

**SENATE**  
**STATE OF MINNESOTA**  
**NINETY-THIRD SESSION**

**S.F. No. 2904**

(SENATE AUTHORS: HAWJ)

DATE	D-PG	OFFICIAL STATUS
03/14/2023	1741	Introduction and first reading Referred to Environment, Climate, and Legacy
03/27/2023	2564a	Comm report: To pass as amended
	2722	Second reading
04/26/2023	6243a	Special Order: Amended
	6254	Third reading Passed

1.1 A bill for an act

1.2 relating to state government; modifying environment and natural resources laws;

1.3 modifying forestry laws; modifying game and fish laws; modifying water law;

1.4 modifying certain collective bargaining provisions; requiring reports; making

1.5 technical corrections; amending Minnesota Statutes 2022, sections 84.788,

1.6 subdivision 5; 84.82, subdivision 2, by adding a subdivision; 84.821, subdivision

1.7 2; 84.84; 84.86, subdivision 1; 84.87, subdivision 1; 84.922, subdivision 4; 84.992,

1.8 subdivisions 2, 5; 85.015, subdivision 10; 85.052, subdivision 6; 89A.11; 90.181,

1.9 subdivision 2; 97A.015, subdivisions 29, 51; 97A.031; 97A.126; 97A.137,

1.10 subdivisions 3, 5; 97A.401, subdivision 1, by adding a subdivision; 97A.405,

1.11 subdivision 5; 97A.421, subdivision 3; 97B.031, subdivision 1; 97B.036; 97B.037;

1.12 97B.071; 97B.301, subdivisions 2, 6; 97B.318, subdivision 1; 97B.668; 97C.041;

1.13 97C.211, subdivision 2a; 97C.315, subdivision 1; 97C.345, subdivision 1; 97C.371,

1.14 subdivisions 1, 2, 4; 97C.395, subdivision 1; 97C.515, subdivision 2; 97C.601,

1.15 subdivision 1; 97C.836; 103G.005, by adding subdivisions; 103G.271, subdivision

1.16 4a; 103G.287, subdivision 2; 103G.299, subdivisions 1, 2, 5, 10; 103G.301,

1.17 subdivisions 6, 7; 115.061; 179A.10, by adding a subdivision; Laws 2022, chapter

1.18 80, section 3; proposing coding for new law in Minnesota Statutes, chapters 11A;

1.19 103G; repealing Minnesota Statutes 2022, sections 97C.055; 97C.515, subdivisions

1.20 4, 5; Minnesota Rules, parts 6100.5000, subparts 3, 4, 5; 6100.5700, subpart 4.

1.21 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MINNESOTA:

1.22 Section 1. **[11A.236] ACCOUNT TO INVEST FINANCIAL ASSURANCE MONEY**

1.23 **FROM PERMITS TO MINE.**

1.24 **Subdivision 1. Establishment; appropriation.** (a) The State Board of Investment, when

1.25 requested by the commissioner of natural resources, may invest money collected by the

1.26 commissioner as part of financial assurance provided under a permit to mine issued under

1.27 chapter 93. The State Board of Investment may establish one or more accounts into which

1.28 money may be deposited for the purposes of this section, subject to the policies and

1.29 procedures of the State Board of Investment. Use of any money in the account is restricted

1.30 to the financial assurance purposes identified in sections 93.46 to 93.51 and rules adopted

2.1 thereunder and as authorized under any trust fund agreement or other conditions established  
2.2 under a permit to mine.

2.3 (b) Money in an account established under paragraph (a) is appropriated to the  
2.4 commissioner for the purposes for which the account is established under this section.

2.5 Subd. 2. **Account maintenance and investment.** (a) The commissioner of natural  
2.6 resources may deposit money in the appropriate account and may withdraw money from  
2.7 the appropriate account for the financial assurance purposes identified in sections 93.46 to  
2.8 93.51 and rules adopted thereunder and as authorized under any trust fund agreement or  
2.9 other conditions established under the permit to mine for which the financial assurance is  
2.10 provided, subject to the policies and procedures of the State Board of Investment.

2.11 (b) Investment strategies related to an account established under this section must be  
2.12 determined jointly by the commissioner of natural resources and the executive director of  
2.13 the State Board of Investment. The authorized investments for an account are the investments  
2.14 authorized under section 11A.24 that are made available for investment by the State Board  
2.15 of Investment.

2.16 (c) Investment transactions must be at a time and in a manner determined by the executive  
2.17 director of the State Board of Investment. Decisions to withdraw money from the account  
2.18 must be determined by the commissioner of natural resources, subject to the policies and  
2.19 procedures of the State Board of Investment. Investment earnings must be credited to the  
2.20 appropriate account for financial assurance under the identified permit to mine.

2.21 (d) An account may be terminated by the commissioner of natural resources at any time,  
2.22 so long as the termination is in accordance with applicable statutes and rules and any trust  
2.23 fund agreement or other conditions established under the permit to mine, subject to the  
2.24 policies and procedures of the State Board of Investment.

2.25 Sec. 2. Minnesota Statutes 2022, section 84.788, subdivision 5, is amended to read:

2.26 Subd. 5. **Report of ownership transfers; fee.** (a) Application for transfer of ownership  
2.27 of an off-highway motorcycle registered under this section must be made to the commissioner  
2.28 within 15 days of the date of transfer.

2.29 (b) An application for transfer must be executed by the ~~registered~~ current owner and the  
2.30 purchaser using a bill of sale that includes the vehicle serial number.

2.31 (c) The purchaser is subject to the penalties imposed by section 84.774 if the purchaser  
2.32 fails to apply for transfer of ownership as provided under this subdivision.

3.1 Sec. 3. Minnesota Statutes 2022, section 84.82, subdivision 2, is amended to read:

3.2 Subd. 2. **Application, issuance, issuing fee.** (a) Application for registration or  
3.3 reregistration shall be made to the commissioner or an authorized deputy registrar of motor  
3.4 vehicles in a format prescribed by the commissioner and shall state the legal name and  
3.5 address of every owner of the snowmobile.

3.6 (b) A person who purchases a snowmobile from a retail dealer shall make application  
3.7 for registration to the dealer at the point of sale. The dealer shall issue a dealer temporary  
3.8 21-day registration permit to each purchaser who applies to the dealer for registration. The  
3.9 temporary permit must contain the dealer's identification number and phone number. Each  
3.10 retail dealer shall submit completed registration and fees to the deputy registrar at least once  
3.11 a week. No fee may be charged by a dealer to a purchaser for providing the temporary  
3.12 permit.

3.13 (c) Upon receipt of the application and the appropriate fee, the commissioner or deputy  
3.14 registrar shall issue to the applicant, or provide to the dealer, an assigned registration number  
3.15 or a commissioner or deputy registrar temporary 21-day permit. The registration number  
3.16 must be printed on a registration decal issued by the commissioner or a deputy registrar.  
3.17 Once issued, the registration number decal must be affixed to the snowmobile in a clearly  
3.18 visible and permanent manner for enforcement purposes as the commissioner of natural  
3.19 resources shall prescribe according to subdivision 3b. A dealer subject to paragraph (b)  
3.20 shall provide the registration materials or temporary permit to the purchaser within the  
3.21 temporary 21-day permit period. The registration is not valid unless signed by at least one  
3.22 owner.

3.23 (d) Each deputy registrar of motor vehicles acting pursuant to section 168.33 shall also  
3.24 be a deputy registrar of snowmobiles. The commissioner of natural resources in agreement  
3.25 with the commissioner of public safety may prescribe the accounting and procedural  
3.26 requirements necessary to ensure efficient handling of registrations and registration fees.  
3.27 Deputy registrars shall strictly comply with these accounting and procedural requirements.

3.28 (e) In addition to other fees prescribed by law, an issuing fee of \$4.50 is charged for  
3.29 each snowmobile registration renewal, duplicate or replacement registration card, and  
3.30 replacement decal, and an issuing fee of \$7 is charged for each snowmobile registration and  
3.31 registration transfer issued by:

3.32 (1) a registrar or a deputy registrar and must be deposited in the manner provided in  
3.33 section 168.33, subdivision 2; or

4.1 (2) the commissioner and must be deposited in the state treasury and credited to the  
4.2 snowmobile trails and enforcement account in the natural resources fund.

4.3 Sec. 4. Minnesota Statutes 2022, section 84.82, is amended by adding a subdivision to  
4.4 read:

4.5 Subd. 3b. **Display of registration decal.** (a) A person must not operate a snowmobile  
4.6 in the state or allow another to operate the person's snowmobile in the state unless the  
4.7 snowmobile has its unexpired registration decal affixed to each side of the snowmobile and  
4.8 the decals are legible.

4.9 (b) The registration decal must be affixed:

4.10 (1) for snowmobiles made after June 30, 1972, in the areas provided by the manufacturer  
4.11 under section 84.821, subdivision 2; and

4.12 (2) for all other snowmobiles, on each side of the cowling on the upper half of the  
4.13 snowmobile.

4.14 (c) When any previously affixed registration decal is destroyed or lost, a duplicate must  
4.15 be affixed in the same manner as provided in paragraph (b).

4.16 Sec. 5. Minnesota Statutes 2022, section 84.821, subdivision 2, is amended to read:

4.17 Subd. 2. **Area for registration number.** All snowmobiles made after June 30, 1972,  
4.18 and sold in Minnesota, shall be designed and made to provide an area on which to affix the  
4.19 registration number decal. ~~This area shall be at a location and of dimensions prescribed by~~  
4.20 ~~rule of the commissioner.~~ A clear area must be provided on each side of the cowling with  
4.21 a minimum size of 3-1/2 square inches and at least 12 inches from the ground when the  
4.22 machine is resting on a hard surface.

4.23 Sec. 6. Minnesota Statutes 2022, section 84.84, is amended to read:

4.24 **84.84 TRANSFER OR TERMINATION OF SNOWMOBILE OWNERSHIP.**

4.25 (a) Within 15 days after the transfer of ownership, or any part thereof, other than a  
4.26 security interest, or the destruction or abandonment of any snowmobile, written notice of  
4.27 the transfer or destruction or abandonment shall be given to the commissioner in such form  
4.28 as the commissioner shall prescribe.

4.29 (b) An application for transfer must be executed by the ~~registered~~ current owner and the  
4.30 purchaser using a bill of sale that includes the vehicle serial number.

5.1 (c) The purchaser is subject to the penalties imposed by section 84.88 if the purchaser  
 5.2 fails to apply for transfer of ownership as provided under this subdivision. Every owner or  
 5.3 part owner of a snowmobile shall, upon failure to give notice of destruction or abandonment,  
 5.4 be subject to the penalties imposed by section 84.88.

