

ANNUAL REPORT

MINNESOTA STATE BOARD OF EXAMINERS OF NURSES

July 1, 1937 to June 30, 1938.

An annual report is more than just a summary of the year's work. It offers an opportunity to interpret to the nurses of the state the services and policies of the Board, and serves to give an accounting of the Board's activities. The annual report for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1938, is herewith respectfully submitted:

Number of Board meetings held during year	9
Number of days spent in Board meetings	33
Number of days spent by Educational Director in surveying 33 hospitals and schools of nursing and public health organizations (Days spent in preparation of survey material and writing of reports not included. Conferences at Board office with hospital and school of nursing administrators are not included.)	58
Number of examinations held during year (Saint Paul, Rochester, Duluth and Fergus Falls in October 1937. Saint Paul, Rochester and Duluth in April 1938.)	3
Number of new candidates for examination (Highest percentage of failures in any one subject - 1.7% <u>Law</u> " " " " " " " " " " <u>.1%</u>)	691
Number of candidates rewriting, including 1 special	72
Total number of candidates	673
Number of new candidates passed	543
Number of new candidates failed (9.5%)	89
Number of repeaters passed	46
Number of repeaters failed (36.1%)	25
Total number of candidates failed	84
Total number registered upon basis of examination, July 1, 1937 to June 30, 1938 (This number does not include the April 1938 registrants, as they did not become registered until after the end of the fiscal year, but it does include the registrants of the April 1937 examination and 1 special.)	605
Number registered upon basis of interstate endorsement (This represents an increase over previous year of 133%.)	98
Total number registered July 1, 1937 to June 30, 1938 (While the 1937 report showed a decrease of 20.4% over previous year, the 1938 report shows a 9.8% increase over 1937.)	703
90.7% of the registrants by examination during fiscal year are high school graduates.	
9.3% of the registrants by examination have an education <u>above</u> high school.	
None of the registrants had less than a high school education.	
Number of schools that had no failures during the year	8
Number registered from 1907 (date of original registration) to June 30, 1938, by examination, by waiver and by special act of Legislature	15,622

8512

Number registered through interstate endorsement (or basis of reciprocity) 1937 to June 30, 1938	742
Total number of certificates of registration issued in Minnesota from 1937 to present date, June 30, 1938	16,376
The 98 nurses who registered in Minnesota upon basis of interstate endorsement during the fiscal year were registered in the following states and countries: Canada 38; North Dakota 12; South Dakota 9; Illinois 6; Iowa 5; Colorado, Maryland, Michigan, Wisconsin 4 each; California, Kansas, New York 3 each; Montana and Washington 2 each; and 1 each from Alabama, District of Columbia, Indiana, Kentucky, Missouri, North Carolina, New Mexico, Ohio, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, Utah, Wyoming, England, Wales and Natal, South Africa.	
Number of graduates who had twice failed in State Boards and who took courses in theory in order to qualify for further examination	14
Number of these who passed	8
Number of these who failed	6
Number of accredited schools of nursing June 30, 1938	31
(This number includes the 4 schools that offer affiliations only in these particular services for which their hospital exists - see list.)	
Number of schools of nursing whose students affiliate	22
Number of schools of nursing whose students do not affiliate	5
Number of schools of nursing that admit students for affiliation	8
Number of schools of nursing accredited during year	0
(Board was approached regarding the possibility of granting accreditation to a hospital desiring to offer its clinical service as an affiliation to students in schools of nursing.)	
Number of schools of nursing discontinued during year	0
Number of schools of nursing placed on probation during year	0
Number of changes in superintendents of nurses	14
The Board approved the course for male students at Saint Mary's School of Nursing, Rochester.	

Forms were prepared and adopted for annual reports to be submitted from all accredited schools of nursing, beginning with reports for the calendar year 1937. Since they have been used for only one year, they do not as yet provide much of a basis for comparison. However, they do reveal some interesting facts. The annual reports showed that 9 of the superintendents of nurses have been appointed within the last year; 4 have held their position for 2 years; and the remainder of the superintendents of nurses have held their positions from 3 years up to 28 years. All of the hospitals conducting schools of nursing but 4 are approved by the American College of Surgeons. All belong to the American Hospital Association.

The total number of beds, including cribs, in the hospitals with schools, not including the 3 State Hospitals is	7,957
The daily average number of patients, including newborn, and not including the 3 State Hospitals was	5,879
(This gives an average bed occupancy of	73.9%

HOSPITALS CONDUCTING ACCREDITED SCHOOLS OF NURSING IN MINNESOTA

<u>Name</u>	<u>Location</u>
Abbott	Minneapolis
Ancker	St. Paul
Asbury	Minneapolis
Bethesda	St. Paul
Children's	St. Paul - Pediatrics only
Deaconess	Minneapolis
Eitel	Minneapolis
Fairview	Minneapolis
Gillette State	St. Paul - Pediatrics only
Glen Lake Sanatorium	Oak Terrace - Tuberculosis only
Kahler	Rochester
Mounds-Midway School of Nursing	St. Paul
(Mounds Park	St. Paul
(Midway	St. Paul
Naeve	Albert Lea
Northwestern	Minneapolis
Maternity	Minneapolis - Obstetrics only
St. Andrew's	Minneapolis
St. Barnabas	Minneapolis
St. Cloud	St. Cloud
St. Francis	Breckenridge
St. John's	Red Wing
St. Joseph's	St. Paul
St. Lucas	Faribault
St. Luke's	Duluth
St. Mary's	Duluth
St. Mary's	Minneapolis
St. Mary's	Rochester
State	Fergus Falls
State	Rochester
State	St. Peter
Swedish	Minneapolis
University School of Nursing	Minneapolis
(Miller	St. Paul
(Minneapolis General	Minneapolis
(Minnesota General	Minneapolis

* St. Luke's, Fergus Falls, discontinued for admission of new students, but kept on accredited list for completion of one student reentered and finishing at University.

