

## MPCA budget recommendations

Katrina Kessler, P.E. | Commissioner

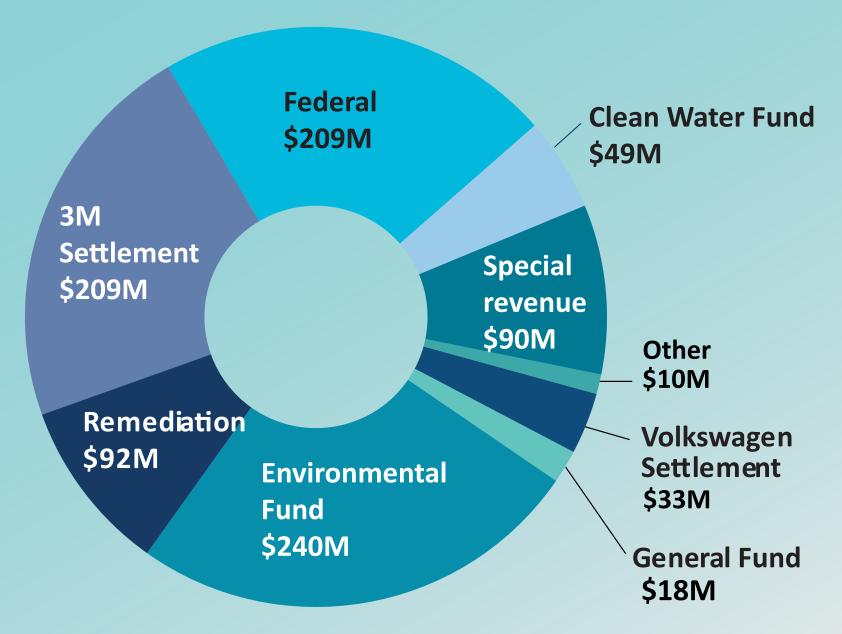
February 27, 2025

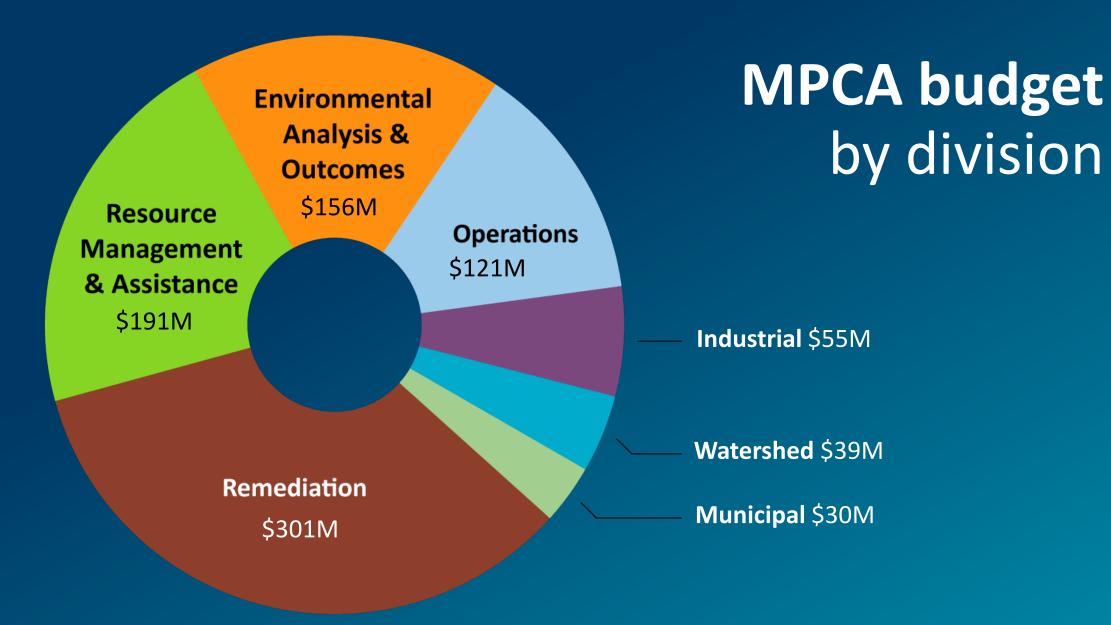


#### **Our mission**

Protect and improve the environment and human health.