5.5 Sec. 7. Minnesota Statutes 2022, section 84.86, subdivision 1, is amended to read:

5.6 Subdivision 1. **Required rules, fees, and reports.** (a) With a view of achieving maximum  
 5.7 use of snowmobiles consistent with protection of the environment the commissioner of  
 5.8 natural resources shall adopt rules in the manner provided by chapter 14, for the following  
 5.9 purposes:

5.10 (1) registration of snowmobiles ~~and display of registration numbers;~~

5.11 (2) use of snowmobiles insofar as game and fish resources are affected;

5.12 (3) use of snowmobiles on public lands and waters, or on grant-in-aid trails;

5.13 (4) uniform signs to be used by the state, counties, and cities, which are necessary or  
 5.14 desirable to control, direct, or regulate the operation and use of snowmobiles;

5.15 (5) specifications relating to snowmobile mufflers; and

5.16 (6) a comprehensive snowmobile information and safety education and training program;  
 5.17 ~~including that includes~~ but is not limited to ~~the preparation and dissemination of preparing~~  
 5.18 and disseminating snowmobile information and safety advice to the public, ~~the training of~~  
 5.19 snowmobile operators, and ~~the issuance of~~ issuing snowmobile safety certificates to  
 5.20 snowmobile operators who successfully complete the snowmobile safety education and  
 5.21 training course.

5.22 (b) For the purpose of administering ~~such~~ the program under paragraph (a), clause (6),  
 5.23 and to defray expenses of training and certifying snowmobile operators, the commissioner  
 5.24 shall collect a fee from each person who receives the youth or adult training. The  
 5.25 commissioner shall collect a fee, to include a \$1 issuing fee for licensing agents, for issuing  
 5.26 a duplicate snowmobile safety certificate. The commissioner shall establish both fees in a  
 5.27 manner that neither significantly overrecovers nor underrecovers costs, including overhead  
 5.28 costs, involved in providing the services. The fees are not subject to the rulemaking provisions  
 5.29 of chapter 14, and section 14.386 does not apply. The fees may be established by the  
 5.30 commissioner notwithstanding section 16A.1283. The fees, except for the issuing fee for  
 5.31 licensing agents under this subdivision, shall be deposited in the snowmobile trails and  
 5.32 enforcement account in the natural resources fund and the amount thereof, except for the  
 5.33 electronic licensing system commission established by the commissioner under section

6.1 84.027, subdivision 15, and issuing fees collected by the commissioner, is appropriated  
 6.2 annually to the Enforcement Division of the Department of Natural Resources for ~~the~~  
 6.3 ~~administration of such~~ administering the programs. In addition to the fee established by the  
 6.4 commissioner, instructors may charge each person any fee paid by the instructor for the  
 6.5 person's online training course and up to the established fee amount for class materials and  
 6.6 expenses. The commissioner shall cooperate with private organizations and associations,  
 6.7 private and public corporations, and local governmental units in furtherance of the program  
 6.8 established under ~~this paragraph (a)~~, clause (6). School districts may cooperate with the  
 6.9 commissioner and volunteer instructors to provide space for the classroom portion of the  
 6.10 training. The commissioner shall consult with the commissioner of public safety in regard  
 6.11 to training program subject matter and performance testing that leads to the certification of  
 6.12 snowmobile operators.

6.13 ~~(7)~~ (c) The operator of any snowmobile involved in an accident resulting in injury  
 6.14 requiring medical attention or hospitalization to or death of any person or total damage to  
 6.15 an extent of \$500 or more, shall forward a written report of the accident to the commissioner  
 6.16 on ~~such~~ a form as prescribed by the commissioner ~~shall prescribe~~. If the operator is killed  
 6.17 or is unable to file a report due to incapacitation, any peace officer investigating the accident  
 6.18 shall file the accident report within ten business days.

6.19 Sec. 8. Minnesota Statutes 2022, section 84.87, subdivision 1, is amended to read:

6.20 Subdivision 1. **Operation on streets and highways.** (a) No person shall operate a  
 6.21 snowmobile upon the roadway, shoulder, or inside bank or slope of any trunk, county  
 6.22 state-aid, or county highway in this state and, in the case of a divided trunk or county  
 6.23 highway, on the right-of-way between the opposing lanes of traffic, except as provided in  
 6.24 sections 84.81 to 84.90. No person shall operate a snowmobile within the right-of-way of  
 6.25 any trunk, county state-aid, or county highway between the hours of one-half hour after  
 6.26 sunset to one-half hour before sunrise, except on the right-hand side of such right-of-way  
 6.27 and in the same direction as the highway traffic on the nearest lane of the roadway adjacent  
 6.28 thereto. No snowmobile shall be operated at any time within the right-of-way of any interstate  
 6.29 highway or freeway within this state.

6.30 (b) Notwithstanding any provision of paragraph (a) to the contrary:

6.31 (1) under conditions prescribed by the commissioner of transportation, the commissioner  
 6.32 of transportation may allow two-way operation of snowmobiles on either side of the trunk  
 6.33 highway right-of-way where the commissioner of transportation determines that two-way

7.1 operation will not endanger users of the trunk highway or riders of the snowmobiles using  
7.2 the trail;

7.3 (2) under conditions prescribed by a local road authority as defined in section 160.02,  
7.4 subdivision 25, the road authority may allow two-way operation of snowmobiles on either  
7.5 side of the right-of-way of a street or highway under the road authority's jurisdiction, where  
7.6 the road authority determines that two-way operation will not endanger users of the street  
7.7 or highway or riders of the snowmobiles using the trail;

7.8 (3) the commissioner of transportation under clause (1) and the local road authority  
7.9 under clause (2) shall notify the commissioner of natural resources and the local law  
7.10 enforcement agencies responsible for the streets or highways of the locations of two-way  
7.11 snowmobile trails authorized under this paragraph; and

7.12 (4) two-way snowmobile trails authorized under this paragraph shall be posted for  
7.13 two-way operation at the authorized locations.

7.14 (c) A snowmobile may make a direct crossing of a street or highway at any hour of the  
7.15 day provided:

7.16 (1) the crossing is made at an angle of approximately 90 degrees to the direction of the  
7.17 highway and at a place where no obstruction prevents a quick and safe crossing;

7.18 (2) the snowmobile is brought to a complete stop before crossing the shoulder or main  
7.19 traveled way of the highway;

7.20 (3) the driver yields the right-of-way to all oncoming traffic which constitutes an  
7.21 immediate hazard;

7.22 (4) in crossing a divided highway, the crossing is made only at an intersection of such  
7.23 highway with another public street or highway or at a safe location approved by the road  
7.24 authority;

7.25 (5) if the crossing is made between the hours of one-half hour after sunset to one-half  
7.26 hour before sunrise or in conditions of reduced visibility, only if both front and rear lights  
7.27 are on; and

7.28 (6) a snowmobile may be operated upon a bridge, other than a bridge that is part of the  
7.29 main traveled lanes of an interstate highway, when required for the purpose of avoiding  
7.30 obstructions to travel when no other method of avoidance is possible; provided the  
7.31 snowmobile is operated in the extreme right-hand lane, the entrance to the roadway is made  
7.32 within 100 feet of the bridge and the crossing is made without undue delay.

8.1 (d) No snowmobile shall be operated upon a public street or highway unless it is equipped  
8.2 with at least one headlamp, one tail lamp, each of minimum candlepower as prescribed by  
8.3 rules of the commissioner, reflector material of a minimum area of 16 square inches mounted  
8.4 on each side forward of the handle bars, and with brakes each of which shall conform to  
8.5 standards prescribed by rule of the commissioner pursuant to the authority vested in the  
8.6 commissioner by section 84.86, and each of which shall be subject to approval of the  
8.7 commissioner of public safety.

8.8 (e) A snowmobile may be operated upon a public street or highway other than as provided  
8.9 by paragraph (c) in an emergency during the period of time when and at locations where  
8.10 snow upon the roadway renders travel by automobile impractical.

8.11 (f) All provisions of chapters 169 and 169A shall apply to the operation of snowmobiles  
8.12 upon streets and highways, except for those relating to required equipment, and except those  
8.13 which by their nature have no application. Section 169.09 applies to the operation of  
8.14 snowmobiles anywhere in the state or on the ice of any boundary water of the state.

8.15 (g) Any sled, trailer, or other device being towed by a snowmobile must be equipped  
8.16 with reflective materials as required by rule of the commissioner.

8.17 Sec. 9. Minnesota Statutes 2022, section 84.922, subdivision 4, is amended to read:

8.18 Subd. 4. **Report of transfers.** (a) Application for transfer of ownership must be made  
8.19 to the commissioner within 15 days of the date of transfer.

8.20 (b) An application for transfer must be executed by the ~~registered~~ current owner and the  
8.21 purchaser using a bill of sale that includes the vehicle serial number.

8.22 (c) The purchaser is subject to the penalties imposed by section 84.774 if the purchaser  
8.23 fails to apply for transfer of ownership as provided under this subdivision.

8.24 Sec. 10. Minnesota Statutes 2022, section 84.992, subdivision 2, is amended to read:

8.25 Subd. 2. **Program.** The commissioner of natural resources shall develop and implement  
8.26 a program for the Minnesota Naturalist Corps that supports state parks and trails in providing  
8.27 interpretation of the natural and cultural features of state parks and trails in order to enhance  
8.28 visitors' awareness, understanding, and appreciation of those features and encourages the  
8.29 wise and sustainable use of the environment.



9.1 Sec. 11. Minnesota Statutes 2022, section 84.992, subdivision 5, is amended to read:

9.2 Subd. 5. **Eligibility.** A person is eligible to enroll in the Minnesota Naturalist Corps if  
9.3 the person:

9.4 ~~(1) is a permanent resident of the state;~~

9.5 ~~(2) is a participant in an approved college internship program in a field related to natural~~  
9.6 ~~resources, cultural history, interpretation, or conservation; and~~

9.7 ~~(3) has completed at least one year of postsecondary education.~~

9.8 Sec. 12. Minnesota Statutes 2022, section 85.015, subdivision 10, is amended to read:

9.9 Subd. 10. **Luce Line Trail, Hennepin, McLeod, and Meeker Counties.** (a) The trail  
9.10 shall originate at Gleason Lake in Plymouth Village, Hennepin County, ~~and shall follow~~  
9.11 ~~the route of the Chicago Northwestern Railroad,~~ and include a connection to Greenleaf Lake  
9.12 State Recreation Area.

9.13 (b) The trail shall be developed for multiuse wherever feasible. The department shall  
9.14 cooperate in maintaining its integrity for modes of use consistent with local ordinances.

9.15 (c) In establishing, developing, maintaining, and operating the trail, the commissioner  
9.16 shall cooperate with local units of government and private individuals and groups. Before  
9.17 acquiring any parcel of land for the trail, the commissioner of natural resources shall develop  
9.18 a management program for the parcel and conduct a public hearing on the proposed  
9.19 management program in the vicinity of the parcel to be acquired. The management program  
9.20 of the commissioner shall include but not be limited to the following:

9.21 (1) fencing of portions of the trail where necessary to protect adjoining landowners; and

9.22 (2) ~~the maintenance of~~ maintaining the trail in a ~~litter free~~ litter-free condition to the  
9.23 extent practicable.

