Duluth Teachers' Retirement Fund Association

Actuarial Valuation and Review as of July 1, 2007

SEGAL

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November 12, 2007

Mr. J. Michael Stoffel
Executive Director
Duluth Teachers' Retirement Fund Association
625 East Central Entrance
Duluth, Minnesota 55811

Dear Mr. Stoffel:

We are pleased to submit this Actuarial Valuation and Review as of July 1, 2007. It summarizes the actuarial data used in the valuation, establishes the funding requirements for fiscal 2008 and analyzes the preceding year's experience.

The census information on which our calculations were based was prepared by the Fund and the financial information was provided by the Fund. That assistance is gratefully acknowledged. The actuarial calculations were completed under our supervision.

This actuarial valuation has been completed in accordance with generally accepted actuarial principles and practices. To the best of our knowledge, the information supplied in this actuarial valuation is complete and accurate. Further, in our opinion, the assumptions used in the valuation are consistent with those in the statute, and reasonably represent the experience of the plan.

Sincerely,
THE SEGAL COMPANY
By:

Thomas D. Levy, FSA, MAAA, EA	*Andre Latia, FSA, MAAA, EA*	*Susan M. Hogarth, MAAA, EA*
Senior Vice President and Chief Actuary	*Senior Vice President and Consulting Actuary*	*Consulting Actuary*

cc: *Legislative Commission on Pensions and Retirement (3 copies)*
Minnesota Legislative Reference Library (6 copies)
Minnesota Department of Finance (2 copies)
Office of the State Auditor (2 copies)

SECTION 1

VALUATION SUMMARY

SECTION 2

VALUATION RESULTS

SECTION 3

SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION

SECTION 4

REPORTING INFORMATION

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Purpose

This report has been prepared by The Segal Company to present a valuation of the Duluth Teachers' Retirement Fund Association as of July 1, 2007. The valuation was performed to determine whether the assets and contributions are sufficient to provide the prescribed benefits. The contribution requirements presented in this report are based on:

- Section 356.215 of the Minnesota Statutes;
- The benefit provisions of the Retirement Fund, as administered by the Legislative Commission on Pensions and Retirement;
- The data as provided and confirmed by the DTRFA staff;
- The characteristics of covered active members, inactive vested members, pensioners and beneficiaries as of July 1, 2007, provided by the Fund;
- The audited assets of the Fund as of June 30, 2007, provided by the Fund;
- Economic assumptions regarding future salary increases and investment earnings; and
- Other actuarial assumptions regarding employee terminations, retirement, death, etc.

Significant Issues in Valuation Year

The following key findings were the result of this actuarial valuation:

- The actuarial accrued liability funded ratio based on the actuarial value of assets over the actuarial accrued liability as of July 1, 2007 is 86.77% compared to 84.08% as of July 1, 2006. This ratio is a measure of funding status, and its history is a measure of funding progress, and is the ratio required to be reported under GASB 25.
- The portion of deferred asset gains and losses recognized during the calculation of the July 1, 2007 actuarial value of assets, resulted in a gain of $8,806,910.
- The July 1, 2008 actuarial value of assets will recognize a gain of $11,076,310 for previous years' gains and losses, along with one fifth of the actuarial value of asset gain/(loss) during the period July 1, 2007 – June 30, 2008, which in total is 20% of the unrecognized gain/loss for the five years ending June 30, 2008.
- The statutory contribution rate under Chapter 354A is equal to 11.29% of payroll compared to the required contribution rate under Chapter 356 of 14.53% of payroll. Therefore, the contribution deficiency is 3.24% of payroll as of July 1, 2007. Last year's contribution rate deficiency was 3.90% of payroll. Each year there is a contribution deficiency leads to an increased deficiency in all future years.
- There were no changes in plan provisions, actuarial assumptions, or actuarial cost methods since the prior valuation.

Summary of Key Valuation Results

	2007	2006
Contributions (% of payroll) for plan year beginning July 1:		
Statutory – Chapter 354A	11.29%	11.29%
Required – Chapter 356	14.53%	15.19%
Sufficiency/(Deficiency)	-3.24%	-3.90%
Funding elements for plan year beginning July 1:		
Normal cost	$5,416,358	$5,281,712
Market value of assets	318,973,530	281,950,173
Actuarial value of assets (AVA)	288,264,749	270,925,689
Actuarial accrued liability (AAL)	332,216,981	322,229,167
Unfunded/(Overfunded) actuarial accrued liability	43,952,232	51,303,478
Funded ratios:		
Accrued Benefit Funded Ratio	90.09%	87.38%
Current assets (AVA)	$288,264,749	$270,925,689
Current benefit obligations	319,973,899	310,052,477
Projected Benefit Funded Ratio	91.60%	89.53%
Current and expected future assets	$344,279,792	$326,671,670
Current and expected future benefit obligations (Present Value of Benefits)	375,865,828	364,865,937
GASB 25/27 for plan year beginning July 1:		
Annual required employer contributions	$4,736,451	$3,981,837
Accrued Liability Funded Ratio (AVA/AAL)	86.77%	84.08%
Covered actual payroll	$50,789,240	$49,521,572
Demographic data for plan year beginning July 1:		
Number of pensioners and beneficiaries	1,227	1,190
Number of vested terminated members	321	312
Number of other non-vested terminated members	682	570
Number of active members	1,150	1,174
Total projected payroll*	$58,666,809	$57,482,791
Average annual compensation (actual compensation paid in prior year)	42,771	41,405

**Projected payroll includes annualized pay for new hires and increases to current fiscal year.*

A. MEMBER DATA

The Actuarial Valuation and Review considers the number and demographic characteristics of covered members, including active members, vested terminated members, pensioners and beneficiaries.

This section presents a summary of significant statistical data on these member groups.

More detailed information for this valuation year and the preceding valuation can be found in Section 3, Exhibits A, B, C, D, E and F.

A historical perspective of how the member population has changed over the past several valuations can be seen in this chart.

CHART 1

Member Population: 2002 – 2007

Year Ended June 30	Active Members	Vested Terminated Members*	Pensioners and Beneficiaries	Ratio of Non-Actives to Actives
2002	1,276	305	1,085	1.09
2003	1,373	187	1,107	0.94
2004	1,178	312	1,137	1.23
2005	1,164	313	1,153	1.26
2006	1,174	312	1,190	1.28
2007	1,150	321	1,227	1.35

**Excludes terminated members due a refund of employee contributions*

Active Members

Plan costs are affected by the age, years of service and payroll of active members. In this year's valuation, there were 1,150 active members with an average age of 46.2, average years of service of 11.8 years and average projected compensation of $51,015. The 1,174 active members in the prior valuation had an average age of 46.3, average service of 12.0 years and average projected compensation of $48,963.

Inactive Members

In this year's valuation, there were 321 members with a vested right to a deferred or immediate vested benefit.

In addition, there were 682 other non-vested terminated members entitled to a return of their employee contributions.

These graphs show a distribution of active members by age and by years of service.

CHART 2

Distribution of Active Members by Age as of June 30, 2007

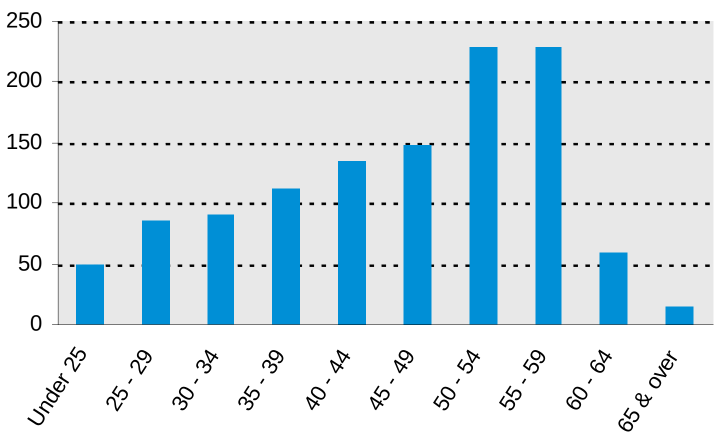
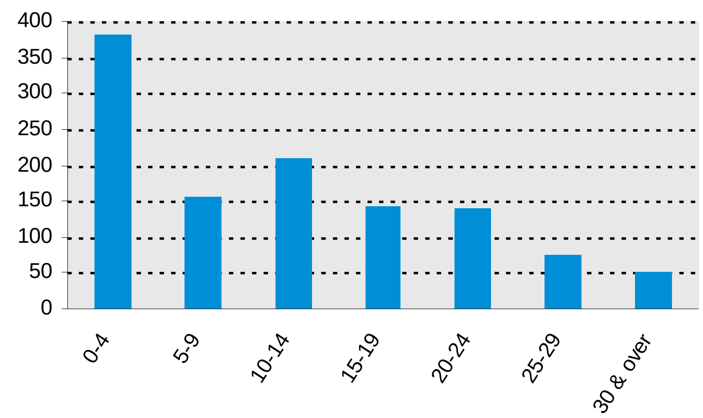


CHART 3

Distribution of Active Members by Years of Service as of June 30, 2007



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Pensioners and Beneficiaries
As of June 30, 2007, 1,134 pensioners (including 15 disableds) and 93 beneficiaries were receiving total monthly benefits of $1,748,209. For comparison, in the previous valuation, there were 1,093 pensioners (including 17 disableds) and 97 beneficiaries receiving monthly benefits of $1,658,446.