20 hospitals have an out-patient department in which student nurses receive experience.

17 schools admitted 1 class during the year, 9 schools admitted 2 and 1 school admitted 3 classes.

On January 1, 1933, there were 2,515 students in the schools of nursing, an increase of 5.8% over January 1, 1932.

There has been an increase in students of 22.1% in the last 2 1/2 years.

305 student enrollments were cancelled in 1932; 168 or 55% resigned, and 137 or 45% were dismissed or were asked to resign.

11 schools of nursing gave their applicants mental or aptitude tests to aid in determining their eligibility, and 3 more schools accepted the tests given the students in high school, totaling 51.9%; 13 schools or 49.2% gave no tests.

The 8 schools that offered affiliation had 233 affiliating students.

45 students graduated from post-graduate courses, 33 or about 73% of them graduating from the University.

588 students graduated from schools of nursing during 1932.

In regard to the minimum educational requirements of the schools, all of the 27 schools that admit students for the regular course required graduation from high school; 15 of these requiring that the applicant be in the upper third of her class; 9 in the upper half; 1 school requiring only that the applicant be a high school graduate; 1 school required 3 years of college education.

20 schools required that the applicant be at least 18 years of age;

5 schools required that the applicant be at least 19 years of age; and

1 school required that the applicant be at least 18 1/2 years of age.

18 or 66 2/3% of the schools require that the students pay tuition, and 9 or 33 1/3% do not. The amount of tuition varies from \$10.00 to \$175.00, the tuition being \$100.00 or above in 8 schools. The provision for books and uniforms particularly, is a factor in the amount of tuition required, which, no doubt, accounts, to a large degree, for the variation in the amount of tuition asked.

5 schools give allowances to students, including the schools in the 3 State Hospitals. 1 school gives \$3.00 per month the first year, \$4.00 the second year and \$5.00 the third year; 1 school gives \$6.00, \$7.00 and \$8.00 respectively during the 3 years; 1 gives \$5.00 per month during the entire course. The 3 State Hospitals give larger allowances.

In 24 of the schools the students purchase their own books; in 20 schools the students purchase their own uniforms; and in the remaining 7 the hospitals supply them. This includes 3 hospitals that supply the uniforms after the preliminary period. Thermometers are supplied by all hospitals with schools. All hospitals but one provide hypodermics. In this school the student furnishes her own.

All schools require a complete health examination upon the student's admission, and all but 3 give a health examination before the completion of the first and second years; all but 2 give a health examination before the student completes her third year. All schools but 9 include chest x-rays every year; 5 schools give x-rays if it seems necessary; the remaining ones give x-rays at various periods. Only one

school does not x-ray students.

The requirements regarding immunizations vary considerably. During 1937 students in all schools were ill 14,665 days.

First year students were ill 4945 days or 33.7% of the total days of illness; Second year students were ill 6,404 days or 43.6% of the total days of illness; Third year students were ill 4,316 days or 29.5% of the total days of illness. A great deal of significance should not be attached to these figures for, in most instances, they do not fairly represent actual illness only; they may represent absence after illness or after an operation. Then too, some schools might give more care in minor ailments of students, than other schools.

10 schools or 37% of all schools give sick leave to students, the amount of time allowed varying from a total of 9 days for the 3 year course to 2 weeks per year.

20 schools or 74% give 63 days vacation during the three year course;

4 schools give 42 days; 1 school 56 days; 1 school 77 days; and 1 school 84 days.

The length of the preliminary period varied.

13 schools have a 4 month preliminary period; 5 schools have a 5 month period; 5 schools have a 6 month period; and 4 schools have a 3 month period.

The number of hours that students spent on the wards per day during the preliminary period varied from $1\frac{1}{2}$ hours to 4 hours, the average being 2.9 hours. The number of hours per week varied from 10 to 28 hours, the average being $17\frac{1}{2}$ hours. After the preliminary period, the number of hours the students spent on duty, exclusive of time spent at meals, study or class, showed an average of $7\frac{1}{3}$ hours per day and $8\frac{1}{3}$ hours per night. The number of hours students worked per week on day duty varied from 36 to 54 hours, with an average of 47 hours; night duty varied from 45 to 69 hours per week, with an average of 53 hours.

In regard to the hours of theory given during the student's entire course, the annual reports showed that the lowest number of hours of theory given was 671, the highest 1636 hours, and the average 939 hours. It was found that 40% of the theory was given during the preliminary period, 31% was given during the remainder of the first year, or a total of 61% during the first year; 23% was given during the second year and 17% was given during the third year.

In 14 schools, or 51.8% of them, the students received no experience in psychiatric nursing. This condition is being greatly improved, inasmuch as, on July 1, 1937, the State Hospital, Saint Peter, offered an affiliation in this service to students of other schools.

19 schools or 70.4% received no experience in tuberculosis nursing;

10 schools or 37% received no experience in communicable disease nursing;

23 schools or 85.2% received no experience in public health nursing.

4 of the schools did not have a full-time science instructor and a full-time nursing arts instructor, these instructors having to assume additional responsibilities.

570 registered nurses were employed as supervisors and head nurses in the hospitals with schools. 1682 registered nurses were regularly employed on general duty in these hospitals. The total number of all graduate registered nurses, except special nurses, who were regularly employed in the hospitals with schools, was 1,534.

581 or 38% were eligible for membership in the Minnesota League of Nursing Education, but only 236 or 40.6% of those eligible were League members. 281 nurses' aids were employed in the hospitals with schools, the largest number in any one hospital being 85, the lowest number 1.

Only 3 schools of nursing had a budget separate from that of the hospital.

23 of the 31 schools have school of nursing committees or councils, and the average number of meetings held during the year was 6. 5 committees met when it was deemed necessary.

2 of the schools did not own a copy of the Curriculum Guide, the remaining 29 possessing from 1 to 6 copies.

