government, and the Legislature may provide by a two-thirds vote that one term in each year shall be held in each or any judicial district. It shall be the duty of such Court to appoint a reporter of its decisions. There shall be chosen by the qualified electors of the

\*This section was adopted April 15th, 1858.

State, one Clerk of the Supreme Court, who shall hold his office for the term of three years, and until his successor is duly elected and qualified, and the Judges of the Supreme Court, or a majority of them, shall have the power to fill any vacancy in the office of Clerk of the Supreme Court until an election can be regularly had.

SEC. 3. The Judges of the Supreme Court shall be elected by the electors of the State at large, and their term of office shall be seven years, and until their successors are elected and qualified.

SEC. 4. The State shall be divided by the Legislature into Judicial Districts, which shall be composed of contiguous territory, be bounded by county lines, and contain a population as nearly equal as may be practicable. In each Judicial District one or more Judges, as the Legislature may prescribe, shall be elected by the electors thereof, whose term of office shall be seven years, and each of said Judges shall severally have and exercise the powers of the Court under such limitations as may be prescribed by law. Every District Judge shall at the time of his election be a resident of the district for which he shall be elected, and shall reside therein during his continuance in office. In case any Court of Common Pleas heretofore established shall be abolished, the Judge of such Court may be constituted by the Legislature one of the Judges of the District Court of the district wherein such court has been so established, for a period not exceeding the unexpired term for which he was elected.\*

SEC. 5. The District Courts shall have original jurisdiction in all civil cases, both in law and equity, where the amount in controversy exceeds one hundred dollars, and in all criminal cases where the punishment shall exceed three months' imprisonment or a fine of more than one hundred dollars, and shall have such appellate jurisdiction as may be prescribed by law. The Legislature may provide by law that the judge of one district may discharge the duties of the judge of any other district not his own, when convenience or the public interest may require it.

SEC. 6. The Judges of the Supreme and District Courts shall be men learned in the law, and shall receive such compensation at stated times as may be prescribed by the Legislature, which compensation shall not be diminished during their continuance in office, but they shall receive no other fee or reward for their services.

\*This section was adopted Nov. 2, 1875.

SEC. 7. There shall be established in each organized county in the State a Probate Court, which shall be a Court of Record, and be held at such times and places as may be prescribed by law. It shall be held by one Judge, who shall be elected by the voters of the county for the term of two years. He shall be a resident of such county at the time of his election, and reside therein during his continuance in office; and his compensation shall be provided by law. He may appoint his own clerk where none has been elected; but the Legislature may authorize the election, by the electors of any county, of one Clerk or Register of Probate of such county, whose powers, duties, term of office, and compensation, shall be prescribed by law. A Probate Court shall have jurisdiction over the estates of deceased persons and persons under guardianship; but no other jurisdiction, except as prescribed by this Constitution.

SEC. 8. The Legislature shall provide for the election of a sufficient number of Justices of the Peace in each county, whose term of office shall be two years, and whose duties and compensation shall be prescribed by law: *Provided*, That no Justice of the Peace shall have jurisdiction of any civil cause where the amount in controversy shall exceed one hundred dollars, nor in a criminal cause where the punishment shall exceed three months' imprisonment, or a fine of over one hundred dollars, nor in any cause involving the title to real estate.

SEC. 9. All judges other than those provided for in this Constitution, shall be elected by the electors of the judicial district, county or city, for which they shall be created, not for a longer term than seven years.

SEC. 10. In case the office of any judge shall become vacant before the expiration of the regular term for which he was elected, the vacancy shall be filled by appointment by the Governor, until a successor is elected and qualified. And such successor shall be elected at the first annual election that occurs more than thirty days after the vacancy shall have happened.

SEC. 11. The Justices of the Supreme Court and the District Courts shall hold no office under the United States, nor any other office under this State. And all votes for either of them for any elective office under this Constitution, except a judicial office given by the Legislature or the people, during their continuance in office, shall be void.

SEC. 12. The Legislature may at any time change the number of judicial districts or their boundaries, when it shall be deemed expedient; but no such change shall vacate the office of any judge.

SEC. 13. There shall be elected in each county where a District Court shall be held, one clerk of said court, whose qualifications, duties and compensation shall be prescribed by law, and whose term of office shall be four years.

SEC. 14. Legal pleadings and proceedings in the courts of this State shall be under the direction of the Legislature. The style of all process shall be, "The State of Minnesota," and all indictments shall conclude, "against the peace and dignity of the State of Minnesota."

SEC. 15. The Legislature may provide for the election of one person in each organized county in this State, to be called a Court Commissioner, with judicial power and jurisdiction not exceeding the power and jurisdiction of a Judge of the District Court at chambers; or the Legislature may, instead of such election, confer such power and jurisdiction upon the Judges of Probate in the State.

#### ARTICLE VII.—ELECTIVE FRANCHISE.

SECTION 1. Every male person of the age of twenty-one years or upwards, belonging to either of the following classes, who shall have resided in the United States one year, and in this State for four months next preceding any election, shall be entitled to vote at such election, in the election district of which he shall at the time have been for ten days a resident, for all officers that now are, or hereafter may be elective by the people:

*First.* Citizens of the United States.\*

*Second.* Persons of foreign birth who shall have declared their intention to become citizens, conformably to the laws of the United States upon the subject of naturalization.\*

*Third.* Persons of mixed white and Indian blood who have adopted the language, customs and habits of civilization.

*Fourth.* Persons of Indian blood residing in this State who have adopted the customs and habits of civilization, after an examination before any District Court of the State, in such manner as may be provided by law, and shall have been pronounced by said court capable of enjoying the rights of citizenship within the State.

\*This section was adopted November 3d, 1868.

SEC. 2. No person not belonging to one of the classes specified in the preceding section; no person who has been convicted of treason or any felony, unless restored to civil rights; and no person under guardianship, or who may be *non compos mentis* or insane, shall be entitled or permitted to vote at any election in this State.

SEC. 3. For the purpose of voting, no person shall be deemed to have lost a residence by reason of his absence while employed in the service of the United States; nor while engaged upon the waters of this State or of the United States; nor while a student of any seminary of learning; nor while kept at any almshouse or asylum; nor while confined in any public prison.

SEC. 4. No soldier, seaman or marine in the army or navy of the United States, shall be deemed a resident of this State in consequence of being stationed within the same.

SEC. 5. During the day on which any election shall be held, no person shall be arrested by virtue of any civil process.

SEC. 6. All elections shall be by ballot, except for such town officers as may be directed by law to be otherwise chosen.

SEC. 7. Every person who by the provisions of this article shall be entitled to vote at any election, shall be eligible to any office which now is, or hereafter shall be, elective by the people in the district wherein he shall have resided thirty days previous to said election, except as otherwise provided in this Constitution, or in the Constitution and Laws of the United States.

SEC. 8. The Legislature may, notwithstanding anything in this article, provide by law that any woman of the age of twenty-one years and upward, may vote at any election held for the purpose of choosing any officers of schools, or upon any measure relating to schools, and may also provide that any such woman shall be eligible to hold any office pertaining solely to the management of schools.\*

#### ARTICLE VIII.—SCHOOL FUNDS, EDUCATION AND SCIENCE.

SECTION 1. The stability of a Republican form of government depending mainly upon the intelligence of the people, it shall be the duty of the Legislature to establish a general and uniform system of public schools.

SEC. 2. The proceeds of such lands as are or hereafter may be granted by the United States for the use of Schools in each township in this State, shall remain a perpetual school fund to the State;

\*This section was adopted November 2d, 1875.

and not more than one-third( $\frac{1}{3}$ ) of said lands may be sold in two(2) years, one-third( $\frac{1}{3}$ ) in five (5) years, and one-third( $\frac{1}{3}$ ) in ten years; but the lands of the greatest valuation shall be sold first, provided that no portion of said lands shall be sold otherwise than at public sale. The principal of all funds arising from sales or other disposition of lands or other property, granted or entrusted to this State in each township for educational purposes, shall forever be preserved inviolate and undiminished; and the income arising from the lease or sale of said school lands shall be distributed to the different townships throughout the State, in proportion to the number of scholars in each township, between the ages of five and twenty-one years; and shall be faithfully applied to the specific objects of the original grants or appropriations. Suitable laws shall be enacted by the Legislature for the safe investment of the principal of all funds which have heretofore arisen or which may hereafter arise from the sale or other dispositions of such lands, or the income from such lands accruing in any way before the sale or disposition thereof, in interest bearing bonds of the United States, or of the State of Minnesota, issued after the year 1860, or of such other State as the Legislature may, by law, from time to time, direct.\*

SEC. 3. The Legislature shall make such provisions, by taxation or otherwise, as, with the income arising from the school fund, will secure a thorough and efficient system of public schools in each township in the State.

SEC. 4. The location of the University of Minnesota, as established by existing laws, is hereby confirmed, and said institution is hereby declared to be the University of the State of Minnesota. All the rights, immunities, franchises, and endowments heretofore granted or conferred, are hereby perpetuated unto the said University; and all lands which may be granted hereafter by Congress, or other donations for said University purposes, shall vest in the institution referred to in this section.

#### ARTICLE IX.—FINANCE OF THE STATE, AND BANKS AND BANKING.

SECTION 1. All taxes to be raised in this State shall be as nearly equal as may be; and all property, on which taxes are to be levied, shall have a cash valuation, and be equalized and uniform through-

\*This section was adopted November 2d, 1875.

out the State; [*Provided, That the Legislature may, by general law or special act, authorize municipal corporations to levy assessments for local improvements upon the property fronting upon such improvements, or upon the property to be benefited by such improvements, without regard to a cash valuation, and in such manner as the Legislature may prescribe.*]\*

SEC. 2. The Legislature shall provide for an annual tax sufficient to defray the estimated [ordinary] expenses of the State for each year; and whenever it shall happen that such ordinary expenses of the State for any year shall exceed the income of the State for such year, the Legislature shall provide for levying a tax for the ensuing year sufficient, with other sources of income, to pay the deficiency of the preceding year together with the estimated expenses of such ensuing year. [But no law levying a tax, or making other provisions for the payment of interest or principal of the bonds denominated "Minnesota State Railroad Bonds," shall take effect or be in force until such law shall have been submitted to a vote of the people of the State, and adopted by a majority of the electors of the State voting upon the same.]+

SEC. 3. Laws shall be passed taxing all moneys, credits, investments in bonds, stocks, joint stock companies, or otherwise, and also all real and personal property, according to its true value in money; but public burying grounds, public school houses, public hospitals, academies, colleges, universities, and all seminaries of learning, all churches, church property used for religious purposes, and houses of worship, institutions of purely public charity, public property used exclusively for any public purpose, and personal property to an amount not exceeding in value two hundred dollars for each individual, shall, by general laws, be exempt from taxation.

SEC. 4. Laws shall be passed for taxing the notes and bills discounted or purchased, moneys loaned, and all other property, effects or dues of every description, of all banks and all bankers, so that all property employed in banking shall always be subject to a taxation equal to that imposed on the property of individuals.

SEC. 5. For the purpose of defraying extraordinary expenditures, the State may contract public debts, but such debts shall never, in the aggregate, exceed two hundred and fifty thousand dollars;

\*The clause in brackets was adopted November 2d, 1869.

+These amendments were adopted November 6th, 1860.



every such debt shall be authorized by law, for some single object, to be distinctly specified therein; and no such law shall take effect until it shall have been passed by the vote of two-thirds of the members of each branch of the Legislature, to be recorded by yeas and nays on the journal of each house respectively; and every such law shall levy a tax annually sufficient to pay the annual interest of such debt, and also a tax sufficient to pay the principal of such debt within ten years from the final passage of such law, and shall specially appropriate the proceeds of such taxes to the payment of such principal and interest; and such appropriation and taxes shall not be repealed, postponed or diminished, until the principal and interest of such debt shall have been wholly paid. The State shall never contract any debts for works of internal improvements, or be a party in carrying on such works, except in cases where grants of land or other property, shall have been made to the State, especially dedicated by the grant to specific purposes; and in such cases the State shall devote thereto the avails of such grants, and may pledge or appropriate the revenues derived from such works in aid of their completion.

SEC. 6. All debts authorized by the preceding section shall be contracted by loan on State bonds of amounts not less than five hundred dollars each, on interest, payable within ten years after the final passage of the law authorizing such debt; and such bonds shall not be sold by the State under par. A correct registry of all such bonds shall be kept by the Treasurer, in numerical order, so as always to exhibit the number and amount unpaid, and to whom severally made payable.

SEC. 7. The State shall never contract any public debt, unless in time of war, to repel invasion or suppress insurrection, except in the cases and in the manner provided in the fifth and sixth sections of this article.

SEC. 8. The money arising from any loan made, or debt, or liability contracted, shall be applied to the object specified in the act authorizing such debt or liability, or the repayment of such debt or liability, and to no other purpose whatever.

SEC. 9. No money shall ever be paid out of the treasury of this State except in pursuance of an appropriation by law.

SEC. 10. The credit of the State shall never be given to or loaned in aid of any individual, association or corporation; [Nor shall there

be any further issue of bonds denominated "Minnesota State Railroad Bonds," under what purports to be an amendment to section ten (10) of article nine(9) of the Constitution, adopted April fifteenth, eighteen hundred and fifty - eight, which is hereby expunged from the Constitution, saving, excepting and reserving to the State, nevertheless, all rights, remedies and forfeitures accruing under said amendment.]\*

SEC. 11. There shall be published by the Treasurer, in at least one newspaper printed at the seat of government, during the first week in January in each year, and in the next volume of the acts of the Legislature, detailed statements of moneys drawn from the treasury during the preceding year; for what purposes and to whom paid, and by what law authorized; and also of all moneys received, and by what authority, and for whom.

SEC. 12. Suitable laws shall be passed by the Legislature for the safe-keeping, transfer and disbursement of the State and School funds; and all officers and other persons charged with the same or any part of the same, or the safe-keeping thereof, shall be required to give ample security for all moneys and funds of any kind received by them; to make forthwith and keep an accurate entry of each sum received, and of each payment and transfer; and if any of said officers or other persons shall convert to his own use in any manner or form, or shall loan, with or without interest, or shall deposit in his own name or otherwise than in the name of the State of Minnesota; or shall deposit in banks or with any person or persons, or exchange for [other] funds or property, any portions of the funds of the State or of the school funds aforesaid, except in the manner prescribed by law, every such act shall be and constitute an embezzlement of so much of the aforesaid State and school funds, or either of the same as shall thus be taken, or loaned, or deposited, or exchanged, and shall be a felony; and any failure to pay over, or produce, or account for, the State or school funds, or any part of the same entrusted to such officer or persons as by law required, on demand, shall be held and taken to be prima facie evidence of such embezzlement.†

\*The clause in brackets was adopted November 6th, 1860.

†This section was adopted November 4th, 1873.

SEC. 13. The Legislature may, by a two-thirds vote, pass a General Banking Law, with the following restrictions and requirements, viz:

*First.* The Legislature shall have no power to pass any law sanctioning in any manner, directly or indirectly, the suspension of specie payments by any person, association or corporation issuing bank notes of any description.

*Second.* The Legislature shall provide by law for the registry of all bills or notes issued or put in circulation as money, and shall require ample security in United States stock or State stocks for the redemption of the same in specie; and in case of a depreciation of said stocks, or any part thereof, to the amount of ten per cent. or more on the dollar, the bank or banks owning said stocks, shall be required to make up said deficiency by additional stocks.

*Third.* The stockholders in any corporation and joint association for banking purposes, issuing bank notes, shall be individually liable in an amount equal to double the amount of stock owned by them for all the debts of such corporation or association; and such individual liability shall continue for one year after any transfer or sale of stock by any stockholder or stockholders.

*Fourth.* In case of the insolvency of any bank or banking association, the bill-holders thereof shall be entitled to preference in payment over all other creditors of such bank or association.

*Fifth.* Any general banking law which may be passed in accordance with this article, shall provide for recording the names of all stockholders in such corporations, the amount of stock held by each, the time of transfer, and to whom transferred.

SEC. 14. [a] For the purpose of erecting and completing buildings for a hospital for the insane, a deaf, dumb and blind asylum, and State prison, the Legislature may by law, increase the public debt of the State to an amount not exceeding two hundred and fifty thousand dollars in addition to the public debt already heretofore authorized by the Constitution; and for that purpose may provide by law for issuing and negotiating the bonds of the State, and appropriate the money only for the purpose aforesaid; which bonds shall be payable in not less than ten nor more than thirty years from the date of the same, at the option of the State.\*

\*This section was adopted November 5th, 1872.

SEC. 14. [b] The Legislature shall not authorize any county, township, city, or other municipal corporation to issue bonds, or to become indebted in any manner to aid in the construction or equipment of any or all railroads to any amount that shall exceed ten per centum of the value of the taxable property within such county, township, city, or other municipal corporation; the amount of such taxable property to be ascertained and determined by the last assessment of said property made for the purpose of State and county taxation previous to the incurring of such indebtedness.\*

#### ARTICLE X.—OF CORPORATIONS HAVING NO BANKING PRIVILEGES.

SECTION 1. The term "Corporations," as used in this article, shall be construed to include all associations and joint stock companies having any of the powers and privileges not possessed by individuals or partnerships, except such as embrace banking privileges, and all corporations shall have the right to sue, and shall be liable to be sued in all courts, in like manner as natural persons.

SEC. 2. No corporations shall be formed under special acts, except for municipal purposes.

SEC. 3. Each stockholder in any corporation (excepting those organized for the purpose of carrying on any kind of manufacturing or mechanical business) shall be liable to the amount of stock held or owned by him.\*

SEC. 4. Lands may be taken for public way, for the purpose of granting to any corporation the franchise of way for public use. In all cases, however, a fair and equitable compensation shall be paid for such land, and the damages arising from the taking of the same; but all corporations being common carriers, enjoying the right of way in pursuance of the provisions of this section, shall be bound to carry the mineral, agricultural and other productions or manufactures on equal and reasonable terms.

#### ARTICLE XI.—COUNTIES AND TOWNSHIPS.

SECTION 1. The Legislature may from time to time, establish and organize new counties; but no new county shall contain less than 400 square miles; nor shall any new county be reduced below that amount; and all laws changing county lines in counties already organized, or for removing county seats, shall, before taking effect,

\*This section was adopted November 5th, 1872.

be submitted to the electors of the county or counties to be affected thereby, at the next general election after the passage thereof, and be adopted by a majority of such electors. Counties now established may be enlarged, but not reduced below four hundred (400) square miles.

SEC. 2. The Legislature may organize any city into a separate county when it has attained a population of twenty thousand inhabitants, without reference to geographical extent, when a majority of the electors of the county in which such city may be situated, voting thereon, shall be in favor of a separate organization.

SEC. 3. Laws may be passed providing for the organization for municipal and other town purposes, of any Congressional or fractional townships in the several counties in the State, provided that when a township is bounded by county lines or does not contain one hundred inhabitants, it may be attached to one or more adjoining townships or parts of townships for the purposes aforesaid.

SEC. 4. Provision shall be made by law for the election of such county or township officers as may be necessary.

SEC. 5. Any county and township organization shall have such powers of local taxation as may be prescribed by law.

SEC. 7. That the county of Manomin is hereby abolished, and that the territory heretofore comprising the same shall constitute and be a part of the county of Anoka.\*

## ARTICLE XII.—OF THE MILITIA.

SECTION 1. It shall be the duty of the Legislature to pass such laws for the organization, discipline and service of the militia of the State as may be deemed necessary.

## ARTICLE XIII.—IMPEACHMENT AND REMOVAL FROM OFFICE.

SECTION 1. The Governor, Secretary of State, Treasurer, Auditor, Attorney General, and the Judges of the Supreme and District Courts, may be impeached for corrupt conduct in office, or for crimes and misdemeanors; but judgment in such case shall not extend further than to removal from office and disqualification to hold and enjoy any office of honor, trust or profit in this State. The party convicted thereof shall nevertheless be liable and subject to indictment, trial, judgment and punishment, according to law.

\*This section was adopted November 2d, 1860.

SEC. 2. The Legislature of this State may provide for the removal of inferior officers from office for malfeasance or nonfeasance in the performance of their duties.

SEC. 3. No officer shall exercise the duties of his office after he shall have been impeached and before his acquittal.

SEC. 4. On the trial of an impeachment against the Governor, the Lieutenant Governor shall not act as a member of the court.

SEC. 5. No person shall be tried on impeachment before he shall have been served with a copy thereof, at least twenty days previous to the day set for trial.

#### ARTICLE XIV.—AMENDMENTS TO THE CONSTITUTION.

SECTION 1. Whenever a majority of both houses of the Legislature shall deem it necessary to alter or amend this Constitution, they may propose such alterations or amendments; which proposed amendments shall be published with the laws which have been passed at the same session, and said amendments shall be submitted to the people for their approval or rejection; and if it shall appear, in a manner to be provided by law, that a majority of voters present and voting, shall have ratified such alterations or amendments, the same shall be valid to all intents and purposes, as a part of this Constitution. If two or more alterations or amendments shall be submitted at the same time, it shall be so regulated that the voters shall vote for or against each separately.

SEC. 2. Whenever two-thirds of the members elected to each branch of the Legislature shall think it necessary to call a convention to revise this Constitution, they shall recommend to the electors to vote at the next election for members of the Legislature, for or against a Convention; and if a majority of all the electors voting at said election shall have voted for a Convention, the Legislature shall at their next session, provide by law for calling the same. The Convention shall consist of as many members as the House of Representatives, who shall be chosen in the same manner, and shall meet within three months after their election for the purpose aforesaid.

#### ARTICLE XV.—MISCELLANEOUS SUBJECTS.

SECTION 1. The seat of government of the State shall be at the city of St. Paul, but the Legislature, at their first or any future session, may provide by law for a change of the seat of government

by a vote of the people, or may locate the same upon the land granted by Congress for a seat of government to the State; and in the event of the seat of government being removed from the city of St. Paul to any other place in the State, the capitol building and grounds shall be dedicated to an institution for the promotion of science, literature and the arts, to be organized by the Legislature of the State, and of which institution the Minnesota Historical Society shall always be a department.

SEC. 2. Persons residing on Indian lands within the State shall enjoy all the rights and privileges of citizens, as though they lived in any other portion of the State, and shall be subject to taxation.

SEC. 3. The Legislature shall provide for a uniform oath or affirmation to be administered at elections, and no person shall be compelled to take any other or different form of oath to entitle him to vote.

SEC. 4. There shall be a seal of the State, which shall be kept by the Secretary of State, and be used by him officially, and shall be called by him the Great Seal of the State of Minnesota, and shall be attached to all official acts of the Governor (his signature to acts and resolves of the Legislature excepted) requiring authentication. The Legislature shall provide for an appropriate device and motto for said seal.

SEC. 5. The Territorial prison, as located under existing laws, shall, after the adoption of this Constitution, be and remain one of the State prisons of the State of Minnesota.

## SCHEDULE.

SECTION 1. That no inconvenience may arise by reason of a change from a Territorial to a permanent State Government, it is declared that all rights, actions, prosecutions, judgments, claims and contracts, as well of individuals as of bodies corporate, shall continue as if no change had taken place; and all process which may be issued under the authority of the Territory of Minnesota previous to its admission into the Union of the United States, shall be as valid as if issued in the name of the State.

SEC. 2. All laws now in force in the Territory of Minnesota not repugnant to this Constitution, shall remain in force until they expire by their own limitation, or be altered or repealed by the Legislature.

SEC. 3. All fines, penalties or forfeitures accruing to the Territory of Minnesota, shall inure to the State.

SEC. 4. All recognizances heretofore taken, or which may be taken before the change from a Territorial to a permanent State government, shall remain valid, and shall pass to and may be prosecuted in the name of the State; and all bonds executed to the Governor of the Territory, or to any other officer or court in his or their official capacity, shall pass to the Governor or State authority and their successors in office, for the uses therein respectively expressed and may be sued for and recovered accordingly; and all the estate of property, real, personal or mixed, and all judgments, bonds, specialties, choses in action, and claims and debts, of whatsoever description, of the Territory of Minnesota, shall inure to and vest in the State of Minnesota, and may be sued for and recovered in the same manner and to the same extent by the State of Minnesota, as the same could have been by the Territory of Minnesota. All criminal prosecutions and penal actions which may have arisen or which may arise before the change from a Territorial to a State government, and which shall then be pending, shall be prosecuted to judgment and execution in the name of the State. All offenses committed against the laws of the Territory of Minnesota, before the change from a Territorial to a State Government, and which shall not be prosecuted before such change, may be prosecuted in the name and by the authority of the State of Minnesota, with like effect as though such change had not taken place, and all penalties incurred shall remain the same as if this Constitution had not been adopted. All actions at law and suits in equity which may be pending in any of the courts of the Territory of Minnesota, at the time of the change from a Territorial to a State government, may be continued and transferred to any court of the State which shall have jurisdiction of the subject matter thereof.

SEC. 5. All Territorial officers, civil and military, now holding their offices under the authority of the United States or of the Territory of Minnesota, shall continue to hold and exercise their respective offices until they shall be superseded by the authority of the State.

SEC. 6. The first session of the Legislature of the State of Minnesota shall commence on the first Wednesday of December next, and shall be held at the Capitol in the city of St. Paul.



SEC. 7. The laws regulating the election and qualification of all district, county, and precinct officers, shall continue and be in force until the Legislature shall otherwise provide by law.

SEC. 8. The President of the Convention shall, immediately after the adjournment thereof, cause this Constitution to be deposited in the office of the Governor of the Territory; and if, after the submission of the same to a vote of the people, as hereinafter provided, it shall appear that it has been adopted by a vote of the people of the State, then the Governor shall forward a certified copy of the same, together with an abstract of the votes polled for and against the said Constitution, to the President of the United States, to be by him laid before the Congress of the United States.

SEC. 9. For the purposes of the first election, the State shall constitute one district, and shall elect three members to the House of Representatives of the United States.

SEC. 10. For the purposes of the first election for members of State Senate and House of Representatives, the State shall be divided into Senatorial and Representative districts, as follows: 1st district, Washington county; 2d district, Ramsey county; 3d district, Dakota county; 4th district, so much of Hennepin county as lies west of the Mississippi; 5th district, Rice county; 6th district, Goodhue county; 7th district, Scott county; 8th district, Olmsted county; 9th district, Fillmore county; 10th district, Houston county; 11th district, Winona county; 12th district, Wabasha county; 13th district, Mower and Dodge counties; 14th district Freeborn and Faribault counties; 15th district, Steele and Waseca counties; 16th district, Blue Earth and LeSueur counties; 17th district, Nicollet and Brown counties; 18th district, Sibley, Renville and McLeod counties; 19th district, Carver and Wright counties; 20th district, Benton, Stearns and Meeker counties; 21st district, Morrison, Crow Wing and Mille Lacs counties; 22d district, Cass, Pembina, and Todd counties; 23d district, so much of Hennepin county as lies east of the Mississippi; 24th district, Sherburne, Anoka and Manomin counties; 25th district, Chisago, Pine and Isanti counties; 26th district, Buchanan, Carlton, St. Louis, Lake and Itasca counties.

SEC. 11. The counties of Brown, Stearns, Todd, Cass, Pembina and Renville, as applied in the preceding section, shall not be deemed to include any territory west of the State line, but shall be deemed to include all counties and parts of counties east of said line as were

created out of the territory of either, at the last session of the Legislature.

SEC. 12. The Senators and Representatives at the first election, shall be apportioned among the several Senatorial and Representative districts as follows, to wit:

1st district.....	2 senators.....	3 Representatives.
2d " .....	3 " .....	6 " .....
3d " .....	2 " .....	5 " .....
4th " .....	2 " .....	4 " .....
5th " .....	2 " .....	3 " .....
6th " .....	1 " .....	4 " .....
7th " .....	1 " .....	3 " .....
8th " .....	2 " .....	4 " .....
9th " .....	6 " .....	6 " .....
10th " .....	2 " .....	3 " .....
11th " .....	2 " .....	4 " .....
12th " .....	1 " .....	3 " .....
13th " .....	2 " .....	3 " .....
14th " .....	1 " .....	3 " .....
15th " .....	1 " .....	4 " .....
16th " .....	1 " .....	3 " .....
17th " .....	1 " .....	3 " .....
18th " .....	1 " .....	3 " .....
19th " .....	1 " .....	3 " .....
20th " .....	1 " .....	3 " .....
21st " .....	1 " .....	1 " .....
22d " .....	1 " .....	1 " .....
23d " .....	1 " .....	2 " .....
24th " .....	1 " .....	1 " .....
25th " .....	1 " .....	1 " .....
26th " .....	1 " .....	1 " .....
<hr/>		<hr/>
37		80

SEC. 13. The returns from the 22d district shall be made to and canvassed by the judges of election at the precinct of Otter Tail City.

SEC. 14. Until the Legislature shall otherwise provide, the State shall be divided into judicial districts as follows, viz:

The counties of Washington, Chisago, Manomin, Anoka, Isanti, Pine, Buchanan, Carlton, St. Louis and Lake, shall constitute the first judicial district.

The county of Ramsey shall constitute the second judicial district.

The counties of Houston, Winona, Fillmore, Olmsted and Wabasha shall constitute the third judicial district.

The counties of Hennepin, Carver, Wright, Meeker, Sherburne, Benton, Stearns, Morrison, Crow Wing, Mille Lacs, Itasca, Pembina, Todd and Cass shall constitute the fourth judicial district.

The counties of Dakota, Goodhue, Scott, Rice, Steele, Waseca, Dodge, Mower and Freeborn shall constitute the fifth judicial district.

The counties of Le Sueur, Sibley, Nicollet, Blue Earth, Faribault, McLeod, Renville, Brown, and other counties in the State not included within the other districts, shall constitute the sixth judicial district.

SEC. 15. Each of the foregoing enumerated judicial districts may, at the first election, elect one prosecuting attorney for the district.

SEC. 16. Upon the second Tuesday, the 13th day of October, 1857, an election shall be held for members of the House of Representatives of the United States, Governor, Lieutenant Governor, Supreme and District Judges, members of the Legislature, and all other officers designated in this Constitution, and also for the submission of this Constitution to the people for their adoption or rejection.

SEC. 17. Upon the day so designated as aforesaid, every free white male inhabitant over the age of twenty-one years, who shall have resided within the limits of the State for ten days previous to the day of said election, may vote for all officers to be elected under this Constitution at such election, and also for or against the adoption of this Constitution.

SEC. 18. In voting for or against the adoption of this Constitution, the words, "For Constitution," or "Against Constitution," may be written or printed on the ticket of each voter, but no voter shall vote for or against this Constitution on a separate ballot from that cast by him for officers to be elected at said election under this Constitution; and if upon the canvass of the votes so polled it shall appear that there was a greater number of votes so polled for than against said Constitution, then this Constitution shall be deemed to be adopted as the Constitution of the State of Minnesota, and all

the provisions and obligations of this Constitution and of the Schedule hereunto attached, shall thereafter be valid to all intents and purposes as the Constitution of said State.

SEC. 19. At said election the polls shall be opened, the election held, returns made, and certificates issued, in all respects as provided by law for opening, closing and conducting elections and making returns of the same, except as hereinbefore specified, and excepting also that polls may be opened and elections held at any point or points, in any of the counties where precincts may be established as provided by law, ten days previous to the day of election, not less than ten miles from the place of voting in any established precinct.

SEC. 20. It shall be the duty of the judges and clerks of election, in addition to the returns required by law for each precinct, to forward to the Secretary of the Territory, by mail, immediately after the close of the election, a certified copy of the poll book, containing the name of each person who has voted in the precinct, and the number of votes polled for and against the adoption of this Constitution.

SEC. 21. The returns of said election for and against this Constitution, and for all State officers and members of the House of Representatives of the United States, shall be made, and certificates issued in the manner now prescribed by law for returning votes given for Delegate to Congress; and the returns of all district officers, judicial, legislative or otherwise, shall be made to the Register of Deeds of the senior county in each district, in the manner prescribed by law, except as otherwise provided. The returns for all officers elected at large shall be canvassed by the Governor of the Territory, assisted by Joseph R. Brown and Thomas J. Galbraith, at the time designated by law for canvassing the vote for Delegate to Congress.

SEC. 22. If, upon canvassing the votes for and against the adoption of this Constitution, it shall appear that there has been polled a greater number of votes against than for it, then no certificate of election shall be issued for any State or district officer provided for in this Constitution, and no State organization shall have validity within the limits of the Territory, until otherwise provided for, and until a Constitution for a State government shall have been adopted by the people.

## SECTION SEVEN, ARTICLE FIVE OF THE CONSTITUTION.

[Amended April 15, 1868.]

SEC. 7. The term of each of the executive officers named in this article shall commence upon taking the oath of office, after the State shall be admitted by Congress into the Union, and continue until the first Monday in January, eighteen hundred and sixty, except the Auditor, who shall continue in office until the first Monday in January, eighteen hundred and sixty-one, and until their successors shall have been duly elected and qualified.

## AMENDMENT TO SECTION TEN, ARTICLE NINE OF THE CONSTITUTION.

[Adopted April 15, 1858: ayes 25,023; noes 6,733. Repealed in 1860.]

*Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Minnesota:*

SEC. 10. The credit of this State shall never be given or loaned in aid of any individual, association or corporation; except that for the purpose of expediting the construction of the lines of railroads, in aid of which the Congress of the United States has granted lands to the Territory of Minnesota, the Governor shall cause to be issued and delivered to each of the companies in which said grants are vested by the Legislative Assembly of Minnesota, the special bonds of the State bearing an interest of seven per cent. per annum, payable semi-annually in the city of New York, as a loan of public credit, to an amount not exceeding twelve hundred and fifty thousand dollars, or an aggregate amount to all of said companies not exceeding five millions of dollars, in manner following, to wit:

Whenever either of the said companies shall produce to the Governor satisfactory evidence, verified by the affidavits of the chief engineer, treasurer and two directors of said company, that any ten miles of the road of said company has been actually constructed and completed, ready for placing the superstructure thereon, the Governor shall cause to be issued and delivered to such company, bonds to the amount of one hundred thousand dollars; and whenever thereafter, and as often as either of said companies shall produce to the Governor like evidence of a further construction of ten miles of its road, as aforesaid, then the Governor shall cause to be issued to such company further like bonds to the amount of one hundred thousand dollars for each and every ten miles of road thus constructed; and whenever such company shall furnish like evidence that any ten miles of its road is actually completed and cars running thereon, the Governor shall cause to be issued to such company like bonds to the amount of one hundred thousand dollars; and whenever thereafter, and as often as either of said companies shall produce to the Governor like evidence that any further ten miles of said road is in operation as aforesaid, the Governor shall cause to be issued to such company further like bonds to the amount of one hundred thousand dollars, until the full amount of the bonds hereby authorized shall be issued: *Provided*, that two-fifths, and no more, of all bonds issued to the Southern Minnesota Railroad Company shall be expended in the construction and equipment of the line of road from La Crescent to the point of junction with the Transit road, as provided by law: *And further provided*, That the Minneapolis and Cedar Valley Railroad Company shall commence the construction of their road at Faribault and Minneapolis, and shall grade an equal number of miles from each of said places.

The said bonds thus issued shall be denominated "Minnesota State Railroad Bonds," and the faith and credit of this State are hereby pledged for the payment of the interest and the redemption of the principal thereof. They shall be signed by the Governor, countersigned and registered by the Treasurer, sealed with the seal of the State, of denominations not exceeding one thousand dollars, payable to the order of the company to whom issued, transferable by the endorsement of the President of the said company, and redeemable at any time after ten and before the expiration of twenty-five years from the date thereof. Within thirty days after the Governor shall proclaim that the people have voted for a loan of State credit to rail

roads, any of said companies proposing to avail themselves of the loan herein provided for, and to accept the conditions of the same, shall notify the Governor thereof, and shall, within sixty days, commence the construction of their roads, and shall, within two years thereafter, construct ready for the superstructure, at least fifty (50) miles of their road. Each company shall make provision for the punctual payment and redemption of all bonds issued and delivered as aforesaid, to said company, and for the punctual payment of the interest which shall accrue thereon, in such manner as to exonerate the treasury of this State from any advances of money for that purpose; and as security therefor, the Governor shall demand and receive from each of said companies, before any of said bonds are issued, an instrument pledging the net profits of its road for the payment of said interest, and a conveyance to the State of the first two hundred and forty sections of land free from prior incumbrances, which such company is or may be authorized to sell, in trust, for the better security of the treasury of the State from loss on said bonds; which said deed of trust shall authorize the Governor and Secretary of State to make conveyances of title to all or any of such lands to purchasers agreeing with the respective railroad companies therefor.

*Provided*, That before releasing the interest of the State to such lands, such sale shall be approved by the Governor; but the proceeds of all such sales shall be applied to the payment of interest accruing upon the bonds, in case of default of payment of the same, and as a sinking fund to meet any future default in the payment of interest and principal thereof when due. And as further security, an amount of first mortgage bonds on the roads, lands and franchises of the respective companies, corresponding to the State bonds issued, shall be transferred to the treasurer of the State at the time of the issue of State bonds. And in case either of said companies shall make default in payment of either the interest or principal of the bonds issued to said companies by the Governor, no more State bonds shall thereafter be issued to said company, and the Governor shall proceed in such manner as may be prescribed by law, to sell the bonds of the defaulting company or companies, or the lands held in trust, as above, or may require a foreclosure of the mortgage executed to secure the same: *Provided*, That if any company so in default, before the day of sale shall pay all interest and principal then due and all expenses incurred by the State, no sale shall take place, and the right of said company shall not be impaired to a fur-

ther loan of State credit; *Provided*, If any of said companies shall at any time offer to pay the principal together with the interest that may then be due upon any of the Minnesota State Railroad bonds which may have been issued under the provisions of this section, then the Treasurer of State shall receive the same, and the liabilities of said company or companies in respect to said bonds shall cease upon such payment into the State treasury of principal together with the interest as aforesaid: *Provided further*, That in consideration of the loan of State credit herein provided, that the company or companies which may accept the bonds of the State in the manner herein specified, shall, as a condition thereof, each complete not less than fifty miles of its road on or before the expiration of the year 1861, and not less than one hundred miles before the year 1864, and complete four-fifths of the entire length of its road before the year 1866; and any failure on the part of any such company to complete the number of miles of its road or roads, in the manner and within the several times herein prescribed, shall forfeit to the State all the right, title and interest of any kind whatsoever in and to any lands, together with the franchises connected with the same not pertaining or applicable to the portion of the road by them constructed and a fee simple to which has not accrued to either of said companies by reason of such construction which was granted to the company or companies thus failing to comply with the provisions hereof, by act of the Legislature of the Territory of Minnesota vesting said land in said companies respectively.

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AN ACT PROPOSING AN AMENDMENT TO SECTION FOUR  
OF ARTICLE SIX OF THE CONSTITUTION, RELATING TO  
THE JUDICIARY.

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[Adopted November 5th, 1875; ayes 22,560; noes 18,534.]

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*Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Minnesota:*

SEC. 4. The State shall be divided by the Legislature into judicial districts, which shall be composed of contiguous territory, be bounded by county lines, and contain a population as nearly



equal as may be practicable. In each judicial district one or more judges, as the Legislature may prescribe, shall be elected by the electors thereof, whose term of office shall be seven years; and each of said judges shall severally have and exercise the powers of the court under such limitations as may be prescribed by law. Every district judge shall at the time of his election be a resident of the district for which he shall be elected, and shall reside therein during his continuance in office. In case any court of common pleas heretofore established shall be abolished, the judge of such court may be constituted by the Legislature one of the judges of the district court of the district wherein such court has been so established for a period not exceeding the unexpired term for which he was elected.

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AN ACT PROPOSING AN ADDITIONAL SECTION TO BE  
TERMED SECTION (8) OF ARTICLE (7) OF THE CON-  
STITUTION OF THE STATE OF MINNESOTA, RELAT-  
ING TO ELECTIVE FRANCHISE.

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[Adopted November 5th, 1875; ayes, 24,340; noes, 19,468.]

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*Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Minnesota:*

SECTION 8. The Legislature may, notwithstanding anything in this article, provide by law, that any woman at the age of twenty-one years and upward, may vote at any election held for the purpose of choosing any officers of schools, or upon any measure relating to schools, and may also provide that any such woman shall be eligible to hold any office pertaining solely to the management of schools.

AN ACT PROPOSING AN AMENDMENT TO SECTION TWO (2) OF ARTICLE EIGHT (8) OF THE CONSTITUTION OF THIS STATE.

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[Adopted November 5th, 1875; ayes, 28,755; noes, 10,517.]

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*Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Minnesota:*

SECTION 1. That section two (2) of article eight (8) of the Constitution be amended by adding at the end thereof the following provisions: Suitable laws shall be enacted by the Legislature for the safe investment of the principal of all funds which have heretofore arisen or which may hereafter arise from the sale or other disposition of such lands, or the income from such lands accruing in any way before the sale or disposition thereof, in interest-bearing bonds of the United States, or of the State of Minnesota issued after the year 1860, or of such other State as the Legislature may by law from time to time direct.

OFFICERS  
OF  
MINNESOTA TERRITORY.

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**Executive Department.**

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GOVERNORS.

Alexander Ramsey: June 1, 1849, to May 15, 1853.  
Willis A. Gorman:\* May 15, 1853, to April 23, 1857.  
Samuel Medary:\* April 23, 1857, to May 24, 1858.

SECRETARIES.

Charles K. Smith:\* June 1, 1849, to October 23, 1851.  
Alexander Wilkin:\* October 23, 1851, to May 15, 1853.  
Joseph Travis Rosser:\* May 15, 1853, to April 23, 1857.  
Charles L. Chase: April 23, 1857, to May 24, 1858.

TREASURERS.

Calvin A. Tuttle: Nov. 3, 1849, to ———, 1853.  
George W. Prescott: ———, 1853, to ———, 1854.  
Charles E. Leonard: ———, 1854, to May 7, 1857.  
George W. Armstrong: May 7, 1857, to May 24, 1858.

AUDITORS.

J. E. McKusick: November 3, 1849, to  
A. Van Vorhes: ——— to May 15, 1853.  
Socrates Nelson:\* May 15, 1853, to April 23, 1857.  
Julius Georgii: April 23, 1857, to May 24, 1858.

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\* Deceased.

## ATTORNEYS GENERAL.

Lorenzo A. Babcock:\* June 1, 1849, to May 15, 1853.  
Lafayette Emmett: May 15, 1853, to May 24, 1858.

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**Judicial Department.**

## CHIEF JUSTICES.

Aaron Goodrich: June 1, 1849, to November 13, 1851.  
Jerome Fuller: November 13, 1851, to —  
Henry Z. Hayner: 1852. [Never presided at a term.]  
William H. Walsh:\* April 7, 1853, to May 24, 1858.

## ASSOCIATE JUSTICES.

David Cooper: June 1, 1849, to April 7, 1853.  
Bradley B. Meeker:\* June 1, 1849, to April 7, 1853.  
Andrew G. Chatfield:\* April 7, 1853, to April 23, 1857.  
Moses G. Sherburne:\* April 7, 1853, to April 13, 1857.  
R. R. Nelson: April 23, 1857, to May 24, 1858.  
Charles E. Flandrau: April 23, 1857, to May 24, 1858.

## CLERKS OF SUPREME COURT.

James K. Humphrey: January 14, 1850, to —, 1853.  
Andrew J. Whitney: — 1853, to — 1854.  
George W. Prescott: — 1855, to May 24, 1858.

## REPORTERS OF SUPREME COURT.

William Hollinshead:\* appointed July 7, 1851.  
Isaac Atwater: appointed March —, 1852.  
John B. Brisbin: appointed February 28, 1854.  
M. E. Ames:\* appointed March 20, 1856.  
Harvey Officer: appointed November 27, 1857.

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\*Deceased.

## Legislative Department.

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### FIRST APPORTIONMENT.

On July 7, 1849, Gov. Alex. Ramsey, by proclamation, fixed the following Council Districts for the Territory, which had not then been divided into counties: 1. The St. Croix precinct, of St. Croix county, and the settlements on the west bank of the Mississippi south of the Crow village, to the Iowa line. 2. The Stillwater precinct of the county of St. Croix. 3. The St. Paul precinct (except Little Canada settlement.) 4. Marine Mills, Falls of St. Croix, Rush Lake, Rice River and Snake River precincts of St. Croix county and La Pointe county. 5. The Falls of St. Anthony precinct and the Little Canada settlement. 6. The Sauk Rapids and Crow Wing precincts, of St. Croix county, and all settlements west of the Mississippi and north of the Osakis river, and a line thence west to the British line. 7. The country and settlements west of the Mississippi, not included in districts 1 and 6.

Total: Council, 9 members; House, 18 members.

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### FIRST LEGISLATURE—1849.

[Began September 3: adjourned November 1.]

#### COUNCIL.

David Olmsted of Long Prairie, President.

1. James S. Norris.
2. Samuel Burkleo.
3. William H. Forbes, James McC. Boal.
4. David B. Loomis.
5. John Rollins.
6. David Olmsted, William Sturges.
7. Martin McLeod.

## HOUSE.

- Joseph W. Furber of Cottage Grove, Speaker.
1. Joseph W. Furber, James Wells.
  2. M. S. Wilkinson, Sylvanus Trask, Mahlon Black.
  3. Benj. W. Brunson, Henry Jackson, John J. Dewey, Parsons K. Johnson.
  4. Henry F. Setzer.
  5. William R. Marshall, William Dugas.
  6. Jeremiah Russell, Allan Morrison, Lorenzo A. Babcock, Thomas A. Holmes.
  7. Alexis Bailey, Gideon H. Pond.
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## SECOND LEGISLATURE—1851.

[Assembled January 1: adjourned March 31.]

## COUNCIL.

- David B. Loomis of Marine Mills, President.
1. James S. Norris.
  2. Samuel Burkleo.
  3. William H. Forbes. James McC. Boal.
  4. David B. Loomis.
  5. John Rollins.
  6. David Olmsted, William Sturges.
  7. Martin McLeod.

## HOUSE.

- Michael E. Ames of Stillwater, Speaker.
1. John A. Ford, James Wells.
  2. Michael E. Ames, Sylvanus Trask, Jesse Taylor.
  3. Benj. W. Brunson, J. C. Ramsey, Edmund Rice, H. L. Tilden.
  4. John D. Ludden.
  5. John W. North, E. Patch.
  6. David Gilmah, S. B. Olmsted, W. W. Warren, D. T. Sloan.
  7. Benj. H. Randall, Alex. Faribault.

## APPORTIONMENT OF 1851.

The Territory having been divided into counties, it was apportioned by the second Legislature into Council Districts, as follows:

1. Washington, Itasca and Chisago counties.
2. Precincts of St. Paul and Little Canada.
3. Precinct of St. Anthony Falls.
4. Counties of Wabasha and Washington and precincts of St. Paul and Little Canada, jointly, (Wabasha county to be one Representative District.)
5. Benton and Cass counties.
6. Dakota county.
7. Pembina county.

## THIRD LEGISLATURE—1852.

[Assembled January 7: adjourned March 6.]

## COUNCIL.

William H. Forbes of St. Paul, President.

1. Elam Freeley, David B. Loomis.
2. George W. Farrington, William H. Forbes.
3. William L. Larned.
4. Lorenzo A. Babcock.
5. Sylvanus B. Lowry.
6. Martin McLeod.
7. Norman W. Kittson.

## HOUSE.

John D. Ludden of Marine, Speaker.

1. Martin Leavitt, Mahlon Black, Jesse Taylor, John D. Ludden.
2. Charles S. Cave, W. P. Murray, Sam. J. Findley, Jeremiah W. Selby, J. E. Fullerton.
3. Sumner W. Farnham, John H. Murphy.
4. Fordyce S. Richards.
5. James Beatty, David Day.
6. James McC. Boal, Benj. H. Randall.
7. Joseph Rolette, Antoine Gingras.

## FOURTH LEGISLATURE—1853.

[Assembled January 5; adjourned March 5.]

## COUNCIL.

Martin McLeod of Lac qui Parle, President.

1. Elam Greeley, D. B. Loomis.
2. George W. Farrington, William H. Forbes.
3. William L. Larned.
4. L. A. Babcock.
5. S. B. Lowry.
6. Martin McLeod.
7. N. W. Kittson.

## HOUSE.

David Day of Long Prairie, Speaker.

1. N. Greene Wilcox, John D. Ludden, Albert Stimson, Caleb Truax.
2. Wm. P. Murray, B. W. Lott, J. C. Ramsey, L. M. Oliver, Wm. Noot.
3. R. P. Russell, G. B. Dutton.
4. James Wells.
5. David Day, J. McKee.
6. A. E. Ames, B. H. Randall.
7. Joseph Rolette, Antoine Gingras.



## FIFTH LEGISLATURE—1854.

[Assembled January 4; adjourned March 4.]

## COUNCIL.

S. Baldwin Olmsted of Belle Prairie, President.

1. John E. Mower, Albert Stimson.
2. Wm. P. Murray, Isaac Van Etten.
3. Charles T. Stearns.
4. Wm. Freeborn.
5. S. B. Olmsted.
6. Joseph R. Brown.
7. Norman W. Kittson.

## HOUSE.

N. C. D. Taylor of Taylor's Falls, Speaker.

1. John Fisher, N. C. D. Taylor, Robert Watson, William McKusick.
2. Wm. Noot, Wm. A. Davis, Louis Bartlett, John H. Day, Levi Sloan.
3. Cephas Gardner, Henry S. Plummer.
4. ——— Lord.
5. R. M. Richardson, Peter Roy.
6. Hezekiah Fletcher, Wm. H. Nobles.
7. Joseph Rolette, Donald G. Morrison.

## SIXTH LEGISLATURE—1855.

[Assembled January 3; adjourned March 3.]

## COUNCIL.

Wm. P. Murray of St. Paul, President.

1. John E. Mower, Albert Stimson.
2. Wm. P. Murray, Isaac Van Etten.
3. Charles T. Stearns.
4. William Freeborn.
5. S. B. Olmsted.
6. J. R. Brown.
7. N. W. Kittson.

## HOUSE.

James S. Norris of Cottage Grove, Speaker.

1. James B. Dixon, Wm. Willim, James S. Norris, Samuel M. Register.
2. Wm. A. Davis, B. F. Brawley, C. S. Cave, Reuben Haus, Joseph Lemay.
3. A. M. Fridley, Daniel Stanchfield.
4. Clark W. Thompson.
5. James Beatty, Fred Andros.
6. H. H. Sibley, D. M. Hanson.
7. Joseph Rolette, Charles Grant.

## APPORTIONMENT OF 1855.

First Council District: Washington, Itasca and Chisago, Superior and Doty counties. 2. Precincts of St. Paul and Little Canada. 3. Precinct of the Falls of St. Anthony. 4. Goodhue, Dodge and Freeborn counties. 5. Benton, Cass, Todd, Stearns and Wright. 6. Dakota, Scott and Rice. 7. Pembina county. 8. Houston, Fillmore and Mower. 9. Winona, Olmsted and Wabasha. 10. LeSueur, Steele Faribault, Blue Earth, Brown, Nicollet, Sibley, Pierce and Renville. 11. Hennepin (West), Carver and Davis.

Total: Council, 15 members: House, 38 members.

## SEVENTH LEGISLATURE—1856.

[Assembled January 2; adjourned March 1.]

## COUNCIL.

John B. Brisbin of St. Paul, President.

1. J. D. Ludden, H. N. Setzer.
2. John B. Brisbin.
3. John Rollins.
4. Wm. Freeborn.
5. Lewis Stone.
6. H. G. Bailey, Samuel Dooley.
7. Joseph Rolette.
8. Clark W. Thompson, B. F. Tillotson.
9. St. A. D. Balcombe, W. D. Lowry.
10. C. E. Flandrau.
11. D. M. Hanson.

## HOUSE.

Charles Gardner of Westervelt, Speaker.

1. James S. Norris, Abraham Van Vorhes, Henry A. Jackman, N. C. D. Taylor.
2. Wm. H. Nobles, B. W. Lott, F. Knauff, Ross Wilkinson, Reuben Haus.
3. Sumner W. Farnham, C. W. LeBoutillier.
4. Charles Gardner, J. B. Hubbell.
5. John L. Wilson, Wm. Sturgis.
6. M. T. Murphy, O. C. Gibbs, John C. Ide, T. J. Galbraith, John M. Holland.
7. R. Carlisle Burdick, Charles Grant.
8. W. B. Gere, Samuel Hull, Wm. F. Dunbar, Wm. B. Covel, Martin G. Thompson.
9. John H. Hartenbower, Cornelius F. Buck, James Kirkman.
10. Parsons K. Johnson, Aurelius F. De La Vergne, George A. McLeod.
11. James F. Bradley, Thomas W. Pierce, Arba Cleveland, Thomas B. Hunt, Francis Thorndike.

## EIGHTH LEGISLATURE—1857.

[Assembled January 7; adjourned March 7.]

## COUNCIL.

John B. Brisbin of St. Paul, President.

1. John D. Ludden, H. N. Setzer.
2. John B. Brisbin.
3. W. W. Wales.
4. Wm. Freeborn.
5. Lewis Stone.
6. Samuel Dooley, H. G. Bailey.
7. Joseph Rolette.
8. B. F. Tillotson, C. W. Thompson.
9. St. A. D. Balcombe, W. D. Lowry.
10. P. P. Humphrey.
11. Joel B. Bassett.

## HOUSE.

Joseph W. Furber of Cottage Grove, Speaker.

1. L. K. Stannard, Mahlon Black, Joseph W. Furber, Elam Greeley.
2. William Branch, A. T. Chamblin, William P. Murray, William Costello, J. C. Ramsey.
3. Jonathan Chase, Henry Hechtman.
4. Nelson Payne, W. W. Sweeney.
5. Samuel B. Abbe, W. W. Kingsbury, John L. Wilson.
6. C. P. Adams, J. J. McVey, L. M. Brown, F. J. Whitlock, Morgan L. Noble.\*
7. Charles Grant, John B. Wilkie.
8. Wm. B. Gere, D. F. Case, W. J. Howell, John M. Berry, M. G. Thompson.
9. Eli B. Barrows, Ephraim L. King, Alonzo P. Foster.
10. Joseph R. Brown, Francis Baasen, O. A. Thomas.
11. John M. Troll, Asa Keith, J. P. Plummer, W. Hayden, Delano T. Smith.

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\*At the Extra Session of 1857, Charles Jewett was admitted vice Noble, resigned.

# OFFICERS OF THE STATE OF MINNESOTA.

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## Executive Department.

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### GOVERNORS.

Henry H. Sibley: May 24, 1858, to January 2, 1860.  
Alexander Ramsey: January 2, 1860, to July 10, 1863.  
Henry A. Swift:\* July 10, 1863, to January 11, 1864.  
Stephen Miller: January 11, 1864, to January 8, 1866.  
William R. Marshall: January 8, 1866, to January 9, 1870.  
Horace Austin: January 7, 1870, to January 7, 1874.  
Cushman K. Davis: January 9, 1874, to January, 1876.  
John S. Pillsbury: January 1, 1876, to ———

### LIEUTENANT GOVERNORS.

William Holcombe:\* May 24, 1858, to January 2, 1860.  
Ignatius Donnelly: January 2, 1860, to March 3, 1863.  
Henry A. Swift:\* March 4, 1863, to July 10, 1863.  
Charles D. Sherwood: January 11, 1864, to January 8, 1866.  
Thomas H. Armstrong: January 8, 1866, to January 7, 1870.  
William H. Yale: January 7, 1870, to January 9, 1874.  
Alphonso Barto: January 9, 1874, to January, 1876.  
James B. Wakefield: January, 1876, to ———

### SECRETARIES OF STATE.

Francis Baasen: May 24, 1858, to January 2, 1860.  
James H. Baker: January 2, 1860, to November 17, 1862.

\*Deceased.

David Blakeley: November 17, 1862, to January 8, 1866.  
 Henry C. Rogers:\* January 8, 1866, to January 7, 1870.  
 Hans Mattson: January 7, 1870, to January 5, 1872.  
 S. P. Jennison: January 5, 1872, to January, 1876.  
 John S. Irgens, January, 1876, to ———

## TREASURERS.

George W. Armstrong: May 24, 1858, to January 2, 1860.  
 Charles Scheffer:\* January 1, 1860, to January 10, 1868.  
 Emil Munch: January 10, 1868, to January 5, 1872.  
 William Seeger: January 5, 1872, to February 7, 1873.  
 Edwin W. Dyke: February 7, 1873, to January, 1876.  
 William Pfænder: January, 1876, to ———

## AUDITORS.

W. F. Dunbar: May 24, 1858, to January 1, 1861.  
 Charles McIlrath: January 1, 1861, to January 13, 1873.  
 O. P. Whitcomb: January 13, 1873, to ———

## ATTORNEYS GENERAL.

Charles H. Berry: May 24, 1858, to January 2, 1860.  
 Gordon E. Cole: January 4, 1860, to January 8, 1866.  
 William Colville: January 8, 1866, to January 10, 1868.  
 F. R. E. Cornell: January 10, 1868, to January 9, 1874.  
 George P. Wilson: January 9, 1874, to ———

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## Judicial Department.

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## JUDGES OF SUPREME COURT.

Lafayette Emmett, C. J.: May 24, 1858, to January 10, 1865.  
 Thomas Wilson, C. J.: January 10, 1865, to July 14, 1869.  
 James Gilfillan, C. J.: July 14, 1869, to January 7, 1870.  
 Christopher G. Ripley, C. J.: January 7, 1870, to April 7, 1874.  
 S. J. R. McMillan, C. J.: April 7, 1874, to March 10, 1875.  
 James Gilfillan, C. J.: March 10, 1875, to ———

\*Deceased.

Charles E. Flandrau, J.: May 24, 1858, to July 5, 1864.  
Isaac Atwater, J.: May 24, 1858, to July 6, 1864.  
S. J. R. McMillan, J., July 5, 1864, to April 7, 1874.  
Thomas Wilson, J.: July 6, 1864, to January 10, 1865.  
John M. Berry, J.: January 10, 1865, to ———  
George B. Young, J.: April 16, 1874, to January 11, 1875.  
F. R. E. Cornell, J.: January 11, 1875, to ———

#### CLERKS OF SUPREME COURT.

Jacob J. Noah: May 24, 1858, to January 15, 1861.  
A. J. VanVorhes:\* January 15, 1861, to January 13, 1864.  
George F. Potter: January 13, 1864, to January 14, 1867.  
Sherwood Hough: January 14, 1867, to January, 1876.  
S. H. Nichols: January, 1876, to ———

#### REPORTERS OF SUPREME COURT.

Harvey Officer: May 24, 1858, to January 30, 1865,  
William A. Spencer: January 30, 1865, to June 15, 1875.  
George B. Young: June 15, 1875, to ———

#### JUDGES OF DISTRICT COURTS.

##### FIRST DISTRICT.

S. J. R. McMillan: May 24, 1858, to July 1, 1864.  
Charles McClure: August —, 1864, to December, 1871.  
F. M. Crosby: January 1, 1872, to ———

##### SECOND DISTRICT.

E. C. Palmer: May 24, 1858, to December 31, 1864.  
Westcott Wilkin: January 1, 1865, to ———

##### THIRD DISTRICT.

Thomas Wilson: May 24, 1858, to July 1, 1864.  
Lloyd Barber: September 12, 1864, to December 31, 1871.  
C. N. Waterman:\* January 1, 1872, to February 18, 1873.  
John Van Dyke: February 28, 1873, to January 8, 1874.  
William Mitchell: January 8, 1874, to ———

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\*Deceased.

## FOURTH DISTRICT.

James Hall: May 24, 1858, to October 1, 1858.

Edward O. Hamlin: October 1, 1858, to December 31, 1858.

Charles E. Vanderburgh: January 1, 1859, to ———

A. H. Young: January, 1877, to ———

## FIFTH DISTRICT.

N. M. Donaldson, May 24, 1858, to December 31, 1871.

Samuel Lord: January 1, 1872, to ———

## SIXTH DISTRICT.

L. Branson: May 24, 1858, to December 31, 1864.

Horace Austin: January 1, 1865, to September 30, 1869.

M. G. Hanscome: October 1, 1869, to December 31, 1869.

Franklin H. Waite: January 1, 1870, to October 1, 1874.

A. C. Woolfolk: October 1, 1874, to December 31, 1874.

D. A. Dickenson: January 1, 1875, to ———

## SEVENTH DISTRICT.

James M. McKelvey: August 1, 1866, to ———.

## EIGHTH DISTRICT.

L. M. Brown: March 11, 1870, to December 31, 1870.

A. G. Chatfield:\* January 1, 1871, to October 3, 1875.

L. M. Brown: October 29, 1875, to ———

## NINTH DISTRICT.

M. G. Hanscome: March 11, 1870, to ———

## TENTH DISTRICT.

Sherman Page: January 1, 1873, to ———

## ELEVENTH DISTRICT.

O. P. Stearns: January, 1875, to ———

## TWELFTH DISTRICT.

John H. Brown: March 13, 1875, to ———

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\*Deceased.



## JUDGES OF COMMON PLEAS COURTS.

## RAMSEY COUNTY.

William Sprigg Hall:\* August 1, 1867, to February 25, 1875.

H. R. Brill: March 1, 1875, to ———

Orlando Simons: March 15, 1875, to ———

## HENNEPIN COUNTY.

A. H. Young ——— 1872, to ——— 1877.

\*Deceased.

## Legislative Department.

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### CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION.

Under the enabling act of Congress, approved March 3, 1857, a constitutional convention of 108 members (each council district to elect two for each councilman and representative it was entitled to), was authorized to meet at the Capitol, on the 2d Monday in July, to frame a State constitution, and submit it to the people of the Territory. The election was held on the 1st Monday in June. On July 13, the delegates met, but a disagreement arising in the organization, the Republican members organized one body, and the Democratic members organized separately. Each of these bodies claiming to be the legal constitutional convention, proceeded with the work of forming an instrument to be submitted to the people. After some days an understanding was effected between them, and by means of committees of conference, the same constitution was framed and adopted by both bodies. On being submitted to the people, October 13, it was ratified.

#### REPUBLICAN WING.

Assembled July 13. Dissolved August 29. 59 members.

St. A. D. Balcombe, President. L. A. Babcock, Secretary.

1. P. A. Cederstam, W. H. C. Folsom, L. K. Stannard, Chas. F. Lowe.
3. S. W. Putnam, D. M. Hall, D. A. Secombe, P. Winell, L. C. Walker, J. H. Murphy.
4. Charles McClure, Aaron G. Hudson, George Watson, Frank Mantor, Joseph Peckham.
5. Fred. Ayer.
6. John W. North, Thomas Bolles, Oscar F. Perkins, Thomas Foster, Thomas J. Galbraith, D. D. Dickinson.
8. Alanson B. Vaughn, C. W. Thompson, John A. Anderson, Charles A. Coe, N. P. Colburn, James A. McCann, H. A. Billings, Charles Hanson, H. W. Holley, John Cleghorn, A. H. Butler, Robert Lyle, Boyd Phelps.

9. St. A. D. Balcombe, Wm. H. Mills, Charles Gerrish, Simlow Harding, Nathan B. Robbins, W. J. Duly, Samuel A. Kemp, Thomas Wilson, David L. King, Benjamin C. Baldwin.
10. Amos Cogswell, Lewis McCune, Edwin Page Davis.
11. Cyrus Aldrich, Wentworth Hayden, R. L. Bartholomew, W. F. Russell, Henry Eschlie, Charles B. Sheldon, David Morgan, E. N. Bates. Albert W. Combs, T. D. Smith, B. E. Messer.

## DEMOCRATIC WING.

Assembled July 13. Dissolved August 29. 53 members.

H. H. Sibley, President. J. J. Noah, Secretary.

1. William Holcombe, James S. Norris, Henry N. Setzer, Gould T. Curtis, Charles G. Leonard, Newington Gilbert, Charles E. Butler, R. H. Sanderson.
2. George L. Becker, Moses Sherburne, D. A. J. Baker, Lafayette Emmett, William P. Murray, W. A. Gorman, William H. Taylor, John S. Prince, Patrick Nash, Wm. B. McGrorty, Paul Faber, Michael E. Ames.
3. B. B. Meeker, Wm. M. Lashesles, C. A. Tuttle, C. L. Chase.
4. Edwin C. Stacy.
5. Daniel Gilman, H. C. Wait, J. C. Shepley, William Sturgis, J. W. Ten Voorde, W. W. Kingsbury, R. H. Barrett.
6. Henry H. Sibley, Robert Kennedy, Daniel J. Burns, Frank Warner, Wm. A. Davis, Joseph Burwell, Henry G. Bailey, Andrew Keegan.
7. James McFetridge, J. P. Wilson, J. Jerome, Xavier Cantell, Joseph Rolette, Louis Vasseur.
8. James C. Day.
10. Joseph R. Brown, C. E. Flandrau, Francis Baasen, William B. McMahan, J. H. Swan.
11. Alfred E. Ames.

## APPORTIONMENT OF 1857.

Senate, 37 members. House, 80 members. For the apportionment see sections 10, 11 and 12 of the Schedule of the Constitution.

## FIRST LEGISLATURE—1857-8.

[Assembled December 2, 1857. On March 25, 1858, took a recess  
Until June 2. Finally adjourned August 12.]

## SENATE.

Richard G. Murphy, President until June 3.

Lieut. Governor Wm. Holcombe, June 3 to August 12.

- |                         |                           |
|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. Joel K. Reiner.      | 11. Daniel S. Norton,     |
| H. L. Thomas,           | S. S. Beman,              |
| 2. Isaac Van Etten,     | 12. James Redpath,        |
| Charles S. Cave,        | 13. Edw. W. Somers,       |
| Wm. Sprigg Hall,        | Boyd Phelps,              |
| 3. D. W. C. Dunwell,    | 14. George Watson,        |
| Henry G. Bailey,        | 15. Lewis McCune,         |
| 4. Erastus N. Bates,    | 16. Basil Moreland,       |
| Delano T. Smith,        | 17. Thomas Cowan,         |
| 5. Michael Cook,        | 18. Elijah T. Mixer,      |
| George E. Skinner,      | 19. Samuel E. Adams,      |
| 6. Aaron G. Hudson,     | 20. Reuben M. Richardson, |
| 7. Richard G. Murphy,   | 21. Anson Northup,        |
| 8. Charles H. Lindsley, | 22. Joseph Rolette,       |
| Emerson Hodges.         | 24. John Banfil,          |
| 9. Samuel Hull,         | 25. W. H. C. Folsom,      |
| John R. Jones,          | 26. R. B. Carlton,        |
| 10. James C. Day,       |                           |
| O. W. Streeter.         |                           |

## HOUSE.

J. S. Watrous, Speaker, from December 2 to March 12.

George Bradley, from March 12 to August 12.

1. J. R. M. Gaskell, Robert Simpson, George W. Campbell.
2. James Starkey, Charles Rauch, George L. Otis, William B. McGrorty, William Davern, John W. Crosby.
3. James C. Dow, Robert C. Masters, James Locke, Robert O'Neil, M. T. Murphy.
4. Reuben B. Gibson, George H. Keith, William S. Chowen.
5. John L. Schofield, John H. Parker, Warren Vertress.
6. Henry L. Bevans, Joseph Peckham, C. W. Libbey.
7. George Bradley, Lewis R. Hawkins, David Kinghorn.
8. Sylvanus Burgess, E. Allen Power, Samuel Lord, W. K. Tattersall.
9. J. T. Eames, Isaac DeCow, M. J. Foster, Henry Kibler, James M. Graham, T. J. Fladeland.
10. Edmund McIntyre, J. B. LeBlond, Daniel Wilson.
11. St. A. D. Balcombe, Manley Grover, Edwin M. Bearce, S. R. Johnson.
12. Ira O. Seeley, N. S. Tefft, Thomas A. Thompson.
13. George O. Way.
14. James B. Wakefield, George B. Kingsley, Amander H. Bartlett.
15. Hiram H. Sheetz, George C. Pettie, Smith Johnson.
16. A. J. Rutan, Reuben Butters.
17. Ephraim Pierce, Albert Tuttle, Frederick Rehfeld.
18. John H. Stevens, Michael Cummings, Henry Poehler.
19. Ernst Heyd, Ebenezer Bray.
20. J. B. Atkinson, John L. Young, Joseph B. Carpenter.
21. J. D. Cruttenden.
22. John N. Chase.
23. William H. Townsend, L. C. Walker.
24. James C. Frost.
25. John G. Randall.
26. John S. Watrous.

