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State of Minnesota

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

NINETY-FOURTH SESSION

H. F. No. 298

01/23/2025

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The bill was read for the first time and referred to the Committee on Environment and Natural Resources Finance and Policy

- 1.1A bill for an act
- 1.2relating to solid waste; requiring product stewardship program for wind and solar
- 1.3infrastructure; providing for fee on retail sales of wind and solar infrastructure;
- 1.4establishing moratorium on disposal of wind and solar energy infrastructure in
- 1.5landfills; requiring a report; appropriating money; amending Minnesota Statutes
- 1.62024, sections 13.7411, subdivision 4; 115A.142; proposing coding for new law
- 1.7in Minnesota Statutes, chapter 115A.
- 1.8BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MINNESOTA:
- 1.9Section 1. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 13.7411, subdivision 4, is amended to read:
- 1.10Subd. 4. **Waste management.** (a) **Product stewardship ~~program~~ programs.** Trade
- 1.11secret and sales data information submitted to the Pollution Control Agency under the
- 1.12product stewardship ~~program~~ programs is classified under ~~section~~ sections 115A.1415 to
- 1.13115A.1417.
- 1.14(b) **Transfer station data.** Data received by a county or district from a transfer station
- 1.15under section 115A.84, subdivision 5, are classified under that section.
- 1.16(c) **Solid waste records.** Records of solid waste facilities received, inspected, or copied
- 1.17by a county pursuant to section 115A.882 are classified pursuant to section 115A.882,
- 1.18subdivision 3.
- 1.19(d) **Customer lists.** Customer lists provided to counties or cities by solid waste collectors
- 1.20are classified under section 115A.93, subdivision 5.

2.1 Sec. 2. **[115A.1417] WIND AND SOLAR ENERGY INFRASTRUCTURE; PRODUCT**
2.2 **STEWARDSHIP PROGRAM; STEWARDSHIP PLAN.**

2.3 Subdivision 1. **Definitions.** (a) For purposes of this section, the terms in paragraphs (b)
2.4 to (n) have the meanings given.

2.5 (b) "Brand" means a name, symbol, word, or mark that:

2.6 (1) identifies a solar photovoltaic module or wind energy conversion system, rather than
2.7 their individual components; and

2.8 (2) attributes the solar photovoltaic module or wind energy conversion system to the
2.9 owner or licensee of the name, symbol, word, or mark as the producer.

2.10 (c) "Discarded wind and solar energy infrastructure" means wind and solar energy
2.11 infrastructure that is no longer used for its manufactured purpose.

2.12 (d) "Producer" means a person that:

2.13 (1) has legal ownership of the brand, brand name, or cobrand of solar photovoltaic
2.14 modules or wind energy conversion systems sold in the state;

2.15 (2) imports solar photovoltaic modules or wind energy conversion systems branded by
2.16 a producer that meets the criteria in clause (1) when the producer has no physical presence
2.17 in the United States;

2.18 (3) if clauses (1) and (2) do not apply, makes unbranded solar photovoltaic modules or
2.19 wind energy conversion systems that are sold in the state; or

2.20 (4) sells solar photovoltaic modules or wind energy conversion systems at wholesale or
2.21 retail, does not have legal ownership of the brand, and elects to fulfill the producer's
2.22 responsibilities for the solar photovoltaic modules or wind energy conversion systems by
2.23 certifying that election in writing to the commissioner.

2.24 (e) "Recycling" means the process of:

2.25 (1) collecting and preparing recyclable materials; and

2.26 (2) using recyclable materials in manufacturing processes that do not destroy the
2.27 recyclable materials in a manner that precludes subsequent use.

2.28 (f) "Retailer" means any person who offers solar photovoltaic modules or wind energy
2.29 conversion systems for sale at retail in the state.

2.30 (g) "Sale" or "sell" means transfer of title to solar photovoltaic modules or wind energy
2.31 conversion systems for consideration, including a remote sale conducted through a sales

3.1 outlet, catalog, website, or similar electronic means. Sale or sell includes a lease through
3.2 which solar photovoltaic modules or wind energy conversion systems are provided to a
3.3 consumer by a producer, wholesaler, or retailer.

3.4 (h) "Solar photovoltaic module" has the meaning given in section 116C.7791, subdivision
3.5 1.

3.6 (i) "Stewardship assessment" means the amount added to the purchase price of wind
3.7 and solar infrastructure sold in the state that is necessary to cover the cost of collecting,
3.8 transporting, and processing discarded wind and solar infrastructure by the producer or
3.9 stewardship organization pursuant to a product stewardship program.

3.10 (j) "Stewardship organization" means an organization appointed by one or more producers
3.11 to act as an agent on behalf of the producer to design, submit, and administer a product
3.12 stewardship program under this section.

