02/28/23	SENATEE	ADB	SS1621R
02/20/23	SLIVILL	I I I I I I I I I I	5510211

Senator McEwen from the Committee on Labor, to which was referred

S.F. No. 1621: A bill for an act relating to nursing homes; establishing the Nursing Home Workforce Standards Board; establishing duties for the board; requiring training for nursing home workers; prohibiting retaliation against nursing home workers; providing for enforcement; authorizing rulemaking; authorizing civil actions by nursing home workers; amending Minnesota Statutes 2022, section 177.27, subdivisions 4, 7; proposing coding for new law in Minnesota Statutes, chapter 181.

- Reports the same back with the recommendation that the bill be amended as follows:
- Delete everything after the enacting clause and insert:
 - "Section 1. TITLE.

1.1

1.2

1.3

1.4

1.5

1.6

1.7

1.8

1.10

1.14

1.15

1.16

1.17

1.18

1.19

1.20

1.21

1.22

1.23

1.24

1.25

1.26

1.27

1.28

1.29

1.30

1.31

1.32

- 1.11 Sections 181.211 to 181.217 shall be known as the "Minnesota Nursing Home Workforce
 1.12 Standards Board Act."
- 1.13 Sec. 2. Minnesota Statutes 2022, section 177.27, subdivision 4, is amended to read:
 - Subd. 4. Compliance orders. The commissioner may issue an order requiring an employer to comply with sections 177.21 to 177.435, 181.02, 181.03, 181.031, 181.032, 181.101, 181.11, 181.13, 181.14, 181.145, 181.15, 181.172, paragraph (a) or (d), 181.214 to 181.217, 181.275, subdivision 2a, 181.722, 181.79, and 181.939 to 181.943, or with any rule promulgated under section 177.28, 181.213, or 181.215. The commissioner shall issue an order requiring an employer to comply with sections 177.41 to 177.435 if the violation is repeated. For purposes of this subdivision only, a violation is repeated if at any time during the two years that preceded the date of violation, the commissioner issued an order to the employer for violation of sections 177.41 to 177.435 and the order is final or the commissioner and the employer have entered into a settlement agreement that required the employer to pay back wages that were required by sections 177.41 to 177.435. The department shall serve the order upon the employer or the employer's authorized representative in person or by certified mail at the employer's place of business. An employer who wishes to contest the order must file written notice of objection to the order with the commissioner within 15 calendar days after being served with the order. A contested case proceeding must then be held in accordance with sections 14.57 to 14.69. If, within 15 calendar days after being served with the order, the employer fails to file a written notice of objection with the commissioner, the order becomes a final order of the commissioner.
 - Sec. 3. Minnesota Statutes 2022, section 177.27, subdivision 7, is amended to read:
- Subd. 7. **Employer liability.** If an employer is found by the commissioner to have violated a section identified in subdivision 4, or any rule adopted under section 177.28,

Sec. 3.

181.213, or 181.215, and the commissioner issues an order to comply, the commissioner shall order the employer to cease and desist from engaging in the violative practice and to take such affirmative steps that in the judgment of the commissioner will effectuate the purposes of the section or rule violated. The commissioner shall order the employer to pay to the aggrieved parties back pay, gratuities, and compensatory damages, less any amount actually paid to the employee by the employer, and for an additional equal amount as liquidated damages. Any employer who is found by the commissioner to have repeatedly or willfully violated a section or sections identified in subdivision 4 shall be subject to a civil penalty of up to \$1,000 for each violation for each employee. In determining the amount of a civil penalty under this subdivision, the appropriateness of such penalty to the size of the employer's business and the gravity of the violation shall be considered. In addition, the commissioner may order the employer to reimburse the department and the attorney general for all appropriate litigation and hearing costs expended in preparation for and in conducting the contested case proceeding, unless payment of costs would impose extreme financial hardship on the employer. If the employer is able to establish extreme financial hardship, then the commissioner may order the employer to pay a percentage of the total costs that will not cause extreme financial hardship. Costs include but are not limited to the costs of services rendered by the attorney general, private attorneys if engaged by the department, administrative law judges, court reporters, and expert witnesses as well as the cost of transcripts. Interest shall accrue on, and be added to, the unpaid balance of a commissioner's order from the date the order is signed by the commissioner until it is paid, at an annual rate provided in section 549.09, subdivision 1, paragraph (c). The commissioner may establish escrow accounts for purposes of distributing damages.