## LEGISLATURE OF 1858-9.

No session was held in the winter of 1858-9, mainly owing to the protracted session of 1857-8 (which was believed to render unnecessary another one following so soon), the Legislature of that year having so provided by enactment. *Chap. 50, General Laws 1858.*

## SECOND LEGISLATURE—1859-60.

[Assembled December 7; adjourned March 12, 1860.]

## SENATE.

Lieut. Governor William Holcombe, President to January 2;  
Ignatius Donnelly, thence.

- |                    |                        |
|--------------------|------------------------|
| 1. Wm. McKusick,   | 11. E. L. King,        |
| Socrates Nelson,   | J. M. Winn,            |
| 2. J. H. Stewart,  | 12. John T. Averill,   |
| Wm. Sprigg Hall,   | 13. Henry C. Rogers,   |
| C. N. Mackubin,    | A. J. Edgerton,        |
| 3. A. H. Norris,   | 14. George Watson,     |
| Eli Robinson,      | 15. W. F. Pettit,      |
| 4. Jesse Bishop,   | 16. D. C. Evans,       |
| R. L. Bartholomew, | 17. Thomas Cowan,      |
| 5. M. Cook,        | 18. John H. Stevens,   |
| D. H. Frost,       | 19. Samuel E. Adams,   |
| 6. R. N. McLaren,  | 20. C. C. Andrews,     |
| 7. J. F. Baldwin,  | 21. J. D. Cruttenden,  |
| 8. H. Galloway,    | 22. Oscar Taylor,      |
| Emerson Hodges,    | 23. A. D. Heaton,      |
| 9. H. W. Holley,   | 24. F. E. Baldwin,     |
| Reuben Wells,      | 25. Lucas K. Stannard, |
| 10. E. H. Kennedy, | 26. Thomas Clark.      |
| Fred Gluck.        |                        |

## HOUSE.

Amos Coggs well of Steele county, Speaker.

1. D. D. Watson, A. VanVorhes, Orange Walker.
2. John B. Sanborn, Henry Acker, Oscar Stephenson, J. B. Oliver, George Mitsch, D. A. Robertson.
3. H. G. O. Morrison, H. J. Shaefer, Moses Bixler, A. M. Hays, H. Caskey.
4. J. P. Abraham, Henry B. Mann, A. C. Austin, Irvin Shrewsbury.
5. E. N. Leavins, Luke Hulett, Ferris Webster.
6. Lewis H. Garrard, I. C. Stearns, R. H. Knox, L. K. Aaker.
7. Jonathan Chadderdon, Peter Schriner, Peter Cleary.
8. G. W. Greene, A. J. Olds, A. Ozman, J. S. Sawyer.
9. A. A. Trow, A. H. Butler, W. Meighen, C. D. Sherwood, Daniel Dayton, Hiram Walker.
10. J. A. Anderson, C. A. Coe, George Temanson.
11. Orlando Stevens, William Mitchell, Zenas Thayer, Sheldon Brooks.
12. J. W. Burnham, W. J. Arnold.
13. T. J. Hunt, Peter Mantor, B. F. Langworthy.
14. G. K. Cleveland, Allen Shultis, T. W. Hurdie.
15. Amos Coggs well, G. W. Greene, G. T. White, J. I. Stewart.
16. Henry Stock, Thomas McDonough, Burroughs Abbott.
17. John Armstrong, F. Rehfield, W. Pfænder.
18. Peter Wilkins, Mathew Donohue, Hamilton Beatty.
19. John S. Letford, F. A. Renz, Jackson Taylor.
20. G. W. Sweet, M. C. Tolman, U. S. Willey.
21. Peter Roy.
22. Alex. Kinkéad.
23. D. A. Secombe, G. P. Baldwin.
24. R. M. Johnson.
25. Patrick Fox.
26. William Nettleton.

## APPORTIONMENT OF 1860.

Senate, 21 members. House, 42 members. Districts: 1. 1st and 2d wards of St. Paul, and towns of McLean, New Canada, White Bear and Mounds View. 2. Washington, Chisago, Pine and Kanabec counties. 3. Stearns, Todd, Cass, Wadena, Otter Tail, Toombs, Breckenridge, Douglas, Becker, Polk, Pembina, Morrison, Crow Wing, Aitken, Itasca, Buchanan, Carlton, St. Louis and Lake counties. 4. Hennepin East, Manomin, Anoka, Sherburne, Benton, Isanti, and Mille Lacs counties. 5. Hennepin West. 6. Carver, Wright, Meeker, McLeod, Kandiyohi and Monongalia counties. 7. Dakota county. 8. Rice county. 9. Goodhue county. 10. Wabasha county. 11. Winona county. 12. Olmsted county. 13. Houston county. 14. Fillmore county. 15. Mower and Dodge counties. 16. Steele, Waseca and Freeborn counties. 17. Blue Earth and LeSueur counties. 18. Scott county. 19. Nicollet, Sibley, Renville, Pierce, Davis, and Brown county west of range 33. 20. Faribault, Martin, Jackson, Cottonwood, Nobles, Pipestone, Rock, and Brown county west of range 34. 21. 3d and 4th wards of St. Paul and towns of Reserve and Rose.

## THIRD LEGISLATURE—1861.

[Assembled January 8; adjourned March 8.]

## SENATE.

Lieutenant Governor Ignatius Donnelly, President.

- |                       |                          |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. James Smith, Jr.,  | 12. Stiles P. Jones,     |
| 2. J. K. Reiner,      | 13. Thomas McRoberts,    |
| 3. Seth Gibbs,        | 14. H. W. Holley,        |
| 4. David Heaton,      | 15. J. W. Flake,         |
| 5. R. J. Baldwin,     | 16. George Watson,       |
| 6. Samuel Bennett,    | 17. Sheldon F. Barney,   |
| 7. A. M. Hayes,       | 18. Thomas J. Galbraith, |
| 8. Michael Cook,      | 19. James W. Lynde,      |
| 9. R. N. McLaren,     | 20. Guy K. Cleveland,    |
| 10. John H. Pell,     | 21. John B. Sanborn,     |
| 11. Daniel S. Norton, |                          |



## HOUSE.

Jared Benson, of Anoka, Speaker.

1. Henry Acker, A. Nessel.
2. H. L. Thomas, E. D. Whiting, Emil Munch.
3. Thomas Cathcart, Levi Wheeler, P. S. Gregory.
4. Jared Benson, G. V. Mayhew.
5. F. R. E. Cornell, Wentworth Hayden.
6. V. P. Kennedy, T. D. Smith, William R. Baxter.
7. H. G. O. Morrison, M. A. Chamblin.
8. J. D. Hoskins, Charles Wood.
9. J. E. Chapman, C. R. White.
10. N. S. Tefft.
11. Ebenezer Warner, M. Wheeler Sargeant.
12. A. Harkins, W. K. Tattersall.
13. J. B. LeBlond.
14. A. H. Butler, C. D. Sherwood, J. P. Howe.
15. Peter Mantor, Thomas J. Hunt.
16. James E. Child, W. F. Pettit.
17. G. W. Stewart, Asa Cheadle, L. D. Patterson.
18. Frederick Driscoll.
19. M. G. Hanscome, E. E. Paulding.
20. A. Strecker.
21. William L. Banning.

## FOURTH LEGISLATURE—1862.

[Assembled January 7; adjourned March 7.]

## SENATE.

Lieutenant Governor Ignatius Donnelly, President.

- |                          |                       |
|--------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. James Smith, Jr.,     | 12. J. V. Daniels,    |
| 2. J. K. Reiner,         | 13. Charles H. See,   |
| 3. S. B. Lowry,*         | 14. Luke Miller,      |
| 4. David Heaton,         | 15. Joseph H. Clark,  |
| 5. R. J. Baldwin,        | 16. A. B. Webber,     |
| 6. Samuel Bennett,       | 17. Nathan Dane,      |
| 7. Charles W. Nash,      | 18. Thomas J. Duffey, |
| 8. Michael Cook,         | 19. Henry A. Swift,   |
| 9. Charles McClure,      | 20. G. K. Cleveland,  |
| 10. Linus Richards,      | 21. John R. Irvine,   |
| 11. M. Wheeler Sargeant. |                       |

## HOUSE.

Jared Benson of Anoka, Speaker.

1. Henry L. Carver, Philip Rohr.
2. E. D. Whiting, H. L. Thomas, W. H. Burt.
3. R. M. Richardson, Peter Roy, John Whipple.
4. J. H. Allen, Jared Benson.
5. F. R. E. Cornell, John C. Past.
6. E. P. Kennedy, R. M. Kennedy, John H. Stevens.
7. J. C. Couper.
8. George H. Woodruff, Caleb Clossen,
9. J. A. Thacher,† L. K. Aaker.
10. O. D. Ford.
11. S. B. Sheardown, E. B. Weld.
12. Thomas Harris, F. Johnson.
13. Samuel Aiken.

\*Wm. S. Moore represented this district vice Lowry, in the extra session of 1862.

†Present at extra session, but not at regular session.

14. A. H. Butler, Peter Peterson, John McGrew.
15. S. Bostwick, H. C. Rogers.
16. H. C. Magoon, P. C. Bailey.
17. J. J. Porter, T. M. Perry, James A. Wiswell.
18. N. M. D. McMullan.
19. M. J. Severance, Adam Buck, Jr.
20. B. O. Kempfer.
21. Nicholas Gross.

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FIFTH LEGISLATURE—1863.

[Assembled January 6; adjourned March 6.]

SENATE.

Lieutenant Governor Ignatius Donnelly, President.

- |                          |                       |
|--------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. James Smith, Jr.,     | 12. J. V. Daniels,    |
| 3. John McKusick,        | 13. Charles H. See,   |
| 3. William S. Moore,     | 14. Luke Miller,      |
| 4. David Heaton,         | 15. Joseph H. Clarke, |
| 5. R. J. Baldwin,        | 16. M. A. Daily,      |
| 6. Charles A. Warner,    | 17. Nathan Dane,      |
| 7. Charles W. Nash,      | 18. Isaac Lincoln,    |
| 8. John M. Berry,        | 19. Henry A. Swift,   |
| 9. Charles McClure,      | 20. D. G. Shillock,   |
| 10. R. Ottman,           | 21. John R. Irvine,   |
| 11. M. Wheeler Sargeant. |                       |

## HOUSE.

Charles D. Sherwood of Fillmore county, Speaker.

1. William P. Murray, J. P. Kidder.
2. Ansel Smith, J. B. H. Mitchell, S. W. Furber.
3. L. R. Bently, H. C. Wait, R. M. Richardson.
4. Dwight Woodbury, H. J. G. Croswell.
5. A. C. Austin, R. B. McGrath.
6. W. G. Butler, C. F. Davis, B. G. Lee.
7. O. T. Hayes, G. C. Chamberlain.
8. Charles Wood, Charles Taylor.
9. J. A. Thacher, A. Hilton.
10. S. L. Campbell.
11. Philip Rainer, E. S. Youmans.
12. Z. Handerson, J. P. Moulton.
13. D. L. Buell.
14. C. D. Sherwood, Hiram Walker, William Chalfant.
15. B. D. Sprague, F. P. Bacon.
16. Asa Walker, Philo Woodruff.
17. John J. Porter, James A. Wiswell, Reuben Butters.
18. J. B. Sly.
19. William Huey, W. Tennant.
20. James B. Wakefield.
21. John B. Brisban.

## SIXTH LEGISLATURE—1864.

[Assembled January 5; adjourned March 4.]

## SENATE.

Lieutenant Governor Charles D. Sherwood, President.

- |                       |                     |
|-----------------------|---------------------|
| 1. Edmund Rice,       | 12. J. V. Daniels,  |
| 2. John McKusick,     | 13. D. Cameron,     |
| 3. J. P. Wilson,      | 14. Luke Miller,    |
| 4. John S. Pillsbury, | 15. B. D. Sprague,  |
| 5. Dorilus Morrison,  | 16. F. J. Stevens,  |
| 6. Charles A. Warner, | 17. John J. Porter, |
| 7. D. F. Langley,     | 18. Isaac Lincoln,  |
| 8. John M. Berry,     | 19. Henry A. Swift, |
| 9. J. A. Thacher,     | 20. D. G. Shillock, |
| 10. R. Ottman,        | 21. John Nicols,    |
| 11. Daniel S. Norton. |                     |

## HOUSE.

Jared Benson of Anoka county, Speaker.

1. J. P. Kidder, Rudolph H. Fitz.
2. Ansel Smith, Jesse M. Soule, R. R. Henry.
3. R. M. Richardson, W. T. Rigby.
4. Jared Benson, Jonathan Firren.
5. John A. Coleman, Gilbert Graham.
6. W. G. Butler, John S. Letford, Henry Hill.
7. K. N. Guiteau, G. F. Ackley.
8. A. N. Nourse, A. H. Bullis.
9. S. S. Grannis, J. M. Gates.
10. J. J. McKey.
11. E. S. Youmans, Thomas P. Dixon.
12. Thomas H. Armstrong, J. P. Moulton.
13. Thomas H. Conniff.
14. S. A. Hunt, M. J. Foster.
15. Royal Crane, Augustus Barlow.
16. Philo Woodruff, J. L. Gibbs.
17. James A. Wiswell, Reuben Butters, John F. Meagher.
18. Hugh Johnson.
19. Samuel Coffin.
20. J. A. Latimer.
21. Andrew R. Kiefer.

## SEVENTH LEGISLATURE—1865.

[Assembled January 3; adjourned March 3.]

## SENATE.

Lieutenant Governor Charles D. Sherwood, President.

- |                        |                     |
|------------------------|---------------------|
| 1. Edmund Rice,        | 12. J. V. Daniels,  |
| 2. John McKusick,      | 13. D. Cameron,     |
| 3. J. P. Wilson,       | 14. Luke Miller,    |
| 4. John S. Pillsbury,  | 15. B. D. Sprague,  |
| 5. Dorilus Morrison,   | 16. B. A. Lowell,   |
| 6. G. D. George,       | 17. John J. Porter, |
| 7. D. F. Langley,      | 18. L. L. Baxter,   |
| 8. Levi Nutting,       | 19. Henry A. Swift, |
| 9. J. A. Thacher,      | 20. D. G. Shillock, |
| 10. Melville C. Smith, | 21. John Nicols,    |
| 11. Daniel S. Norton.  |                     |

## HOUSE.

Thomas H. Armstrong of High Forest, Speaker.

1. Charles D. Gilfillan, John A. Peckham.
2. L. J. Stark, Ansel Smith, L. A. Huntoon.
3. Oscar Taylor, Louis A. Evans, W. T. Rigby.
4. F. M. Stowell, Stephen Hewson.
5. Cyrus Aldrich, F. R. E. Cornell.
6. Frank A. Renz, Henry Hill, C. F. Davis.
7. K. N. Guiteau, Henry W. Tew.
8. A. H. Bullis, Charles Taylor.
9. J. B. Locke, William Colville, Jr.
10. John B. Downer.
11. F. E. Shandrew, Charles Griswold.
12. Thomas H. Armstrong, William Teachout.
13. F. N. Goodrich.
14. Reuben Whittemore, William Chalfant, E. F. West.
15. Royal Crane, C. D. Tuthill.
16. J. L. Gibbs, J. B. Crooker.
17. W. H. Patten, L. Z. Rogers, L. C. Harrington.
18. Stephen H. Jay.
19. Hamilton Beatty, Henry Poehler.
20. J. A. Kiester.
21. John M. Gilman.

## EIGHTH LEGISLATURE—1866.

[Assembled January 2; adjourned March 2.]

## SENATE.

Lieutenant Governor Thomas H. Armstrong, President.

- |                       |                       |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. William P. Murray, | 12. J. V. Daniels,    |
| 2. John McKusick,     | 13. D. L. Buell,      |
| 3. R. M. Richardson,  | 14. Luke Miller,      |
| 4. John S. Pillsbury, | 15. Samuel Lord,      |
| 5. C. H. Pettit.      | 16. B. A. Lowell,     |
| 6. G. D. George,      | 17. Reuben Butters,   |
| 7. D. F. Langley,     | 18. L. L. Baxter,     |
| 8. Gordon E. Cole,    | 19. Charles T. Brown, |
| 9. J. A. Thacher,     | 20. D. G. Shillock,   |
| 10. N. F. Randolph,   | 21. George L. Otis,   |
| 11. Thomas Simpson.   |                       |

## HOUSE.

James B. Wakefield of Blue Earth City, Speaker.

1. William Branch, Parker Paine.
2. Robert Watson, J. B. H. Mitchell, Smith Ellison.
3. N. F. Barnes, Thomas Cathcart, B. Overpeck.
4. E. W. Cutter, A. R. Hayden.
5. Aaron Gould, Jonas H. Howe.
6. Dana E. King, L. Harrington, Chauncey W. Griggs.
7. R. C. Masters, J. D. Smith.
8. J. S. Archibald, Isaac Pope.
9. Sylvester Dickey, Warren Bristol.
10. William Brown.
11. E. S. Lawrence, W. W. Buck.
12. R. D. Hathaway, B. F. Perry.
13. J. P. Schaller.
14. J. Q. Farmer, William Chalfant, John Hobart.
15. C. J. Felch, D. B. Johnson.
16. J. B. Crooker, Augustus Armstrong.
17. A. K. Maynard, D. Buck, J. G. Thompson.
18. S. H. Jay.
19. Thomas Russell, J. S. G. Honner.
20. James B. Wakefield.
21. Herman Trott.

## APPORTIONMENT OF 1866.

Senate, 22 members. House 47 members. Districts: 1. Ramsey county. 2. Washington, Chisago, Pine and Kanabec. 3. Stearns, Todd, Cass, Wadena, Otter Tail, Andy Johnson, Clay, Douglas, Becker, Polk, Pembina, Morrison, Crow Wing, Aitken, Itasca, Buchanan, Carlton, St. Louis and Lake. 4. Hennepin East, Manomin, Anoka, Sherburne, Benton, Isanti and Mille Lacs. 5. Hennepin West, 6. Wright, Meeker, McLeod, Kandiyohi and Monongalia. 7. Dakota. 8. Rice. 9. Goodhue. 10. Wabasha. 11. Winona. 12. Olmsted. 13. Houston. 14. Fillmore. 15. Mower. 16. Steele, Waseca and Freeborn. 17. Blue Earth and Watonwan. 18. Scott. 19. Nicollet, Brown, Sibley, Redwood, Renville, Pierce and Davis. 20. Faribault, Martin, Jackson, Cottonwood, Murray, Pipestone and Rock. 21. Carver. 22. LeSueur.

## NINTH LEGISLATURE—1867.

[Assembled January 8; adjourned March 8.]

## SENATE.

Lieutenant Governor Thomas H. Armstrong, President.

- |                          |                         |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. William P. Murray,    | 12. J. V. Daniels,      |
| 2. William H. C. Folsom, | 13. D. T. Temple,       |
| 3. Louis A. Evans,       | 14. Luke Miller,        |
| 4. John S. Pillsbury,    | 15. Samuel Lord,        |
| 5. J. C. Whitney,        | 16. Aug. Armstrong,     |
| 6. H. L. Gordon,         | 17. Lewis Porter,       |
| 7. N. C. Draper,         | 18. L. L. Baxter,       |
| 8. O. F. Perkins,        | 19. Adam Buck,          |
| 9. Warren Bristol,       | 20. J. B. Wakefield,    |
| 10. J. L. Armstrong,     | 21. Chauncey W. Griggs, |
| 11. William H. Yale,     | 22. Reuben Butters.     |



## HOUSE.

John Q. Farmer of Spring Valley, Speaker.

1. Edmund Rice, Cushman K. Davis, Charles H. Lienau.
2. Ebenezer Ayres, Henry A. Jackman.
3. N. H. Miller, N. Richardson.
4. H. F. Blodgett.
5. A. A. Ames, Aaron Gould, John Seboski.
6. Dana E. King, P. W. Savage.
7. J. H. Donaldson, S. C. Howell.
8. Charles A. Wheaton, Isaac Pope.
9. L. K. Aaker, J. F. Mitchell, R. B. Wilson.
10. S. A. Kemp, J. W. Knapp.
11. W. W. Buck, M. H. Dunnell, A. C. Smith.
12. B. F. Perry, J. K. Randall, Caleb Sawyer.
13. B. S. Andrews, E. H. Kennedy.
14. W. W. Braden, N. P. Colburn, J. Q. Farmer, G. Oleson.
15. C. F. Felch, D. B. Johnson, Jr.
16. W. H. Fireford, William Brisbane, James E. Smith.
17. J. A. Reed, Brown Yates.
18. Morris Hauft.
19. Charles T. Brown, D. G. Shillock.
20. A. Andrews.
21. Eli F. Lewis.
22. A. K. Maynard.

## TENTH LEGISLATURE—1868.

[Assembled January 7; adjourned March 6, 1868.]

## SENATE.

Lieutenant Governor Thomas H. Armstrong, President.

- |                        |                      |
|------------------------|----------------------|
| 1. George L. Becker,   | 12. J. V. Daniels,   |
| 2. W. H. C. Folsom,    | 13. Geo. F. Potter,  |
| 3. C. A. Gilman,       | 14. Luke Miller,     |
| 4. J. S. Pillsbury,    | 15. W. E. Morris,    |
| 5. C. H. Pettit,       | 16. Aug. Armstrong,  |
| 6. H. L. Gordon,       | 17. E. P. Freeman,   |
| 7. Seagrave Smith,     | 18. L. L. Baxter,    |
| 8. O. F. Perkins,      | 19. C. T. Brown,     |
| 9. Warren Bristol,     | 20. J. B. Wakefield, |
| 10. J. L. Armstrong,   | 21. C. W. Griggs,    |
| 11. Benjamin Franklin, | 22. Reuben Butters.  |

## HOUSE.

John Q. Farmer of Spring Valley, Speaker.

1. William P. Murray,\* D. C. Jones, Charles H. Lienau.
2. J. W. Furber, Thomas Lowell.
3. D. G. Pettijohn, N. H. Miller.
4. Samuel Ross.
5. C. D. Davidson, Charles H. Clark, John H. Hechtman.
6. Lewis Harrington, J. B. Salisbury.
7. R. J. Chewning, Robert Foster.
8. Christian Erd, Jesse Ames.
9. E. G. Comstock, K. K. Finseth, J. F. Pingrey.
10. George Bryant, Frank W. Seeley.
11. A. W. Hill, George B. Dresbach, John Ball.
12. Charles Stewart, S. W. Eaton, Caleb Sawyer.
13. J. P. Scholler, Isaac Thompson.

\*Elected, but did not take his seat.

14. John Q. Farmer, Hiram Walker, W. W. Braden, William Meighen.
15. D. A. Shaw, E. K. Proper.
16. William R. Kinyon, J. E. Smith, George A. LaDow.
17. John A. Reed, O. O. Pitcher.
18. William Henry.
19. John Rudolphi, Adam Buck.
20. A. B. Colton.
21. Isaac Lewis.
22. Dennis Doyle.

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### ELEVENTH LEGISLATURE—1869.

[Assembled January 5; adjourned March 5.]

#### SENATE.

Lieutenant Governor Thomas H. Armstrong, President.

- |                          |                         |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. George L. Becker,     | 12. J. A. Leonard,      |
| 2. J. N. Castle,         | 13. G. F. Potter,       |
| 3. C. A. Gilman,         | 14. A. Bergen,          |
| 4. William Lochren,      | 15. W. E. Harris,       |
| 5. Curtis H. Pettit,     | 16. J. B. Crocker,      |
| 6. Dana E. King,         | 17. E. P. Freeman,      |
| 7. Seagrave Smith,       | 18. William Henry,      |
| 8. George F. Batchelder, | 19. Charles T. Brown,   |
| 9. Warren Bristol,       | 20. James B. Wakefield, |
| 10. W. W. Prindle,       | 21. C. W. Griggs,       |
| 11. S. B. Sheardown,     | 22. E. R. Smith.        |

## HOUSE.

Chester D. Davison of Minneapolis, Speaker.

1. John M. Gilman, James J. Eagan, Paul Faber.
2. Joseph Haskell, W. H. C. Folsom.
3. Ludwig Robbers, William E. Hicks.
4. A. M. Fridley.
5. C. D. Davison A. R. Hall, Charles H. Clarke.
6. W. W. Patterson, D. Pile.
7. R. J. Chewning, R. Smith.
8. W. J. Sibbison, E. Hollister.
9. L. K. Aaker, A. J. Grover, C. C. Webster.
10. George Bryant, A. Tibbets.
11. C. Bohn, Sam. V. Hyde, J. Q. A. Vale.
12. R. D. Hathaway, B. S. Larson, John Lathrop.
13. Tosten Johnson, Isaac Thompson.
14. D. D. Hammer, John Hobert, J. G. McGraw, William Meighen.
15. T. J. Hunt, E. K. Proper.
16. Aug. Armstrong, E. Easton, W. Smith.
17. O. O. Pitcher, W. C. Rhodes.
18. J. L. McDonald.
19. J. C. Rudolph, J. C. Stoever.
20. J. W. Hunter.
21. L. L. Baxter.
22. R. H. Everett.

## TWELFTH LEGISLATURE—1870.

[Assembled January 4; adjourned March 4.]

## SENATE.

Lieutenant Governor William H. Yale, President.

- |                          |                      |
|--------------------------|----------------------|
| 1. George L. Becker,     | 12. J. A. Leonard,   |
| 2. J. N. Castle,         | 13. D. L. Buell,     |
| 3. H. C. Wait,           | 14. D. B. Sprague,   |
| 4. William Lochren,      | 15. Samuel Lord,     |
| 5. C. H. Pettit,         | 16. J. B. Crocker,   |
| 6. Dana E. King,         | 17. B. F. Smith,     |
| 7. R. J. Chewning,       | 18. William Henry,   |
| 8. George F. Batchelder, | 19. William Pfænder, |
| 9. Charles Hill,         | 20. J. A. Latimer,   |
| 10. W. S. Jackson,       | 21. L. L. Baxter,    |
| 11. C. F. Buck,          | 22. E. R. Smith.     |

## HOUSE.

John L. Merriam of St. Paul, Speaker.

1. John L. Merriam, John G. Gilman, Paul Faber.
2. William Lowell, J. S. Norris.
3. John L. Wilson, Isaac Thorson.
4. A. M. Fridley.
5. A. R. Hall, E. A. Rice, J. H. Pond.
6. B. Abbott, A. H. Reed.
7. John Flannegan, William Jones.
8. Henry Drought, William Close.
9. John Miller, Orin Densmore, Giles Slocum.
10. John Gage, A. J. Fowler.
11. C. N. Waterman, John Bullen, John M. McCool.
12. Charles Stewart, S. W. Graham, B. S. Larson.
13. W. E. Potter, Nathan Vance.
14. William Barton, Ole C. Bratrad, M. Scanlon, S. G. Canfield.
15. G. M. Cameron, H. A. Brown.

16. W. C. Young, H. W. Ruloffson, A. C. Wedge.
17. R. Crandall, John F. Meagher.
18. John L. McDonald.
19. William L. Couplin, P. H. Swift.
20. M. E. L. Shanks.
21. J. K. Cullen.
22. John A. Pfiar.

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### THIRTEENTH LEGISLATURE—1871.

[Assembled January 3; adjourned March 3.]

#### SENATE.

Lieutenant Governor William H. Yale, President.

- |                      |                        |
|----------------------|------------------------|
| 1. George L. Becker, | 12. Leonard B. Hodges, |
| 2. D. M. Sabin,      | 13. D. L. Buel,        |
| 3. H. C. Wait,       | 14. J. Q. Farmer,      |
| 4. J. S. Pillsbury,  | 15. Samuel Lord,       |
| 5. C. H. Pettit,     | 16. W. H. Young,       |
| 6. W. T. Bonniwell,  | 17. B. F. Smith,       |
| 7. R. J. Chewning,   | 18. J. L. McDonald,    |
| 8. John H. Case,     | 19. William Pfænder,   |
| 9. Charles Hill,     | 20. C. W. Thompson,    |
| 10. N. S. Teft,      | 21. L. L. Baxter,      |
| 11. C. F. Buck,      | 22. M. Doran.          |

## HOUSE.

John L. Merriam of St. Paul, Speaker.

1. John L. Merriam, H. H. Sibley, Chris. Stahlman.
2. L. K. Stannard, Joseph Haskell.
3. W. S. Moore, Luke Marvin.
4. A. M. Fridley.
5. W. D. Washburn, A. R. Hall, A. J. Underwood.
6. W. H. Greenleaf, Andrew Railson.
7. J. H. Flannagan, D. E. Eyre.
8. Ara Barton, Henry Platt.
9. Orin Densmore, T. G. Pearson, A. P. Jackson.
10. F. J. Collier, A. J. Fowler.
11. J. M. McCool, S. Y. Hyde, J. Q. A. Vale.
12. E. A. Jones, Thomas Phelps, William Somerville.
13. J. M. Thompson, Tosten Johnson.
14. N. P. Colburn, H. S. Griswold, Hans Valder, J. E. Atwater.
15. Harlan W. Page, W. G. Telfer.
16. William Brisbane, A. C. Wedge, F. B. Davis.
17. J. F. Meagher, James B. Hubbell.
18. W. V. Sencerbox.
19. W. L. Couplin, J. S. G. Honner.
20. A. L. Patchen.
21. J. A. C. Flood.
22. L. H. Bullis.

## APPORTIONMENT OF 1871.

## SENATORIAL DISTRICTS.

## I.

*Senator*—Houston county.

*Four Representatives*—1. LaCrescent, Hokah, Mound Prairie and Union.

2. Brownsville, Crooked Creek, Jefferson and Winnebago.

3. Caledonia, Wilmington and Spring Grove.

4. Black Hammer, Yucatan, Sheldon, Houston and Money Creek.

## II.

*Senator*—City of Rushford, Arendahl, Rushford, Carrolton, Helt, Norway, Preston, Amherst, Preble, Harmony, Canton and Newburgh, in Fillmore county.

*Three Representatives*—Not divided into single districts.

## III.

*Senator*—Sumner, Jordan, Chatfield, Pilot Mound, Spring Valley, Fillmore, Fountain, Bloomfield, Forestville, Carimona, Reaver, York and Bristol, in Fillmore county.

*Three Representatives*—1. Pilot Mound, Chatfield, Jordan and Sumner.

2. Spring Valley, Fillmore, Fountain and Carimona.

3. Bloomfield, Forestville, Beaver, York and Bristol.

## IV.

*Senator*—Mower county.

*Two Representatives*—Not divided.

## V.

*Senator*—Freeborn county.

*Two Representatives*—Not divided.



## VI.

*Senator*—Faribault county.

*Two Representatives*—Not divided.

## VII.

*Senator*—Saratoga, Elba, Norton, Hart, St. Charles, Whitewater, Utica, Warren, Mount Vernon and Fremont, in Winona county.

*Two Representatives*—Not divided.

## VIII.

*Senator*—Rollingstone, town of Winona, Pleasant Hill, New Hartford, Hillsdale, city of Winona, Wilson, Homer, Dresbach, Wiscoy, and Richmond.

*Three Representatives*—Not divided.

## IX.

*Senator*—High Forest, Rock Dell, Viola, Marion, Eyota, Pleasant Grove, Orion, Quincy, Dover and Elmira, in Olmsted county.

*Two Representatives*—Not divided.

## X.

*Senator*—New Haven, Oronoco, Kalma, Cascade, Salem, Farmington, Haverhill, and town and city of Rochester, in Olmsted county.

*Two Representatives*—Not divided.

## XI.

*Senator*—Dodge county.

*Two Representatives*—1. Canisteo, Mantorville, Milton and Vernon.

2. Ashland, Claremont, Concord, Ellington, Hayfield, Ripley, Wasioja and Westfield.

## XII.

*Senator*—Steele county.

*Two Representative*—1. City and town of Owatonna, Medford, Clinton Falls and Merton.

2. Deerfield, Meriden, Lemond, Berlin, Somerset, Summit, Oak Glen, Aurora and Havana.

## XIII.

*Senator*—Waseca county.

*Two Representatives*—Not divided.

## XIV.

*Senator*—Blue Earth county.

*Five Representatives*—Not divided.

## XV.

*Senator*—Wabasha county.

*Four Representatives*—1. Lake City, West Albany, Glasgow and Pepin.

2. Wabasha, Greenfield, Watopa, Minneiska, Read's Landing.

3. Sherman, Highland, Elgin and Plainview.

4. Mount Pleasant, Chester, Guilford, Mazeppa, Hyde Park and Zumbro.

## XVI.

*Senator*—Red Wing, Burnside, Grant, Featherstone, Hay Creek, Florence, Wacouta, Central Point, Belvidere and Goodhue, in Goodhue county.

*Two Representatives*—1. Red Wing.

2. The remainder of the district.

## XVII.

*Senator*—Vasa, Cannon Falls, Lilian, Warsaw, Leon, Belle Creek, Holden, Wanamingo, Minneola, Zumbrota, Pine Island, Roscoe, Cherry Grove and Kenyon, in Goodhue county.

*Three Representatives*—1. Belle Creek, Minneola, Zumbrota, Pine Island and Roscoe.

2. Wanamingo, Holden, Cherry Grove and Kenyon.

3. Leon, Warsaw, Lilian, Cannon Falls and Vasa.

## XVIII.

*Senator*—Rice county.