These graphs show a distribution of the current pensioners and beneficiaries based on their monthly amount and age, by type of pension.

CHART 4

Distribution of Pensioners and Beneficiaries by Type and by Monthly Amount as of June 30, 2007

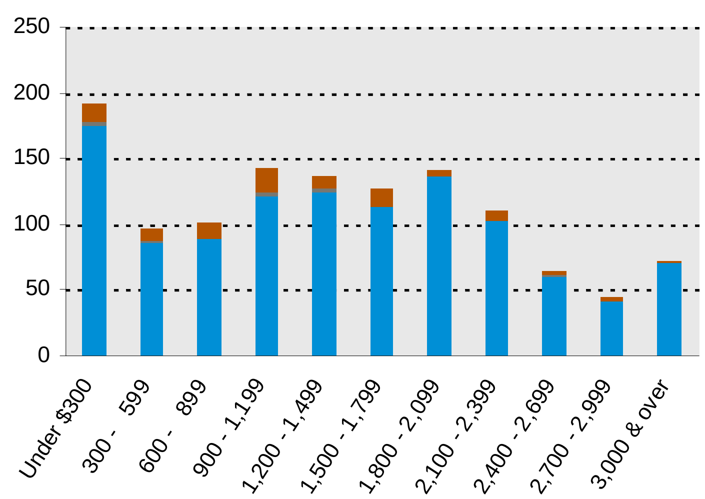
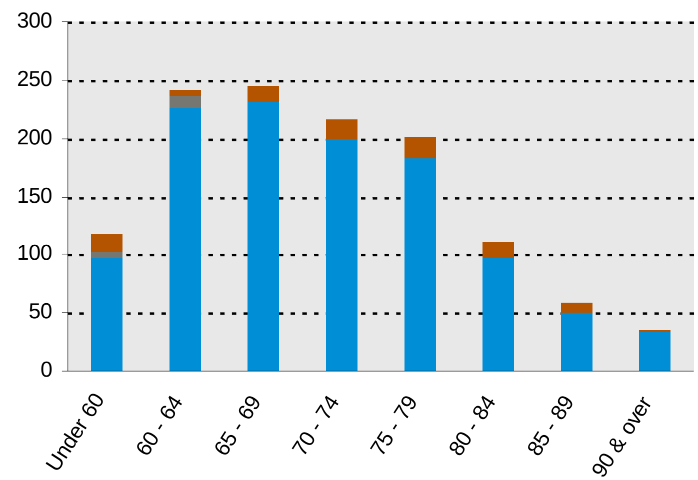


CHART 5

Distribution of Pensioners and Beneficiaries by Type and by Age as of June 30, 2007



Beneficiaries
Disability
Regular

B. FINANCIAL INFORMATION

It is desirable to have level and predictable plan costs from one year to the next. For this reason, the Minnesota Statutes require an asset valuation method that gradually adjusts to market value. Under this valuation method, the full value of market fluctuations is not recognized in a single year and, as a result, the asset value and the plan costs are more stable. The amount of the adjustment to recognize market value is treated as income, which may be positive or negative. Realized and unrealized gains and losses are treated equally and, therefore, the sale of assets has no immediate effect on the actuarial value.

Both the actuarial value and market value of assets are representations of the Fund's financial status. As investment gains and losses are gradually taken into account, the actuarial value of assets tracks the market value of assets. The actuarial asset value is significant because the Fund's liabilities are compared to these assets to determine what portion, if any, remains unfunded. Amortization of the unfunded actuarial accrued liability is an important element in determining the contribution requirement.

The chart shows the determination of the actuarial value of assets as of the valuation date.

CHART 6

Determination of Actuarial Value of Assets for Years Ended June 30, 2007 and June 30, 2006

			2007		2006	
1.	Calculation of unrecognized return	Original Amount	% Not Recognized		% Not Recognized	
	(a) Year ended June 30, 2007	$28,491,208	80%	$22,792,966		--
	(b) Year ended June 30, 2006	6,274,217	60%	3,764,530	80%	$5,019,374
	(c) Year ended June 30, 2005	140,297	40%	56,119	60%	84,178
	(d) Year ended June 30, 2004	20,475,829	20%	4,095,166	40%	8,190,332
	(e) Year ended June 30, 2003	-11,347,000		--	20%	-2,269,400
	(f) Year ended June 30, 2002	-44,781,000		--		--
	(g) Total unrecognized return			$30,708,781		$11,024,484
2.	Market value of assets available for benefits			$318,973,530		$281,950,173
3.	Less: Unrecognized return (1(g))			30,708,781		11,024,484
4.	Actuarial value of assets (Current Assets): (2) – (3)			$288,264,749		$270,925,689
5.	Actuarial value as a percent of market value			90.37%		96.09%
	Total original amount for the last five plan years preceding the valuation date			$44,034,551		-$29,237,657
	20% of total original amount stated above			$8,806,910		-$5,847,531

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C. ACTUARIAL EXPERIENCE

To calculate the required contribution, assumptions are made about future events that affect the amount and timing of benefits to be paid and assets to be accumulated. Each year actual experience is measured against the assumptions. If overall experience is more favorable than anticipated (an actuarial gain), the contribution requirement will decrease from the previous year. On the other hand, the contribution requirement will increase if overall actuarial experience is less favorable than expected (an actuarial loss).

Taking account of experience gains or losses in one year without making a change in assumptions reflects the belief that the single year's experience was a short-term development and that, over the long term, experience will return to the original assumptions.

For contribution requirements to remain stable, assumptions should approximate experience.

If assumptions are changed, the contribution requirement is adjusted to take into account a change in experience anticipated for all future years.

The total gain is $11,767,835, of which a gain of $9,743,992 is from investments and a gain of $2,023,843 is from all other sources. The net experience variation from individual sources other than investments was 0.6% of the actuarial accrued liability, which includes age/service retirements, disability, mortality (pre and post-retirement), withdrawal and salary increases.

This chart provides a summary of the actuarial experience during the past year.

CHART 6

Actuarial Experience for Year Ended June 30, 2007

1.	Net gain from investments on an actuarial value of assets basis	$9,743,992
2.	Net gain from other experience	2,023,843
3.	Net experience gain: (1) + (2)	$11,767,835

D. INFORMATION REQUIRED BY THE GASB

Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) reporting information provides standardized information for comparative purposes of governmental pension plans. This information allows a reader of the financial statements to compare the funding status of one governmental plan to another on relatively equal terms.

Critical information to GASB is the historical comparison of the GASB required contribution to the actual contributions. This comparison demonstrates whether a plan is being funded in accordance with the GASB actuarially required contributions. Section 4, Exhibit III presents a representation of this information for the Fund.

The other critical piece of information regarding the Fund's financial status is the funded ratio. This ratio compares the actuarial value of assets to the actuarial accrued liabilities of the plan as calculated under GASB. High ratios indicate a well-funded plan with assets sufficient to pay most benefits. Lower ratios may indicate recent changes to benefit structures, funding of the plan below actuarial requirements, poor asset performance, or a variety of other factors.

GASB requires that the actuarial value of assets be used to determine the funded ratio as shown in Section 4, Exhibit IV.

