

*Your quick,
easy guide to*

Minnesota Workforce

Facts

Labor Market Information HelpLine:

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Or visit our website at:

www.deed.state.mn.us/lmi

MINNESOTA DEPARTMENT OF EMPLOYMENT
AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

March 2008

Minnesota Workforce Facts

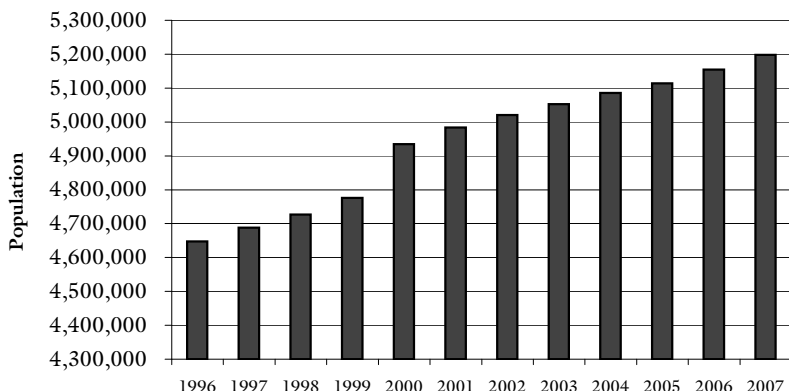
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Population Estimates

Minnesota, 1996-2007



Year	Population
1996	4,647,723
1997	4,687,726
1998	4,726,411
1999	4,775,508
2000 *	4,934,185
2001	4,984,100
2002	5,020,624
2003	5,052,497
2004	5,085,626
2005	5,113,824
2006	5,154,586
2007	5,197,621

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

* Population estimates for 2000 forward are based on the 2000 Census. Estimates for years prior to 2000 are based on the 1990 Census. This creates a break in series between 1999 and 2000.

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MINNESOTA DEPARTMENT OF EMPLOYMENT
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Labor Market Information Office

Minnesota Workforce **Facts**
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Number of Employed and Number of Unemployed

Minnesota and United States, 1997-2007

MINNESOTA	Labor Force	Employed	Unemployed
1997	2,694,348	2,605,673	88,675
1998	2,731,715	2,656,674	75,042
1999	2,763,825	2,686,942	76,883
2000	2,807,668	2,720,492	87,176
2001	2,866,023	2,755,807	110,216
2002	2,880,329	2,749,525	130,805
2003	2,891,661	2,750,938	140,723
2004	2,897,106	2,763,472	133,635
2005	2,893,643	2,773,538	120,105
2006	2,910,254	2,792,618	117,637
2007	2,930,553	2,796,737	133,816

UNITED STATES	Labor Force (in thousands)	Employed (in thousands)	Unemployed (in thousands)
1997	136,297	129,558	6,739
1998	137,673	131,463	6,210
1999	139,368	133,488	5,880
2000	142,583	136,891	5,692
2001	143,734	136,933	6,801
2002	144,863	136,485	8,378
2003	146,510	137,736	8,774
2004	147,401	139,252	8,195
2005	149,320	141,730	7,591
2006	151,428	144,427	7,001
2007	153,124	146,047	7,078

Source: Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS), Minnesota Department of Employment and Economic Development, Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor

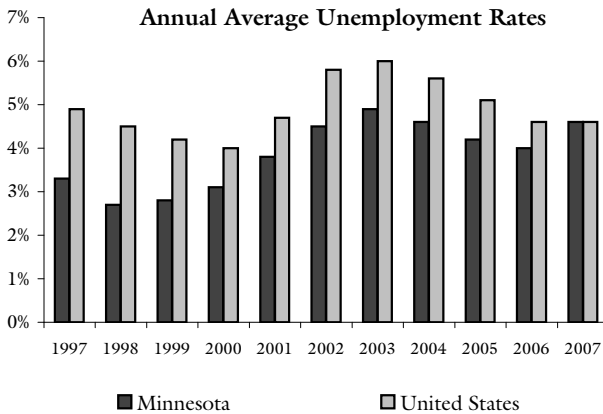
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Average Unemployment Rates