*Five Representatives*—Not divided.

## XIX.

*Senator*—Le Sueur county.

*Three Representatives*—Not divided.

## XX.

*Senator*—Dakota county.

*Five Representatives*—Not divided.

## XXI.

*Senator*—Scott county.

*Two Representatives*—1. Belle Plaine, St. Lawrence, Sand Creek and Helena.

2. Cedar Lake, Credit River, Eagle Creek, Glendale, New Market, Shakopee, Jackson, Louisville and Spring Lake.

## XXII.

*Senator*—Washington county.

*Three Representatives*—1. Afton, Cottage Grove, Denmark, Lakeland, Newport and Woodbury.

2. Baytown, Grant, Oakdale, Marine, Stillwater town.

3. Stillwater city.

## XXIII.

*Senator*—1st, 2d and 3d wards of the city of St. Paul.

*Two Representatives*—1. 1st and 2d wards.

2. 3d ward.

## XXIV.

*Senator*—4th and 5th wards of the city of St. Paul, and towns of McLean, Mounds View, New Canada, Reserve, Rose and White Bear.

*Three Representatives*—1. 4th ward.

2. 5th ward.

3. The towns comprising the rest of the district.

## XXV.

*Senator*—Hennepin East, Anoka and Isanti counties.

*Two Representatives*—Not divided.

## XXVI.

*Senator*—3d and 4th wards of Minneapolis, and the towns of Minneapolis, Richfield, Bloomington, Eden Prairie, Excelsior, Minnetonka, Medina, Minnetrista, Plymouth and Independence, in Hennepin county.

*Four Representatives*—Not divided.

## XXVII.

*Senator*—1st and 2d wards of Minneapolis, Brooklyn, Champ-lin, Corcoran, Crystal Lake, Dayton, Greenwood, Hassan and Maple Grove.

*Three Representatives*—Not divided.

## XXVIII.

*Senator*—Chisago, Pine, Kanabec and Aitkin counties.

*One Representative*—Not divided.

## XXIX.

*Senator*—Lake, Itasca, Carlton, Cass and St. Louis counties.

*One Representative*—Not divided.

## XXX.

*Senator*—Sherburne, Benton, Morrison, Crow Wing and Mille Lacs counties.

*One Representative*—Not divided.

## XXXI.

*Senator*—Stearns county.

*Four Representatives*—1. St. Cloud city and town, St. Augusta and Linden.

2. Munson, Oak, Albany, Avon, Golding, Brockway, Saint Wendell, Le Sauk and St. Joseph.

3. Fair Haven, Maine Prairie, Rockville, Wakefield, Luxembourg, Eden Lake, Paynesville, Zion and Lake Henry.

4. Sauk Center, Ashley, Melrose. Grove, Getty, Raymond, Ninth Fork, St. Martin and Crow Lake.

## XXXII.

*Senator*—Wright county.

*Two Representatives*—Not divided.

## XXXIII.

*Senator*—Carver county.

*Three Representatives*—1. Chaska, Chanhassen and Lakeland.

2. Carver, San Francisco, Dahlgren, Benton, Hancock and Young America.

3. Camden, Waconia, Watertown and Hollywood.

## XXXIV.

*Senator*—Nicollet and Renville counties.

*Three Representatives*—1. Renville county.

2. Oshawa, Traverse, Lake Prairie and New Sweden.

3. Belgrade, Nicollet, Courtland, Granby, Bernadotte, Lafayette and West Newton.

## XXXV.

*Senator*—Meeker county.

*One Representative*—Not divided.

## XXXVI.

*Senator*—Sibley and McLeod counties.

*Three Representatives*—1. Sibley, Kelso, Henderson, Transit, Arlington, Jessenland, Washington Lake and Faxon.

2. New Auburn and Green Lake, in Sibley county, and Glencoe, Helen, Bergen, Rich Valley and Winsted, in McLeod county.

3. The rest of the district lying west of the line between ranges 28 and 29.

## XXXVII.

*Senator*—Redwood, Brown and Lyon counties.

*Two Representatives*—1. Redwood and Lyon counties.

2. Brown county.

## XXXVIII.

*Senator*—Martin, Jackson, Nobles, Rock, Watonwan, Cottonwood, Murray and Pipestone counties.

*Three Representatives*—1. Martin county.

2. Watonwan county.

3. The rest of the district.

## XXXIX.

*Senator*—Douglas, Pope, Stevens, Grant and Big Stone Lake counties.

*Two Representatives*—1. Douglas county.

2. The rest of the district.

## XL.

*Senator*—Kandiyohi, Swift and Chippewa counties.

*One Representative*—Not divided.

## XLI.

*Senator*—Otter Tail, Wilkin, Wadena, Todd, Beltrami, Polk, Clay, Becker, Traverse and Pembina counties.

*Two Representatives*—Not divided.

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 RECAPITULATION.

Whole number of Senators.....	41
Whole number of Representatives.....	106
On joint ballot.....	147

## FOURTEENTH LEGISLATURE—1872.

[Assembled January 2; adjourned March 1.]

## SENATE.

Lieutenant Governor William H. Yale, President.

- |                        |                         |
|------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. D. L. Buell,        | 22. D. M. Sabin.        |
| 2. Thomas H. Everts.   | 23. I. V. D. Heard.     |
| 3. John Q. Farmer,     | 24. John Nicols,        |
| 4. Sherman Page,       | 25. A. C. Morrill,      |
| 5. H. D. Brown.        | 26. Levi Butler.        |
| 6. E. H. Hutchins,     | 27. William P. Ankeny,  |
| 7. Samuel S. Beman.    | 28. Jonas Lindall,      |
| 8. William H. Stevens. | 29. William W. Billson, |
| 9. Milo White.         | 30. John O. Haven,      |
| 10. O. S. Porter,      | 31. E. M. Wright,       |
| 11. J. H. Clark,       | 32. G. A. Ruckholdt,    |
| 12. Amos Coggsell,     | 33. L. L. Baxter.       |
| 13. James E. Child.    | 34. Marshall B. Stone,  |
| 14. John F. Meagher.   | 35. Charles E. Cutts,   |
| 15. Hugh P. Wilson.    | 36. Henry Poehler,      |
| 16. Lucius F. Hubbard. | 37. William Pfænder,    |
| 17. Giles Sloeum.      | 38. William D. Rice,    |
| 18. G. W. Batchelder,  | 39. Ole Peterson,       |
| 19. L. Z. Rogers.      | 40. Andrew Raison,      |
| 20. R. J. Chewning.    | 41. John O. Milne.      |
| 21. R. H. Rose.        |                         |

## HOUSE.

- A. R. Hall of Hennepin county. Speaker.
1. W. F. Weber, John H. Smith, P. Rosendahl. L. R. Hall.
  2. John Larson. A. H. H. Dayton, L. Bothum.
  3. A. H. Trow, M. Eggleston, P. McCracken.
  4. John T. Williams, J. M. Wickoff.
  5. E. D. Rogers, William Wilson.
  6. S. P. Childs, H. Huntington.
  7. John L. Blair, D. Heminway.
  8. H. M. Burchard, H. A. Corey, William J. Whipple.
  9. Arthur H. Gaskill, Peter Fenton.
  10. Richard A. Jones, Thomas B. Lindsay.
  11. G. B. Cooley, A. L. Wellman.
  12. W. W. Wilkin, F. B. Davis.
  13. Kelsey Curtis, John Thompson.
  14. J. A. Wiswell, Charles H. Selby, Clark Keysor, H. C. Capwell, Henry Foster.
  15. James Thompson, John Vandyke, George Bryant, A. Boss.
  16. J. C. Pierce, J. Finney.
  17. T. P. Kellett, G. K. Norsving, John Stanton.
  18. O. Osmundson, Ara Barton, John Hutchinson, Henry Platt, H. M. Matteson.
  19. George Millard, Perry Wilson, Asa White.
  20. D. F. Langley, Hugh Durham, W. A. Gray, Dan. E. Eyre, George A. Wells.
  21. J. A. Chadderdon, Martin Quinn.
  22. Ebenezer Ayres, Hollis R. Murdock, J. R. M. Gaskill.
  23. John B. Sanborn, Peter Berkey.
  24. J. C. Burbank, Henry M. Smythe, Edmund Rice.
  25. Franklin Whitney, John H. Strong.
  26. A. J. Underwood, C. H. Clarek, C. F. Adams, Lorin Fletcher.
  27. A. R. Hall, Z. Demules, F. L. Morse.
  28. Adolph Munch.
  29. Edgar Nash.
  30. N. Richardson.



31. J. M. Rosenberger, Randolph Holding, Martin Greeley, Alphonso Barto.
32. F. X. Lafond, C. B. Jackson.
33. F. E. DuToit, Charles Johnson, C. H. Lienau.
34. H. E. Wadsworth, Hans C. Hanson, J. H. Dunham.
35. William B. Greenleaf.
36. Adam Buck, Liberty Hall, David A. Adams.
37. A. M. Cook, Henry Weyhe.
38. E. Berry, W. W. Murphy, G. C. Chamberlin.
39. F. B. Van Hoesen, G. W. Rockwell.
40. J. L. Kitchell.
41. E. E. Corliss, L. S. Cravath.

## FIFTEENTH LEGISLATURE—1873.

[Assembled January 7; adjourned March 7.]

## SENATE.

- Lieutenant Governor William H. Yale, President.

- |                       |                       |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. E. Thompson,       | 22. D. M. Sabin,      |
| 2. T. H. Everts,      | 23. Edmund Rice,      |
| - 3. William Meighen, | 24. John Nicols,      |
| 4. N. K. Noble,       | 25. J. S. Pillsbury,  |
| 5. T. G. Jonsrud,     | 26. Levi Butler,      |
| 6. E. H. Hutchins,    | - 27. R. B. Langdon,  |
| 7. S. S. Beman,       | 28. J. Lindall,       |
| - 8. W. H. Stevens,   | 29. C. H. Graves,     |
| - 9. Milo White,      | 30. John O. Haven,    |
| 10. O. S. Porter.     | 31. H. C. Burbank,    |
| 11. H. H. Atherton,   | 32. G. A. Ruckholdt,  |
| 12. Amos Coggsell,    | 33. L. L. Baxter,     |
| 13. W. G. Ward,       | 34. M. B. Stone,      |
| - 14. J. F. Meagher,  | 35. Charles E. Cutts, |
| 15. J. P. Waste,      | 36. Henry Poehler,    |
| 16. L. F. Hubbard,    | 37. J. S. G. Honner,  |
| 17. John W. Peterson, | 38. W. D. Rice,       |
| 18. G. W. Batchelder, | 39. J. G. Whittemore, |
| 19. Freeman Talbot,   | 40. Andrew Railson,   |
| 20. R. J. Chewning,   | 41. J. G. Nelson,     |
| 21. John L. McDonald. |                       |

## HOUSE.

A. R. Hall of Hennepin county, Speaker.

1. Tosten Johnson, A. Bearl, M. L. Cooper, P. H. Rosendahl.
2. Arne Arneson, Horace Wheeler, Niles Carpenter.
3. T. P. Baldwin, H. M. Daniel, Peter McCracken.
4. O. O. Finhart, E. J. Stimson.
5. J. W. Devereaux, E. D. Rogers.
6. S. P. Childs, M. A. Hawkes.
7. Collins Rice, C. W. Trisler.
8. Henry A. Corey, George P. Wilson, J. P. Neville.
9. M. L. Tibbets, Marcus Wing.
10. Thomas B. Lindsay, Manley C. Fuller.
11. John N. Hanson, E. W. Westcott.
12. W. W. Wilkins, A. Colquhoun.
13. John Thompson, J. L. Saufferer.
14. Jacob Pfaff, H. S. Howe, Thomas C. Charles, John A. Peterson, John A. Reed.
15. N. A. Gesner, T. S. Vandyke, Frank L. Meacham, William H. Campbell.
16. W. C. Williston, H. F. Armstrong.
17. T. P. Kellet, G. K. Norsving, Arthur Flom.
18. Osmund Osmundson, Elias Hobbs, S. C. Dunham, J. B. Hopkins, Andrew Thompson.
19. Frank Becker, J. C. Swain, Lewis Stone.
20. A. E. Rich, Peter Ficker, J. F. Dilley, J. L. Lewis, D. C. Johnson.
21. J. W. Sencerbox, Joseph Chadderdon.
22. E. W. Durant, James H. Haganin, J. R. M. Gaskill.
23. J. N. Rogers, H. H. Miller.
24. George Benz, H. A. Castle, H. J. Brainard.
25. James McCann, Daniel Anderson.
26. C. B. Tirrell, L. Fletcher. Charles H. Clarke, C. F. Adams.
27. A. R. Hall, Z. Demules, M. C. Comerford.
28. Joel G. Ryder.
29. E. G. Swanstrom.

30. T. F. Knappen.
31. Henry Krebs, Hubert Rieland, Bartholomew Pirtz, Alphonso Barto.
32. J. E. Jenks, T. G. Mealey.
33. Fred E. DuToit, Charles W. Buchmann, Matthew Kelley.
34. Francis Baasen, E. St. Julien Cox, David Benson.
35. William H. Greenleaf.
36. H. A. Child, A. M. Schell, Hamilton Beatty.
37. J. W. Blake, C. C. Brandt.
38. J. W. Seager, Edwin Berry, Stephen Miller.
39. Warren Adley, G. W. Rockwell.
40. G. W. Frink.
41. J. H. Brower, William Felton.

## SIXTEENTH LEGISLATURE—1874.

[Assembled January 6; adjourned March 6.]

## SENATE.

Lieutenant Governor Alphonso Barto, President.

- |                        |                         |
|------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. E. Thompson.        | 22. William McKusick,   |
| 2. C. H. Conkey,       | 23. Edmund Rice,        |
| 3. William Meighen,    | 24. E. F. Drake,        |
| 4. E. H. Wells,        | 25. J. S. Pillsbury,    |
| 5. T. G. Jonsrud,      | 26. Levi Butler,        |
| 6. S. P. Child,        | 27. R. B. Langdon,      |
| 7. S. S. Beman,        | 28. R. K. Burrows,      |
| 8. Charles H. Berry,   | 29. C. H. Graves,       |
| 9. Milo White,         | 30. George W. Benedict, |
| 10. I. M. Westfall,    | 31. H. C. Burbank,      |
| 11. H. H. Atherton,    | 32. T. G. Mealey,       |
| 12. Amos Coggsell,     | 33. L. L. Baxter,       |
| 13. W. G. Ward,        | 34. E. St. Julien Cox,  |
| 14. M. S. Wilkinson,   | 35. Charles E. Cutts,   |
| 15. J. P. Waste,       | 36. J. Frankenfield,    |
| 16. L. F. Hubbard,     | 37. J. S. G. Honner,    |
| 17. J. W. Peterson,    | 38. F. P. Freeman,      |
| 18. Thomas H. Buckham, | 39. J. G. Whittemore,   |
| 19. Freeman Talbot,    | 40. E. A. Rice,         |
| 20. Ignatius Donnelly, | 41. J. G. Nelson,       |
| 21. J. L. McDonald.    |                         |

## HOUSE.

A. R. Hall of Hennepin county, Speaker.

1. William McArthur, M. J. McDonnell, E. W. Trask, David Taylor.
2. W. N. Gilmore, A. K. Hanson, J. C. Greer.
3. W. A. Pease, Robert L. Fleming, J. W. Graling.
4. Gunder Halvorsen, A. E. Peck.
5. Evan Morgan, Warren Buell.
6. J. P. West, T. G. Pond.
7. J. B. Norton, Collins Rice.
8. J. P. Berry, O. M. Lord, William Beals.
9. John Hyslop, C. T. Shellman.
10. M. Dosdall, F. T. Olds.
11. John N. Hanson, W. H. Parmlee.
12. C. S. Crandall, J. M. Sloan.
13. L. D. Smith, James E. Child.
14. Isaac Smith, D. W. Burlison, Silas Kenworthy, N. W. Dickerson, Robert H. Hughes.
15. P. H. Rahilly, Ed. Drury, James Lawrence, J. K. Smith,
16. W. C. Williston, Leland Jones.
17. C. R. White, N. J. Ottun, John Stanton.
18. B. M. James, H. E. Barron, J. H. Passon, H. B. Martin, L. M. Heally.
19. John Taylor, Frank Becker. Vincent Kletscha.
20. D. F. Langley, J. F. Dilley, George Auge, George A. Wells, Peter Ficker.
21. L. M. Brown, Edward Delaney.
22. J. A. McCluskey, Charles Eckdall, D. B. Loomis.
23. John X. Davidson, Henry Meyerding.
24. George Benz, T. M. Metcalf, Lorenzo Hoyt.
25. C. T. Woodbury, Lyman Brown.
26. C. B. Tirrell, L. Fletcher, C. F. Adams, C. H. Pettit.
27. A. R. Hall, F. L. Morse, John Hechtman.
28. F. H. Pratt.
29. E. G. Swanstrom.

30. Moses Lafond.
31. N. F. Barnes, Hubert Rieland, Charles Walker, Joseph Martin.
32. Thomas Melrose, Valentine Eppel.
33. E. B. Harrison, Henry R. Denny, John True.
34. John N. Tredwell, Peter H. McDermid, David Benson.
35. Andrew Nelson.
36. John Groetsch, L. Gillick, W. F. Babcock.
37. Z. B. Clark, Charles Hansing.
38. J. F. Daniels, Ole O. Howe, N. H. Manning.
39. Warren Adley, Henry Foss.
40. Henry Hill.
41. J. W. Mason, C. B. Jordan.

## SEVENTEENTH LEGISLATURE—1875.

[Assembled January 5; adjourned March 5.]

## SENATE.

Lieutenant Governor Alphonso Barto, President.

- |                         |                         |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. J. H. Smith,         | 21. J. L. Macdonald,    |
| 2. C. H. Conkey,        | 22. William McKusick,   |
| 3. William Meighen,     | 23. W. P. Murray,       |
| 4. E. H. Wells,         | 24. E. F. Drake,        |
| 5. Thomas H. Armstrong, | 25. J. S. Pillsbury,    |
| 6. S. P. Child,         | 26. Levi Butler,        |
| 7. H. W. Hill,          | 27. R. B. Langdon,      |
| 8. Charles H. Berry,    | 28. W. H. C. Folsom,    |
| 9. Milo White,          | 29. C. H. Graves,       |
| 10. I. M. Westfall,     | 30. George W. Benedict, |
| 11. J. H. Clark,        | 31. Joseph Caspar,      |
| 12. Amos Coggsell,      | 32. T. G. Mealey,       |
| 13. Peter McGovern,     | 33. C. H. Lienau,       |
| 14. M. S. Wilkinson,    | 34. E. St. Julien Cox,  |
| 15. J. E. Doughty,      | 35. A. Nelson,          |
| 16. L. F. Hubbard,      | 36. Jacob Frankenfield, |
| 17. A. K. Finseth,      | 37. John W. Blake,      |
| 18. Thomas S. Buckham,  | 38. E. P. Freeman,      |
| 19. Michael Doran,      | 39. K. Nelson,          |
| 20. Ignatius Donnelly,  | 40. E. A. Rice,         |
|                         | 41. H. G. Page.         |



## HOUSE.

- W. B. Kinyon of Steele county, Speaker.
1. John W. McNelly, William M. Snure, M. J. McDonald.
  2. H. C. Grover, J. M. Wheat, N. E. Ellerston.
  3. E. W. Farrington, R. L. Fleming, Dwight Rathbun.
  4. John S. Irgens, Charles F. Greening.
  5. Henry Tunnell, Richard Fitzgerald,
  6. J. P. West, F. M. Pierce,
  7. A. Heim, H. M. Dixon.
  8. H. M. Burchard, C. B. Sinclair, E. B. Drew.
  9. L. M. Gaskill, Burn Deuel.
  10. J. V. Daniels, William Brown.
  11. E. W. Wescott, William Wheeler.
  12. W. R. Kinyon, Hugh Murray.
  13. Morris H. Lamb, Joseph Minges.
  14. James A. James, Robert H. Hughes, D. W. Burlison, E. F. Champlin, Lysander Cook.
  15. Edward Drury, William P. Dunnington, W. S. Baxter, John A. Jackson.
  16. Robert Deakin, Rudolph Kruger.
  17. C. H. Bosworth, N. J. Ottun, F. Peterson.
  18. T. B. Clement, J. B. Hopkins, J. S. Allen, Andrew Thompson, H. B. Martin.
  19. Thomas Collins, R. L. Nason.
  20. John Byers, Nicholas McGree, J. C. McCarthy.
  21. J. W. Sencerbox, James Chadderdon.
  22. J. W. Furber, E. W. Durant, John E. Mower.
  23. William Crooks, H. H. Miller.
  24. George Benz, F. R. Delano, Lorenzo Hoyt.
  25. C. T. Woodbury, Daniel Anderson.
  26. C. H. Pettit, C. H. Clarke, L. Fletcher, A. Ingerson.
  27. George A. Camp, Frank L. Morse, Daniel Bassett.
  28. L. J. Stark.
  29. J. J. Eagan.
  30. C. H. Chadbourne.

31. C. A. Gilman, W. Merz, B. Pirz, M. A. Taylor.
32. Nathan Warner, Valentine Eppel.
33. L. L. Baxter, Christ. Ackerman, J. G. Maetzhold.
34. John N. Treadwell. P. H. McDermid, David Benson.
35. N. C. Hines.
36. John J. Mullen, Lawrence Gillick, A. M. Schnell.
37. H. S. Berg, Knud H. Helling.
38. Charles F. Crosby, E. Berry, Thomas Rutledge.
39. Martin Stowe, J. G. Whittemore.
40. L. K. Stone.
41. Soren Listoe, R. L. Frazee.

## EIGHTEENTH LEGISLATURE—1876.

## SENATE.

Lieutenant Governor J. B. Wakefield, President,

- |                        |                        |
|------------------------|------------------------|
| 1. J. H. Smith.        | 22. E. S. Brown,       |
| 2. C. A. Conkey.       | — 23. W. P. Murray,    |
| 3. Wm. Meighen.        | 24. James Smith, Jr.,  |
| 4. R. I. Smith,        | 25. J. B. Gilfillan.   |
| 5. Thos. H. Armstrong. | 26. Levi Butler.       |
| 6. J. P. West,         | 27. R. B. Langdon,     |
| 7. H. W. Hill,         | — 28. W. H. C. Folsom, |
| 8. W. H. Yale,         | 29. C. H. Graves,      |
| 9. Milo White,         | 30. Lewis Mayo,        |
| 10. J. V. Daniels,     | 31. Joseph Capsar,     |
| 11. J. H. Clark,       | 32. J. N. Stacy,       |
| 12. L. L. Wheelock,    | 33. C. H. Lineau,      |
| 13. Peter McGovern,    | 34. J. T. Schoenbeck,  |
| 14. M. S. Wilkinson.   | 35. A. Nelson,         |
| 15. J. E. Doughty,     | 36. Henry Poehler,     |
| 16. W. C. Williston,   | 37. John W. Blake,     |
| 17. A. K. Finseth,     | 38. Geo. S. Thompson,  |
| 18. J. M. Archibald,   | 39. K. Nelson,         |
| 19. Michael Doran,     | 40. A. B. Robbins,     |
| 20. Ignatius Donnelly, | 41. H. G. Page,        |
| 21. J. L. Macdonald.   |                        |

## HOUSE.

W. H. Kinyon, Owatonna, Speaker.

1. W. E. Potter, M. J. Donnell, John McNelly, E. D. Northrup.
2. H. M. Onstine, O. E. Boyum, Tollak Brokken.
3. C. H. Robbins, George Andrus, D. Rathbun.
4. H. F. Deming, C. F. Greening.
5. H. Tunell, J. L. Gibbs.
6. A. R. More, C. S. Dunbar.
7. A. P. Allen, O. W. Hunt.
8. E. B. Drew, Edward Mott. A. W. Bennett.
9. A. Burnap, H. M. Stanchfield.
10. E. P. Whiting, W. H. White.
11. Geo. W. Gleason, C. L. Chase.
12. W. R. Kinyon, Hugh Murray.
13. Robert Earlie, Kelsey Curtis.
14. Hiram Gerlick, J. A. James, Wm. P. Marston, M. M. Clark,  
Wm. Webb.
15. W. R. Murray, S. L. Campbell, H. D. Wedge, E. D. South-  
ard.
16. Chas. R. Brink, Rudolph Kruger.
17. Gustavus Westman, Ole P. Hulebak, B. C. Grover.
18. Joseph Covert, F. A. Noble, C. H. Grant, G. W. Walrath,  
P. Plaisance.
19. N. Burgess, H. L. Gish, Wm. Conrad.
20. J. F. Norrish, Daniel Ryan, C. A. Baker, M. H. Sullivan,  
Abram A. Osborne.
21. Peter Cleary, J. W. Callender.
22. James Middleton, Ole W. Erickson, A. Fredericks.
23. Wm. Crooks, John Lunkenheimer.
24. Fred. Richter, C. D. Gilfillan, W. W. Webber.
25. F. Whitney, Daniel Anderson.
26. Curtis H. Pettit, Leander Gorton, John H. Stevens, C. B.  
Tirrell.
27. A. M. Reid, Daniel Bassett, Frank L. Morse.
28. M. A. Brawley.
29. Geo. C. Stone.

30. F. X. Goulet.
31. C. A. Gilman, C. Klosterman, W. H. Stinchfield, C. D. Lamb.
32. N. Warner, John Oakes.
33. J. F. Dilley, H. R. Denny, Jonas Akins.
34. D. S. Hall, Andrew Nelson, Nicholas Sons.
35. C. E. Cutts.
36. Martin Sheeley, A. P. Fitch, A. J. Jones.
37. P. F. Jacobson, Wm. Skinner.
38. J. A. Everett, Lee Hensley, W. H. Mellen.
39. Martin Stowe, J. D. Good.
40. J. L. Kitchel.
41. S. G. Comstock, John Wait.

## NINETEENTH LEGISLATURE.

## SENATE.

Lieutenant Governor J. B. Wakefield, President.

- |                        |                        |
|------------------------|------------------------|
| 1. John McNelly,       | 22. E. S. Brown,       |
| 2. C. A. Conkey,       | 23. C. A. Morton,      |
| 3. C. G. Edwards,      | 24. James Smith, Jr.   |
| 4. R. I. Smith,        | 25. John B. Gilfillan, |
| 5. Thos. H. Armstrong, | 26. Levi Butler,       |
| 6. J. P. West,         | 27. R. B. Langdon,     |
| 7. J. F. Remore,       | 28. W. H. C. Folsom,   |
| 8. W. H. Yale,         | 29. E. G. Swanstrom.   |
| 9. Bur Deuel,          | 30. Lewis Mayo,        |
| 10. J. V. Daniels,     | 31. C. F. Macdonald,   |
| 11. A. J. Edgerton,    | 32. J. N. Stacy,       |
| 12. L. L. Wheelock,    | 33. C. H. Lienau,      |
| 13. P. C. Bailey,      | 34. J. T. Shoenbeck,   |
| 14. M. S. Wilkinson,   | 35. J. M. Waldron,     |
| 15. James McHench,     | 36. Henry Poehler,     |
| 16. W. C. Williston,   | 37. S. A. Hall,        |
| 17. A. K. Finseth,     | 38. Geo. S. Thompson,  |
| 18. J. M. Archibald,   | 39. Knute Nelson,      |
| 19. Michael Doran,     | 40. A. B. Robbins,     |
| 20. Ignatius Donnelly, | 41. H. G. Page.        |
| 21. William Henry.     |                        |

## HOUSE.

J. L. Gibbs, Speaker.

1. Anthony Huyck, William G. McSpadden, M. J. McDonnell,  
John A. Eberhard.
2. H. C. Grover, J. M. Wheat, Frank Erickson.
3. D. W. Rathburn, S. Berg, P. M. Mosher.
4. S. J. Sanborn, Hosmer A. Brown.
5. J. L. Gibbs, H. G. Emmons.
6. S. P. Childs, Horace H. Gilman.
7. Samuel W. Johnson, L. Kauphusman.
8. C. F. Buck, J. M. Cole, Edward Mott.
9. Marcus Wing, T. W. Phelps.
10. E. P. Whiting, George W. Pugh.
11. L. G. Nelson, Edwin F. Way.
12. George W. Buffum, Walter Muir.
13. Anthony Sampson, Fenton Keenan.
14. H. Cummins, J. A. James, W. P. Jones, George Green,  
William Webb, Jr.
15. Lewis H. Garrard, George R. Hall, G. Maxwell, S. L.  
Campbell.
16. Jonathan Finney, H. B. Wilson.
17. B. C. Grover, O. P. Hulebak, T. G. Pearson.
18. J. H. Pettys, H. Scriver, A. W. McKinstry, S. B. Coe, E. C.  
Knowles.
19. P. S. Gardner, J. Zimmerman, M. McKenzie.
20. Thomas Howes, D. B. Truax, E. G. Rogers, M. H. Sullivan,  
A. A. Osborne.
21. Peter Cleary, J. W. Callender.
22. L. A. Huntoon, O. W. Erickson, A. Frederick.
23. William Crooks, John Lunkenheimer.
24. John M. Gilman, E. Rice, B. Magoffin, Jr.
25. D. Anderson, G. W. Putnam.
26. George H. Johnson, L. Fletcher, W. H. Rouse, J. H. Clark.
27. A. R. Hall, Andrew J. Smith, Peter Weinant.
28. W. A. Bently.
29. Samuel G. Fulton.

30. John Stumpf.
31. Edmund Meagher, C. A. Gilman, G. Klosterman, B. Pirz.
32. A. Peterson, Elijah J. Cutts.
33. J. F. Dilley, W. H. Mills, Coellos Merriman.
34. Isaac Lundeen, W. J. Bean, David Benson.
35. L. Rudberg.
36. Fenton Vollmer, W. T. Bonniwell, S. B. Beatty.
37. David Worst, E. P. Bertrand.
38. Dr. H. N. Rice, Lee Hensley, Christopher H. Smith.
39. Michael A. Wollan, Ole Amundson.
40. J. P. Jacobson.
41. S. G. Comstock, A. McCrea.



## CONGRESSIONAL APPORTIONMENT—1872.

The counties of Winona, Houston, Olmsted, Fillmore, Dodge, Steele, Mower, Freeborn, Waseca, Faribault, Blue Earth, Watonwan, Martin, Jackson, Cottonwood, Murray, Nobles, Pipestone and Rock, constitute the First Congressional District.

The counties of Wabasha, Goodhue, Rice, Dakota, Scott, Le Sueur, Nicollet, Brown, Sibley, Carver, McLeod, Renville, Redwood, Lyon, Swift, Chippewa and Kandiyohi, constitute the Second Congressional District.

All that part of the State not included in the First and Second Districts, as described above, constitute the Third Congressional District.

# DISTRICT COURTS.

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## TIMES AND PLACES OF HOLDING COURTS.

### FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

Chisago county—Third Tuesday in October.

Dakota county—Third Tuesday in January; third Tuesday in June.

Goodhue county—First Tuesday in May; second Tuesday in December.

Pine county—First Tuesday in October. [Includes Kanabec county.]

Washington county—Fourth Tuesday in May; second Tuesday in November.

### SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

Ramsey county—First Tuesday in May; third Tuesday in December. Special Terms—Second and fourth Saturdays in each month, except July and August.

### THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

Olmsted county—Fourth Monday in May; fourth Monday in November.

Wabasha county—Second Monday in May; first Monday in November.

Winona county—Fourth Monday in March; first Monday in October.

### FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

Anoka county—Second Tuesday in January; third Tuesday in June.

Hennepin county—Third Tuesday in May; third Tuesday in November.

Isanti county—First Tuesday in October.

Wright county—First Tuesday in March; second Tuesday in October.

#### FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

Dodge county—First Monday in March; first Tuesday in October.

Rice county—First Tuesday in May; second Tuesday after the first Monday in October.

Steele county—First Tuesdays in June and December.

Waseca county—Third Tuesday in March; third Tuesday in October.

#### SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

Blue Earth county—First Tuesday in December; third Tuesday in May.

Cottonwood county—First Monday after July 4th. (Includes Murray.)

Faribault county—First Tuesday in January; first Tuesday in June.

Jackson county—Fourth Tuesday in October.

Martin county—Third Tuesday in October.

Nobles county—First Tuesday in March.

Rock county—First Tuesday in April. (Includes Pipestone.)

Watonwan county—Second Tuesday in November.

#### SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

Benton county—Second Tuesday in November.

Douglas county—First Tuesday in October. (Includes Grant county.)

Mille Lacs county—Last Tuesday in September.

Morrison county—Third Tuesday in October. (Includes Aitkin county.)

Otter Tail county—Third Tuesday in November; third Tuesday in May.

Pope county—Second Tuesday in October.

Sherburne county—Second Tuesday in February.

Stearns county—Second Tuesday in June; first Tuesday in December.

Todd county—Third Tuesday in December.

## EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

Carver county—First Monday in April; first Monday in October.  
Le Sueur county—First Monday in March; first Monday in September.

McLeod county—Second Monday in May; second Monday in November.

Scott county—First Monday in June; first Monday in December.

Sibley county—Third Monday in March; third Monday in September.

## NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

Brown county—First Tuesday in May; third Tuesday in November.

Lyon county—Second Tuesday in July. (Includes Lincoln county.)

Nicollet county—Fourth Tuesday in May; second Tuesday in December.

Redwood county—Third Tuesday in September.

Renville county—Third Tuesday in September.

## TENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

Fillmore county—First Tuesday in June; second Tuesday in November.

Freeborn county—Third Tuesday in June; first Tuesday in December.

Houston county—First Tuesday in May; third Tuesday in October.

Mower county—Third Tuesday in March; third Tuesday in September.

## ELEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

Aitkin county—Attached to Morrison county in the Seventh Judicial District.

Becker county—Second Tuesday in October. (Beltrami county attached thereto.)

Carlton county—First Tuesday in October.

Clay county—First Tuesday in April, and First Wednesday after second Monday in November. (Includes Polk and Pembina.)