9.24 (d) The commissioner shall not acquire any of the right-of-way of the Chicago  
9.25 Northwestern Railway Company until the abandonment of the line described in this  
9.26 subdivision has been approved by the Surface Transportation Board or the former Interstate  
9.27 Commerce Commission. Compensation, in addition to the value of the land, shall include  
9.28 improvements made by the railroad, including but not limited to, bridges, trestles, public  
9.29 road crossings, or any portion thereof, it being the desire of the railroad that such  
9.30 improvements be included in the conveyance. The fair market value of the land and  
9.31 improvements shall be recommended by two independent appraisers mutually agreed upon  
9.32 by the parties. The fair market value thus recommended shall be reviewed by a review

10.1 appraiser agreed to by the parties, and the fair market value thus determined, and supported  
 10.2 by appraisals, may be the purchase price. The commissioner may exchange lands with  
 10.3 landowners abutting the right-of-way described in this section to eliminate diagonally shaped  
 10.4 separate fields.

10.5 Sec. 13. Minnesota Statutes 2022, section 85.052, subdivision 6, is amended to read:

10.6 Subd. 6. **State park reservation system.** (a) The commissioner may, by written order,  
 10.7 develop reasonable reservation policies for ~~campsites and other~~ using camping, lodging,  
 10.8 and day-use facilities and for tours, educational programs, seminars, events, and rentals.  
 10.9 The policies are exempt from the rulemaking provisions under chapter 14, and section  
 10.10 14.386 does not apply.

10.11 (b) The revenue collected from the state park reservation fee established under subdivision  
 10.12 5, including interest earned, ~~shall~~ must be deposited in the state park account in the natural  
 10.13 resources fund and is annually appropriated to the commissioner for the cost of operating  
 10.14 the state park reservation and point-of-sale system.

10.15 Sec. 14. Minnesota Statutes 2022, section 89A.11, is amended to read:

10.16 **89A.11 SUNSET.**

10.17 Sections 89A.01; 89A.02; 89A.03; 89A.04; 89A.05; 89A.06; 89A.07; 89A.08; 89A.09;  
 10.18 89A.10; 89A.105; and 89A.11 expire June 30, ~~2028~~ 2033.

10.19 Sec. 15. Minnesota Statutes 2022, section 90.181, subdivision 2, is amended to read:

10.20 Subd. 2. **Deferred payments.** (a) If the amount of the statement is not paid or the payment  
 10.21 is not postmarked within 30 days of the statement date ~~thereof, it shall bear, the amount~~  
 10.22 bears interest at the rate determined pursuant to section 16A.124, except that the purchaser  
 10.23 ~~shall not be~~ is not required to pay interest that totals \$1 or less. If the amount is not paid  
 10.24 within 60 days, the commissioner shall place the account in the hands of the commissioner  
 10.25 of revenue according to chapter 16D, who shall proceed to collect the ~~same~~ amount due.  
 10.26 When deemed in the best interests of the state, the commissioner shall take possession of  
 10.27 the timber for which an amount is due wherever it may be found and sell the ~~same~~ timber  
 10.28 informally or at public auction after giving reasonable notice.

10.29 (b) The proceeds of the sale ~~shall~~ must be applied, first, to the payment of the expenses  
 10.30 of seizure and sale; and, second, to the payment of the amount due for the timber, with  
 10.31 interest; ~~and~~ . The surplus, if any, ~~shall belong~~ belongs to the state; ~~and~~ . In case a sufficient  
 10.32 amount is not realized to pay these amounts in full, the balance ~~shall~~ must be collected by

11.1 the attorney general. ~~Neither~~ Payment of the amount, ~~nor~~ the recovery of judgment ~~therefor~~  
 11.2 for the amount, nor satisfaction of the judgment, ~~nor~~ the or seizure and sale of timber, ~~shall~~  
 11.3 does not:

11.4 (1) release the sureties on any security deposit given pursuant to this chapter, ~~or;~~

11.5 (2) preclude the state from afterwards claiming that the timber was cut or removed  
 11.6 contrary to law and recovering damages for the trespass thereby committed; ~~or~~

11.7 (3) preclude the state from prosecuting the offender criminally.

11.8 Sec. 16. Minnesota Statutes 2022, section 97A.015, subdivision 29, is amended to read:

11.9 Subd. 29. **Minnows.** "Minnows" means:

11.10 (1) members of the minnow family, Cyprinidae, except carp and goldfish;

11.11 (2) members of the mudminnow family, Umbridae;

11.12 (3) members of the sucker family, Catostomidae, ~~not over 12 inches in length;~~

11.13 (4) bullheads, ciscoes, lake whitefish, goldeyes, and mooneyes, not over seven inches  
 11.14 long;

11.15 (5) leeches; and

11.16 (6) tadpole madtoms (willow cats) and stonecats.

11.17 Sec. 17. Minnesota Statutes 2022, section 97A.015, subdivision 51, is amended to read:

11.18 Subd. 51. **Unloaded.** "Unloaded" means, with reference to a firearm, without ammunition  
 11.19 in the barrels and magazine, if the magazine is in the firearm. A muzzle-loading firearm  
 11.20 with is unloaded if:

11.21 (1) for a flintlock ignition is unloaded if, it does not have priming powder in a pan. ~~A~~  
 11.22 ~~muzzle-loading firearm with;~~

11.23 (2) for a percussion ignition is unloaded if, it does not have a percussion cap on a nipple;

11.24 (3) for an electronic ignition system, the battery is removed and is disconnected from  
 11.25 the firearm; and

11.26 (4) for an encapsulated powder charge ignition system, the primer is removed from the  
 11.27 firearm.

12.1 Sec. 18. Minnesota Statutes 2022, section 97A.031, is amended to read:

12.2 **97A.031 WANTON WASTE.**

12.3 (a) Unless expressly allowed, a person may not wantonly waste or destroy a usable part  
12.4 of a protected wild animal.

12.5 (b) This section does not apply to common carp.

12.6 Sec. 19. Minnesota Statutes 2022, section 97A.126, is amended to read:

12.7 **97A.126 WALK-IN ACCESS PROGRAM.**

12.8 Subdivision 1. **Establishment.** A walk-in access program is established to provide public  
12.9 access to wildlife habitat on private land for hunting, bird-watching, nature photography,  
12.10 and similar compatible uses, excluding trapping, as provided under this section. The  
12.11 commissioner may enter into agreements with other units of government and landowners  
12.12 to provide private land hunting access.

12.13 Subd. 2. **Use of enrolled lands.** (a) From September 1 to May 31, a person must have  
12.14 a walk-in access ~~hunter~~ validation in possession to hunt, photograph, and watch wildlife on  
12.15 private lands, including agricultural lands, that are posted as being enrolled in the walk-in  
12.16 access program.

12.17 (b) Hunting, bird-watching, nature photography, and similar compatible uses on private  
12.18 lands that are posted as enrolled in the walk-in access program is allowed from one-half  
12.19 hour before sunrise to one-half hour after sunset.

12.20 (c) ~~Hunter~~ Access on private lands that are posted as enrolled in the walk-in access  
12.21 program is restricted to nonmotorized use, except by ~~hunters~~ persons with disabilities  
12.22 operating motor vehicles on established trails or field roads who possess a valid permit to  
12.23 shoot from a stationary vehicle under section 97B.055, subdivision 3.

12.24 (d) The general provisions for use of wildlife management areas adopted under sections  
12.25 86A.06 and 97A.137, relating to overnight use, alcoholic beverages, use of motorboats,  
12.26 firearms and target shooting, hunting stands, abandonment of trash and property, destruction  
12.27 or removal of property, introduction of plants or animals, and animal trespass, apply to  
12.28 ~~hunters on~~ use of lands enrolled in the walk-in access program.

12.29 (e) Any use of enrolled lands other than ~~hunting according to~~ use authorized under this  
12.30 section is prohibited, including:

12.31 (1) harvesting bait, including minnows, leeches, and other live bait;

13.1 (2) training dogs or using dogs for activities other than hunting; and

13.2 (3) constructing or maintaining any building, dock, fence, billboard, sign, hunting blind,  
13.3 or other structure, unless constructed or maintained by the landowner.

13.4 Subd. 3. **Walk-in-access hunter validation; fee.** The fee for a walk-in-access hunter  
13.5 validation is \$3.

13.6 Sec. 20. Minnesota Statutes 2022, section 97A.137, subdivision 3, is amended to read:

13.7 Subd. 3. **Use of motorized vehicles by disabled hunters people with disabilities.** The  
13.8 commissioner may ~~issue~~ provide an accommodation by issuing a special permit, without a  
13.9 fee, authorizing a ~~hunter~~ person with a ~~permanent physical~~ disability to use a ~~snowmobile,~~  
13.10 ~~highway-licensed vehicle, all-terrain vehicle,~~ an other power-driven mobility device, as  
13.11 defined under Code of Federal Regulations, title 28, section 35.104, or a motor boat in  
13.12 wildlife management areas. To qualify for a permit under this subdivision, the disabled  
13.13 person must ~~possess;~~ provide credible assurance to the commissioner that the device or  
13.14 motor boat is used because of a disability.

13.15 ~~(1) the required hunting licenses; and~~

13.16 ~~(2) a permit to shoot from a stationary vehicle under section 97B.055, subdivision 3.~~

13.17 Sec. 21. Minnesota Statutes 2022, section 97A.137, subdivision 5, is amended to read:

13.18 Subd. 5. **Portable stands.** (a) Prior to the Saturday on or nearest September 16, a portable  
13.19 stand may be left overnight in a wildlife management area by a person with a valid bear  
13.20 license who is hunting within 100 yards of a bear bait site that is legally tagged and registered  
13.21 as prescribed under section 97B.425. Any person leaving a portable stand overnight under  
13.22 this subdivision must affix a tag with: (1) the person's name and address; (2) the licensee's  
13.23 driver's license number; or (3) the "MDNR#" license identification number issued to the  
13.24 licensee. The tag must be affixed to the stand in a manner that it can be read from the ground.

13.25 (b) From November 1 through December 31, a portable stand may be left overnight by  
13.26 a person possessing a license to take deer in a wildlife management area located in whole  
13.27 or in part north and west of a line described as follows:

13.28 State Trunk Highway 1 from the west boundary of the state to State Trunk Highway 89;  
13.29 then north along State Trunk Highway 89 to Fourtown; then north on County State-Aid  
13.30 Highway 44, Beltrami County, to County Road 704, Beltrami County; then north on County  
13.31 Road 704 to Dick's Parkway State Forest Road; then north on Dick's Parkway to County  
13.32 State-Aid Highway 5, Roseau County; then north on County State-Aid Highway 5 to

14.1 Warroad; then north on State Trunk Highway 11 to State Trunk Highway 313; then north  
14.2 on State Trunk Highway 313 to the north boundary of the state.