Post-graduate Courses offered in Minnesota:

General Medical Nursing	University of Minnesota	Minneapolis
General Surgical Nursing	"	"
Public Health Nursing	"	"
Pediatrics	(University of Minnesota (Gillette)	" Saint Paul
Obstetrics	(University of Minnesota (Maternity)	Minneapolis "
Operating Room Techniques	(University of Minnesota (Kahler)	" Rochester
Anesthesia	(University of Minnesota (Saint Mary's)	Minneapolis Duluth
Communicable Disease Nursing	(University of Minnesota (Ancker)	Minneapolis Saint Paul
Tuberculosis Nursing	(Ancker (Glen Lake)	" Oak Terrace
Laboratory Techniques	(Saint Mary's (Fairview)	Duluth Minneapolis
X-ray	(Saint Mary's (Fairview)	Duluth Minneapolis

3 schools of nursing offer Degree Courses, namely the University School of Nursing, Saint Mary's School of Nursing, Rochester, and Saint Mary's School of Nursing, Duluth.

Miss Muriel Thomas was appointed by the Board to the position of Educational Director of Nursing Education in Minnesota September 15, 1937. Her activities and accomplishments during the past 9½ months are indicative of the importance of her work, which has centered chiefly about surveys of schools of nursing and hospitals, participation in the revision and preparation of "Minimum Standards and Recommendations for Minnesota Schools of Nursing," participation in the work of the League and various committees relating to nursing education, revision of

the survey form, preparation of supplementary course material for the schools, and conferences in advisory capacity with school of nursing and hospital administrators. (Miss Thomas will submit a detailed report to the Board.)

Miss Rebecca Peterson's resignation from the Board was accepted by Governor Benson August 3, 1937. Miss Esther Wolfe was appointed by Governor Benson on January 31, 1938, to fill the unexpired term of Miss Peterson, namely till May 1, 1940.

The "Special Committee to Confer with the Board" had 3 meetings with the Board. A fourth meeting planned was cancelled. It is the Board's aim to inform the groups represented on the committee of its activities and functions and of its relationship to the various nursing organizations, and to promote a fitting relationship between all of these groups, which is essential to meet the health service needs of the community.

The Board recommended to the Minnesota schools of nursing the new nursing school records and the guide for their use, prepared by the National League of Nursing Education.

The pamphlet "Nursing and How to Prepare for It," together with other informational material, was sent to all prospective students for schools of nursing.

The 3 State Hospital Schools of Nursing have had to make considerable change in their arrangements for the affiliation of their students at other hospitals, because of the inability of the Ancker Hospital to house these students, due to a lack of rooms available to student nurses. Arrangements are not as yet completed.

The chief project of the Board during the past year has been the revision of its former requirements and the preparation of a bulletin "Minimum Standards and Recommendations for Minnesota Schools of Nursing," which work was begun previous to this fiscal year, and has continued during this year. In connection with this, the Board has given a great deal of time to the study of curriculum construction, aims and objectives in general education and nursing as well, to the schedules of criteria and the program of the National League of Nursing Education Committee on Accrediting on a national basis, to the publications of the League relative thereto, and to the standards and requirements of the various states. The Curriculum Guide of the National League of Nursing Education was used as a basis. The work of the Board finally evolved into the formulation of a mimeographed bulletin incorporating the minimum standards and recommendations for schools of nursing, to be used as a tentative outline and basis for study and discussion, suggestions and criticisms at a conference of the Board with interested groups.

The conference was held on June 1 and 2, 1938, in the Auditorium of the State Office Building. Invitations to the conference were sent to directors of schools of nursing, school of nursing faculties, hospital administrators, boards of trustees, school of nursing committees, staffs of hospitals, the official registries, state nursing organizations and the "Special Committee to Confer with the Board." In advance of the conference, copies of the bulletin were distributed to these groups for study. Statistical material was prepared in relation to theory and nursing practice as follows:

- (a) Minimum requirements of 1937 Minnesota Curriculum in all subjects.
- (b) The highest, lowest and median number of hours of theory per subject actually given in Minnesota in 1937.
- (c) Minimum requirements of 1937 Minnesota Curriculum in clinical services.
- (d) The highest, lowest and median number of days spent by students in all clinical services.
- (e) Proposed minimum requirements in Minnesota in relation to theory and nursing practice.
- (f) Recommendations of Curriculum Guide in relation to same.
- (g) Requirements of some of other states.

The Secretary of the Board was Chairman of Arrangements, covering invitations, announcements, publicity, programs, speakers, stenotypist and dinner meeting. There was marked participation on the part of those attending, in terms of discussion, suggestions and recommendations. The total registration was 170, with representation from all groups invited. All of the 31 accredited schools of nursing sent representation, the largest number from any one school being 19, the smallest one. 3 hospitals in North Dakota sent a total of 5 persons. A nurse from Brazil attended the entire conference.

A dinner meeting was held on the evening of the first day of the conference, at which time Mr. Roy C. Frank, Assistant Attorney General, represented the state in an address of welcome to the group. The speakers were Miss Muriel Thomas, Educational Director, and Judge Vernon Gates of Rochester.

In relation to the requirements for nurse registration, it was the opinion of the conference that there needs to be serious consideration and study given by the Minnesota Nurses' Association to annual registration; to the licensing of all who nurse; and to nursing in isolated communities; that the Legislative Committee of the Minnesota Nurses' Association work with related agencies in the state, and with the State Medical Association and the Minnesota Hospital Association.

In the opinion of the Board and of those who attended, the entire conference was most gratifying and successful. It would appear that light on common problems is to be found in cooperative effort and in sharing the results of individual effort and experience.

The adoption of the "Minimum Standards and Recommendations for Minnesota Schools of Nursing" will be considered in the near future.

The Educational Director and the Secretary represented the Board, with the Governor's approval, at the Biennial Convention of the three national nursing organizations at Kansas City, Missouri, in April 1938. The convention was followed by a one day conference of State Boards of Examiners of Nurses, at which conference the Secretary presided at a half day session, dealing with legislation.