Sec. 4. [181.211] **DEFINITIONS.**

2.1

2.2

2.3

2.4

2.5

2.6

2.7

2.8

2.9

2.10

2.11

2.12

2.13

2.14

2.15

2.16

2.17

2.18

2.19

2.20

2.21

2.22

2.23

2.24

- 2.25 <u>Subdivision 1.</u> **Application.** The terms defined in this section apply to sections 181.211 to 181.217.
- 2.27 <u>Subd. 2.</u> <u>Board.</u> "Board" means the Minnesota Nursing Home Workforce Standards
 2.28 Board established under section 181.212.
- Subd. 3. Certified worker organization. "Certified worker organization" means a
 worker organization that is certified by the board to conduct nursing home worker trainings
 under section 181.214.
- 2.32 Subd. 4. **Commissioner.** "Commissioner" means the commissioner of labor and industry.
- 2.33 Subd. 5. **Employer organization.** "Employer organization" means:

Sec. 4. 2

02/28/23	CENTAGEE	A DD	SS1621R
117/78/73	SHNAIHH	ALIR	V 1671 P
02/20/20	SENATEE	ADB	0010211

	rnal Revenue Code and that represents nursing home employers; or
(2) an 6	entity that employers, who together employ a majority of nursing home workers
in Minnes	ota, have selected as a representative.
Subd. (6. Nursing home. "Nursing home" means a nursing home licensed under chapter
44A, or a	boarding care home licensed under sections 144.50 to 144.56.
Subd.	7. Nursing home employer. "Nursing home employer" means an employer of
ursing ho	me workers.
Subd. 8	8. Nursing home worker. "Nursing home worker" means any worker who provides
ervices in	a nursing home in Minnesota, including direct care staff, administrative staff,
and contra	ctors.
Subd. 9	9. Worker organization. "Worker organization" means an organization that is
exempt fro	om federal income taxation under section 501(c)(3), 501(c)(4), or 501(c)(5) of
he Interna	l Revenue Code, that is not dominated or interfered with by any nursing home
mployer <u>'</u>	within the meaning of United States Code, title 29, section 158a(2), and that has
t least fiv	e years of demonstrated experience engaging with and advocating for nursing
ome worl	cers.
_	181.212] MINNESOTA NURSING HOME WORKFORCE STANDARDS ESTABLISHMENT.
BOARD;	
Subdiv	ESTABLISHMENT.
Subdiv	ESTABLISHMENT. ision 1. Board established; membership. The Minnesota Nursing Home
Subdiv Vorkforce	ESTABLISHMENT. ision 1. Board established; membership. The Minnesota Nursing Home Standards Board is created with the powers and duties established by law. The
Subdiv Vorkforce oard is co	ision 1. Board established; membership. The Minnesota Nursing Home Standards Board is created with the powers and duties established by law. The emposed of the following voting members:
Subdiv Vorkforce oard is co (1) the (2) the	ision 1. Board established; membership. The Minnesota Nursing Home Standards Board is created with the powers and duties established by law. The emposed of the following voting members: commissioner of human services or a designee;
Subdiv Workforce coard is co (1) the (2) the (3) the	ision 1. Board established; membership. The Minnesota Nursing Home Standards Board is created with the powers and duties established by law. The emposed of the following voting members: commissioner of human services or a designee; commissioner of health or a designee;
Subdiv Vorkforce oard is co (1) the (2) the (3) the (4) three	ision 1. Board established; membership. The Minnesota Nursing Home Standards Board is created with the powers and duties established by law. The emposed of the following voting members: commissioner of human services or a designee; commissioner of health or a designee; commissioner of labor and industry or a designee;
Subdive Workforce board is considered (1) the (2) the (3) the cappointed	ision 1. Board established; membership. The Minnesota Nursing Home Standards Board is created with the powers and duties established by law. The emposed of the following voting members: commissioner of human services or a designee; commissioner of health or a designee; commissioner of labor and industry or a designee; ee members who represent nursing home employers or employer organizations,
Subdive Workforce board is constituted (1) the (2) the (3) the (4) three appointed (5) three (5)	ision 1. Board established; membership. The Minnesota Nursing Home Standards Board is created with the powers and duties established by law. The omposed of the following voting members: commissioner of human services or a designee; commissioner of health or a designee; commissioner of labor and industry or a designee; ee members who represent nursing home employers or employer organizations, by the governor in accordance with section 15.066; and
Subdive Workforce board is considered (1) the (2) the (3) the (4) three appointed (5) three appointed appointed	ESTABLISHMENT. ision 1. Board established; membership. The Minnesota Nursing Home Standards Board is created with the powers and duties established by law. The omposed of the following voting members: commissioner of human services or a designee; commissioner of health or a designee; commissioner of labor and industry or a designee; the members who represent nursing home employers or employer organizations, by the governor in accordance with section 15.066; and the members who represent nursing home workers or worker organizations,
Subdive Workforce board is constant to the subdive workforce board is constant to the subdive workforce board is constant to the subdive subdive workforce board is constant to the subdive subdive subdive workforce board is constant to the subdive	ision 1. Board established; membership. The Minnesota Nursing Home Standards Board is created with the powers and duties established by law. The Emposed of the following voting members: commissioner of human services or a designee; commissioner of health or a designee; commissioner of labor and industry or a designee; emembers who represent nursing home employers or employer organizations, by the governor in accordance with section 15.066; and emembers who represent nursing home workers or worker organizations, by the governor in accordance with section 15.066.