EXHIBIT A

Table of Plan Coverage

Category	2007	2006	Change From Prior Year
Active members in valuation:			
Number	1,150	1,174	-2.0%
Average age	46.2	46.3	N/A
Average service	11.8	12.0	N/A
Total projected* payroll	$58,666,809	$57,482,791	2.1%
Average projected* compensation	51,015	48,963	4.2%
Total active vested members	817	862	-5.2%
Vested terminated members	321	312	2.9%
Retired participants:			
Number in pay status	1,119	1,076	4.0%
Average age	71.2	71.0	N/A
Average monthly benefit	$1,448	$1,418	2.1%
Disabled members:			
Number in pay status	15	17	-11.8%
Average age	61.4	61.0	N/A
Average monthly benefit	$1,167	$1,269	-8.0%
Beneficiaries:			
Number in pay status	93	97	-4.1%
Average age	75.2	75.0	N/A
Average monthly benefit	$1,185	$1,141	3.9%
Other non-vested terminated members	682	570	19.6%

** Projected payroll includes annualized pay for new hires and increases to current fiscal year.*

EXHIBIT B-1

Members in Active Service as of June 30, 2007
By Age, Years of Service, and Average Projected Compensation – Total

		Years of Service						
Age	Total	Under 5	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30 & Over
Under 25	49	49	--	--	--	--	--	--
	$21,223	$21,223	--	--	--	--	--	--
25 - 29	86	86	--	--	--	--	--	--
	23,820	23,820	--	--	--	--	--	--
30 - 34	90	43	39	8	--	--	--	--
	45,185	32,408	$55,726	$62,479	--	--	--	--
35 - 39	112	45	24	41	2	--	--	--
	49,813	32,822	59,224	62,003	$69,295	--	--	--
40 - 44	135	42	26	39	25	3	--	--
	51,320	29,263	58,129	62,181	62,216	$69,117	--	--
45 - 49	148	33	26	34	29	26	--	--
	51,957	32,082	48,407	59,951	57,712	63,862	--	--
50 - 54	228	33	26	40	38	52	34	5
	59,309	36,555	52,659	61,542	62,789	65,711	$68,391	$71,434
55 - 59	229	26	12	37	38	46	35	35
	61,509	20,936	56,276	71,479	63,285	66,266	66,307	69,924
60 - 64	59	17	2	8	6	10	5	11
	54,224	22,536	54,600	61,560	71,656	67,663	72,056	67,961
65 & Over	14	6	1	2	3	2	--	--
	36,244	18,960	38,131	59,438	45,393	50,238	--	--
Total	1,150	380	156	209	141	139	74	51
	$51,015	$27,616	$54,849	$63,268	$61,876	$65,540	$67,653	$69,649

EXHIBIT B-2

Members in Active Service as of June 30, 2007
By Age, Years of Service, and Average Projected Compensation – Old

		Years of Service						
Age	**Total**	**Under 5**	**5-9**	**10-14**	**15-19**	**20-24**	**25-29**	**30 & Over**
Under 25	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
25 - 29	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
30 - 34	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
35 - 39	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
40 - 44	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
45 - 49	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
50 - 54	46	--	--	--	2	7	32	5
	$68,286	--	--	--	$56,245	$67,698	$68,676	$71,434
55 - 59	72	--	1	1	2	4	29	35
	67,103	--	$19,472	$63,536	56,296	71,306	65,630	69,924
60 - 64	16	--	--	--	--	1	4	11
	67,737	--	--	--	--	64,342	67,970	67,961
65 & Over	2	--	--	--	--	2	--	--
	50,238	--	--	--	--	50,238	--	--
Total	136	--	1	1	4	14	65	51
	$67,330	--	$19,472	$63,536	$56,270	$65,995	$67,273	$69,649

EXHIBIT B-3

Members in Active Service as of June 30, 2007
By Age, Years of Service, and Average Projected Compensation – New

		Years of Service						
Age	Total	Under 5	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30 & Over
Under 25	49	49	--	--	--	--	--	--
	$21,223	$21,223	--	--	--	--	--	--
25 - 29	86	86	--	--	--	--	--	--
	23,820	23,820	--	--	--	--	--	--
30 - 34	90	43	39	8	--	--	--	--
	45,185	32,408	$55,726	$62,479	--	--	--	--
35 - 39	112	45	24	41	2	--	--	--
	49,813	32,822	59,224	62,003	$69,295	--	--	--
40 - 44	135	42	26	39	25	3	--	--
	51,320	29,263	58,129	62,181	62,216	$69,117	--	--
45 - 49	148	33	26	34	29	26	--	--
	51,957	32,082	48,407	59,951	57,712	63,862	--	--
50 - 54	182	33	26	40	36	45	2	--
	57,040	36,555	52,659	61,542	63,153	65,402	$63,837	--
55 - 59	157	26	11	36	36	42	6	--
	58,943	20,936	59,622	71,699	63,673	65,787	69,578	--
60 - 64	43	17	2	8	6	9	1	--
	49,196	22,536	54,600	61,560	71,656	68,032	88,402	--
65 & Over	12	6	1	2	3	--	--	--
	33,912	18,960	38,131	59,438	45,393	--	--	--
Total	1,014	380	155	208	137	125	9	--
	$48,826	$27,616	$55,077	$63,267	$62,040	$65,489	$70,394	--

EXHIBIT C-1

Retired Participants as of June 30, 2007
By Age, Years Retired and Average Annual Benefit – Total

		Years Retired						
Age	Total	Under 5	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30 & Over
Under 45	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
45 – 49	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
50 - 54	1	--	--	1	--	--	--	--
	$6,808	--	--	$6,808	--	--	--	--
55 - 59	97	96	1	--	--	--	--	--
	26,257	$26,488	$4,050	--	--	--	--	--
60 - 64	227	113	112	1	--	1	--	--
	19,132	21,623	16,820	2,041	--	$13,706	--	--
65 - 69	231	30	126	74	1	--	--	--
	16,938	14,226	17,442	17,392	$1,107	--	--	--
70 - 74	200	1	35	118	45	--	--	1
	16,891	2,772	14,284	18,747	14,560	--	--	$8,127
75 - 79	183	--	4	37	75	67	--	--
	16,191	--	15,148	18,451	16,533	14,623	--	--
80 - 84	97	--	--	3	20	60	14	--
	14,260	--	--	24,744	17,952	13,844	$8,527	--
85 - 89	50	--	--	--	1	20	24	5
	11,504	--	--	--	976	12,400	12,188	6,739
90 & Over	33	--	--	--	--	1	11	21
	10,228	--	--	--	--	1,374	8,437	11,588
Total	1,119	240	278	234	142	149	49	27
	$17,378	$22,566	$16,713	$18,226	$15,889	$13,916	$10,300	$10,562

EXHIBIT C-2

Retired Participants as of June 30, 2007
By Age, Years Retired and Average Annual Benefit – Old

		Years Retired						
Age	Total	Under 5	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30 & Over
Under 45	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
45 - 49	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
50 - 54	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
55 - 59	55	54	1	--	--	--	--	--
	$28,804	$29,263	$4,050	--	--	--	--	--
60 - 64	97	43	53	--	--	1	--	--
	15,549	19,820	12,119	--	--	$13,706	--	--
65 - 69	76	6	38	32	--	--	--	--
	13,933	16,778	13,412	$14,017	--	--	--	--
70 - 74	78	--	5	50	22	--	--	1
	13,419	--	12,577	14,752	$10,823	--	--	$8,127
75 - 79	49	--	--	6	19	24	--	--
	11,600	--	--	12,376	13,800	9,664	--	--
80 - 84	52	--	--	--	4	34	14	--
	10,498	--	--	--	17,577	10,476	$8,527	--
85 - 89	39	--	--	--	--	12	22	5
	10,485	--	--	--	--	10,844	11,141	6,739
90 & Over	33	--	--	--	--	1	11	21
	10,228	--	--	--	--	1,374	8,437	11,588
Total	479	103	97	88	45	72	47	27
	$14,737	$24,593	$12,566	$14,323	$12,680	$10,185	$9,729	$10,562

EXHIBIT C-3
Retired Participants as of June 30, 2007
By Age, Years Retired and Average Annual Benefit – New

		Years Retired						
Age	Total	Under 5	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30 & Over
Under 45	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
45 - 49	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
50 - 54	1	--	--	1	--	--	--	--
	$6,808	--	--	$6,808	--	--	--	--
55 - 59	42	42	--	--	--	--	--	--
	22,921	$22,921	--	--	--	--	--	--
60 - 64	130	70	59	1	--	--	--	--
	21,806	22,731	$21,043	2,041	--	--	--	--
65 - 69	155	24	88	42	1	--	--	--
	18,411	13,588	19,182	19,963	$1,107	--	--	--
70 - 74	122	1	30	68	23	--	--	--
	19,111	2,772	14,568	21,685	18,134	--	--	--
75 - 79	134	--	4	31	56	43	--	--
	17,870	--	15,148	19,627	17,460	$17,391	--	--
80 - 84	45	--	--	3	16	26	--	--
	18,609	--	--	24,744	18,045	18,247	--	--
85 - 89	11	--	--	--	1	8	2	--
	15,115	--	--	--	976	14,735	$23,709	--
90 & Over	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Total	640	137	181	146	97	77	2	--
	$19,356	$21,042	$18,935	$20,579	$17,378	$17,404	$23,709	--