With the Board's approval, and with no expense to the Board, the Secretary participated in a series of institutes sponsored by the Minnesota Nurses' Association, and given in eight Minnesota cities in May 1938. 344 nurses attended.

The Secretary spoke on the history, provisions and implications of the Minnesota law relating to registration of nurses, and on nursing legislation in general.

Secretary gave talks to student nurses during the year on "Legislation and Registration, on the Federal Nursing Services and on the American Red Cross Nursing Service."

No examination has been made during the fiscal year of the books, records and affairs of the Board by the Public Examining Division, Department of Administration and Finance; hence there is no report on same.

The Attorney General continues to generously serve the Board with legal assistance.

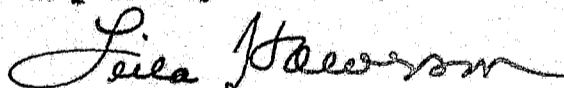
The publishers of nurse text books have made valuable and much appreciated contributions of recent publications to the Board library.

New office equipment includes a magazine cabinet, made by W.P.A. workers, three steel files, one chair.

Because of the pressure of office work, an additional stenographer was employed on a temporary basis for 27½ days.

The present clerical office personnel includes: Miss Helen Devine, Senior Clerk and Bookkeeper, and Miss Alene Drenzel, Senior Stenographer.

Respectfully submitted:



Leila Halverson, R.N.,
Secretary.

MINNESOTA STATE BOARD OF EXAMINERS OF NURSES

Registrations including July 1st, 1938 and January 26, 1939.

Number	Name	Hospital School of Nursing
16581	Rowe, Charlotte Elizabeth	Swift Current Gen'l, Swift Current, Saskatchewan, Canada
16582	Hall, Eleanor Leona	University, Minneapolis, Minn.
16583	Asplund, Dorothy Christine	St. Luke's, Bellingham, Washington
16584	Gartzko, Rhoda A.	Bismarck Evangelical, Bismarck, N.D.
16585	Huxtable, Mable Lillian	St. Anthony de Padua, Chicago, Ill.
16586	Kochavar, Rose Mary	St. Mary of Nazareth, Chicago, Ill.
16587	Lageson, Della	LaCrosse Lutheran, LaCrosse, Wis.
16588	Lindgren, Kathryn Price (Mrs.)	Morton, Taunton, Massachusetts
16589	McKnight, Mina	St. Boniface, St. Boniface, Manitoba, Can.
16590	Millidge, Vera May	St. Boniface, St. Boniface, Manitoba, Can.
16591	Peterson, Petra Cecelia	Kenmore Deaconess, Kenmore, N.D.
16592	Sherman, Audrey Anne	St. Joseph's Mercy, Dubuque, Iowa
16593	Sorben, Norma Corinne	Lutheran Deaconess, Chicago, Ill.
16594	Toenberg, Ruth	St. Luke's, Fargo, N.D.
16595	Traufner, Dorothy Merle	St. Michael's, Grand Forks, N.D.
16596	Gillospie, Nina Elizabeth	St. Joseph's, St. Paul, Minn.
16597	Belford, Louise Josephine	Creighton Memorial St. Joseph's, Omaha, Neb.
16598	Benson, Emmy A.	Grand Forks Deaconess, Grand Forks, N.D.
16599	Berman, Eva Fern	Mercy, Valley City, N.D.
16600	Bretz, Inez	Winnipeg Gen'l, Winnipeg, Manitoba, Canada
16601	Chapman, Laura Bernice	Grinnell Community, Grinnell, Iowa
16602	Cook, Gladys Irene	St. Boniface, St. Boniface, Manitoba, Can.
16603	Faubert, Marie Reina Agnes Lucio	St. Elizabeth's, Humboldt, Saskatchewan, Canada
16604	Foots, Florence Mary	Victoria, Winnipeg, Manitoba, Canada
16605	Henderson, Margaret Doris	Children's of Winnipeg, Winnipeg, Manitoba, Can.
16606	Lucretia Hofer, Sister Mary	St. Francis, Wichita, Kansas
16607	Hulet, Rose Marie Gefroh (Mrs.)	St. Joseph's, Minot, N.D.
16608	Edeltraud Humpfner, Sister Mary	St. Francis, Wichita, Kansas
16609	Fankratia Humpfner, Sister Mary	St. Mary's, Oshkosh, Wis.
16610	Lina Hupfel, Sister Mary	St. John's, Tulsa, Oklahoma
16611	Cosma Klein, Sister Mary	St. Joseph's, Marshfield, Wis.
16612	Kringlen, Hannah	Deaconess, Grand Forks, N.D.
16613	Sapientia Kurowski, Sister Mary	St. Francis, Wichita, Kansas
16614	Nevala, Helen Erickson (Mrs.)	Henry Ford, Detroit, Michigan
16615	Olason, Mary	Grafton Deaconess, Grafton, N.D.
16616	Olson, Gertrude Margaret (Mrs.)	Illinois, Chicago, Ill.
16617	Richardson, Margaret Mary	Children's of Winnipeg, Winnipeg, Manitoba, Canada
16618	Rutherford, Florence Elizabeth	Grey Nun's, Regina, Saskatchewan, Can.
16619	Schlaegel, Ruth Joyce	Grand Forks Deaconess, Grand Forks, N.D.
16620	Schultz, Marie Agnes	Sioux Valley, Sioux Falls, S.D.
16621	Siogel, Laura Clara	St. Elizabeth's, Humboldt, Saskatchewan, Can.
16622	Teigen, Mathilda Esther	Theda Clark Memorial, Neenah, Wis.
16623	Thorn, Margaret Audrey	Children's, Winnipeg, Manitoba, Canada
16624	Ballantine, Dorothy Forsythe	General, Winnipeg, Manitoba, Canada
16625	Bjerke, Mabel Rosalie	St. Luke's, Fargo, N.D.
16626	Colebank, Lorene Ida	Mercy, Devils Lake, N.D.
16627	Cox, Marie Dolores	St. John's, Fargo, N.D.
16628	Fraser, Dorothy Reid	Children's, Winnipeg, Manitoba, Canada
16629	Frieden, Frances	Holy Family, Manitowoc, Wisconsin
16630	Avellina Gregory, Sister Mary	St. Francis, Wichita, Kansas
16631	Hanson, Eva Caroline	Peabody, Webster, S.D.
16632	Harstad, Stella Lund (Mrs.)	St. Francis, LaCrosse, Wis.
16633	Angela Heckl, Sister M.	St. Francis, Wichita, Kansas
16634	Lockett, Dorothy Leo	Sacred Heart, Spokane, Washington
16635	Medd, Lisetta Anne	Children's, Winnipeg, Manitoba, Canada
16636	Nordlee, Helen Marie	Luther, Eau Claire, Wis.
16637	Odegard, Ethel Jannette	Dr. Ravn's, Merrill, Wisconsin
16638	Reardon, Elizabeth Ann	St. John's, Fargo, N.D.
16639	Ross, Annie Margaret	Calgary Gen'l, Calgary, Alberta, Canada
16640	Rosser, Rhoda Marie	St. John's, St. Paul, Minn.
16641	Scheurer, Victoria Marie	St. Francis, Wichita, Kansas
16642	Vettrus, Clara Josephine	Good Samaritan, Rugby, N.D.
16643	Wold, Clara Ina	Misericordia, Edmonton, Alberta, Canada
16644	Niles, Robert Ellsworth (Mr.)	McLean, Waverloy, Massachusetts
16645	Arpin, Josephine Aline	St. Boniface, St. Boniface, Manitoba, Can.
16646	Bickhardt, Esther Elizabeth	Methodist, Peoria, Illinois
16647	Brown, Florence Elizabeth	Jennie Edmundson Memorial, Council Bluffs, Ia.