Crow Wing county—Fourth Tuesday in October. (Includes Wadena, Cass and Itasca counties.)

St. Louis county—Third Tuesday in May; fourth Tuesday in November. (Includes Lake and Cook counties.)

## TWELFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

Chippewa county—First Tuesday in June. (Includes Lac qui Parle county.)

Kandiyohi county—Fourth Tuesday in March; fourth Tuesday in October.

Meeker county—Second Tuesday in March; second Tuesday in October.

Stevens county—Third Tuesday in June. (Includes Big Stone and Traverse counties.)

Swift county—First Tuesday in October.

Wilkin county—Second Tuesday in June.

Yellow Medicine county—Second Tuesday in September.

## COMMON PLEAS.

Ramsey county—Civil: first Tuesday in March; first Tuesday in September. Criminal: first Tuesday in June; first Tuesday in December.

# COUNTIES.

## LIST OF COUNTIES,

WITH DATE OF THEIR CREATION AND COUNTY SEATS.

COUNTIES.	COUNTY SEATS.	DATE.
Aitkin,	Aitkin,	May 23, 1857.
Anoka,	Anoka,	May 23, 1857.
Becker,	Detroit Lake,	March 18, 1858.
Beltrami,*		February 28, 1866.
Benton,	Sauk Rapids,	October 27, 1849.
Big Stone,	Ortonville,	February 20, 1862.
Blue Earth,	Mankato,	March 5, 1853.
Brown,	New Ulm,	February 20, 1855.
Carlton,	Thompson,	May 23, 1857.
Carver,	Chaska,	February 20, 1855.
Cass,	West Brainerd,	September 1, 1851.
Chippewa,	Montevideo,	February 20, 1862.
Chisago,	Centre City,	September 1, 1851.
Clay,	Moorhead,	March 2, 1862.
Cook,*		March 9, 1874.
Cottonwood,	Windom,	May 23, 1857.
Crow Wing,	Brainerd,	May 23, 1857.
Dakota,	Hastings,	October 27, 1849.
Dodge,	Mantorville,	February 20, 1855.
Douglas,	Alexandria,	March 8, 1858.
Faribault,	Blue Earth City,	February 20, 1855.
Fillmore,	Preston,	March 5, 1853.
Freeborn,	Albert Lea,	February 20, 1855.
Goodhue,	Red Wing,	March 5, 1853.
Grant,	Elbow Lake,	March 6, 1868.

\*Unorganized.

COUNTIES.	COUNTY SEATS.	DATE.
Hennepin,	Minneapolis,	March 6, 1852.
Houston,	Caledonia,	February 23, 1854.
Isanti,	Cambridge,	February 13, 1857.
Itasca,*		October, 29, 1849.
Jackson,	Jackson,	May 23, 1857.
Kanabec,	Brunswick,	March 13, 1858.
Kandiyohi,	Willmar,	March 20, 1858.
Lac qui Parle,	Lac qui Parle,	November 3, 1871.
Lake,	Beaver Bay,	March 1, 1856.
Le Sueur,	Le Sueur Center,	March 5, 1853.
Lincoln,	Marshfield,	March 6, 1873.
Lyon,	Marshall,	November 2, 1869.
McLeod,	Glencoe,	March 1, 1856.
Martin,	Fairmount,	May 23, 1857.
Meeker,	Litchfield,	February 23, 1856.
Mille Lacs,	Princeton,	May 23, 1857.
Morrison,	Little Falls,	February 25, 1858.
Mower,	Austin,	February 20, 1855.
Murray,	Currie,	May 23, 1857.
Nicollet,	St. Peter,	March 5, 1853.
Nobles,	Worthington,	May 23, 1857.
Olmsted,	Rochester,	February 20, 1855.
Otter Tail,	Fergus Falls,	March 18, 1858.
Pembina,*		October 27, 1849.
Pine,	Pine City,	March 31, 1856.
Pipestone,		May 23, 1857.
Polk,	Crookston,	July 20, 1858.
Pope,	Glenwood,	February 20, 1862.
Ramsey,	Saint Paul,	October 27, 1849.
Redwood,	Redwood Falls,	February 6, 1862.
Renville,	Beaver Falls,	February 20, 1855.
Rice,	Faribault,	March 5, 1853.
Rock,	Luverne,	March 23, 1857.
Saint Louis,	Duluth,	March 1, 1856.
Scott,	Shakopee,	March 5, 1853.
Sherburne,	Elk River,	February 25, 1856.
Sibley,	Henderson,	March 5, 1853.

\*Unorganized.

COUNTIES.	COUNTY SEATS.	DATE.
Stearns,	Saint Cloud,	February 20, 1855.
Steele,	Owatonna,	February 20, 1855.
Stevens,	Morris,	February 20, 1862.
Swift,	Benson,	March 4, 1870.
Todd,	Long Prairie,	February 20, 1862.
Traverse,*		February 20, 1862.
Wabasha,	Wabasha,	October 27, 1849.
Wadena,	Wadena,	July 11, 1858.
Waseca,	Waseca,	February 27, 1857.
Washington,	Stillwater,	October 27, 1849.
Watonwan,	Madelia,	November 6, 1860.
Wilkin,	Breckenridge,	March 6, 1868.
Winona,	Winona,	February 23, 1854.
Wright,	Buffalo,	February 20, 1855.
Yellow Medicine,	Granite Falls,	November 3, 1871.

\*Unorganized.



## CENSUS OF 1875.

TAKEN BY AUTHORITY OF THE STATE:

Counties.	Total population.	Males over 21 years old.	Children between 5 and 21 years old.
Aitkin.....	205	121	45
Anoka.....	5,709	1,434	2,137
Becker .....	2,256	680	659
Benton.....	1,974	489	764
Big Stone.....	305	83	99
Blue Earth.....	20,942	5,107	8,358
Brown.....	9,815	2,127	3,904
Carlton.....	495	192	137
Carver.....	13,033	2,895	5,696
Cass.....	239	79	68
Chippewa.....	2,977	781	968
Chisago.....	6,046	1,361	2,224
Clay.....	1,451	504	439
Cook.....	215	30	97
Cottonwood.....	2,870	790	1,004
Crow Wing.....	1,031	329	308
Dakota.....	17,360	4,188	7,353
Dodge.....	10,045	2,533	4,097
Douglas.....	6,319	1,609	2,205
Faribault.....	11,131	2,628	4,499
Fillmore.....	28,337	7,015	11,233
Freeborn.....	13,189	3,188	5,032

Counties.	Total popu- lation.	Males over 21 years old.	Children be- tween 5 and 21 years old.
Goodhue . . . . .	28,500	7,591	19,585
Grant . . . . .	1,191	319	375
Hennepin . . . . .	48,725	13,606	17,262
Houston . . . . .	16,566	4,054	6,618
Isanti . . . . .	3,901	986	1,392
Jackson . . . . .	3,506	888	1,213
Kanabec . . . . .	311	81	107
Kandiyohi . . . . .	8,083	1,988	2,856
Lac qui Parle . . . . .	1,428	374	419
Lake . . . . .	161	34	65
Le Sueur . . . . .	13,237	2,901	5,698
Lincoln . . . . .	413	112	133
Lyon . . . . .	2,543	711	863
McLeod . . . . .	8,651	1,973	3,442
Martin . . . . .	3,738	948	1,440
Meeker . . . . .	8,626	2,086	3,309
Mille Lacs . . . . .	1,300	312	523
Morrison . . . . .	2,722	642	1,069
Mower . . . . .	13,682	3,581	5,242
Murray . . . . .	1,329	351	447
Nicollet . . . . .	11,525	2,733	4,362
Nobles . . . . .	2,750	736	921
Olmsted . . . . .	20,946	5,443	8,294
Otter Tail . . . . .	9,174	2,537	2,857
Pembina . . . . .	202	51	86
Pine . . . . .	795	289	263
Polk . . . . .	937	316	237
Pope . . . . .	4,078	977	1,435
Ramsey . . . . .	36,333	9,333	12,494
Redwood . . . . .	2,982	831	1,015
Renville . . . . .	6,876	1,649	2,462
Rice . . . . .	20,622	5,099	8,314
Rock . . . . .	1,861	514	606
St. Louis . . . . .	3,517	1,008	1,100
Scott . . . . .	12,394	2,777	5,667
Sherburne . . . . .	3,018	808	1,107
Sibley . . . . .	8,884	1,947	3,779
Stearns . . . . .	17,797	4,306	7,188
Steele . . . . .	10,739	2,779	4,011
Stevens . . . . .	786	223	252
Swift . . . . .	2,269	597	697

Counties.	Total popu- lation.	Males over 21 years old.	Children be- tween 5 and 21 years old.
Todd.....	3,818	380	1,456
Traverse.....	100	30	26
Wabasha.....	17,296	4,498	6,841
Wadena.....	210	70	64
Waseca.....	9,994	2,374	4,047
Washington.....	14,751	4,273	5,720
Watsonwan.....	4,024	1,021	1,438
Wilkin.....	528	191	146
Winona.....	27,385	6,944	10,641
Wright.....	13,775	3,233	5,646
Yellow Medicine.....	2,484	643	806
Total.....	597,407	150,916	228,362

## ELECTION RETURNS.

Counties.	For Governor. 1877.		For President. 1876.		
	Pillsbury.	Banning.	Tilden.	Hayes.	Cooper.
Aitkin.....	25	2	17	37	.....
Anoka.....	500	376	487	275	10
Becker.....	722	9	99	490	.....
Benton.....	157	243	272	164	.....
Big Stone.....	87	.....	2	104	.....
Blue Earth.....	1,768	1,581	2,039	2,410	.....
Brown.....	755	469	682	832	125
Carlton.....	146	102	110	139	.....
Carver.....	923	888	1,374	933	2
Cass.....	17	3	13	25	.....
Chippewa.....	487	21	48	599	54
Chisago.....	750	175	244	1,019	.....
Clay.....	150	29	115	390	.....
Cottonwood.....	381	61	76	387	5
Crow Wing.....	205	89	109	152	.....
Dakota.....	1,319	1,717	2,172	1,599	118
Dodge.....	1,045	493	675	1,673	2
Douglas.....	855	120	305	1,101	.....
Faribault.....	1,271	591	605	1,591	63
Fillmore.....	1,923	1,241	1,725	3,825	28
Freeborn.....	1,826	366	536	2,195	15
Goodhue.....	2,385	936	1,377	4,227	93
Grant.....	305	1	28	269	7
Hennepin.....	4,465	2,224	4,871	5,641	39
Houston.....	1,402	1,039	1,446	1,988	.....

Counties.	Pillsbury.	Banning.	Tilden.	Hayes.	Cooper.
Isanti.....	491	82	94	741	.....
Jackson.....	512	32	69	522	1
Kanabec.....	66	20	29	109	.....
Kandiyohi.....	1,229	46	158	1,457	100
Lac qui Parle....	149	.....	20	351	1
Lake.....	19	.....	.....	17	.....
Le Sueur.....	929	1,652	1,635	1,037	.....
Lincoln.....	63	16	18	88	.....
Lyon.....	374	25	73	520	13
McLeod.....	769	644	828	808	67
Martin.....	480	162	160	635	.....
Meeker.....	832	826	487	1,211	343
Mille Lacs.. ....	129	132	68	171	46
Morrison.....	289	298	383	216	.....
Mower.....	1,375	900	955	1,969	75
Murray.....	175	12	42	235	.....
Nicollet.....	1,009	636	677	1,116	35
Nobles.....	467	52	63	479	.....
Olmsted.....	1,744	1,698	1,581	2,520	373
Otter Tail . ....	1,352	257	462	1,629	.....
Pembina.....	.....	.....	.....	26	.....
Pine.....	118	90	152	139	.....
Polk.....	238	19	82	273	.....
Pope. ....	485	3	78	776	.....
Ramsey.....	2,906	3,078	3,829	2,671	.....
Redwood.....	477	117	112	434	26
Renville.....	738	191	284	930	56
Rice.....	2,189	1,676	1,541	2,377	328
Rock.....	265	75	69	518	.....
St. Louis. ....	291	285	259	484	.....
Scott.....	507	1,636	1,732	656	.....
Sherburne.....	352	207	208	432	17
Sibley.....	693	788	972	729	7
Stearns.....	1,051	2,041	2,413	1,117	9
Steele.....	1,004	828	948	1,588	4
Stevens.....	248	109	101	199	1
Swift.....	606	135	154	595	.....
Todd.....	387	232	297	446	.....
Wabasha.....	1,752	1,762	1,752	2,087	110
Wadena. ....	123	1	18	56	.....
Waseca.....	595	817	743	1,128	57

Counties.	Pillsbury.	Banning.	Tilden.	Hayes.	Cooper.
Washington.....	1,469	1,090	1,335	1,089	52
Watsonwan.....	552	147	195	549	3
Wilkin.....	72	36	42	90	.....
Winona.....	1,831	2,254	2,928	2,636	16
Wright.....	1,479	1,272	1,280	1,482	23
Yellow Medicine..	321	5	36	529	.....
Totals. ....	57,071	39,147	48,787	72,955	2,311

## ABSTRACT OF VOTES

*Cast in the several Counties of the State of Minnesota, on the 12th day of June, A. D. 1877, upon the question of the adoption of an Amendment to the Constitution for the disposal of the 500,000 acres of Internal Improvement Lands.*

Counties.	Yes.	No.	Counties.	Yes.	No.
Aitkin.....			Meeker.....	100	1,331
Anoka.....	328	242	Mille Lacs.....	29	109
Becker.....	149	194	Morrison.....	18	409
Benton.....	86	164	Mower.....	369	2,057
Big Stone.....	16	20	Murray.....	45	98
Blue Earth.....	511	2,259	Nicollet.....	210	817
Brown.....	60	1,318	Nobles.....	205	118
Carlton.....	128	77	Olmsted.....	398	2,441
Carver.....	301	977	Otter Tail.....	198	1,836
Cass.....			Pine.....	70	68
Chippewa.....	74	414	Pipestone.....	9	2
Chisago.....	106	896	Polk.....	121	128
Clay.....	132	97	Pope.....	84	420
Cook.....			Ramsey.....	2,403	1,628
Cottonwood.....	133	203	Redwood.....	72	362
Crow Wing.....	97	4	Renville.....	143	710
Dakota.....	367	2,107	Rice.....	808	1,621
Dodge.....	380	659	Rock.....	91	217
Douglas.....	86	863	St. Louis.....	107	195
Faribault.....	269	1,029	Scott.....	335	1,417
Fillmore.....	186	3,974	Sherburne.....	148	160
Freeborn.....	262	1,640	Sibley.....	160	815
Grant.....	27	163	Stearns.....	344	2,427
Goodhue.....	792	1,358	Steele.....	248	1,401
Hennepin.....	2,263	2,218	Stevens.....	140	55
Houston.....	71	2,115	Swift.....	171	315
Isanti.....	64	436	Todd.....	69	394
Jackson.....	92	374	Wabasha.....	382	1,203
Kanabec.....	6	67	Wadena.....	55	3
Kandiyohi.....	186	952	Waseca.....	57	1,642
Lake.....	2	12	Washington.....	667	931
Lac qui Parle.....	29	167	Watsonwan.....	151	361
Le Sueur.....	672	1,248	Wilkin.....	24	79
Lincoln.....	31	8	Winona.....	162	3,930
Lyon.....	110	136	Wright.....	250	1,700
Mc Leod.....	164	863	Yellow Medicine..	92	318
Martin.....	209	206			
			Totals.....	17,324	59,176

## CONGRESSIONAL.

## FIRST DISTRICT.

Counties.	Congress, 1874.		Congress, 1876.	
	Dunnell.	Waite.	Dunnell.	Stacy.
Blue Earth.....	1,165	2,276	2,398	2,060
Cottonwood.....	382	130	400	68
Dodge.....	713	602	1,621	702
Faribault.....	903	758	1,532	727
Fillmore.....	1,867	1,169	3,779	1,779
Freeborn.....	1,552	497	2,013	703
Houston.....	1,477	1,458	1,970	1,463
Jackson.....	379	164	520	64
Martin.....	350	201	623	165
Mower.....	1,173	959	1,939	1,043
Murray.....	163	50	237	38
Nobles.....	336	105	488	57
Olmsted.....	1,599	1,494	2,406	2,031
Rock.....	355	37	542	44
Steele.....	960	680	1,567	945
Waseca.....	1,032	602	821	1,031
Watsonwan.....	540	259	553	184
Winona.....	1,770	2,271	2,601	2,960
Total.....	16,716	13,721	26,010	16,065



## SECOND DISTRICT.

Counties.	Congress, 1874.		Congress, 1876.	
	Strait.	Cox.	Strait.	Wilder.
Brown.....	702	773	860	542
Carver.....	806	1,075	1,036	1,258
Chippewa.....	150	101	413	66
Dakota.....	1,198	1,953	1,325	1,868
Goodhue.....	2,190	878	3,287	2,056
Kandiyohi.....	617	150	1,382	172
Le Sueur.....	795	1,671	1,150	1,495
Lincoln.....	61	10	89	15
Lyon.....	398	49	521	73
McLeod.....	628	766	704	829
Nicollet.....	801	852	1,122	604
Redwood.....	260	162	417	109
Renville.....	662	397	878	271
Rice.....	1,404	1,343	2,389	1,348
Scott.....	1,026	758	852	1,517
Sibley.....	479	1,028	720	966
Swift.....	253	29	544	161
Wabasha.....	1,312	1,526	2,041	1,640
Total.....	13,742	13,521	19,730	14,990

## THIRD DISTRICT.

Counties.	Congress, 1874.		Congress, 1876.	
	King.	Wilson.	Stewart.	McNair.
Aitkin.....	24	18	41	13
Anoka.....	504	447	677	544
Becker.....	494	82	416	171
Benton.....	160	200	159	276
Big Stone.....	29	.....	97	8
Carlton.....	123	47	110	138
Cass.....	52	37	28	10
Chisago.....	635	189	966	289
Clay.....	415	26	352	152
Crow Wing.....	151	99	140	121
Douglas.....	852	293	856	544
Grant.....	165	26	215	83
Hennepin.....	3,998	3,389	4,725	5,749
Isanti.....	411	118	639	165
Kanabec.....	75	20	105	33
Lac qui Parle.....	260	13	272	95
Lake.....	24	.....	16	1
Meeker.....	724	875	1,094	787
Mille Lacs.....	152	135	137	146
Morrison.....	226	208	301	314
Otter Tail.....	885	621	1,380	694
Pembina.....	.....	.....	26	.....
Pine.....	172	135	132	158
Polk.....	176	25	219	130
Pope.....	630	80	641	207
Ramsey.....	1,721	3,752	2,852	3,517
St. Louis.....	758	186	469	272
Sherburne.....	224	327	388	265
Stearns.....	1,119	1,790	1,145	2,388
Stevens.....	77	38	167	136
Todd.....	239	80	489	252
Wadena.....	27	2	54	20
Washington.....	1,254	1,343	1,641	1,444
Wilkin.....	101	63	88	44
Wright.....	795	1,148	1,326	1,435
Yellow Medicine	527	49	451	116
Total.....	18,179	15,860	22,823	20,727

## UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT.

## THE EXECUTIVE.

RUTHERFORD B. HAYES, of Ohio, <i>President</i> .....	<i>Salary.</i> \$50,000
WILLIAM A. WHEELER, of New York, <i>Vice-President</i> .....	8,000

## THE CABINET.

WILLIAM M. EVARTS, of New York, <i>Secretary of State</i> .....	8,000
JOHN SHERMAN, of Ohio, <i>Secretary of the Treasury</i> .....	8,000
GEORGE W. MCCRARY, of Iowa, <i>Secretary of War</i> .....	8,000
RICHARD W. THOMPSON, of Indiana, <i>Secretary of the Navy</i> ....	8,000
CARL SCHURZ, of Missouri, <i>Secretary of the Interior</i> .....	8,000
DAVID M. KEY, of Tennessee, <i>Postmaster-General</i> .....	8,000
CHARLES DEVENS, of Massachusetts, <i>Attorney-General</i> .....	8,000

## JUDGES OF THE SUPREME COURT.

<i>Chief Justice—</i>	<i>No. of Cir.</i>	<i>When and by whom app'd.</i>	
Morrison R. Waite, Ohio.....	Fourth..	1874..	U. S. Grant..... 10,500
<i>Associate Justice—</i>			
Nathan Clifford, Me.....	First.....	1858..	James Buchanan.. 10,000
Noah H. Swayne, Ohio.....	Sixth.....	1862..	Abraham Lincoln.. 10,000
Samuel F. Miller, Iowa.....	Eighth.....	1862..	Abraham Lincoln.. 10,000
Stephen J. Field, Cal.....	Ninth.....	1863..	Abraham Lincoln.. 10,000
William Strong, Penn.....	Third.....	1870..	U. S. Grant..... 10,000
Joseph P. Bradley, N. J.....	Fifth.....	1870..	U. S. Grant..... 10,000
Ward Hunt, N. Y.....	Second.....	1872..	U. S. Grant..... 10,000
John M. Harlan, Ky.....	Seventh.....	1877..	R. B. Hayes..... 10,000

## SUMMARY OF ELECTORAL VOTE.

as declared in joint convention, at five minutes past 4 o'clock, a. m. 2d March, 1877.

HAYES AND WHEELER. 21 States.	<i>Vote.</i>	TILDEN AND HENDRICKS. 17 States.	<i>Vote.</i>
California.....	6	Alabama.....	10
Colorado.....	3	Arkansas.....	6
Florida.....	4	Connecticut.....	6
Illinois.....	21	Delaware.....	3
Iowa.....	11	Georgia.....	11
Kansas.....	5	Indiana.....	15
Louisiana.....	8	Kentucky.....	12
Maine.....	7	Maryland.....	8
Massachusetts.....	13	Mississippi.....	8
Michigan.....	11	Missouri.....	15
Minnesota.....	5	New Jersey.....	9
Nebraska.....	3	New York.....	35
Nevada.....	3	North Carolina.....	10
New Hampshire.....	5	Tennessee.....	12
Ohio.....	22	Texas.....	8
Oregon.....	3	Virginia.....	11
Pennsylvania.....	29	West Virginia.....	5
Rhode Island.....	4		
South Carolina.....	7		
Vermont.....	5		
Wisconsin.....	10		
	185		184

## XLVTH CONGRESS.

March 4, 1877, to March 3, 1879.

## SENATE.

WILLIAM A. WHEELER, of New York,  
*Vice-President and President of the Senate.*  
 George C. Gorham, of California, *Secretary.*

[Republicans (in Roman), 39; Democrats (in *italic*), 36; Independent (in SMALL CAPITALS), 1—Total, 76. New Senators marked with an \*.]

<i>State.</i>	<i>Term ex.</i>	<i>Home Post Office.</i>
ALABAMA.....	1879 George E. Spencer.....	Decatur.
	1883 *John T. Morgan.....	Selma.
ARKANSAS.....	1879 Stephen W. Dorsey.....	Helena.
	1883 *Augustus H. Garland.....	Little Rock.
CALIFORNIA.....	1879 Aaron A. Sargent.....	Nevada.
	1881 Newton Booth.....	Sacramento.
COLORADO.....	1879 Jerome B. Chaffee.....	Denver.
	1883 Henry M. Teller.....	Central City.
CONNECTICUT.....	1879 William H. Barnum.....	Lime Rock.
	1881 William W. Eaton.....	Hartford.
DELAWARE.....	1881 Thomas F. Bayard.....	Wilmington.
	1883 Eli Saulsbury.....	Dover.
FLORIDA.....	1879 Simon B. Conover.....	Tallahassee.
	1881 Charles W. Jones.....	Pensacola.
GEORGIA.....	1879 John B. Gordon.....	Atlanta.
	1883 *Benjamin H. Hill.....	Atlanta.
ILLINOIS.....	1879 Richard J. Oglesby.....	Decatur.
	1883 *DAVID DAVIS.....	Bloomington.
INDIANA.....	1879 *+Daniel W. Voorhees.....	Terre Haute.
	1881 Joseph E. McDonald.....	Indianapolis.
IOWA.....	1879 William B. Allison.....	Dubuque.
	1883 *Samuel J. Kirkwood.....	Iowa City.
KANSAS.....	1879 John J. Ingalls.....	Atchison.
	1883 *Preston B. Plumb.....	Emporia.
KENTUCKY.....	1879 Thomas C. McCreery.....	Owensboro'.
	1883 *James B. Beck.....	Lexington.
LOUISIANA.....	1879 *James B. Eustis.....	New Orleans.
	1883 *William Pitt Kellogg.....	New Orleans.
MAINE.....	1881 Hannibal Hamlin.....	Bangor.
	1883 James G. Blaine.....	Augusta.
MARYLAND.....	1879 George R. Dennis.....	Kingston.
	1881 William Pinkney Whyte.....	Baltimore.
MASSACHUSETTS.....	1881 Henry L. Dawes.....	Pittsfield.
	1883 *George F. Hoar.....	Worcester.
MICHIGAN.....	1881 Isaac P. Christianity.....	Lansing.
	1883 Thomas W. Ferry.....	Grand Haven
MINNESOTA.....	1881 Samuel J. R. McMillan.....	St. Paul.
	1883 William Windom.....	Winona.

MISSISSIPPI.....	1881	Blanche K. Bruce.....	Floreyville.
	1883	*Lucius Q. C. Lamar.....	Oxford.
MISSOURI.....	1879	**David H. Armstrong.....	St. Louis.
	1881	Francis M. Cockrell.....	Warrensburg
NEBRASKA.....	1881	Algernon S. Paddock.....	Beatrice.
	1883	*Alvin Saunders.....	Omaha.
NEVADA.....	1879	John P. Jones.....	Gold Hill.
	1881	William Sharon.....	Virginia City.
NEW HAMPSHIRE.....	1879	Brainbridge Wadleigh.....	Milford.
	1883	*Edward H. Rollins.....	Concord.
NEW JERSEY.....	1881	Theodore F. Randolph.....	Morristown.
	1883	*John R. McPherson.....	Jersey City.
NEW YORK.....	1879	Roscoe Conkling.....	Utica.
	1881	Francis Kernan.....	Utica.
NORTH CAROLINA.....	1879	Augustus S. Merrimon.....	Raleigh.
	1883	Matt W. Ransom.....	Weldon.
OHIO.....	1879	*Stanley Matthews.....	Cincinnati.
	1881	Allen G. Thurman.....	Columbus.
OREGON.....	1879	John H. Mitchell.....	Portland.
	1883	*Lafayette Grover.....	Salem.
PENNSYLVANIA.....	1878	*+J. Donald Cameron.....	Harrisburg.
	1881	William A. Wallace.....	Clearfield.
RHODE ISLAND.....	1881	Ambrose E. Burnside.....	Bristol.
	1883	Henry B. Anthony.....	Providence.
SOUTH CAROLINA.....	1879	John J. Patterson.....	Columbia.
	1883	*Mauney C. Butler.....	Edgefield.
TENNESSEE.....	1881	James E. Bailey.....	Clarksville.
	1883	*Isham G. Harris.....	Memphis.
TEXAS.....	1881	Samuel B. Marcy.....	Paris.
	1883	*Richard Coke.....	Waco.
VERMONT.....	1879	Justin S. Morrill.....	Strafford.
	1881	George F. Edmunds.....	Burlington.
VIRGINIA.....	1881	Robert E. Withers.....	Wytheville.
	1883	John W. Johnson.....	Abingdon.
WEST VIRGINIA.....	1881	Frank Herford.....	Union.
	1883	Henry G. Davis.....	Piedmont.
WISCONSIN.....	1879	Timothy O. Howe.....	Green Bay.
	1881	Angus Cameron.....	La Crosse.

+Qualified Nov. 12, 1877, under Executive appointment, to fill vacancy caused by the death, Nov. 1, 1877, of Oliver P. Morton.

†Appointed by the Governor to fill the vacancy caused by the death, Sept. 20, 1877, of Lewis V. Bogy.

§In place of John Sherman, resigned to become Secretary of the Treasury.

+†In place of Simon Cameron, resigned.

## HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

SAMUEL J. RANDALL, of Pennsylvania, *Speaker*.

George M. Adams, of Kentucky, *Clerk*.

[Republicans (in Roman), 140; Democrats (in *Italic*), 153; no vacancy—  
Total number, 293. Members of the XLIVth Congress marked with an \*;  
of a preceding Congress, †.]

## ALABAMA.

- 1 *James Taylor Jones.*
- 2 *Hilary A. Herbert.*
- 3 *Jeremiah N. Williams.\**
- 4 *Charles M. Shelley.*
- 5 *Robert F. Ligon.*
- 6 *Goldsmith W. Hewitt.\**
- 7 *William H. Forney.\**
- 8 *William W. Garth.*

## ARKANSAS.

- 1 *Lucien C. Gauze.\**
- 2 *William F. Slemmons.\**
- 3 *Jordan E. Cravens.*
- 4 *Thomas M. Gunter.\**

## CALIFORNIA.

- 1 Horace Davis.
- 2 Horace F. Page.\*
- 3 *John K. Luttrell.\**
- 3 *Romualdo Pacheco.*

## COLORADO.

*T. M. Patterson.*

## CONNECTICUT.

- 1 *George M. Landers.\**
- 2 *James Phelps.\**
- 3 *John T. Watt.\**
- 4 *Levi Warner.\**

## DELAWARE.

*James Williams.\**

## FLORIDA.

- 1 *Robert H. M. Davidson.*
- 2 Horatio Bisbee, Jr.

## GEORGIA.

- 1 *Julian Hartridge.\**
- 2 *William E. Smith.\**
- 3 *Philip Cook.\**
- 4 *Henry R. Harris.\**
- 5 *Milton A. Candler.\**
- 6 *James H. Blount.\**
- 7 *William H. Felton.\**
- 8 *Alexander H. Stephens.\**
- 9 *Hiram P. Bell.†*

## ILLINOIS.

- 1 William Aldrich.
- 2 *Carter H. Harrison.\**
- 3 Lorenz Brentano.
- 4 William Lathrop.
- 5 Horatio C. Burchard.\*
- 6 Thomas J. Henderson.\*
- 7 Philip C. Hayes.
- 8 Greenbury L. Fort.\*
- 9 Thomas A. Boyd.
- 10 Benjamin F. Marsh.
- 11 *Robert M. Knapp.†*
- 12 *William M. Sprunger.\**
- 13 Thomas F. Tipton.
- 14 Joseph G. Cannon.\*
- 15 *John R. Eden.\**
- 16 *William A. J. Sparks.\**
- 17 *William R. Morrison.\**
- 18 *William Hartzell.\**
- 19 *Richard W. Townshend.*

## INDIANA.

- 1 *Benoni S. Fuller.\**
- 2 *Thomas R. Cobb.*
- 3 *George A. Bicknell.*
- 4 Leonidas Sexton.
- 5 Thomas M. Browne.
- 6 Milton S. Robinson.\*
- 7 John Hanna.
- 8 Morton C. Hunter.\*
- 9 Michael D. White.
- 10 William H. Calkins.
- 11 James L. Evans.\*
- 12 *Andrew H. Hamilton.\**
- 13 *John H. Baker.\**

## IOWA.

- 1 Joseph C. Stone.
- 2 Hiram Price.†
- 3 Theodore W. Burdick.
- 4 Nathaniel C. Deering.
- 5 Rush Clark.
- 6 Ezekiel S. Samson.\*

- 7 Henry J. B. Cummings.
- 8 William F. Sapp.
- 9 Addison Oliver.\*

## KANSAS.

- 1 William A. Phillips.\*
- 2 Dudley C. Haskell.
- 3 Thomas Ryan.

## KENTUCKY.

- 1 Andrew R. Boon.\*
- 2 James A. McKenzie.
- 3 John W. Caldwell.
- 4 J. Proctor Knott.\*
- 5 Albert S. Willis.
- 6 John G. Carlisle.
- 7 Joseph C. S. Blackburn.\*
- 8 Milton J. Durham.\*
- 9 Thomas Turner.
- 10 John B. Clarke.\*

## LOUISIANA.

- 1 Randall L. Gibson.\*
- 2 E. John Ellis.\*
- 3 Chester B. Darrall.\*
- 4 Joseph B. Elam.\*
- 5 John E. Leonard.
- 6 Edward W. Robertson.\*

## MAINE.

- 1 Thomas B. Reed.
- 2 William P. Frye.\*
- 3 Stephen D. Lindsey.\*
- 4 Llewellyn Powers.
- 5 Eugene Hale.\*

## MARYLAND.

- 1 Daniel M. Henry.
- 2 Charles B. Roberts.\*
- 3 William Kimmell.
- 4 Thomas Swann.\*
- 5 Eli J. Henkle.\*
- 6 William Walsh.\*

## MASSACHUSETTS.

- 1 William W. Crape.\*
- 2 Benjamin W. Harris.\*
- 3 Walbridge A. Field.
- 4 Leopold Morse.
- 5 Nathaniel P. Banks.\*
- 6 George B. Loring.
- 7 Benjamin F. Butler.\*
- 8 William Clafflin.
- 9 William W. Rice.
- 10 Amasa Norcross.
- 11 George D. Robinson.

## MICHIGAN.

- 1 Alpheus S. Williams.\*
- 2 Edwin Willits.
- 3 Jonas H. McGowan.
- 4 Edwin W. Keightley.
- 5 John W. Stone.
- 6 Mark S. Brewer.
- 7 Omar D. Conger.\*
- 8 Charles C. Ellsworth.
- 9 J. A. Hubbell.\*

## MINNESOTA.

- 1 Mark H. Dunnell.\*
- 2 Horace B. Straight.\*
- 3 Jacob H. Stewart.

## MISSISSIPPI.

- 1 Henry L. Muldrow.
- 2 Van H. Manning.
- 3 Hernando D. Money.\*
- 4 Otho R. Singleton.\*
- 5 Charles E. Hooker.\*
- 6 James R. Cahmers.