14.3 A person leaving a portable stand overnight under this paragraph must affix a tag with: (1)  
14.4 the person's name and address; (2) the licensee's driver's license number; or (3) the "MDNR#" license  
14.5 identification number issued to the licensee. The tag must be affixed to the stand so  
14.6 that it can be read from the ground and must be made of a material sufficient to withstand  
14.7 weather conditions. A person leaving a portable stand overnight in a wildlife management  
14.8 area under this paragraph may not leave more than two portable stands in any one wildlife  
14.9 management area. Unoccupied portable stands left overnight under this paragraph may be  
14.10 used by any member of the public. ~~This paragraph expires December 31, 2019.~~

14.11 **EFFECTIVE DATE.** This section is effective retroactively from July 1, 2019, and  
14.12 Minnesota Statutes, section 97A.137, subdivision 5, paragraph (b), is revived and reenacted  
14.13 as of that date.

14.14 Sec. 22. Minnesota Statutes 2022, section 97A.401, subdivision 1, is amended to read:

14.15 Subdivision 1. **Commissioner's authority.** The commissioner may issue special permits  
14.16 for the activities in this section. A special permit may be issued in the form of a general  
14.17 permit to a governmental subdivision or to the general public to conduct one or more  
14.18 activities under subdivisions 2 to § 9.

14.19 Sec. 23. Minnesota Statutes 2022, section 97A.401, is amended by adding a subdivision  
14.20 to read:

14.21 Subd. 9. **Taking wild animals with federal incidental take permit.** The commissioner  
14.22 must prescribe conditions for and may issue a permit to a person for taking wild animals  
14.23 during activities covered under a federal incidental take permit issued under section  
14.24 10(a)(1)(B) of the federal Endangered Species Act, including to a landowner for taking wild  
14.25 animals during activities covered by a certificate of inclusion issued by the commissioner  
14.26 under Code of Federal Regulations, title 50, section 13.25(e).

14.27 Sec. 24. Minnesota Statutes 2022, section 97A.405, subdivision 5, is amended to read:

14.28 Subd. 5. **Resident licenses.** (a) To obtain a resident license, a resident an individual 21  
14.29 years of age or older must be a resident and:

14.30 (1) possess a current Minnesota driver's license or a valid application receipt for a driver's  
14.31 license that is at least 60 days past the issuance date;

15.1 (2) possess a current identification card issued by the commissioner of public safety or  
 15.2 a valid application receipt for an identification card that is at least 60 days past the issuance  
 15.3 date; or

15.4 (3) present evidence showing proof of residency in cases when clause (1) or (2) would  
 15.5 violate the Religious Freedom Restoration Act of 1993, Public Law 103-141; or

15.6 (4) possess a Tribal identification card as provided in paragraph (b).

15.7 (b) For purposes of this subdivision, "Tribal identification card" means an unexpired  
 15.8 identification card as provided under section 171.072, paragraphs (b) and (c). The Tribal  
 15.9 identification card:

15.10 (1) must contain the enrolled Tribal member's Minnesota residence address; and

15.11 (2) may be used to obtain a resident license under paragraph (a) only if the Tribal member  
 15.12 does not have a current driver's license or state identification card in any state.

15.13 (c) A person must not have applied for, purchased, or accepted a resident hunting, fishing,  
 15.14 or trapping license issued by another state or foreign country within 60 days before applying  
 15.15 for a resident license under this section.

15.16 Sec. 25. Minnesota Statutes 2022, section 97A.421, subdivision 3, is amended to read:

15.17 Subd. 3. **Issuance after conviction; big game.** (a) A person may not use a big-game  
 15.18 license purchased before conviction, obtain any a big-game license, or take big game under  
 15.19 a lifetime license, issued under section 97A.473, for three years after the person is convicted  
 15.20 of:

15.21 (1) a gross misdemeanor violation under the game and fish laws relating to big game;

15.22 (2) doing an act without a required big-game license; or

15.23 (3) the second violation within three years under the game and fish laws relating to big  
 15.24 game.

15.25 (b) A person may not obtain any deer license or take deer under a lifetime license issued  
 15.26 under section 97A.473 for one year after the person is convicted of hunting deer with the  
 15.27 aid or use of bait under section 97B.328.

15.28 (c) The revocation period under paragraphs (a) and (b) doubles if the conviction is for  
 15.29 a deer that is a trophy deer scoring higher than 170 using the scoring method established  
 15.30 for wildlife restitution values adopted under section 97A.345.

16.1 Sec. 26. Minnesota Statutes 2022, section 97B.031, subdivision 1, is amended to read:

16.2 Subdivision 1. **Permissible firearms and ammunition; big game and wolves.** A person  
16.3 may take big game and wolves with a firearm only if:

16.4 (1) ~~the~~ any rifle, shotgun, ~~and~~ or handgun used is a caliber of at least .22 inches and ~~with~~  
16.5 has centerfire ignition;

16.6 (2) the firearm is loaded only with single projectile ammunition;

16.7 (3) a projectile used is a caliber of at least .22 inches and has a soft point or is an  
16.8 expanding bullet type;

16.9 (4) ~~the~~ any muzzleloader used ~~is incapable of being~~ has the projectile loaded only at the  
16.10 ~~breech~~ muzzle;

16.11 (5) ~~the~~ any smooth-bore muzzleloader used is a caliber of at least .45 inches; and

16.12 (6) ~~the~~ any rifled muzzleloader used is a caliber of at least .40 inches.

16.13 Sec. 27. Minnesota Statutes 2022, section 97B.036, is amended to read:

16.14 **97B.036 CROSSBOW HUNTING DURING FIREARMS SEASON AND ARCHERY**  
16.15 **SEASONS.**

16.16 Notwithstanding section 97B.035, subdivisions 1 and 2, a person may take deer, bear,  
16.17 or turkey by crossbow during the respective firearms and archery seasons. The transportation  
16.18 requirements of section 97B.051 apply to crossbows during the firearms and archery deer,  
16.19 bear, or turkey season. Crossbows must meet the requirements of section 97B.106,  
16.20 subdivision 2. A person taking deer, bear, or turkey by crossbow under this section must  
16.21 have a valid license to take the respective game by firearm or bow. This section does not  
16.22 allow the use of a crossbow by licensed muzzleloader hunters during the muzzleloader  
16.23 firearms deer season under section 97B.311.

16.24 Sec. 28. Minnesota Statutes 2022, section 97B.037, is amended to read:

16.25 **97B.037 CROSSBOW HUNTING; ~~AGE 60 OR OVER.~~**

16.26 Notwithstanding section 97B.035, subdivisions 1 and 2, a person ~~age 60 or over~~ may  
16.27 take deer, bear, turkey, or rough fish by crossbow during the respective regular archery  
16.28 seasons. The transportation requirements of section 97B.051 apply to crossbows during the  
16.29 regular archery deer, bear, turkey, or rough fish season. Crossbows must meet the  
16.30 requirements of section 97B.106, subdivision 2. A person ~~age 60 or over~~ taking deer, bear,



17.1 turkey, or rough fish by crossbow under this section must have a valid license to take the  
 17.2 respective game.

17.3 **EXPIRATION DATE.** This section expires on June 30, 2025.

17.4 Sec. 29. Minnesota Statutes 2022, section 97B.071, is amended to read:

17.5 **97B.071 CLOTHING AND GROUND BLIND REQUIREMENTS; BLAZE**  
 17.6 **ORANGE OR BLAZE PINK.**

17.7 (a) Except as provided in rules adopted under paragraph ~~(e)~~ (d), a person may not hunt  
 17.8 or trap during the open season where deer may be taken by firearms under applicable laws  
 17.9 and ordinances, unless the visible portion of the person's cap and outer clothing above the  
 17.10 waist, excluding sleeves and gloves, is blaze orange or blaze pink. Blaze orange or blaze  
 17.11 pink includes a camouflage pattern of at least 50 percent blaze orange or blaze pink within  
 17.12 each foot square. This section does not apply to migratory-waterfowl hunters on waters of  
 17.13 this state or in a stationary shooting location or to trappers on waters of this state.

17.14 (b) Except as provided in rules adopted under paragraph ~~(e)~~ (d), and in addition to the  
 17.15 requirement in paragraph (a), a person may not take small game other than turkey, migratory  
 17.16 birds, raccoons, and predators, except while trapping, unless a visible portion of at least one  
 17.17 article of the person's clothing above the waist is blaze orange or blaze pink. This paragraph  
 17.18 does not apply to a person when in a stationary location while hunting deer by archery or  
 17.19 when hunting small game by falconry.

17.20 **(c) A person in a fabric or synthetic ground blind on public land must have:**

17.21 **(1) a blaze orange or blaze pink safety covering on the top of the blind that is visible for**  
 17.22 **360 degrees around the blind; or**

17.23 **(2) at least 144 square inches of blaze orange or blaze pink material on each side of the**  
 17.24 **blind.**

17.25 ~~(e)~~ (d) The commissioner may, by rule, prescribe an alternative color in cases where  
 17.26 paragraph (a) or (b) would violate the Religious Freedom Restoration Act of 1993, Public  
 17.27 Law 103-141.

17.28 ~~(d)~~ (e) A violation of paragraph (b) ~~shall~~ does not result in a penalty, but is punishable  
 17.29 only by a safety warning.

18.1 Sec. 30. Minnesota Statutes 2022, section 97B.301, subdivision 2, is amended to read:

18.2 Subd. 2. **Limit of one deer.** A person may obtain one regular firearms season deer  
 18.3 license, one muzzleloader season deer license, and one archery season deer license in the  
 18.4 same license year, but may not ~~tag~~ take more than one deer except as provided in subdivisions  
 18.5 3 and 4.

18.6 Sec. 31. Minnesota Statutes 2022, section 97B.301, subdivision 6, is amended to read:

18.7 Subd. 6. **Residents or nonresidents under age 18; taking either-sex deer.** A resident  
 18.8 or nonresident under the age of 18 may take a deer of either sex except in those antlerless  
 18.9 permit areas and seasons where no antlerless permits are offered. In antlerless permit areas  
 18.10 where no antlerless permits are offered, the commissioner may provide a limited number  
 18.11 of youth either sex permits to residents or nonresidents under age 18, under the procedures  
 18.12 provided in section 97B.305, and may give preference to residents or nonresidents under  
 18.13 the age of 18 that have not previously been selected. This subdivision does not authorize  
 18.14 the taking of ~~an antlerless~~ a deer by another member of a party under subdivision 3.