Sec. 5. 3

02/28/23 SENATEE ADB SS1621R

initial ter	rms of members appointed under subdivision 1, clauses (4) and (5), shall be
determin	ned by lot by the secretary of state and shall be as follows:
(1) o	ne member appointed under each of subdivision 1, clauses (4) and (5), shall serve
a two-ye	ear term;
(2) o	ne member appointed under each of subdivision 1, clauses (4) and (5), shall serve
a three-y	year term; and
(3) oi	ne member appointed under each of subdivision 1, clauses (4) and (5), shall serve
a four-ye	ear term.
(b) F	or members appointed under subdivision 1, clause (4) or (5), the governor shall fill
vacancie	es occurring prior to the expiration of a member's term by appointment for the
unexpire	ed term. A member appointed under subdivision 1, clause (4) or (5), must not be
appointe	ed to more than two consecutive terms.
Subd	1. 3. Chairperson. The board shall elect a member by majority vote to serve as its
chairpers	son and shall determine the term to be served by the chairperson.
	2. S. Compensation. Compensation of board members is governed by section 2. S. Compensation.
Subd	1. 6. Application of other laws. Meetings of the board are subject to chapter 13D.
The boar	rd is subject to chapter 13. The board shall comply with section 15.0597.
Subd	1. 7. Voting. The affirmative vote of five board members is required for the board
to take a	my action, including actions necessary to establish minimum nursing home
employn	ment standards under section 181.213.
Subd	1. 8. Hearings and investigations. To carry out its duties, the board shall hold public
hearings	on, and conduct investigations into, working conditions in the nursing home industry
in accord	dance with section 181.213.
Subd	1. 9. Department support. The commissioner shall provide staff support to the
board. T	The support includes professional, legal, technical, and clerical staff necessary to
perform	rulemaking and other duties assigned to the board. The commissioner shall supply
necessar	ry office space and supplies to assist the board in its duties.

Sec. 5. 4

02/28/23 SENATEE ADB SS1621R

Sec. 6. [181.213] DUTIES OF THE BOARD; MINIMUM NURSING HOME EMPLOYMENT STANDARDS.

5.1

5.2

5.3

5.4

5.5

5.6

5.7

5.8

5.9

5.10

5.11

5.12

5.13

5.14

5.15

5.16

5.17

5.18

5.19

5.20

5.21

5.22

5.23

5.24

5.25

5.26

5.27

5.28

5.29

5.30

5.31

5.32

5.33

5.34

5.35

Subdivision 1. Authority to establish minimum nursing home employment standards. (a) The board must adopt rules establishing minimum nursing home employment standards that are reasonably necessary and appropriate to protect the health and welfare of nursing home workers, to ensure that nursing home workers are properly trained about and fully informed of their rights under sections 181.211 to 181.217, and to otherwise satisfy the purposes of sections 181.211 to 181.217. Standards established by the board must include, as appropriate, standards on compensation, working hours, and other working conditions for nursing home workers. Any standards established by the board under this section must be at least as protective of or beneficial to nursing home workers as any other applicable statute or rule or any standard previously established by the board. In establishing standards under this section, the board may establish statewide standards, standards that apply to specific nursing home occupations, standards that apply to specific geographic areas within the state, or any combination thereof.

