

STATE OF MINNESOTA

SIXTY-NINTH SESSION - 1976

FIFTY-NINTH DAY

SAINT PAUL, MINNESOTA, WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 28, 1976

The House convened at 2:00 p.m. and was called to order by the Speaker.

Prayer was offered by the Chaplain.

The roll was called and the following members were present:

Abeln	Doty	Kaley	Nelsen	Sieloff
Adams, L.	Eckstein	Kalis	Nelson	Simoneau
Adams, S.	Eken	Kelly, R.	Niehaus	Skoglund
Albrecht	Enebo	Kelly, W.	Norton	Smith
Anderson, G.	Erickson	Kempe, A.	Novak	Smogard
Anderson, I.	Esau	Kempe, R.	Osthoff	Spanish
Arlandson	Evans	Ketola	Parish	Stanton
Beauchamp	Ewald	Knickerbocker	Patton	Suss
Begich	Faricy	Knoll	Pehler	Swanson
Berg	Fjoslien	Kostohryz	Peterson	Tomlinson
Berglin	Forsythe	Kroening	Petrafeso	Ulland
Biersdorf	Friedrich	Kvam	Philbrook	Vanasek
Birnstihl	Fudro	Laidig	Pleasant	Vento
Braun	George	Langseth	Prahl	Volk
Brinkman	Graba	Lemke	Reding	Voss
Byrne	Hanson	Lindstrom	Rice	Wenstrom
Carlson, A.	Haugerud	Luther	Samuelson	Wenzel
Carlson, L.	Heinitz	Mangan	Sarna	White
Carlson, R.	Hokanson	Mann	Savelkoul	Wieser
Casserly	Jacobs	McCarron	Schreiber	Wigley
Clark	Jaros	McCollar	Schulz	Williamson
Clawson	Jensen	McEachern	Schumacher	Zubay
Corbid	Johnson, C.	Menning	Searle	Speaker Sabo
Dahl	Johnson, D.	Metzen	Setzepfandt	
Dean	Jopp	Moe	Sherwood	
DeGroat	Jude	Munger	Sieben, H.	
Dieterich	Kahn	Neisen	Sieben, M.	

A quorum was present.

Fugina, McCauley and St. Onge were excused.

The Chief Clerk proceeded to read the Journal of the preceding day. On the motion of Vanasek the further reading was dispensed with and the Journal was approved as corrected.

REPORTS OF CHIEF CLERK

Pursuant to Rules of the House, printed copies of H. F. Nos. 1271, 1829, 1702, 1767, 1828 and 1833 have been placed in the members' files.

S. F. No. 1647 and H. F. No. 501, which had been referred to the Chief Clerk for comparison, were examined and found to be identical, except that H. F. No. 501, page 3, lines 8 to 10 read: "chapter 117, in the name of the state, from the game and fish fund, parking or camping areas (OF NOT TO EXCEED FIVE ACRES,) adjacent to public waters to which the public".

Whereas S. F. No. 1647, page 3, lines 9 to 11 read: "chapter 117, in the name of the state, (FROM THE GAME AND FISH FUND,) parking or camping areas of not to exceed (FIVE) *seven* acres, adjacent to public waters to which the public".

H. F. No. 501, page 3, lines 31 and 32 read: "shall be maintained by the commissioner from the game and fish fund, except that the commissioner may make agreements".

Whereas S. F. No. 1647, page 3, line 32 and page 4, line 1 read: "shall be maintained by the commissioner (FROM THE GAME AND FISH FUND), except that the commissioner may make agreements".

Further, lines 2 to 5 of the title of H. F. No. 501 read: "relating to natural resources; powers of the commissioner; forest pest control; expanding volunteer programs; public access; commercial fishing on Lake Superior; decoys and erection of".

Whereas, lines 2 to 8 of the title of S. F. No. 1647 read: "relating to natural resources; transferring forest pest control jurisdiction from the commissioner of agriculture to commissioner of natural resources; expanding volunteer programs; eliminating certain restrictions on acquisition of public access; changing license fees for commercial fishing on Lake Superior; prohibiting decoys and erection of".

SUSPENSION OF RULES

Hanson moved that the rules be so far suspended that S. F. No. 1647 be substituted for H. F. No. 501 and that the House File be indefinitely postponed. The motion prevailed.