## MISSOURI.

- 1 Anthony Ittner.
- 2 Nathan Cole.
- 3 Lyne S. Metcalfe.
- 4 Robert A. Hatcher.\*
- 5 Richard P. Bland.\*
- 6 Charles H. Morgan.\*
- 7 Thomas T. Crittenden.\*
- 8 Benjamin J. Franklin.\*
- 9 David Rea.\*
- 10 Henry M. Pollard.
- 11 John B. Clark, jr.\*
- 12 John M. Glover.\*
- 13 Aylett H. Buckner.\*

## NEBRASKA.

Frank Welch.

## NEVADA.

Thomas Wren.

## NEW HAMPSHIRE.

- 1 Frank Jones.\*
- 2 James F. Briggs.
- 3 Henry W. Blair.\*

## NEW JERSEY.

- 1 Clem. H. Sinnickson.\*
- 2 John Howard Pugh.
- 3 Miles Ross.\*
- 4 Alrah A. Clark.
- 5 Augustus W. Cutler.
- 6 Thomas B. Peddie.
- 7 Augustus A. Hardenburgh.\*

## NEW YORK.

- 1 James W. Covert.
- 2 William D. Veeder.
- 3 Simeon B. Crittenden.\*
- 4 Archibald M. Bliss.\*
- 5 Nicholas Muller.
- 6 Samuel S. Cox.\*
- 7 Anthony Eickhoff.
- 8 Anson G. McCook.
- 9 Fernando Wood.\*
- 10 Abram S. Hewitt.\*
- 11 Benjamin A. Willis.\*
- 12 Clarkson N. Potter.\*
- 13 John H. Ketcham.\*
- 14 George M. Beche.\*
- 15 Stephen L. Mayham.\*
- 16 Terrence J. Quinn.
- 17 Marth I. Townsend.\*
- 18 Andrew Williams.\*
- 19 Amaziah B. James.
- 20 John H. Starin.
- 21 Solomon Bundy.
- 22 George A. Bagley.\*
- 23 William J. Bacon.
- 24 William H. Baker.\*
- 25 Frank Hiscock.
- 26 John H. Camp.
- 27 Elbridge G. Lapham.\*
- 28 Jeremiah W. Dwight.

29 John N. Hungerford.

30 E. Kirke Hart.

31 Charles B. Benedict.

32 Daniel N. Lockwood.

33 George W. Patterson.

NORTH CAROLINA.

1 Jesse J. Yeates.\*

2 Curtis H. Brogden.

3 Alfred M. Waddell.\*

4 Joseph J. Davis.\*

5 Alfred M. Scales.\*

6 Walter L. Steele.

7 William M. Robbins.\*

8 Robert B. Vance.\*

OHIO.

1 Milton Saylor.\*

2 Henry B. Banning.\*

3 Milles Gardner.

4 John A. McMahon.\*

5 Americus V. Rice.\*

6 Jacob D. Cox.

7 Henry L. Dickey.

8 J. Warren Keifer.

9 John S. Jones.

10 Charles Foster.\*

11 Henry S. Neal.

12 Thomas Ewing.

13 Milton I. Southard.\*

14 Ebenezer B. Finley.

15 Nelson H. VanVorhees.\*

16 Lorenzo Danford.\*

17 William McKinley.

18 James Monroe.\*

19 James A. Garfield.\*

20 Amos Townsend.

OREGON.

Richard Williams.

PENNSYLVANIA.

1 Chapman Freeman.\*

2 Charles O'Neil.\*

3 Samuel J. Randall.\*

4 William D. Kelley.\*

5 Alfred C. Harmer.\*

6 William Ward.

7 Isaac N. Evans.

8 Hester Clemyer.\*

9 A. Herr Smith.\*

10 Samuel A. Bridges.†

11 Francis D. Collins.\*

12 Hendrick B. Wright.†

13 James B. Reilly.\*

14 John W. Killinger.†

15 Edward Overton, jr.

16 John I. Mitchell.

17 Jacob M. Campbell.

18 William S. Stenger.\*

19 Levi Maish.\*

20 Levi A. Mackey.\*

21 Jacob Turney.\*

22 Russell Errett.

23 Thomas M. Bayne.

24 William S. Shallenberger.

25 Harry White.

26 John M. Thompson.†

27 Lewis F. Watson.

RHODE ISLAND.

1 Benjamin T. Eames.\*

2 Latimer W. Ballou.\*

SOUTH CAROLINA.

1 Joseph H. Rainey.\*

2 Richard H. Cain.\*

3 D. Wyatt Aiken.

4 John H. Evans.

5 Robert Smalls.\*

TENNESSEE.

1 James H. Randolph.

2 Jacob M. Thornburgh.\*

3 George G. Dibrell.\*

4 Haywood Y. Riddle.\*

5 John M. Bright.\*

6 John F. House.\*

7 Wash. C. Whitthorn.\*

8 John D. C. Atkins.\*

9 William P. Caldwell.\*

10 Casey Young.\*

TEXAS.

1 John H. Reagan.\*

2 David B. Culberson.\*

3 James W. Throckmorton.\*

4 Roger Q. Mills.\*

5 De Witt C. Giddings.†

6 Gustave Schleicher.\*

VERMONT.

1 Charles H. Joyce.\*

2 Dudley C. Denison.\*

3 George W. Hendee.\*

VIRGINIA.

1 Beverly B. Douglass.\*

2 John Goode, jr.\*

3 Gilbert C. Walker.\*

4 Joseph Jorgensen.

5 George C. Cabell.\*

6 J. Randolph Tucker.\*

7 John T. Harris.\*

9 Eppa Hunton.\*

9 Auburn L. Pridemore.

WEST VIRGINIA.

1 Benjamin Wilson.\*

2 Benjamin F. Martin.

3 John F. Kenna.

WISCONSIN.

1 Charles G. Williams.

2 Lucien B. Caswell.\*

3 George C. Hazleton.

4 William P. Lynde.\*

5 Edward S. Bragg.

6 Gabriel Bouck.

7 Herman L. Humphrey.

8 Thaddeus C. Pound.

DELEGATES.

ARIZONA—Hiram S. Stevens.\*

DAKOTA—Jeff. P. Kidder.\*

IDAHO—Stephen S. Fenn.\*

MONTANA—Martin Maggins.\*

NEW MEXICO—Trinidad Romero.

UTAH—George Q. Cannon.\*

WASHINGTON—Orange Jacobs.\*

WYOMING—Wm. W. Corlett.



# THE STATES OF THE UNION.

## Apportionment for Congressmen.

## State Governments.

STATES. 38	Area square Miles.	Popl't'n 1870.	Total M'm- bers.	CAPITALS.	GOVERNORS.	Term Ex- pires.	Sal- ary.	Legislatures Meet.	State Elections.
Alabama . . .	50,722	996,992	8	Montgomery.	George S. Houston.	Nov. 1879	\$3,000	3 M. Nov.	1 Monday Aug.
Arkansas . . .	52,198	484,471	4	Little Rock.	William R. Miller . . .	Jan. 1881	3,500	* Tu. a 2 M. Jan.	* 1 Monday Sept.
California . . .	188,981	560,247	4	Sacramento.	William F. Truitt . . .	Dec. 1879	7,000	* 1 M. Dec.	* 1 Wed. Sept.
Colorado . . .	103,000	39,864	1	Denver . . .	John L. Routt . . .	Jan. 1879	3,000	1 W. Jan.	1 Tuesday Oct.
Connecticut . .	4,750	337,454	4	Hartford . . .	Richard D. Hubbard . .	Jan. 1879	2,000	1 W. Jan.	* Tu. a 1 M. Nov.
Delaware . . .	2,120	125,015	1	Dover . . .	John P. Cochran . . .	Jan. 1879	2,000	* Tu. Jan.	* Tu. a 1 M. Nov.
Florida . . .	59,248	187,748	2	Tallahassee . .	George F. Drew . . .	Jan. 1881	3,500	* Tu. a 1 M. Jan.	* Tu. a 1 M. Nov.
Georgia . . .	58,000	1,184,109	1	Atlanta . . .	Alfred H. Colquitt . . .	Jan. 1881	3,500	* Tu. a 1 M. Jan.	* Tu. a 1 M. Nov.
Illinois . . .	55,410	2,639,891	19	Springfield . .	Shelby M. Coulton . . .	Jan. 1881	4,000	* 2 W. Jan.	* 1 Wed. Oct.
Indiana . . .	33,869	1,680,637	13	Indianapolis . .	James D. Williams . . .	Jan. 1881	4,000	* 1 W. Jan.	* Tu. a 1 M. Nov.
Iowa . . .	55,045	1,194,020	9	Des Moines . . .	John H. Gear . . .	Jan. 1881	2,500	* 2 M. Jan.	* 2 Tuesday Oct.
Kansas . . .	81,318	364,369	3	Topeka . . .	George T. Anthony . . .	Jan. 1881	3,000	* 2 Tu. Jan.	* Tu. a 1 M. Nov.
Kentucky . . .	37,630	1,321,011	10	Frankfort . . .	James B. McCreary . . .	Sept. 1879	5,000	* 1 M. Dec.	* 1 Monday Aug.
Louisiana . . .	41,346	726,915	6	New Orleans . .	Francis T. Nichols . . .	Jan. 1881	8,000	* 1 M. Jan.	1 Monday Nov.
Maine . . .	35,000	626,915	5	Augusta . . .	Selden Connor . . .	Jan. 1881	2,500	1 W. Jan.	2 Monday Sept.
Maryland . . .	11,124	780,894	6	Annapolis . . .	John Lee Carroll . . .	Jan. 1880	4,500	* 1 W. Jan.	* Tu. a 1 M. Nov.
Mass'ch'tts . .	7,800	1,457,351	11	Boston . . .	Alexander H. Rice . . .	Jan. 1879	5,000	1 W. Jan.	* Tu. a 1 M. Nov.
Michigan . . .	56,451	1,184,059	9	Lansing . . .	Charles M. Croswell . .	Jan. 1879	1,000	* 1 W. Jan.	* Tu. a 1 M. Nov.
Minnesota . . .	82,531	439,706	3	St. Paul . . .	John S. Pillsbury . . .	Jan. 1880	3,000	Tu. a 1 M. Jan.	Tu. a 1 M. Nov.
Mississippi . .	47,156	827,922	6	Jackson . . .	John M. Stone . . .	Jan. 1881	3,000	* 1 M. Jan.	Tu. a 1 M. Nov.
Missouri . . .	65,350	1,721,295	13	Jefferson City .	Slas Garbet . . .	Jan. 1879	1,000	* Th. a 1 M. Jan.	* Tu. a 1 M. Nov.
Nebraska . . .	75,995	122,993	1	Lincoln . . .	L. R. Bradley . . .	Jan. 1879	6,000	* 1 M. Jan.	* 2 Tuesday Oct.
Nevada . . .	81,539	42,941	1	Carson City . .	Benjamin F. Prescott . .	June 1878	1,000	* 1 M. June.	2 Tuesday Mar.
N. Hampshire .	9,280	318,300	7	Concord . . .	George B. McClellan . .	Jan. 1882	3,000	2 Tu. Jan.	Tu. a 1 M. Nov.
New Jersey . .	8,320	906,096	33	Trenton . . .	Lucius Robinson . . .	Jan. 1880	10,000	1 Tu. Jan.	Tu. a 1 M. Nov.
New York . . .	47,000	4,382,759	33	Albany . . .	Richard B. Vance . . .	Jan. 1881	4,000	* W. a 1 M. Jan.	* Tu. a 1 M. Nov.
N. Carolina . .	50,704	1,071,361	8	Raleigh . . .	Richard M. Bishop . . .	Jan. 1880	4,000	* 1 M. Jan.	* 2 Tuesday Oct.
Ohio . . .	39,964	2,665,260	20	Columbus . . .	S. F. Chadwick . . .	June 1878	1,500	* 2 M. Sept.	* 1 Monday June
Oregon . . .	95,274	90,923	27	Harrisburg . . .	John F. Hartnutt . . .	Jan. 1879	10,000	* 1 Tu. Jan.	Tu. a 1 M. Nov.
Pennsylvania .	46,000	3,521,951	27	Harrisburg . . .	Charles C. Van Zandt . .	May 1878	1,000	May and Jan.	1 Wed. April.
Rhode Isl'nd .	1,306	217,353	2	Newpt. & Prov.	Wade Hampton . . .	Jan. 1881	3,500	4 M. Nov.	Tu. a 1 M. Nov.
S. Carolina . .	34,000	705,606	5	Columbia . . .	James D. Porter . . .	Jan. 1879	4,000	* 1 M. Jan.	* Tu. a 1 M. Nov.
Tennessee . .	45,600	1,258,520	10	Nashville . . .	Richard B. Hubbard . .	Jan. 1879	5,000	* 2 Tu. Jan.	* 3 Tu. February.
Texas . . .	274,356	818,579	6	Austin . . .	Horace Fairbanks . . .	Oct. 1878	1,000	* 1 W. Oct.	* Tu. a 1 M. Nov.
Vermont . . .	10,212	123,551	3	Montpelier . . .	Fred. W. M. Holiday . .	Jan. 1882	5,000	* 1 W. Dec.	* Tu. a 1 M. Nov.
Virginia . . .	38,352	1,325,163	9	Richmond . . .	Henry M. Mathews . . .	Mar. 1881	2,500	* 2 W. Jan.	* 2 Tuesday Oct.
W. Virginia . .	23,000	442,014	3	Wheeling . . .					

## THE TERRITORIES.

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Territories.	Capitals.	Governors.
<b>Alaska</b> .....	Sitka.....	Not organized.
<b>Arizona</b> .....	Tucson.....	John P. Hoyt.
<b>Dakota</b> .....	Yankton.....	John L. Pennington.
<b>Idaho</b> .....	Boise City.....	Mason Brayman.
<b>Indian</b> .....	Tahlaquah.....	Not organized.
<b>Montana</b> .....	Helena.....	Benjamin F. Potts.
<b>New Mexico</b> .....	Santa Fe.....	Samuel B. Axtell.
<b>Utah</b> .....	Salt Lake City.....	George W. Emery.
<b>Washington</b> .....	Olympia.....	Elisha P. Ferry.
<b>Wyoming</b> .....	Cheyenne.....	John M. Thayer.

OFFICERS OF THE SENATE.

YEAR	SECRETARY.	ASSISTANT SECRETARY.	ENROLLING CLERK.	ENGROSSING CLERK.	SERGEANT AT ARMS.	CHAPLAIN.
1857-8	A. C. Dunn.	L. Redmond.	E. D. Ayers.	H. S. Donaldson.	H. Woodward.	J. V. Van Ingen.
1859-60	A. B. Webster.	O. P. Whitcomb.	Chamney Barber.	E. W. Somers.	Levi Nutting.	J. D. Pope.
1861	A. B. Webster.	G. A. Emmell.*	W. D. Hale.	C. F. Shortt.	Wm. H. Shelley.	.....
1862	Fred. Driscoll.	M. A. Dalley.	G. F. Cleveland.	C. F. Potter.	Geo. F. Childs.	.....
1863	Eli B. Ames.	E. W. Somers.	E. McMurtrie.	J. C. McClure.	B. Chambers.	J. O. Rich.
1864	Eli B. Ames.	G. P. Wilson.	A. Stuecker.	J. H. Brand.	Levi Nutting.	F. A. Noble.
1865	Eli B. Ames.	G. P. Wilson.	E. A. Burger.*	Forest Henry.	H. H. Butts.	F. A. Noble.
1866	Geo. P. Wilson.	E. B. Ames.	A. Grant.	Chas. Ward.	D. Van Deen.	F. A. Noble.
1867	Geo. P. Wilson.	Geo. F. Potter.	S. H. Nichols.	A. M. Olin.	G. R. Wedgewood.	L. J. White.
1868	A. B. Weber.	F. E. Snow.	S. H. Nichols.	Wm. Milliken.	G. R. Wedgewood.	A. L. Cole.
1869	F. E. Snow.	G. C. Chamberlain.	B. A. Lowell.	W. T. Ramboisch.	S. J. Sanborn.	A. L. Cole.
1870	F. E. Snow.	W. H. Milliken.	J. C. Turner.	W. T. Ramboisch.	J. T. Williams.	J. Marvin.
1871	F. E. Snow.	A. A. Harwood.	C. D. Tutill.	C. W. Folsom.	J. T. Williams.	J. Marvin.
1872	A. A. Harwood.	W. A. Hotchkiss.	Alice Webster.	T. G. Anderson.	Edward Eli.	J. Marvin.
1873	A. A. Harwood.	C. W. Johnson.	C. H. Bosworth.	R. J. Keenan.	Edwin Dunn.	J. Marvin.
1874	C. W. Johnson.	T. G. Anderson.	M. V. B. Scribner.	F. H. Folsom.	Edwin Dunn.	S. W. Phelps.
1875	C. W. Johnson.	W. D. Hawkins.	J. Hooper.	E. H. Folsom.	G. C. Chamberlain.	S. W. Phelps.
1876	C. W. Johnson.	E. H. Folsom.	M. V. B. Scribner.	P. A. Gatchell.	G. W. Benedict.	E. C. Sanders.
1877	C. W. Johnson.	W. H. Crandall.	C. R. McKenney.	M. A. Dailey.	Chas. A. Rose.	E. C. Sanders.
1878	C. W. Johnson.	E. H. Folsom.	C. R. McKenney.	O. A. Hallin.	M. Anderson.	E. C. Sanders.

\*Deceased

OFFICERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

YEAR.	CHIEF CLERK.	ASSISTANT CLERK.	ENROLLING CLERK.	ENGROSSING CLERK.	SERGEANT AT ARMS.	CHAPLAIN.
1857-8	A. T. Chamblin	C. C. Guppy.	C. C. Whitman.	.....	John Bell.	John Penman.
1859-60	Jared Benson.	N. E. Dorival.	A. R. Kiefer.	Geo. F. Potter.	W. H. Shelley.	John Matlocks.
1861	David Blakely.	J. C. Past.	J. A. Van Fleet.	Myron Coloney.	T. McDonough.	A. S. Fiske.
1862	David Blakely.	J. J. Knox.	E. McMurtre.	D. B. Johnson, jr.	Levi Nutting.	J. C. Whitney.
1863	A. B. Weber.	Sol. Snow.	A. Strecker.	W. W. Prindle.	G. C. Whitcomb.	Geo. S. Biscoe.
1864	A. C. Dunn.	Sol. Snow.	Christian Exel.	L. H. Stark.	L. McDonald.	A. D. Williams.
1865	A. C. Dunn.	Sol. Snow.	J. K. Arnold.	R. C. Mitchell.	F. M. West.	Cyrus Brooks.
1866	A. C. Dunn.	W. H. Mitchell.	D. L. Wellman.	W. A. Powers.	M. W. Farmer.	Daniel Cobb.
1867	S. P. Jennison.	M. D. Flower.	T. P. Gere.	J. Locke.	M. W. Farmer.	Daniel Cobb.
1868	S. P. Jennison.	M. D. Flower.	B. Kilholz.	P. McCracken.	A. H. Reed.	C. G. Bowditch.
1869	W. R. Kinyon.	Sam. H. Nichols.	W. W. Williams.	C. D. Tutbill.	A. H. Reed.	C. G. Bowditch.
1870	W. R. Kinyon.	C. H. Slocum.	Frank Daggett.	J. C. McGrew.	A. S. Nobles.	E. R. Lathrop.
1871	S. P. Jennison.	C. H. Slocum.	M. H. Scribner.	C. M. Kimball.	A. C. Hawley.	S. N. Phelps.
1872	J. C. Hamilton.	S. H. Nichols.	M. H. Scribner.	F. F. Meacham.	Thos. George.	S. T. Sterrett.
1873	S. H. Nichols.	C. H. Slocum.	M. H. Scribner.	O. S. Reishus.	B. Madison.	S. T. Sterrett.
1874	S. H. Nichols.	J. V. Brower.	S. D. Hillman.	L. G. Nelson.	B. Madison.	F. T. Brown.
1875	S. H. Nichols.	G. W. Buswell.	Z. B. Clark.	L. G. Nelson.	W. Pierce.	.....
1876	G. W. Buswell.	S. D. Parsons.	A. T. Brakke.	N. H. Knappen.	W. Pierce.	M. N. Adams.
1877	G. W. Buswell.	S. D. Parsons.	M. L. Torpey.	W. H. Meilen.	O. J. Johnson.	C. Hobart.
1878	M. D. Flower.	R. Deakin.	G. E. McKibbin.	J. G. McGrew.	A. Slotten.	C. Hobart.

# STATE INSTITUTIONS.

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## HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE.

Located at St. Peter.

### TRUSTEES.

*President*.....Charles T. Brown, St. Peter.  
*Secretary and Treasurer*.....A. H. Kerr, St. Peter.  
William Schimmel, St. Peter.  
L. Fletcher, Minneapolis.  
H. B. Straight, Shakopee.  
N. S. Teft, Plainview.  
Freeman Talbot, Cleveland.

### RESIDENT OFFICERS.

*Superintendent and Physician*.....Cyrus K. Bartlett, M. D.  
*Assistant Physician*.....Jacob E. Bowers, M. D.  
*Steward*.....Geo. W. Dryer.  
*Supervisors*... ..Frank Dunn.  
Mrs. Evaline Dunn.  
*Engineer*.....William H. Pearce.  
*Farmer*.....William McFadden.

# INSTITUTION FOR THE DEAF AND DUMB AND THE BLIND.

Located at Faribault.

## BOARD OF DIRECTORS.

<i>President</i> .....	Horace E. Barron.
<i>Vice President</i> .....	T. B. Clement.
<i>Secretary</i> .....	Rodney A. Mott.
<i>Treasurer and Steward</i> .....	Hudson A. Wilson.
	G. E. Skinner.
	Governor J. S. Pillsbury, <i>ex officio</i> .
	D. Burt, Supt. Pub. Inst., <i>ex officio</i> .

## RESIDENT OFFICERS AND TEACHERS.

<i>Superintendent</i> .....	J. L. Noyes.
<i>Teacher of the Deaf and Dumb</i> ..	George Wing.
	D. H. Carroll.
	P. W. Downing.
	Isabella H. Carroll.
	Elmira D. Clapp.
	Jennie Cramer.
<i>Teacher and acting Principal for</i> <i>Department of the Blind</i> ....	J. J. Dow.
	H. E. Bean.
<i>Teacher of Music</i> ....	Miss C. C. La Grave.
<i>Foreman of the Shoe Shop</i> ....	O. S. Blake.
<i>Foreman of the Tailor Shop</i> ..	D. M. Evans.
<i>Foreman of the Cooper Shop</i> ..	A. Neumann.

## STATE NORMAL SCHOOLS.

## BOARD OF DIRECTORS.

<i>President</i> .....	Thomas Simpson, Winona.
<i>Secretary</i> .....	D. Burt, Supt. Pub. Inst., St. Paul.
	Sanford Niles, Rochester.
	Sam'l C. Gale, Minneapolis.
	G. W. T. Wright, Mankato.
	W. B. Mitchell, St. Cloud.
	O. O. Pitcher.

## PRINCIPALS OF NORMAL SCHOOLS.

C. H. Morey, Winona.  
D. C. John, Mankato.  
D. L. Kiehle, St. Cloud.

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THE UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA.

Located at Minneapolis.

## BOARD OF REGENTS.

**His Excellency** Governor Pillsbury, *ex officio*.  
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Paris Gibson, Minneapolis.  
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**Paris Gibson**, Treasurer and Recording Secretary.  
**William W. Folwell**, Corresponding Secretary.

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Instructor in Political Economy, and Librarian.

*Professors.*

Gabriel Campbell, M. A., B. D., Vice President, Mental and Moral  
Philosophy.

———— Latin Language and Literature.

Jabez Brooks, M. A., D. D., Greek Language and Literature, and  
in charge of the Department of Latin.

Edwin J. Thompson, M. A., Mathematics and Astronomy.

Newton H. Winchell, M. A., Geology and Mineralogy.

Charles N. Hewitt, M. D., Public Health; resides at Red Wing.

Mitchell D. Rahme, M. A., Civil and Mechanical Engineering.

Stephen F. Peckham, M. A., Chemistry and Physics.

John G. Moore, B. A., North European Languages.

Moses Marston, M. A., English Language and Literature.

Richard W. Laing, LL. D., History, and in charge of French.

John A. Lundeen, U. S. A., Military Science.

Charles Y. Lacy, B. Agr., Agriculture.

Louis W. Peck, Instructor in Physics and Drawing.

Mrs. Augusta Norwood Smith, Preceptress, Instructor in English  
and History.

John C. Hutchinson, B. A., Instructor in Latin and Greek.

John S. Clarke, B. A., Assistant Librarian and

Instructor in Mathematics.



## STATE REFORM SCHOOL.

Located in Ramsey County.

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<i>Vice President</i> .....	Wm. P. Murray.
	George L. Otis.
	C. H. Pettit.
<i>Superintendent</i> .....	J. G. Riheldaffer.
<i>Secretary</i> .....	F. McCormick.
<i>Treasurer</i> .....	D. A. Monfort.

## STATE PRISON.

Located at Stillwater.

<i>Warden</i> .....	John A. Reed
<i>Assistant Warden</i> .....	Abm. Hall
<i>Inspectors</i> .....	E. G. Butts.
	L. E. Reed.
	W. W. Eastman.
<i>Physician</i> .....	W. H. Pratt, M. D.
<i>Chaplain</i> .....	J. W. Klepper.

## STATE HISTORICAL SOCIETY.

Rooms in the Capitol, St. Paul.

<i>President</i> .....	The Right Rev. John Ireland, D. D.
<i>Secretary and Librarian</i> ....	J. Fletcher Williams.

## STATE BOARD OF HEALTH.

<b>President</b> .....	D. W. Hand, St. Paul.
<b>Secretary</b> .....	Charles N. Hewitt, Red Wing.
	W. H. Leonard, Minneapolis.
	Vespasian Smith, Duluth.
	E. J. Davis, Mankato.
	Franklin Staples, Winona.
	Christian Gronvold, Goodhue Co.

## SOLDIERS ORPHANS' HOME.

## TRUSTEES.

<b>President</b> .....	Col. H. G. Hicks, Minneapolis.
<b>Secretary</b> .....	Gen. H. A. Castle, St. Paul.
	Capt. Ara Barton.
	Capt. J. E. West.
	R. D. Barber.
	E. L. Baker.
<b>Superintendent</b> .....	Major O. B. Gould, Winona.
	Gen. H. P. Van Cleve, <i>ex officio</i> .

## FISH COMMISSIONERS.

Wm. Golcher, St. Paul.  
 C. G. Burt, Mankato.  
 R. O. Sweeny, St. Paul.

## INEBRIATE ASYLUM.

W. L. Wilson.  
 C. A. Wheaton.  
 J. Q. Farmer.  
 Thos. Brooks.  
 T. H. Everts.

# STATE GOVERNMENT—1878.

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*Governor*—J. S. Pillsbury, of Minneapolis.

*Lieutenant Governor*—J. B. Wakefield, of Faribault.

*Secretary of State*—J. S. Irgens, of Mower.

*Assistant Secretary of State*—J. P. Jacobson, of Swift Co.

*State Treasurer*—W. Pfænder, of Brown.

*State Auditor*—O. P. Whitcomb, of Rochester.

*Attorney General*—Geo. P. Wilson, of Winona.

*Railroad Commissioner*—W. R. Marshall, of St. Paul.

*Adjutant General*—H. P. Van Cleve, of Minneapolis.

*Superintendent of Public Instruction*—D. Burt, of Northfield.

*Commissioner of Statistics*—J. P. Jacobson, of Swift Co.

*Insurance Commissioner*—A. R. McGill, of St. Peter.

*State Librarian*—W. H. H. Taylor, of Hennepin Co.

*State Oil Inspector*—James K. Hoffman, of St. Paul.

## JUDICIAL.

## SUPREME COURT.

The Supreme Court of Minnesota meets on the first Tuesday of April and October of each year, at the Capitol.

*Chief Justice*—James Gilfillan, of St. Paul.

*Associate Justices*—John M. Berry, of Faribault, F. R. E.  
Cornell, of Minneapolis.

*Clerk*—Samuel H. Nichols, of Fergus Falls.

*Reporter*—Geo. B. Young, of St. Paul.

## DISTRICT COURTS.

*First District*—F. M. Crosby, of Hastings.

*Second District*—Westcott Wilkin, of St. Paul.

*Third District*—William Mitchell, of Winona.

*Fourth District*—C. E. Vanderburgh, of Minneapolis.

Austin H. Young, of Minneapolis.

*Fifth District*—Samuel Lord, of Mantorville.

*Sixth District*—D. A. Dickinson, of Mankato.

*Seventh District*—James M. McKelvey, of St. Cloud.

*Eighth District*—J. L. Macdonald, of Shakopee.

*Ninth District*—E. St. Julien Cox, of St. Peter.

*Tenth District*—Sherman Page, of Austin.

*Eleventh District*—O. P. Stearns, of Duluth.

*Twelfth District*—J. H. Brown, of Willmar.

## ORGANIZATION OF STATE DEPARTMENT.

*Governor's Private Secretary*—Pennock Pusey, of St. Paul.

*Governor's Clerk*—A. Coleman Macy, of St. Paul.

*Secretary of State's Clerk*—Victor Hjortsberg, of St. Paul.

*Deputy State Treasurer*—Angier Ames, of St. Paul.

*State Auditor's Chief Clerk*—M. D. Kenyon, of St. Paul.

*Land Commissioner's Clerk*—W. P. Jewett, of St. Paul.

*Auditor's Clerk*—W. L. Vincent, of St. Paul.

*Superintendent of Pub. Inst. Clerk*—C. H. Burt, of Ramsey Co.

*Insurance Commissioner's Clerk*—Chas. Shandrew, of St. Paul.

*Janitor*—Charles E. Chaple, of Cottonwood Co.

*Engineer*—Geo. R. Morton, of St. Peter.

*Arsenal Keeper*—E. C. Davis, of St. Paul.

PERMANENT RULES

OF THE

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

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*Meeting, Roll Call, &c.*

I. The Speaker shall take the chair at the time to which the House stands adjourned, and the House shall then be called to order and the roll of the members called, and the names of the absentees shall be entered upon the Journal of the House.

*Reading of the Journal.*

II. Upon the appearance of a quorum, the Journal of the preceding day shall be read by the Clerk, and any mistake therein may be corrected by the House.

*Duties of Speaker.*

III. The Speaker shall preserve order and decorum, and shall decide questions of order, subject to an appeal to the House.

IV. The Speaker shall vote on all questions taken by yeas and nays, (except on appeals from his own decisions,) and in all elections or divisions called for by any member.

*Duties of Members.*

V. When the House adjourns, the members shall keep their seats until the Speaker announces the adjournment.

VI. Every member, previous to his speaking, shall rise from his seat and respectfully address himself to the Speaker.

*Order in Debate.*

VII. When two or more members rise at once, the Speaker shall designate the member who is to speak first, but in all cases the member who shall first address the chair shall speak first.

VIII. No member shall speak more than twice on the same subject without leave of the House, nor more than once until every member choosing to speak on the question pending shall have spoken.

*Motions.*

IX. No motion shall be debated or put unless the same be seconded. It shall be stated by the Speaker before debate, and any such motion shall be reduced to writing, if the Speaker or any member desire it.

X. After a motion shall be stated by the Speaker, it shall be deemed to be in possession of the House, but may be withdrawn at any time before amendment or decision; but all motions, resolutions or amendments, shall be entered on the Journal, whether they are rejected or adopted.

*Precedence of Motions.*

XI. When a question is under debate, no motion shall be received, but to adjourn, to lay on the table, or the previous question, to commit, to postpone to a day certain, to amend, or to postpone indefinitely, which several motions shall have precedence in the order in which they stand arranged.

*Motion to Adjourn.*

XII. A motion to adjourn shall always be in order; that and the motion to lay on the table shall be decided without debate.

### *The Previous Question.*

XIII. The previous question shall be in this form: "Shall the main question be now put?" It shall only be admitted when demanded by a majority of the members present, and its effect shall be to put an end to all debate and bring the House to a direct vote upon the amendments reported by a committee, if any, upon the pending amendments, and then upon the main question. On a motion for the previous question, and prior to the seconding of the same, a call of the House shall be in order; but after a majority shall have seconded such motion no call shall be in order prior to a decision of the main question.

XIV. When the previous question is decided in the negative, it shall leave the main question under debate for the residue of the sitting, unless sooner disposed of by taking the question, or in some other manner.

### *Incidental Questions of Order.*

XV. All incidental questions of order arising after a motion is made for the previous question, during the pending of such motion, or after the House shall have determined that the main question shall be now put, shall be decided, whether on appeal or otherwise, without debate.

### *Petitions, etc.—How presented.*

XVI. Petitions, memorials, and other papers, addressed to the House, shall be presented by the Speaker, or by a member in his place, and a brief statement of the contents thereof shall be made verbally and endorsed thereon, together with the name of the member introducing the same.

### *Every Member to Vote Unless Excused.*

XVII. Every member who shall be present before the vote is declared from the chair, and no other, shall vote for or against the same, unless the House shall excuse him, or unless he is immediately interested in the question, in which case he shall not vote.



*Of Order During Business.*

XVIII. When the Speaker is putting the question, no member shall walk out or across the house: nor when a member is speaking shall any person entertain any private discourse, or pass between him and the chair.

*Division of a Question.*

XIX. If the question in debate contains several points, any member may have the same divided. A motion to strike out and insert shall be deemed indivisible; but a motion to strike out being lost, shall preclude neither amendment nor a motion to strike out and insert.

*Call to Order while Speaking.*

XX. A member called to order shall immediately sit down, unless permitted to explain, and the House, if appealed to, shall decide the case. If there be no appeal, the decision of the Chair shall be submitted to. On an appeal no member shall speak more than once, without leave of the House, except when a member is called to order for offensive language, in which case there shall be no debate.

*Bills—How Introduced.*

XXI. Every bill shall be introduced by a motion for leave, or by an order of the House on a report of a committee; and one day's notice, at least, shall be given of a motion for leave to bring in a bill, unless two-thirds of the members present shall vote in favor of its being brought in without such previous notice. Every notice of a motion for leave to bring in a bill shall be in writing, and shall contain the title of the bill.