18.15 Sec. 32. Minnesota Statutes 2022, section 97B.318, subdivision 1, is amended to read:

18.16 Subdivision 1. **Shotgun use area.** During the regular firearms season in the shotgun use  
 18.17 area, only legal shotguns loaded with single-slug shotgun shells, legal muzzle-loading long  
 18.18 guns, and legal handguns may be used for taking deer. Legal shotguns include those with  
 18.19 rifled barrels. The shotgun use area is that portion of the state ~~lying within the following~~  
 18.20 ~~described boundary: Beginning on the west boundary of the state at the northern boundary~~  
 18.21 ~~of Clay County; thence along the northern boundary of Clay County to State Trunk Highway~~  
 18.22 ~~(STH) 32; thence along STH 32 to STH 34; thence along STH 34 to Interstate Highway 94~~  
 18.23 ~~(I-94); thence along I-94 to County State-Aid Highway (CSAH) 40, Douglas County; thence~~  
 18.24 ~~along CSAH 40 to CSAH 82, Douglas County; thence along CSAH 82 to CSAH 22, Douglas~~  
 18.25 ~~County; thence along CSAH 22 to CSAH 6, Douglas County; thence along CSAH 6 to~~  
 18.26 ~~CSAH 14, Douglas County; thence along CSAH 14 to STH 29; thence along STH 29 to~~  
 18.27 ~~CSAH 46, Otter Tail County; thence along CSAH 46, Otter Tail County, to CSAH 22, Todd~~  
 18.28 ~~County; thence along CSAH 22 to U.S. Highway 71; thence along U.S. Highway 71 to STH~~  
 18.29 ~~27; thence along STH 27 to the Mississippi River; thence along the east bank of the~~  
 18.30 ~~Mississippi River to STH 23; thence along STH 23 to STH 95; thence along STH 95 to~~  
 18.31 ~~U.S. Highway 8; thence along U.S. Highway 8 to the eastern boundary of the state; thence~~  
 18.32 ~~along the east, south, and west boundaries of the state to the point of beginning consisting~~  
 18.33 ~~of Dodge and Olmsted Counties.~~

19.1 Sec. 33. Minnesota Statutes 2022, section 97B.668, is amended to read:

19.2 **97B.668 ~~GAME BIRDS~~ ANIMALS CAUSING DAMAGE.**

19.3 Subdivision 1. Game birds causing damage. Notwithstanding sections 97B.091 and  
 19.4 97B.805, subdivisions 1 and 2, a person or agent of that person on lands and nonpublic  
 19.5 waters owned or operated by the person may nonlethally scare, haze, chase, or harass game  
 19.6 birds that are causing property damage or to protect a disease risk at any time or place that  
 19.7 a hunting season for the game birds is not open. This section does not apply to public waters  
 19.8 as defined under section 103G.005, subdivision 15. This section does not apply to migratory  
 19.9 waterfowl on nests and other federally protected game birds on nests, except ducks and  
 19.10 geese on nests when a permit is obtained under section 97A.401.

19.11 Subd. 2. Deer and elk causing damage. (a) Notwithstanding section 97B.091, a property  
 19.12 owner, the property owner's immediate family member, or an agent of the property owner  
 19.13 may nonlethally scare, haze, chase, or harass deer or elk that are causing damage to  
 19.14 agricultural crops that are propagated under generally accepted agricultural practices.

19.15 (b) Paragraph (a) applies only:

19.16 (1) in the immediate area of the crop damage; and

19.17 (2) during the closed season for taking deer or elk.

19.18 (c) Paragraph (a) does not allow:

19.19 (1) using poisons;

19.20 (2) using dogs;

19.21 (3) conduct that drives a deer or elk to the point of exhaustion;

19.22 (4) activities that require a permit under section 97A.401; or

19.23 (5) conduct that causes the death of or that is likely to cause the death of a deer or elk.

19.24 (d) A property owner or the owner's agent must report the death of a deer or elk to staff  
 19.25 in the Division of Fish and Wildlife within 24 hours of the death if the death resulted from  
 19.26 actions taken under paragraph (a).

19.27 Sec. 34. Minnesota Statutes 2022, section 97C.041, is amended to read:

19.28 **97C.041 COMMISSIONER MAY REMOVE ROUGH FISH AND ~~CATFISH.~~**

19.29 The commissioner may take rough fish, ~~lake whitefish,~~ and rainbow smelt with seines,  
 19.30 nets, and other devices. ~~The commissioner may also take catfish with seines, nets, and other~~

20.1 ~~devices on the Minnesota-Wisconsin boundary waters.~~ The commissioner may hire or  
 20.2 contract persons, or issue permits, to take the fish. The commissioner shall prescribe the  
 20.3 manner of taking and disposal. The commissioner may award a contract under this section  
 20.4 without competitive bidding. Before establishing the contractor's compensation, the  
 20.5 commissioner must consider the qualifications of the contractor, including the contractor's  
 20.6 equipment, knowledge of the waters, and ability to perform the work.

20.7 Sec. 35. Minnesota Statutes 2022, section 97C.211, subdivision 2a, is amended to read:

20.8 Subd. 2a. **Acquiring fish.** (a) A private fish hatchery may not obtain fish outside of the  
 20.9 state unless the fish or the source of the fish are approved by the commissioner. The  
 20.10 commissioner may apply more stringent requirements to fish or a source of fish from outside  
 20.11 the state than are applied to fish and sources of fish from within the state. The commissioner  
 20.12 must either approve or deny the acquisition within 30 days after receiving a written request  
 20.13 for approval. ~~Minnows acquired must be processed and not released into public waters,~~  
 20.14 ~~except as provided in section 97C.515, subdivision 4.~~ A request may be for annual  
 20.15 acquisition.

20.16 (b) If the commissioner denies approval, a written notice must be submitted to the  
 20.17 applicant stating the reasons for the denial and the commissioner must:

20.18 (1) designate approved sources to obtain the desired fish or fish eggs; or

20.19 (2) sell the fish or fish eggs from state fish hatcheries at fair market value.

20.20 Sec. 36. Minnesota Statutes 2022, section 97C.315, subdivision 1, is amended to read:

20.21 Subdivision 1. **Lines.** An angler may not use more than one line, except that:

20.22 (1) two lines may be used to take fish through the ice; ~~and~~

20.23 (2) the commissioner may, by rule, authorize the use of two lines in areas designated by  
 20.24 the commissioner in Lake Superior; and

20.25 (3) two lines may be used in the Minnesota River downstream of the Granite Falls Dam  
 20.26 and in the Mississippi River downstream of St. Anthony Falls.

20.27 Sec. 37. Minnesota Statutes 2022, section 97C.345, subdivision 1, is amended to read:

20.28 Subdivision 1. **When use prohibited.** Except as specifically authorized, a person may  
 20.29 not take fish with a spear from the third Monday in February to the Friday before the last  
 20.30 Saturday in April and may not take fish with a fish trap, net, dip net, seine, or other device  
 20.31 capable of taking fish from the third Monday in February ~~to~~ through April 30.

21.1 Sec. 38. Minnesota Statutes 2022, section 97C.371, subdivision 1, is amended to read:

21.2 Subdivision 1. **Species allowed.** Only rough fish, catfish, lake whitefish, cisco (tulibee),  
21.3 and northern pike may be taken by spearing.

21.4 Sec. 39. Minnesota Statutes 2022, section 97C.371, subdivision 2, is amended to read:

21.5 Subd. 2. **Dark houses required for certain species.** Catfish, lake whitefish, cisco  
21.6 (tulibee), and northern pike may be speared only from dark houses.

21.7 Sec. 40. Minnesota Statutes 2022, section 97C.371, subdivision 4, is amended to read:

21.8 Subd. 4. **Open season.** The open season for spearing through the ice is November 15  
21.9 ~~to~~ through the last Sunday in February.

21.10 Sec. 41. Minnesota Statutes 2022, section 97C.395, subdivision 1, is amended to read:

21.11 Subdivision 1. **Dates for certain species.** (a) The open seasons to take fish by angling  
21.12 are as follows:

21.13 (1) for walleye, sauger, northern pike, muskellunge, largemouth bass, and smallmouth  
21.14 bass, the Saturday two weeks prior to the Saturday of Memorial Day weekend ~~to~~ through  
21.15 the last Sunday in February;

21.16 (2) for lake trout, from January 1 ~~to~~ through October 31;

21.17 (3) for the winter season for lake trout, brown trout, brook trout, rainbow trout, and  
21.18 splake on all lakes located outside or partially within the Boundary Waters Canoe Area,  
21.19 from January 15 ~~to~~ through March 31;

21.20 (4) for the winter season for lake trout, brown trout, brook trout, rainbow trout, and  
21.21 splake on all lakes located entirely within the Boundary Waters Canoe Area, from January  
21.22 1 ~~to~~ through March 31;

21.23 (5) for brown trout, brook trout, rainbow trout, and splake, between January 1 ~~to~~ through  
21.24 October 31 as prescribed by the commissioner by rule except as provided in section 97C.415,  
21.25 subdivision 2; and

21.26 (6) for salmon, as prescribed by the commissioner by rule.

21.27 (b) The commissioner shall close the season in areas of the state where fish are spawning  
21.28 and closing the season will protect the resource.

22.1 Sec. 42. Minnesota Statutes 2022, section 97C.515, subdivision 2, is amended to read:

22.2 Subd. 2. **Permit for ~~transportation~~ importation.** (a) A person may ~~transport~~ import  
22.3 live minnows ~~through~~ into the state with a permit from the commissioner. ~~The permit must~~  
22.4 ~~state the name and address of the person, the number and species of minnows, the point of~~  
22.5 ~~entry into the state, the destination, and the route through the state. The permit is not valid~~  
22.6 ~~for more than 12 hours after it is issued. A person must not import minnows into the state~~  
22.7 except as provided in this section.

22.8 (b) ~~Minnows transported under this subdivision must be in a tagged container. The tag~~  
22.9 ~~number must correspond with tag numbers listed on the minnow transportation permit.~~

22.10 (c) ~~The commissioner may require the person transporting minnow species found on~~  
22.11 ~~the official list of viral hemorrhagic septicemia susceptible species published by the United~~  
22.12 ~~States Department of Agriculture, Animal and Plant Health Inspection Services, to provide~~  
22.13 ~~health certification for viral hemorrhagic septicemia. The certification must disclose any~~  
22.14 ~~incidentally isolated replicating viruses, and must be dated within the 12 months preceding~~  
22.15 ~~transport.~~

22.16 (b) Minnows must be certified as healthy according to standards of the World  
22.17 Organisation for Animal Health or the Fish Health Section Blue Book of the American  
22.18 Fisheries Society.