PETITIONS AND COMMUNICATIONS

The following report was received and filed in the Chief Clerk's Office: Wildlife Management Area Long-Range Acquisition Plan submitted by Minnesota Department of Natural Resources.

SECOND READING OF SENATE BILLS

S. F. No. 1647 was read for the second time.

**INTRODUCTION AND FIRST READING
OF HOUSE BILLS**

The following House Files were introduced:

Kelly, R.; Clawson; Swanson; Kroening and McCarron introduced:

H. F. No. 1950, A bill for an act relating to public welfare; establishing a senior companion pilot program; appropriating funds.

The bill was read for the first time and referred to the Committee on Appropriations.

Menning; Johnson, C.; Vanasek; Esau and Anderson, I., introduced:

H. F. No. 1951, A bill for an act relating to ambulance services; reimbursing volunteer ambulance attendants for training school expenses; appropriating money; amending Minnesota Statutes 1974, Chapter 144, by adding a section.

The bill was read for the first time and referred to the Committee on Appropriations.

Kaley, Zubay, Lemke, Eckstein and Friedrich introduced:

H. F. No. 1952, A bill for an act relating to public employees; administrative expenses of salary deductions for annuity contracts; repealing Minnesota Statutes, 1975 Supplement, Section 356.26.

The bill was read for the first time and referred to the Committee on Appropriations.

Simoneau; Johnson, D.; Novak; McCarron and Mann introduced:

H. F. No. 1953, A bill for an act relating to commerce; providing longer warranties for mobile homes; amending Minnesota Statutes 1974, Section 327.54, Subdivision 2.

The bill was read for the first time and referred to the Committee on Commerce and Economic Development.

Sieben, M., introduced:

H. F. No. 1954, A bill for an act relating to crimes; prohibiting the alteration or removal of permanent identification numbers or serial numbers on personal property; prohibiting selling, buying or possessing personal property with altered or removed identification numbers; providing a penalty; amending Minnesota Statutes 1974, Section 609.655.

The bill was read for the first time and referred to the Committee on Crime Prevention and Corrections.

Pehler and Patton introduced:

H. F. No. 1955, A bill for an act relating to crimes; exempting prison guards from pistol permit requirements when on duty; amending Minnesota Statutes, 1975 Supplement, Section 624.714, by adding a subdivision.

The bill was read for the first time and referred to the Committee on Crime Prevention and Corrections.

Nelson, Graba, Berg, Vento and Heinitz introduced:

H. F. No. 1956, A bill for an act relating to education; establishing a uniform definition of school age for all handicapped children; amending Minnesota Statutes, 1975 Supplement, Section 120.17, Subdivision 1.

The bill was read for the first time and referred to the Committee on Education.

Munger, Jensen, Schreiber, Kahn and Mann introduced:

H. F. No. 1957, A bill for an act relating to natural resources; providing general condemnation power upon obtaining consent of landowner; amending Minnesota Statutes 1974, Section 84.027, by adding a subdivision.

The bill was read for the first time and referred to the Committee on Environment and Natural Resources.

Skoglund, Simoneau, Casserly, Arlandson and Sieben, M., introduced:

H. F. No. 1958, A bill for an act relating to consumer protection; requiring credit reporting agencies to notify consumers of lowered credit rating.

The bill was read for the first time and referred to the Committee on Financial Institutions and Insurance.

Schulz introduced:

H. F. No. 1959, A bill for an act authorizing the commissioner of administration to convey a portion of a water system at the Red Wing state training school to the city of Red Wing.

The bill was read for the first time and referred to the Committee on Governmental Operations.

McCauley and Lemke introduced:

H. F. No. 1960, A bill for an act relating to the firemen's relief association of the city of Goodview; providing that years of service with the Goodview volunteer fire department shall be treated as years of service with the Goodview firemen's relief association; repealing Laws 1974, Chapter 188.

The bill was read for the first time and referred to the Committee on Governmental Operations.

Jopp introduced:

H. F. No. 1961, A bill for an act relating to the city of Chanhassen; firemen's service pensions.

The bill was read for the first time and referred to the Committee on Governmental Operations.

Graba introduced:

H. F. No. 1962, A bill for an act relating to the city of Wadena; increasing payments for firemen's relief association service pensions.

The bill was read for the first time and referred to the Committee on Governmental Operations.

