Agricultural Research, Education, Extension & Tech Transfer

AGREETT

Minnesota House Agriculture Finance and Policy Committee

January 22, 2025



Background

AGREETT: Mn. Stat. 2015 Supplement Section 41A.14, Amended 2016

Purpose:

Support agricultural productivity growth through research, education and extension through long-term base funding.

Priorities:

"Human infrastructure" to lead research, teaching & extension activities

Rapid response to ag issues like plant and animal diseases and pests







Long-term investment in Minnesota

AGREETT is to provide investments that will efficiently achieve "long-term agricultural productivity increases" through improved infrastructure, vision and accountability. Grants shall provide for "long-term base funding" that allows the research grantee to continue the research to its practical conclusion.

Crop &
Livestock
Genetics
for Productivity
and Improved
Traits for Animal
Traits

Microbial
Science
Research
for Soil, Plant,
Human and
Animal Nutrition
and Productivity

Advancing Soil
Fertility and
Water Quality &
Availability
through
Managed Crops
and Forestry

Decision
Agriculture
aligning
Measurement
Technologies,
Information
Technologies
and Economics
for Improved
Management

Nutrient
Recycling and
Management
for Improved
Utilization and
Resource
Efficiency

Agro-Ecological
Innovation
in Managed
Crops to
Improve
Biodiversity

Technology
Stewardship
of Pest and
Disease
Resistance and
Adaption to
Climate Change

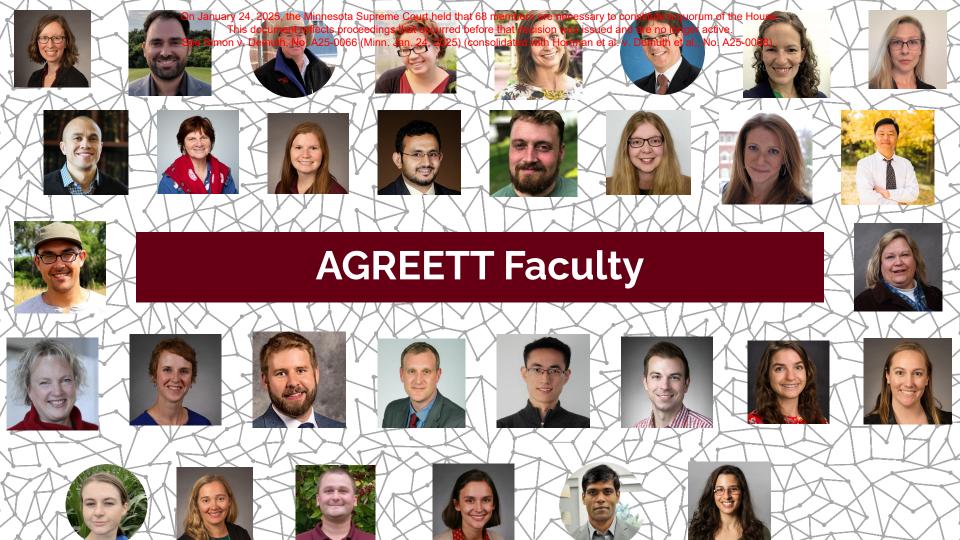
Sustaining growth in agricultural productivity

AGREETT investments

- Capacity Funds "Human
 Infrastructure" → Faculty/Educators
- Rapid Response Funds
- Avian Influenza Research
- FY24 additions:
 - Forever Green Initiative
 - Deep Winter Greenhouse Program
 - MN Tribal representative by MIAC

AGREETT priorities are guided by an advisory panel with representatives from:

- Mn State
- MN Farm Bureau
- MN Farmers Union
- 14 Statewide Ag Commodity
 Councils
- Forest Products Organizations
- Organic & Sustainable Ag
 Industries
- Environment & Natural Resource Conservation Organizations



Faculty and Educators across priority areas

35 experts in CFANS, CVM and Extension

21 CFANS faculty

of those, there are

7 Joint Extension/CFANS Faculty

5 CVM faculty

of those, there are

2 Extension/CVM Faculty

9 Extension educators

On January 24, 2025, the Minnesota Supreme Court held that 68 members are necessary to constitute a quorum of the House of

This document reflects proceedings that occurred before that decision was issued and are no longer active. Leveraging Actual, No. A25-0068). Direct ROI = \$1.6 Grant to \$1 AGREETT

Since 2016, AGREETT hires have been PI on 364 sponsored awards, bringing in a grand total of \$80,183,393 in grant funding.