Minnesota and United States, 1997-2007

	Minnesota	United States
1997	3.3 %	4.9 %
1998	2.7	4.5
1999	2.8	4.2
2000	3.1	4.0
2001	3.8	4.7
2002	4.5	5.8
2003	4.9	6.0
2004	4.6	5.6
2005	4.2	5.1
2006	4.0	4.6
2007	4.6	4.6

Source: Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS), Minnesota Department of Employment and Economic Development, Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor



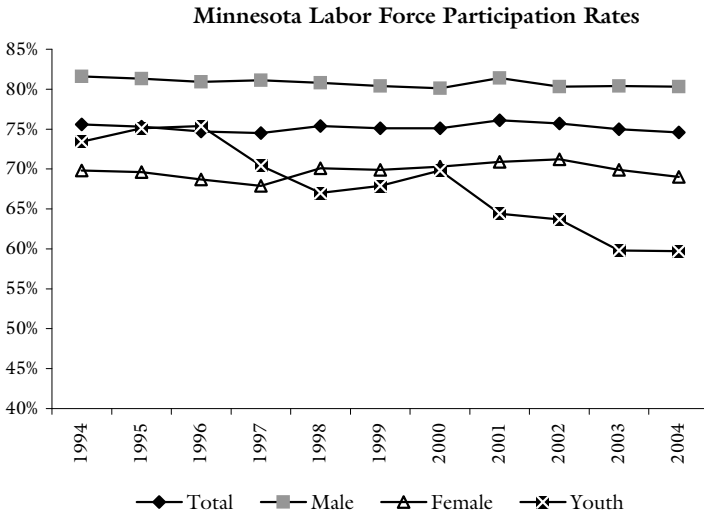
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Labor Force Participation Rates

Minnesota, 1994-2004

	Total	Male	Female	Youth (Age 16-19)
1994	75.6 %	81.6 %	69.8 %	73.4 %
1995	75.3	81.3	69.6	75.1
1996	74.7	80.9	68.7	75.4
1997	74.5	81.1	67.9	70.4
1998	75.4	80.8	70.1	67.0
1999	75.1	80.4	69.9	67.9
2000	75.1	80.1	70.3	69.8
2001	76.1	81.4	70.9	64.4
2002	75.7	80.3	71.2	63.7
2003	75.0	80.4	69.9	59.8
2004	74.6	80.3	69.0	59.7

Source: Current Population Survey, Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor



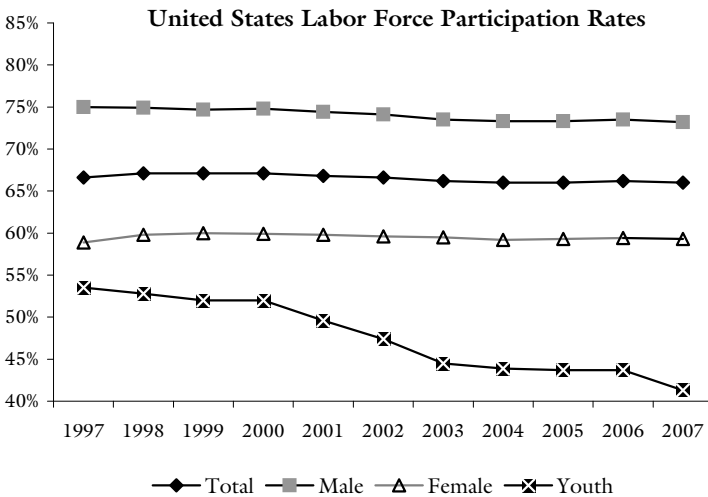
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Labor Force Participation Rates

