

INMATE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM  
1968-1975

MINNESOTA  
DEPARTMENT  
OF  
CORRECTIONS

The Minnesota Work Release Program for felons began in September 1967. The program permits adult and youthful offenders in correctional institutions to attend school or work in the "open community" while living in the institution or community corrections facilities during non-working hours. The primary objective of the program is to ease the difficult transition from the dependency of institutional life to acceptance of individual responsibility and independence in the "free community".

The program does not operate under any specialized treatment modality but does offer individual and group counseling, along with instruction in money management, within the main Work Release Center. Goals within the program include assisting clients to secure employment or training, directing them to appropriate community resources for assistance in problem areas and helping them become financially independent of others when they are released on parole.

In 1973, with the financial assistance through an LEAA grant for Project Reentry, the Department of Corrections was able to move the Work Release Program from County Jail settings to a Community Corrections Center known as Reentry Center, located in the Salvation Army Men's Social Service Center in Minneapolis. With this move, greater flexibility in individual treatment programming has been made possible.

Although the major number of inmates taking advantage of Work Release come to the Twin City area, the program does operate on a statewide basis. The Department of Corrections has developed some Work Release housing contracts with community corrections centers outside of the Metropolitan area. However, because of the shortage of such centers in rural areas, most participants on release to the rural area reside in county jails.

Inmates who wish to enter the program make application to the Program Director. They may apply at any time

during a given institution time continuance but must be eligible for release on parole at the end of that continuance. If accepted for the program their request for Work Release status is brought before the Minnesota Corrections Board for their review and action.

Applicants are screened against the following criteria and may be excluded if one or more conditions exist.

- A. Persons with escape records
- B. Persons with hardcore drug or alcohol use histories
- C. Persons with repetitive assaultive histories
- D. Persons with detainers from other jurisdictions
- E. Persons doing expiration on their sentence
- F. Persons who do not volunteer for the program
- G. Persons with physical or mental infirmities that would severely limit their ability to work
- H. Persons whose institution work records and program achievement records indicate a lack of relatively sustained effort at self-improvement

Clients that are accepted are required to sign a treatment contract with both the Program Staff and the MCB. The contract outlines the rules and regulations under which they must conduct themselves and any special treatment programming in which they must participate. Special treatment may consist of programming in alcohol or drug therapy, mental health therapy, family counseling, financial management training or others.

While on the program, clients can earn certain recreational pass and weekend furlough privileges by positive individual progress on the program. Positive progress or lack of progress are reported to the MCB and directly affects the length of time clients spend on the program. The minimum period on the program is 90 days.

Each client at the Reentry Center meets with his counselor on a daily basis and with the program director once a week in staffing. During the director staffings individual programming is reviewed and altered or expanded as needed.

Fulltime employment or training is expected of each client and they are required to contribute to partial payment of their daily room and board costs. Minnesota Work Release Law required that all paychecks be deposited in the State Treasury and credited to the Work Release account, subject to disbursement by the Commissioner of Corrections for the following purposes and in the following order:

- (1) The cost of such inmate's keep as determined by the provision of subdivision 7, which monies shall be deposited in the general fund of the state treasury if such inmate is housed in a state correctional institution, or shall be paid to the appropriate city or county treasurer if such inmate is housed in a city or county facility;
- (2) Necessary travel expense to and from work and other incidental expenses of the inmate;
- (3) Support of inmate's dependents, if any;
- (4) After the above expenditures, the inmate shall have discretion to direct payment of the balance, if any, upon proper proof of personal legal debts;
- (5) The balance, if any, shall be disbursed to the inmate as provided in section 243.24, subdivision 1.

The Work Release Program in Minnesota has been a successful program from the standpoint of reducing

costs of incarceration. It has also been a valuable alternative to releasing inmates on parole when intensive surveillance and supervision is indicated as being needed.

The following tables describe specific characteristics of inmates that have participated in the program since its inception. Characteristics for the first five years of operation have been compiled in one column headed 1968 - 1972. Information on an individual breakdown of each of those years was reported in "Work Release for Felons -- A Summary of Five Years Experience". That report was published in March 1973 by the Minnesota Department of Corrections Research, Information & Data Systems Unit.