3.13 (k) "Stewardship plan" means a detailed plan describing the manner in which a product
3.14 stewardship program under subdivision 2 will be implemented.

3.15 (l) "Wind and solar energy infrastructure" means:

3.16 (1) solar photovoltaic modules; or

3.17 (2) wind energy conversion systems or wind energy conversion system components.

3.18 (m) "Wind energy conversion system" has the meaning given in section 216C.06,
3.19 subdivision 19.

3.20 (n) "Wind energy conversion system components" means individual parts of a wind
3.21 energy conversion system, including but not limited to rotor blades, towers, hubs, and
3.22 generators.

3.23 Subd. 2. **Product stewardship program.** Producers must, individually or through a
3.24 stewardship organization, implement and finance a statewide product stewardship program
3.25 that manages wind and solar energy infrastructure sold in the state that has been discarded
3.26 by reducing waste generation, promoting recycling, and negotiating and executing agreements
3.27 to collect, transport, and process the wind and solar energy infrastructure for end-of-life
3.28 recycling.

3.29 Subd. 3. **Requirement to submit plan.** (a) On or before March 1, 2026, and before
3.30 offering wind and solar infrastructure for sale in the state, a producer must:

3.31 (1) submit to the commissioner and receive approval of a stewardship plan; or

4.1 (2) submit to the commissioner documentation that demonstrates the producer has entered
4.2 into an agreement with a stewardship organization to be an active participant in an approved
4.3 product stewardship program described under subdivision 2.

4.4 A stewardship plan under clause (1) or (2) must include all elements required under
4.5 subdivision 5.

4.6 (b) The entity responsible for each stewardship plan must, if required by the
4.7 commissioner, submit an amendment to the plan every five years.

4.8 (c) The entity responsible for each stewardship plan must notify the commissioner within
4.9 30 days of any significant changes or modifications to the plan or its implementation and
4.10 must submit a revised written plan to the commissioner for review and approval within 30
4.11 days of the notification.

4.12 Subd. 4. **Stewardship plan content.** A stewardship plan must contain:

4.13 (1) certification that the product stewardship program will accept all discarded wind and
4.14 solar energy infrastructure, regardless of which producer produced the wind and solar energy
4.15 infrastructure;

4.16 (2) contact information for the individual and the entity submitting the plan, a list of all
4.17 producers participating in the product stewardship program, and the brands covered by the
4.18 product stewardship program;

4.19 (3) a description of the methods proposed to collect the discarded wind and solar energy
4.20 infrastructure in all areas in the state without relying on end-of-life fees, including:

4.21 (i) an explanation of how the collection system is designed to be convenient and adequate
4.22 to serve the needs of small businesses and residents in both urban and rural areas on an
4.23 ongoing basis; and

4.24 (ii) a discussion of opportunities to integrate the existing household hazardous waste
4.25 infrastructure when selecting collection sites;

4.26 (4) a description of the techniques to be used to monitor and maintain the adequacy of
4.27 the collection program;

4.28 (5) the names and locations of collectors, transporters, and recyclers that will manage
4.29 discarded wind and solar infrastructure;

4.30 (6) a description of how discarded wind and solar energy infrastructure are to be safely
4.31 and securely transported, tracked, and handled from collection through final recycling and
4.32 processing;

(7) a description of the method to be used to dismantle and recycle discarded wind and solar energy infrastructure to ensure that, to the extent feasible, the components of the wind and solar energy infrastructure are transformed or remanufactured into finished products for use;

(8) a description of the promotion and outreach activities to be used to encourage participation in the collection and recycling program, including measures to evaluate the activities' effectiveness and whether the program requires modification;

(9) the proposed uniform stewardship assessment for all wind and solar energy infrastructure sold in the state, which must be reviewed by an independent auditor to ensure that the assessment does not exceed the costs of the product stewardship program. The independent auditor must recommend a stewardship assessment amount, which must be approved by the commissioner;

(10) evidence of adequate insurance and financial assurance, if required for collection, handling, recycling, and disposal operations;

(11) five-year performance goals, including an estimate of both the percentage and amount of discarded wind and solar energy infrastructure to be collected and recycled during each of the first five years of the stewardship plan. The performance goals must state the methodology used to determine the goals and must be based on:

(i) the most recent collection data available for the state;

(ii) the estimated number and weight of wind and solar energy infrastructure disposed of annually; and

(iii) actual collection data from other existing stewardship programs; and

(12) a discussion regarding the status of end markets for collected wind and solar energy infrastructure and what, if any, additional end markets are needed to improve the functioning of the program.