EXHIBIT D-1
Disabled Members as of June 30, 2007
By Age, Years Disabled and Average Annual Benefit – Total

		Years Disabled						
Age	Total	Under 5	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30 & Over
Under 45	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
45 - 49	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
50 - 54	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
	$13,813	$13,813	--	--	--	--	--	--
55 - 59	3	2	--	1	--	--	--	--
	22,408	20,332	--	$26,559	--	--	--	--
60 - 64	10	1	5	3	1	--	--	--
	11,334	17,464	$11,638	11,461	$3,297	--	--	--
65 - 69	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
	15,632	15,632	--	--	--	--	--	--
70 - 74	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
75 - 79	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
80 - 84	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
85 - 89	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
90 & Over	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Total	15	5	5	4	1	--	--	--
	$14,000	$17,515	$11,638	$15,236	$3,297	--	--	--

EXHIBIT D-2

Disabled Members as of June 30, 2007
By Age, Years Disabled and Average Annual Benefit – Old

		Years Disabled						
Age	Total	Under 5	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30 & Over
Under 45	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
45 - 49	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
50 - 54	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
55 - 59	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
60 - 64	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65 - 69	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
70 - 74	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
75 - 79	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
80 - 84	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
85 - 89	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
90 & Over	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Total	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

EXHIBIT D-3
Disabled Members as of June 30, 2007
By Age, Years Disabled and Average Annual Benefit - New

		Years Disabled						
Age	**Total**	**Under 5**	**5-9**	**10-14**	**15-19**	**20-24**	**25-29**	**30 & Over**
Under 45	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
45 - 49	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
50 - 54	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
	$13,813	$13,813	--	--	--	--	--	--
55 - 59	3	2	--	1	--	--	--	--
	22,408	20,332	--	$26,559	--	--	--	--
60 - 64	10	1	5	3	1	--	--	--
	11,334	17,464	$11,638	11,461	$3,297	--	--	--
65 - 69	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
	15,632	15,632	--	--	--	--	--	--
70 - 74	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
75 - 79	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
80 - 84	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
85 - 89	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
90 & Over	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Total	15	5	5	4	1	--	--	--
	$14,000	$17,515	$11,638	$15,236	$3,297	--	--	--

EXHIBIT E-1
Beneficiaries as of June 30, 2007
By Age, Years Since Death and Average Annual Benefit – Total

		Years Since Member's Retirement Date						
Age	**Total**	**Under 5**	**5-9**	**10-14**	**15-19**	**20-24**	**25-29**	**30 & Over**
Under 45	5	--	3	--	1	1	--	--
	$4,670	--	$270	--	$10,652	$11,891	--	--
45 - 49	6	1	4	--	1	--	--	--
	5,167	$494	4,964	--	10,652	--	--	--
50 - 54	2	--	--	1	--	1	--	--
	13,113	--	--	$14,335	--	11,891	--	--
55 - 59	3	2	--	--	--	1	--	--
	4,994	4,904	--	--	--	5,174	--	--
60 - 64	5	1	1	2	1	--	--	--
	17,925	1,768	16,649	24,975	21,261	--	--	--
65 - 69	12	--	4	3	4	1	--	--
	21,369	--	20,391	26,970	21,208	9,120	--	--
70 - 74	17	--	--	6	8	3	--	--
	16,451	--	--	18,317	16,727	11,985	--	--
75 - 79	18	--	1	2	6	7	2	--
	14,430	--	17,308	12,223	13,827	14,655	$16,222	--
80 - 84	14	--	--	1	1	8	4	--
	16,549	--	--	1,924	10,196	20,109	14,676	--
85 - 89	9	--	--	--	--	1	4	4
	10,226	--	--	--	--	20,472	9,101	$8,789
90 & Over	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	2
	8,639	--	--	--	--	--	--	8,639
Total	93	4	13	15	22	23	10	6
	$14,215	$3,018	$10,476	$18,764	$16,108	$15,563	$12,755	$8,739

EXHIBIT E-2
Beneficiaries as of June 30, 2007
By Age, Years Since Death and Average Annual Benefit – Old

	Years Since Member's Retirement Date							
Age	Total	Under 5	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30 & Over
Under 45	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
45 - 49	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
50 - 54	1	--	--	1	--	--	--	--
	$14,335	--	--	$14,335	--	--	--	--
55 - 59	1	--	--	--	--	1	--	--
	5,174	--	--	--	--	$5,174	--	--
60 - 64	4	1	1	1	1	--	--	--
	15,294	$1,768	$16,649	21,499	$21,261	--	--	--
65 - 69	4	--	1	1	1	1	--	--
	19,476	--	20,375	28,870	19,539	9,120	--	--
70 - 74	5	--	--	2	3	--	--	--
	8,895	--	--	9,695	8,362	--	--	--
75 - 79	3	--	--	--	--	2	1	--
	13,209	--	--	--	--	12,723	$14,183	--
80 - 84	7	--	--	--	1	3	3	--
	17,642	--	--	--	10,196	21,664	16,101	--
85 - 89	8	--	--	--	--	--	4	4
	8,945	--	--	--	--	--	9,101	$8,789
90 & Over	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	2
	8,639	--	--	--	--	--	--	8,639
Total	35	1	2	5	6	7	8	6
	$13,001	$1,768	$18,512	$16,819	$12,680	$14,962	$12,361	$8,739

EXHIBIT E-3
Beneficiaries as of June 30, 2007
By Age, Years Since Death and Average Annual Benefit – New

		Years Since Member's Retirement Date						
Age	Total	Under 5	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30 & Over
Under 45	5	--	3	--	1	1	--	--
	$4,670	--	$270	--	$10,652	$11,891	--	--
45 - 49	6	1	4	--	1	--	--	--
	5,167	$494	4,964	--	10,652	--	--	--
50 - 54	1	--	--	--	--	1	--	--
	11,891	--	--	--	--	11,891	--	--
55 - 59	2	2	--	--	--	--	--	--
	4,904	4,904	--	--	--	--	--	--
60 - 64	1	--	--	1	--	--	--	--
	28,449	--	--	$28,449	--	--	--	--
65 - 69	8	--	3	2	3	--	--	--
	22,316	--	20,397	26,020	21,765	--	--	--
70 - 74	12	--	--	4	5	3	--	--
	19,600	--	--	22,628	21,746	11,985	--	--
75 - 79	15	--	1	2	6	5	1	--
	14,674	--	17,308	12,223	13,827	15,428	$18,259	--
80 - 84	7	--	--	1	--	5	1	--
	15,457	--	--	1,924	--	19,175	10,401	--
85 - 89	1	--	--	--	--	1	--	--
	20,472	--	--	--	--	20,472	--	--
90 & Over	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Total	58	3	11	10	16	16	2	--
	$14,948	$3,434	$9,015	$19,737	$17,393	$15,827	$14,330	--

EXHIBIT F

Reconciliation of Member Data

	Active Members	Vested Terminated Members	Other Non-Vested Terminated Members	Retired Participants	Disabled Members	Beneficiaries	Total
A. Number as of June 30, 2006	1,174	312	570	1,076	17	97	3,246
B. Additions	157	25	193	60	--	4	439
C. Deletions:							
1. Retirements	-47	-8	-3	N/A	-2	--	-60
2. Disability	--	--	--	--	N/A	--	--
3. Died with beneficiary	-1	--	--	-3	--	N/A	-4
4. Died without beneficiary	--	--	--	-14	--	-6	-20
5. Terminated – deferred	-19	N/A	--	--	--	--	-19
6. Terminated – other non-vested	-104	--	N/A	--	--	--	-104
7. Refunds	-10	-3	-12	--	--	--	-25
8. Rehired as active	N/A	-4	-14	--	--	--	-18
9. Contributions Written Off	--	--	-52	--	--	--	-52
10. Expired Benefits	--	--	--	--	--	-2	-2
D. Data Adjustments	--	-1	--	--	--	--	-1
E. Number as of June 30, 2007	1,150	321	682	1,119	15	93	3,380