United States, 1997-2007

	Total	Male	Female	Youth (Age 16-19)
1997	66.6 %	75.0 %	58.9 %	53.5 %
1998	67.1	74.9	59.8	52.8
1999	67.1	74.7	60.0	52.0
2000	67.1	74.8	59.9	52.0
2001	66.8	74.4	59.8	49.6
2002	66.6	74.1	59.6	47.4
2003	66.2	73.5	59.5	44.5
2004	66.0	73.3	59.2	43.9
2005	66.0	73.3	59.3	43.7
2006	66.2	73.5	59.4	43.7
2007	66.0	73.2	59.3	41.3

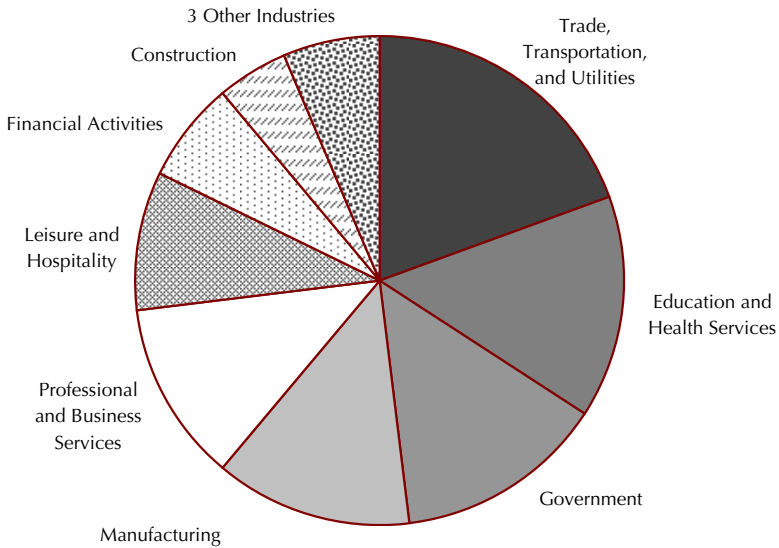
Source: Current Population Survey, Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor



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Annual Average Employment by Industry

Minnesota, 2006



Industry	Employment
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities	523,914
Education and Health Services	391,520
Government	373,827
Manufacturing	346,271
Professional and Business Services	322,390
Leisure and Hospitality	245,045
Financial Activities	178,904
Construction	127,429
Other Services	88,048
Information	58,144
Natural Resources and Mining	22,486

Source: Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW),
Minnesota Department of Employment and Economic
Development

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Nonagricultural Employment

Minnesota and United States, 1997-2007

	Minnesota	United States
1997	2,500,000	122,776,000
1998	2,564,200	125,930,000
1999	2,622,200	128,993,000
2000	2,684,900	131,785,000
2001	2,689,351	131,826,000
2002	2,664,341	130,341,000
2003	2,660,323	129,999,000
2004	2,681,005	131,435,000
2005	2,723,269	133,703,000
2006	2,758,216	136,086,000
2007	2,770,752	137,626,000



Source: Current Employment Statistics (CES), Minnesota Department of Employment and Economic Development, Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor

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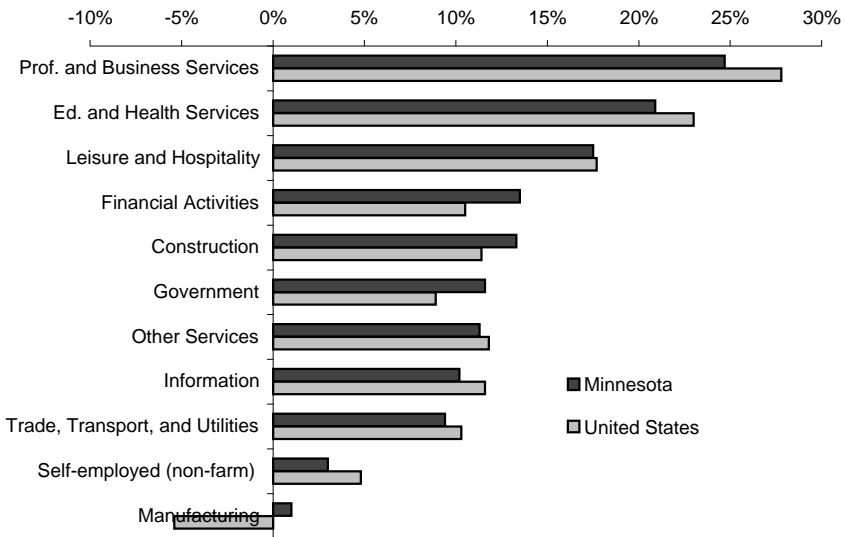
Employment Projections by Industry