- (b) The board must adopt rules establishing initial standards for wages and working hours for nursing home workers no later than August 1, 2024. The board may use the authority in section 14.389 to adopt rules under this paragraph. The board shall consult with the department in the development of these standards prior to beginning the rule adoption process.
- (c) To the extent that any minimum standards that the board finds are reasonably necessary and appropriate to protect the health and welfare of nursing home workers fall within the jurisdiction of chapter 182, the board shall not adopt rules establishing the standards but shall instead recommend the occupational health and safety standards to the commissioner. The commissioner shall adopt nursing home health and safety standards under section 182.655 as recommended by the board, unless the commissioner determines that the recommended standard is outside the statutory authority of the commissioner, presents enforceability challenges, is infeasible to implement, or is otherwise unlawful and issues a written explanation of this determination.
- Subd. 2. Investigation of market conditions. The board must investigate market conditions and the existing wages, benefits, and working conditions of nursing home workers for specific geographic areas of the state and specific nursing home occupations. Based on this information, the board must seek to adopt minimum nursing home employment standards that meet or exceed existing industry conditions for a majority of nursing home workers in the relevant geographic area and nursing home occupation. The board must consider the

Sec. 6. 5

02/28/23	SENATEE	ADB	SS1621R

6.1	following types of information in making determinations that employment standards are
6.2	reasonably necessary to protect the health and welfare of nursing home workers:
6.3	(1) wage rate and benefit data collected by or submitted to the board for nursing home
6.4	workers in the relevant geographic area and nursing home occupations;
6.5	(2) statements showing wage rates and benefits paid to nursing home workers in the
6.6	relevant geographic area and nursing home occupations;
6.7	(3) signed collective bargaining agreements applicable to nursing home workers in the
6.8	relevant geographic area and nursing home occupations;
6.9	(4) testimony and information from current and former nursing home workers, worker
6.10	organizations, nursing home employers, and employer organizations;
6.11	(5) local minimum nursing home employment standards;
6.12	(6) information submitted by or obtained from state and local government entities; and
6.13	(7) any other information pertinent to establishing minimum nursing home employment
6.14	standards.
6.15	Subd. 3. Review of standards. At least once every two years, the board shall:
6.16	(1) conduct a full review of the adequacy of the minimum nursing home employment
6.17	standards previously established by the board; and
6.18	(2) following that review, adopt new rules, amend or repeal existing rules, or make
6.19	recommendations to adopt new rules or amend or repeal existing rules for minimum nursing
6.20	home employment standards using the expedited rulemaking process in section 14.389, as
6.21	appropriate to meet the purposes of sections 181.211 to 181.217.
6.22	Subd. 4. Conflict. (a) In the event of a conflict between a standard established by the
6.23	board in rule and a rule adopted by another state agency, the rule adopted by the board shall
6.24	apply to nursing home workers and nursing home employers.
6.25	(b) Notwithstanding paragraph (a), in the event of a conflict between a standard
6.26	established by the board in rule and a rule adopted by another state agency, the rule adopted
6.27	by the other state agency shall apply to nursing home workers and nursing home employers
6.28	if the rule adopted by the other state agency is adopted after the board's standard and the
6.29	rule adopted by the other state agency is more protective or beneficial than the board's
6.30	standard.
6.31	(c) Notwithstanding paragraph (a), if the commissioner of health determines that a
6.32	standard established by the board in rule or recommended by the board conflicts with