16648 Chalfant, Bernice Irene
16649 Curran, Catherine E.
16650 Johnston, Helen Jeannette
16651 Shellrude, Esther Florence

16652 Weiler, Ruth Elizabeth
16653 Cruet, Catherine Smith

16654 Johnson, Nellie Theresa
16655 Jurgensen, Katharine Dorothy
16656 Mitchell, Emma Scott
16657 Mosher, Mary Louise
16658 Nind, Gretchen E.
16659 Quigley, Julia Margaret
16660 Smith, Ethel Beatrice
16661 Tamblin, Elmo Odcan
16662 Tripp, Adeline Elisabeth

16663 Benschoter, Helen Marie
16664 Carlson, Ellen S.
16665 Cuddigan, Julia Rose
16666 Hagberg, Gladys Levina
16667 Hamlon, Mary Elizabeth
16668 Roeve, Dorothy Marie
16669 Taylor, Pearl Louise

16670 Adams, Mildred Ellen
16671 Bahls, Doris Grace
16672 Bergstrom, Frances Muriel
16673 Curtis, Leonora Rose
16674 Frazier, Dorothy Shirley
16675 Ganong, Constance Lenore
16676 Halls, Anna Mae
16677 Holt, Dorothy Ellen
16678 Krause, Bernice Harriot
16679 LaMont, Edith Nellie
16680 Larsen, Elsie Flora
16681 Marttila, Hazel Eleanore
16682 Moore, Marjorie Mae
16683 Sigurdson, Brynhild
16684 Waterman, Eleanor

16685 Adamok, Marion Clara
16686 Anderson, Dolores Pernilla
16687 Birdsall, Eleanor Esther
16688 Brown, Isabelle Pearl
16689 Eisele, Esther Ann
16690 Hansen, Ruth Irene
16691 Johnson, Ilene Mathilda
16692 Kenyon, Rachel Ada
16693 Lange, Inez Marguerite
16694 Linder, Bertha C.
16695 Luedtke, Erna Paulina
16696 Museus, Evelyn Ellingson
16697 Nedtwig, Marian Louise
16698 Reiswaig, Ruth Louise
16699 Ruggles, Katherine E.
16700 Sawyer, Grace F.
16701 Schulz, Lucille Elizabeth
16702 Scotting, Anne Elizabeth
16703 Simmons, Eleanor Jones (Mrs.)
16704 Strubbe, Helen

16705 Ahlquist, Lillian Magnhild
16706 Anderson, Edna Hildur
16707 Carlson, Ida Elvera
16708 Haster, Carol Louise
16709 Hawkinson, Jean Marie
16710 Henrickson, Ramona Loretta
16711 Johnson, Esther Magdalin
16712 Johnson, Sylvia Elaine
16713 Krona, Dorothy Marie
16714 Lehmann, Ruth Annette
16715 Loreen, Merida Evangelina

Children's, Denver, Colorado
Perbody, Webster, S.D.
City, Saskatoon, Saskatchewan, Can.
Winnipeg Grace, Arlington and Preston,
Winnipeg, Can.

Mount Sinai, Chicago, Illinois
Pennsylvania Hospital for Mental and
Nervous Diseases, Philadelphia, Pa.
St. Joseph's, Mitchell, S.D.
Lutheran, Sioux City, Iowa
German Evangelical Deaconess, Chicago, Ill.
Johns Hopkins, Baltimore, Maryland
Sibley Memorial, Washington, D.C.
St. Alexius, Bismarck, N.D.
Misericordia, Winnipeg, Manitoba, Can.
Misericordia, Winnipeg, Manitoba, Can.
Wheatland Gen'l, Wheatland, Wyoming

Abbott, Minneapolis, Minn.

Ancker, St. Paul, Minn.

Asbury, Minneapolis, Minn.

Bethesda, St. Paul, Minn.