# MPCA's funding sources







#### Commissioner's priorities for FY 2026-27



Ensure adequate resources to perform the agency's core work

**Operating increase** 

Air appropriation increase



Provide and fund sensible solutions that support the agency in meeting its statutory obligations

**Permitting reform** 



Continue the momentum to achieve Minnesota's climate goals

Sustainable aviation fuel



Address critical environmental challenges on the horizon

E-waste and battery product stewardship

#### Maintain current service levels

- The MPCA needs adequate resources to continue to provide the services Minnesotans expect.
- Bolstering the operating budget will ensure the MPCA does not need to reduce services to communities or slow down work for regulated parties.
- Federal and state law also require states to update air emission fees regularly to cover the cost of air programs.



#### Operating adjustment

| Funding source     | FY26    | FY27    | FY28    | FY29    |
|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| General fund       | \$160   | \$322   | \$322   | \$322   |
| Environmental fund | \$3,739 | \$4,941 | \$4,941 | \$4,941 |
| Remediation fund   | \$740   | \$894   | \$894   | \$894   |

#### Air appropriation increase

| Funding source                           | FY26    | FY27      | FY28      | FY29      |
|------------------------------------------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Environmental Fund Expenditures Revenues | \$649   | \$1,298   | \$1,298   | \$1,298   |
|                                          | (\$649) | (\$1,298) | (\$1,298) | (\$1,298) |

#### **Permitting reform**

- Both Minnesotans and the regulated community expect and deserve timely and transparent permitting processes
- A combination of targeted investments, statutory changes, and internal efforts will help to address backlogged permits and improve permitting efficiency.



#### **Permitting reform**

| Funding source     | FY26    | FY27    | FY28  | FY29  |
|--------------------|---------|---------|-------|-------|
| General fund       | \$1,340 | \$1,340 | \$525 | \$525 |
| Environmental fund | \$525   | \$525   | \$525 | \$525 |

• This package supports 6 FTEs to address the permitting backlog, an ombudsperson for regulated parties, a study and pilot to explore AI in permitting, and mechanisms to encourage timely and well-prepared permit applications.



#### Sustainable aviation fuel

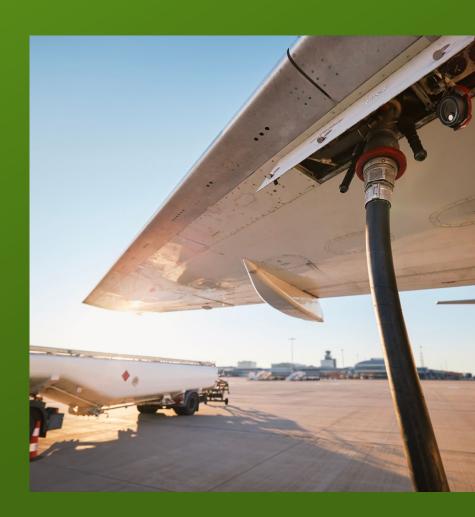
- There is significant interest in transitioning the aviation industry to sustainable fuels.
- Minnesota has a time-sensitive opportunity to lead this market transition.
- A nimble and ready regulatory structure will help to incentivize the development of SAF production facilities in Minnesota.



#### Sustainable aviation fuel

| Funding source     | FY26  | FY27  | FY28  | FY29  |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Environmental fund | \$700 | \$700 | \$700 | \$700 |

 Three FTEs working on permitting and environmental review of this new industry, and one permitting liaison, will ensure Minnesota can support SAF production in an environmentally responsible manner.



#### E-waste and battery product stewardship

- The existing system for managing battery and electronic waste is costly and can be confusing for consumers.
- New battery types pose fire risks for waste and recycling facilities.
- Local governments, and ultimately taxpayers, are left paying the bill for managing this waste.