Minnesota and United States, 2004-2014

Industry	Percent Change in Employment, 2004-2014	
	Minnesota	United States
Prof. and Business Services	24.7 %	27.8 %
Ed. and Health Services	20.9	23.0
Leisure and Hospitality	17.5	17.7
Financial Activities	13.5	10.5
Construction	13.3	11.4
Government	11.6	8.9
Other Services	11.3	11.8
Information	10.2	11.6
Trade, Transport, and Utilities	9.4	10.3
Self-employed (non-farm)	3.0	4.8
Manufacturing	1.0	-5.4
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing and Hunting	-6.6	-10.7
Mining	-12.1	-8.8

Source: Employment Projections, Minnesota Department of Employment and Economic Development, Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor

Percent Change in Number of Jobs, 2004 - 2014



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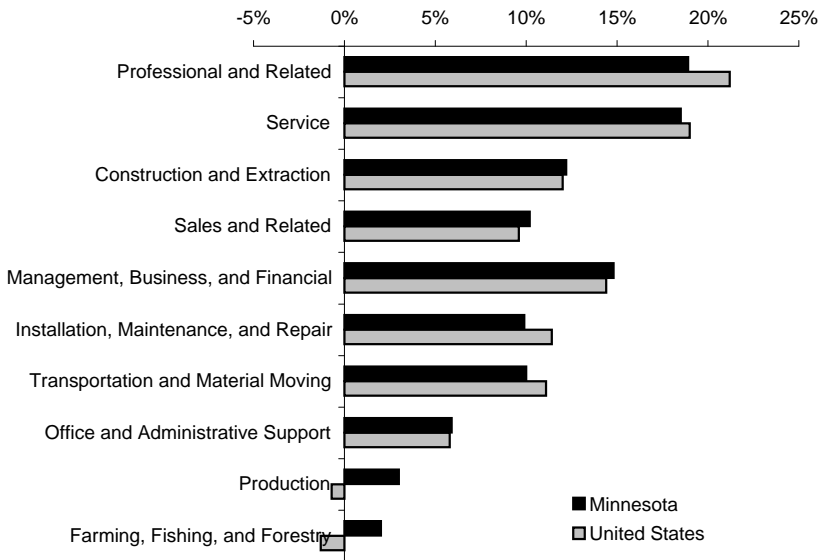
Employment Projections by Occupation

Minnesota and United States, 2004-2014

Occupation	Percent Change in Employment, 2004-2014	
	Minnesota	United States
Professional and Related	18.9 %	21.2 %
Service	18.5	19.0
Construction and Extraction	12.2	12.0
Sales and Related	10.2	9.6
Management, Business, and Financial	14.8	14.4
Installation, Maintenance, and Repair	9.9	11.4
Transportation and Material Moving	10.0	11.1
Office and Administrative Support	5.9	5.8
Production	3.0	-0.7
Farming, Fishing, and Forestry	2.0	-1.3

Source: Employment Projections, Minnesota Department of Employment and Economic Development, Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor

Percent Change in Number of Jobs, 2004 - 2014



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10 Fastest-Growing Occupations & Hourly Wages

Minnesota and United States, 2004 - 2014

Minnesota Rank	Occupation	Projected Job Growth 2004-2014	Fourth Qtr 2007 Median Hourly Wage
1	Physician Assistants	53.7 %	\$40.22
2	Network Systems & Data Comm. Analysts	52.8	\$36.13
3	Home Health Aides	51.7	\$11.18
4	Computer Software Engineers, Applications	47.4	\$39.26
5	Biomedical Engineers	45.3	\$38.00
6	Medical Assistants	42.3	\$14.95
7	Personal and Home Care Aides	42.1	\$11.12
8	Medical Scientists, Except Epidemiologists	42.0	\$27.82
9	Athletic Trainers	41.0	38,654 per year
10	Dental Hygienists	38.1	\$33.18