In FY24 and FY25 (thus far), AGREETT hires have been awarded \$21,863,051 in grants.

Quality Assurance Certifications Remote Sensing in Forest Inventory Livestock Health Optimization Dairy-derived ingredients Lidar and Hyperspectral Data Antimicrobial Resistance Farm-Level Gas Emissions Microbiome Composition & Function Climate Change Adaptation Insect-Parasite Interactions Water Quality Soil-Borne Fungi **Turfgrass Extension** 80-Spread Diseases Swine Biosecurity Cultivated Wild Rice Variety Development Beef cattle nutrition & management Metabolic Physiology of Dairy Cattle Agricultural Business Management Pesticide Safety Education Precision Nutrient Management

> onal Modeling & Machine Learning in Ag On-Farm Food Safety Education

Integrated Crop & Weed Management

Perennial Grain Crops hable Feed Ingredients Manure Management

Nursery Crop Development

Chronic Wasting Disease Vegetable Production Support Nutrient Use Efficiency

Avian Reproductive Biology
Airborne Pathogen Detection
Potato Genomics & Diversity
Good Agricultural Practices (GAPs)
Diagnostic Tools for Tick-Borne Diseases
Fruit Grower Outreach Pathogens

The State of Minnesota has invested \$39,000,000 in AGREETT.

Impacts: Responding to MN's emerging challenges

AGREETT faculty utilize funds from the **Rapid Agricultural Response Fund** to respond to urgent issues and challenges facing Minnesota's agricultural and natural resource industries

- Recently completed projects
 - Greenhouse gas sampling approaches for MN livestock farms
 - The role of the immune system in prolonging fertility in turkey breeders
 - Developing best practices for detection & decontamination of CWD prions
- Recently started projects
 - Genetic selection for reducing greenhouse gas emissions of dairy cattle
 - Managing herbicide-resistant weeds using cover crops
 - Assessing the state of soils on Minnesota's emerging vegetable farms
 - Innovations in weed management strategies for cultivated wild rice production

- 2 AGREETT faculty members are leaders in UMN's AI-CLIMATE effort
- Goal: To advance foundational artificial intelligence (AI) by incorporating knowledge from agriculture and forestry sciences and developing transformative approaches for using ag and forestry practices to adapt and mitigate climate effects while improving rural economies



Impacts: Improving animal health across industries

- Kahina Boukherroub studies poultry reproduction and how the immune system affects fertility in turkey breeder hens
- Kim Vanderwaal investigates how PRRS virus evolves to better understand how the pathogen emerges and spreads among swine populations
- Dianne DeWitte provides quality assurance certifications & biosecurity education to swine producers and youth exhibitors to prevent disease transmission
- Erin Cortus improves sustainability in livestock facilities by investigating ways to **reduce emissions and improve ventilation** at barns

Impacts: Providing critical leadership

- Dairy industry competitiveness: Jay Amamacharla is the Director of Midwest Dairy Foods Research Center
- Emerging & culturally significant crops: Natalie Hoidal advises research
 projects led by The Village Agricultural Cooperative to support local
 growth of culturally relevant crops and serves as project manager on an
 effort that has identifying medicinal herbs that are significant among the
 Hmong community

Forever Green



Develop and deploy novel winter-annual and perennial cash crops to enhance existing cropping systems



Improve soil and water quality by protecting cropland with "continuous living cover"



Build food/feed/fuel markets to drive widespread adoption and create business development opportunities



Foster economic vitality for farmers and rural communities

AGREET'S Single V Demuth, No. A25-0066 (Minn. Jac. 4, 2025) (consolidated with Hortman et al. v. Demuth et al., No. A25-0068).