EXHIBIT G

Schedule of Pensioners and Beneficiaries Added to and Removed from Rolls

	Added to Rolls		Removed from Rolls		Rolls – End of Year			
Fiscal Year	Number	Annual Allowances	Number	Annual Allowances	Number	Annual Allowances	% Increase in Annual Allowances	Average Annual Allowances
1998	58	$898,675	27	$242,860	910	$9,744,631	12.3%	$10,708
1999	61	1,263,965	32	251,972	939	10,926,102	12.1	11,636
2000	90	2,519,000	33	633,465	996	12,359,721	13.1	12,409
2001	88	2,458,668	26	547,671	1,058	14,341,500	16.0	13,555
2002	56	1,817,094	29	800,165	1,085	15,968,396	11.3	14,717
2003	41	1,191,364	19	574,944	1,107	16,767,603	5.0	15,147
2004	56	1,203,279	26	303,856	1,137	18,240,239	8.8	16,042
2005	64	1,373,262	48	603,930	1,153	18,936,633	3.8	16,424
2006	66	1,359,258	29	312,333	1,190	19,901,351	5.1	16,724
2007	62	1,426,530	25	345,683	1,227	20,978,509	5.4	17,097

EXHIBIT H

Statement of Change in Net Plan Assets for Year Ended June 30, 2007

		Market Value	Cost Value
A.	Assets available at beginning of year (BOY)	$281,950,173	$262,606,269
B.	Additions:		
	1. Member contributions	$2,978,435	$2,978,435
	2. Employer contributions	2,940,697	2,940,697
	3. Supplemental contribution	--	--
	4. Investment income	11,614,028	11,614,028
	5. Investment expenses	-1,816,370	-1,816,370
	6. Net realized gain/(loss)	27,821,000	27,821,000
	7. Other	38,872	38,872
	8. Net change in unrealized gain/(loss)	14,170,255	--
	9. Total Additions	$57,746,917	$43,576,662
C.	Operating Expenses:		
	1. Service retirements	$18,484,595	$18,484,595
	2. Disability benefits	228,624	228,624
	3. Survivor benefits	1,351,829	1,351,829
	4. Refunds	201,525	201,525
	5. Administrative expenses	456,987	456,987
	6. Total operating expenses	$20,723,560	$20,723,560
D.	Other changes in reserves	--	--
E.	Assets available at end of year (EOY)	$318,973,530	$285,459,371

F.	Determination of current year unrecognized asset return	
	1. Average balance:	
	(a) Assets available at BOY: (A)	$281,950,173
	(b) Assets available at EOY: (E)	318,973,530
	(c) Average balance [(a) + (b) – Net Investment Income] / 2 [Net Investment Income: (B.4) + (B.5) + (B.6) + (B.7) + (B.8)]	274,547,959
	2. Expected return: 8.50% x (F.1.(c))	23,336,577
	3. Actual return: (B.4) + (B.5) + (B.6) + (B.7) + (B.8)	51,827,785
	4. Current year unrecognized asset return: (F.3) – (F.2)	$28,491,208

EXHIBIT I

Statement of Plan Net Assets for Year Ended June 30, 2007

	Market Value	Cost Value
Assets in trust		
Cash, equivalents, short-term securities	$31,904,684	$31,904,684
Investments:		
Fixed income	$169,230,461	$169,406,070
Equity and other	147,917,694	114,227,926
Real estate and mortgages	2,357,656	2,357,656
Invested securities lending collateral	64,145,128	64,145,128
Other assets	343,375	343,375
Total assets in trust	$415,898,998	$382,384,839
Assets receivable	$10,919,686	$10,919,686
Liabilities		
Invested securities lending collateral	-$64,145,128	-$64,145,128
Stock and bond purchases, and accounts payable	-43,700,026	-43,700,026
Total liabilities	-$107,845,154	-$107,845,154
Net assets held in Trust for Pension Benefits		
Member reserves	$31,972,397	$31,972,397
Other reserves	287,001,133	253,486,974
Total Assets Available for Benefits	$318,973,530	$285,459,371
Net Assets at Market/Cost Value	$318,973,530	$285,459,371

EXHIBIT J

Actuarial Value of Assets Calculation History Through June 30, 2007

Year Ended June 30	Employer Contributions	Employee Contributions	Net Investment Return*	Administrative Expenses	Benefit Payments	Actuarial Value of Assets at End of Year
2002	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	$280,515,000
2003	$2,933,000	$3,299,000	$9,174,000	$445,000	$17,009,000	278,467,000
2004	2,826,730	2,991,801	10,518,561	448,704	17,406,336	276,949,052
2005	2,845,684	2,924,264	4,566,718	436,507	18,368,390	268,480,821
2006	2,867,299	3,030,418	16,291,585	424,840	19,319,594	270,925,689
2007	2,940,697	2,978,435	32,143,488	456,987	20,266,573	288,264,749

* *Net Investment Return on an Actuarial Value of Assets basis, and net of investment fees.*

EXHIBIT K

Development of Unfunded/(Overfunded) Actuarial Accrued Liability for Year Ended June 30, 2007

1.	Unfunded/(Overfunded) actuarial accrued liability at beginning of year		$51,303,478
2.	Normal cost at beginning of year, including expenses		5,738,699
3.	Total contributions		5,919,132
4.	Interest		
	(a) For whole year on (1) + (2)	$4,848,585	
	(b) For half year on (3)	251,563	
	(c) Total interest: (4a) – (4b)		4,597,022
5.	Expected unfunded/(overfunded) actuarial accrued liability: (1) + (2) – (3) + (4(c))		$55,720,067
6.	Changes due to (gain)/loss from:		
	(a) Investments	-$9,743,992	
	(b) Demographics*	-2,023,843	
	(c) Total changes due to (gain)/loss		-$11,767,835
7.	Unfunded/(Overfunded) actuarial accrued liability at end of year		$43,952,232

**Includes (gain)/loss due to age/service retirements, disability, mortality (pre and post-retirement), withdrawal and salary increases.*

EXHIBIT L
Definitions of Pension Terms

The following list defines certain technical terms for the convenience of the reader:

Assumptions or Actuarial Assumptions: The estimates on which the cost of the Fund is calculated including:

(a) Investment return — the rate of investment yield that the Fund will earn over the long-term future;

(b) Mortality rates — the death rates of employees and pensioners; life expectancy is based on these rates;

(c) Retirement rates — the rate or probability of retirement at a given age;

(d) Turnover rates — the rates at which employees of various ages are expected to leave employment for reasons other than death, disability, or retirement.

Normal Cost: The amount of contributions required to fund the benefit allocated to the current year of service.

Actuarial Accrued Liability For Actives: The equivalent of the accumulated normal costs allocated to the years before the valuation date.

Actuarial Accrued Liability For Pensioners: The single sum value of lifetime benefits to existing pensioners. This sum takes account of life expectancies appropriate to the ages of the pensioners and the interest that the sum is expected to earn before it is entirely paid out in benefits.

Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability: The extent to which the actuarial accrued liability of the Fund exceeds the assets of the Fund. There is a wide range of approaches to paying off the unfunded actuarial accrued liability, from meeting the interest accrual only to amortizing it over a specific period of time.

Amortization of the Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability: Payments made over a period of years equal in value to the Fund's unfunded actuarial accrued liability.

Investment Return: The rate of earnings of the Fund from its investments, including interest, dividends and capital gain and loss adjustments, computed as a percentage of the average value of the fund. For actuarial purposes, the investment return often reflects a smoothing of the capital gains and losses to avoid significant swings in the value of assets from one year to the next.

Accrued Benefit Funded Ratio: A current year funded status that measures the percent of benefits covered by Current Assets. This ratio is based on benefits earned to the valuation date (accrued service) and includes future salary increases to retirement. The liability for these benefits is defined as the Current Benefit Obligations. The Accrued Benefit Funded Ratio is calculated as the Actuarial Value of Assets (Current Assets) divided by the Current Benefit Obligations.

Projected Benefit Funded Ratio: A projected funded status that measures contribution sufficiency/deficiency, which is based on a present value of all plan benefits for the lifetime of all plan members. The liability for these benefits is defined as the Current and Expected Future Benefit Obligations, or Present Value of Benefits. The Current and Expected Future Assets are determined as the sum of the Actuarial Value of Assets (Current Assets), the Present Value of Expected Future Statutory Supplemental Contributions and the Present Value of Future Normal Costs. The Projected Benefit Funded Ratio is calculated as the Current and Expected Future Assets divided by the Current and Expected Future Benefit Obligations. If the ratio is equal to or more than 100%, there is a contribution sufficiency, and if it is less than 100% there is a contribution deficiency.