United States Rank	Occupation	Projected Job Growth 2004-2014	Fourth Qtr 2007 Median Hourly Wage
1	Home Health Aides	56.0 %	\$9.89
2	Network Systems and Data Communications	54.6	\$32.83
3	Medical Assistants	52.1	\$14.95
4	Physician Assistants	49.6	\$38.10
5	Computer Software Engineers, Applications	48.4	\$40.55
6	Physical Therapist Assistants	44.2	\$21.02
7	Dental Hygienists	43.3	\$31.91
8	Computer Software Engineers, Systems Software	43.0	\$43.38
9	Dental Assistants	42.7	\$15.36
10	Personal and Home Care Aides	41.0	\$9.03

Source: Employment Projections, Minnesota Department of Employment and Economic Development, Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor

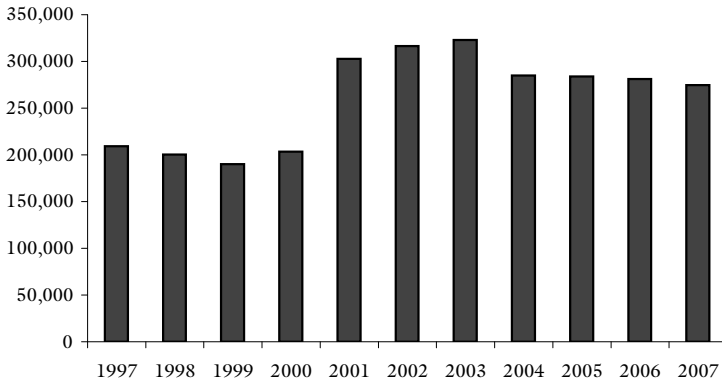
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Initial Claims for Unemployment Insurance Minnesota and United States, 1997 - 2007

	Minnesota	United States
1997	209,226	16,797,746
1998	200,334	16,689,609
1999	190,003	15,478,810
2000	203,480	15,646,774
2001	302,676	21,012,173
2002	316,572	21,163,464
2003	323,050	20,973,682
2004	284,948	17,956,673
2005	283,975	17,057,501
2006	281,171	16,354,134
2007	274,581	NA

Source: Minnesota Unemployment Benefits Program, Minnesota Department of Employment and Economic Development, Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor

Minnesota Initial Claims for Unemployment Insurance

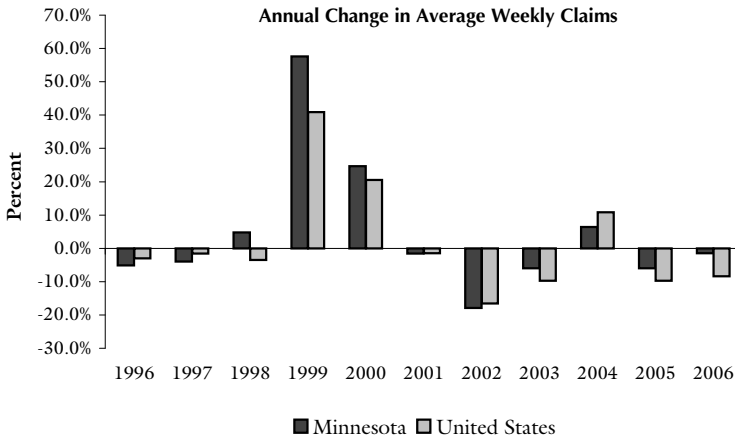


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Average Weekly Claims* for Unemployment Insurance Minnesota and United States, 1996 - 2006