16716 Lundahl, Doris Eleanora
16717 Meyer, Verneil Margaret
16718 Netzke, Vivian Mae
16719 Nordstrom, Norma Barbara
16720 Peehl, Myrtle Lillian
16721 Peterson, Ruth Evangeline
16722 Stahlke, Esther Adelheid Augusta
16723 Stoeckman, Clara Anne
16724 Williamson, Marguerite Irene
16725 Wolter, Viola Augusta

Bethesda (cont'd.)

16726 Hall, Leona May,
16727 Handy, Doris Evangeline

Bismarck, Bismarck, N.D.

16728 Bietz, Velma Erma
16729 Gibson, Lois Emerie
16730 Knifer, Evelyn C.
16731 St. Clair, Henrietta
16732 Shumaker, Zola Elizabeth

Chamberlain, Chamberlain, S.D.

16733 Aarestad, Marion Anna
16734 Anderson, Elizabeth Viola
16735 Carlson, Edna Emelia
16736 Holte, Audrey V.
16737 McGregor, Mary Kidd
16738 Mandal, Olga
16739 Shaw, Benora
16740 Thompson, Hulda Evelyn

Deaconess, Minneapolis, Minn.

16741 Bisballe, Elna Marie
16742 Christle, Genevieve Vivian
16743 Haugen, Sylvia Christine
16744 Johnson, Lucille Elizabeth
16745 Molmen, Arna Bernice
16746 Neiderheiser, Clodaugh Mariam
16747 Nelson, Dolly Signe
16748 Ohnsorg, Lucille Matilda
16749 Prziborowski, Lorraine Anne
16750 Ramey, Jeans
16751 Reedstrom, Doris Marion
16752 Saugen, Bernice Agnes
16753 Schwalbe, Loretta I.

Eitel, Minneapolis, Minn.

16754 Andersen, Florence Mattie
16755 Anderson, Marion Elaine
16756 Anderson, Theodora Gertrude
16757 Arnston, Borghild Solveig
16758 Arnston, Celeste Thinka
16759 Baye, Sylvia Victoria
16760 Brix, Anne Katherine
16761 Dahle, Margareite Cecelia
16762 Falde, Helen Charlotte
16763 Gipford, Vera Mae
16764 Grinley, Helen Corinne
16765 Hallan, Mabel Bertha
16766 Hanson, Minerva Phyllis
16767 Haugen, Myrtle Helen
16768 Hemsing, Lois Crystal
16769 Jacobson, Esther Amanda
16770 Loberg, Margaret Marie
16771 Lokken, Inga Gertrude
16772 Naaseth, Bertha Margaret
16773 Ordahl, Esther Odelia
16774 Rasmussen, Helen
16775 Saumer, Linnie Dolores
16776 Sharpee, Virginal Luella
16777 Sorensen, Synneva Johanne
16778 Stensrud, Burnette Ileen
16779 Sundby, Martha Agnes
16780 Undlin, Lyla Ruby
16781 Witte, Amanda Emily,

Fairview, Minneapolis, Minn.

16782 Abranson, Lorraine Elizabeth
 16783 Albrecht, Elizabeth
 16784 Arnold, Joannette
 16785 Bakalyar, Leona May
 16786 Bano, Gertrude F.
 16787 Beckwith, Pearl
 16788 Bird, Dorothy Alta
 16789 Denver, Mary
 16790 Doeppling, Tolocha
 16791 Dyer, Audrey
 16792 Eaton, Ora M.
 16793 Engstrom, Janet Helen
 16794 Ewing, Lois
 16795 Gandrud, Inez Geneva
 16796 Halverson, Helen Marie
 16797 Hanlon, Lois Elaine
 16798 Harsham, Ruth
 16799 Helland, Opal Evelyn
 16800 Henrikson, Eveline L.
 16801 James, Elinor
 16802 Jasa, Rose Marie
 16803 Jensen, Alice
 16804 Johnson, Alice Muriel
 16805 Johnson, Ann Adell
 16806 Johnson, Mildred Louise
 16807 Johnston, Dorothy
 16808 Klingberg, Pearle Elizabeth
 16809 Knoll, Theo
 16810 Kveen, Marie
 16811 Leach, Harriet
 16812 McCain, Mildred Jeanette
 16813 McIntyre, Eleanore Margaret
 16814 Marcellus, Gladys Belle
 16815 Mattson, Ebba
 16816 Nagle, Elizabeth Birkett (Mrs.)
 16817 O'Brien, Doris
 16818 Olsen, Evelyn Marie
 16819 Parkman, Sylvia
 16820 Paulson, Zella
 16821 Reinaas, Hazel Judith
 16822 Ryan, Dorothy A.
 16823 Sanders, Alice M.
 16824 Schulenberg, Arbutus
 16825 Scott, Beulah Anastasia
 16826 Swenson, Mildred Virginia
 16827 Thomas, Lorene
 16828 Volker, Lillian
 16829 Walkes, Dorothy Janetta
 16830 Westrom, Mary Ellen
 16831 Wolfe, Greta

Rahler, Rochester, Minn.

16832 Hoeft, Evelyn
 16833 McDaniel, Martha Jane
 16834 Malmquist, Lucille Carolyn
 16835 Peltz, Alice Mae
 16836 Stearns, Marjorie Mae

Mounds-Midway, St. Paul, Minn.

16837 Brenizer, Marguerite Mae
 16838 Christensen, Eleanor Marie
 16839 Ferguson, Helen Josephine
 16840 Quill, Jonette

Naeve, Albert Lea, Minn.

16841 Axen, June Phyllis
 16842 Douglas, Helen Isabel
 16843 Isely, Phillis Ione
 16844 Klein, Marian Louise
 16845 Kleven, Arlene Beverlee
 16846 Meinzer, Dorothy
 16847 Meyer, Dorothy Lorraine
 16848 Owens, Lois Margaret
 16849 Radke, Gladys Mable
 16850 Van Dyke, Helen Elizabeth
 16851 Wallin, Elna Clara
 16852 Wenberg, Linnea Dorothy
 16853 Wiggins, Lois Estella

Northwestern, Minneapolis, Minn.