#### E-waste and battery product stewardship

| Funding source | FY26    | FY27    | FY28    | FY29    |
|----------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Revenues       | (\$744) | (\$744) | (\$700) | (\$700) |
| Expenditures   | \$744   | \$744   | \$700   | \$700   |

• This revenue-neutral proposal establishes a stewardship program to cover the full cost of disposal for electronics and batteries, reducing environmental impacts and improving access to electronics recycling statewide.



#### Mercury skin lightening cream awareness and prevention

• Funding will expand MPCA's ability to reduce or eliminate the use of mercury-containing skin-lightening products through outreach, product purchasing, lab analysis, and local and online sales ban enforcement.

| Funding source     | FY26  | FY27  | FY28  | FY29  |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Environmental fund | \$215 | \$215 | \$195 | \$195 |



#### **Wasted food management**

- Managing wasted food decreases pressure on landfills, reduces methane emissions, and puts stilledible food to its highest use.
- Two FTEs would provide technical assistance to solid waste managers and connect food waste generators with community organizations such as food shelves.

| Funding source     | FY26  | FY27  | FY28  | FY29  |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Environmental fund | \$350 | \$350 | \$350 | \$350 |



#### Site assessment backlog

- As scientific understanding and detection technologies have improved, the number of sites that must be evaluated for impacts to human health and the environment has increased dramatically.
- The number of new sites entering the program far exceeds the number that can be completed in a given year.
- Funds will support four staff focused on eliminating the backlog of high-priority sites by 2029.

| Funding source   | FY26  | FY27  | FY28  | FY29  |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Remediation fund | \$700 | \$700 | \$700 | \$700 |



#### **Cost-saving proposals**

#### Cost recovery for spills and releases

 Close a loophole in existing law that hinders MPCA's ability to recover cleanup costs for certain specific types of spills.

| Funding source   | FY26                                | FY27 | FY28 | FY29 |  |
|------------------|-------------------------------------|------|------|------|--|
| Remediation fund | Estimated savings of \$200,000/year |      |      |      |  |



#### **Adjustment to County Feedlot Program appropriation**

 2023 session law inadvertently provided an ongoing increase of \$1 million to this program. This corrects the appropriation to align with legislative intent.

| Funding source | FY26      | FY27      | FY28      | FY29      |
|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| General fund   | (\$1,000) | (\$1,000) | (\$1,000) | (\$1,000) |



#### **Clean Water Fund**

|                                                | Funding |         |         |       |       |
|------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|-------|-------|
| Proposal                                       | source  | FY 26   | FY 27   | FY 28 | FY 29 |
| Chloride reduction                             | CWF     | \$650   | \$650   | \$0   | \$0   |
| Clean Water Council                            | CWF     | \$461   | \$461   | \$0   | \$0   |
| Enhanced SSTS program support                  | CWF     | \$3,541 | \$3,541 | \$0   | \$0   |
| Groundwater assessment                         | CWF     | \$1,000 | \$1,000 | \$0   | \$0   |
| River and lake monitoring and assessment       | CWF     | \$9,450 | \$9,450 | \$0   | \$0   |
| Wastewater stormwater TMDL implementation      | CWF     | \$1,600 | \$1,600 | \$0   | \$0   |
| Watershed restoration and protection           | CWF     | \$7,250 | \$7,250 | \$0   | \$0   |
| National park water quality protection program | CWF     | \$750   | \$750   | \$0   | \$0   |

#### Low-cost, no-cost, and technical change items

| Proposal                                                        | Funding source | FY 26                  | FY 27 | FY 28 | FY 29 |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Accessing federal funds for PFAS treatment                      | N/A            | \$0                    | \$0   | \$0   | \$0   |
| Revolving loan funds                                            | N/A            | \$0                    | \$0   | \$0   | \$0   |
| Budget technical change item                                    | N/A            | \$0                    | \$0   | \$0   | \$0   |
| PFAS biomonitoring in Firefighters                              | N/A            | \$0                    | \$0   | \$0   | \$0   |
| Closed landfill investment fund (CLIF) continuing appropriation | CLIF           | Based on project costs |       |       |       |

### Thank you!



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