TABLE I

	<u>1968</u>	<u>1969</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1971</u>
In Program start of Year	0	39	38	28
Admitted during year	107	139	116	128
Served during year	107	178	154	156
Terminated during year	68	140	126	117
In Program end of year	39	38	28	39

  

	<u>1972</u>	<u>1973</u>	<u>1974</u>	<u>1975</u>
In program start of year	39	24	25	20
Admitted during year	132	127	111	80
Served during year	171	151	136	100
Terminated during year	147	126	116	81
In Program end of year	24	25	20	19

SEX & RACE

Clients Served During the Year

<u>Sex &amp; Race</u> <u>(Adults)</u>	<u>1968-1972</u>		<u>1973</u>		<u>1974</u>		<u>1975</u>	
	<u>No.</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>No.</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>No.</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>No.</u>	<u>%</u>
Male - White	495	76.6	82	63.8	96	76.8	66	80.6
Male - Negro	69	10.7	33	26.0	16	12.8	9	11.0
Male - Indian	21	3.0	3	2.4	2	1.6	2	2.4
Male - Span. Am.	2	.3	0	0	0	0	1	1.2
Female - White	49	7.6	8	6.3	4	3.2	2	2.4
Female - Negro	4	.6	2	1.6	5	4.0	1	1.2
Female - Indian	6	.9	0	0	1	.8	0	0
Female - Span. Am.	0	0	0	0	1	.8	1	1.2
Sub-total	<u>646</u>	<u>100.0%</u>	<u>128</u>	<u>100.0%</u>	<u>125</u>	<u>100.0%</u>	<u>82</u>	<u>100.0%</u>

SEX & RACE

Clients Served During the Year

<u>Sex &amp; Race</u> <u>(Youths)</u>	<u>1968-1972</u>		<u>1973</u>		<u>1974</u>		<u>1975</u>	
	<u>No.</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>No.</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>No.</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>No.</u>	<u>%</u>
Male - White	77	64.2	22	95.8	8	72.7	15	83.3
Male - Negro	18	15.0	1	4.2	1	9.1	2	11.1
Male - Indian	4	3.3	0	0	2	18.2	1	5.6
Male - Span. Am.	1	.8	0	0	0	0	0	0
Female - White	17	14.2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Female - Negro	3	2.5	0	0	0	0	0	0
Female - Indian	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Female - Span. Am.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total	<u>120</u>	<u>100.0%</u>	<u>23</u>	<u>100.0%</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>100.0%</u>	<u>18</u>	<u>100.0%</u>
TOTAL	766		151		136		100	



AGE

Clients Served During the Year

<u>Age in Years</u> (Adults)	<u>1968-1972</u>		<u>1973</u>		<u>1974</u>		<u>1975</u>	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
19-21	5	.8	2	1.6	5	4.0	6	7.3
22-24	119	18.4	18	14.1	21	16.8	18	21.9
25-27	154	23.8	25	19.5	23	17.6	16	19.5
28-30	104	16.1	26	20.3	21	16.8	16	19.5
31-33	84	13.0	15	11.7	15	12.0	10	12.2
34-36	46	7.1	10	7.8	17	13.6	6	7.3
37-39	43	6.7	6	4.7	4	3.2	2	2.4
40-42	22	3.4	6	4.7	3	2.4	3	3.7
43-45	20	3.1	6	4.7	5	4.0	2	2.4
46-48	13	2.0	5	3.9	4	3.2	1	1.2
49-51	15	2.3	4	3.1	2	1.6	1	1.2
52-54	10	1.5	1	.8	3	2.4	0	0
55-57	3	.5	2	1.6	1	.8	1	1.2
58-60	5	.8	1	.8	1	.8	0	0
61-63	1	.1	1	.8	1	.8	0	0
64-66	1	.1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unreported	1	.1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total	646	100.0%	128	100.0%	125	100.0%	82	100.0%

AGE

Clients Served During the Year

<u>Age in Years</u> (Youth)	<u>1968-1972</u>		<u>1973</u>		<u>1974</u>		<u>1975</u>	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
16-18	1	.8	0	0	0	0	0	0
19-21	68	56.7	10	43.5	7	63.6	13	72.2
22-24	45	37.0	13	56.5	4	36.4	5	27.8
25-29	6	5.0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unreported	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
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Sub-total	120	100.0%	23	100.0%	11	100.0%	18	100.0%
TOTAL	766		151		136		100	