	Minnesota	United States	Annual Change	
			Minnesota	United States
1996	31,194	2,221,662	-5.1 %	-3.0 %
1997	29,944	2,186,901	-4.0	-1.6
1998	31,385	2,110,279	4.8	-3.5
1999	49,469	2,973,783	57.6	40.9
2000	61,646	3,585,437	24.6	20.6
2001	60,655	3,532,703	-1.6	-1.5
2002	49,793	2,949,670	-17.9	-16.5
2003	46,797	2,661,797	-6.0	-9.8
2004	49,793	2,949,670	6.4	10.8
2005	46,797	2,661,797	-6.0	-9.8
2006	46,126	2,438,100	-1.4	-8.4

* This calculates the number of people claiming unemployment insurance (UI) during an average week. It is a measure of duration on UI.



Source: Employment and Training Administration, U.S. Department of Labor. Calculations performed by Minnesota Department of Employment and Economic Development.

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Maximum Weekly Benefit Amount for UI

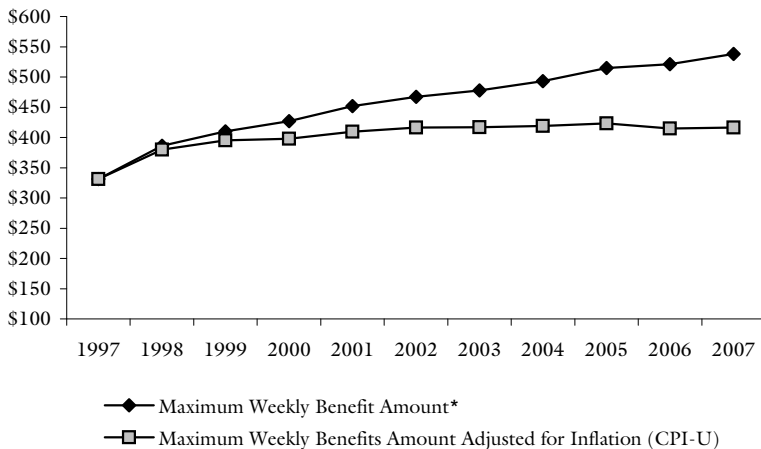
Minnesota, 1997-2007

	Maximum Weekly Benefit Amount*
1997	\$331.00
1998	\$386.00
1999	\$410.00
2000	\$427.00
2001	\$452.00
2002	\$467.00
2003	\$478.00
2004	\$493.00
2005	\$515.00
2006	\$521.00
2007	\$538.00

*Effective August 1 of every year.

Source: Minnesota Unemployment Benefits Program, Minnesota
Department of Employment and Economic Development

Minnesota Maximum Weekly Benefit Amount



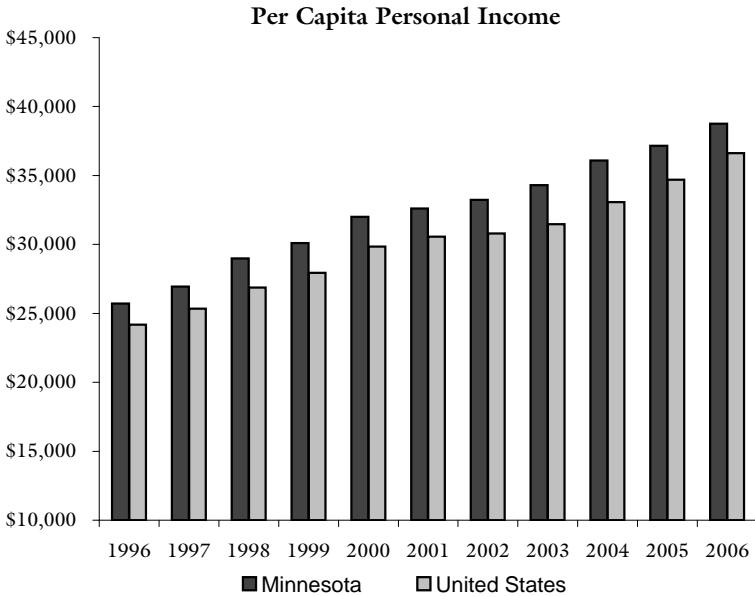
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Per Capita Personal Income, *not adjusted for inflation*