EXHIBIT I

Summary of Actuarial Valuation Results

The valuation was made with respect to the following data supplied to us:

1.	Pensioners as of the valuation date (including 93 beneficiaries in pay status)		1,227
2.	Members inactive during year ended June 30, 2007 with vested rights		321
3.	Members active during the year ended June 30, 2007		1,150
	Fully vested	817	
	Not vested	333	
4.	Other non-vested terminated members as of June 30, 2007		682

EXHIBIT I (continued)

Summary of Actuarial Valuation Results

	Actuarial Present Value of Projected Benefits	Actuarial Present Value of Future Normal Costs	Actuarial Accrued Liability
A. Determination of Actuarial Accrued Liability			
1. Active members:			
(a) Retirement benefits	$153,978,056	$36,460,178	$117,517,878
(b) Disability benefits	1,443,970	562,277	881,693
(c) Death benefits	2,296,351	805,393	1,490,958
(d) Withdrawal benefits	7,113,186	5,820,999	1,292,187
(e) Total	$164,831,563	$43,648,847	$121,182,716
2. Vested terminated members	$13,682,048	--	$13,682,048
3. Other non-vested terminated members	1,133,846	--	1,133,846
4. Annuitants	196,218,371	--	196,218,371
5. Total	$375,865,828	$43,648,847	$332,216,981

B. Determination of Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability

1. Actuarial Accrued Liability	$332,216,981
2. Actuarial Value of Assets	288,264,749
3. Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability: (1) – (2)	$43,952,232

C. Determination of Supplemental Contribution Rate

1. Present value of future payrolls through the amortization date of June 30, 2032	$973,716,187
2. Supplemental contribution rate: (B.3) / (C.1)	4.51%

EXHIBIT II

Actuarial Balance Sheet

A. Current Assets				$288,264,749
B. Expected Future Assets				
1. Present Value of Expected Future Statutory Supplemental Contributions				$12,366,196
2. Present Value of Future Normal Costs				43,648,847
3. Total Expected Future Assets				$56,015,043
C. Total Current and Expected Future Assets				$344,279,792
D. Current Benefit Obligations	**Non-Vested**	**Vested**	**Total**	
1. Benefit recipients:				
(a) Retirement annuities	- -	$183,823,795	$183,823,795	
(b) Disability benefits	- -	2,062,641	2,062,641	
(c) Beneficiaries	- -	10,331,935	10,331,935	
2. Vested terminated members	- -	13,682,048	13,682,048	
3. Other non-vested terminated members	- -	1,133,846	1,133,846	
4. Active members:				
(a) Retirement benefits	$589,051	$101,737,726	$102,326,777	
(b) Disability benefits	9,167	896,254	905,421	
(c) Death benefits	14,412	1,419,284	1,433,696	
(d) Withdrawal benefits	142,396	4,131,344	4,273,740	
5. Total Current Benefit Obligations	$755,026	$319,218,873	$319,973,899	
E. Expected Future Benefit Obligations				$55,891,929
F. Total Current and Expected Future Benefit Obligations - Present Value of Benefits: (D.5 + E)				$375,865,828
G. Current Unfunded Actuarial Liability (D.5 - A)				$31,709,150
H. Current and Future Unfunded Actuarial Liability (F - C)				$31,586,036

EXHIBIT III

Supplementary Information Required by the GASB – Schedule of Employer Contributions

Plan Year Ended June 30	Actuarially Required Contribution Rate (a)	Actual Covered Payroll (b)	Actual Member Contributions (c)	Annual Required Employer Contributions [(a) x (b)] – (c) = (d)	Actual Employer Contributions* (e)	Percentage Contributed (e) / (d)
1991	10.70%	$42,297,000	$2,043,000	$2,483,000	$2,449,000	98.63%
1992	11.09	42,884,000	2,124,000	2,632,000	2,483,000	94.34
1993	11.42	43,282,000	2,126,000	2,817,000	2,506,000	88.96
1994	10.21	43,109,000	2,230,000	2,171,000	2,496,000	114.97
1995	10.36	46,528,000	2,144,000	2,676,000	2,694,000	100.67
1996	13.23	44,870,000	2,570,000	3,366,000	2,598,000	77.18
1997	13.60	46,770,000	2,644,000	3,717,000	2,708,000	72.85
1998	12.87	47,064,000	2,664,000	3,393,000	3,211,000	94.64
1999	10.24	52,176,000	3,118,000	2,225,000	3,507,000	157.62
2000	9.16	52,270,000	3,152,000	1,636,000	3,512,000	214.67
2001	8.51	51,996,000	3,141,000	1,284,000	3,497,000	272.35
2002	7.49	51,054,000	3,275,000	549,000	3,442,000	626.96
2003**	9.85	50,656,000	3,299,000	1,691,000	2,933,000	173.45
2004	11.27	48,820,898	2,991,801	2,510,314	2,826,730	112.60
2005	12.11	49,148,256	2,924,264	3,027,590	2,845,684	93.99
2006	14.16	49,521,572	3,030,418	3,981,837	2,867,299	72.01
2007	15.19	50,789,240	2,978,435	4,736,451	2,940,697	62.09

* *Includes contributions from other sources (if applicable)*

** *Actuarially Required Contribution Rate prior to change in actuarial assumptions and plan provisions is 7.62%.*

EXHIBIT IV

Supplementary Information Required by the GASB – Schedule of Funding Progress

Actuarial Valuation Date	Actuarial Value of Assets (a)	Actuarial Accrued Liability (AAL) (b)	Unfunded/ (Overfunded) AAL (UAAL) (b) – (a)	Funded Ratio (a) / (b)	Actual Covered Payroll (Previous FY) (c)	UAAL as a Percentage of Covered Payroll [(b) – (a)] / (c)
07/01/1991	$105,087,000	$117,582,000	$12,495,000	89.37%	$42,297,000	29.54%
07/01/1992	116,492,000	124,140,000	7,648,000	93.84	42,884,000	17.83
07/01/1993	130,856,000	132,700,000	1,844,000	98.61	43,282,000	4.26
07/01/1994	133,632,000	137,042,000	3,410,000	97.51	43,109,000	7.91
07/01/1995	142,852,000	173,965,000	31,113,000	82.12	46,528,000	66.87
07/01/1996	157,007,000	189,518,000	32,511,000	82.85	44,870,000	72.46
07/01/1997	170,059,000	197,820,000	27,761,000	85.97	46,770,000	59.36
07/01/1998	187,482,000	197,078,000	9,596,000	95.13	47,064,000	20.39
07/01/1999	218,699,000	220,540,000	1,841,000	99.17	52,176,000	3.53
07/01/2000	251,007,000	241,899,000	-9,108,000	103.77	52,270,000	-17.42
07/01/2001	273,618,000	254,255,000	-19,363,000	107.62	51,996,000	-37.24
07/01/2002	280,515,000	279,428,000	-1,087,000	100.39	51,054,000	-2.13
07/01/2003	278,467,000	291,109,000	12,642,000	95.66	50,656,000	24.96
07/01/2004	276,949,052	301,704,445	24,755,393	91.79	48,820,898	50.71
07/01/2005	268,480,821	310,923,929	42,443,108	86.35	49,148,256	86.36
07/01/2006	270,925,689	322,229,167	51,303,478	84.08	49,521,572	103.60
07/01/2007	288,264,749	332,216,981	43,952,232	86.77	50,789,240	86.54

Exhibit V

Determination of Contribution Sufficiency – Total

	July 1, 2007	
A. Statutory Contributions – Chapter 354A	**Percent of Payroll**	**Dollar Amount**
1. Member contributions	5.50%	$3,226,675
2. Employer contributions	5.79%	3,396,808
3. Total	11.29%	$6,623,483
B. Required Contributions – Chapter 356	**Percent of Payroll**	**Dollar Amount**
1. Normal Cost:		
(a) Retirement	7.83%	$4,596,308
(b) Disability	0.11%	64,528
(c) Death	0.16%	95,126
(d) Withdrawal	1.13%	660,396
(e) Total	9.23%	$5,416,358
2. Supplemental contribution amortization	4.51%	$2,645,873
3. Allowance for administrative expenses	0.79%	463,468
4. Total	14.53%	$8,525,699
C. Contribution Sufficiency / (Deficiency): (A.3) – (B.4)	-3.24%	-$1,902,216
Projected* annual payroll for fiscal year beginning on the valuation date		$58,666,809

** Projected payroll includes annualized pay for new hires and increases to current fiscal year.*

Exhibit VI

Determination of Contribution Sufficiency – Old Plan

	July 1, 2007	
A. Statutory Contributions – Chapter 354A	**Percent of Payroll**	**Dollar Amount**
1. Member contributions	5.50%	$503,628
2. Employer contributions	5.79%	530,183
3. Total	11.29%	$1,033,811

B. Required Contributions – Chapter 356	**Percent of Payroll**	**Dollar Amount**
1. Normal Cost:		
(a) Retirement	7.12%	$651,552
(b) Disability	0.09%	8,242
(c) Death	0.14%	12,744
(d) Withdrawal	1.50%	137,190
(e) Total	8.85%	$809,728