MARITAL STATUS

Clients Served During the Year

ADULTS	<u>1968-1972</u>		<u>1973</u>		<u>1974</u>		<u>1975</u>	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Single	176	27.2	49	38.3	41	32.8	37	45.1
Married	202	31.3	29	22.7	32	25.6	19	23.2
Annulled	2	.3	1	.8	0	0	0	0
Legal Separation	9	1.4	3	2.3	1	.8	1	1.2
Non-Legal Separation	19	2.9	4	3.1	3	2.4	2	2.4
Divorced	221	34.2	35	27.3	41	32.8	21	25.6
Widowed	11	1.7	6	4.6	5	4.0	2	2.4
Non-Legal Association	2	.3	0	0	2	1.6	0	0
Unknown	4	.6	1	.8	0	0	0	0
Sub-total	646	100.0%	128	100.0%	125	100.0%	82	100.0%

MARITAL STATUS

Clients Served During the Year

YOUTH	1968-1972		1973		1974		1975	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Single	83	69.2	20	87.0	8	72.7	16	88.9
Married	25	20.8	1	4.3	1	9.0	2	11.1
Annulled	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Legal Separation	1	.8	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-Legal Separation	1	.8	0	0	0	0	0	0
Divorced	9	7.5	2	8.7	2	18.2	0	0
Widowed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-Legal Association	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unknown	1	.8	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total	120	100.0%	23	100.0%	11	100.0%	18	100.0%
TOTAL	766		151		136		100	

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NUMBER OF DEPENDENTS

Clients Served During the Year

<u>ADULT</u>	<u>1968-1972</u>		<u>1973</u>		<u>1974</u>		<u>1975</u>	
	<u>No.</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>No.</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>No.</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>No.</u>	<u>%</u>
0	269	41.6	74	57.8	76	60.8	49	59.8
1	94	14.5	17	13.3	20	16.0	20	24.4
2	109	16.9	24	18.7	13	10.4	6	7.3
3	81	12.5	5	3.9	11	8.8	1	1.2
4	44	6.8	1	.8	3	2.4	3	3.7
5	24	3.7	1	.8	1	.8	3	3.7
6	17	2.6	3	2.3	1	.8	0	0
7	4	.6	2	1.6	0	0	0	0
8	1	.1	0	0	0	0	0	0
9	1	.1	1	.8	0	0	0	0
10	1	.1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unknown	1	.1	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Sub-total</b>	<b>646</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

NUMBER OF DEPENDENTS

Clients Served During the Year

<u>YOUTHS</u>	<u>1968-1972</u>		<u>1973</u>		<u>1974</u>		<u>1975</u>	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
0	73	60.8	20	86.9	10	90.9	16	88.9
1	26	21.7	3	13.4	1	9.1	1	5.6
2	17	14.2	0	0	0	0	1	5.6
3	3	2.5	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	1	.8	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total	120	100.0%	23	100.0%	11	100.0%	18	100.0%
TOTAL	766		151		136		100	

COMMITTING OFFENSE

Clients Served During the Year

<u>ADULTS</u>	<u>1968-1972</u>		<u>1973</u>		<u>1974</u>		<u>1975</u>	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Homicide	26	4.0	11	8.6	12	9.6	5	6.1
Crimes Against Person	144	22.3	47	36.7	26	20.8	17	20.7
Theft & Related	146	22.6	34	26.6	46	36.8	32	39.0
Forgery & Related	123	19.0	17	13.3	17	13.6	9	11.0
Damage to Property	145	22.4	0	0	0	0	0	0
Crimes Against Family	4	.6	1	.8	1	.8	0	0
Sex Offences	39	6.0	12	9.4	13	10.4	9	11.0
Drug & Liquor	15	2.3	3	2.3	9	7.2	9	11.0
Escape	2	.3	1	.8	0	0	0	0
Others	2	.3	2	1.6	1	.8	1	1.2
Sub-total	646	100.0%	128	100.0%	125	100.0%	82	100.0%

COMMITTING OFFENSE

Clients Served During the Year

<u>YOUTHS</u>	<u>1968-1972</u>		<u>1973</u>		<u>1974</u>		<u>1975</u>	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Homicide	8	6.7	4	17.4	1	9.1	0	0
Crimes Against Person	30	25.0	4	17.4	1	9.1	1	5.6
Theft & Related	22	18.3	11	47.8	8	72.7	12	66.7
Forgery & Related	17	14.2	0	0	1	9.1	2	11.1
Damage to Property	33	27.5	0	0	0	0	0	0
Crimes Against Family	1	.8	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sex Offenses	5	4.2	2	8.7	0	0	1	5.6
Drug & Liquor	3	2.5	1	4.3	0	0	2	11.1
Escape	0	0	1	4.3	0	0	0	0
Others	1	.8	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total	120	100.0%	23	100.0%	11	100.0%	18	100.0%
TOTAL	766		151		136		100	