Sec. 6. 6

02/28/23	SENATEE	ADB	SS1621R

7.1	requirements in federal regulations for nursing home certification or with state statutes or
7.1	rules governing licensure of nursing homes, the federal regulations or state nursing home
7.2	licensure statutes or rules shall take precedence, and the conflicting board standard or rule
7.4	shall not apply to nursing home workers or nursing home employers.
/ . ¬	
7.5	Subd. 5. Effect on other agreements. Nothing in sections 181.211 to 181.217 shall be
7.6	construed to:
7.7	(1) limit the rights of parties to a collective bargaining agreement to bargain and agree
7.8	with respect to nursing home employment standards; or
7.9	(2) diminish the obligation of a nursing home employer to comply with any contract,
7.10	collective bargaining agreement, or employment benefit program or plan that meets or
7.11	exceeds, and does not conflict with, the minimum standards and requirements in sections
7.12	181.211 to 181.217 or established by the board.
7.13	Sec. 7. [181.214] DUTIES OF THE BOARD; TRAINING FOR NURSING HOME
7.14	WORKERS.
7.15	Subdivision 1. Certification of worker organizations. The board shall certify worker
7.16	organizations that it finds are qualified to provide training to nursing home workers according
7.17	to this section. The board shall by rule establish certification criteria that a worker
7.18	organization must meet in order to be certified and provide a process for renewal of
7.19	certification upon the board's review of the worker organization's compliance with this
7.20	section. In adopting rules to establish certification criteria under this subdivision, the board
7.21	may use the authority in section 14.389. The criteria must ensure that a worker organization,
7.22	if certified, is able to provide:
7.23	(1) effective, interactive training on the information required by this section; and
7.24	(2) follow-up written materials and responses to inquiries from nursing home workers
7.25	in the languages in which nursing home workers are proficient.
7.26	Subd. 2. Curriculum. (a) The board shall establish requirements for the curriculum for
7.27	the nursing home worker training required by this section. A curriculum must at least provide
7.28	the following information to nursing home workers:
7.29	(1) the applicable compensation, working hours, and working conditions in the minimum
7.30	standards or local minimum standards established by the board;
7.31	(2) the antiretaliation protections established in section 181.216;

Sec. 7. 7

22/20/22	CENTATEE	A DD	CC1 (21D
1///8///3	SHNATHE	ALIB	V 16/12
02/28/23	SENATEE	ADB	SS1621R

3.1	(3) information on how to enforce sections 181.211 to 181.217 and on how to report
3.2	violations of sections 181.211 to 181.217 or of standards established by the board, including
3.3	contact information for the Department of Labor and Industry, the board, and any local
3.4	enforcement agencies, and information on the remedies available for violations;
3.5	(4) the purposes and functions of the board and information on upcoming hearings,
3.6	investigations, or other opportunities for nursing home workers to become involved in board
3.7	proceedings;
3.8	(5) other rights, duties, and obligations under sections 181.211 to 181.217;
3.9	(6) any updates or changes to the information provided according to clauses (1) to (5)
3.10	since the most recent training session;
3.11	(7) any other information the board deems appropriate to facilitate compliance with
3.12	sections 181.211 to 181.217; and
3.13	(8) information on labor standards in other applicable local, state, and federal laws, rules
3.14	and ordinances regarding nursing home working conditions or nursing home worker health
3.15	and safety.
3.16	(b) Before establishing initial curriculum requirements, the board must hold at least one
3.17	public hearing to solicit input on the requirements.
3.18	Subd. 3. Topics covered in training session. A certified worker organization is not
3.19	required to cover all of the topics listed in subdivision 2 in a single training session. A
3.20	curriculum used by a certified worker organization may provide instruction on each topic
3.21	listed in subdivision 2 over the course of up to three training sessions.
3.22	Subd. 4. Annual review of curriculum requirements. The board must review the
3.23	adequacy of its curriculum requirements at least annually and must revise the requirements
3.24	as appropriate to meet the purposes of sections 181.211 to 181.217. As part of each annual
3.25	review of the curriculum requirements, the board must hold at least one public hearing to
3.26	solicit input on the requirements.
3.27	Subd. 5. Duties of certified worker organizations. A certified worker organization:
3.28	(1) must use a curriculum for its training sessions that meets requirements established
3.29	by the board;
3.30	(2) must provide trainings that are interactive and conducted in the languages in which
3.31	the attending nursing home workers are proficient;