22.19 (c) Minnows must be certified free of viral hemorrhagic septicemia, infectious  
22.20 hematopoietic necrosis, infectious pancreatic necrosis, spring viremia of carp virus, fathead  
22.21 minnow nidovirus, and Heterosporis within the past 12 months.

22.22 (d) Minnows must originate from a biosecure facility that has tested negative for invasive  
22.23 species in the past 12 months.

22.24 (e) Only a person that holds a minnow dealer's license issued under section 97C.501,  
22.25 subdivision 2, may obtain a permit to import minnows.

22.26 (f) The following information must be available to the commissioner upon request for  
22.27 each load of imported minnows:

22.28 (1) the date minnows were imported;

22.29 (2) the number of pounds or gallons imported;

22.30 (3) the facility name from which the minnows originated; and

22.31 (4) a fish health certificate for the minnows.

23.1 (g) Minnows may be imported to feed hatchery fish if the requirements in paragraphs  
 23.2 (a) to (f) are met.

23.3 (h) The commissioner may use the expedited rulemaking process under section 14.389  
 23.4 to amend rules under this section.

23.5 Sec. 43. Minnesota Statutes 2022, section 97C.601, subdivision 1, is amended to read:

23.6 Subdivision 1. **Season.** The open season for frogs is May 16 ~~to~~ through March 31. The  
 23.7 commissioner may, by rule, establish closed seasons in specified areas.

23.8 Sec. 44. Minnesota Statutes 2022, section 97C.836, is amended to read:

23.9 **97C.836 LAKE SUPERIOR LAKE TROUT; EXPANDED ASSESSMENT**  
 23.10 **HARVEST.**

23.11 The commissioner shall provide for taking of lake trout by licensed commercial operators  
 23.12 in Lake Superior management zones MN-3 and MN-2 for expanded assessment and sale.  
 23.13 The commissioner shall authorize expanded assessment taking and sale of lake trout in Lake  
 23.14 Superior management zone MN-3 beginning annually in 2007 and zone MN-2 beginning  
 23.15 annually in 2010. Total assessment taking and sale may not exceed 3,000 lake trout in zone  
 23.16 MN-3 and 2,000 lake trout in zone MN-2 and may be reduced when necessary to protect  
 23.17 the lake trout population or to manage the effects of invasive species or fish disease. Taking  
 23.18 lake trout for expanded assessment and sale shall be allowed from June 1 ~~to~~ through  
 23.19 September 30, but may end earlier in the respective zones if the quotas are reached. The  
 23.20 quotas must be reassessed at the expiration of the current ten-year Fisheries Management  
 23.21 Plan for the Minnesota Waters of Lake Superior.

23.22 Sec. 45. Minnesota Statutes 2022, section 103G.005, is amended by adding a subdivision  
 23.23 to read:

23.24 Subd. 9c. **Ecosystem harm.** "Ecosystem harm" means to change the biological  
 23.25 community and ecology in a manner that results in loss of ecological structure or function.

23.26 Sec. 46. Minnesota Statutes 2022, section 103G.005, is amended by adding a subdivision  
 23.27 to read:

23.28 Subd. 13b. **Negative impact to surface waters.** "Negative impact to surface waters"  
 23.29 means a change in hydrology sufficient to cause aquatic ecosystem harm or alter riparian  
 23.30 uses long term.

24.1 Sec. 47. Minnesota Statutes 2022, section 103G.005, is amended by adding a subdivision  
24.2 to read:

24.3 Subd. 15i. **Sustainable diversion limit.** "Sustainable diversion limit" means a maximum  
24.4 amount of water that can be removed directly or indirectly from a surface water body in a  
24.5 defined geographic area on a monthly or annual basis without causing a negative impact to  
24.6 the surface water body.

24.7 Sec. 48. **[103G.134] ORDERS AND INVESTIGATIONS.**

24.8 (a) The commissioner has the following powers and duties when acting pursuant to the  
24.9 enforcement provisions of this chapter:

24.10 (1) to adopt, issue, reissue, modify, deny, revoke, enter into, or enforce reasonable orders,  
24.11 schedules of compliance, and stipulation agreements;

24.12 (2) to issue notices of violation;

24.13 (3) to require a person holding a permit issued under this chapter or otherwise impacting  
24.14 the public waters of the state without a permit issued under this chapter to:

24.15 (i) make reports;

24.16 (ii) install, use, and maintain monitoring equipment or methods;

24.17 (iii) perform tests according to methods, at locations, at intervals, and in a manner as  
24.18 the commissioner prescribes; and

24.19 (iv) provide other information as the commissioner may reasonably require; and

24.20 (4) to conduct investigations; issue notices, public and otherwise; and order hearings as  
24.21 the commissioner deems necessary or advisable to discharge duties under this chapter,  
24.22 including but not limited to issuing permits and authorizing an employee or agent appointed  
24.23 by the commissioner to conduct the investigations and other authorities cited in this section.

24.24 Sec. 49. **[103G.146] DUTY OF CANDOR.**

24.25 (a) A person must not knowingly:

24.26 (1) make a false statement of fact or fail to correct a false statement of material fact  
24.27 regarding any matter pertaining to this chapter;

24.28 (2) fail to disclose information that the person knows is necessary for the commissioner  
24.29 to make an informed decision under this chapter; or

24.30 (3) offer information that the person knows to be false.



25.1 (b) If a person has offered material information to the commissioner and the person  
 25.2 comes to know the information is false, the person must take reasonable remedial measures  
 25.3 to provide the accurate information.

25.4 Sec. 50. Minnesota Statutes 2022, section 103G.271, subdivision 4a, is amended to read:

25.5 Subd. 4a. **Mt. Simon-Hinckley aquifer.** (a) The commissioner may not issue a new  
 25.6 water use permits that will permit to appropriate water for potable water use from the Mt.  
 25.7 Simon-Hinckley aquifer unless the appropriation is for potable water use;

25.8 (1) the commissioner determines that there are no feasible or practical alternatives to  
 25.9 this source; and;

25.10 (2) a water conservation plan that incorporates best available water conservation  
 25.11 technology and practices is incorporated with in the permit; and

25.12 (3) the permit is consistent with the requirements of sections 103G.255 to 103G.299 and  
 25.13 the general permit requirements of sections 103G.301 and 103G.311, as applicable.

25.14 (b) The commissioner may not issue a new permit to appropriate water for nonpotable  
 25.15 use from the Mt. Simon-Hinckley aquifer unless the permit satisfies the requirements of  
 25.16 paragraph (a) and the requested appropriation is outside a metropolitan county, as defined  
 25.17 in section 473.121, subdivision 4.

25.18 Sec. 51. Minnesota Statutes 2022, section 103G.287, subdivision 2, is amended to read:

25.19 Subd. 2. **Relationship to surface water resources.** Groundwater appropriations that  
 25.20 will have negative impacts to surface waters are subject to applicable provisions in section  
 25.21 103G.285 may be authorized only if they avoid known negative impacts to surface waters.  
 25.22 If the commissioner determines that groundwater appropriations are having a negative  
 25.23 impact to surface waters, the commissioner may use a sustainable diversion limit or other  
 25.24 relevant method, tools, or information to implement measures so that groundwater  
 25.25 appropriations do not negatively impact the surface waters.

25.26 Sec. 52. Minnesota Statutes 2022, section 103G.299, subdivision 1, is amended to read:

25.27 Subdivision 1. **Authority to issue administrative penalty orders.** (a) As provided in  
 25.28 paragraph (b), the commissioner may issue an order requiring violations to be corrected  
 25.29 and administratively assessing monetary penalties for violations of sections 103G.271 and  
 25.30 103G.275, and any rules adopted under those sections.

26.1 (b) An order under this section may be issued to a person for water appropriation activities  
 26.2 without a required permit or for violating the terms of a required permit.

26.3 (c) The order must be issued as provided in this section and in accordance with the plan  
 26.4 prepared under subdivision 12.

26.5 Sec. 53. Minnesota Statutes 2022, section 103G.299, subdivision 2, is amended to read:

26.6 Subd. 2. **Amount of penalty; considerations.** (a) The commissioner may issue orders  
 26.7 assessing administrative penalties ~~based on potential for harm and deviation from compliance.~~  
 26.8 ~~For a violation that presents:~~ up to \$40,000.

26.9 ~~(1) a minor potential for harm and deviation from compliance, the penalty will be no~~  
 26.10 ~~more than \$1,000;~~

26.11 ~~(2) a moderate potential for harm and deviation from compliance, the penalty will be~~  
 26.12 ~~no more than \$10,000; and~~

26.13 ~~(3) a severe potential for harm and deviation from compliance, the penalty will be no~~  
 26.14 ~~more than \$20,000.~~

26.15 (b) In determining the amount of a penalty the commissioner may consider:

26.16 (1) the gravity of the violation, including potential for, or real, damage to the public  
 26.17 interest or natural resources of the state;

26.18 (2) the history of past violations;

26.19 (3) the number of violations;

26.20 (4) the economic benefit gained by the person by allowing or committing the violation  
 26.21 based on data from local or state bureaus or educational institutions; and

26.22 (5) other factors as justice may require, if the commissioner specifically identifies the  
 26.23 additional factors in the commissioner's order.

26.24 (c) For a violation after an initial violation, including a continuation of the initial violation,  
 26.25 the commissioner must, in determining the amount of a penalty, consider the factors in  
 26.26 paragraph (b) and the:

26.27 (1) similarity of the most recent previous violation and the violation to be penalized;

26.28 (2) time elapsed since the last violation;

26.29 (3) number of previous violations; and

26.30 (4) response of the person to the most recent previous violation identified.

27.1 Sec. 54. Minnesota Statutes 2022, section 103G.299, subdivision 5, is amended to read:

27.2 Subd. 5. **Penalty.** (a) Except as provided in paragraph (b), if the commissioner determines  
 27.3 that the violation has been corrected or appropriate steps have been taken to correct the  
 27.4 action, the penalty must be forgiven. Unless the person requests review of the order under  
 27.5 subdivision 6 or 7 before the penalty is due, the penalty in the order is due and payable:

27.6 (1) on the 31st day after the order was received, if the person subject to the order fails  
 27.7 to provide information to the commissioner showing that the violation has been corrected  
 27.8 or that appropriate steps have been taken toward correcting the violation; or

27.9 (2) on the 20th day after the person receives the commissioner's determination under  
 27.10 subdivision 4, paragraph (c), if the person subject to the order has provided information to  
 27.11 the commissioner that the commissioner determines is not sufficient to show that the violation  
 27.12 has been corrected or that appropriate steps have been taken toward correcting the violation.

27.13 (b) For repeated or serious violations, the commissioner may issue an order with a penalty  
 27.14 that is not forgiven after the corrective action is taken. The penalty is due ~~by~~ 31 days after  
 27.15 the order ~~was~~ is received, unless review of the order under subdivision 6 or 7 ~~has been~~ is  
 27.16 sought.