Jude introduced:

H. F. No. 1963, A bill for an act relating to the city of Mound; firemen's service pensions; amending Laws 1973, Chapter 175, Section 1, as amended.

The bill was read for the first time and referred to the Committee on Governmental Operations.

Sieben, M., introduced:

H. F. No. 1964, A bill for an act relating to the city of Newport; volunteer firemen's service pensions.

The bill was read for the first time and referred to the Committee on Governmental Operations.

Kelly, R.; Vento; Sabo; Biersdorf; and Anderson, I., introduced:

H. F. No. 1965, A bill for an act proposing an amendment to the Minnesota Constitution, Article IV, Section 4; providing for four year terms for representatives and for staggered terms for representatives and senators.

The bill was read for the first time and referred to the Committee on Governmental Operations.

Faricy, Norton and Hanson introduced:

H. F. No. 1966, A bill for an act relating to judges; authorizing certain retired judges and their dependents to participate in the state employee hospital benefits and medical benefits program; amending Minnesota Statutes 1974, Section 43.491, by adding a subdivision.

The bill was read for the first time and referred to the Committee on Governmental Operations.

Dahl, McEachern, Ketola and Jude introduced:

H. F. No. 1967, A bill for an act relating to the city of Rockford; proportionate service pensions and financing requirements of the firemen's relief association.

The bill was read for the first time and referred to the Committee on Governmental Operations.

Arlandson, Knoll, Luther, George and Lindstrom introduced:

H. F. No. 1968, A bill for an act relating to public welfare; providing pre-trial proceedings and hearings to determine paternity of illegitimate children; requiring a notice to be given a father when a mother intends to relinquish a child for purposes of adoption; enacting the uniform parentage act; amending Minnesota Statutes 1974, Sections 257.254; 257.257; 257.27; and 257.28; repealing Minnesota Statutes 1974, Sections 257.251; 257.252; 257.253; 257.255; 257.256; 257.258; 257.259; 257.261; 257.262; 257.263; 257.264; 257.29; 257.30; and 257.31.

The bill was read for the first time and referred to the Committee on Judiciary.

Pehler, Voss, McCauley, Haugerud and Kahn introduced:

H. F. No. 1969, A bill for an act relating to courts; requiring confirmation of supreme court appointments; amending Minnesota Statutes 1974, Chapter 480, by adding a section.

The bill was read for the first time and referred to the Committee on Judiciary.

Parish; Adams, S.; and Kempe, R., introduced:

H. F. No. 1970, A bill for an act relating to mortgages; legalizing certain foreclosure sales heretofore made and the records of the mortgage foreclosure proceedings.

The bill was read for the first time and referred to the Committee on Judiciary.

Corbid and Braun introduced:

H. F. No. 1971, A bill for an act relating to Marshall county; authorizing the establishment of a county law library to be supported by certain judicially imposed fee charges.

The bill was read for the first time and referred to the Committee on Judiciary.

Braun; Anderson, I.; Birnstihl; Corbid and Fjoslien introduced:

H. F. No. 1972, A bill for an act relating to the county of Lake of the Woods; authorizing the county to acquire real estate for and establish and operate a television translator system either within or without the county.

The bill was read for the first time and referred to the Committee on Local and Urban Affairs.

McEachern, Tomlinson, Berglin, Schreiber and Dahl introduced:

H. F. No. 1973, A bill for an act relating to municipalities; temporary investment of surplus funds; amending Minnesota Statutes, 1975 Supplement, Section 471.561.

The bill was read for the first time and referred to the Committee on Local and Urban Affairs.

Menning introduced:

H. F. No. 1974, A bill for an act relating to the city of Fulda; validating election proceedings and authorizing the issuance of bonds of the city approved by the electors.

The bill was read for the first time and referred to the Committee on Local and Urban Affairs.

Kahn, Tomlinson, Hanson, Berglin and Fugina introduced:

H. F. No. 1975, A bill for an act relating to metropolitan transportation; authorizing state agencies to contract with the metropolitan transit commission for the purpose of encouraging the use of mass transit by state employees; directing the commissioner of administration to set additional charges for parking space for certain persons; amending Minnesota Statutes 1974, Section 16.72, Subdivision 5, and by adding a subdivision.

The bill was read for the first time and referred to the Committee on Local and Urban Affairs.

