

March 6, 2024

Chair Jim Carlson 381 State Office Building St. Paul, MN 55155

Dear Chair Carlson and Members of the Senate Elections Committee:

We Choose Us (WCU) is a coalition of over 40 grassroots organizations, unions and advocacy groups committed to building multiracial democracy in Minnesota. We write to express our strong support for the Minnesota Voting Rights Act ("MNVRA"/SF 3994). This legislation would restore and clarify protections against discrimination for voters of color in Minnesota in the face of a recent court decision that weakened those protections in our state.

Congress passed the federal Voting Rights Act in 1965 to prevent state and local governments from passing laws or policies that discriminate against voters on the basis of race or language minority status. Section two of the Voting Rights Act allows private citizens to sue in court to challenge discriminatory voting plans or policies. Unfortunately, a series of court decisions has weakened the federal Voting Rights Act in recent decades. In the most recent of those damaging court decisions, the federal Eighth Circuit Court of Appeals - whose jurisdiction includes Minnesota and several neighboring states - ruled in November 2023 that voters and organizations that represent them can no longer sue under Section 2 of the federal VRA.

The MN Voting Rights Act would restore and clarify protections against discrimination for voters of color and those whose first language is not English. The MNVRA would restore the ability of private citizens or civil rights groups to challenge discriminatory voting policies or practices in court, the essential protection that was lost in the recent circuit court decision. The bill also protects against "vote dilution" (when jurisdictions use at-large elections or draw district boundaries in a way that "dilutes" the collective voice of voters of color, preventing them from having an equal opportunity to elect the candidates of their choice). The bill requires good-faith negotiations to give local jurisdictions the opportunity to fix voting discrimination efficiently. And, it instructs state judges to interpret election laws in a pro-voter way whenever reasonably possible.

Persistent racial inequities in voting in Minnesota make the protections of the MNVRA even more urgent. In November 2020, 84 percent of eligible white Minnesotans were registered to vote - compared to 79 percent of Asian voters, 75 percent of Hispanic voters, and 71 percent of Black voters (source: <u>U.S. Census Bureau</u>). The racial disparities in who turns out to vote are even greater. Seventy-nine percent of eligible white voters turned out to vote in November 2020, compared to 66 percent of Black voters, 64 percent of Asian voters, and 63 percent of Hispanic voters. While many factors contribute to likelihood to register or to vote, it is essential that voters are protected from discriminatory voting practices or policies that exacerbate these inequities.

Minnesota lawmakers took major strides to protect and expand the right to vote in the 2023 session. The MNVRA is an opportunity to build on our state's democracy leadership and to stand firmly against voting discrimination. California, Washington, Oregon, Virginia, and New York, and Connecticut have all passed their own state voting rights acts. It is time for Minnesota - in the wake of the recent circuit court decision - to protect voters of color in our state and to provide all the necessary tools to tackle our state's persistent racial inequities in voting.

We urge your support for the MN Voting Rights Act (SF 3994).

Thank you for your consideration.

Sincerely,

Lilly Sasse, We Choose Us Campaign Director and We Choose Us Coalition Partners:

100% Campaign Jewish Community Action

Asian American Organizing Project Land Stewardship Project

African Career Education and Resources League of Women Voters

AFL-CIO Main Street Alliance

AFSCME Council 5 Minnesota Association of Professional Employees

Ayada Leads Minnesota Association of Peacemakers

Barbershop and Black Congregation Cooperative Minnesota Nurses Association

CAIR Minnesota Unitarian Universalist Social Justice Alliance

Clean Elections Minnesota Minnesota Voice

Clean Water Action Minnesota Move to Amend State Network

COPAL Muslim Coalition

ERA Minnesota Native American Community Development Institute

Fe y Justicia

New Justice Project

Fair Vote

Planned Parenthood

Grassroots in Action Pro-Choice MN

Healthy Democracy Healthy People SEIU

Indivisible TakeAction Minnesota

Inquilinxs Unidxs por Justicia Ujamaa Place

Inter Faculty Organization Unidos

Interfaith Power and Light We Win Institute

ISAIAH OutFront