SENTENCE IN YEARS

Clients Served During the Year

<u>ADULT</u>	<u>1968-1972</u>		<u>1973</u>		<u>1974</u>		<u>1975</u>	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
0-4	114	17.6	18	14.1	23	18.4	21	25.6
5-9	306	47.4	55	43.0	51	40.8	35	42.7
10-14	112	17.3	28	21.9	34	27.2	17	20.7
15-19	18	2.8	4	3.1	3	2.4	7	8.5
20-24	46	7.1	17	13.3	6	4.8	2	2.4
25-29	9	1.4	2	1.6	1	.8	0	0
30-34	4	.6	3	2.3	3	2.4	0	0
35-39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
40-44	18	2.8	1	1.3	4	3.2	0	0
45-49	4	.6	0	0	0	0	0	0
50-Over	11	1.7	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nor Reported	4	.6	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total	646	100.0%	128	100.0%	125	100.0%	82	100.0%

SENTENCE IN YEARS

Clients Served During the Year

<u>YOUTHS</u>	<u>1968-1972</u>		<u>1973</u>		<u>1974</u>		<u>1975</u>	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
0-4	12	10.0	5	21.7	1	9.1	5	27.8
5-9	55	45.8	9	39.1	7	63.6	9	50.0
10-14	26	21.7	3	13.0	1	9.1	3	16.7
15-19	1	.8	1	4.3	0	0	0	0
20-24	17	14.2	1	4.3	1	9.1	0	0
25-29	5	4.2	1	4.3	0	0	0	0
30-34	2	1.7	1	4.3	0	0	1	5.6
35-39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
40-44	2	1.7	2	8.7	1	9.1	0	0
Sub-total	120	100.0%	23	100.0%	11	100.0%	18	100.0%
TOTAL	766		151		136		100	

PRIOR CONVICTIONS

Clients Served During the Year

<u>ADULTS</u>	<u>1968-1972</u>		<u>1973</u>		<u>1974</u>		<u>1975</u>	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
0	267	41.3	53	41.4	44	35.2	37	45.1
1	179	27.7	36	28.1	44	35.2	25	30.5
2	93	14.4	20	15.6	17	13.6	13	15.8
3	58	9.0	7	5.5	4	3.2	1	1.2
4	23	3.5	4	3.1	10	8.0	4	4.9
5	18	2.8	8	6.2	4	3.2	2	2.4
6	4	.6	0	0	1	.8	0	0
7	2	.3	0	0	1	.8	0	0
8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
9	2	.3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total	646	100.0%	128	100.0%	125	100.0%	82	100.0%

PRIOR CONVICTIONS

Clients Served During the Year

<u>YOUTHS</u>	<u>1968-1972</u>		<u>1973</u>		<u>1974</u>		<u>1975</u>	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
0	103	85.8	20	86.9	8	72.7	13	72.2
1	13	10.8	3	13.1	3	27.3	4	22.2
2	1	.8	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	3	2.5	0	0	0	0	1	5.5
4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
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Sub-total	120	100.0%	23	100.0%	11	100.0%	18	100.0%
TOTAL	766		151		136		100	

DURATION OF TIME IN INSTITUTION PRIOR TO WORK RELEASE (Months)  
Clients Served During the Year

Time in Months (Adults)	1968-1972		1973		1974		1975	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
0-5	5	.8	3	2.3	1	.8	7	8.5
6-11	98	15.2	15	11.7	37	29.6	23	28.0
12-17	205	31.7	42	32.8	45	36.0	33	40.2
18-23	133	20.6	17	13.3	16	12.8	11	13.4
24-29	72	11.1	15	11.7	12	9.6	3	3.7
30-35	29	4.5	6	4.7	3	2.4	2	2.4
36-41	43	6.7	17	13.3	1	.8	1	1.2
42-47	17	2.6	7	5.5	2	1.6	0	0
48-53	13	2.0	1	.8	3	2.4	0	0
54-59	4	.6	1	.8	0	0	0	0
60-65	9	1.4	3	2.3	0	0	1	1.2
66-71	1	.1	0	0	1	.8	0	0
72-77	2	.3	0	0	0	0	0	0
78-83	2	.3	0	0	0	0	0	0
84-89	1	.1	0	0	0	0	0	0
90-95	2	.3	0	0	0	0	0	0
96-101	2	.3	0	0	0	0	1	1.2
102-107	3	.5	0	0	0	0	0	0
108-113	2	.3	0	0	2	1.6	0	0
114-119	0	0	1	.8	0	0	0	0
120-155	0	0	0	0	2	1.6	0	0
156-161	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
162-191	1	.1	0	0	0	0	0	0
192-197	1	.1	0	0	0	0	0	0
198-203	1	.1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total	646	100.0%	128	100.0%	125	100.0%	82	100.0%

