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April 2, 2025

Minnesota Senate Environment, Climate, and Legacy Committee Chair Foung Hawj

Dear Chair Hawi and members,

On behalf of the Minnesota Environmental Partnership and the organizations listed below, I would like to express our coalition's support for SF 1247, the Wild Rice Act.

Wild rice, called Manoomin by the Ojibwe/Chippewa Nations and Psíŋ by the Dakota Nations, is both Minnesota's state grain and a critical keystone species. It is important to the food web for Minnesota wildlife, including our famed waterfowl. And it is a popular and healthy Minnesota food product, rich in protein, fiber, and other nutrients.

Wild rice is of fundamental cultural significance to Minnesota's Tribal Nations and to their exercise of usufructuary rights to hunt, fish, and gather plants. Treaties that have reserved those rights to Tribal Nations are the law of the land, and Minnesota and the United States are responsible for upholding them and protecting wild rice.

Unfortunately, wild rice is vulnerable to increasing levels of sulfate pollution in Minnesota waters, invasive species, and climate change-related disruptions in our seasonal temperatures and precipitation. Manoomin/ Psíŋ is the proverbial canary in the coal mine for threats to the health of Minnesota's wildlife and our people. And its abundance has been declining for decades, driven by human activities.

The decline of natural lake and river wild rice is not inevitable. Minnesota can and must make a serious effort to protect this important plant. SF 1247 is a solid step in the right direction to do just that.

SF 1247 strengthens and clarifies state practices around pesticides to avoid harm to lake and river rice waters from pesticide application. It supports pesticide management training for the same purpose. It creates common sense protections for wild rice beds from the impact of boat wakes within close proximity to wild rice beds. It recognizes the identification of wild rice waters prepared by state agencies and requires the DNR to make publicly available a map of all wild rice waters located within the state. And it requires that permits issued by the state ensure that wild rice waters are protected.

Crucially, the bill provides for coordination with Minnesota's Tribal Nations, among other government entities, to ensure that pesticide management is protective of wild rice.

We support SF 1247 and ask you to work with your colleagues to ensure its passage. Wild rice is a unique Minnesota treasure highly valued by many communities in our state, and it is gravely threatened. By taking action now, Minnesota can ensure this important plant and the ecosystems on which it relies can thrive for generations to come.

Sincerely,

Steve Morse

**Executive Director** 

Submitted on behalf of the organizations listed below.

Audubon Upper Mississippi River
Austin Coalition for Environmental Sustainability
Bicycle Alliance of Minnesota
Clean River Partners
Clean Water Action Minnesota
Climate Land Leaders
CURE MN

Friends of Minnesota Scientific and Natural Areas

Friends of the Boundary Waters

Friends of the Cloquet Valley State Forest

Izaak Walton League Minnesota Division

League of Women Voters Duluth

League of Women Voters Minnesota

League of Women Voters Upper Mississippi River Region\*

Minnesota Center for Environmental Advocacy

Minnesota River Valley Audubon Chapter

MN350

Northeastern Minnesotans for Wilderness

Saint Paul Bird Alliance

Save Lake Superior Association

Save Our Sky Blue Waters

Sierra Club North Star Chapter

St Croix Oak Savanna Chapter, Wild Ones Native Landscaping

Urban Bird Collective\*

Vote Climate

WaterLegacy

<sup>\*</sup>denotes non-MEP member