- Provides **stable**, **long-term funding for 6 key FGI positions**
- Retains world-class crop breeding scientists to drive consistent crop improvements for Minnesota farmers
- Ensures management capacity to oversee R&D, commercialization, strategy, personnel, fundraising, and fiscal management

Prabin Bajgain	Breeder, Kernza® and other perennial grains	11 yrs w/ FGI
Julia Zhang	Breeder, pennycress	3 yrs
Steven Mulkey	Breeder, winter hardy and spring pea	5 yrs
Lois Braun	Breeder, hazelnuts	23 yrs
Colin Cureton	Director, Commercialization, Adoption and Scaling	6 yrs
Mitch Hunter	Co-Director, Forever Green Initiative	2.5 yrs

2024 AGRED TO THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPERTY OF



- **Leadership transition** following the untimely passing of Dr. Don Wyse, Co-Director
 - Dr. Mitch Hunter (AGREETT-funded) was promoted to Co-Director
- **Leveraged AGREETT funds 17X** from federal, state, and philanthropic sources
 - AGREETT provides \$802,000 per year
 - AGREETT-funded FGI personnel secured over \$13,600,000 in new grants in 2024

Breeding and crop development

- 2nd Kernza® variety approved for limited release in 2025; more candidates in pipeline
- Significant progress on perennial rye, pennycress, hazelnuts, and winter pea

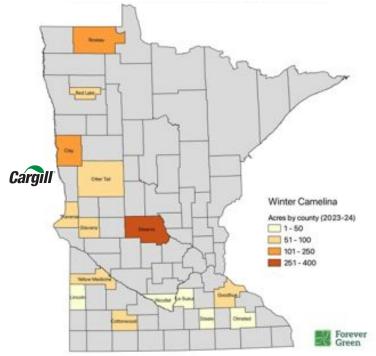
Crop commercialization, adoption and scaling

- Enrollment in the EECO Program (farmer support and de-risking) reached 3,000 acres
- Incubated new programs tailored to startups, small businesses, and large businesses

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Forever Green

Winter Camelina Acres By County ('23-24)



>2,000 acres in MN and ND

2024 Highlights

- 2,000+ acre pilot with Cargill completed
- Delta's 'sustainable fuel' demonstration flight
- \$10M award from Department of Energy

First 'sustainable fuel' flight takes off at MSP, represents possible future for air travel



2025 Work Plan

- Continue breeding and agronomy research
- Expand on-farm piloting
- Advance crop insurance options
- Chart the path to 1M acres

Farm Safety & Health Programming



See Simon v. Demuth, No. AS 1066 (Minn, Lat 24, 2025) (corplicated with Hortman et al., No. A25-0068).



Youth Tractor & Farm Safety Training

Our flagship program, training youth aged 14+ in safe tractor operation and other farm safety topics; the program also offers DOL certification. 40-50 youth trained each year. Farm Safety Day Camps reach youth aged under 14 years old.



UMN/NDSU Extension Joint Programs

UMN partners with NDSU on joint efforts including a webinar series, the grant-funded Aging on the Farm project, and professional development for staff. This partnership is particularly beneficial for Red River Valley



Ambiguous loss & farming curriculum

A workbook and curriculum developed to help farm families work through the stress of loss and grief in their unique context. A signature program of the Farm and Ranch Stress Assistance Network (USDA), with



The Moos Room Podcast

Hosted by members of the UMN Extension Beef and Dairy Teams, The Moos Room discusses relevant topics to help beef and dairy producers be more successful. The podcast is used to share safety and health messages year round, with at least one episode per month covering these topics.



Farm Couple programs

A collaboration with Minnesota Dairy Initiative and the MN Department of Ag, this program provides weekend retreats and nights out for farm couples to work on communication and other relationship skills. This program serves 30-50 farm couples per year.



Why is farm safety an important topic for Extension?

Presence

We are a trusted presence in communities that desire this information.

Audience

Many of our audiences are also the intended audience for safety education.

Youth

Extension is engaged with youth across the state-our future safety champions!

Demand

Safety and health on the farm has become a popular topic.

The law

Some of our safety trainings are mandated by state statute.











Educational resources, classes and events

2 Cost share programs,
Convene Farm Safety
Working Group

3 Educational resources, classes and events

AgrAbility
Resources for farm
accessibility, veterans

USDA-NIFA
Applied research and grant funding

6 NIOSH-funded ag safety and health centers