Projected* annual payroll for fiscal year beginning on the valuation date	$9,156,871

** Projected payroll includes annualized pay for new hires and increases to current fiscal year.*

Exhibit VII

Determination of Contribution Sufficiency – New Plan

	July 1, 2007	
A. Statutory Contributions – Chapter 354A	**Percent of Payroll**	**Dollar Amount**
1. Member contributions	5.50%	$2,723,047
2. Employer contributions	5.79%	2,866,625
3. Total	11.29%	$5,589,672

B. Required Contributions – Chapter 356	**Percent of Payroll**	**Dollar Amount**
1. Normal Cost:		
(a) Retirement	7.97%	$3,944,756
(b) Disability	0.11%	56,286
(c) Death	0.17%	82,382
(d) Withdrawal	1.06%	523,206
(e) Total	9.31%	$4,606,630

Projected* annual payroll for fiscal year beginning on the valuation date	$49,509,938

** Projected payroll includes annualized pay for new hires and increases to current fiscal year.*

EXHIBIT VIII

Supplementary Information Required by the GASB

Valuation date	July 1, 2007
Actuarial cost method	Entry Age Normal
Amortization method	Level percentage of payroll, assuming payroll increases of 5.00% per annum
Remaining amortization period	25 years remaining as of July 1, 2007
Asset valuation method	Market Value, adjusted for amortization obligations receivable at the end of each fiscal year, less a percentage of the Unrecognized Asset Return determined at the close of each of the four preceding fiscal years. Unrecognized Asset Return is the difference between actual net return on Market Value of Assets and the asset return expected during that fiscal year (based on the assumed interest rate employed in the July 1 Actuarial Valuation of the fiscal year).
Actuarial assumptions:	
Investment rate of return:	
Pre-retirement	8.50% per annum
Post-retirement	6.50% per annum
Projected salary increases	Select and ultimate rates by age, with ultimate rates of 5.00% - 7.00%
Plan membership:	
Pensioners and beneficiaries receiving benefits	1,227
Terminated vested members entitled to, but not yet receiving benefits	321
Other terminated non-vested members	682
Active members	1,150
Total	3,380

EXHIBIT IX
Actuarial Assumptions and Actuarial Cost Method

Mortality Rates:

Healthy Pre-Retirement:

Male:	1983 Group Annuity Mortality Table for Males set back 10 years
Female:	1983 Group Annuity Mortality Table for Females set back 7 years

Healthy Post-Retirement:

Male:	1983 Group Annuity Mortality Table for Males set back 2 years
Female:	1983 Group Annuity Mortality Table for Females

Disabled:

Male:	1977 Railroad Retirement Board Mortality Table for Disabled Lives
Female:	1977 Railroad Retirement Board Mortality Table for Disabled Lives

Summary of Rates: Shown below for selected ages:

	Rate (%)						
	Mortality				Retirement		Ultimate Rate of Salary Increases
Age	Male	Female	Withdrawal	Disability	Old	New	
20	0.03%	0.01%	3.50%	- -	- -	- -	6.90%
25	0.03	0.02	3.25	- -	- -	- -	6.75
30	0.04	0.02	3.00	- -	- -	- -	6.50
35	0.05	0.03	2.75	0.01%	- -	- -	6.25
40	0.06	0.04	2.50	0.03	- -	- -	6.00
45	0.09	0.06	2.00	0.06	- -	- -	5.50
50	0.12	0.08	1.50	0.10	- -	- -	5.00
55	0.22	0.14	0.75	0.15	15.00%	10.00%	5.00
60	0.39	0.21	- -	0.21	15.00	10.00	5.00
65	0.61	0.34	- -	- -	40.00	20.00	5.00
70	0.92	0.58	- -	- -	50.00	40.00	5.00
75	1.56	0.97	- -	- -	80.00	80.00	5.00
80	2.75	1.85	- -	- -	100.00	100.00	5.00

Retirement Rates:	Rates are shown for selected ages on the previous page. In addition, 40% of the members are assumed to retire each year that they are eligible for Rule of 90.
Withdrawal Rates:	Select and ultimate rates are based on recent plan experience. Ultimate rates after the third year are shown in the rate table shown above. Select rates are as follows:
First year:	40.00%
Second year:	10.00%
Third year:	6.00%
Retirement Age for Inactive Vested Members:	60
Unknown Data for Members:	Same as those exhibited by members with similar known characteristics.
Percent Married:	80% of members are assumed to be married.
Age of Spouse:	Females three years younger than males.
Net Investment Return:	
Pre-Retirement:	8.50% per annum
Post-Retirement:	6.50% per annum
Salary Increases:	Reported salary for prior fiscal year, with new hires annualized, increased to current fiscal year and annually for each future year according to the ultimate rate table on the prior page. This table includes a 5.00% base inflation assumption. During a 10-year select period, 0.30% x (10-T) where T is completed years of service is added to the ultimate rate.
Administrative Expenses:	Prior year administrative expenses expressed as percentage of prior year projected payroll.
Allowance for Combined Service Annuity:	10.00% load on liabilities for active members and 10.00% load on liabilities for former members.

Return of Contributions:		All employees withdrawing after becoming eligible for a deferred benefit were assumed to take the larger of their contributions accumulated with interest or the value of their deferred benefit.
Special Consideration:		Annual 2.00% increase for annuitants is accounted for by using a 6.50% post-retirement interest rate. Members in the Old Plan are assumed to receive their retirement benefits from the New Plan. Members who terminated under the Old Plan are assumed to take refund under the New Plan.
		Married Members assumed to elect subsidized joint and survivor form of annuity as follows:
	Males:	35% elect 50% J&S option
		55% elect 100% J&S option
	Females:	25% elect 50% J&S option
		25% elect 100% J&S option
Asset Valuation Method:		Market Value, adjusted for amortization obligations receivable at the end of each fiscal year, less a percentage of the Unrecognized Asset Return determined at the close of each of the four preceding fiscal years. Unrecognized Asset Return is the difference between actual net return on Market Value of Assets and the asset return expected during the fiscal year (based on the assumed interest rate employed in the July 1 Actuarial Valuation of the fiscal year).
Actuarial Cost Method:		Entry Age Normal Cost Method. Entry Age is the age at the time the participant commenced employment. Normal Cost and Actuarial Accrued Liability are calculated on an individual basis and are expressed as a level percentage of payroll, with Normal Cost determined as if the current benefit accrual rate had always been in effect.
Payment on the Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability:		A level percentage of payroll each year to the statutory amortization date assuming payroll increases of 5.00% per annum. If there is a negative Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability, the surplus amount shall be amortized over 30 years as a level percentage of payroll.

Changes in Actuarial Assumptions and Cost Methods:	There have been no changes in the actuarial assumptions or cost methods since the prior valuation.

EXHIBIT X

Summary of Plan Provisions

This summary of provisions reflects the interpretation of applicable Statutes for purposes of preparing this valuation. This interpretation is not intended to create or rescind any benefit rights in conflict with any Minnesota Statutes.

Plan Year:	July 1 through June 30
Eligibility (Old Plan and New Plan):	Licensed full-time and part-time teachers who are employed by the Duluth Public Schools other than a charter school teacher, and eligible licensed staff at Lake Superior College, who have elected to retain their membership in the DTRFA. Also includes any employees of the Retirement Fund Association. Employees in the Old Plan are those first hired before July 1, 1981. Employees in the New Plan, Tier I are those first hired on or after July 1, 1981. Employees in the New Plan, Tier II are those first hired on or after July 1, 1989.
Credited Service (Old Plan and New Plan):	Earned while employed in a covered position and employee contributions are deducted. May also include extended or mid-career leaves of absence, medical leave of absence, sabbatical leave, and military service. Credit for less than a full year is granted on a prorated basis.
Salary (Old Plan and New Plan):	Total Compensation. Excludes any lump-sum annual leave or sick leave payments and lump-sum payments at time of separation from employment.
Average Salary (Old Plan):	Average of the five highest years of annual salary.
Average Salary (New Plan):	Average of the five highest successive years of salary. Average Salary is based on all Credited Service if less than five years.