Minnesota and United States, 1996-2006

	Minnesota	United States
1996	\$25,716	\$24,175
1997	\$26,953	\$25,334
1998	\$28,993	\$26,883
1999	\$30,106	\$27,939
2000	\$32,014	\$29,843
2001	\$32,608	\$30,562
2002	\$33,230	\$30,795
2003	\$34,295	\$31,466
2004	\$36,078	\$33,072
2005	\$37,164	\$34,685
2006	\$38,751	\$36,629

Source: Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce. 2005 data are preliminary and will be revised.



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Current Poverty Guidelines and Lower Living Standard Income Levels (LLSIL)

Family Size	Poverty Guidelines for all States ¹	70% of LLSIL for Midwest, 2006	
	Effective January 23, 2008	Metro Counties*	Non-Metro Counties
1	\$10,400	\$7,960	\$7,560
2	\$14,000	\$13,040	\$12,390
3	\$17,600	\$17,910	\$17,010
4	\$21,200	\$22,100	\$21,000
5	\$24,800	\$26,080	\$24,780
6	\$28,400	\$30,500	\$28,980
7	\$32,000	\$34,920	\$33,180
8	\$35,600	\$39,340	\$37,380
add'l	\$3,600	\$4,420	\$4,200

¹ Except Alaska and Hawaii

**Total hourly wage needed at 40 hours per week,
52 weeks per year to meet:**

Family Size	Poverty Guidelines	70% of LLSIL for Midwest	
		Metro Counties*	Non-metro Counties
1	\$5.00	\$3.83	\$3.63
2	\$6.73	\$6.27	\$5.96
3	\$8.46	\$8.61	\$8.18
4	\$10.19	\$10.63	\$10.10
5	\$11.92	\$12.54	\$11.91
6	\$13.65	\$14.66	\$13.93
7	\$15.38	\$16.79	\$15.95
8	\$17.12	\$18.91	\$17.97
add'l	\$1.73	\$2.13	\$2.02

* Metro counties in Minnesota include Anoka, Benton, Carver, Chisago, Clay, Dakota, Hennepin, Houston, Isanti, Olmsted, Polk, Ramsey, Scott, Sherburne, St. Louis, Stearns, Washington and Wright.

Source: Federal Register, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, U.S. Department of Labor

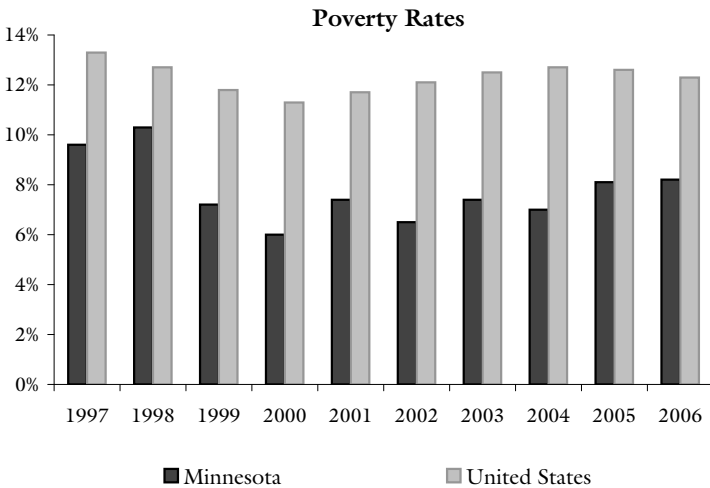
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Poverty Rates

Minnesota and United States, 1997 - 2006

	Minnesota	United States
1997	9.6 %	13.3 %
1998	10.3	12.7
1999	7.2	11.8
2000	6.0	11.3
2001	7.4	11.7
2002	6.5	12.1
2003	7.4	12.5
2004	7.0	12.7
2005	8.1	12.6
2006	8.2	12.3