Menning; Esau; Johnson, D.; Anderson, G.; and Johnson, C., introduced:

H. F. No. 1976, A bill for an act relating to the legislature; providing for toll-free telephone service to enable constituents to call legislators; appropriating money.

The bill was read for the first time and referred to the Committee on Rules and Legislative Administration.

Graba; Johnson, D.; Savelkoul; Fugina and Begich introduced:

H. F. No. 1977, A bill for an act relating to the operation of government; changing the qualification for community school programs aid and for certain proceeds of the supplementary tax on taconite and iron sulphides; clarifying the provisions for certain reductions of foundation aid; sanctioning the reduction of certain levies and authorizing certain transfers of funds; amending Minnesota Statutes, 1975 supplement, Sections 124.271, Subdivision 1; and 298.244, Subdivision 1.

The bill was read for the first time and referred to the Committee on Taxes.

Pehler; Kempe, A.; Vanasek; Jaros and Voss introduced:

H. F. No. 1978, A bill for an act relating to taxation; imposing a tax when residual materials attributable to the production of certain minerals are deposited in Lake Superior or on land; amending Minnesota Statutes 1974, Chapter 298, by adding a section; and Minnesota Statutes, 1975 Supplement, Section 298.27.

The bill was read for the first time and referred to the Committee on Taxes.

Berglin, Kahn, Moe, Zubay and Jaros introduced:

H. F. No. 1979, A bill for an act relating to taxation; defining "claimant" for purposes of certain homestead credits; amending Minnesota Statutes, 1975 Supplement, Section 290A.03, Subdivision 8.

The bill was read for the first time and referred to the Committee on Taxes.

Johnson, D.; Anderson, I.; Prahl; Fugina and Begich introduced:

H. F. No. 1980, A bill for an act relating to taxation; providing local option to specified counties to receive property tax payments from state for state owned land; providing an appropriation.

The bill was read for the first time and referred to the Committee on Taxes.

Johnson, D.; Biersdorf; McEachern; Anderson, I.; and Osthoff introduced:

H. F. No. 1981, A bill for an act relating to taxation; providing for the property tax classification of homesteads of surviving spouses of veterans; amending Minnesota Statutes 1974, Section 273.13, Subdivision 7, as amended.

The bill was read for the first time and referred to the Committee on Taxes.

Kelly, R.; Sarna; Osthoff; Hokanson and Neisen introduced:

H. F. No. 1982, A bill for an act relating to motor vehicles; registration and taxation of recreational vehicles; amending Minnesota Statutes 1971, Section 168.013, Subdivision 1g, as amended.

The bill was read for the first time and referred to the Committee on Transportation.

Searle, Schreiber and Setzepfandt introduced:

H. F. No. 1983, A bill for an act relating to motor vehicles; registration and taxation of recreational vehicles; prescribing the tax on certain towed recreational vehicles and providing credits thereon for future registrations; amending Minnesota Statutes 1971, Section 168.013, Subdivision 1g, as amended.

The bill was read for the first time and referred to the Committee on Transportation.

MESSAGES FROM THE SENATE

The following messages were received from the Senate:

Mr. Speaker:

I hereby announce that the Senate has moved to return the report of the Conference Committee on the following House File:

H. F. No. 1741, A bill for an act relating to the organization and operation of state government; appropriating money for the conservation and development of the state's natural resources; providing for maintenance of the Minnesota historical society; for the horticultural society; for maintenance of the Sibley house; for maintenance of various semi-state activities; for aids to local subdivisions of government; for maintenance of the uniform laws commission; for the Port Authority of Duluth; and for other purposes.

And respectfully requests that the House reconsider the vote whereby the Conference Committee Report on H. F. No. 1741 was adopted and H. F. No. 1741 was repassed.

And further requests the House re-refer the subject matter of said bill to the Conference Committee, as formerly constituted, for further consideration.

Said House File and Conference Committee Report are herewith returned to the House.

PATRICK E. FLAHAVEN, Secretary of the Senate

Eckstein moved that the House accede to the request of the Senate regarding H. F. No. 1741, that the vote whereby the bill was repassed as amended by the Conference Committee be reconsidered, that the vote whereby the Conference Committee report was adopted be reconsidered, and that the bill be returned to the Conference Committee as formerly constituted.