XXII. Every bill and resolution shall have prefixed thereto the name of the person introducing it, and when reported from a committee, the name of said committee shall be endorsed thereon.

### *First Reading and Reference of Bills.*

XXIII. All bills, memorials or joint resolutions shall be read at length upon their introduction, and those not coming from, shall then be referred to the appropriate standing committees; and if reported back to the House with a favorable recommendation, they shall then be read a second time by their title, and be referred to the Committee of the Whole.

### *Second Reading of Bills.*

XXIV. All bills, memorials, orders, resolutions, and votes, requiring the approval of the Governor, shall after a second reading, be considered in a Committee of the Whole, before they shall be finally acted upon by the House.

XXV. The final question after the consideration in Committee of the Whole of a bill or other papers originating in the House, shall be, "Shall it be engrossed and read a third time?" and upon every such bill or paper originating in the Senate, "Shall it be read a third time?"

XXVI. No amendments shall be received on the third reading, except to fill blanks, without unanimous consent of the House, and all bills and resolutions may be committed at any time previous to their passage, and if any amendment be reported on such commitment by any other than a Committee of the Whole, it shall be again read a second time, considered in Committee of the Whole, and the question for third reading and passage then put.

### *Bills on Third Reading.*

XXVII. All bills, memorials, or joint resolutions on their third reading shall be read at length.

### *Suspension of Rules to Hasten a Bill.*

XXVIII. Every bill shall be read on three different days, unless in case of urgency, two-thirds of the members present shall deem it expedient to dispense with this rule; and no bill shall be passed unless it shall have been read twice at length.

*Proceedings on Passage of Bills.*

XXIX. No bill, memorial, or joint resolution, shall be declared passed unless voted for by a majority of all the members elected to the House; no motion or proposition on a subject different from that under consideration shall be admitted under color of amendment; no bill or resolution shall at any time be amended by annexing thereto, or incorporating therewith, any other bill or resolution pending before the House.

*Committee of the Whole.*

XXX. In forming a committee of the whole House, the Speaker shall appoint a chairman to preside.

XXXI. Bills committed to a committee of the whole House, shall, in the Committee of the Whole thereon, be first read through, unless the committee shall otherwise order, and then read and debated by sections, leaving the title to be last considered. All amendments shall be noted in writing, and reported to the House by the Chairman.

*Order of Putting Questions.*

XXXII. All questions, whether in committee or in the House, shall be put in the order they are moved, except in the case of privileged questions; and in filling up blanks the largest sum and the longest time shall be first put.

*Senate Bills—How Proceeded With.*

XXXIII. A similar mode of proceeding shall be observed with bills which have originated in and passed the Senate, as with bills originating in the House.

*Motion for Reconsideration.*

XXXIV. When a question has been once made and carried in the affirmative or negative, it shall be in order for any member who voted with the prevailing party to move for the reconsideration thereof; but no motion for the reconsideration of any vote shall be in order after a bill, resolution, message, report, amendment or

motion, upon which the vote was taken, shall have gone out of possession of the House announcing their decision; nor shall any motion for reconsideration be in order unless made on the same day on which the vote was taken, or within the two next days of actual session of the House thereafter; and such motion shall take precedence of all other questions except a motion to adjourn. Provided, That when notice of the intention to move such reconsideration shall be given by such member, the Clerk of the House shall retain the said bill, resolution, message, report, amendment or motion, until after the expiration of the time during which said motion can be made, unless the same is previously disposed of. A motion for reconsideration being put and lost, shall not be renewed.

*Rules of House to Apply to Committee of the Whole.*

XXXV. The rules of the House shall be observed in committee of the whole House, so far as may be applicable, except that the yeas and nays shall not be called, the previous question enforced, nor the time of speaking limited.

XXXVI. A motion that the committee rise shall always be in order, and shall be decided without debate.

*Standing Committees.*

XXXVII. Standing committees, consisting of seven members each, except the Committees on Railroads and Public Lands, which shall consist of fifteen members each, shall be appointed on the following subjects:

1. Ways and Means.
2. Judiciary.
3. Railroads.
4. Public Accounts and Expenditures.
5. Public Lands.
6. Federal Relations.
7. Education.
8. Towns and Counties.
9. Military Affairs.
10. Incorporations.
11. Indian Affairs.

12. Agriculture and Manufactures.
13. State Prison.
14. Claims.
15. Insurance Companies.
16. Immigration.

XXXVIII. Standing committees, consisting of five members each, shall be appointed on the following subjects:

1. Hospital for the Insane.
2. Deaf, Dumb and Blind Institute.
3. State Reform School.
4. Soldiers' Orphans.
5. Roads, Bridges and Navigable Streams.
6. Banks.
7. Printing.
8. Election.
9. Commerce.
10. Public Buildings.
11. Rules and Joint Rules.
12. State Library.
13. Mines and Minerals.
14. Engrossment.
15. Enrollment.
16. Inebriate Asylum.

*The Committee on Engrossment.*

XXXIX. The Committee on Engrossment shall examine all bills after they are engrossed, and report the same to the House correctly engrossed, before their third reading; said committee may report at any time.

*The Committee on Enrollment.*

XL. The Committee on Enrollment shall examine all House bills, memorials and joint resolutions, which have passed the two Houses, and when reported correctly enrolled, they shall be presented to the presiding officer of the House and Senate, for their signatures; and when so signed, to the Governor for his

approval; said committee may report at any time, but said committee shall not report any bill as correctly enrolled that has any words interlined therein, or when any words have been erased therefrom.

### *Select Committees.*

XLII. Select committees, to whom reference shall be made, shall in all cases report a state of facts, and their opinion thereon, to the House.

### *Name of Member offering Bills, etc., to go on Journal.*

XLII. In all cases where a bill, order, resolution, or motion shall be entered on the Journal of the House, the name of the member moving the same shall be entered on the Journal.

### *Who may be Admitted to the Floor.*

XLIII. No person shall be admitted within the hall of the House but the Executive, ex-Governors of the State, or of the Territory of Minnesota, members of the Senate, the heads of Departments of the State Government, Judges of the Supreme and District Courts, members of Congress, those who have been members of Congress, of the Constitutional Conventions of the State, of the State Legislature, or of the Legislative Council, and other persons as the Speaker shall, on application, assign places as reporters.

### *General Orders of the Day.*

XLIV. The Speaker shall cause the Clerk of the House to make a list of all bills, resolutions, reports of committees, and other proceedings of the House which are committed to a committee of the whole House, and which are not made the order of the day for any particular day, and to number the same; which list shall be called "The General Orders of the Day," and they shall be taken up in the order in which they are numbered, unless otherwise ordered by a majority of the House; and the Clerk shall also keep a book showing the situation and progress of bills.

*Order of Business.*

XLV. On the meeting of the House, after reading the Journal of the preceding day, the order of business of the day shall be as follows:

1. Presentation of petitions or other communications.
2. Reports of standing committees.
3. Reports of select committees.
4. Notices of Introduction of Bills.
5. Motions and Resolutions.
6. Introduction of Bills.
7. Consideration of Messages from the Senate.
8. First Reading of Senate Bills.
9. Second Reading of Senate Bills.
10. Second Reading of House Bills.
11. Third Reading of Senate Bills.
12. Third Reading of House Bills.
13. General Orders.

*Committee of Conference.*

XLVI. A Committee of Conference may report at any time.

*Committee of the Whole.*

XLVII. When the House has arrived at the general orders of the day, they shall go into Committee of the Whole upon such orders, or a particular order designated by a vote of the House, and no business shall be in order until the whole are considered or passed, or the committee rise; and unless a particular bill is ordered up, the Committee of the Whole shall consider, act upon, or pass the general orders according to the order of their reference.

*Speaker pro tem.*

XLVIII. The Speaker may leave the chair and appoint a member to preside, but not for a longer time than a day, except by leave of the House.

*Jefferson's Manual.*

XLIX. The rules of parliamentary practice embraced in Jefferson's Manual shall govern the House in all cases where they are applicable, and in which they are not inconsistent with the standing rules and orders of the House, and the joint rules and orders of the Senate and House of Representatives.

*Two-thirds Vote to Suspend Rules.*

L. No rules of the House shall be suspended, altered or amended without the concurrence of two-thirds of the members present.

*Hour of Meeting.*

LI. The hour of the daily meeting of the House shall be ten o'clock in the morning, until the House direct otherwise.

*Fifteen Members may Demand Ayes and Noes.*

LII. The ayes and noes shall not be ordered unless demanded by fifteen members, except upon the final passage of bills and joint resolutions, in which case the ayes and noes shall be had without any demand.

*Notice of Intention to Debate.*

LIII. Upon any member giving notice of his intention to debate any resolution, the same shall lie over one day, without debate or other action.

*Call of the House.*

LIV. Any ten members may make a call of the House and require absent members to be sent for, but a call of the House cannot be made after the voting has commenced; and the call of the House being ordered and the absentees noted, the doors shall be closed, and no member permitted to leave the room until the report of the Sergeant-at-Arms be received and acted upon, or further proceedings under the call be suspended.



*Printing of Bills.*

LV. All bills of a general nature, including all bills appropriating money or lands, shall be printed, unless otherwise ordered.

*Disturbance in Lobby.*

LVI. In case of any disturbance or disorderly conduct in lobby or gallery, the Speaker, or Chairman of Committee of the Whole, shall have power to order the same to be cleared.

*Absence of Members and Officers.*

LVII. No member or officer of the House, unless from illness or other cause he shall be unable to attend, shall absent himself from the sessions of the House, during an entire day, without first having obtained leave of absence; and no one shall be entitled to draw pay while absent more than one entire day without leave.

*Duties of the Chief Clerk and Assistants.*

LVIII. Neither the Chief Clerk nor his Assistants shall permit any records or papers belonging to the House to be taken out of their custody, otherwise than in the regular course of business. The Chief Clerk shall report any missing papers to the notice of the Speaker, and shall have a general supervision of all clerical duties appertaining to the business of the House, and shall perform, under the direction of the Speaker, all duties pertaining to his office as Clerk.

*No one to Remain by the Clerk's Desk.*

LIX. No member or other person shall remain by the Clerk's desk when the yeas and nays are being called.

*Smoking Prohibited.*

LX. No person shall be permitted to smoke in the hall of the House while in session.

*Substitution of Bills.*

LXI. No standing or select committee, nor any member thereof, shall report any substitute for any bill or bills referred to such committee, which substitute relates to a different subject or is intended to accomplish a different purpose than that of the original bill for which it is reported, or which, if adopted and passed, would require a title essentially different from the title of the original bill; and every substitute bill so reported shall be rejected whenever the House is advised that the same is in violation of this rule. This rule shall not be suspended without the unanimous consent of the House.

*Duty of Committee on Public Accounts and Expenditures.*

LXII. It shall be the duty of the Committee on Public Accounts and Expenditures to examine into the state of the accounts and expenditures of the State Auditor, State Treasurer, and all other State officers entrusted with the custody or disbursement of any portion of the public moneys, to inquire and report particularly on or before the 20th day of February next, whether the expenditures of each and all said officers are justified by law; whether all claims from time to time satisfied and discharged by such officer are supported by sufficient vouchers, establishing their justness both as to character and amounts.

Whether all such claims have been discharged out of funds appropriated therefor, and whether all moneys have been disbursed in conformity with appropriation laws; and whether all moneys reported to be on hand are so on hand and to the credit of various funds as reported; and the notes, bonds and securities in which any portion of the public moneys are reported to be invested, are on hand as reported, and whether the same are proper and secure investments, and securely kept.

And it shall be, moreover, the duty of said committee to report from time to time whether any and what retrenchment can be made in the expenditures of any department or officer of the State without detriment to the public service, and to report from time to time such recommendations and bills as may be necessary to add to

the economy and accountability of any officer of the State; and said committee shall make such recommendations as to the investment of public moneys and the exchange or sale of any of the bonds or securities held by the State as in their judgment the public interests require.

*Meeting of Committees.*

LXIII. The chairmen of the different standing committees shall lay on the Clerk's desk, to be read previous to adjournment, notice of the time and place of meeting of such committees.

## Permanent Rules of the Senate.

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### *Calling the Senate to Order.*

I. The President shall take the chair at the hour to which the Senate shall have adjourned, and shall immediately call the members to order, and, on the appearance of a quorum, cause the Journal of the preceding day to be read and corrected.

### *Duties of the President.*

II. He shall preserve order and decorum; may speak to points of order in preference to members, and shall decide all questions of order, subject to an appeal to the Senate by any member.

### *Questions—How Stated and Decided.*

III. He shall rise to put a question, but may state it sitting.

IV. Questions shall be distinctly put in this form, to wit: "As many as are of the opinion that (as the question may be,) say *Aye*;" and after the affirmative voice is expressed, "As many as are of the contrary opinion, say *No*." The President shall declare all votes; but if any member rise to doubt a vote, he shall order a return of the number voting in the affirmative and in the negative, without any further debate.

### *President pro tem.*

V. The President shall call some member to the chair when the Senate goes into Committee of the Whole. He shall also have the right to name a member to perform the duties of the Chair;

but such substitution shall not extend beyond an adjournment. In the absence of the President, except as above, the Senate shall appoint a President *pro tem*.

### *Further Duties of President.*

VI. He shall appoint all committees, unless otherwise directed by the Senate. He shall sign all acts, memorials, addresses and resolutions; and all writs, warrants and subpoenas issued by the Senate, shall be signed by him and attested by the Secretary.

VII. The President is authorized to administer all oaths required in the discharge of his duties.

### *Disturbances in Lobby.*

VIII. In case of any disturbances or disorderly conduct in the lobby, the President or Chairman of the Committee of the Whole shall have power to order the same cleared.

### *Privileges of Reporters.*

IX. Reporters wishing to take down the debates may be admitted by the President, who shall assign them such places on the floor or elsewhere, to effect their object, as shall not interfere with convenience of the Senate.

### *Order of Business.*

X. After the Journal has been read and corrected, the order of business shall be as follows, viz:

*First.* Presentation of letters, petitions, remonstrances, and other communications.

*Second.* Resolutions and motions.

*Third.* Introductions of bills, memorials, and joint resolutions.

*Fourth.* Reports of Committees.

*A*—From Standing Committees.

*B*—From Select Committees.

*Fifth.* Messages and other executive communications.

*Sixth.* Messages from the House of Representatives, and amendments proposed by the House to bills and resolutions from the Senate.

*Seventh.* First reading of House bills.

*Eighth.* Second reading of Senate bills.

*Ninth.* Second reading of House bills.

*Tenth.* Third reading of Senate bills.

*Eleventh.* Third reading of House bills.

*Twelfth.* Motions to take up bills, orders and other business from the table.

*Thirteenth.* General orders of the day.

### *Public Bills to have Preference.*

XI. Bills and joint resolutions of a public nature shall always have the preference of private bills.

### *Referring of Bills.*

XII. All bills shall be referred by the President of the Senate without motion to the proper standing committee, on their first reading, unless otherwise ordered.

### *Of Order in Debate.*

XIII. When any member is about to speak in debate, or deliver any matter to the Senate, he shall rise to his feet, and respectfully address himself to "Mr. President," and shall confine himself to the question under debate, and avoid personality.

XIV. Whenever any member is called to order he shall sit down until it is determined whether he is in order or not; and if a member is called to order for words spoken in debate, the words excepted to shall be taken down in writing immediately.

XV. When two or more members happen to rise at once, the President shall name the member who is to speak.

XVI. No member shall speak more than twice on the same

question on the same day, nor more than once on a motion for commitment, without leave of the Senate.

### *Conduct During Business.*

XVII. Whilst the President is putting any question, or addressing the Senate, no one shall walk out or across the room; nor in such case, or when a member is speaking, shall entertain private discourse; nor whilst a member is speaking, shall pass between him and the Chair. Every member shall remain uncovered during the session of the Senate. No member or other person shall proceed to or remain by the Secretary's desk while the ayes and noes are calling or ballots counting.

XVIII. Upon a division and count of the Senate on any question no member without the bar shall be counted.

### *Senators to Vote, Unless Excused.*

XIX. Every member who shall be in the Senate when the question is put, shall give his vote, unless the Senate, for special reasons, shall excuse him. All motions to excuse a member from voting shall be made before the Senate divides, or before he gives his vote upon a call of the ayes and noes. Any member wishing to be excused from voting may make a brief statement of the reasons for making such request, and the question shall then be taken without further debate.

### *Motions.*

XX. When a motion is made and seconded, it shall be stated by the President; or, being in writing, it shall be handed to the Secretary, and read aloud before debating.

XXI. Every motion or amendment shall be reduced to writing, if the President or any member desire it. In such case it must be signed by the member or committee offering the same.

XXII. After a motion is stated by the President or read by the Secretary, it shall be deemed to be in possession of the Senate, but may be withdrawn at any time before a decision or amendment.

### *Precedents of Motions.*

XXIII. When a question is under debate, no motion shall be received, unless to adjourn, or to lie on the table, for the previous question, to commit, to postpone to a day certain, to amend or to postpone indefinitely; and these several motions shall have precedence in the order in which they stand arranged. A motion to postpone to a certain day, to commit, or to postpone indefinitely, being decided, shall not be again allowed on the same day, nor at the same stage of the bill or proposition. A motion to strike out the enacting words of a bill shall have precedence of a motion to amend, and, if carried, shall be equivalent to a rejection of a bill.

### *Motion to Adjourn.*

XXIV. A motion to adjourn shall always be in order; that, and the motion to lie on the table, shall be decided without debate; but a motion to adjourn, when refused, shall not be renewed until further business shall have been had.

### *The Previous Question.*

XXV. The previous question shall be in this form: "Shall the main question be now put?" It shall only be admitted when demanded by a majority of the members present, and its effect shall be to put an end to all debate and bring the Senate to a direct vote upon amendments reported by a committee, if any, then upon pending amendments, and then upon the main question. On a motion for the previous question, and prior to the ordering of the same, a call of the Senate shall be in order; but after a majority shall have ordered such motion, no call shall be in order prior to the decision of the main question.

XXVI. On a previous question there shall be no debate. All incidental questions of order arising after a motion is made for the previous question, and pending such motion, shall be decided, whether an appeal or otherwise, without debate.

### *Reconsideration.*

XXVII. When a motion or question has been once put and carried in the affirmative or negative, it shall be in order for any



member who voted with the prevailing party to move for a reconsideration thereof, on the same day on which the vote was taken, or within the two next days of actual session of the Senate thereafter; and such motions shall take precedence of all other questions except a motion to adjourn. A motion for reconsideration being put and lost, shall not be renewed.

### *Division of Question.*

XXVIII. Any member may call for a division of the question when the same will admit of it. A motion to strike out and insert shall be deemed to be indivisible. A motion to strike out being lost shall not preclude an amendment, nor a motion to strike out and insert.

### *Petitions, &c.—How to be Presented.*

XXIX. In presenting a petition, memorial, remonstrance, or other communications addressed to the Senate, the member shall only state the general purport of it.

XXX. Every petition, memorial, remonstrance, resolution, bill, and report of committee, shall be endorsed with its appropriate title; and immediately under the endorsement the name of the member presenting the same shall be written.

### *Call of the Senate.*

XXXI. Any member may make a call of the Senate, and require absent members to be sent for, but a call of the Senate can not be made after the voting has commenced; and the call of the Senate being ordered, and the absentees noted, the doors shall be closed, and no member permitted to leave the room until the report of the Sergeant-at-Arms be received, and acted upon, or further proceedings in the call be suspended.

### *Standing Committees.*

XXXII. The following standing committees, each to consist of five members, excepting the committee on railroads and railroad grants, which shall consist of eleven members, and the committees

on Judiciary and State Prison, which shall each consist of seven members, shall be appointed at the commencement of the session:

1. A Committee on Hospital for Insane.
2.       "       Institute for Deaf and Dumb, and Blind.
3.       "       State Reform School.
4.       "       Soldiers' Orphans.
5.       "       Finance.
6.       "       Judiciary.
7.       "       Claims.
8.       "       Education.
9.       "       Public Lands.
10.      "       Internal Improvements.
11.      "       Federal Relations.
12.      "       Agriculture and Manufactures.
13.      "       Military Affairs.
14.      "       Corporations.
15.      "       Banks.
16.      "       Railroads.
17.      "       Towns and Counties.
18.      "       Indian Affairs.
19.      "       Public Buildings and Grounds.
20.      "       State Prison.
21.      "       State Library.
22.      "       Printing.
23.      "       Engrossment.
24.      "       Immigration.
25.      "       Enrollments.
26.      "       Retrenchment and Reform.
27.      "       Elections.
28.      "       Tree Culture and Fuel.
29.      "       Roads and Bridges.

*Committee of the Whole.*

XXXIII. The rules observed in the Senate shall govern, as far as practicable, the proceedings of the Committee of the Whole, except that a member may speak more than twice on the

same subject, and that a call for the yeas and nays, or for the previous question, can not be made.

XXXIV. Amendments made in Committee of the Whole shall be entered on a separate piece of paper, and so reported to the Senate by the Chairman standing in his place; which amendment shall not be read by the President unless required by one or more of the members. The report having been first acted upon, the bill shall then be subject to debate and amendment, before the question to engross it is taken.

### *Introduction of Bills.*

XXXV. All bills and resolutions shall be introduced by motion for leave, or upon the reports of committees.

### *Reading of Bills.*

XXXVI. Every bill, memorial, order, resolution, or vote requiring the approval of the Governor, shall receive three several readings previous to its passage; the first and third readings shall be at length; and no such bill, memorial, order, or resolution, shall be read twice on the same day.

### *Commitment.*

XXXVII. No bill or joint resolution shall be committed or amended until it has been once read at length. If objections are made to a bill on its first reading, the question shall be: "Shall the bill be rejected." If no objection be made, or the question to reject be lost, the bill shall go to its second reading.

### *All Bills, &c., to go to Committee of the Whole.*

XXXVIII. All bills, memorials, orders, resolutions, and votes requiring the approval of the Governor, shall, after a second reading, be considered in Committee of the Whole before they shall be finally acted upon by the Senate.

### *Printing of Bills.*

XXXIX. All bills of a general nature, including all bills appropriating money or lands, shall be printed; provided that no bills shall be printed until after the same shall have been reported upon favorably by the committee to whom the same shall be referred.

### *Engrossment of Bills.*

XL. The final question, after the consideration in Committee of the Whole, of a bill or other paper originating in the Senate, and three readings previous to its being passed, shall be: "Shall it be engrossed and read a third time?" and upon every such bill or paper originating in the House of Representatives: "Shall it be read a third time?"

### *Amendments on Third Reading.*

XLI. No amendment shall be received on third reading, except to fill blanks, without the unanimous consent of the Senate. In filling blanks, the largest sum, the longest time and greatest distance shall be first taken.

XLII. A bill or resolution may be committed at any time previous to its passage; and if any amendment be reported on such commitment, or any other than a Committee of the Whole, it shall be again read a second time, considered in Committee of the Whole, and the question for third reading and passage again put.

### *Transmitting Bill, &c., to House.*

XLIII. Every bill, memorial, order or resolution originating in the Senate shall be carefully engrossed before being transmitted to the House of Representatives for concurrence.

XLIV. Immediately after the passage of any bill or other paper to which the concurrence of the House of Representatives is to be asked, it shall be the duty of the Secretary to transmit the same to the House, unless some member of the Senate shall make a motion to reconsider the vote by which the Senate passed the said bill or other paper; in which case the Secretary shall not transmit said bill or other paper until the motion to

reconsider has been put; and on the concurrence in any bill or other paper of the House of Representatives by the Senate, or on the concurrence or disagreement in any vote of the House, it shall also be the duty of the Secretary to notify the House thereof.

### *Memorials to Congress.*

XLV. Memorials to Congress, to the President of the United States, or the heads of either of the departments, shall be considered in Committee of the Whole before being adopted.

### *Any Senator may Demand Ayes and Noes.*

XLVI. It shall be competent for any member, when a question is being taken, to call for the ayes and noes, which shall be entered on the Journal. A call for the ayes and noes can not be interrupted in any manner whatever.

### *Committees not to be Absent, &c.*

XLVII. Committees shall not absent themselves from the Senate, by reason of their appointment, without special relief for that purpose be first obtained.

### *Enrollment.*

XLVIII. It shall be in order for the Committee on Enrollment to report at any time.

### *Duties of Secretary.*

XLIX. The Secretary shall keep a correct journal of the proceedings of the Senate, and shall perform such other duties as shall be assigned to him as such Secretary. He shall permit no journals, records, accounts or papers to be taken from the table or out of his custody, other than in the regular mode of business. If any papers in his charge shall be missing, he shall report the fact to the President, that inquiry may be made. He shall superintend the recording of the journal of proceedings, the engrossing, transcribing and copying of the bills and resolutions, and generally perform the duties of Secretary, under the direction

of the President. It shall be the duty of the Secretary to keep the books to be called Minute Books, in which he shall enter under the appropriate marginal numbers, all Senate and House bills, and correct notes, with the dates thereof, of the state, condition and progress of each bill pending, until its final passage.

*Certificates for Money.*

L. No certificates authorizing the receipt of any money appropriated by the Legislature shall be issued by the Secretary, by virtue of any motion or resolution, unless such motion or resolution shall be sanctioned by a majority of all the members elected to the Senate.

*Journal of Executive Session.*

LI. The proceedings of the Senate on executive business shall be kept in a separate book of record to be provided by the Secretary of the Senate, and published with the proceedings of the Senate, unless the public good requires secrecy; which shall be determined by a vote of the Senate.

*Jefferson's Manual.*

LII. The rules of parliamentary practice comprised in Jefferson's Manual shall govern the Senate in all cases in which they are applicable, and in which they are not inconsistent with these rules and orders of the Senate, and the joint rules and orders of the Senate and House of Representatives.

*Hours of Meeting.*

LIII. The standing hour of the daily meeting of the Senate shall be ten o'clock in the morning, unless the Senate direct otherwise.

*Absence of Senators.*

LIV. No senator or officer of the Senate, unless from illness or other cause he shall be unable to attend, shall absent himself from

the sessions of the Senate during the entire day, without having first obtained leave of absence.

*Persons Privileged to Floor of Senate.*

LV. The Governor and other State officers, Judges of the Supreme and District Courts, members of Congress, members and officers of the House of Representatives, ex-members of the Senate, and such persons as may be introduced by the President or any Senator, shall be admitted to the ante-rooms and floor of the Senate, and the Sergeant-at-Arms and his assistants shall exclude all others therefrom.

*Amendment to Rules.*

LVI. No standing rule or order of the Senate shall be rescinded or changed without one day's notice being given of the motion therefor, nor shall any rule be rescinded, changed or suspended except by a vote equal to two-thirds of a full Senate.

*Notice to Debate.*

LVII. Upon any member giving notice of his intention to debate any resolution, the same shall lie over one day, without debate or other action.

*Executive Session.*

LVIII. When in executive session, the Senate shall, in all cases, sit with closed doors, and the Senate Chamber shall be cleared of all persons except the officers and members of the Senate.

*No Smoking.*

LIX. No Senator or officer of the Senate, or other person, shall be permitted to smoke in the Senate Chamber during the session of the Senate.

*Secretary may Correct Errors.*

LX. The Secretary and Engrossing Clerk, in all proper cases, shall correct all mistakes in numbering the sections and references thereto, whether such errors occur in the original bill or are caused by amendments thereto.

*Duties of Sergeant-at-Arms.*

LXI. It shall be the duty of the Sergeant-at-Arms to execute all orders of the President or Senate, and to perform all the duties they may assign to him connected with the police and good order of the Senate Chamber; to exercise a supervision over the ingress and egress of all persons to and from the Chamber; to see that messages, etc., are promptly executed; that the hall is properly ventilated, and temperature thereof properly regulated, and open for the use of the members of the Senate at the time fixed; and to perform all other services pertaining to his office.

*Report on Enrolled Bills.*

LXII. No standing or select committee, nor any member thereof, shall report any substitute for any bill or bills referred to such committee, which substitute relates to a different subject, or is intended to accomplish a different purpose than that of the original bill for which it is reported, or which, if adopted and passed, would require a title essentially different from the title of the original bill; and every substitute bill so reported shall be rejected whenever the Senate is advised that the same is in violation of this rule.

*General Orders of the Day.*

LXIII. The Secretary shall make a list of all bills, resolutions, reports of committees, and other proceedings of the Senate which are referred to the Committee of the Whole, and which are not made the order of the day for any particular day, and to number the same; which list shall be called the General Orders of the day; and they shall be taken up in the order in which they are numbered, unless otherwise ordered by a majority of the committee.



# JOINT RULES.

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## *Joint Conventions—How Governed.*

RULE I. The Speaker of the House shall preside at all conventions of the two branches of the Legislature, and shall call the members to order; the Chief Clerk of the House shall be the Secretary, and the Sergeant-at-Arms of the House shall be Sergeant-at-Arms of the Convention.

## *Duties of President.*

RULE II. The President of the Convention shall preserve order and decorum; may speak to points of order in preference to other members not heard, and shall decide questions of order, subject to an appeal to the Convention by any member. He shall rise to put a question, but may state it sitting.

## *Questions—How Stated.*

RULE III. Questions shall be distinctly put in this form, to wit: "As many as are of the opinion that [as the question may be] say Aye;" and after an affirmative voice is expressed, "As many as are of the contrary opinion, say no." If the President doubts, or a division be called, the Convention shall decide—those in the affirmative of the question shall first rise, and afterwards those in the negative.

## *President's Right to Vote.*

RULE IV. The President shall have the right of voting in all cases except on an appeal from his decision; and on all questions he shall vote last.

*Of Order in Debate.*

RULE V. When any member is about to speak or deliver any matter to the Convention, he shall rise and respectfully address himself to "Mr. President," and shall confine himself to the question under debate, and avoid personality.

RULE VI. Whenever any member is called to order he shall be seated until the point of order is determined; and if called to order for words spoken in debate, the exceptionable words shall be reduced to writing immediately.

RULE VII. When two or more members rise at the same time, the President shall name the member who is in order.

RULE VIII. No member shall speak more than twice on the same question, without leave of the Convention.

*Call of the Convention.*

RULE IX. Any five members may move a call of the Convention, and require absent members to be sent for, but a call can not be made after voting has commenced; and a call being ordered and the absentees noted, the doors shall be closed, and no member be permitted to leave the hall until the report of the Sergeant-at-Arms be received and acted upon, or farther proceedings under the call be suspended by a vote of a majority of all the members of the Convention.

*Either House may Amend, &c.*

RULE X. It shall be in the power of either house to amend any amendment made by the other to any bill or resolution.

*Bills—How Enrolled and Signed.*

RULE XI. After a bill, memorial or resolution shall have passed both houses, it shall be duly enrolled by the Enrolling Clerk of the house in which it originated. The Senate and House committees on enrolled bills, acting jointly, shall then carefully compare the enrollment with the engrossed copies as passed by the two houses, and after correcting all errors that

may be discovered in the enrollment, report the same as correctly enrolled to their respective houses. They shall then obtain the signatures and certificates of the proper officers to the enrolled copies, present the same to the Governor for his approval, and report the date of such presentation to their respective houses.

### *Elections by Joint Convention.*

RULE XII. Whenever there shall be an election of any officer in Joint Convention, the result shall be certified by the President of the Senate and Speaker of the House, and by them announced to their respective houses, and shall be entered on the Journals of each, and communicated to the Governor by the Secretary of the Convention.

### *Committees of Conference.*

RULE XIII. In every case of difference between the two houses upon any subject of legislation, if either shall request a conference and appoint a committee for that purpose, the other shall also appoint a committee, and such committee shall meet at a time and place to be agreed upon by their chairmen, and state to each other the views, of their respective houses, and confer freely thereon; and they shall be authorized to report to their respective houses such modifications as they shall think advisable.

### *Either House may Recede, &c.*

RULE XIV. It shall be in order for either house to recede from any subject or matters of difference existing between the two houses at any time previous to a conference, whether the papers upon which the difference has arisen are before it or not; and a majority shall govern, except in cases otherwise provided in the Constitution; and the question having been put and lost, shall not be again put upon the same day, and a reconsideration thereof shall in all respects be regulated by the rules of the respective houses.

*Appropriations of Money—How Made.*

RULE XV. The same bill shall not appropriate public money or property to more than one local or private purpose; and bills appropriating money for the payment of the officers of the government, shall be confined to that purpose exclusively; and no certificate authorizing the payment of any money appropriated by the Legislature shall be issued by the Secretary of the Senate or the Clerk of the House, by virtue of any motion or resolution, unless such motion or resolution shall have been carried by a majority of all the members of the house in which it was introduced; and no clause appropriating money for a local or private purpose shall be contained in a bill appropriating money for the State government or public institutions, and all resolutions authorizing the issuing of certificates by the Secretary of the Senate or the Clerk of the House for the payment of money, shall be upon a call of the yeas and nays.

*Joint Committee on Printing.*

RULE XVI. There shall be appointed at the commencement of the session a Joint Standing Committee on Printing, consisting of three members, one on the part of the Senate, and two on the part of the House, to have a general supervision and care of all printing done by order of a convention of both houses.

*Rules of Joint Convention.*

XVII. The rules of the House shall be the rules of the Joint Convention of both houses in all cases where the foregoing rules are not applicable.

*Titles of Bills shall Express their Object.*

RULE XVIII. The subject matter of each bill shall be clearly expressed in its title, and when the bill is amendatory of an existing act, it shall not be sufficient to refer to the chapter, section or page, but the subject matter thereof shall be clearly stated.

*Joint Standing Committees.*

RULE XIX. There shall be appointed two joint standing committees, to consist of five members on the part of the House and four on the part of the Senate, upon taxes and tax laws; and five on the part of the House and four on the part of the Senate, upon agricultural college lands and colleges.

## STANDING COMMITTEES OF THE SENATE.

1878.