Source: U.S. Census Bureau



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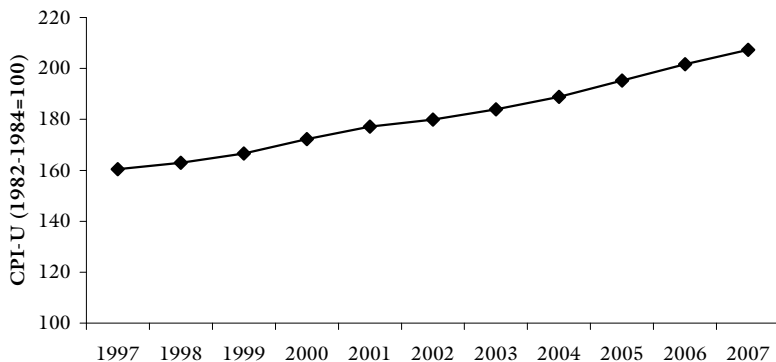
Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers

U.S., 1997 - 2007

	U.S. CPI-U 1982-1984=100	Percent Change
1997	160.5	2.3 %
1998	163.0	1.6
1999	166.6	2.2
2000	172.2	3.4
2001	177.1	2.8
2002	179.9	1.6
2003	184.0	2.3
2004	188.9	2.7
2005	195.3	3.4
2006	201.6	3.2
2007	207.3	2.8

Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor

United States Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers



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Useful Websites

Minnesota Department of Employment and Economic Development
www.deed.state.mn.us

Minnesota Labor Market Information
www.deed.state.mn.us/lmi

Internet System for Education and Employment Knowledge (ISEEK)
www.iseek.org

Minnesota Community Profiles and Property Search
www.mnpro.com

Minnesota Demographics Center
www.demography.state.mn.us

Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor
www.bls.gov

Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce
www.bea.gov

Federal Reserve Bank of Minneapolis
www.minneapolisfed.org

U.S. Census Bureau, U.S. Department of Commerce
www.census.gov

Statistical Resources on the Web: U of MI Documents Center
www.lib.umich.edu/govdocs/steclab.html

Minnesota Unemployment Insurance Program
www.uimn.org

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Definitions of Labor Market Terms

Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS):

The BLS is part of the U.S. Department of Labor and functions as the principal data-gathering agency of the federal government in the field of labor economics. The BLS collects, processes, analyzes and disseminates data relating to employment, unemployment, the labor force, productivity, prices, family expenditures, wages, industrial relations, and occupational safety and health.

Civilian Labor Force:

The sum of all employed and unemployed noninstitutionalized persons 16 years of age or older. Members of the armed forces are excluded.

Consumer Price Index (CPI):

The CPI is a measure of the average change in the prices paid by urban consumers for a fixed-market basket of goods and services. There is a separate index for the Minneapolis-St. Paul Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) but not for the state of Minnesota.

Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW):

A federal/state cooperative program that collects and compiles employment and wage data for workers covered by state unemployment insurance laws and federal civilian workers covered by Unemployment Compensation for Federal Employees.

Initial Claims:

Federal term for initial applications for unemployment benefits; used as an economic indicator to measure emerging unemployment.

Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) Program:

A federal/state cooperative program that produces employment, labor force, unemployment and unemployment rate estimates for states and local areas.

Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA):

A term applied by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget to counties that have one or more central cities and meet specified criteria for population density, commuting patterns and social and economic integration.

Unemployment:

An estimate of the number of persons who did not have a job but were available for work and actively seeking work during the calendar week that includes the 12th day of the month.

Unemployment Insurance (UI):

A federal government program in Minnesota that collects taxes (premiums) from employers in order to pay benefits to persons who are unemployed through no fault of their own. The UI program was implemented during the 1930s to help provide economic stability to individuals and communities during times of economic downturn.

Current Employment Statistics (CES) Program:

A federal/state cooperative program that conducts a statistical survey of firms to determine employment level by industry in the nonagricultural sector of the economy. Monthly employment statistics are available by state, MSA, and for the nation.

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Labor Market Information Office

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