DURATION OF TIME IN INSTITUTION PRIOR TO WORK RELEASE (Months)  
Clients Served During the Year

Time in Months (Youths)	1968-1972		1973		1974		1975	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
0-5	25	20.8	3	13.0	0	0	1	5.6
6-11	32	26.7	5	21.7	1	9.1	3	16.7
12-17	26	21.7	5	21.7	5	45.4	9	50.0
18-23	22	18.3	1	4.3	3	27.3	2	11.1
24-29	3	2.5	5	21.7	2	18.2	1	5.6
30-35	5	4.2	0	0	0	0	2	11.1
36-41	1	.8	2	8.7	0	0	0	0
42-47	2	1.7	1	4.3	0	0	0	0
48-53	1	.8	1	4.3	0	0	0	0
54-59	1	.8	0	0	0	0	0	0
60-65	2	1.7	0	0	0	0	0	0
66-71	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
72-77	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total	120	100.0%	23	100.0%	11	100.0%	18	100.0%
TOTAL	766		151		136		100	

SOURCE OF FIRST JOB AFTER INSTITUTION RELEASE

Clients Served During the Year

<u>ADULTS</u>	<u>1968-1972</u>		<u>1973</u>		<u>1974</u>		<u>1975</u>	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Retained Previous								
Job	34	6.6	1	.8	0	0	0	0
Self	120	23.2	38	33.9	54	49.1	45	63.4
Spouse	1	.2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Children	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Relative	24	4.6	3	2.7	1	.9	1	1.4
Social Agency	46	8.9	29	25.9	47	42.7	18	25.3
Friend	51	9.9	5	4.5	0	0	0	0
Department of Corrections	241	46.6	36	32.1	8	7.3	7	9.8
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>517</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

SOURCE OF FIRST JOB AFTER INSTITUTION RELEASE

Clients Served During the Year

<u>YOUTHS</u>	<u>1968-1972</u>		<u>1973</u>		<u>1974</u>		<u>1975</u>	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Retained Previous								
Job	1	1.0	2	15.4	0	0	0	0
Self	9	9.0	4	30.8	4	40.0	10	58.8
Spouse	2	2.0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Children	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Relative	6	6.0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Social Agency	4	4.0	3	23.1	6	60.0	6	35.3
Friend	2	2.0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Department of Corrections	76	76.0	4	30.8	0	0	1	5.9
 TOTAL	 100	 100.0%	 13	 100.0%	 10	 100.0%	 17	 100.0%

Table includes only those who were employed -- students and unemployed excluded.



HOUSING INSTITUTIONS

Clients Served During the Year

<u>ADULTS</u>	<u>1968-1972</u>		<u>1973</u>		<u>1974</u>		<u>1975</u>	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Ramsey County Workhouse	213	33.0	7	5.5	3	2.4	0	0
MCIW	60	9.3	6	4.7	5	4.0	3	3.7
Olmsted Jail	5	.7	1	.8	0	0	1	1.2
SRM	27	4.2	7	5.5	2	1.6	2	2.4
Meeker County Jail	2	.3	1	.8	0	0	0	0
Hennepin County Jail	227	42.9	5	3.9	0	0	0	0
Anoka State Hospital	7	1.1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wright County Jail	4	.6	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anoka County Jail	1	.1	1	.8	1	.8	3	3.7
St. Louis Jail	1	.1	0	0	1	.8	2	2.4
Blue Earth Jail	3	.5	1	.8	3	2.4	0	0
VOA	2	.3	4	3.1	0	0	0	0
Goodhue Jail	1	.1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Newgate House	9	1.4	4	3.1	0	0	0	0
Salvation Army	10	1.5	74	57.8	98	78.4	66	80.5
Nobles County Jail	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Waseca County Jail	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	24	3.7	17	13.3	12	9.6	5	6.1
Sub-total	646	100.0%	128	100.0%	125	100.0%	82	100.0%