Retirement (Old Plan):

<u>*Normal Retirement:*</u>

Age Requirement:	Age 60, and
Service Requirement:	10 years of Credited Service
Amount:	1.45% of Average Salary for each year of Credited Service

<u>*Early Retirement:*</u>

Age Requirement:	Age 55, and
Service Requirement:	10 years of Credited Service, or
Age/Service Requirement:	The sum of age and Credited Service equals 90, if earlier.
Amount:	1.45% of Average Salary for each year of Credited Service with reduction of 0.25% for each month the member is under age 60. No reduction if the sum of age and years of Credited Service equals 90.
Form of Payment:	Life annuity. Actuarially equivalent options are: (a) 5, 10, 15 or 20-year certain and life, or (b) 50% or 100% joint and survivor with bounce back feature without additional reduction. (c) Other equivalent options approved by the Board.
Benefit Increases:	<u>Annual Cost-of-Living Adjustment (COLA):</u> Increase all benefits by 2.00% each January 1. An additional increase will be allowed when the 5-year average rate of return of the fund exceeds the Fund's assumed rate of return, currently 8.50%. To be eligible for a COLA, a retiree or beneficiary must have received a payment for at least 12 months as of the adjustment date. **Note: A member who is eligible for normal or early benefits under the Old Plan may instead receive a benefit under New Plan Tier I or New Plan Tier II if it is greater than the benefit from the Old Plan.**

Retirement (New Plan Tier I):

<u>*Normal Retirement:*</u>

Age/Service Requirement: Members first hired before July 1, 1989:

(a) Age 65, or

(b) Age 62 and 30 years of Credited Service.

Amount: 1.20% of Average Salary for each of the first ten years of Credited Service and 1.70% of Average Salary for each subsequent year.

<u>*Early Retirement*</u>*:*

Age/Service Requirement:

(a) Age 55 and three years of Credited Service, or

(b) Any age with 30 years of Credited Service, or

(c) The sum of age and Credited Service equals 90.

Amount: 1.20% of Average Salary for the first ten years of Credited Service and 1.70% of Average Salary for each subsequent year with reduction of 0.25% for each month the member is under Normal Retirement Age. No reduction if the sum of age and years of Credited Service equals 90.

Form of Payment: Life annuity. Actuarially equivalent options are:

(a) 5, 10, 15 or 20-year certain and life, or

(b) 50% or 100% joint and survivor with bounce back feature without additional reduction.

(c) A larger life annuity before age 62 and reduced thereafter.

Benefit Increases: Annual Cost-of-Living Adjustment (COLA):

Increase all benefits by 2.00% each January 1. An additional increase will be allowed when the 5-year average rate of return of the fund exceeds the Fund's assumed rate of return, currently 8.50%. To be eligible for a COLA, a retiree or beneficiary must have received a payment for at least 12 months as of the adjustment date.

Note: A member who is eligible for normal or early benefits under the New Plan Tier I may instead receive a benefit under New Plan Tier II if it is greater than the benefit from New Plan Tier I.

Retirement (New Plan Tier II):

Normal Retirement:

Age/Service Requirement: Members first hired after June 30, 1989:

The greater of age 65 or the age eligible for full Social Security retirement benefits but not higher than age 66.

Amount: 1.70% of Average Salary for each year of Credited Service.

Early Retirement:

Age/Service Requirement: Age 55 and three years of Credited Service.

Amount: 1.70% of Average Salary for each year of Credited Service with augmentation to the age eligible for full social security retirement benefits at 3.00% per year and actuarial reduction for each month the member is under the Social Security Retirement Age.

Form of Payment: Life annuity. Actuarially equivalent options are:

(a) 5, 10, 15 or 20-year certain and life, or

(b) 50% or 100% joint and survivor with bounce back feature without additional reduction.

(c) A larger life annuity before age 62 and reduced thereafter.

Benefit Increases: Annual Cost-of-Living Adjustment (COLA):

Increase all benefits by 2.00% each January 1. An additional increase will be allowed when the 5-year average rate of return of the fund exceeds the Fund's assumed rate of return, currently 8.50%. To be eligible for a COLA, a retiree or beneficiary must have received a payment for at least 12 months as of the adjustment date.

Disability (Old Plan):

Age/Service Requirement: Totally and permanently disabled as a teacher before the age of 60 with five years of Credited Service.

Amount:

(a) Normal Retirement benefit based on Credited Service and Average Salary at disability date without reduction for early commencement. Amount is reduced for Workers' Compensation.

(b) Payment stops at age 60, or earlier if disability ceases or death occurs.

Form of Payment: Same as for Normal Retirement.

Benefit Increases: Same as for Normal Retirement.

Disability (New Plan):

Age/Service Requirement: Totally and permanently disabled under Normal Retirement Age with three years of Credited Service. Also, at least two of the years of Credited Service must have been uninterrupted.

Amount:

(a) Normal Retirement benefit based on Credited Service and Average Salary at disability without reduction commencement before retirement age. Benefit is reduced by Workers' Compensation.

(b) Payments may begin 90 days after disability and stops at Normal Retirement Age, or earlier if disability ceases or death occurs. Benefits paid while partially employed may be reduced.

Form of Payment: Same as for Normal Retirement.

Benefit Increases: Same as for Normal Retirement.

<u>Retirement After Disability</u>:

Age/Service Requirement: Normal Retirement Age if still totally and permanently disabled.

Amount: Optional annuity continues, otherwise the larger of the disability benefit paid before Normal Retirement Age or the Normal Retirement benefit available at Normal Retirement Age, or an actuarial equivalent optional annuity.

Benefit Increases: Same as for retirement.

Withdrawal (Old Plan):

Refund of Member's Contributions:

Age/Service Requirement:	Termination from Teaching Service.
Amount:	Member's contributions with 5.00% interest compounded annually if termination occurred before May 16, 1989, and 6.00% interest if termination occurred on or after May 16, 1989.

Deferred Annuity:

Age/Service Requirement:	Ten years of Credited Service.
Amount:	Benefit computed under law in effect at termination and increased by the following annual percentage: 3.00% until January 1 of the year following attainment of age 55 and 5.00% thereafter until the annuity begins. Amount is payable as a Normal or Early Retirement.

Withdrawal (New Plan):

Refund of Member's Contributions:

Age/Service Requirement:	Termination from Teaching Service.
Amount:	Member's contributions with 5.00% interest compounded annually if termination occurred before May 16, 1989, and 6.00% interest if termination occurred on or after May 16, 1989.

Deferred Annuity:

Age/Service Requirement:	Three years of Credited Service.
Amount:	For members hired before July 1, 2006, the benefit is computed under law in effect at termination and increased by the following annual percentage: (a) 3.00% until January 1 of the year following attainment of age 55, and (b) 5.00% thereafter until the annuity begins. For members hired after June 30, 2006, the benefit is computed under law in effect at termination and increased by 2.50% for all years. Amount is payable as a Normal or Early Retirement.

Pre-Retirement Death Benefit (Old Plan):

Age/Service Requirement:	None.
Amount:	Refund of two times member's contributions accumulated with 5.00% interest compounded annually if death occurred before May 16, 1989, and 6.00% interest if death occurred on or after May 16, 1989.

Post-Retirement Death Benefit (Old Plan):

Age/Service Requirement:	None.
Amount:	Refund the excess of member's contributions over total benefits paid, accumulated with 5.00% interest compounded annually if death occurred before May 16, 1989, and 6.00% interest compounded annually if death occurred on or after May 16, 1989.

Surviving Spouse Benefit (Old Plan):

Optional Annuity I:

Age/Service Requirement:	Death of active member with ten years of Credited Service.
Amount:	In lieu of the Pre-Retirement Death Benefit Refund, an annuity to surviving spouse equivalent to 120% of the refund amount.

Optional Annuity II:

Age/Service Requirement:	Death of active member who is age 55 with ten years of Credited Service.
Amount:	In lieu of Pre-Retirement Death Benefit Refund or Surviving Spouse Optional Annuity I, spouse may elect survivor portion of the 100% joint and survivor annuity the member could have elected if terminated.

Pre-Retirement Death Benefit (New Plan):

Surviving Spouse Optional Annuity:

Age/Service Requirement:	Member who dies before retirement benefits commence with three years of Credited Service.
Amount:	Survivor's payment of the 100% joint and survivor benefit or an actuarial equivalent term certain annuity. If commencement is prior to Normal Retirement Age, the benefit is reduced at the early retirement reduction factors, with half the applicable reduction factor used from age 55 to the actual commencement age. If no surviving spouse, then an actuarial equivalent dependent child benefit is paid to age 20 or for five years if longer.
Benefit Increases:	Same as for Normal Retirement.

Refund of Member's Contributions:

Age/Service Requirement:	Member or former member dies before receiving any disability or retirement benefits, and survivor benefits are not payable.
Amount:	Member's contributions with 5.00% interest compounded annually if death occurred before May 16, 1989, and 6.00% interest if death occurred on or after May 16, 1989.

Contributions:

Member:	5.50% of salary.
Employer:	5.79% of salary.

Changes in Plan Provisions: There have been no changes in the plan provisions since the prior valuation.

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