16854	Erossosen, Hazel Lucille	St. Andrew's, Minneapolis, Minn.
16855	Johnson, Alva Marie	
16856	Johnson, Virginia Elizabeth	
16857	Olsen, Marya Theola	
16858	Ulrich, Vera A.	St. Barnabas, Minneapolis, Minn.
16859	Afra, Sister Mary, O.S.B. (Guettler)	St. Cloud, St. Cloud, Minn.
16860	Barrett, Rita Ann	
16861	Bastien, Rosebud Dorothy,	
16862	Dufort, Elaine Elizabeth	
16863	Fridgen, Valeria V.	
16864	Johnson, Valoria Margaret	
16865	Jude, Sister Mary, O.S.B. (Meyr)	
16866	Kelly, Dorothy E.	
16867	Kelly, Rosemary M.	
16868	Leo, Sister Mary, O.S.B. (Bleth)	
16869	McGerty, Mary Josephine	
16870	McGraw, Barbara Frances	
16871	Morrissey, Veronica Jane	
16872	Nolen, Genevieve Caroline	
16873	Rodeman, Marie R.	
16874	Terhaar, Hortense Ann	
16875	Terronce, Sister M., O.S.B. (Barrett)	
16876	Thoma, Genevieve Rose	
16877	Woebkenberg, Hilde C.	
16878	Wolf, Margaret Mary,	
16879	Clarentia, Sister Mary, O.S.F. (Kroll)	St. Francis, Brockenridge, Minn.
16880	Daniol, Sister Mary, O.S.F. (Schuller)	
16881	Dehler, Evelyn M.	
16882	Delphine, Sister Mary, O.S.F. (Belanger)	
16883	De Salos, Sister Mary, O.S.F. (Malinowski)	
16884	Joyer, Clarico	
16885	Manikowski, Lorraine	
16886	Niehaus, Hildegard M.	
16887	Teresita, Sister Mary, O.S.F. (Sobiech)	
16888	Thomasine, Sister Mary, O.S.F. (Schmolke)	
16889	Carlson, Marion Irene	St. John's, Red Wing, Minn.
16890	Degner, Mahela Louise	
16891	Hanson, Signa Adelo	
16892	Herbert, Mary Ann	
16893	Lovejoy, Phyllis B.	
16894	Lundell, Hazelle Valdino	
16895	Winter, Eleanor Holene	
16896	Wolf, Elsie Adeline	
16897	Zabel, Thelma B.	
16898	Abraham, Alice Marie	St. Joseph's, St. Paul, Minn.
16899	Atwood, Orpha M.	
16900	Bulfor, Angeline Marcella	
16901	Campaigne, Sybil Louise	
16902	Christman, Allie Ann	
16903	Clancy, Dorothy Margaret	
16904	Ekhaml, Beatrice Teresa	
16905	Flynn, Laurette Alice	
16906	Hamel, Stella Mary,	
16907	Heinisch, Gertrude Marie	
16908	Heinzen, Bernetta Marie	
16909	Heinzen, Frances Marie	
16910	Hoffman, Virginia Evelyn	
16911	King, Dorothy Ruth	
16912	Lambert, Ramona Emelie	
16913	Leadholm, Dorothy Lucy,	
16914	McNaughton, Lorraine	
16915	Morin, Eleanore	
16916	Murphy, Leone Anastasia	
16917	Neaton, Mary Magdalene	
16918	Oedbauer, Dorothy M.	
16919	Palan, Jane M.	
16920	Pike, Harriet Ruth	
16921	Reinsberg, Vivian Mary,	
16922	Schiermeister, Golda	

16923 Thompson, Mary Margaret
16924 Tosney, Winifred Elizabeth
16925 Totake, Rosemary
16926 Woebkenberg, Bertha Bernadine
16927 Young, Veronica Louise
16928 Zasbaugh, Anne Alice

St. Joseph's (cont'd.)

16929 Hersey, Alatheia Olivo
16930 Kirchner, Lucille Ann
16931 Knutson, Ione Harriett
16932 Koopmans, Dorothy Lee
16933 Marcuson, Leona Alvilda Ingebor
16934 Stemson, Lorna Caroline
16935 Thompson, Evangeline Hazel
16936 Wieler, Susie
16937 Zabel, Evelyn Oscarene
16938 Zoebisch, Astrid Erna

St. Lucas, Faribault, Minn.

16939 Angvik, Ruth Irene
16940 Arnold, Lucille Marie
16941 Christianson, Ruth Carol
16942 Dyrseth, Myrtle S.
16943 Grimsbo, Anna Maria
16944 Horrott, Dorothy
16945 Moilanen, Linda Mary
16946 Olson, Dorothy Marian
16947 Ottersen, Marie Evelyn
16948 Otterson, Mildred Eleanore
16949 Shodeen, Marie Christine
16950 Soland, Helen Adeline
16951 Stenback, Evelyn Victoria
16952 Wilkinson, Jacqueline Ruth

St. Luke's, Duluth, Minn.

16953 Bernarda, Sister Mary, O.S.B. (DiGiovanni)
16954 Eaton, Mary Elizabeth
16955 Filter, Mary Catherine
16956 Venberg, Edna Winifred

St. Mary's, Duluth, Minn.

16957 Beaver, Florence
16958 Becker, Mary Elizabeth
16959 Berglyn, Eleanor
16960 Brandl, Marie Helen
16961 Burns, Mary Elaine
16962 Cole, Elaine
16963 Fischer, Mercedes
16964 Gauthier, Marguerite Helen
16965 Hartung, Marjorie Ann
16966 Kierig, Helen Mae
16967 McCarthy, Mary Isabelle
16968 Malloy, Margaret Mary
16969 Remick, Marjorie Marian
16970 Severt, Mary J.
16971 Shea, Ruth Anno
16972 Stubbs, Mary Ann
16973 Theissen, Marie Amelia
16974 Vogelgesang, Rhoda Esther
16975 Zuccaro, Catherine Ethel

St. Mary's, Minneapolis, Minn.