The question was taken on the Eckstein motion to reconsider the vote whereby H. F. No. 1741 was repassed, as amended by Conference. The motion prevailed.

The question was taken on the Eckstein motion to reconsider the vote whereby the Conference Committee Report on H. F. No. 1741 was adopted. The motion prevailed.

The question was taken on the Eckstein motion to return H. F. No. 1741 to the Conference Committee as formerly constituted. The motion prevailed.

Mr. Speaker:

I hereby announce the adoption by the Senate of the following Senate Concurrent Resolution, herewith transmitted:

Senate Concurrent Resolution No. 9.

A Concurrent Resolution relating to joint rules; providing deadlines for committee reports; amending Joint Rule 20.

PATRICK E. FLAHAVEN, Secretary of the Senate

The resolution was referred to the Committee on Rules and Legislative Administration.

CALENDAR

H. F. No. 933, A bill for an act relating to elections; requiring that uncontested nonpartisan offices appear at the end of the ballot; amending Laws 1975, Chapter 5, Section 55, by adding a subdivision.

The bill was read for the third time and placed upon its final passage.

The question being taken on the passage of the bill and the roll being called, there were yeas 130, and nays 0, as follows:

Those who voted in the affirmative were:

Abeln	Albrecht	Arlandson	Berg	Birnstihl
Adams, L.	Anderson, G.	Beauchamp	Berglin	Braun
Adams, S.	Anderson, I.	Begich	Biersdorf	Brinkman

Byrne	Friedrich	Knickerbocker	Novak	Sieloff
Carlson, A.	Fudro	Knoll	Osthoff	Simoneau
Carlson, L.	George	Kostohryz	Parish	Skoglund
Carlson, R.	Graba	Kroening	Patton	Smith
Cassery	Hanson	Kvam	Pehler	Smogard
Clark	Haugerud	Laidig	Peterson	Spanish
Clawson	Heinitz	Langseth	Petrafaso	Stanton
Corbid	Hokanson	Lemke	Philbrook	Suss
Dahl	Jacobs	Luther	Pleasant	Swanson
Dean	Jaros	Mangan	Prahl	Tomlinson
DeGroat	Jensen	Mann	Reding	Ulland
Dieterich	Johnson, C.	McCarron	Rice	Vanasek
Doty	Johnson, D.	McCollar	Samuelson	Vento
Eckstein	Jopp	McEachern	Sarna	Volk
Eken	Jude	Menning	Savelkoul	Voss
Enebo	Kahn	Metzen	Schreiber	Wenstrom
Erickson	Kaley	Moe	Schulz	Wenzel
Esau	Kalis	Munger	Schumacher	White
Evans	Kelly, R.	Neisen	Searle	Wieser
Ewald	Kelly, W.	Nelsen	Setzepfandt	Wigley
Faricy	Kempe, A.	Nelson	Sherwood	Williamson
Fjoslien	Kempe, R.	Niehaus	Sieben, H.	Zubay
Forsythe	Ketola	Norton	Sieben, M.	Speaker Sabo

The bill was passed and its title agreed to.

H. F. No. 23, A bill for an act relating to landlords and tenants; notice of rent increase; amending Minnesota Statutes 1974, Chapter 504, by adding a section.

The bill was read for the third time and placed upon its final passage:

The question being taken on the passage of the bill and the roll being called, there were yeas 102, and nays 27, as follows:

Those who voted in the affirmative were:

Abeln	Doty	Ketola	Norton	Smith
Adams, L.	Eken	Knickerbocker	Novak	Smogard
Anderson, G.	Enebo	Knoll	Osthoff	Spanish
Anderson, I.	Evans	Kostohryz	Parish	Stanton
Arlandson	Ewald	Kroening	Patton	Suss
Beauchamp	Faricy	Laidig	Pehler	Tomlinson
Begich	Forsythe	Langseth	Petrafaso	Ulland
Berg	Fudro	Lemke	Philbrook	Vanasek
Berglin	George	Lindstrom	Pleasant	Vento
Biersdorf	Hanson	Luther	Prahl	Volk
Birnstihl	Hokanson	Mangan	Reding	Voss
Braun	Jacobs	Mann	Rice	Wenstrom
Brinkman	Jaros	McCarron	Sarna	Wenzel
Byrne	Johnson, D.	McCollar	Schreiber	White
Carlson, A.	Jude	McEachern	Schulz	Wieser
Carlson, L.	Kahn	Menning	Schumacher	Williamson
Carlson, R.	Kalis	Metzen	Setzepfandt	Zubay
Clark	Kelly, R.	Moe	Sieben, H.	Speaker Sabo
Clawson	Kelly, W.	Munger	Sieben, M.	
Dahl	Kempe, A.	Neisen	Simoneau	
Dieterich	Kempe, R.	Nelson	Skoglund	