HOUSING INSTITUTIONS  
Clients Served During the Year

<u>YOUTHS</u>	<u>1968-1972</u>		<u>1973</u>		<u>1974</u>		<u>1975</u>	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Ramsey County Workhouse	40	33.3	1	4.3	0	0	0	0
MCIW	20	16.7	0	0	0	0	0	0
Olmsted Jail	2	1.7	0	0	0	0	0	0
SRM	9	7.5	5	21.7	3	27.3	1	5.5
Meeker County Jail	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hennepin County Jail	40	33.3	4	17.4	0	0	0	0
Minneapolis Workhouse	1	.8	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anoka Hospital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wright County Jail	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anoka County Jail	1	.8	1	4.3	0	0	0	0
St. Louis Jail	0	0	1	4.3	1	9.0	0	0
Blue Earth Jail	1	.8	2	8.7	0	0	0	0
VOA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Goodhue Jail	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Newgate House	2	1.7	2	8.7	0	0	0	0
Salvation Army	2	1.7	5	21.7	7	63.6	17	94.4
Nobles County Jail	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Waseca County Jail	1	.8	1	4.3	0	0	0	0
Other	1	.8	1	4.3	0	0	0	0
Sub-total	120	100.0%	23	100.0%	11	100.0%	18	100.0%
TOTAL	766		151		136		100	

SKILL LEVEL

Clients Served During the Year

<u>ADULTS</u>	<u>1968-1972</u>		<u>1973</u>		<u>1974</u>		<u>1975</u>	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Professional	6	.9	0	0	1	.8	0	0
Managerial	2	.3	1	.8	1	.8	1	1.2
Semi-Professional	14	2.2	3	2.4	5	4.0	0	0
Clerical	13	2.0	6	4.7	2	1.6	1	1.2
Sales	4	.6	0	0	1	.8	0	0
Skilled Labor	122	18.9	20	15.6	39	31.2	18	21.9
Semi-Skilled Labor	184	28.5	23	18.0	28	22.4	20	24.4
Unskilled Labor	196	30.3	58	45.3	33	26.4	29	35.3
Student	73	11.3	13	10.1	10	8.0	7	8.5
Not Employed	33	5.1	4	3.1	5	4.0	6	7.3
Unreported	5	.8	0	0	0	0	0	0
	<hr/>		<hr/>		<hr/>		<hr/>	
Sub-total	653	100.0%	128	100.0%	125	100.0%	82	100.0%

SKILL LEVEL

Clients Served During the Year

<u>YOUTH</u>	<u>1968-1972</u>		<u>1973</u>		<u>1974</u>		<u>1975</u>	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Professional	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Managerial	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Semi-Professional	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Clerical	2	1.6	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sales	1	.1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Skilled Labor	11	1.7	1	4.3	0	0	3	16.7
Semi-Skilled Labor	19	2.9	2	8.7	2	18.2	3	16.7
Unskilled Labor	57	8.8	9	39.1	7	63.6	10	55.5
Student	28	4.3	9	39.1	2	18.2	1	5.5
Never Employed	6	.9	2	8.7	0	0	1	5.5
Not Reported	1	.1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total	125	100.0%	23	100.0%	11	100.0%	18	100.0%
TOTAL	788		151		136		100	

NUMBER OF JOBS HELD  
Success - Failure

<u>Number of Jobs</u> (Adult)	<u>1968-1972</u>		<u>1973</u>		<u>1974</u>		<u>1975</u>	
	<u>S*</u>	<u>**F</u>	<u>S</u>	<u>F</u>	<u>S</u>	<u>F</u>	<u>S</u>	<u>F</u>
0	8	23	2	2	0	7	0	0
1	265	145	62	20	71	20	34	13
2	31	10	20	5	18	1	14	4
3	8	0	4	0	0	2	1	2
4	1	0	1	2	4	0	4	0
TOTAL	313	178	89	29	93	30	53	19

<u>Number of Jobs</u> (Youth)	<u>1968-1972</u>		<u>1973</u>		<u>1974</u>		<u>1975</u>	
	<u>S</u>	<u>F</u>	<u>S</u>	<u>F</u>	<u>S</u>	<u>F</u>	<u>S</u>	<u>F</u>
0	2	5	0	2	0	0	0	1
1	44	31	7	6	2	3	6	2
2	8	16	0	0	2	0	3	0
3	4	0	0	0	1	3	1	0
4	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	1
TOTAL	58	52	7	8	5	6	14	4