Subd. 5. **Consultation required.** When developing a stewardship plan, each stewardship organization or individual producer must consult with stakeholders, including retailers, wind and solar energy infrastructure installers, owners, collectors, recyclers, and local government.

Subd. 6. **Review and approval.** (a) Within 90 days after receiving a proposed stewardship plan, the commissioner must determine whether the plan complies with subdivision 5. If the commissioner approves a plan, the commissioner must notify the applicant in writing of the plan's approval and implementation date, which must be no later than 90 days after

6.1 written notice of the plan's approval. If the commissioner rejects a plan, the commissioner
6.2 must notify the applicant in writing of the reasons for rejecting the plan. An applicant whose
6.3 plan is rejected by the commissioner must submit a revised plan to the commissioner within
6.4 60 days after receiving notice of rejection.

6.5 (b) Any proposed changes to a stewardship plan must be approved by the commissioner
6.6 in writing.

6.7 Subd. 7. **Plan availability.** All draft and approved stewardship plans must be placed on
6.8 the agency website and made available at the agency headquarters for public review and
6.9 comment.

6.10 Subd. 8. **Requirement for sale.** (a) Beginning 90 days after the commissioner approves
6.11 a stewardship plan under subdivision 6, a producer, wholesaler, or retailer is prohibited
6.12 from selling or offering for sale in the state solar photovoltaic modules and wind energy
6.13 conversion systems unless the producer of solar photovoltaic modules and wind energy
6.14 conversion systems participates in an approved stewardship plan, either individually or
6.15 through a stewardship organization.

6.16 (b) Each producer must:

6.17 (1) operate a product stewardship program approved by the commissioner; or

6.18 (2) enter into an agreement with a stewardship organization to operate, on the producer's
6.19 behalf, a product stewardship program approved by the commissioner.

6.20 Subd. 9. **Conduct authorized.** A producer or stewardship organization that organizes
6.21 collection, transport, and processing of wind and solar energy infrastructure under this
6.22 section is immune from liability for conduct under state laws relating to antitrust, restraint
6.23 of trade, unfair trade practices, and other regulation of trade or commerce. Liability immunity
6.24 under this section is limited to conduct necessary to plan and implement the producer's or
6.25 organization's chosen organized collection or recycling system.

6.26 Subd. 10. **Producer responsibilities.** (a) On and after the implementation date of a
6.27 product stewardship program under this section, a producer of wind and solar energy
6.28 infrastructure must add the stewardship assessment, as approved by the commissioner, to
6.29 the cost of wind and solar energy infrastructure sold to retailers and distributors in the state.

6.30 (b) A wind and solar infrastructure producer or the stewardship organization must provide
6.31 consumers with educational materials regarding the stewardship assessment and product
6.32 stewardship program. The materials must include but are not limited to information regarding
6.33 available end-of-life management options for wind and solar energy infrastructure offered

7.1 through the product stewardship program and information notifying consumers that a charge
7.2 for operating the product stewardship program is included in the purchase price of wind
7.3 and solar energy infrastructure sold in the state.

7.4 (c) A producer or stewardship organization must conduct and document due diligence
7.5 assessments of collectors and recyclers it contracts with, including an assessment of items
7.6 specified under subdivision 11. A producer or stewardship organization must maintain
7.7 documentation for three years that all wind and solar energy infrastructure recycled, partially
7.8 recycled, or sent to downstream recycling operations comply with subdivision 11.

7.9 (d) A producer or stewardship organization must provide the commissioner with contact
7.10 information for an individual who can be contacted regarding the producer's or stewardship
7.11 organization's activities under this section.

7.12 Subd. 11. **Recycler responsibilities.** Beginning September 1, 2026, and each September
7.13 1 thereafter, a recycler must certify to the commissioner that wind and solar energy
7.14 infrastructure recycling facilities, including all downstream recycling operations:

7.15 (1) comply with all applicable health, environmental, safety, and financial responsibility
7.16 regulations;

7.17 (2) are licensed by all applicable governmental authorities;

7.18 (3) use no prison labor to recycle wind and solar energy infrastructure; and

7.19 (4) possess liability insurance of not less than \$1,000,000 for environmental releases,
7.20 accidents, and other emergencies.

7.21 Subd. 12. **Retailer responsibilities.** (a) Beginning 90 days after the commissioner
7.22 approves a stewardship plan under subdivision 6, a producer is prohibited from selling solar
7.23 photovoltaic modules and wind energy conversion systems in the state unless the wind and
7.24 solar energy infrastructure's producer is participating in an approved stewardship plan.