Sec. 7. 8

02/28/23	SENATEE	A D D	SS1621R
17/79/712	CENATEE	ADB	0016710
1/.//.01/.3	OIN AT IN	ALID	(3/3 LUZ. LIX

(3) must, at t	he end of each training session, provide attending nursing home workers
with follow-up w	vritten or electronic materials on the topics covered in the training session,
in order to fully i	nform nursing home workers of their rights and opportunities under sections
181.211 to 181.2	<u>217;</u>
(4) must mak	te itself reasonably available to respond to inquiries from nursing home
workers during a	and after training sessions; and
(5) may cond	uct surveys of nursing home workers who attend a training session to assess
he effectiveness	s of the training session and industry compliance with sections 181.211 to
181.217 and other	er applicable laws, rules, and ordinances governing nursing home working
conditions or wo	orker health and safety.
Subd. 6. Nur	rsing home employer duties regarding training. (a) A nursing home
employer must e	ensure that every six months each of its nursing home workers completes
one hour of train	ing that meets the requirements of this section and is provided by a certified
worker organiza	tion. The nursing home employer must certify its compliance with this
subdivision to th	e board. A nursing home employer may, but is not required to, host training
sessions on the p	premises of the nursing home.
(b) If request	ed by a certified worker organization, a nursing home employer must, after
a training session	n provided by the certified worker organization, provide the certified worker
organization wit	h the names and contact information of the nursing home workers who
attended the train	ning session, unless a nursing home worker opts out according to paragraph
(c).	
(c) A nursing	s home worker may opt out of having the worker's nursing home employer
provide the work	xer's name and contact information to a certified worker organization that
provided a traini	ng session attended by the worker by submitting a written statement to that
effect to the nurs	sing home employer.
Subd. 7. Con	npensation. A nursing home employer must compensate its nursing home
workers at their r	regular hourly rate of wages and benefits for each hour of training completed
as required by th	his section and reimburse any travel expenses if the training sessions are
not held on the p	premises of the nursing home.
Sec. 8. [181.21	5] REQUIRED NOTICES.
Subdivision	1. Provision of notice. (a) Nursing home employers must provide notices
informing nursing	ng home workers of the rights and obligations provided under sections
181.211 to 181.2	217 of applicable minimum nursing home employment standards and local

Sec. 8. 9

02/28/23	SENATEE	ADB	SS1621R

10.1	minimum standards and that for assistance and information, nursing home workers should
10.2	contact the Department of Labor and Industry. A nursing home employer must provide
10.3	notice using the same means that the nursing home employer uses to provide other
0.4	work-related notices to nursing home workers. Provision of notice must be at least as
10.5	conspicuous as:
10.6	(1) posting a copy of the notice at each work site where nursing home workers work
10.7	and where the notice may be readily seen and reviewed by all nursing home workers working
10.8	at the site; or
10.9	(2) providing a paper or electronic copy of the notice to all nursing home workers and
10.10	applicants for employment as a nursing home worker.
10.11	(b) The notice required by this subdivision must include text provided by the board that
10.12	informs nursing home workers that they may request the notice to be provided in a particular
10.13	language. The nursing home employer must provide the notice in the language requested
10.14	by the nursing home worker. The board must assist nursing home employers in translating
10.15	the notice in the languages requested by their nursing home workers.
10.16	Subd. 2. Minimum content and posting requirements. The board must adopt rules
10.17	under section 14.389 specifying the minimum content and posting requirements for the
10.18	notices required in subdivision 1. The board must make available to nursing home employers
10.19	a template or sample notice that satisfies the requirements of this section and rules adopted
10.20	under this section.
10.21	Sec. 9. [181.216] RETALIATION PROHIBITED.
10.22	(a) A nursing home employer shall not discharge, discipline, penalize, interfere with,
10.23	threaten, restrain, coerce, or otherwise retaliate or discriminate against a nursing home
10.24	worker because the person has exercised or attempted to exercise rights protected under
10.25	this act, including but not limited to:
10.26	(1) exercising any right afforded to the nursing home worker under sections 181.211 to
10.27	<u>181.217;</u>
10.28	(2) participating in any process or proceeding under sections 181.211 to 181.217,
10.29	including but not limited to board hearings, board or department investigations, or other
10.30	related proceedings; or
10.31	(3) attending or participating in the training required by section 181.214.
10.32	(b) It shall be unlawful for an employer to:

Sec. 9. 10

(1) inform another employer that a nursing home worker or former nursing home worker has engaged in activities protected under sections 181.211 to 181.217; or

- (2) report or threaten to report the actual or suspected citizenship or immigration status of a nursing home worker, former nursing home worker, or family member of a nursing home worker to a federal, state, or local agency for exercising or attempting to exercise any right protected under this act.
- (c) A person found to have experienced retaliation in violation of this section shall be entitled to back pay and reinstatement to their previous position, wages, benefits, hours, and other conditions of employment.