\* Success  
\*\* Failure

NUMBER OF JOBS HELD

<u>Number of Jobs (Adult)</u>	<u>1968-1972</u>		<u>1973</u>		<u>1974</u>		<u>1975</u>	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
0	31	6.3	4	3.4	7	5.7	0	0
1	410	83.5	82	69.5	91	74.0	47	65.3
2	41	8.3	25	21.2	19	15.5	18	25.0
3	8	1.6	4	3.4	2	1.6	3	4.2
4	1	.2	3	2.5	4	3.2	4	5.5
	<hr/>		<hr/>		<hr/>		<hr/>	
Sub-total	491	100.0%	118	100.0%	123	100.0%	72	100.0%

  

<u>Number of Jobs (Youth)</u>	<u>1968-1972</u>		<u>1973</u>		<u>1974</u>		<u>1975</u>	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
0	7	6.8	2	13.3	0	0	0	0
1	75	73.5	13	86.7	5	45.4	8	47.0
2	16	15.7	0	0	2	18.2	3	17.6
3	4	3.9	0	0	4	36.4	1	5.9
4	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	29.4
	<hr/>		<hr/>		<hr/>		<hr/>	
Sub-total	102	100.0%	15	100.0%	11	100.0%	17	100.0%

NET INCOME

Clients Served During the Year

<u>ADULT</u>	<u>1968-1972</u>		<u>1973*</u>		<u>1974*</u>		<u>1975*</u>	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
0-499	215	46.0	36	32.4	24	21.8	18	26.5
500-999	121	25.9	42	37.5	34	30.9	18	26.5
1000-1499	82	17.6	25	22.3	33	30.0	22	32.3
1500-1999	25	5.3	3	2.7	12	10.9	7	10.3
2000-2499	14	3.0	5	4.5	5	4.5	0	0
2500-2999	7	1.5	1	.9	2	1.8	2	2.9
3000-3499	2	.4	0	0	0	0	0	0
3500-3999	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1.5
4000-4499	1	.2	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	467	100.0%	112	100.0%	110	100.0%	68	100.0%

\* Does not include work releasees who were students

NET INCOME

Clients Served During the Year

<u>YOUTH</u>	<u>1968-1972</u>		<u>1973*</u>		<u>1974*</u>		<u>1975*</u>	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
0-499	56	59.6	3	25.0	4	40.0	4	25.0
500-999	18	19.1	6	50.0	5	50.0	6	37.5
1000-1499	17	18.1	2	16.7	1	10.0	5	31.2
1500-1999	2	2.2	1	8.3	0	0	0	0
2000-2499	1	1.1	0	0	0	0	1	6.2
2500-2999	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3000-3499	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4000-4499	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	94	100.0%	12	100.0%	10	100.0%	16	100.0%

\* Does not include work releasees who were students



AVERAGE NUMBER DAYS ON WORK RELEASE

<u>ADULT</u>	<u>1968-1972</u>		<u>1973</u>		<u>1974</u>		<u>1975</u>	
	No.	$\bar{X}$	No.	$\bar{X}$	No.	$\bar{X}$	No.	$\bar{X}$
Successes								
Terminated	311	102	81	73	82	93	45	93
Failures Terminated	178	46	24	45	26	45	26	54
Terminated Other								
Reasons	7	45	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total	496	82						
Current Participants			23	61	17	62	11	61
Adult Client Days	40,558		8,451		9,807			

AVERAGE NUMBER DAYS ON WORK RELEASE

<u>YOUTH</u>	<u>1968-1972</u>		<u>1973</u>		<u>1974</u>		<u>1975</u>	
	No.	$\bar{X}$	No.	$\bar{X}$	No.	$\bar{X}$	No.	$\bar{X}$
Successes Terminated	57	112	12	85	5	38	5	92
Failures Terminated	43	54	9	29	3	71	4	81
Terminated Other Reasons	3	34	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Client Days	8,741							
Sub-total	102	84						
Current Participants			2	53	3	54	8	104
Youth Client Days	8,652		1,337		569			
Total Client Days	49,299		9,788		10,376		8,398	
Total Clients	599		151		136		100	