Those who voted in the negative were:

Adams, S.	Erickson	Heinitz	Nelsen	Sherwood
Albrecht	Esau	Jensen	Niehaus	Sieloff
Corbid	Fjoslien	Johnson, C.	Peterson	Wigley
Dean	Friedrich	Jopp	Samuelson	
DeGroat	Graba	Kaley	Savelkoul	
Eckstein	Haugerud	Kvam	Searle	

The bill was passed and its title agreed to.

GENERAL ORDERS

Pursuant to Rules of the House, the House resolved itself into the Committee of the Whole, with Sabo in the Chair, for the consideration of bills pending on General Orders of the Day.

The Speaker resumed the Chair, whereupon the following proceedings of the Committee were reported to the House:

H. F. Nos. 1075, 875, 1226, 1302, 955, 1376 and 1355 which it recommended to pass.

H. F. Nos. 460, 1061, 1567 and 1284 upon which it recommended progress.

S. F. No. 1424 upon which it recommended progress.

H. F. Nos. 390, 782 and 1096 which it recommended be returned to their authors.

H. F. No. 838 upon which it recommended progress until Monday, February 2, 1976.

H. F. No. 454 upon which it recommended progress until Tuesday, February 3, 1976.

S. F. No. 1647 upon which it recommended progress until Tuesday, February 3, 1976.

H. F. No. 1249 upon which it recommended progress until Thursday, February 19, 1976.

H. F. No. 1377 upon which it recommended progress until Monday, February 9, 1976.

H. F. No. 1076 upon which it recommended progress until Wednesday, February 4, 1976.

S. F. No. 866 upon which it recommended to pass with the following amendment offered by Metzen:

Page 5, line 1, strike "After July 1, 1959,".

Page 5, line 5, before "sufficient" strike "good and".

Page 5, line 6, after "2" strike "hereof".

Page 5, line 14, after "rule" strike "or regulation".

Page 5, line 15, after "keep" strike "such".

Page 5, line 15, after "render" strike "such".

Page 5, line 16, after "rule" strike "or regulation".

Page 5, line 17, after "tax" strike "shall" and insert in lieu thereof "is".

Page 5, line 17, after "not" strike "be".

Page 5, line 20, before "a false" strike "shall file" and insert in lieu thereof "files".

Page 5, line 24, before "sufficient" strike "good and".

Page 5, line 26, after "received" strike "to the state".

Page 5, line 27, strike "treasurer" and insert in lieu thereof "*in the general fund*".

Page 5, line 31, strike "Within 30 days after July 1, 1953,".

Page 6, line 3, after "require" strike "such".

Page 6, line 7, after "tax" strike "shall" and insert in lieu thereof "is", after "not" strike "be".

Page 6, line 12, after "shall" strike "pay" and insert in lieu thereof "*deposit*".

Page 6, line 13, strike "to the state treasurer and the same shall be".

Page 6, line 14, strike "deposited".

Page 7, line 15, strike "1975" and insert in lieu thereof "1976".

Page 7, line 32, strike "*July 1, 1975*" and insert in lieu thereof "*the day following its final enactment*".

H. F. No. 166 upon which it recommended to pass with the following amendment offered by Savelkoul:

Page 1, line 19, delete "not".

H. F. No. 277 upon which it recommended to pass with the following amendments offered by Pleasant:

Page 2, line 14, strike "1976" and insert "1977".

Page 1, line 12, delete "1975" and insert "1976".

On the motion of Anderson, I., the report of the Committee of the Whole was adopted.

ADJOURNMENT

Anderson, I., moved that the House adjourn. The motion prevailed and the Speaker declared the House adjourned until 2:00 p.m., Thursday, January 29, 1976.

EDWARD A. BURDICK, Chief Clerk, House of Representatives