7.25 (b) On and after the implementation date of a product stewardship program according
7.26 to this section, a retailer or distributor, as applicable, is prohibited from offering solar
7.27 photovoltaic modules and wind energy conversion systems for sale in this state unless the
7.28 full amount of the stewardship assessment added to the cost of solar photovoltaic modules
7.29 and wind energy conversion systems by producers under subdivision 10 is included in the
7.30 purchase price of the solar photovoltaic modules and wind energy conversion systems.

7.31 (c) Any retailer may participate, on a voluntary basis, as a designated collection point
7.32 pursuant to a product stewardship program under this section, subject to applicable law.

(d) A retailer or distributor does not violate this subdivision if, on the date a solar photovoltaic module and wind energy conversion system sold by the retailer or distributor was ordered from the producer or its agent, the producer was listed as compliant on the agency website under subdivision 15.

Subd. 13. **Stewardship reports.** Beginning October 1, 2027, and each October 1 thereafter, producers of wind and solar energy infrastructure sold in the state must, individually or through a stewardship organization, submit a report to the commissioner describing the product stewardship program. At a minimum, the report must contain:

(1) a description of the methods used to collect, transport, and process wind and solar energy infrastructure in all regions of the state;

(2) the number and weight of all wind and solar energy infrastructure collected in all regions of the state and a comparison to the performance goals and recycling rates contained in the stewardship plan;

(3) samples of educational materials provided to consumers, an evaluation of the effectiveness of the materials, and an evaluation of the methods used to disseminate the materials; and

(4) an independent financial audit of the stewardship program.

Subd. 14. **Data classification.** Trade secret information, as defined under section 13.37, and sales information submitted to the commissioner under this section are nonpublic or private data under section 13.37.

Subd. 15. **Agency responsibilities.** The commissioner must provide on the agency website:

(1) a list of all compliant producers and brands participating in approved stewardship plans; and

(2) a list of all producers and brands the commissioner has identified as noncompliant with this section.

Subd. 16. **Local government responsibilities.** (a) A city, county, or other public agency may choose to participate voluntarily in a product stewardship program.

(b) Cities, counties, and other public agencies are encouraged to work with producers and stewardship organizations to assist in meeting product stewardship program recycling obligations by providing education and outreach or using other strategies.

9.1 Subd. 17. **Administrative fee.** (a) The stewardship organization or individual producer
9.2 submitting a stewardship plan must pay an annual administrative fee to the commissioner.
9.3 The commissioner may establish a variable fee based on relevant factors, including but not
9.4 limited to the portion of solar photovoltaic modules and wind energy conversion systems
9.5 sold in the state by members of the organization compared to the total amount of solar
9.6 photovoltaic modules and wind energy conversion systems sold in the state by all
9.7 organizations submitting a stewardship plan.

9.8 (b) By June 30, 2027, and by June 30 annually thereafter, the commissioner must identify
9.9 the agency's costs incurred under this section. The commissioner must set the fee at an
9.10 amount that, when paid by every stewardship organization or individual producer that
9.11 submits a stewardship plan, is adequate to reimburse the agency's full costs of administering
9.12 this section. The total annual fees collected under this subdivision must not exceed the
9.13 amount necessary to reimburse costs incurred by the agency to administer this section.

9.14 (c) A stewardship organization or individual producer subject to this subdivision must
9.15 pay the administrative fee under paragraph (a) on or before August 1, 2027, and by August
9.16 1 annually thereafter. Each year after the initial payment, the annual administrative fee may
9.17 not exceed five percent of the aggregate stewardship assessment added to the cost of all
9.18 wind and solar infrastructure sold by producers in the state for the preceding calendar year.

9.19 (d) All fees received under this section must be deposited to the state treasury and credited
9.20 to a product stewardship account in the special revenue fund. For fiscal years 2026 and
9.21 2027, the amount collected under this section is annually appropriated to the commissioner
9.22 to implement and enforce this section.

9.23 Sec. 3. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 115A.142, is amended to read:

9.24 **115A.142 REPORT TO LEGISLATURE AND GOVERNOR.**

9.25 As part of the report required under section 115A.121, the commissioner of the Pollution
9.26 Control Agency shall provide a report to the governor and the legislature on the
9.27 implementation of ~~section~~ sections 115A.1415 and 115A.1417.

9.28 Sec. 4. **[115A.9657] WIND AND SOLAR INFRASTRUCTURE DISPOSAL**
9.29 **PROHIBITIONS.**

9.30 Subdivision 1. **Mixed municipal solid waste.** A person is prohibited from placing wind
9.31 and solar energy infrastructure in mixed municipal solid waste.

- 10.1

Subd. 2. Landfills; moratorium. Wind and solar energy infrastructure must not be
- 10.2

disposed of in landfills in Minnesota.
- 10.3

EFFECTIVE DATE. This section is effective the day following final enactment.