Sec. 10. [181.217] ENFORCEMENT.

11.1

11.2

11.3

11.4

11.5

11.6

11.7

11.8

11.9

11.10

11.11

11.12

11.13

11.14

11.15

11.16

11.17

11.18

11.19

11.20

11.21

11.22

11.23

11.24

11.25

11.26

11.27

11.28

11.29

11.30

11.31

11.32

Subdivision 1. Minimum nursing home employment standards. Except as provided in section 181.213, subdivision 4, paragraph (b) or (c), the minimum wages, maximum hours of work, and other working conditions established by the board in rule as minimum nursing home employment standards shall be the minimum wages, maximum hours of work, and standard conditions of labor for nursing home workers or a subgroup of nursing home workers as a matter of state law. Except as provided in section 181.213, subdivision 4, paragraph (b) or (c), it shall be unlawful for a nursing home employer to employ a nursing home worker for lower wages or for longer hours than those established as the minimum nursing home employment standards or under any other working conditions that violate the minimum nursing home employment standards.

- Subd. 2. **Investigations.** The commissioner may investigate possible violations of sections 181.214 to 181.217 or of the minimum nursing home employment standards established by the board whenever it has cause to believe that a violation has occurred, either on the basis of a report of a suspected violation or on the basis of any other credible information, including violations found during the course of an investigation.
- Subd. 3. Civil action by nursing home worker. (a) One or more nursing home workers may bring a civil action in district court seeking redress for violations of sections 181.211 to 181.217 or of any applicable minimum nursing home employment standards or local minimum nursing home employment standards. Such an action may be filed in the district court of the county where a violation or violations are alleged to have been committed or where the nursing home employer resides, or in any other court of competent jurisdiction, and may represent a class of similarly situated nursing home workers.

Sec. 10.

02/28/23	SENATEE	ADB	SS1621R

12.1	(b) Upon a finding of one or more violations, a nursing home employer shall be liable
12.2	to each nursing home worker for the full amount of the wages, benefits, and overtime
12.3	compensation, less any amount the nursing home employer is able to establish was actually
12.4	paid to each nursing home worker, and for an additional equal amount as liquidated damages.
12.5	In an action under this subdivision, nursing home workers may seek damages and other
12.6	appropriate relief provided by section 177.27, subdivision 7, or otherwise provided by law,
12.7	including reasonable costs, disbursements, witness fees, and attorney fees. A court may also
12.8	issue an order requiring compliance with sections 181.211 to 181.217 or with the applicable
12.9	minimum nursing home employment standards or local minimum nursing home employment
12.10	standards. A nursing home worker found to have experienced retaliation in violation of
12.11	section 181.216 shall be entitled to back pay and reinstatement to the worker's previous
12.12	position, wages, benefits, hours, and other conditions of employment.
12.13	(c) An agreement between a nursing home employer and nursing home worker or labor
12.14	union that fails to meet the minimum standards and requirements in sections 181.211 to
12.15	181.217 or established by the board is not a defense to an action brought under this
12.16	subdivision.
12.17	Sec. 11. INITIAL APPOINTMENTS.
12.18	The governor shall make initial appointments to the Minnesota Nursing Home Workforce
12.19	Standards Board under Minnesota Statutes, section 181.212, no later than August 1, 2023.
12.20	EFFECTIVE DATE. This section is effective the day following final enactment."
12.21	Amend the title numbers accordingly
12.22	And when so amended the bill do pass and be re-referred to the Committee on Human
12.23	Services. Amendments adopted. Report adopted.
12.24	Jenniter a. Mulinen
12.25	(Committee Chair)
12.26	February 28, 2023
12.27	(Date of Committee recommendation)

Sec. 11. 12