27.17 (c) Interest at the rate established in section 549.09 begins to accrue on penalties under  
 27.18 this subdivision on the 31st day after the order with the penalty ~~was~~ is received.

27.19 Sec. 55. Minnesota Statutes 2022, section 103G.299, subdivision 10, is amended to read:

27.20 Subd. 10. **Cumulative remedy.** The authority of the commissioner to issue a corrective  
 27.21 order assessing penalties is in addition to other remedies available under statutory or common  
 27.22 law, ~~except that the state may not seek civil penalties under any other provision of law for~~  
 27.23 ~~the violations covered by the administrative penalty order.~~ The payment of a penalty does  
 27.24 not preclude the use of other enforcement provisions, ~~under which penalties are not assessed,~~  
 27.25 in connection with the violation for which the penalty was assessed.

27.26 Sec. 56. [103G.2991] PENALTIES; ENFORCEMENT.

27.27 Subdivision 1. Civil penalties. (a) The commissioner, according to section 103G.134,  
 27.28 may issue a notice to a person who violates:

27.29 (1) this chapter;

27.30 (2) a permit issued under this chapter or a term or condition of a permit issued under  
 27.31 this chapter;

28.1 (3) a duty under this chapter to permit an inspection, entry, or monitoring activity or a  
 28.2 duty under this chapter to carry out an inspection or monitoring activity;

28.3 (4) a rule adopted under this chapter;

28.4 (5) a stipulation agreement, variance, or schedule of compliance entered into under this  
 28.5 chapter; or

28.6 (6) an order issued by the commissioner under this chapter.

28.7 (b) A person issued a notice forfeits and must pay to the state a penalty, in an amount  
 28.8 to be determined by the district court, of not more than \$10,000 per day of violation.

28.9 (c) In the discretion of the district court, a defendant under this section may be required  
 28.10 to:

28.11 (1) forfeit and pay to the state a sum that adequately compensates the state for the  
 28.12 reasonable value of restoration, monitoring, and other expenses directly resulting from the  
 28.13 unauthorized use of or damage to natural resources of the state; and

28.14 (2) forfeit and pay to the state an additional sum to constitute just compensation for any  
 28.15 damage, loss, or destruction of the state's natural resources and for other actual damages to  
 28.16 the state caused by an unauthorized use of natural resources of the state.

28.17 (d) As a defense to damages assessed under paragraph (c), a defendant may prove that  
 28.18 the violation was caused solely by:

28.19 (1) an act of God;

28.20 (2) an act of war;

28.21 (3) negligence on the part of the state;

28.22 (4) an act or failure to act that constitutes sabotage or vandalism; or

28.23 (5) any combination of clauses (1) to (5).

28.24 (e) The civil penalties and damages provided for in this subdivision may be recovered  
 28.25 by a civil action brought by the attorney general in the name of the state in Ramsey County  
 28.26 District Court. Civil penalties and damages provided for in this subdivision may be resolved  
 28.27 by the commissioner through a negotiated stipulation agreement according to the authority  
 28.28 granted to the commissioner in section 103G.134.

28.29 Subd. 2. **Enforcement.** This chapter and rules, standards, orders, stipulation agreements,  
 28.30 schedules of compliance, and permits adopted or issued by the commissioner under this

29.1 chapter or any other law for preventing, controlling, or abating damage to natural resources  
29.2 may be enforced by one or more of the following:

29.3 (1) criminal prosecution;

29.4 (2) action to recover civil penalties;

29.5 (3) injunction;

29.6 (4) action to compel performance; or

29.7 (5) other appropriate action according to this chapter.

29.8 Subd. 3. **Injunctions.** A violation of this chapter or rules, standards, orders, stipulation  
29.9 agreements, variances, schedules of compliance, and permits adopted or issued under this  
29.10 chapter constitutes a public nuisance and may be enjoined as provided by law in an action,  
29.11 in the name of the state, brought by the attorney general.

29.12 Subd. 4. **Actions to compel performance.** (a) In an action to compel performance of  
29.13 an order issued by the commissioner for any purpose related to preventing, controlling, or  
29.14 abating damage to natural resources under this chapter, the court may require a defendant  
29.15 adjudged responsible to do and perform any and all acts set forth in the commissioner's  
29.16 order and all things within the defendant's power that are reasonably necessary to accomplish  
29.17 the purposes of the order.

29.18 (b) If a municipality or its governing or managing body or any of its officers is a  
29.19 defendant, the court may require the municipality to exercise its powers, without regard to  
29.20 any limitation of a requirement for an election or referendum imposed thereon by law and  
29.21 without restricting the powers of the commissioner, to do any or all of the following, without  
29.22 limiting the generality hereof:

29.23 (1) levy taxes or special assessments;

29.24 (2) prescribe service or use charges;

29.25 (3) borrow money;

29.26 (4) issue bonds;

29.27 (5) employ assistance;

29.28 (6) acquire real or personal property;

29.29 (7) let contracts;

29.30 (8) otherwise provide for doing work or constructing, installing, maintaining, or operating  
29.31 facilities; and

30.1 (9) do all acts and things reasonably necessary to accomplish the purposes of the  
 30.2 commissioner's order.

30.3 (c) The court must grant a municipality under paragraph (b) the opportunity to determine  
 30.4 the appropriate financial alternatives to be used to comply with the court-imposed  
 30.5 requirements.

30.6 (d) An action brought under this subdivision must be venued in Ramsey County District  
 30.7 Court.

30.8 Sec. 57. Minnesota Statutes 2022, section 103G.301, subdivision 6, is amended to read:

30.9 Subd. 6. **Filing application.** An application for a permit must be filed with the  
 30.10 commissioner ~~and~~. If the proposed activity for which the permit is requested is within a  
 30.11 municipality, ~~or~~ is within or affects a watershed district or a soil and water conservation  
 30.12 district, or is within the boundaries of a reservation or Tribal community of a federally  
 30.13 recognized Indian Tribe in Minnesota, a copy of the application with maps, plans, and  
 30.14 specifications must be served on the mayor of the municipality, the secretary of the board  
 30.15 of managers of the watershed district, ~~and~~ the secretary of the board of supervisors of the  
 30.16 soil and water conservation district, or the Tribal chair of the federally recognized Indian  
 30.17 Tribe, as applicable. For purposes of this section, "federally recognized Indian Tribe" means  
 30.18 the Minnesota Tribal governments listed in section 10.65, subdivision 2.

30.19 Sec. 58. Minnesota Statutes 2022, section 103G.301, subdivision 7, is amended to read:

30.20 Subd. 7. **Recommendation of local units of government and federally recognized**  
 30.21 **Indian Tribes.** (a) If the proposed activity for which the permit is requested is within a  
 30.22 municipality, or is within or affects a watershed district or a soil and water conservation  
 30.23 district, the commissioner may obtain a written recommendation of the managers of the  
 30.24 district and the board of supervisors of the soil and water conservation district or the mayor  
 30.25 of the municipality before issuing or denying the permit.

30.26 (b) The managers, supervisors, or mayor must file a recommendation within 30 days  
 30.27 after receiving of a copy of the application for permit.

30.28 (c) If the proposed activity for which the permit is requested is within the boundaries of  
 30.29 a reservation or Tribal community of a federally recognized Indian Tribe in Minnesota, the  
 30.30 federally recognized Indian Tribe may:

30.31 (1) submit recommendations to the commissioner within 30 days of receiving the  
 30.32 application; or

31.1 (2) request Tribal consultation according to section 10.65 within 30 days of receiving  
31.2 the application.

31.3 (d) If Tribal consultation is requested under paragraph (c), clause (2), a permit application  
31.4 is not complete until after the consultation occurs or 90 days after the request for consultation  
31.5 is made, whichever is sooner.

31.6 Sec. 59. Minnesota Statutes 2022, section 115.061, is amended to read:

31.7 **115.061 DUTY TO NOTIFY; AVOIDING WATER POLLUTION.**

31.8 (a) Except as provided in paragraph (b), it is the duty of every person to notify the agency  
31.9 immediately of the discharge, accidental or otherwise, of any substance or material under  
31.10 its control which, if not recovered, may cause pollution of waters of the state, and the  
31.11 responsible person shall recover as rapidly and as thoroughly as possible such substance or  
31.12 material and take immediately such other action as may be reasonably possible to minimize  
31.13 or abate pollution of waters of the state caused thereby.

31.14 (b) Notification is not required under paragraph (a) for a discharge of five gallons or  
31.15 less of petroleum, as defined in section 115C.02, subdivision 10. This paragraph does not  
31.16 affect the other requirements of paragraph (a).

31.17 (c) Promptly after notifying the agency of a discharge under paragraph (a), a publicly  
31.18 owned treatment works or a publicly or privately owned domestic sewer system owner must  
31.19 provide notice to the potentially impacted public and to any downstream drinking water  
31.20 facility that may be impacted by the discharge. Notice to the public and to any drinking  
31.21 water facility must be made using the most efficient communications system available to  
31.22 the facility owner such as in person, telephone call, radio, social media, web page, or another  
31.23 expedited form. In addition, signage must be posted at all impacted public use areas within  
31.24 the same jurisdiction or notification must be provided to the entity that has jurisdiction over  
31.25 any impacted public use areas. A notice under this paragraph must include the date and time  
31.26 of the discharge, a description of the material released, a warning of the potential public  
31.27 health risk, and the permittee's contact information.

31.28 (d) The agency must provide guidance that includes but is not limited to methods and  
31.29 protocols for providing timely notice under this section.

32.1 Sec. 60. Minnesota Statutes 2022, section 179A.10, is amended by adding a subdivision  
32.2 to read:

32.3 Subd. 5. Law enforcement supervisors unit. "Unit" shall include state patrol majors,  
32.4 state patrol captains, state patrol lieutenants, nr district supervisors, nr program managers  
32.5 2, nr program managers 3, Bureau of Criminal Apprehension special agent in charge, Bureau  
32.6 of Criminal Apprehension assistant special agent in charge, supervisory special agent for  
32.7 the Commerce Fraud Bureau, special agent in charge and assistant special agent in charge  
32.8 for the Alcohol and Gaming Enforcement Division, corrections investigation assistant  
32.9 director, correction investigation supervisor for the Department of Corrections, and other  
32.10 licensed peace officer positions currently in the general supervisory employee's unit or  
32.11 Middle Management Association.