STATUS OF PARTICIPANTS TERMINATED DURING YEAR

<u>ADULTS</u>	<u>1968-1972</u>		<u>1973</u>		<u>1974</u>		<u>1975</u>	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Rules Violated	79	15.9	4	3.8	3	2.9	8	11.3
New Offense	3	.6	3	2.8	1	1.0	1	1.4
Escaped	96	19.4	17	16.2	16	15.7	17	23.9
Paroled	280	56.6	78	74.3	80	78.4	42	59.1
Discharge at Expiration	16	3.2	0	0	2	2.0	0	0
Discharge Prior Expiration	15	3.0	3	2.8	0	0	1	1.4
Illness	5	1.0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	1	.2	0	0	0	0	2	2.8
 Sub-total	 495	 100.0%	 105	 100.0%	 102	 100.0%	 71	 100.0%

STATUS OF PARTICIPANTS TERMINATED DURING YEAR

<u>YOUTH</u>	<u>1968-1972</u>		<u>1973</u>		<u>1974</u>		<u>1975</u>	
	<u>No.</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>No.</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>No.</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>No.</u>	<u>%</u>
Rules Violated	30	26.5	1	4.6	5	35.7	1	10.0
New Offense	0	0	2	9.5	1	7.1	1	10.0
Escaped	23	20.3	6	28.6	3	21.4	2	20.0
Paroled	53	46.9	12	57.1	4	28.6	6	60.0
Discharge at Expiration	2	1.8	0	0	0	0	0	0
Discharge Prior Expiration	2	1.8	0	0	0	0	0	0
Illness	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	3	2.6	0	0	1	7.1	0	0
 Sub-total	 113	 100.0%	 21	 100.0%	 14	 100.0%	 10	 100.0%
 TOTAL	 608		 126		 116		 81	

"SUCCESS AND FAILURE"

<u>ADULT</u>	<u>1968-1972</u>		<u>1973</u>		<u>1974</u>		<u>1975</u>	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Success	311	63.6	81	77.0	82	80.0	45	63.0
Failure	178	36.4	24	23.0	20	20.0	26	37.0
Sub-total	489	100.0%	105	100.0%	102	100.0%	71	100.0%
<u>YOUTH</u>								
Success	57	57.0	12	57.0	5	36.0	6	60.0
Failure	43	43.0	9	43.0	9	64.0	4	40.0
Sub-total	100	100.0%	21	100.0%	14	100.0%	10	100.0%
<u>COMBINED ADULT AND YOUTH</u>								
Success	368	62.5	93	73.0	87	75.0	51	63.0
Failure	221	37.5	33	27.0	29	25.0	30	37.0
TOTAL	589	100.0%	126	100.0%	116	100.0%	81	100.0%

PROGRAM COSTS

<u>Calendar Year</u>	<u>Total Cost</u>	<u>Number of Participants</u>	<u>Number of Days of Care</u>	<u>Participant Cost per Day of Care</u>	<u>Per Client Cost</u>
1973	159,836	151	9,788	16.33	1,058.00
1974	229,313	136	10,376	22.10	1,686.00
1975	292,001	100	8,398	34.77	2,920.00

Costs are composed of salaries paid employees, travel and subsistence for these employees, support for work releasees either while out of work or to supplement income and for supplies for unit operations. Part of the costs for 1974-1975 was also incurred through the operation of the Lino Lakes Pre-Release Program. All salary and travel expense for the Pre-Release Program Director was paid from the above program cost. Some Pre-Release clients also spent weekends at the Reentry Center but their days of care were not included in the above figure. Thus the cost of care per day is somewhat inflated for fulltime program participants.

The above table details the annual costs. Daily costs of incarceration during fiscal year 1973-1974 for the State Prison were 19.42 and for the State Reformatory for Men were 25.76. During fiscal year 1974-1975 State Prison costs were 25.41 and State Reformatory for Men costs were 30.48.

In addition, it must be noted that clients on Work Release contribute to their room and board, family support, pay taxes and generally are a contributing member to the community's economy.

CLIENTS EARNINGS AND EXPENSES

For Clients Terminated From the Program During the Year

<u>Year</u>	<u>Gross Earnings</u>	<u>Taxes Paid</u>	<u>Room and Board</u>	<u>Token Support</u>	<u>Daily* Living Expenses</u>	<u>Average Cash at Time of Release</u>
1973	99,657	21,483	15,331	1,225	44,791	257.00
1974	131,345	30,092	22,845	1,456	66,178	238.00
1975	74,150	14,868	13,768	680	44,384	268.00

\* Daily living expenses include transportation, car purchase and repair, auto, health and life insurance, tools for jobs, apartment rent and damage deposits, medical, dental and optical expenses, in some cases financial assistance to families, union initiation fees and dues and weekly expense money.