16976 Andrews, Zada Faye
16977 Aulik, Lucille Margaret
16978 Berg, Delphi
16979 Brown, Marie Margaret
16980 Burd, Mary Catherine
16981 Cantwell, Alice Catherine
16982 Damaris, Sister Mary (Hafner)
16983 Eddy, Dorothy Dolla
16984 Eddy, Marjorie Mary
16985 Enevold, Helen Mabel
16986 Fitzpatrick, Maureen Catherine
16987 Furman, Agnes Victoria
16988 Haagenson, June
16989 Hickey, Alice Mario
16990 Johnson, Gladys Louise

St. Mary's, Rochester, Minn.

St. Mary's, Rochester (cont'd.)

16991 Lawson, Roberta Jean
 16992 Luetmer, Rose Ann
 16993 Mantila, Elma
 16994 Meyer, Gloria Ruth
 16995 Meyers, Anita Mary
 16996 Miranowski, Bernice M.
 16997 Wielsen, Virginia Elizabeth
 16998 Nigon, Mildred
 16999 Nugent, Betty
 17000 O'Connor, Jane Suzanne
 17001 Oskvig, Caroline
 17002 Ptacek, Loretta
 17003 Thaller, Clara Dorothy
 17004 Zschetzsche, Helen M.

State, Fergus Falls, Minn.

17005 Albertson, Avis Maria
 17006 Conitz, Mabel Ida
 17007 O'Boyle, Mary Anna Lovina

State, Rochester, Minn.

17008 Berglund, Evelene Minnie
 17009 Erdahl, Ardith Caletta
 17010 Kutcher, Viola Minnie Marie
 17011 Linnihan, Genevieve Elizabeth
 17012 McGrath, Marguerite Marie
 17013 Newman, Phyllis Elizabeth
 17014 Swandby, Ruth Margrette

State, St. Peter, Minn.

17015 Eberhart, Peggy Clare
 17016 Sandstrom, Florence Elizabeth

Swedish, Minneapolis, Minn.

17017 Blechert, Marie Ernestine
 17018 Brogger, Jane Fromm
 17019 Dick, Margaret Alberta
 17020 Dueholm, Dorothy Agnes
 17021 Erickson, Virginia Elizabeth
 17022 Gee, Ruth Evelyn
 17023 Haaland, Carola Synneva
 17024 Hanson, Helen Ella
 17025 Hoffmeyer, Irene M.
 17026 Kjelland, Lenora Lucinda
 17027 Lewis, Thelma Lorene
 17028 Lindbeck, Anna Louise
 17029 Magnuson, Elizabeth Marie
 17030 Miller, Effie A.
 17031 Ness, Charlotte Christene
 17032 Olson, Clarice Susan
 17033 Peterson, Eleanor Kathryn
 17034 Peterson, Ione Edna
 17035 Pettinger, Thelma Marguerite
 17036 Rathjen, Beryl Amelia
 17037 St. Martin, Doris Hazel
 17038 Starch, Kathryn Sarah
 17039 Theorin, Betty Mathilda
 17040 Wilson, Josephine Rachel

University, Minneapolis, Minn.

17041 Andersen, Irene Ellen
 17042 Anderson, Morna Solveig
 17043 Andrews, Dorothy Louise
 17044 Beltt, Florence Mabel
 17045 Blom, Helen Linnea
 17046 Buraglio, Theresa
 17047 Burchill, Patricia Kathleen
 17048 Carlson, Esther Adelia
 17049 Castrodale, Marion Elizabeth
 17050 Clapper, Roberta Burns
 17051 Dahlquist, Dorothy Alice
 17052 Derfer, Dorothy Grace
 17053 Endahl, Frances Ruth
 17054 Engebretson, Florence Louella
 17055 Erickson, Dorothy Mae
 17056 Falconer, Marian Irene
 17057 Garrard, Winifred Emily
 17058 Gould, Jane Caroline
 17059 Gourley, Marjorie Irene
 17060 Greenwald, Norma Mae
 17061 Hicks, Marion Lucille

		University (cont'd.)
17062	Hodun, Ruth C.	
17063	Hudson, Evelyn	
17064	Johnson, Audrey Alico	
17065	Johnson, Rachel Elizabeth	
17066	Keller, Evelyn Albertha	
17067	Kundert, Margaret Jane	
17068	Lassen, Greta E. A.	
17069	Leech, Florence Emily	
17070	Lonson, Lina L.	
17071	Lovaas, Dorothy Ann	
17072	McDonald, Jeanette Marianne	
17073	Norberg, Aimee Lucille	
17074	Odegard, Phyllis Sigurda	
17075	Orwoll, Mildred Elizabeth	
17076	Peterson, Elizabeth Ilah	
17077	Peterson, Luella Ruth	
17078	Frichard, Kathryn Louise Zauche	
17079	Randall, Florence Louise	
17080	Rayner, Hellen Elizabeth	
17081	Reinhold, Audrey Albertha	
17082	Salo, Aune Mildred	
17083	Salo, Kathryn Ida	
17084	Sewright, Edith Florence	
17085	Smith, Kathryn Muriel	
17086	Soloski, Jewell Dorothy	
17087	Sorby, Burnece Elaine	
17088	Stenslie, Esther Lillian	
17089	Talberg, Jeanette Mario	
17090	Thompson, Helen Ewing	
17091	Torgerson, Mavis Avenele	
17092	Wangness, Eloise Marjorie	
17093	Weeks, Beryl Maxine	
17094	Ziegler, Anna Mae	
17095	Holmes, Elizabeth Norma	West Suburban, Oak Park, Ill.
17096	Borgrud, Hazel Benora	Winona, Winona, Minn.
17097	Morin, Dorthy Rosemarie	St. Joseph's, St. Paul, Minn.

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W. H. Hoban
Secretary of State