32.12 Sec. 61. Laws 2022, chapter 80, section 3, is amended to read:

32.13 Sec. 3. **LAW ENFORCEMENT SUPERVISORS TRANSITION.**

32.14 (a) Until a negotiated collective bargaining agreement with an exclusive representative  
32.15 of the law enforcement supervisors unit is approved under Minnesota Statutes, section 3.855:

32.16 (1) state patrol ~~supervisors~~ majors, captains, lieutenants and nr enforcement supervisors,  
32.17 and nr program managers 2 and 3 employed by the Department of Natural Resources shall  
32.18 remain in the commissioner's plan, managerial plan, or other applicable plan;

32.19 (2) criminal apprehension ~~investigative supervisors~~ special agents in charge, assistant  
32.20 special agents in charge, and other law enforcement ~~supervisor~~ peace officer positions  
32.21 currently in the general supervisory employees unit shall remain in the general supervisory  
32.22 employees unit represented by the Middle Management Association; and

32.23 (3) employees in positions to be included in the law enforcement supervisors unit shall  
32.24 be authorized to participate in certification elections for the law enforcement supervisors  
32.25 unit and any negotiation and collective bargaining activities of the law enforcement  
32.26 supervisors unit.

32.27 (b) In assigning positions included in the law enforcement supervisors unit, employees  
32.28 in positions under paragraph (a), clause (2), shall have the right to remain in the general  
32.29 supervisory employees unit represented by the Middle Management Association. If a group  
32.30 of employees exercises this right, the appropriate unit for such employees shall be the general  
32.31 supervisory employees unit represented by the Middle Management Association, and the  
32.32 commissioner shall assign them to such unit.



33.1 (c) When negotiating a collective bargaining agreement for the law enforcement  
 33.2 supervisors unit, the parties shall negotiate a provision addressing potential conflicts of  
 33.3 interest between the job classifications related to disciplinary matters.

33.4 **EFFECTIVE DATE.** This section is effective the day following final enactment.

33.5 Sec. 62. **WATER-USE PERMITS; CITY OF LAKE ELMO.**

33.6 (a) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the commissioner of natural resources  
 33.7 may:

33.8 (1) issue permits necessary for the city of Lake Elmo to construct and operate a new  
 33.9 municipal water supply well; and

33.10 (2) amend existing water-use permits issued to the city of Lake Elmo to increase the  
 33.11 authorized volume of water that may be appropriated under the permits to a level consistent  
 33.12 with the amount anticipated to be needed each year according to a water supply plan approved  
 33.13 by the commissioner under Minnesota Statutes, section 103G.291.

33.14 (b) Notwithstanding paragraph (a), all new and amended water-use permits issued by  
 33.15 the commissioner to the city of Lake Elmo must contain the same water-use conservation  
 33.16 and planning measures required by law for municipal wells located wholly or partially  
 33.17 within the five-mile radius of White Bear Lake.

33.18 (c) This section expires June 30, 2027.

33.19 **EFFECTIVE DATE.** This section is effective the day following final enactment.

33.20 Sec. 63. **WHITE BEAR LAKE AREA WATER-USE PERMIT MODIFICATION**  
 33.21 **MORATORIUM.**

33.22 (a) Except as provided under paragraph (b), the commissioner of natural resources may  
 33.23 not reduce the total maximum amount of groundwater use permitted under a White Bear  
 33.24 Lake area water-use permit issued or amended before January 1, 2023.

33.25 (b) Notwithstanding paragraph (a), the commissioner of natural resources may reduce  
 33.26 the authorized amount of groundwater use permitted or impose additional restrictions or  
 33.27 conditions if necessary to address emergency preparedness or other public health and safety  
 33.28 issues as determined by the commissioner.

33.29 (c) Except as provided under paragraph (b), this section does not authorize the  
 33.30 commissioner to reduce or eliminate water-use conservation or planning conditions imposed

34.1 on municipal water appropriation permits for wells located wholly or partially within a  
 34.2 five-mile radius of White Bear Lake.

34.3 (d) For the purposes of this section, "White Bear Lake area water-use permit" means a  
 34.4 water-use permit authorizing the use of groundwater from one or more municipal wells  
 34.5 located wholly or partially within a five-mile radius of White Bear Lake.

34.6 (e) This section expires June 30, 2027.

34.7 **EFFECTIVE DATE.** This section is effective the day following final enactment.

34.8 **Sec. 64. REGISTRATION DECAL FORMAT TRANSITION.**

34.9 Separately displaying registration numbers is not required when a larger-format  
 34.10 registration decal as provided under Minnesota Statutes, section 84.82, subdivision 2, is  
 34.11 displayed according to Minnesota Statutes, section 84.82, subdivision 3b. Snowmobiles  
 34.12 displaying valid but older, smaller-format registration decals must display the separate  
 34.13 registration numbers. Persons may obtain duplicate registration decals in the new, larger  
 34.14 format, when available, without being required to display the separate registration numbers.

34.15 **Sec. 65. RECOMMENDATIONS FOR REDUCING AQUATIC INVASIVE SPECIES**  
 34.16 **CONTAMINATION IN TROUT STREAMS.**

34.17 By January 15, 2024, the commissioner of natural resources, in consultation with  
 34.18 Minnesota Trout Unlimited and other trout stream angling organizations, must submit to  
 34.19 the chairs and ranking minority members of the house of representatives and senate  
 34.20 committees and divisions with jurisdiction over the environment and natural resources  
 34.21 policy recommendations for statutory and program changes to reduce the risk of aquatic  
 34.22 invasive species contamination in Minnesota trout streams.

34.23 **Sec. 66. USE OF CERTAIN MONEY BY ST. LOUIS COUNTY.**

34.24 (a) Notwithstanding Minnesota Statutes, section 373.475, St. Louis County may use up  
 34.25 to 50 percent of the principal in an environmental trust fund established under that section  
 34.26 for economic development and environmental projects within the county that protect the  
 34.27 environment or create clean economy jobs and manufacturing.

34.28 (b) By October 1, 2024, St. Louis County must report to the chairs and ranking minority  
 34.29 members of the house of representatives and senate committees and divisions with jurisdiction  
 34.30 over environment on how this section was implemented or how the county plans to implement  
 34.31 it.

35.1 Sec. 67. ANALYSIS OF CROSSBOW HUNTING'S EFFECT ON DEER35.2 POPULATION.

35.3 By October 1, 2025, the commissioner of natural resources must submit to the chairs  
 35.4 and ranking minority members of the house of representatives and senate committees and  
 35.5 divisions with jurisdiction over the environment and natural resources an analysis of the  
 35.6 effect that allowing persons who are under age 60 to hunt with a crossbow during regular  
 35.7 archery seasons has had on the deer population in this state.

35.8 Sec. 68. REVISOR INSTRUCTION.

35.9 The revisor of statutes must renumber the subdivisions of Minnesota Statutes, section  
 35.10 103G.005, listed in column A to the references listed in column B. The revisor must make  
 35.11 necessary cross-reference changes in Minnesota Statutes and Minnesota Rules consistent  
 35.12 with the renumbering:

35.13	<u>Column A</u>	<u>Column B</u>
35.14	<u>subdivision 9b</u>	<u>subdivision 9d</u>
35.15	<u>subdivision 13a</u>	<u>subdivision 13c</u>
35.16	<u>subdivision 15h</u>	<u>subdivision 15j</u>

35.17 Sec. 69. REPEALER.

35.18 (a) Minnesota Statutes 2022, sections 97C.055; and 97C.515, subdivisions 4 and 5, are  
 35.19 repealed.

35.20 (b) Minnesota Rules, parts 6100.5000, subparts 3, 4, and 5; and 6100.5700, subpart 4,  
 35.21 are repealed.

**97C.055 DEAD FISH REMOVAL.**

The commissioner shall remove and dispose of dead fish that accumulate in or upon the shores of public waters in quantities that are a public nuisance or are detrimental to game fish.

**97C.515 IMPORTED MINNOWS.**

Subd. 4. **Private fish hatchery or aquatic farm.** Live minnows used for feeding fish at a licensed private fish hatchery or aquatic farm must be obtained within the state. Dead minnows may be imported for feeding hatchery or aquatic farm fish according to section 97C.341, paragraph (d).

Subd. 5. **Special permits.** (a) The commissioner may issue a special permit, without a fee, to allow a person with a private fish hatchery license, which private fish hatchery has been designated as a containment facility under section 17.4982, subdivision 8, to import live minnows from other states for export. A containment facility for the purposes of this section applies to live minnows imported for later export and does not need to comply with section 17.4982, subdivision 8, clause (4). The permit shall include conditions necessary to avoid spreading aquatic invasive species and fish pathogens. Permits shall not be issued to containment facilities located within a 25-year floodplain.

(b) An applicant for a permit under this subdivision shall submit to the commissioner sufficient information to identify potential threats to native plant and animal species and an evaluation of the feasibility of the proposal. The permit may include reasonable restrictions on importation, transportation, possession, containment, disease certification, and disposal of minnows to ensure that native species are protected. The permit may have a term of up to two years and may be modified, suspended, or revoked by the commissioner for cause, including violation of a condition of the permit.

(c) The premises, property, vehicles, private aquatic life, and equipment that are part of a containment facility permitted under this subdivision are subject to reasonable and necessary inspections at reasonable times by a fish health specialist delegated by the commissioner. The owner, operator, or designee may be present when inspections are conducted. During the inspection, a representative sample of imported minnows may be collected for the purpose of fish pathogen or invasive species screening.

(d) The commissioner may require the applicant to furnish evidence of financial responsibility at the time of application for a permit under this section, as prescribed by the commissioner.

**6100.5000 SNOWMOBILE REGISTRATION AND DISPLAY OF NUMBERS.**

Subp. 3. **Affixation of number.** The registration number of the snowmobile, shown on the registration certificate, shall be affixed to the snowmobile and maintained in a clear, legible manner. On all machines made after June 30, 1972, and sold in Minnesota, such registration number shall be affixed in the space provided therefor in accordance with part 6100.5700, subpart 4. On all other machines it shall be affixed on each side of the cowling on the upper half of the machine, as follows.

[ Image Not Shown ]

Subp. 4. **Description of decal or number; lost or destroyed number or decal.** All letters and numbers shall be of a color which will contrast with the surface to which applied, and shall be at least three inches high and three-eighths inch stroke. When any previously affixed registration number or decal is destroyed or lost, a duplicate shall be affixed in the manner shown above. The registration number shall remain the same if renewed by July 1 following the expiration date.

Subp. 5. **General prohibition.** No person shall operate or transport, and no person shall permit the operation of, a snowmobile within this state which does not have its registration number and unexpired decal affixed in the form and manner required by this part, unless the owner is exempted from the registration requirements of this state by Minnesota Statutes, section 84.82.

**6100.5700 REQUIRED EQUIPMENT.**

Subp. 4. **Snowmobile registration number affixation.** All snowmobiles made after June 30, 1972, and sold in Minnesota, shall be designed and made to provide an area on which to affix the snowmobile registration number at the following location and of the following dimensions:

A. A clear area shall be provided on each side of the cowling or pan with the minimum size of 3-1/2 inches vertical by 11 inches horizontal.

B. It shall be a minimum of 12 inches from the ground when the machine is resting on a hard surface.