*On Judiciary*—Messrs. Armstrong, Nelson, Gilfillan, J. B., Edgerton, Waite, Goodrich, McClure, Gilfillan, C. D. and Donnelly.

*On Finance*—Messrs. Page, Pillsbury, Clement, Morton and Mealey.

*On Elections*—Messrs. Hersey, Deuel, Finseth, Lienau and Drew.

*On Claims*—Messrs. Wheat, McHench, Remore, Doran and Morehouse.

*On Education*—Messrs. Hall, Smith, Gilfillan, C. D., Donnelly and Macdonald.

*On Public Lands*—Messrs. Edwards, Swanstrom, Deuel, Goodrich, Pillsbury, Bonniwell and Morehouse.

*On Internal Improvements*—Messrs. Morrison, Remore, Hall, Bonniwell and Doran.

*On Federal Relations*—Messrs. Goodrich, McClure, Clough, Henry and Macdonald.

*On Agriculture*—Messrs. Finseth, McNelly, Shalleen, Clough and Donnelly.

*On Military Affairs*—Messrs. Edgerton, Swanstrom, Hall, Lienau and Macdonald.

*On Insurance*—Messrs. Clement, Gilfillan, J. B., Swanstrom, McNelly, Morton, Bonniwell and Drew.

*On Banks*—Messrs. Page, Armstrong, Clement, Morton and Doran.

*On Corporations*—Messrs. Bailey, Rice, McClure, Houlton and Lienau.

*On Railroads*—Messrs. Gilfillan, C. D., Nelson, Bailey, Edgerton, Langdon, Goodrich, Hersey, Rice, Smith, McNelly, Donnelly, Bonniwell and Mealey.

*On State Reform School*—Messrs. Edgerton, Nelson, Hersey, Morton and Doran.

*On Insane Asylum*—Messrs. McHench, Ahrens, Morrison, Henry and Waite.

*On Deaf and Dumb, and Blind*—Messrs. Deuel, Clement, Smith, Finseth and Macdonald.

*On Towns and Counties*—Messrs. Smith, Pillsbury, Waldron, Henry and Mealey.

*On Indian Affairs*—Messrs. Swanstrom, Clough, Ahrens, Henry and Morehouse.

*On Public Buildings*—Messrs. Shalleen, McHench, Edwards, Morehouse and Drew.

*On State Prison*—Messrs. Waldron, McNelly, Goodrich, Hersey, Doran, Bonniwell and Mealey.

*On Library*—Messrs. Edwards, Clough, Morrison, Waite and Morehouse.

*On Printing*—Messrs. Pillsbury, Bailey, Wheat, Morton and Macdonald.

*On Engrossment*—Messrs. Remore, Deuel, Hall, Henry and Drew.

*On Immigration*—Messrs. Langdon, Waldron, Hall, Doran and Lienau.

*On Enrollment*—Messrs. Houlton, Wheat, Morrison, Morehouse and Henry.

*On Retrenchment and Reform*—Messrs. Ahrens, Wheat, Rice, Shalleen and Morton.

*On Soldiers' Orphans*—Messrs. Remore, Edgerton, Houlton, Drew and Morton.

*On Tree Planting*—Messrs. Donnelly, Hall, Rice, Shalleen and Mealey.

*On Roads and Bridges*—Messrs. Langdon, Waldron, Ahrens, Doran and Waite.

## JOINT COMMITTEES.

*On Taxes and Tax Laws*—Messrs. Gilfillan, J. B., Armstrong, Houlton, Nelson, Mealey and Drew.

*On Grasshopper Devastation*—Messrs. Rice, Pillsbury, Nelson, Waldron, Page, Donnelly and Bonniwell.

*On State University*—Messrs. Gilfillan, J. B., Finseth, McClure, Macdonald and Morehouse.

*On Printing*—Senator Macdonald. —

*Special Committee on Text Books*—Messrs. Lienau, Edgerton, Swanstrom, Donnelly and Morton.



## STANDING COMMITTEES OF THE HOUSE.

*Ways and Means*—Messrs. Ladd, Burnap, Day, Johnson, Rahilly, Fowler and Rice.

*Judiciary*—Messrs. Campbell, S. L., Mead, Ladd, West, J. P., Hicks, Colville and Hinds.

*Railroads*—Messrs. Sabin, Gilman, Fulton, Sanborn, McCrea, Cowing, Rice, Morse, Stanley, Anderson, Campbell, W. M., Harvey, Feller, Fiddes and West, S. M.

*Public Accounts and Expenditures*—Messrs. Mead, Putnam, Robinson, Mills, Chandler, Brainerd and Colby.

*Public Lands*—Messrs. Gilman, Winant, Richardson, Brandt, Bishop, Christopherson, Null, Stacy, Lutz, Muir, Christensen, Reiland, Holton, Williams and Lewis.

*Federal Relations*—Messrs. Warner, Lien, Hall, Haselton, Rahilly, Mills and McDermott.

*Education*—Messrs. West, J. P., Cole, McBroom, Denison, Fowler, Cowing and Hyslop.

*Towns and Counties*—Messrs. Richardson, Mosher, Hicks, Putnam, Bye, Bohan and Button.

*Military Affairs*—Messrs. Colville, Allred, Ghostley, Bowler, Edson, Keenan and Valstad.

*Incorporations*—Messrs. Muir, McCrea, Klossner, Perrin, Miller, Clark and Rieland.

*Indian Affairs*—Messrs. Harvey, Brown, Holton, Christopherson, Richter, Huntley and Hyland.

*Agriculture and Manufactures*—Messrs. Buffum, Klossner, Gunvalson, Fanning, McDermott, Giles and Dresbach, G. B.

*State Prison*—Messrs. Fulton, Buffum, Edson, Johnson, Reaney, Lutz and Keenan.

*Claims*—Messrs. Crandall, Gunvalson, Purdie, Thompson, J., Brown, Hyland and Dresbach, M. R.

*Insurance Companies*—Messrs. Anderson, Hicks, West, J. P., Lange, Dresbach, M. R., Brainerd and Larkin.

*Immigration*—Messrs. Emmons, Wickey, Klossner, Evenson, Hyslop, Dilley and Emmel.

*Hospital for the Insane*—Messrs. West, S. M., Sabin, Ladd, Reaney and Holland.

*Deaf and Dumb, and Blind Institute*—Messrs. Dennison, Cole, Currie, Edson and Chandler.

*State Reform School*—Messrs. Wiley, Peterson, Burnap, Button and Lewis.

*Soldiers' Orphans*—Messrs. Allred, Hall, Geib, Stone and Pinney.

*Roads, Bridges and Navigable Streams*—Messrs. Mosher, Fetzner, Thompson, J. W., Larkin and Rawson.

*Banks*—Messrs. Perrin, Crandall, Weinant, Huntley and Tompkins.

*Printing*—Messrs. Day, Christensen, Hinds, Reaney and Campbell, W. M.

*Elections*—Messrs. Bye, Geib, Langemo, Brown and Dilley.

*Commerce*—Messrs. Lewis, Lange, Evenson, Barthel and Dresbach, G. B.

*Public Buildings*—Messrs. Null, Wiley, Peterson, Ghostley and Fanning.

*Rules and Joint Rules*—Messrs. Feller, Fetzner, Purdie, Rawson and Giles.

*State Library*—Messrs. Sanborn, Haselton, Barthel, Miller and McDermott.

*Mines and Minerals*—Messrs. Winant, Trewe, Currie, Holland and Campbell, S. L.

*Engrossment*—Messrs. Putnam, Pinney, Valstad, Fulton and Trewe.

*Enrollment*—Messrs. Bishop, Barthel, Stanley, Thompson, J., and Brandt.

*Tree Culture and Fuel*—Messrs. Stone, Williams, Wickey, Tompkins and Bowler.

*Inebriate Asylum*—Messrs. Stacy, Thompson, J. W., Campbell, S. L., Langemo and Chandler.

## JOINT STANDING COMMITTEES.

*Taxes and Tax Laws*—Messrs. Hicks, Mead, McBroom, Hinds and Holland.

*University and University Lands*—Messrs. Robinson, Warner, Clark, Rahilly and Holland.

*Printing*—Messrs. Day, Reany and Morse.

## JOINT SPECIAL COMMITTEES.

*Paris Exposition*—Messrs. Johnson, Rice and Colby.

*Relief from Grasshopper Devastation*—Messrs. McClure, Campbell, W. M., Stone, Emmel, Gilman, H. H., Fiddes, Anderson, Cole, Lien, Ladd, Bohan, Emmons, Bowler and Stacy.

## TWENTIETH LEGISLATURE, 1878.

## SENATE.

Lieutenant Governor J. B. Wakefield, President.

- |                        |                        |
|------------------------|------------------------|
| 1. John McNelly,       | 22. R. F. Hersey,      |
| 2. J. M. Wheat,        | 23. C. A. Morton,      |
| 3. C. G. Edwards,      | 24. C. D. Gilfillan,   |
| 4. G. W. Clough,       | 25. John B. Gilfillan, |
| 5. Thos. H. Armstrong, | 26. C. A. Pillsbury,   |
| 6. D. F. Goodrich,     | 27. R. B. Langdon,     |
| 7. J. F. Remore,       | 28. J. Shalleen,       |
| 8. W. S. Drew,         | 29. E. G. Swanstrom,   |
| 9. Burr Deuel,         | 30. W. H. Hulton,      |
| 10. D. A. Morrison,    | 31. C. F. McDonald,    |
| 11. A. J. Edgerton,    | 32. T. G. Mealey,      |
| 12. E. W. Morehouse,   | 33. C. H. Lienau,      |
| 13. P. C. Bailey,      | 34. H. Ahrens,         |
| 14. F. H. Waite,       | 35. J. M. Waldron,     |
| 15. James McHench,     | 36. W. T. Bonniwell,   |
| 16. J. C. McClure,     | 37. S. A. Hall,        |
| 17. A. K. Finseth,     | 38. C. H. Smith.       |
| 18. T. B. Clement,     | 39. Knute Nelson,      |
| 19. Michael Doran,     | 40. A. E. Rice,        |
| 20. Ignatius Donnelly, | 41. H. G. Page,        |
| 21. William Henry.     |                        |

## HOUSE.

## C. A. Gilman, Speaker.

1. Edmund Null, Andrew Bye, Christof Evenson, Charles Fetzner.
2. H. Christopherson, Daniel Currie, Hans Gunvalson.
3. C. M. Colby, Francis Hall, P. M. Mosher.
4. S. J. Sanborn, H. K. Volstad.
5. H. G. Emmonds, T. W. Purdie.
6. J. P. West, Horace H. Gilman.
7. F. C. Robinson, L. J. Allred.
8. Geo. B. Dresbach, James M. Cole, Samuel Miller.
9. John Hyslup, A. Burnap.
10. C. E. Stacy, James Button.
11. A. B. Huntley, M. R. Dresbach.
12. George W. Buffum, Walter Muir.
13. J. O. Chandler, Fenton Keenan.
14. O. E. Harvey, James McBroom, William Perrin, Thomas Bohan, J. S. Larkin.
15. William B. Lutz, S. L. Campbell, W. H. Feller, P. H. Rahilly.
16. William Colville, N. C. Crandall.
17. J. C. Wickey, P. N. Langemo, S. C. Holland.
18. J. W. Thompson, John Thompson, Stiles M. West, L. W. Dennison, J. S. Haselton.
19. A. H. E. Lange, C. N. Pinney, W. E. Richter.
20. Elias Tompkins, J. L. Lewis, H. Fanning, G. W. Dilley, E. F. Hyland.
21. Henry Hinds, George Giles.
22. William Fowler, Charles Peterson, D. M. Sabin.
23. John H. Reaney, R. C. Wiley.
24. W. H. Mead, Edmund Rice, H. J. Brainard.
25. George W. Putnam, Baldwin Brown.
26. W. H. Johnson, H. G. Hicks, J. H. Clark, Edw. McDermott.
27. Frank L. Morse, Peter Weinant, Harry Ghostley.
28. F. S. Christenson.
29. Samuel G. Fulton.

30. Nathan Richardson.
31. C. A. Gilman, D. B. Stanley, H. J. Emmel, H. Rieland.
32. Nathan Warner, L. H. Rawson.
33. Peter Barthel, W. H. Mills, Jacob Truwe.
34. Sumner Ladd, Jacob Klossner, Jr., J. M. Bowler.
35. W. M. Campbell.
36. J. C. Edson, S. G. Anderson, John Geib.
37. J. W. Williams, Charles C. Brandt.
38. Frank A. Day, L. H. Bishop, Alex. Fiddes.
39. John B. Cowing, H. W. Stone.
40. Ole O. Lien.
41. Andrew McCrea, Theodore Holton.

# 180 STATISTICAL LIST OF THE SENATE FOR 1878.

## LIST OF THE SENATE.

Names.	County.	Post Office.	Occupation.	Age.	Nativity.	Settled in Minnesota	Condition.
Ahrens, Henry.....	Renville.....	Beaver Falls.....	Miller.....	42	Germany.....	1861	Married.
Armstrong, Thos. H.....	Freeborn.....	Albert Lea.....	Banker.....	48	Ohio.....	1855	Married.
Bailey, P. C.....	Waseca.....	Waseca.....	Merchant.....	49	New York.....	1856	Married.
Bonniwell, W. T.....	McLeod.....	Hutchinson.....	Real Estate dealer.....	41	New York.....	1866	Married.
Clough, Geo. W.....	Mower.....	Austin.....	Farmer.....	53	New York.....	1866	Married.
Clement, T. B.....	Rice.....	Faribault.....	Banker.....	43	New York.....	1864	Married.
Dencl, Burr.....	Olmsted.....	Quincy.....	Miller.....	50	New York.....	1855	Married.
Drew, W. S.....	Winona.....	Winona.....	Real Estate.....	60	Vermont.....	1855	Married.
Donnelly, Ignatius.....	Dakota.....	Nininger.....	Farmer.....	46	Pennsylvania.....	1856	Married.
Doran, Michael.....	Le Sueur.....	Le Sueur.....	Banker.....	49	Ireland.....	1856	Married.
Edgerton, A. J.....	Dodge.....	Mantorville.....	Lawyer.....	50	New York.....	1855	Married.
Edwards, C. G.....	Fillmore.....	Spring Valley.....	Farmer.....	41	New York.....	1857	Married.
Finseth, A. K.....	Goodhue.....	Kenyon.....	Farmer.....	41	Norway.....	1855	Married.
Gibllan, C. D.....	Ramsey.....	St. Paul.....	Pr. Water Co.....	46	New York.....	1851	Married.
Goodrich, D. F.....	Faribault.....	Blue Earth City.....	Lawyer.....	38	Maine.....	1868	Single.
Guthrie, J. B.....	Hennepin.....	Minneapolis.....	Lawyer.....	42	Vermont.....	1855	Married.
Hall, S. A.....	Yellow Medicine.....	Minnesota Falls.....	Farmer.....	42	New York.....	1869	Married.
Henry, Wm.....	Scott.....	Belle Plaine.....	Conveyancer.....	52	Ireland.....	1854	Married.
Houlton, W. H.....	Sherburne.....	Elk River.....	Miller.....	37	Maine.....	1856	Married.
Hersey, R. F.....	Washington.....	Stillwater.....	Lumberman.....	36	Maine.....	1868	Married.
Langdon, R. B.....	Hennepin.....	Minneapolis.....	Contractor.....	51	Vermont.....	1858	Married.
Lienau, C. H.....	Carver.....	Watertown.....	Manufacturer.....	43	Germany.....	1854	Married.
Macdonald, C. F.....	Stearns.....	St. Cloud.....	Editor.....	34	Nova Scotia.....	1855	Widower.
Morrison, D. A.....	Olmstead.....	Rochester.....	Merchant.....	35	Pennsylvania.....	1866	Married.
Mealev, T. G.....	Wright.....	Monticello.....	Merchant.....	54	New Brunswick.....	1855	Married.
Morehouse, E. M.....	Steele.....	Owatonna.....	Physician.....	45	Ohio.....	1855	Married.
McHench, James.....	Wabasha.....	Plainview.....	Farmer.....	53	New York.....	1856	Married.
McNelly, John.....	Houston.....	Winnington.....	Farmer.....	47	Ireland.....	1855	Married.

LIST OF THE SENATE.

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OFFICERS OF THE SENATE.

McClure, John C.....	Goodhue.....	Red Wing.....	Lawyer.....	39 Indiana.....	1856 Married.
Morton, C. A.....	Ramsey.....	St. Paul.....	Banker.....	37 Ohio.....	1870 Married.
Nelson, Knute.....	Donglas.....	Alexandria.....	Lawyer.....	34 Norway.....	1871 Married.
Pulsbury, C. A.....	Hennepin.....	Minneapolis.....	Miller.....	35 New Hampshire.....	1869 Married.
Page, H. G.....	Otter Tail.....	Fergus Falls.....	Banker.....	45 New Hampshire.....	1870 Married.
Remore, J. F.....	Winona.....	St. Charles.....	Agent.....	52 New York.....	1856 Married.
Rice, A. E.....	Kandiyohi.....	Willmar.....	Merchant.....	31 Norway.....	1866 Married.
Swanstrom, E. G.....	St. Louis.....	Oneota.....	Lumberman.....	40 Sweden.....	1854 Married.
Smith, C. H.....	Cottonwood.....	Windom.....	Real Estate Agent.....	43 Vermont.....	1872 Married.
Shalleen, John.....	Chicago.....	Centre City.....	Farmer.....	42 Sweden.....	1855 Married.
Waldron, J. M.....	Meeker.....	Litchfield.....	Lawyer.....	40 New York.....	1862 Married.
Wheat, James M.....	Filmore.....	Lenora.....	Physician.....	52 New York.....	1856 Married.
Waite, Franklin H.....	Blue Earth.....	Mankato.....	Lawyer.....	64 Vermont.....	1860 Married.
<i>Lieut. Governor,</i> <i>Secretary,</i> Chas. W. Johnson.....	Faribault.....	Blue Earth City.....	Lawyer.....	50 Connecticut.....	1854 Married.
<i>Assistant Secretary,</i> Ed. H. Folsom.....	Hennepin.....	Minneapolis.....	Editor.....	35 Illinois.....	1860 Married.
<i>Enrolling Clerk,</i> C. R. McKenney.....	Chisago.....	Taylor's Falls.....	Editor.....	30 Massachusetts.....	1856 Married.
<i>Engraving Clerk,</i> O. A. Hallin.....	Fillmore.....	Rushford.....	Editor.....	31 Wisconsin.....	1870 Married.
<i>Sergeant-at-Arms,</i> M. Anderson.....	Isanti.....	Cambridge.....	Clerk.....	30 Sweden.....	1869 Married.
<i>Ass't. Sergeant-at-Arms,</i> A. A. Langhough.....	Otter Tail.....	Fergus Falls.....	Farmer.....	41 Norway.....	1855 Married.
<i>Chaplain,</i> Rev. E. C. Sanders.....	Goodhue.....	Kenyon.....	Carpenter.....	30 Norway.....	1874 Single.
<i>Messengers,</i> M. Mullen.....	Le Sueur.....	Le Sueur.....	Minister.....	50 New York.....	1856 Married.
Fred. Connolly.....	Murray.....	Currie.....	Student.....	13 Illinois.....	1866 Single.
	Ramsey.....	St. Paul.....	Student.....	13 Minnesota.....	..... Single.



STATISTICAL LIST OF THE HOUSE FOR 1878.

Name.	County.	Post Office.	Occupation.	Age.	Nativity.	Settled in Minnesota.	Condi- tion.	Residence or Boarding Place in St. Paul.
Anderson, S. G.	McLeod.	Hutchinson.	Farmer.	31	New Jersey.	1863	Married	Metropolitan.
Allred, L. J.	Winona.	Lewiston.	Com. Merch't.	48	America.	1855	Married	Metropolitan.
Bye, Andrew.	Houston.	Spring Grove.	Farmer.	39	Norway.	1853	Married	Clarendon.
Burnap, A.	Olunsted.	Chatham.	Farmer.	46	N. Hamp'sh.	1854	Married	120 West 4th St.
Button, James.	Olunsted.	Rochester.	Farmer.	39	New York.	1854	Married	Clarendon.
Buffum, George W.	Steele.	Owatonna.	Farmer.	42	N. Hampsh.	1865	Married	Metropolitan.
Boham, Thomas.	Blue Earth.	Mankato.	Lawyer.	42	Ireland.	1870	Married	
Brainard, H. J.	Ramsey.	St. Paul.	Farmer.	52	Ohio.	1851	Married	Home.
Brown, Baldwin.	Hennepin.	Minneapolis.	Liveryman.	40	New York.	1849	Married	Metropolitan.
Barthel, Peter.	Carver.	Chaska.	Farmer.	39	Maine.	1858	Married	Merchants.
Bowler, J. M.	Renville.	Beaver Falls.	Farmer.	40	Germany.	1864	Married	International.
Brandt, Chas. C.	Brown.	New Um.	Farmer.	37	Maine.	1866	Married	Merchants.
Bishop, L. H.	Watowan.	St. James.	Merchant.	33	Norway.	1853	Married	Clarendon.
Christopherson, H.	Fillmore.	Lanesboro.	Farmer.	30	Canada.	1856	Married	Clarendon.
Currie, D.	Fillmore.	Arendahl.	Farmer.	47	N. Hampsh.	1855	Married	120 West 4th St.
Colby, C. M.	Fillmore.	Kedron.	Farmer.	54	New York.	1854	Married	Merchants.
Cole, J. M.	Winona.	Winona.	Physician.	39	Maine.	1856	Married	Merchants.
Chandler, J. O.	Waseca.	Janesville.	Farmer.	53	New York.	1855	Married	Merchants.
Campbell, L. S.	Wabasha.	Wabasha.	Lawyer.	47	America.	1854	Married	Merchants.
Colville, William.	Goodhue.	Red Wing.	Farmer.	38	New York.	1861	Married	60 Franklin St.
Crandall, N. C.	Goodhue.	Hastings.	Farmer.	47	Vermont.	1854	Married	Club House.
Clark, J. H.	Hennepin.	Excelsior.	Mechanic.	40	Denmark.	1868	Married	Merchants.
Christenson, F. S.	Chicago.	Park Lake.	R. R. Land Ag't.	35	Pennsylvania.	1858	Married	Merchants.
Campbell, W. M.	Meeker.	Litchfield.	Ag. Implem'ts.	35	England.	1865	Married	Merchants.
Cowing, J. B.	Douglas.	Alexandria.	Editor.	25	Wisconsin.	1874	Single	Merchants.
Day, Frank A.	Martin.	Fairmont.	Farmer.	41	Pennsylvania.	1855	Married	Merchants.
Dresbach, Geo. B.	Winona.	Dresbach.	Farmer.	41	Pennsylvania.	1855	Married	Windsor.
Dresbach, M. R.	Dodge.	Dodge Center.	Farmer.	41	Pennsylvania.	1855	Married	

LIST OF THE HOUSE.

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Dennison, L. W.	Rice	Faribault	Physician	58	New York	1855	Married	Windsor.
Dille, G. W.	Dakota	Farmington	Liveryman	38	Ohio	1856	Married	Gruber House.
Evenson, C.	Houston	Houston	Farmer	55	Norway	1857	Married	Cosmopolitan.
Emmons, H. G.	Freeborn	State Line	Farmer	45	Norway	1856	Married	Wagoner House.
Emmel, H. J.	Stearns	Spring Hill	Merchant	33	Maryland	1856	Married	Metropolitan.
Edson, J. C.	McLeod	Glencoe	Lawyer	32	New York	1860	Married	Cosmopolitan
Felzner, Chas.	Houston	Brownsville	Clerk	25	Germany	1861	Single	Merchants.
Feller, W. H.	Wabasha	Elgin	Farmer	56	New York	1866	Married	Windsor.
Fanning, J. B.	Dakota	Rosemount	Farmer	32	Canada	1850	Married	Metropolitan.
Fowler, William	Washington	Newport	Farmer	51	Massachusetts	1852	Married	
Fulton, S. G.	Carlton	N. P. Junction	R. R. Agent	26	Massachusetts	1872	Single	
Fiddes, Alex.	Jackson	Winnebago Cy	Merchant	37	Scotland	1869	Married	
Gilman, H. H.	Faribault	Champlin	Farmer	43	N. Hampshire	1857	Single	Clarendon.
Ghostley, Harry	Hennepin	St. Cloud	Mechanic	33	England	1855	Married	Metropolitan.
Gilman, C. A.	Stearns	Sibley	Lawyer	44	N. Hampshire	1855	Married	Windsor.
Gelb, John	Sibley	Henderson	Farmer	1855	Married	International.		
Gunvalson, H.	Fillmore	Amherst	Farmer	48	Germany	1856	Married	Clarendon.
Giles, George	Scott	Belle Plaine	Farmer	36	Norway	1856	Married	Windsor.
Hyslop, John	Olmsted	Chester	Farmer	48	Maryland	1868	Single	120 W. 4th St.
Huntley, A. B.	Dodge	Kasson	Farmer	70	Scotland	1855	Married	Windsor.
Harvey, O. E.	Blue Earth	Tivoli	Grain Dealer	70	N. Hampshire	1858	Married	
Holland, S. C.	Goodhue	Zumbrota	Farmer	45	New York	1856	Married	
Hazleton, J. S.	Rice	Northfield	Farmer	42	New York	1854	Married	105 East 8th St.
Hyland, E.	Dakota	Farmington	Farmer	59	N. Hampshire	1855	Married	Merchants.
Hicks, Henry	Scott	Shakopee	Mason	28	New York	1876	Single	Metropolitan.
Hicks, H. G.	Hennepin	Minneapolis	Lawyer	39	New York	1854	Married	68 Temperance St.
Holton, Theodore	Becker	Lake Park	Farmer	28	Norway	1871	Married	Clarendon.
Hall, Francis	Fillmore	Etna	Lumberman	47	Canada	1863	Married	Metropolitan.
Johnson, W. H.	Hennepin	Minneapolis	Farmer	54	America	1864	Married	
Keenan, Fenton	Waseca	New Richmond	Farmer	48	Ireland	1860	Married	
Klossner, Jacob, Jr.	Nicollet	New Uln	Farmer	31	Switzerland	1856	Married	International.
Larkin, J. S.	Blue Earth	Bellevue	Farmer	43	Maine	1863	Married	
Lutz, Wm. B.	Wabasha	Lake City	Mason	49	Pennsylvania	1855	Married	Metropolitan.
Lang, A. H. E.	Le Sueur	Elysian	Merchant	48	Prussia	1856	Single	Windsor.
Lewis, J. L.	Dakota	Mendota	Grain Buyer	56	New York	1867	Married	International.
Ladd, Sumner	Nicollet	St. Peter	Lawyer	38	Vermont	1866	Married	68 Temperance St.
Lien, O. O.	Chippewa	Reesor	Teacher	28	Norway	1865	Single	Clarendon.
Langemo, P. N.	Goodhue	Eidsvold	Farmer	45	Norway	1856	Married	
Mosher, P. M.	Fillmore	Fillmore	Merchant	33	New York	1865	Married	Clarendon.

## STATISTICAL LIST OF THE HOUSE FOR 1877—Continued.

Name.	County.	Post Office.	Occupation.	Age.	Nativity.	Settled in Minnesota	Condi- tion.	Residence or Boarding Place in St. Paul.
Miller, Samuel	Winona	Winona	Physician	52	Indiana	1868	Married	120 West 4th St.
Muir, Walter	Steele	Berlin	Farmer	41	Scotland	1865	Married	Windsor
McBrone, Jas.	Blue Earth	Sherman	Farmer	45	Ireland	1858	Married	International.
Mead, W. H.	Ramsey	St. Paul	Lawyer	39	New York	1866	Married	Home.
McDermott, Ed	Hennepin	Minneapolis	Mechanic	30	Ireland	1871	Single	Metropolitan.
Morse, Frank L.	Hennepin	Minneapolis	Farmer	40	Vermont	1857	Single	Metropolitan.
Mills, W. H.	Carver	Carver	Surveyor	51	Pennsylvania	1854	Married	Merchants.
Mills, W. H.	Carver	Carver	Surveyor	51	Pennsylvania	1854	Married	Merchants.
McCrea, Andrew	Other Tail	Perham	Lumberman	47	N. Br'nswick	1854	Married	Clarendon.
McClure, E.	Houston	Union	Mechanic	45	Canada	1857	Married	Cosmopolitan.
Purdie, T. W.	Freeborn	Freeborn	Farmer	48	Scotland	1857	Married	60 West 5th St.
Perrin, Wm.	Blue Earth	Pleasant M'nd	Farmer	60	Vermont	1863	Married	International.
Pinney, C. N.	Le Sueur	Ottawa	Farmer	46	America	1854	Married	International.
Peterson, Chas.	Washington	Marine	Lumberman	37	Sweden	1853	Married	Gruber House.
Putnam, George W.	Anoka	Anoka	Merchant	50	Massachusetts	1855	Married	Windsor.
Rahilly, P. H.	Wabasha	Lake City	Farmer	43	Ireland	1855	Married	
Richter, Wm.	Le Sueur	Montgomery	Lumberman	28	Saxony	1856	Single	J. Crouse's.
Reaney, John H.	Ramsey	St. Paul	Steam'b't Ag't	40	Pennsylvania	1856	Married	Home.
Rice, Edmund	Ramsey	St. Paul	R. R. Trustee	58	Vermont	1849	Married	Home.
Richardson, N.	Morrison	Little Falls	Attorney	48	New York	1854	Married	Clarendon.
Rieland, H.	Stearns	New Munich	Farmer	42	Prussia	1858	Married	Wagoner House.
Robinson, F. C.	Winona	Utica	Farmer	38	Maine	1868	Married	Metropolitan.
Ransom, L. H.	Wright	Delano	Grain Dealer	62	America	1872	Married	Windsor.
Rawson, S. J.	Mower	Hamilton	Farmer	40	Canada	1865	Married	Clarendon.
Stacey, C. E.	Olmsted	Rochester	Farmer	52	Vermont	1867	Married	120 West 4th St.
Stabin, D. M.	Washington	Stillwater	Manufacturer	34	Illinois	1868	Married	Merchants.
Stanley, D. B.	Stearns	Maine Prairie	Merchant	33	Pennsylvania	1858	Married	International.
Stone, H. W.	Stevens	Morris	Merchant	49	Canada	1856	Married	Merchants.
Lompson, J. W.	Rice	Lester	Farmer	48	England	1854	Married	105 East 8th St.

Thompson, John.....	Rice.....	Farbault.....	Farmer.....	43 Scotland.....	1855 Married	Metropolitan.
Tomkins, E.....	Dakota.....	Rich Valley.....	Farmer.....	43 New York.....	1857 Married	Windsor.
Trewe, Jacob.....	Carver.....	Y'ng America.....	Farmer.....	42 Switzerland.....	1856 Married	
Vastad, H. K.....	Mower.....	Lyle.....	Farmer.....	42 Norway.....	1856 Married	Gruber House.
West, J. P.....	Farbault.....	Wells.....	Lawyer.....	39 Vermont.....	1871 Married	Windsor.
Wiekey, J. C.....	Goodhue.....	Cannon Falls.....	Farmer.....	44 Germany.....	1855 Married	Warren House.
West, Stiles M.....	Rice.....	Warsaw.....	Farmer.....	36 New York.....	1856 Married	
Wiley, R. C.....	Ramsey.....	St. Paul.....	Builder.....	50 New York.....	1853 Married	Home.
Wehnant, Peter.....	Hennepin.....	Corcoran.....	Farmer.....	39 Germany.....	1856 Married	Cosmopolitan.
Warner, Nathan.....	Wright.....	Rockford.....	Farmer.....	47 Ohio.....	1866 Married	Windsor.
Williams, J. W.....	Lyon.....	Marshall.....	Merchant.....	30 Wisconsin.....	1848 Married	Windsor.
<i>Speaker.</i>						
C. A. Gilman.....	Stearns.....	St. Cloud.....	Lawyer.....	44 N. Hampsh'.....	1855 Married	Merchants.
<i>Chief Clerk,</i>						
M. D. Flower.....	Ramsey.....	St. Paul.....	Steambo'tman.....			
<i>First Assistant Clerk,</i>						
R. Deakin.....	Goodhue.....	Red Wing.....	Farmer.....	44 England.....	1855 Married	Merchants.
<i>Second Assistant Clerk,</i>						
J. B. Hopkins.....	Rice.....	Morristown.....	Lumberman.....	40 New York.....	1865 Married	International.
<i>Engraving Clerk,</i>						
J. G. McGrew.....	Becker.....	Audubon.....	Lawyer.....	44 Indiana.....	1855 Married	Clarendon.
<i>Enrolling Clerk,</i>						
G. E. McKibben.....	McLeod.....	Hutchinson.....	Farmer.....	30 New York.....	1871 Single	Merchants.
<i>Post Master,</i>						
H. B. Corey.....	Mower.....	Gr. Meadow.....	Bricklayer.....	34 Illinois.....	1852 Married	Clarendon.
<i>Sergeant-at-Arms,</i>						
Andrew Slotten.....	Hennepin.....	Minneapolis.....	Clerk.....	37 Norway.....	1868 Married	68 Temperance St.
<i>Asst. Sergeant-at-Arms,</i>						
F. H. Dayton.....	Washington.....	Stillwater.....	Agent.....	32 Ohio.....	1853 Married	60 Debow St.
<i>Chaplain,</i>						
Rev. C. Hobart.....	Goodhue.....	Red Wing.....	Clergyman.....	65 Vermont.....	1849 Married	
<i>Messengers.</i>						
Chas. West.....	Farbault.....	Wells.....	Student.....	9 Wisconsin.....	1871 Single	Windsor.
R. A. Ringwald.....	Ramsey.....	St. Paul.....	Student.....	16 Michigan.....	1870 Single	Cor. Ft. & Walnut
C. H. Taylor.....	Rice.....	Northfield.....	Student.....	14 Vermont.....	1864 Single	
F. H. Mosher.....	Fillmore.....	Fillmore.....	Student.....	10 Minnesota.....	Single	Clarendon.

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